



EUROPEAN TOPIC CENTRE ON
CATALOGUE OF DATA SOURCES (ETC/CDS)
EUROPEAN ENVIRONMENT AGENCY



GEMET

GEneral **M**ultilingual **E**nvironmental **T**hesaurus

in

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by



Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche

Umwelt
Bundes
Amt 
für Mensch und Umwelt

Version 2.0

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Table of Contents

1. Introduction		
2. Criteria for the allocation of terms to the groups and themes of GEMET		III
3. How to use the Thesaurus		VI
4. List of Groups		VIII
5. List of Themes		IX
6. Presentation of GEMET Version 2.0		X
7. Essential References		XI
8. Definition Sources		XII
9. Abbreviations, Acronyms, Symbols		XXV
Part 1		
	Volume 1: Systematic List of Descriptors	1 - 44
	Volume 2: Thematic List of Descriptors	1 - 78
	Volume 3: Alphabetical List of Terms	1 - 550
Part 2		
	Volume 4: Concordance List	1 - 127
	Volume 5: Multilingual List of Descriptors	1 - 536

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GEMET

General Multilingual Environmental Thesaurus

Volume 2: Thematic List of Descriptors

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Thematic List of Descriptors

administration		data protection	T:63
access to administrative documents	T:1	decentralisation	T:64
access to the sea	T:2	decision making support	T:65
administration	T:3	decision process	T:66
administrative body	T:4	defence	T:67
administrative boundary	T:5	delegated management	T:68
administrative competence	T:6	demesnial water	T:69
administrative court (administration)	T:7	democracy	T:70
administrative deed	T:8	detection	T:71
administrative fiat	T:9	deterrence	T:72
administrative instructions	T:10	deterrent	T:73
administrative jurisdiction	T:11	development aid	T:74
administrative law	T:12	development co-operation	T:75
administrative occupation	T:13	development planning	T:76
administrative organisation	T:14	devolution	T:77
administrative procedure	T:15	dispatch note	T:78
administrative sanction	T:16	East-West relations	T:79
advice	T:17	EC Council of Ministers	T:80
agreement (administrative)	T:18	EC policy	T:81
aid policy	T:19	ecolabelling	T:82
airspace planning	T:20	ecological consultant	T:83
allocation plan	T:21	economic management instrument	T:84
allowance	T:22	economic plan	T:85
approval	T:23	economic planning	T:86
approval of installations	T:24	economic region	T:87
ASEAN	T:25	economic zoning	T:88
attribution	T:26	educational institution	T:89
authorisation	T:27	EIA (local)	T:90
authority body	T:28	enforcement	T:91
building permit	T:29	enlargement policy	T:92
bureaucratisation	T:30	environmental administration institution	T:93
central government	T:31	environmental impact assessment	T:94
centralisation	T:32	environmental impact statement	T:95
CFC and halons prohibition	T:33	environmental impact study	T:96
chart (act)	T:34	environmental law enforcement	T:97
circular mail	T:35	environmental legislation on agriculture	T:98
claim for restitution	T:36	environmental legislative process	T:99
closing down	T:37	environmental licence	T:100
closing down of firm	T:38	environmental management	T:101
co-operation	T:39	environmental protection agency	T:102
co-operation policy	T:40	environmental protection officer	T:103
co-operation principle	T:41	environmental protection organisation	T:104
co-ordination	T:42	environmental toxicologist	T:105
coastguard	T:43	EU Council	T:106
common agricultural policy	T:44	Euratom	T:107
common commercial policy	T:45	European Commission	T:108
common tariff policy	T:46	European Communities	T:109
communications policy	T:47	European Court of Justice	T:110
compensation	T:48	European Environment Agency	T:111
compensatory measure	T:49	European Environmental Council	T:112
compulsory use	T:50	European Monetary Fund	T:113
concession	T:51	European Parliament	T:114
conflict of aims	T:52	European Union	T:115
conflict of interests	T:53	export licence	T:116
conflicting use	T:54	federal authority	T:117
construction policy	T:55	federal government	T:118
consultation	T:56	Federal Immission Control Act	T:119
controlling authority	T:57	fertiliser law	T:120
county	T:58	financial aid	T:121
court	T:59	fire service	T:122
court of justice	T:60	fishing licence	T:123
Court of Justice of the European Communities	T:61	forage law	T:124
cultural policy	T:62	foreign policy	T:125
		form of government	T:126
		good management	T:127

Thematic List of Descriptors

government (cabinet)	T:128	motivation of administrative acts	T:193
government advisory body	T:129	multilateral agreement	T:194
government building	T:130	municipal level	T:195
government liability	T:131	municipal water management	T:196
government policy	T:132	municipality	T:197
harmonisation of law	T:133	national planning	T:198
human settlement management	T:134	nationalisation	T:199
humanitarian aid	T:135	nature conservation organisation	T:200
hunting licence	T:136	non-demesnial water	T:201
import licence	T:137	non-governmental organisation	T:202
improvement of efficiency	T:138	notice	T:203
indemnity	T:139	obligation to inform	T:204
industrial property right	T:140	obligation to label	T:205
industrialisation	T:141	official duty	T:206
informal negotiation	T:142	Parliament	T:207
inspection	T:143	parliamentary debate	T:208
inspection of records	T:144	peacekeeping	T:209
inspection service	T:145	penal sanction	T:210
installation requiring approval	T:146	penalty for environmental damage	T:211
institutional activity	T:147	permission	T:212
institutional structure	T:148	personal responsibility	T:213
institutionalisation	T:149	petition right	T:214
interim decision	T:150	planning	T:215
international agreement	T:151	planning permission	T:216
international assistance	T:152	police	T:217
international balance	T:153	police power	T:218
international co-operation	T:154	policy	T:219
international conflict	T:155	policy guideline	T:220
International Court of Justice	T:156	policy instrument	T:221
international environmental relations	T:157	policy integration	T:222
international harmonisation	T:158	policy planning	T:223
International Monetary Fund	T:159	political counselling	T:224
international organisation	T:160	political doctrine	T:225
international politics	T:161	political organisation	T:226
international relations	T:162	political party	T:227
international transaction	T:163	political power	T:228
international watercourse	T:164	politics	T:229
judicial body	T:165	privatisation	T:230
land access	T:166	product comparison	T:231
land and property register	T:167	product evaluation	T:232
land register	T:168	product identification	T:233
land use classification	T:169	prohibition	T:234
law amendment	T:170	promotion of trade and industry	T:235
law draft	T:171	province	T:236
law enforcement	T:172	provincial/regional authority (D)	T:237
legally protected right	T:173	public access to land	T:238
legislative authority	T:174	public aid	T:239
legislative competence	T:175	public function	T:240
legislative procedure	T:176	public institution	T:241
legislative process	T:177	public institution of administrative nature	T:242
legislature	T:178	public institution of industrial and commercial nature	T:243
licencing obligation	T:179	public prosecutor's office	T:244
local authority	T:180	public utility	T:245
local government	T:181	public-private partnership	T:246
local government policy	T:182	redress	T:247
Lower House	T:183	region	T:248
management	T:184	regional authority	T:249
management contract	T:185	regional development	T:250
management technique	T:186	regional planning	T:251
mandate	T:187	regional structure	T:252
mayor	T:188	registration	T:253
member of Parliament	T:189	registration obligation	T:254
minimal cost planning	T:190	registration proceeding	T:255
minister competence	T:191	report to the minister	T:256
ministry	T:192		

Thematic List of Descriptors

reporting process	T:257	agricultural management	T:319
representation	T:258	agricultural method	T:320
repression	T:259	agricultural pest	T:321
rescue service	T:260	agricultural planning	T:322
research policy	T:261	agricultural policy	T:323
resolution (act)	T:262	agricultural pollution	T:324
responsibility	T:263	agricultural product	T:325
restriction of production	T:264	agricultural production	T:326
restriction on use	T:265	agricultural real estate	T:327
right of access	T:266	agricultural storage	T:328
right of property	T:267	agricultural structure	T:329
right to compensation	T:268	agricultural undervaluation	T:330
rural management and planning	T:269	agricultural waste	T:331
sanction	T:270	agriculture	T:332
scientific co-operation	T:271	agriculture and cattle industry	T:333
scientific committee	T:272	agriculture framework plan	T:334
scientific policy	T:273	agritourism	T:335
seizure	T:274	agrochemical	T:336
sequestration	T:275	agroforestry	T:337
Small Islands (political geography)	T:276	agroindustry	T:338
smog warning	T:277	agrometeorology	T:339
space policy	T:278	agronomic value	T:340
special authorisation	T:279	agronomy	T:341
state	T:280	agrosystem	T:342
state control	T:281	ammonia	T:343
statutory public body	T:282	animal damage	T:344
subsidiary principle	T:283	animal dung as fuel	T:345
supervision of building works	T:284	animal excrement	T:346
supervisory body	T:285	animal foodstuff	T:347
taxation policy	T:286	animal for slaughter	T:348
territorial government	T:287	animal housing	T:349
territorial policy	T:288	animal husbandry	T:350
theory of the welfare state	T:289	animal manure	T:351
trade relations	T:290	animal product	T:352
tradeable permit	T:291	animal production	T:353
transportation policy	T:292	animal shelter	T:354
UNCED	T:293	animal waste	T:355
United Nations	T:294	apiculture	T:356
Upper House	T:295	arable farming	T:357
urban development document	T:296	arboriculture	T:358
urban management	T:297	beneficial organism	T:359
urban planning	T:298	biofuel	T:360
voting	T:299	biogas	T:361
waste importation permit	T:300	biological pest control	T:362
waste management	T:301	biomass energy	T:363
water regulatory authority	T:302	bulb cultivation	T:364
		cash crop	T:365
agriculture		chemical fertiliser	T:366
accidental release of organisms	T:303	chemical pest control	T:367
agri-foodstuff	T:304	chlorosis	T:368
agricultural biotechnology	T:305	common agricultural policy	T:369
agricultural building	T:306	compost	T:370
agricultural disaster	T:307	compostable waste	T:371
agricultural economics	T:308	composting	T:372
agricultural effluent	T:309	composting by producer	T:373
agricultural engineering	T:310	contour farming	T:374
agricultural equipment	T:311	controlled burning	T:375
agricultural exploitation	T:312	cotton	T:376
agricultural holding	T:313	crop production	T:377
agricultural hydraulics	T:314	crop protection	T:378
agricultural land	T:315	crop rotation	T:379
agricultural landscape	T:316	crop treatment	T:380
agricultural legislation	T:317	crop waste	T:381
agricultural machinery	T:318	cultivated plant	T:382
		cultivation	T:383

Thematic List of Descriptors

cultivation method	T:384	land clearing	T:449
cultivation of agricultural land	T:385	land consolidation	T:450
cultivation system	T:386	land management and planning	T:451
dairy farm	T:387	land use	T:452
DDT	T:388	land use classification	T:453
draining	T:389	land use plan	T:454
draught animal	T:390	land use planning	T:455
drought control	T:391	land use regime	T:456
dry farming	T:392	land value	T:457
dry lawn	T:393	landscape consumption	T:458
enlargement programme	T:394	landscape utilisation	T:459
environmental impact of agriculture	T:395	liquid manure	T:460
environmental legislation on agriculture	T:396	manure	T:461
erosion	T:397	manure production	T:462
erosion control	T:398	marginal land	T:463
extensive cattle farming	T:399	market gardening	T:464
factory farming	T:400	meadow	T:465
fallow area	T:401	means of agricultural production	T:466
fallow land	T:402	meat	T:467
farm	T:403	mineral conditioner	T:468
farm building	T:404	mixed farming	T:469
farm price	T:405	mowing	T:470
farming technique	T:406	mulch	T:471
fertiliser	T:407	mutated micro-organisms release	T:472
fertiliser law	T:408	natural fertiliser	T:473
field	T:409	natural fibre	T:474
field damage	T:410	nitrogen fixation	T:475
fodder	T:411	nitrogenous fertiliser	T:476
fodder plant	T:412	nursery (plant breeding)	T:477
food production (agriculture)	T:413	nursery garden	T:478
food storage	T:414	organic farming	T:479
forage crop	T:415	overfertilisation	T:480
forage law	T:416	overgrazing	T:481
fruit	T:417	pasture	T:482
fruit cultivation	T:418	peat	T:483
fruit tree	T:419	persistence of pesticides	T:484
fungicide	T:420	pest	T:485
grain	T:421	pest control	T:486
graminaceous plant	T:422	pest infestation	T:487
grassland	T:423	pesticide	T:488
grazing	T:424	pesticide control standard	T:489
green manure	T:425	phosphatic fertiliser	T:490
green revolution	T:426	phytopathology	T:491
green vegetable	T:427	phytosanitary treatment	T:492
greenhouse cultivation	T:428	phytotoxicity	T:493
harvest	T:429	piggery	T:494
headland (farm)	T:430	plant breeding	T:495
hedge	T:431	plant disease	T:496
herbicide	T:432	plant production	T:497
horticulture	T:433	plant protection product	T:498
humus	T:434	plant reproduction	T:499
hydroculture	T:435	plant selection	T:500
industrial crop	T:436	plant trade	T:501
industrial plant (organism)	T:437	planting	T:502
infestation of crops	T:438	polder	T:503
infestation of food	T:439	potassium fertiliser	T:504
inorganic fertiliser	T:440	poultry farming	T:505
insecticide	T:441	pressing	T:506
integrated pest control	T:442	processed agricultural produce	T:507
intensive farming	T:443	pruning	T:508
interaction of pesticides	T:444	public domain	T:509
irrigation	T:445	rape (plant)	T:510
irrigation canal	T:446	recovery of landscape	T:511
irrigation farming	T:447	refuse-sludge compost	T:512
irrigation system	T:448	regional plan	T:513

Thematic List of Descriptors

regulation of agricultural production	T:514	aircraft engine emission	T:576
residual pesticide	T:515	ammonia	T:577
rice	T:516	asbestos	T:578
root crop	T:517	asbestos cement	T:579
rural area	T:518	atmosphere	T:580
rural development	T:519	atmospheric aerosol	T:581
rural environment	T:520	atmospheric chemistry	T:582
rural habitat	T:521	atmospheric circulation	T:583
rural law	T:522	atmospheric component	T:584
rural population	T:523	atmospheric composition	T:585
rural settlement	T:524	atmospheric emission	T:586
salt meadow	T:525	atmospheric fallout	T:587
seed (product)	T:526	atmospheric humidity	T:588
seed dressing	T:527	atmospheric inversion	T:589
selective breeding of plants	T:528	atmospheric layering	T:590
semi-liquid manure	T:529	atmospheric model	T:591
sewage farm	T:530	atmospheric monitoring	T:592
shifting cultivation	T:531	atmospheric ozone	T:593
silo	T:532	atmospheric particulate	T:594
slash and burn culture	T:533	atmospheric physics	T:595
soil fertilisation	T:534	atmospheric pollution	T:596
soil fertility	T:535	atmospheric precipitation	T:597
soil improvement	T:536	atmospheric process	T:598
soil use regime	T:537	atmospheric science	T:599
sputing	T:538	atmospheric structure	T:600
stable	T:539	biofiltration	T:601
substrate cultivation	T:540	biological treatment	T:602
terraced landscape	T:541	biological waste gas purification	T:603
testing of plant protection products	T:542	boundary layer	T:604
textile plant	T:543	carbon dioxide	T:605
trickle irrigation	T:544	carbon dioxide tax	T:606
utilisation of pesticides	T:545	carbon monoxide	T:607
vegetable	T:546	catalytic converter	T:608
vegetable cultivation	T:547	chimney	T:609
vegetable oil	T:548	chimney height	T:610
vegetable waste	T:549	chlorofluorocarbon	T:611
village	T:550	clean air area	T:612
vinasse	T:551	clean air car	T:613
viticulture	T:552	clean technology	T:614
water for agricultural use	T:553	combustion engine	T:615
waterlogged land	T:554	combustion gas	T:616
weed	T:555	commercial traffic	T:617
weed control	T:556	condensation (process)	T:618
working population engaged in agriculture	T:557	cooling tower	T:619
working the soil	T:558	critical level	T:620
yield (agricultural)	T:559	critical load	T:621
		denitrification of waste gas	T:622
air		deposition	T:623
acid rain	T:560	desulphurisation of fuel	T:624
aeration	T:561	diesel engine	T:625
aerobiology	T:562	diffusion	T:626
aerosol	T:563	dispersion calculation	T:627
afterburning	T:564	dry cleaning	T:628
air	T:565	dry deposition	T:629
air movement	T:566	dust	T:630
air pollutant	T:567	dust immission	T:631
air pollution	T:568	dust removal	T:632
air quality	T:569	electrosmog	T:633
air quality control	T:570	emission control	T:634
air quality management	T:571	emission forecast	T:635
air quality monitoring	T:572	emission reduction	T:636
air temperature	T:573	emission reduction banking	T:637
air-water interaction	T:574	emission register	T:638
airborne noise	T:575	emission source	T:639
		environmental quality	T:640

Thematic List of Descriptors

environmental quality criterion	T:641	oxygen	T:706
excessive height of chimney stacks	T:642	oxygen content	T:707
exhaust device	T:643	oxygen deficiency	T:708
exhaust gas	T:644	ozone	T:709
fallout	T:645	ozone depletion potential	T:710
Federal Immission Control Act	T:646	ozone layer	T:711
fine dust	T:647	ozone layer depletion	T:712
firing	T:648	partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon	T:713
flaring	T:649	particle separator	T:714
flow field	T:650	permissible exposure limit	T:715
flue gas	T:651	peroxyacetylnitrate	T:716
fluidisation	T:652	photochemical agent	T:717
fluidised bed	T:653	photochemical oxidant	T:718
fly ash	T:654	photochemical pollution	T:719
four stroke engine	T:655	photochemical reaction	T:720
freon	T:656	photochemical smog	T:721
fume	T:657	pollution indicator	T:722
fumigation	T:658	pollution load	T:723
gas engine	T:659	propagation process	T:724
gas mixture	T:660	public emergency limit	T:725
gas purification	T:661	purification	T:726
gaseous air pollutant	T:662	purification facility	T:727
gaseous state	T:663	purification plant	T:728
gasoline engine	T:664	purifying power	T:729
greenhouse effect	T:665	rain	T:730
greenhouse gas	T:666	rain water	T:731
hydrogen sulphide	T:667	rainout	T:732
immission control	T:668	refrigerant	T:733
immission control law	T:669	respiratory protection apparatus	T:734
immission damage	T:670	rotary furnace	T:735
immission forecast	T:671	seal (technical)	T:736
immission limit	T:672	sludge incineration	T:737
incineration	T:673	small-scale furnace	T:738
incineration of waste	T:674	smog	T:739
indoor air pollution	T:675	smog warning	T:740
indoor environment	T:676	smoke	T:741
industrial fume	T:677	smoking	T:742
industrial waste gas	T:678	snow	T:743
inversion	T:679	solid particle	T:744
inversion layer	T:680	solvent recovery	T:745
ionosphere	T:681	soot	T:746
landfill degasification	T:682	sorption	T:747
low-level flight	T:683	sprayed asbestos	T:748
mass transport (physics)	T:684	storm	T:749
maximum admissible concentration	T:685	stove	T:750
maximum immission concentration	T:686	stratification	T:751
moisture	T:687	stratosphere	T:752
Montreal Protocol	T:688	stratospheric ozone depletion	T:753
motor fuel	T:689	substitution of halogenated compounds	T:754
motor vehicle emission	T:690	sulphur concentration	T:755
motor vehicle exhaust gas	T:691	sulphur dioxide	T:756
motor vehicle pollution	T:692	suspended matter	T:757
natural gas	T:693	thermal pollution	T:758
nitrogen	T:694	thunderstorm	T:759
nitrogen dioxide	T:695	tobacco smoke	T:760
nitrogen monoxide	T:696	tornado	T:761
nitrogen oxide	T:697	total parameter	T:762
nitrogen oxides	T:698	traffic emission	T:763
NOEL	T:699	trajectory	T:764
non-polluting energy source	T:700	transboundary pollution	T:765
non-polluting fuel	T:701	transport (physics)	T:766
ocean-air interface	T:702	treatment of gases	T:767
odour	T:703	trickling filter	T:768
olfactometry	T:704	troposphere	T:769
olfactory pollution	T:705	tropospheric ozone	T:770

Thematic List of Descriptors

turbidity	T:771	fodder	T:833
unleaded petrol	T:772	fodder plant	T:834
vapour pressure	T:773	forage contamination	T:835
vapour recovery system	T:774	forage law	T:836
vehicle exhaust gas	T:775	fur	T:837
ventilation	T:776	fur animal	T:838
volatile organic compound	T:777	grassland	T:839
volatile substance	T:778	grazing	T:840
volatility	T:779	horse	T:841
waste air	T:780	infection	T:842
waste air purification (gas)	T:781	intensive animal husbandry	T:843
waste degasification	T:782	leather	T:844
waste gas	T:783	livestock	T:845
waste gas dispersion	T:784	livestock breeding	T:846
waste gas emission	T:785	livestock farming	T:847
waste gas examination	T:786	manure	T:848
waste gas reduction	T:787	manure production	T:849
waste heat	T:788	mariculture	T:850
waste heat charge	T:789	meadow	T:851
waste heat utilisation	T:790	meat	T:852
waste incinerator	T:791	milk	T:853
wet process	T:792	mussel farming	T:854
wet scrubber	T:793	overgrazing	T:855
wind	T:794	oyster farming	T:856
		pasture	T:857
		pet	T:858
animal husbandry		piggery	T:859
agriculture and cattle industry	T:795	poultry	T:860
animal disease	T:796	poultry farming	T:861
animal excrement	T:797	selective breeding of animals	T:862
animal foodstuff	T:798	semi-liquid manure	T:863
animal for slaughter	T:799	shellfish farming	T:864
animal health	T:800	silo	T:865
animal housing	T:801	slaughterhouse	T:866
animal husbandry	T:802	slaughterhouse waste	T:867
animal manure	T:803	slaughtering of animals	T:868
animal nutrition	T:804	spawning ground	T:869
animal production	T:805	stable	T:870
animal protection	T:806	transhumance	T:871
animal remain	T:807	trapping	T:872
animal reproduction	T:808	utilisation of pesticides	T:873
animal rights	T:809	veterinary medicine	T:874
animal shelter	T:810		
animal trade	T:811		
animal waste	T:812	biology	
antibiotic	T:813	abiotic factor	T:875
apiculture	T:814	accidental release of organisms	T:876
aquaculture	T:815	accumulation in body tissues	T:877
aviculture	T:816	adaptable species	T:878
beef cattle	T:817	aerobic condition	T:879
breeding	T:818	aerobic process	T:880
breeding technique	T:819	aerobiology	T:881
carcass disposal	T:820	age	T:882
cattle	T:821	agricultural biotechnology	T:883
clean technology	T:822	agricultural ecology	T:884
dairy farm	T:823	agricultural pest	T:885
denitrification	T:824	alga	T:886
dog	T:825	algal bloom	T:887
domesticated animal	T:826	alveolus	T:888
emission reduction	T:827	amphibian	T:889
environmental impact of aquaculture	T:828	anaerobic condition	T:890
extensive cattle farming	T:829	anaerobic process	T:891
farm animal	T:830	anatomy	T:892
feeding of animals	T:831	angiosperm	T:893
fish farming	T:832	animal	T:894

Thematic List of Descriptors

animal behaviour	T:895	bio-availability	T:960
animal biology	T:896	bioaccumulation	T:961
animal conservatory	T:897	bioaccumulative pollutant	T:962
animal corridor	T:898	bioclimatology	T:963
animal damage	T:899	biocoenosis	T:964
animal disease	T:900	bioconcentration factor	T:965
animal displacement	T:901	biodegradability	T:966
animal ecology	T:902	biodegradation	T:967
animal for slaughter	T:903	biodiversity	T:968
animal genetics	T:904	bioethics	T:969
animal habitat	T:905	biogeochemical cycle	T:970
animal health	T:906	biogeography	T:971
animal heritage	T:907	biological activity	T:972
animal life	T:908	biological analysis	T:973
animal migration	T:909	biological attribute	T:974
animal noise	T:910	biological contamination	T:975
animal nutrition	T:911	biological cycle	T:976
animal physiology	T:912	biological development	T:977
animal population	T:913	biological effect	T:978
animal protection	T:914	biological effect of pollution	T:979
animal reproduction	T:915	biological engineering	T:980
animal resource	T:916	biological heritage	T:981
animal rights	T:917	biological indicator	T:982
animal species	T:918	biological monitoring	T:983
animal species reintroduction	T:919	biological nitrogen fixation	T:984
annelid	T:920	biological pollutant	T:985
antagonism	T:921	biological pollution	T:986
antagonistic effect of toxic substances	T:922	biological process	T:987
Antarctic ecosystem	T:923	biological production	T:988
antibody	T:924	biological reserve	T:989
applied ecology	T:925	biological resource	T:990
aquatic animal	T:926	biological test	T:991
aquatic ecology	T:927	biological wastewater treatment	T:992
aquatic ecosystem	T:928	biological water balance	T:993
aquatic mammal	T:929	biological weapon	T:994
aquatic micro-organism	T:930	biology	T:995
aquatic organism	T:931	bioluminescence	T:996
aquatic plant	T:932	biomarker	T:997
arboretum	T:933	biomass	T:998
Arctic ecosystem	T:934	biophysics	T:999
arid land ecosystem	T:935	biorhythm	T:1000
arthropod	T:936	biosafety	T:1001
Articulata	T:937	biosphere	T:1002
assimilation	T:938	biosphere reserve	T:1003
autoecology	T:939	biosynthesis	T:1004
avifauna	T:940	biotechnological hazard	T:1005
bacteriological pollution	T:941	biotechnology	T:1006
bacteriology	T:942	biotic factor	T:1007
bacterium	T:943	biotic index	T:1008
balance of matter	T:944	biotope	T:1009
basidiomycete	T:945	biotope network	T:1010
bastardisation of fauna	T:946	biotope order	T:1011
bastardisation of flora	T:947	biotope protection	T:1012
beaching	T:948	bird	T:1013
bee	T:949	bird of prey	T:1014
bee conservation	T:950	bird sanctuary	T:1015
beef cattle	T:951	bird species	T:1016
beetle	T:952	blood (tissue)	T:1017
behaviour	T:953	blue-green alga	T:1018
behaviour pattern	T:954	Bonn Convention	T:1019
beneficial organism	T:955	botanical conservatory	T:1020
benthic ecosystem	T:956	botany	T:1021
benthos	T:957	bovid	T:1022
Bern Convention	T:958	bovine	T:1023
big game	T:959	breeding	T:1024

Thematic List of Descriptors

breeding bird	T:1025	dragonfly	T:1090
broad-leaved tree	T:1026	draught animal	T:1091
brooding	T:1027	earthworm	T:1092
bryophyte	T:1028	earwig	T:1093
bug	T:1029	echinoderm	T:1094
butterfly	T:1030	eco-balance	T:1095
canid	T:1031	ecological abundance	T:1096
carbon cycle	T:1032	ecological adaptation	T:1097
cardiovascular system	T:1033	ecological assessment	T:1098
carnivore	T:1034	ecological balance	T:1099
carry-over effect	T:1035	ecological carrying capacity	T:1100
category of endangered species	T:1036	ecological community	T:1101
cattle	T:1037	ecological factor	T:1102
cell (biology)	T:1038	ecological niche	T:1103
cephalopod	T:1039	ecological parameter	T:1104
cetacean	T:1040	ecological stocktaking	T:1105
chelicerate	T:1041	ecology	T:1106
chestnut	T:1042	ecosystem	T:1107
chiropteran	T:1043	ecosystem analysis	T:1108
chlorophyll	T:1044	ecosystem degradation	T:1109
chlorosis	T:1045	ecosystem type	T:1110
chordate	T:1046	ecotoxicological evaluation	T:1111
chorology	T:1047	ecotype	T:1112
chrysophyta	T:1048	ecozone	T:1113
climatic effect	T:1049	edaphology	T:1114
climax	T:1050	egg	T:1115
climbing plant (wall)	T:1051	embryo	T:1116
cloning	T:1052	embryogenesis	T:1117
coastal ecosystem	T:1053	endangered animal species	T:1118
coastal environment	T:1054	endangered plant species	T:1119
cockroach	T:1055	endangered species (IUCN)	T:1120
coelenterate	T:1056	endemic species	T:1121
cold zone ecosystem	T:1057	endocrine system	T:1122
coliform bacterium	T:1058	enterovirus	T:1123
colonisation	T:1059	environmental assessment	T:1124
colubrid	T:1060	environmental assessment criterion	T:1125
combination effect	T:1061	environmental criterion	T:1126
competition (biological)	T:1062	environmental impact of fishing	T:1127
conifer	T:1063	environmental monitoring	T:1128
coniferous tree	T:1064	enzyme	T:1129
conservation of genetic resources	T:1065	equine	T:1130
conservation of species	T:1066	estuarine biology	T:1131
controlled hunting zone	T:1067	estuarine ecosystem	T:1132
coral	T:1068	ethnology	T:1133
crocodile	T:1069	ethology	T:1134
crossing place for animals	T:1070	eutrophication	T:1135
crustacean	T:1071	evapotranspiration	T:1136
cryptogam	T:1072	evolution	T:1137
cultivated plant	T:1073	exotic species	T:1138
cytology	T:1074	extinct species (IUCN)	T:1139
deciduous tree	T:1075	extinction (ecological)	T:1140
decontamination	T:1076	faecal bacterium	T:1141
deer	T:1077	farm animal	T:1142
defoliation	T:1078	fauna	T:1143
dendrochronology	T:1079	fauna restoration	T:1144
dendrometry	T:1080	felid	T:1145
dermapteran	T:1081	fern	T:1146
desert locust	T:1082	fish	T:1147
diatom	T:1083	fish disease	T:1148
differentiation	T:1084	fish stock	T:1149
dipteran	T:1085	fish toxicity	T:1150
distribution area	T:1086	fishery resource	T:1151
DNA	T:1087	fishing preserve	T:1152
dog	T:1088	flea	T:1153
domesticated animal	T:1089	flora (biology)	T:1154

Thematic List of Descriptors

flora (document)	T:1155	immunology	T:1220
flora restoration	T:1156	in situ	T:1221
flower	T:1157	in vitro assay	T:1222
flowering plant	T:1158	in vivo assay	T:1223
fodder plant	T:1159	indicator of environmental management	T:1224
foliage	T:1160	indigenous forest	T:1225
food chain	T:1161	industrial plant (organism)	T:1226
forest cover destruction	T:1162	infection	T:1227
forest deterioration	T:1163	insect	T:1228
forest ecology	T:1164	insectivore	T:1229
forest ecosystem	T:1165	interaction of pesticides	T:1230
forest pest	T:1166	internationally important ecosystem	T:1231
forest reserve	T:1167	introduction of animal species	T:1232
fossil	T:1168	introduction of plant species	T:1233
fouling growth	T:1169	invertebrate	T:1234
freshwater ecosystem	T:1170	island ecosystem	T:1235
freshwater organism	T:1171	land ecology	T:1236
frog	T:1172	land mammal	T:1237
fruit	T:1173	landscape ecology	T:1238
fruit tree	T:1174	leaf	T:1239
fungus	T:1175	lepidopteran	T:1240
fur animal	T:1176	lichen	T:1241
gallinacean	T:1177	life cycle	T:1242
game (animals)	T:1178	life science	T:1243
gastropod	T:1179	lipid	T:1244
gene	T:1180	livestock	T:1245
gene bank	T:1181	lizard	T:1246
genetic diversity	T:1182	loss of biotope	T:1247
genetic effect	T:1183	lower risk species (IUCN)	T:1248
genetic engineering	T:1184	lymphatic system	T:1249
genetic engineering legislation	T:1185	MAB Programme	T:1250
genetic information	T:1186	macrophyte	T:1251
genetic modification	T:1187	malformation	T:1252
genetic pool	T:1188	mammal	T:1253
genetic resource	T:1189	mangrove	T:1254
genetic variation	T:1190	mapping of lichens	T:1255
genetically modified organism	T:1191	marine biology	T:1256
genetics	T:1192	marine ecology	T:1257
geogenic factor	T:1193	marine ecosystem	T:1258
germ	T:1194	marine fauna	T:1259
germ plasm	T:1195	marine mammal	T:1260
germination	T:1196	marine organism	T:1261
grain	T:1197	marsupial	T:1262
graminaceous plant	T:1198	medicinal plant	T:1263
grass	T:1199	membrane	T:1264
grasshopper	T:1200	metabolism	T:1265
grassland ecosystem	T:1201	metabolism of pesticides	T:1266
green tide	T:1202	metabolite	T:1267
gymnosperm	T:1203	micro-organism	T:1268
habitat	T:1204	microbial resource	T:1269
habitat destruction	T:1205	microbiological analysis	T:1270
health-related biotechnology	T:1206	microbiology	T:1271
hearing (sense)	T:1207	microecosystem	T:1272
hearing acuity	T:1208	migratory bird	T:1273
hearing system	T:1209	migratory fish	T:1274
herbivore	T:1210	migratory species	T:1275
highland ecosystem	T:1211	mineralisation	T:1276
horse	T:1212	mite	T:1277
human body	T:1213	molecular biology	T:1278
human ecology	T:1214	mollusc	T:1279
hybridisation	T:1215	morphology	T:1280
hydrobiology	T:1216	mortality	T:1281
hymenopteran	T:1217	moss	T:1282
immune system	T:1218	mountain ecosystem	T:1283
immunoassay	T:1219	muscular system	T:1284

Thematic List of Descriptors

mushroom	T:1285	plant disease	T:1350
mustelid	T:1286	plant ecology	T:1351
mutagenic substance	T:1287	plant genetics	T:1352
mutant	T:1288	plant heritage	T:1353
mutated micro-organisms release	T:1289	plant life	T:1354
mutation	T:1290	plant physiology	T:1355
mycete	T:1291	plant population	T:1356
mycology	T:1292	plant protection	T:1357
mycorrhiza	T:1293	plant reproduction	T:1358
natural heritage	T:1294	plant resource	T:1359
natural regeneration	T:1295	plant species	T:1360
nature conservation	T:1296	plant species reintroduction	T:1361
nature protection	T:1297	plantigrade	T:1362
nematode	T:1298	poison	T:1363
nervous system	T:1299	polar ecosystem	T:1364
nesting	T:1300	pollen	T:1365
nesting area	T:1301	population (ecological)	T:1366
nitrification	T:1302	population dynamics	T:1367
nitrogen cycle	T:1303	population ecology	T:1368
nitrogen fixation	T:1304	poriferan	T:1369
noise effect	T:1305	posidonia	T:1370
non-target organism	T:1306	poultry	T:1371
nucleic acid	T:1307	predator	T:1372
nutrient	T:1308	primate	T:1373
nutrient balance	T:1309	proboscidean	T:1374
nutrient cycle	T:1310	procaryote	T:1375
nutrient medium	T:1311	protected species	T:1376
oak	T:1312	protection of animals	T:1377
odonate	T:1313	protection of birds	T:1378
ontogenesis	T:1314	protection of species	T:1379
organ	T:1315	protozoan	T:1380
organic matter	T:1316	radiation damage	T:1381
organism	T:1317	radiation effect	T:1382
ornithology	T:1318	radiation exposure	T:1383
orthopteran	T:1319	rape (plant)	T:1384
osmosis	T:1320	rare species	T:1385
overfishing	T:1321	reactor	T:1386
overwintering	T:1322	recombinant DNA technology	T:1387
ovine	T:1323	red list	T:1388
palaeoecology	T:1324	reed	T:1389
parasite	T:1325	reintroduction	T:1390
parasitology	T:1326	release of organisms	T:1391
pathogen	T:1327	reproduction (biological)	T:1392
pathogenic organism	T:1328	reproductive manipulation	T:1393
pathologic effect	T:1329	reptile	T:1394
periphyton	T:1330	resinous plant	T:1395
permafrost ecosystem	T:1331	resistance (biological)	T:1396
persistence of pesticides	T:1332	resorption	T:1397
pest	T:1333	respiration	T:1398
pesticide pathway	T:1334	respiratory air	T:1399
pet	T:1335	respiratory system	T:1400
phanerogam	T:1336	respiratory tract	T:1401
pheromone	T:1337	resting form	T:1402
photosynthesis	T:1338	rice	T:1403
phytomass	T:1339	ringing (wildlife)	T:1404
phytopathology	T:1340	riverside vegetation	T:1405
phytoplankton	T:1341	rodent	T:1406
phytosociology	T:1342	root	T:1407
phytotoxicity	T:1343	running wild	T:1408
pinniped	T:1344	salamander	T:1409
plankton	T:1345	salmonella	T:1410
plant (biology)	T:1346	saprobe	T:1411
plant biology	T:1347	saprobic index	T:1412
plant community	T:1348	scientific ecology	T:1413
plant component	T:1349	sea grass bed	T:1414

Thematic List of Descriptors

secondary biotope	T:1415	vector of human diseases	T:1480
seed (biology)	T:1416	vegetation	T:1481
semi-arid land ecosystem	T:1417	vegetation cover	T:1482
shellfish	T:1418	vegetation level	T:1483
shelter	T:1419	vegetation type	T:1484
skin	T:1420	vermin	T:1485
sleep	T:1421	vertebrate	T:1486
snake	T:1422	virology	T:1487
soil biology	T:1423	virus	T:1488
soil organism	T:1424	vulnerable species (IUCN)	T:1489
songbird	T:1425	warm-blooded animal	T:1490
spawning ground	T:1426	Washington species protection convention	T:1491
specialisation (biological)	T:1427	water flea	T:1492
species	T:1428	water hyacinth	T:1493
species conservation programme	T:1429	waterfowl	T:1494
species impoverishment	T:1430	weed	T:1495
species reintroduction	T:1431	wetlands ecosystem	T:1496
spider	T:1432	whale	T:1497
state biological reserve	T:1433	wild animal	T:1498
sterilisation (biological)	T:1434	wild fauna	T:1499
stock (biological)	T:1435	wild plant	T:1500
stress	T:1436	wildlife	T:1501
structure-activity relationship	T:1437	wildlife conservation	T:1502
subtropical ecosystem	T:1438	wildlife habitat	T:1503
survival	T:1439	wildlife population statistics	T:1504
swans, geese and ducks	T:1440	wildlife protection	T:1505
symbiosis	T:1441	wildlife sanctuary	T:1506
synecology	T:1442	woodland ecosystem	T:1507
synergism	T:1443	xenobiotic substance	T:1508
synergistic effect of toxic substances	T:1444	yeast	T:1509
target group	T:1445	zoology	T:1510
taxonomy	T:1446		
temperate ecosystem	T:1447	building	
teratogenic substance	T:1448	access road	T:1511
termite	T:1449	agricultural building	T:1512
terrestrial ecosystem	T:1450	airport	T:1513
territory	T:1451	allocation plan	T:1514
test animal	T:1452	amusement park	T:1515
test organism	T:1453	animal conservatory	T:1516
textile plant	T:1454	animal corridor	T:1517
threshold value	T:1455	animal housing	T:1518
tissue	T:1456	animal shelter	T:1519
toad	T:1457	antiquated plant	T:1520
tobacco	T:1458	apartment block	T:1521
tortoise	T:1459	aqueduct	T:1522
toxic effect	T:1460	archaeological site	T:1523
toxicity	T:1461	architecture	T:1524
tracheophyte	T:1462	artificial lake	T:1525
transhumance	T:1463	botanical conservatory	T:1526
transpiration	T:1464	botanical garden	T:1527
trapping	T:1465	brick	T:1528
tree	T:1466	bridge	T:1529
trophic ecology	T:1467	building	T:1530
trophic level	T:1468	building area	T:1531
tropical ecosystem	T:1469	building component	T:1532
tropical forest ecosystem	T:1470	building destruction	T:1533
tropical plant	T:1471	building industry	T:1534
ungulate	T:1472	building land	T:1535
upbringing	T:1473	building material	T:1536
urban ecology	T:1474	building materials industry	T:1537
urban ecology charter	T:1475	building permit	T:1538
urban ecosystem	T:1476	building planning	T:1539
urban habitat	T:1477	building regulation	T:1540
ursid	T:1478	building restoration	T:1541
vanished species	T:1479		

Thematic List of Descriptors

building service	T:1542	excavated hole	T:1607
building site	T:1543	excavation side	T:1608
building site preparation	T:1544	excavation site	T:1609
building technology	T:1545	excessive height of chimney stacks	T:1610
building waste	T:1546	farm	T:1611
built drainage system	T:1547	farm building	T:1612
built environment	T:1548	fast reactor	T:1613
built structure	T:1549	fibreglass	T:1614
built-up area	T:1550	filling station	T:1615
bus station	T:1551	footpath	T:1616
camping site	T:1552	fountain	T:1617
canal	T:1553	fuel tank installation	T:1618
canal lock	T:1554	gas network	T:1619
car park	T:1555	gas pipeline	T:1620
catchment	T:1556	gas powered plant	T:1621
cement	T:1557	gas reservoir	T:1622
cement industry	T:1558	gaswork	T:1623
cement manufacture	T:1559	glass	T:1624
channelling	T:1560	government building	T:1625
chemical installation	T:1561	green building	T:1626
chemical plant	T:1562	greenbelt	T:1627
chimney	T:1563	gypsum	T:1628
chimney height	T:1564	harbour	T:1629
church	T:1565	health facility	T:1630
city	T:1566	heat and power station	T:1631
city centre	T:1567	heating plant	T:1632
civil engineering	T:1568	high voltage line	T:1633
classified facility	T:1569	high-rise building	T:1634
coal-fired power plant	T:1570	high-speed railway	T:1635
combined cycle-power station	T:1571	highway	T:1636
combined sewer system	T:1572	historic centre	T:1637
community facility	T:1573	historical monument	T:1638
concrete	T:1574	historical site	T:1639
concrete products industry	T:1575	holiday camp	T:1640
conservation of monuments	T:1576	hospital	T:1641
construction equipment	T:1577	human settlement	T:1642
construction noise	T:1578	hydraulic construction	T:1643
construction of installations	T:1579	hydrocarbon storage tank	T:1644
construction technology	T:1580	hydroelectric power plant	T:1645
construction with recycled material	T:1581	incinerator	T:1646
construction work	T:1582	indoor environment	T:1647
corridor	T:1583	industrial area	T:1648
country lodge	T:1584	industrial building	T:1649
crossing place	T:1585	industrial installation	T:1650
crossing place for animals	T:1586	industrial plant (building)	T:1651
cultural facility	T:1587	industrial site	T:1652
cycle path	T:1588	industrial wasteland	T:1653
dam	T:1589	infrastructure	T:1654
dangerous installation	T:1590	inner city	T:1655
demolition waste	T:1591	insulating material	T:1656
desalination plant	T:1592	irrigation canal	T:1657
district heating plant	T:1593	irrigation system	T:1658
documentation centre	T:1594	laboratory	T:1659
dredging	T:1595	land setup	T:1660
dwelling	T:1596	land use	T:1661
dyke	T:1597	landscape consumption	T:1662
dyke reinforcement	T:1598	landscape utilisation	T:1663
ecomuseum	T:1599	large combustion plant	T:1664
educational path	T:1600	leisure centre	T:1665
electric line	T:1601	library	T:1666
electric power plant	T:1602	lime	T:1667
emergency lodging	T:1603	low-cost housing	T:1668
emergency shelter	T:1604	major risk installation	T:1669
energy distribution system	T:1605	marina	T:1670
environmental sustainable architecture	T:1606	masonry	T:1671

Thematic List of Descriptors

metropolis	T:1672	rural settlement	T:1737
mill	T:1673	safety standard for building	T:1738
mine	T:1674	sand dune fixation	T:1739
mining district	T:1675	sanitary fitting	T:1740
ministry building	T:1676	school	T:1741
monitoring station	T:1677	seaside footpath	T:1742
monument	T:1678	seaside resort	T:1743
motorway	T:1679	sedimentation basin	T:1744
mountain resort	T:1680	separate sewer system	T:1745
municipal water distribution system	T:1681	service area	T:1746
museum	T:1682	sewage farm	T:1747
natural stone	T:1683	sewerage system	T:1748
new installation	T:1684	shelter	T:1749
new town	T:1685	shooting range	T:1750
noise barrier	T:1686	shop	T:1751
noise effect	T:1687	shopping centre	T:1752
non-residential building	T:1688	shunting yard	T:1753
nuclear facility	T:1689	sick building syndrome	T:1754
nuclear power plant	T:1690	silo	T:1755
nuclear reactor	T:1691	silting up	T:1756
nuclear research centre	T:1692	single family dwelling	T:1757
nursery garden	T:1693	ski run	T:1758
office	T:1694	slaughterhouse	T:1759
oil pipeline	T:1695	sluice	T:1760
oil refinery	T:1696	sluice-gate	T:1761
old landfill site	T:1697	small power station	T:1762
outer space (allocation plan)	T:1698	social facility	T:1763
overflow (outlet)	T:1699	solar power station	T:1764
overhead power line	T:1700	sports facility	T:1765
paint room	T:1701	sprayed asbestos	T:1766
paint shop	T:1702	square	T:1767
parking provision	T:1703	squatter settlement	T:1768
path	T:1704	stabilisation lagoon	T:1769
pattern of urban growth	T:1705	stable	T:1770
pickling plant	T:1706	stack	T:1771
piggery	T:1707	standard for building industry	T:1772
pilot plant	T:1708	station	T:1773
pipeline	T:1709	stone	T:1774
planned urban development	T:1710	storage dam	T:1775
playground	T:1711	storm water basin	T:1776
power station	T:1712	suburb	T:1777
prefabricated building	T:1713	supervision of building works	T:1778
public bath	T:1714	tank farm	T:1779
public building	T:1715	tar	T:1780
purification plant	T:1716	temporary shelter	T:1781
railway network	T:1717	thermal power plant	T:1782
railway station	T:1718	tidal power station	T:1783
rain water sewer system	T:1719	timber	T:1784
raising a site	T:1720	tourist facility	T:1785
refinery	T:1721	touristic route	T:1786
research centre	T:1722	touristic unit	T:1787
reservoir	T:1723	traditional architecture	T:1788
residential area	T:1724	traffic infrastructure	T:1789
residential area with traffic calmings	T:1725	traffic route	T:1790
residential building	T:1726	traffic route construction	T:1791
restoration	T:1727	training centre	T:1792
retaining reservoir	T:1728	transitional settlement	T:1793
retrofitting of old plants	T:1729	tree nursery	T:1794
road	T:1730	trunk road	T:1795
road construction	T:1731	tunnel	T:1796
road construction material	T:1732	underwater outlet	T:1797
road network	T:1733	urban ecology charter	T:1798
rock wool	T:1734	urban facility	T:1799
route	T:1735	urban green	T:1800
rural habitat	T:1736	urban settlement	T:1801

Thematic List of Descriptors

viaduct	T:1802	antibiotic	T:1864
village	T:1803	antifouling agent	T:1865
wall	T:1804	AOX value	T:1866
waste incinerator	T:1805	aromatic compound	T:1867
waste treatment plant	T:1806	aromatic hydrocarbon	T:1868
waste water treatment plant	T:1807	arsenic	T:1869
waste-fed heating and power plant	T:1808	asbestos	T:1870
waste-fed heating plant	T:1809	asbestos cement	T:1871
waste-fed power station	T:1810	atmospheric chemistry	T:1872
water distribution system	T:1811	atmospheric component	T:1873
water mill	T:1812	atmospheric ozone	T:1874
water purification plant	T:1813	atrazine	T:1875
water well	T:1814	bactericide	T:1876
waterworks	T:1815	barium	T:1877
well	T:1816	base (chemical)	T:1878
wind power station	T:1817	basicity	T:1879
windmill	T:1818	behaviour of substances	T:1880
winter sports resort	T:1819	benzene	T:1881
worked-out open cut	T:1820	benzopyrene	T:1882
zoological garden	T:1821	beryllium	T:1883
		bioaccumulation	T:1884
		biochemical method	T:1885
		biochemical oxygen demand	T:1886
		biochemical process	T:1887
		biochemical substance	T:1888
		biochemistry	T:1889
		biocide	T:1890
		bioconcentration factor	T:1891
		biodegradability	T:1892
		biodegradable pollutant	T:1893
		biodegradation	T:1894
		biological effect of pollution	T:1895
		biosynthesis	T:1896
		bleaching agent	T:1897
		bleaching process	T:1898
		boiling point	T:1899
		boron	T:1900
		bromine	T:1901
		cadmium	T:1902
		caesium	T:1903
		calcium	T:1904
		calcium content	T:1905
		carbohydrate	T:1906
		carbon	T:1907
		carbon dioxide	T:1908
		carbon monoxide	T:1909
		carbonate	T:1910
		carcinogen	T:1911
		carcinogenicity test	T:1912
		catalysis	T:1913
		cation	T:1914
		cellulose	T:1915
		cellulose industry	T:1916
		chalk	T:1917
		chemical	T:1918
		chemical addition	T:1919
		chemical analysis	T:1920
		chemical composition	T:1921
		chemical contamination	T:1922
		chemical corrosivity	T:1923
		chemical decontamination	T:1924
		chemical degradation	T:1925
		chemical element	T:1926
		chemical fallout	T:1927
		chemical fertiliser	T:1928
chemistry			
absorption (exposure)	T:1822		
acceptable daily intake	T:1823		
acceptable risk level	T:1824		
acid	T:1825		
acidification	T:1826		
acidity	T:1827		
acidity degree	T:1828		
actinide	T:1829		
actinium	T:1830		
activated carbon	T:1831		
addition polymer	T:1832		
additive	T:1833		
adhesive	T:1834		
adsorption	T:1835		
aerobic process	T:1836		
agrochemical	T:1837		
alcohol	T:1838		
algicide	T:1839		
alicyclic compound	T:1840		
alicyclic hydrocarbon	T:1841		
aliphatic compound	T:1842		
aliphatic hydrocarbon	T:1843		
alkane	T:1844		
alkyl compound	T:1845		
allergen	T:1846		
alloy	T:1847		
alumina	T:1848		
aluminium	T:1849		
aluminium content	T:1850		
amalgam	T:1851		
Ames test	T:1852		
amine	T:1853		
amino acid	T:1854		
ammonia	T:1855		
ammonification	T:1856		
ammonium	T:1857		
anaerobic process	T:1858		
analytical chemistry	T:1859		
analytical equipment	T:1860		
analytical method	T:1861		
anion	T:1862		
antagonism	T:1863		

Thematic List of Descriptors

chemical in the environment	T:1929	denitrification	T:1994
chemical industry	T:1930	denitrification of waste gas	T:1995
chemical installation	T:1931	density	T:1996
chemical measurement of pollution	T:1932	desalination	T:1997
chemical oxygen demand	T:1933	desorption	T:1998
chemical plant	T:1934	desulphurisation	T:1999
chemical policy	T:1935	desulphurisation of fuel	T:2000
chemical pollutant	T:1936	detergent	T:2001
chemical pollution	T:1937	determination method	T:2002
chemical process	T:1938	dialysis	T:2003
chemical product	T:1939	diffuse source	T:2004
chemical property	T:1940	diluted acid	T:2005
chemical reaction	T:1941	dioxin	T:2006
chemical reduction	T:1942	disinfectant	T:2007
chemical risk	T:1943	dispersion	T:2008
chemical structure	T:1944	dissolution	T:2009
chemical treatment	T:1945	dissolved organic carbon	T:2010
chemical waste	T:1946	dissolved oxygen	T:2011
chemical weapon	T:1947	distillation	T:2012
chemicals act	T:1948	dosage	T:2013
chemisorption	T:1949	dose	T:2014
chemistry	T:1950	dose-effect relationship	T:2015
chloride	T:1951	dry cleaning	T:2016
chlorinated hydrocarbon	T:1952	drying out	T:2017
chlorination	T:1953	EC directive on biocides	T:2018
chlorine	T:1954	EC regulation on existing chemicals	T:2019
chloroethylene	T:1955	ecotoxicity	T:2020
chlorofluorocarbon	T:1956	electrolysis	T:2021
chlorophenol	T:1957	element of group 0	T:2022
chlorophyll	T:1958	element of group I (alkaline)	T:2023
chromatographic analysis	T:1959	element of group II (alkaline earth metals)	T:2024
chromatography	T:1960	element of group III	T:2025
chromium	T:1961	element of group IV	T:2026
coagulation	T:1962	element of group V	T:2027
coal gasification	T:1963	element of group VI	T:2028
coal liquefaction	T:1964	element of group VII	T:2029
coal refining	T:1965	emission source	T:2030
cobalt	T:1966	emulsification	T:2031
colourimetry	T:1967	enrichment	T:2032
combination effect	T:1968	environmental chemicals legislation	T:2033
combustibility	T:1969	environmental chemistry	T:2034
commissioner for dangerous goods	T:1970	environmental hazard	T:2035
complex formation	T:1971	environmentally dangerous substance	T:2036
complexing agent	T:1972	enzyme	T:2037
concentration (process)	T:1973	etching	T:2038
concentration (value)	T:1974	etching substance	T:2039
copper	T:1975	ethanol	T:2040
corrosion	T:1976	ether	T:2041
corrosion inhibitor	T:1977	existing chemical	T:2042
cosmetic industry	T:1978	explosive	T:2043
crystallisation	T:1979	extraction	T:2044
cyanate	T:1980	fallout	T:2045
cyanide	T:1981	fermentation	T:2046
dangerous goods	T:1982	fertiliser	T:2047
dangerous goods law	T:1983	filtration	T:2048
dangerous goods regulation	T:1984	fish toxicity	T:2049
dangerous materials transport	T:1985	flocculant	T:2050
DDT	T:1986	flocculation	T:2051
decay product	T:1987	flotation	T:2052
dechlorination	T:1988	fluoridation	T:2053
decomposition	T:1989	fluorine	T:2054
decontamination	T:1990	foaming agent	T:2055
degradability	T:1991	food contamination	T:2056
degradation	T:1992	food pollutant	T:2057
degradation product	T:1993	forage contamination	T:2058

Thematic List of Descriptors

freon	T:2059	line source	T:2124
fuel additive	T:2060	lipid	T:2125
fuel alcohol	T:2061	lipophilic substance	T:2126
fuel composition	T:2062	marble	T:2127
functional substance	T:2063	marker	T:2128
fungicide	T:2064	maximum admissible concentration	T:2129
furan	T:2065	maximum immission concentration	T:2130
galvanisation	T:2066	membrane	T:2131
gas chromatography	T:2067	mercury	T:2132
general chemistry	T:2068	mercury contamination	T:2133
genotoxicity	T:2069	metabolism of pesticides	T:2134
gypsum	T:2070	metabolite	T:2135
half-life	T:2071	metal	T:2136
haloform	T:2072	metal oxide	T:2137
halogenated biphenyl	T:2073	metallic mineral	T:2138
halogenated compound	T:2074	methane	T:2139
halogenated hydrocarbon	T:2075	methanisation	T:2140
halogenated phenol	T:2076	microfiltration	T:2141
halogenated pollutant	T:2077	mineral	T:2142
halogenated terphenyl	T:2078	mineral matter	T:2143
hazard of pollutants	T:2079	mineral pollution	T:2144
hazardous chemical export	T:2080	mineral resource	T:2145
hazardous substance	T:2081	mineralisation	T:2146
hazardous substances legislation	T:2082	miscibility	T:2147
heavy metal	T:2083	molecular biology	T:2148
heavy metal load	T:2084	mutagen	T:2149
herbicide	T:2085	mutagenic substance	T:2150
heterocyclic compound	T:2086	mutagenicity	T:2151
household chemical	T:2087	mutagenicity testing	T:2152
hydrocarbon	T:2088	neurotoxicity	T:2153
hydrochloric acid	T:2089	neutralisation	T:2154
hydrogen	T:2090	nickel	T:2155
hydrogen sulphide	T:2091	nitrate	T:2156
hydrolysis	T:2092	nitrification	T:2157
immission control	T:2093	nitrite	T:2158
immission damage	T:2094	nitro compound	T:2159
impregnating agent	T:2095	nitrogen	T:2160
in vitro assay	T:2096	nitrogen dioxide	T:2161
in vivo assay	T:2097	nitrogen fixation	T:2162
indicator	T:2098	nitrogen monoxide	T:2163
inflammable substance	T:2099	nitrogen oxide	T:2164
inorganic chemistry	T:2100	nitrogen oxides	T:2165
inorganic fertiliser	T:2101	nitrogenous fertiliser	T:2166
inorganic pollutant	T:2102	nitrosamine	T:2167
inorganic substance	T:2103	NOEL	T:2168
insecticide	T:2104	non-biodegradable pollutant	T:2169
insoluble substance	T:2105	non-ferrous metal	T:2170
interaction of pesticides	T:2106	non-metal	T:2171
interlaboratory comparison	T:2107	non-metallic mineral	T:2172
intermediate product	T:2108	non-volatile substance	T:2173
intoxication	T:2109	nucleic acid	T:2174
iodine	T:2110	nutrient content	T:2175
ion	T:2111	odour	T:2176
ion exchange	T:2112	oil binding agent	T:2177
ion exchanger	T:2113	oil refinery	T:2178
iron	T:2114	oil residue recuperation	T:2179
isomer	T:2115	organic carbon	T:2180
isotope	T:2116	organic chemistry	T:2181
laboratory research	T:2117	organic nitrogen	T:2182
leaching	T:2118	organic pollutant	T:2183
lead	T:2119	organic solvent	T:2184
lead compound	T:2120	organic substance	T:2185
lead level in blood	T:2121	organochlorine compound	T:2186
lead-in-petrol law	T:2122	organohalogen compound	T:2187
lime	T:2123	organoleptic property	T:2188

Thematic List of Descriptors

organometallic compound	T:2189	pollution abatement	T:2254
organonitrogen compound	T:2190	pollution abatement equipment	T:2255
organooxygen compound	T:2191	pollution control	T:2256
organophosphorous compound	T:2192	pollution control measure	T:2257
organosilicon compound	T:2193	pollution monitoring	T:2258
organosulphur compound	T:2194	pollution norm	T:2259
organotin compound	T:2195	pollution prevention	T:2260
osmosis	T:2196	pollution sink	T:2261
oxidation	T:2197	polybrominated biphenyl	T:2262
oxidation-reduction	T:2198	polychlordibenzo-p-dioxin	T:2263
oxide	T:2199	polychlorinated biphenyl	T:2264
oxidising agent	T:2200	polychlorinated dibenzofuran	T:2265
oxygen	T:2201	polychlorinated terphenyl	T:2266
oxygen content	T:2202	polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon	T:2267
oxygen deficiency	T:2203	polycyclic hydrocarbon	T:2268
oxygenation	T:2204	polyethylene terephthalate	T:2269
ozone	T:2205	polymer	T:2270
ozone depletion potential	T:2206	polymerisation	T:2271
ozonisation	T:2207	polyvinyl chloride	T:2272
partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon	T:2208	potash	T:2273
pathogen	T:2209	potassium fertiliser	T:2274
pentachlorophenol	T:2210	precipitation (chemical)	T:2275
perchloroethylene	T:2211	protein	T:2276
permeability	T:2212	public emergency limit	T:2277
permissible exposure limit	T:2213	purin	T:2278
peroxyacetylnitrate	T:2214	pyralene	T:2279
persistence	T:2215	pyrolysis	T:2280
persistence of pesticides	T:2216	radioactive substance	T:2281
pesticide	T:2217	radioactive tracer	T:2282
pesticide control standard	T:2218	radioelement	T:2283
petrochemical	T:2219	radionuclide	T:2284
petrochemical industry	T:2220	radon	T:2285
petrol	T:2221	raw water	T:2286
pH-value	T:2222	reaction kinetics	T:2287
pharmaceutical industry	T:2223	reactor	T:2288
pharmaceutical waste	T:2224	recording of substances	T:2289
pharmacokinetics	T:2225	refinery	T:2290
phenol	T:2226	regulation on maximum permissible limits	T:2291
pheromone	T:2227	residual pesticide	T:2292
phosphate	T:2228	residue analysis	T:2293
phosphate removal	T:2229	resorption	T:2294
phosphate substitute	T:2230	reverse osmosis	T:2295
phosphatic fertiliser	T:2231	rubber processing industry	T:2296
phosphorus	T:2232	salt	T:2297
photochemical agent	T:2233	salt content	T:2298
photochemical effect	T:2234	salt water	T:2299
photochemical oxidant	T:2235	seed dressing	T:2300
photochemical pollution	T:2236	selenium	T:2301
photochemical product	T:2237	semi-metal	T:2302
photochemical reaction	T:2238	separator of light liquids	T:2303
photodegradation	T:2239	Seveso Directive	T:2304
photosynthesis	T:2240	side effect	T:2305
physical chemistry	T:2241	side effects of pharmaceutical drugs	T:2306
physicochemical analysis	T:2242	silicon	T:2307
physicochemical process	T:2243	silver	T:2308
pipe	T:2244	softening	T:2309
plane source	T:2245	softening agent	T:2310
plant protection product	T:2246	soil acidification	T:2311
platinum	T:2247	soil analysis	T:2312
plutonium	T:2248	soil chemistry	T:2313
point source	T:2249	soil mineralogy	T:2314
poison	T:2250	solubility	T:2315
pollutant exposure	T:2251	solvent	T:2316
pollutant immission	T:2252	soot	T:2317
pollutant monitoring	T:2253	sorption	T:2318

Thematic List of Descriptors

source of pollution	T:2319	waste analysis	T:2384
speciality chemical	T:2320	waste gas examination	T:2385
spectroscopy	T:2321	water (substance)	T:2386
starch	T:2322	water corrosivity	T:2387
steel	T:2323	water demineralisation	T:2388
steroid	T:2324	water desalination	T:2389
strong acidity	T:2325	water hardness	T:2390
strontium	T:2326	water pollutant	T:2391
structure-activity relationship	T:2327	water salinity	T:2392
substitutability (chemistry)	T:2328	weakly degradable substance	T:2393
substitution of halogenated compounds	T:2329	wood preservation	T:2394
sulphate	T:2330	xenobiotic substance	T:2395
sulphide	T:2331	zinc	T:2396
sulphur	T:2332		
sulphur concentration	T:2333	climate	
sulphur dioxide	T:2334	air conditioning	T:2397
sulphur monoxide	T:2335	air movement	T:2398
sulphur oxide	T:2336	air temperature	T:2399
sulphuric acid	T:2337	air-water interaction	T:2400
surface active compound	T:2338	atmospheric component	T:2401
surface-active agent	T:2339	atmospheric composition	T:2402
synergism	T:2340	atmospheric layering	T:2403
synergistic effect of toxic substances	T:2341	atmospheric ozone	T:2404
tannin	T:2342	atmospheric precipitation	T:2405
tar	T:2343	atmospheric process	T:2406
technical regulation for dangerous substances	T:2344	atmospheric science	T:2407
teratogen	T:2345	atmospheric structure	T:2408
teratogenic substance	T:2346	avalanche	T:2409
teratogenicity	T:2347	bioclimatology	T:2410
testing of chemicals	T:2348	boundary layer	T:2411
testing of plant protection products	T:2349	climate	T:2412
thallium	T:2350	climate protection	T:2413
thermodynamics	T:2351	climate resource	T:2414
threshold value	T:2352	climate type	T:2415
tin (element)	T:2353	climatic alteration	T:2416
titanium	T:2354	climatic change	T:2417
titanium dioxide	T:2355	climatic effect	T:2418
total organic carbon	T:2356	climatic experiment	T:2419
total parameter	T:2357	climatic factor	T:2420
toxic effect	T:2358	climatic zone	T:2421
toxic metal	T:2359	climatology	T:2422
toxic pollution	T:2360	cloud	T:2423
toxic product	T:2361	cold	T:2424
toxic substance	T:2362	continental climate	T:2425
toxic waste	T:2363	cyclone	T:2426
toxicity	T:2364	desert climate	T:2427
toxicological assessment	T:2365	drought	T:2428
toxicological testing	T:2366	duration of sunshine	T:2429
toxin	T:2367	Earth-Sun relationship	T:2430
trace element	T:2368	equatorial climate	T:2431
tracer	T:2369	flood forecast	T:2432
transition element	T:2370	fog	T:2433
triazine	T:2371	frost	T:2434
tritium	T:2372	glacier	T:2435
tropospheric ozone	T:2373	glaze	T:2436
ultrafiltration	T:2374	global warming	T:2437
unleaded petrol	T:2375	greenhouse effect	T:2438
uranium	T:2376	greenhouse gas	T:2439
vanadium	T:2377	hail	T:2440
vapour pressure	T:2378	haze	T:2441
viscosity	T:2379	hurricane	T:2442
vitamin	T:2380	hydrometeorology	T:2443
volatile organic compound	T:2381	ice	T:2444
volatile substance	T:2382	ice pack	T:2445
volatility	T:2383		

Thematic List of Descriptors

iceberg	T:2446	alarm	T:2508
inversion layer	T:2447	anticipation of danger	T:2509
ionosphere	T:2448	armament conversion	T:2510
man-made climate change	T:2449	avalanche protection	T:2511
Mediterranean climate	T:2450	biosafety	T:2512
meteorological disaster	T:2451	biotechnological hazard	T:2513
meteorological forecasting	T:2452	cancer risk	T:2514
meteorological parameter	T:2453	catastrophe	T:2515
meteorological phenomenon	T:2454	chemical risk	T:2516
meteorological research	T:2455	civil safety	T:2517
meteorology	T:2456	civilian protection	T:2518
microclimate	T:2457	commissioner for dangerous goods	T:2519
microclimate effect	T:2458	compensation for damage	T:2520
microclimatology	T:2459	containment (nuclear industry)	T:2521
mist	T:2460	core meltdown	T:2522
mountain climate	T:2461	crisis management	T:2523
ocean temperature	T:2462	damage	T:2524
ocean-air interface	T:2463	damage assessment	T:2525
oceanic climate	T:2464	damage from military manoeuvres	T:2526
ozone depletion potential	T:2465	damage insurance	T:2527
ozone layer	T:2466	damage prevention	T:2528
ozone layer depletion	T:2467	danger analysis	T:2529
palaeoclimatology	T:2468	dangerous goods	T:2530
polar region	T:2469	dangerous installation	T:2531
precipitation enhancement	T:2470	dangerous materials transport	T:2532
rain	T:2471	disaster	T:2533
rain forest	T:2472	disaster cleanup operation	T:2534
rain water	T:2473	disaster contingency plan	T:2535
rising sea level	T:2474	disaster control service	T:2536
sea level	T:2475	disaster preparedness	T:2537
sea level rise	T:2476	disaster prevention	T:2538
season	T:2477	disaster relief	T:2539
seasonal variation	T:2478	disaster zone	T:2540
snow	T:2479	drought control	T:2541
soil erosion	T:2480	early warning system	T:2542
solar radiation	T:2481	ecocatastrophe	T:2543
storm	T:2482	emergency lodging	T:2544
storm damage	T:2483	emergency plan	T:2545
stratosphere	T:2484	emergency relief	T:2546
stratospheric ozone depletion	T:2485	emergency relief measure	T:2547
substitution of halogenated compounds	T:2486	environmental accident	T:2548
temperate climate	T:2487	environmental contingency planning	T:2549
thunderstorm	T:2488	environmental hazard	T:2550
tornado	T:2489	environmental risk	T:2551
tropical climate	T:2490	environmental risk assessment	T:2552
tropical rain forest	T:2491	environmental security	T:2553
tropics	T:2492	environmental warfare	T:2554
troposphere	T:2493	environmentally dangerous substance	T:2555
tropospheric ozone	T:2494	erosion control	T:2556
tundra	T:2495	explosion	T:2557
typhoon	T:2496	export of hazardous wastes	T:2558
ultraviolet radiation	T:2497	fire	T:2559
weather	T:2498	fire precaution	T:2560
weather condition	T:2499	fire protection	T:2561
weather forecasting	T:2500	fire safety requirement	T:2562
weather modification	T:2501	fire service	T:2563
weather monitoring	T:2502	flood control	T:2564
wind	T:2503	flood forecast	T:2565
		flood protection	T:2566
		forest fire	T:2567
disasters, accidents, risk		geological disaster	T:2568
accident	T:2504	grass fire	T:2569
accident source	T:2505	hazard	T:2570
agricultural disaster	T:2506	hazard area	T:2571
air safety	T:2507	hazard of pollutants	T:2572

Thematic List of Descriptors

hazardous chemical export	T:2573	risk management	T:2638
hazardous substance	T:2574	risk perception	T:2639
hazardous waste	T:2575	risk reduction	T:2640
hazardous working material	T:2576	road safety	T:2641
hearing protection	T:2577	safety	T:2642
human-made disaster	T:2578	safety analysis	T:2643
hydrologic disaster	T:2579	safety measure	T:2644
industrial safety	T:2580	safety rule	T:2645
inflammable substance	T:2581	safety standard	T:2646
injury	T:2582	safety study	T:2647
insurance	T:2583	safety system	T:2648
insurance business	T:2584	salvage	T:2649
insurance coverage	T:2585	security of installations	T:2650
international safety	T:2586	seismic monitoring	T:2651
leakage	T:2587	shipping accident	T:2652
legislative process	T:2588	smog warning	T:2653
liability for marine accidents	T:2589	soil subsidence	T:2654
liability for nuclear damages	T:2590	storm water basin	T:2655
major accident	T:2591	supervision of installation	T:2656
major risk	T:2592	technological accident	T:2657
major risk installation	T:2593	technological hazard	T:2658
meteorological disaster	T:2594	toxic metal	T:2659
military activities	T:2595	toxic product	T:2660
mitigation measure	T:2596	toxic substance	T:2661
natural disaster	T:2597	toxic waste	T:2662
natural hazard	T:2598	traffic accident	T:2663
natural risk	T:2599	traffic control	T:2664
natural risk analysis	T:2600	twin-hull craft	T:2665
natural risks prevention	T:2601	war	T:2666
navigational hazard	T:2602	warning plan	T:2667
noise protection	T:2603	warning system	T:2668
nuclear accident	T:2604	water damage	T:2669
nuclear explosion (accident)	T:2605	work accident	T:2670
nuclear hazard	T:2606		
nuclear risk	T:2607	economics	
nuclear safety	T:2608	accounting	T:2671
nuclear test	T:2609	accounting system	T:2672
occupational safety	T:2610	agreement (contract)	T:2673
oil boom	T:2611	agricultural economics	T:2674
oil disaster	T:2612	agricultural undervaluation	T:2675
oil recovery vessel	T:2613	agriculture and cattle industry	T:2676
oil slick	T:2614	agritourism	T:2677
oil spill	T:2615	agroindustry	T:2678
pest infestation	T:2616	allocation	T:2679
pilotage	T:2617	antipollution incentive	T:2680
plant delegate	T:2618	antipollution premium	T:2681
pollution insurance	T:2619	arrangement for a deposit on packaging	T:2682
pollution risk	T:2620	audit	T:2683
prevention measure	T:2621	automobile industry	T:2684
prevention of forest fires	T:2622	balance (economic)	T:2685
preventive information	T:2623	banking	T:2686
prior notification for hazardous waste transport	T:2624	bookkeeping	T:2687
protection system	T:2625	branch of activity	T:2688
protective measure	T:2626	bubble policy (emissions trading)	T:2689
radiation protection	T:2627	budget	T:2690
reactor safety	T:2628	budget policy	T:2691
rescue service	T:2629	building industry	T:2692
rescue system	T:2630	building materials industry	T:2693
residual risk	T:2631	business	T:2694
risk	T:2632	business activity	T:2695
risk analysis	T:2633	business classification	T:2696
risk assessment	T:2634	business economics	T:2697
risk communication	T:2635	business organisation	T:2698
risk exposure	T:2636	business policy	T:2699
risk exposure plan	T:2637		

Thematic List of Descriptors

carbon dioxide tax	T:2700	ecolabel	T:2765
cellulose industry	T:2701	ecological bookkeeping	T:2766
cement industry	T:2702	ecomarketing	T:2767
ceramics industry	T:2703	economic activity	T:2768
chemical industry	T:2704	economic analysis	T:2769
chemical plant	T:2705	economic competition	T:2770
clothing industry	T:2706	economic concentration	T:2771
coal industry	T:2707	economic data	T:2772
commercial fishery	T:2708	economic development	T:2773
commercial traffic	T:2709	economic forecasting	T:2774
commercial transaction	T:2710	economic geography	T:2775
commercialisation	T:2711	economic growth	T:2776
communications industry	T:2712	economic incentive	T:2777
Community budget	T:2713	economic instrument	T:2778
Community finance	T:2714	economic management instrument	T:2779
community-pays principle	T:2715	economic plan	T:2780
company policy	T:2716	economic planning	T:2781
company structure	T:2717	economic policy	T:2782
compensation for damage	T:2718	economic region	T:2783
compensatory tax	T:2719	economic rights	T:2784
competitiveness	T:2720	economic sector	T:2785
concentration (process)	T:2721	economic situation	T:2786
concrete products industry	T:2722	economic structure	T:2787
consumer	T:2723	economic support	T:2788
consumer behaviour	T:2724	economic system	T:2789
consumer goods	T:2725	economic theory	T:2790
consumer group	T:2726	economic trend	T:2791
consumer information	T:2727	economic viability	T:2792
consumption	T:2728	economic zoning	T:2793
consumption pattern	T:2729	economical-ecological efficiency	T:2794
cosmetic industry	T:2730	economics	T:2795
cost	T:2731	economy	T:2796
cost increase	T:2732	efficiency criterion	T:2797
cost recovery basis	T:2733	electrical goods industry	T:2798
cost reduction	T:2734	electrical industry	T:2799
cost-benefit	T:2735	electricity generation cost	T:2800
cost-benefit analysis	T:2736	electrotechnical industry	T:2801
credit	T:2737	emission reduction banking	T:2802
credit assistance	T:2738	employment	T:2803
credit policy	T:2739	employment and environment	T:2804
custom and usage	T:2740	employment level effect	T:2805
customs	T:2741	employment structure	T:2806
customs regulation	T:2742	energy demand	T:2807
customs tariff	T:2743	energy economics	T:2808
damage insurance	T:2744	energy industry	T:2809
debt	T:2745	energy market	T:2810
debt service	T:2746	environment market	T:2811
declaration of public utility	T:2747	environmental accounting	T:2812
demand	T:2748	environmental auditing	T:2813
demolition business	T:2749	environmental balance	T:2814
deregulation	T:2750	environmental cost	T:2815
developed country	T:2751	environmental economic valuation	T:2816
developing countries debt	T:2752	environmental economics	T:2817
developing country	T:2753	environmental economics of firms	T:2818
development model	T:2754	environmental economy issue	T:2819
discharge legislation	T:2755	environmental enterprise	T:2820
distortion of competition	T:2756	environmental friendly procurement	T:2821
distributive trade	T:2757	environmental fund	T:2822
domestic trade	T:2758	environmental incentive	T:2823
dual economy	T:2759	environmental industry	T:2824
dual waste management	T:2760	environmental investment	T:2825
durable goods	T:2761	environmental policy instrument	T:2826
East-West trade	T:2762	environmental protection cost	T:2827
EC ecolabel	T:2763	environmental statement (eco-audit)	T:2828
EC regulation on eco-management and audit	T:2764	environmental stock exchange	T:2829

Thematic List of Descriptors

environmental subsidy	T:2830	income tax	T:2895
environmental tax	T:2831	industrial activity	T:2896
environmentally unfriendly firm	T:2832	industrial association	T:2897
estate rental	T:2833	industrial economics	T:2898
European Monetary System	T:2834	industrial manufacturing	T:2899
exceptional tax	T:2835	industrial production	T:2900
exchange policy	T:2836	industrial production statistics	T:2901
excise	T:2837	industrial society	T:2902
expenditure	T:2838	industrial structure	T:2903
export	T:2839	industry	T:2904
export licence	T:2840	information technology industry	T:2905
export of hazardous wastes	T:2841	insurance	T:2906
expropriation	T:2842	insurance business	T:2907
externality	T:2843	insurance coverage	T:2908
extractive industry	T:2844	interest	T:2909
factor market	T:2845	intermediate goods	T:2910
farm price	T:2846	internal European market	T:2911
fee	T:2847	internalisation of environmental costs	T:2912
finances	T:2848	internalisation of external costs	T:2913
financial assistance	T:2849	international competitiveness	T:2914
financial compensation	T:2850	international distribution	T:2915
financial contribution	T:2851	international division of labour	T:2916
financial fund	T:2852	international economic law	T:2917
financial instrument	T:2853	international trade	T:2918
financial management	T:2854	intervention fund	T:2919
financial market	T:2855	investigating commissioner	T:2920
financing	T:2856	investment	T:2921
firm	T:2857	iron industry	T:2922
fishery economics	T:2858	ironwork industry	T:2923
fishing industry	T:2859	joint debtor	T:2924
fixed schedule of charges	T:2860	labour	T:2925
flexible approach to environmental protection	T:2861	labour force	T:2926
food commerce	T:2862	labour market	T:2927
food industry	T:2863	labour relations	T:2928
food processing industry	T:2864	land allotment	T:2929
foreign economic relations	T:2865	land register	T:2930
foreign trade	T:2866	land tax	T:2931
forest industry	T:2867	land value	T:2932
forestry economics	T:2868	leather industry	T:2933
free movement of capital	T:2869	less developed country	T:2934
free trade	T:2870	levy	T:2935
furniture industry	T:2871	local finance	T:2936
gas company	T:2872	loss	T:2937
glass industry	T:2873	low-cost housing	T:2938
Global Environment Facility	T:2874	machine manufacture	T:2939
goal of individual economic business	T:2875	macroeconomic goal	T:2940
goods	T:2876	macroeconomics	T:2941
goods and services	T:2877	management accounting	T:2942
government environmental expenditure	T:2878	management of natural resources	T:2943
green fiscal instrument	T:2879	manpower	T:2944
gross domestic product	T:2880	manufacturing activity	T:2945
gross national product	T:2881	manufacturing trade	T:2946
handicraft business	T:2882	market	T:2947
hazardous chemical export	T:2883	market economy	T:2948
heat and power station	T:2884	market form	T:2949
hotel industry	T:2885	market gardening	T:2950
household expenditure	T:2886	market price	T:2951
household goods	T:2887	market research	T:2952
housing finance	T:2888	market study	T:2953
human migration	T:2889	marketing	T:2954
import	T:2890	mechanical industry	T:2955
importer	T:2891	metal products industry	T:2956
incentive fund	T:2892	metallurgical industry	T:2957
incentive tax	T:2893	migrant labour	T:2958
income	T:2894	mineral industry	T:2959

Thematic List of Descriptors

mining industry	T:2960	prosperity	T:3025
monetary assessment	T:2961	public aid	T:3026
monetary economics	T:2962	public debt	T:3027
monetary relations	T:2963	public domain	T:3028
money market	T:2964	public expenditure	T:3029
monopoly	T:2965	public finance	T:3030
motor vehicle industry	T:2966	public financing	T:3031
multinational firm	T:2967	public maritime domain	T:3032
national accounting	T:2968	public procurement	T:3033
national economic costs	T:2969	public sector	T:3034
national economy	T:2970	public utility	T:3035
national environmental accounting	T:2971	public waterways domain	T:3036
nationalisation	T:2972	public works	T:3037
natural resource conservation	T:2973	purchase	T:3038
natural value	T:2974	raw material consumption	T:3039
need	T:2975	raw material securing	T:3040
negotiable charge	T:2976	reclamation industry	T:3041
netting policy (emissions trading)	T:2977	refrigeration industry	T:3042
noise emission levy	T:2978	repair business	T:3043
non-demesnial water	T:2979	replacement cost	T:3044
non-durable goods	T:2980	resource conservation	T:3045
non-ferrous metal industry	T:2981	resource reserve	T:3046
North-South relationship	T:2982	resource utilisation	T:3047
offset policy (emissions trading)	T:2983	resources management	T:3048
oil and fat industry	T:2984	restriction of production	T:3049
overexploitation	T:2985	restriction on competition	T:3050
packing industry	T:2986	restrictive trade practice	T:3051
painting business	T:2987	retail trade	T:3052
paper industry	T:2988	risk-benefit analysis	T:3053
patrimonial management	T:2989	route planning	T:3054
pay policy	T:2990	royalty	T:3055
petrochemical industry	T:2991	rubber processing industry	T:3056
petroleum industry	T:2992	satellite account	T:3057
pharmaceutical industry	T:2993	saving	T:3058
plant trade	T:2994	scrap material market	T:3059
polluter-pays principle	T:2995	scrap material price	T:3060
pollution control investment	T:2996	second-hand goods	T:3061
pollution cost	T:2997	secondary sector	T:3062
pollution insurance	T:2998	seizure of profits	T:3063
poverty	T:2999	size of business	T:3064
power company	T:3000	sizing	T:3065
power station derating	T:3001	small and medium sized industry	T:3066
pre-emption	T:3002	social cost	T:3067
pre-emption zone	T:3003	social value	T:3068
premium	T:3004	social welfare	T:3069
preparation for market	T:3005	socioeconomic aspect of human settlements	T:3070
price	T:3006	socioeconomic factor	T:3071
prices policy	T:3007	socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies	T:3072
pricing policy of resources	T:3008	socioeconomics	T:3073
primary sector	T:3009	spatial mobility	T:3074
private forest	T:3010	sponsorship	T:3075
private sector	T:3011	state forest	T:3076
privatisation	T:3012	status of development	T:3077
process analysis	T:3013	stock (trade)	T:3078
product advertising	T:3014	stock management	T:3079
product comparison	T:3015	stocktaking	T:3080
product evaluation	T:3016	subsidy	T:3081
product identification	T:3017	sugar industry	T:3082
product information	T:3018	supply (trade)	T:3083
production	T:3019	supply and demand	T:3084
production policy	T:3020	surplus	T:3085
productivity	T:3021	sustainable use	T:3086
productivity trend	T:3022	synthetic fibres industry	T:3087
profit	T:3023	synthetic materials industry	T:3088
promotion of trade and industry	T:3024	systems comparison	T:3089

Thematic List of Descriptors

systems theory	T:3090	alkaline battery	T:3152
tariff	T:3091	animal dung as fuel	T:3153
tax	T:3092	battery	T:3154
tax differentiation	T:3093	biofuel	T:3155
tax law	T:3094	biogas	T:3156
tax on capital	T:3095	biomass energy	T:3157
tax on consumption	T:3096	black coal	T:3158
tax system	T:3097	button-cell battery	T:3159
taxation	T:3098	cable	T:3160
taxation policy	T:3099	carbon dioxide tax	T:3161
technology transfer	T:3100	cell (energy)	T:3162
tertiary sector	T:3101	charcoal	T:3163
textile industry	T:3102	co-incineration	T:3164
theory of money	T:3103	coal	T:3165
theory of the welfare state	T:3104	coal gasification	T:3166
timber industry	T:3105	coal industry	T:3167
tourism	T:3106	coal liquefaction	T:3168
trade (economic)	T:3107	coal mining	T:3169
trade and consumption	T:3108	coal refining	T:3170
trade barrier	T:3109	coal technology	T:3171
trade relations	T:3110	coal-based energy	T:3172
trade restriction	T:3111	coal-fired power plant	T:3173
tradeable permit	T:3112	cogeneration	T:3174
transport cost	T:3113	coke	T:3175
transportation business	T:3114	cold	T:3176
travel cost	T:3115	combined cycle-power station	T:3177
type of business	T:3116	combustibility	T:3178
type of management	T:3117	combustion engine	T:3179
type of tenure	T:3118	combustion residue	T:3180
undertaking business	T:3119	conductivity	T:3181
unemployment	T:3120	conventional energy	T:3182
user advantage	T:3121	cooling tower	T:3183
vacuum industry	T:3122	cooling water	T:3184
vehicle manufacturing industry	T:3123	cork	T:3185
wage system	T:3124	crude oil	T:3186
wastage	T:3125	desulphurisation of fuel	T:3187
waste charge	T:3126	diesel engine	T:3188
waste disposal charge	T:3127	diesel fuel	T:3189
waste disposal cost	T:3128	district heating	T:3190
waste exchange	T:3129	district heating plant	T:3191
waste export	T:3130	domestic appliance	T:3192
waste heat charge	T:3131	domestic fuel	T:3193
waste processing industry	T:3132	domestic fuel oil	T:3194
waste removal industry	T:3133	drilling for oil	T:3195
waste treatment plant	T:3134	duration of sunshine	T:3196
waste water charge	T:3135	efficiency level	T:3197
water cost	T:3136	electric battery	T:3198
water demand	T:3137	electric line	T:3199
water pricing	T:3138	electric power	T:3200
water resources management	T:3139	electric power plant	T:3201
wholesale trade	T:3140	electric power supply	T:3202
willingness-to-pay	T:3141	electrical engineering	T:3203
willingness-to-pay analysis	T:3142	electrical goods industry	T:3204
working condition	T:3143	electrical industry	T:3205
working hours	T:3144	electrical storage device	T:3206
working population engaged in agriculture	T:3145	electricity	T:3207
workplace	T:3146	electricity company	T:3208
write-off	T:3147	electricity consumption	T:3209
yield (economy)	T:3148	electricity generation	T:3210
youth work	T:3149	electricity generation cost	T:3211
		electricity supply industry	T:3212
		electrokinetics	T:3213
energy		electrolysis	T:3214
accumulator	T:3150	electrotechnical equipment	T:3215
agroindustry	T:3151	electrotechnical industry	T:3216

Thematic List of Descriptors

energy	T:3217	heat supply	T:3282
energy balance	T:3218	heater	T:3283
energy conservation	T:3219	heating	T:3284
energy consumption	T:3220	heating plant	T:3285
energy conversion	T:3221	high voltage line	T:3286
energy demand	T:3222	hot water	T:3287
energy dissipation	T:3223	hydrocarbon storage tank	T:3288
energy distribution system	T:3224	hydroelectric energy	T:3289
energy economics	T:3225	hydroelectric power plant	T:3290
energy efficiency	T:3226	incineration	T:3291
energy industry	T:3227	incineration of waste	T:3292
energy legislation	T:3228	incineration residue	T:3293
energy management	T:3229	installation optimisation	T:3294
energy market	T:3230	insulation (process)	T:3295
energy policy	T:3231	kerosene	T:3296
energy process	T:3232	lamp	T:3297
energy production	T:3233	landfill degasification	T:3298
energy recovery	T:3234	landfill gas	T:3299
energy resource	T:3235	large combustion plant	T:3300
energy saving	T:3236	lighting	T:3301
energy source	T:3237	lignite	T:3302
energy source material	T:3238	lignite mining	T:3303
energy storage	T:3239	liquefied gas	T:3304
energy supply	T:3240	local heat supply	T:3305
energy technology	T:3241	methanisation	T:3306
energy type	T:3242	microwave	T:3307
energy utilisation	T:3243	mineral oil	T:3308
energy utilisation pattern	T:3244	motor fuel	T:3309
engine	T:3245	municipal heating network	T:3310
enriched uranium	T:3246	natural gas	T:3311
environmental impact of energy	T:3247	natural gas exploration	T:3312
fast reactor	T:3248	natural gas extraction	T:3313
filling station	T:3249	non-conventional energy	T:3314
firing	T:3250	non-polluting energy source	T:3315
flaring	T:3251	non-polluting fuel	T:3316
fluidisation	T:3252	non-renewable energy resource	T:3317
fluidised bed	T:3253	non-renewable resource	T:3318
fossil fuel	T:3254	nuclear debate	T:3319
four stroke engine	T:3255	nuclear energy	T:3320
fuel	T:3256	nuclear energy legislation	T:3321
fuel additive	T:3257	nuclear energy use	T:3322
fuel alcohol	T:3258	nuclear fission	T:3323
fuel composition	T:3259	nuclear fuel	T:3324
fuel consumption	T:3260	nuclear fuel element	T:3325
fuel oil	T:3261	nuclear fusion	T:3326
fuel tank installation	T:3262	nuclear power plant	T:3327
fuel wood	T:3263	nuclear power plant disposal	T:3328
gas	T:3264	nuclear reaction	T:3329
gas company	T:3265	nuclear reactor	T:3330
gas engine	T:3266	oil exploration	T:3331
gas liquefaction	T:3267	oil extraction	T:3332
gas network	T:3268	oil pipeline	T:3333
gas pipeline	T:3269	oil production (chain)	T:3334
gas powered plant	T:3270	oil refinery	T:3335
gas reservoir	T:3271	oil residue recuperation	T:3336
gas supply	T:3272	oil tanker	T:3337
gasification	T:3273	oil-based energy	T:3338
gasohol	T:3274	oven	T:3339
gasoline engine	T:3275	overhead power line	T:3340
gaswork	T:3276	peat	T:3341
geothermal energy	T:3277	peat extraction	T:3342
heat (physics)	T:3278	petrochemical industry	T:3343
heat and power station	T:3279	petrol	T:3344
heat pump	T:3280	petroleum consumption	T:3345
heat storage	T:3281	pipe	T:3346

Thematic List of Descriptors

pipeline	T:3347		
plasma technology	T:3348		
power company	T:3349		
power station	T:3350		
power station derating	T:3351		
power-heat relation	T:3352		
primary energy consumption	T:3353		
propellant	T:3354		
propulsion technique	T:3355		
pyrolysis	T:3356		
refinery	T:3357		
refrigerant	T:3358		
refrigeration	T:3359		
refrigeration industry	T:3360		
refrigerator	T:3361		
refuse derived fuel	T:3362		
renewable energy source	T:3363		
renewable raw material	T:3364		
renewable resource	T:3365		
sand dune fixation	T:3366		
small power station	T:3367		
small-scale furnace	T:3368		
solar cell	T:3369		
solar collector	T:3370		
solar energy	T:3371		
solar energy technology	T:3372		
solar heating	T:3373		
solar power station	T:3374		
sound insulation material	T:3375		
steam generator	T:3376		
stove	T:3377		
teleheating	T:3378		
thermal equipment	T:3379		
thermal insulation	T:3380		
thermal pollution	T:3381		
thermal power plant	T:3382		
thermal sea power	T:3383		
thermal water	T:3384		
thermoselect process	T:3385		
tidal power	T:3386		
tidal power station	T:3387		
transportation by pipeline	T:3388		
treatment of gases	T:3389		
turbine	T:3390		
two-stroke engine	T:3391		
unleaded petrol	T:3392		
use of waste as energy source	T:3393		
utilisation of calorific value	T:3394		
waste heat	T:3395		
waste heat charge	T:3396		
waste heat utilisation	T:3397		
waste incinerator	T:3398		
waste-fed heating and power plant	T:3399		
waste-fed heating plant	T:3400		
waste-fed power station	T:3401		
water mill	T:3402		
water power	T:3403		
wave energy	T:3404		
wind power	T:3405		
wind power station	T:3406		
windmill	T:3407		
		environmental policy	
		administrative boundary	T:3408
		Agenda 21	T:3409
		agricultural policy	T:3410
		agriculture framework plan	T:3411
		air quality	T:3412
		air quality control	T:3413
		air quality management	T:3414
		air quality monitoring	T:3415
		airspace planning	T:3416
		allocation plan	T:3417
		alternative technology	T:3418
		animal corridor	T:3419
		animal displacement	T:3420
		animal species reintroduction	T:3421
		appropriate technology	T:3422
		atmospheric monitoring	T:3423
		audit	T:3424
		balancing of interests	T:3425
		bank protection	T:3426
		bee conservation	T:3427
		Bern Convention	T:3428
		biological monitoring	T:3429
		biological reserve	T:3430
		biosphere reserve	T:3431
		biotope network	T:3432
		biotope order	T:3433
		biotope protection	T:3434
		bird sanctuary	T:3435
		bubble policy (emissions trading)	T:3436
		building area	T:3437
		building land	T:3438
		building planning	T:3439
		building restoration	T:3440
		building site	T:3441
		category of endangered species	T:3442
		certification	T:3443
		chemical decontamination	T:3444
		chemical policy	T:3445
		chimney height	T:3446
		cleaning up	T:3447
		climate protection	T:3448
		coast protection	T:3449
		coastal development	T:3450
		coastal management	T:3451
		coastal zone planning	T:3452
		common agricultural policy	T:3453
		concept of environment	T:3454
		conservation of genetic resources	T:3455
		conservation of monuments	T:3456
		conservation of petroleum resources	T:3457
		conservation of species	T:3458
		conservation policy	T:3459
		control measure	T:3460
		credit policy	T:3461
		crossing place for animals	T:3462
		dam draining	T:3463
		data on the state of the environment	T:3464
		desertification control	T:3465
		development area	T:3466
		development plan	T:3467
		development planning	T:3468
		discharge legislation	T:3469

Thematic List of Descriptors

drinking water protection area	T:3470	environmental protection association	T:3535
dual waste management	T:3471	environmental protection in the enterprise	T:3536
EC ecolabel	T:3472	environmental protection technology	T:3537
ecodevelopment	T:3473	environmental psychology	T:3538
ecolabel	T:3474	environmental quality	T:3539
ecological assessment	T:3475	environmental quality criterion	T:3540
economic instrument	T:3476	environmental quality objective	T:3541
economic management instrument	T:3477	environmental quality standard	T:3542
economic policy	T:3478	environmental report	T:3543
economic zoning	T:3479	environmental risk assessment	T:3544
ecotoxicological evaluation	T:3480	environmental sanitation	T:3545
EIA (local)	T:3481	environmental specimen bank	T:3546
emission control	T:3482	environmental statement (eco-audit)	T:3547
emission data	T:3483	environmental statistics	T:3548
emission standard	T:3484	environmental subsidy	T:3549
end-of-pipe technology	T:3485	environmental target	T:3550
endangered animal species	T:3486	environmental tax	T:3551
endangered plant species	T:3487	environmental teaching	T:3552
endangered species (IUCN)	T:3488	environmental technology	T:3553
energy efficiency	T:3489	environmental training	T:3554
energy policy	T:3490	environmentally friendly management	T:3555
enlargement programme	T:3491	environmentally friendly product	T:3556
environment friendly	T:3492	environmentally unfriendly firm	T:3557
environmental accounting	T:3493	equipment plan	T:3558
environmental aspect of human settlements	T:3494	erosion control	T:3559
environmental assessment	T:3495	European nature reserve	T:3560
environmental assessment criterion	T:3496	European Recovery Programme	T:3561
environmental auditing	T:3497	evaluation of technology	T:3562
environmental awareness	T:3498	exceptional tax	T:3563
environmental balance	T:3499	excessive height of chimney stacks	T:3564
environmental compatibility	T:3500	extinct species (IUCN)	T:3565
environmental conservation	T:3501	fauna restoration	T:3566
environmental contingency planning	T:3502	feeling for nature	T:3567
environmental control	T:3503	fishery policy	T:3568
environmental criterion	T:3504	fishing preserve	T:3569
environmental culture	T:3505	flexible approach to environmental protection	T:3570
environmental data	T:3506	flood protection	T:3571
environmental development	T:3507	flora restoration	T:3572
environmental education	T:3508	forest biological reserve	T:3573
environmental ethics	T:3509	forest conservation	T:3574
environmental friendly procurement	T:3510	forest management	T:3575
environmental health impact assessment	T:3511	forest policy	T:3576
environmental history	T:3512	forest protection	T:3577
environmental impact assessment	T:3513	forest reserve	T:3578
environmental impact statement	T:3514	forest resource assessment	T:3579
environmental impact study	T:3515	freshwater conservation	T:3580
environmental index	T:3516	global aspect	T:3581
environmental indicator	T:3517	green corridor	T:3582
environmental information	T:3518	green space	T:3583
environmental information network	T:3519	groundwater protection	T:3584
environmental information system	T:3520	groundwater quality	T:3585
environmental licence	T:3521	housing programme	T:3586
environmental management	T:3522	IMCO code	T:3587
environmental monitoring	T:3523	immission control	T:3588
environmental perception	T:3524	immission limit	T:3589
environmental performance	T:3525	impact assessment	T:3590
environmental plan	T:3526	impact minimisation	T:3591
environmental planning	T:3527	impact prevention	T:3592
environmental policy	T:3528	impact reversal	T:3593
environmental policy instrument	T:3529	incentive fund	T:3594
environmental priority	T:3530	incentive tax	T:3595
environmental problem solving	T:3531	indicator of environmental management	T:3596
environmental programme	T:3532	indicator of environmental quality	T:3597
environmental protection	T:3533	industrial environment (in general)	T:3598
environmental protection advice	T:3534	industrial environmental policy	T:3599

Thematic List of Descriptors

industrial legislation	T:3600	municipal environment plan	T:3664
industrial planning	T:3601	municipal environmental policy	T:3665
industrial safety	T:3602	municipal water management	T:3666
industrial zoning	T:3603	national boundary	T:3667
installation optimisation	T:3604	national conservation programme	T:3668
installation restoration	T:3605	national fishing reserve	T:3669
integral natural reserve	T:3606	national park	T:3670
integrated environmental protection technology	T:3607	natural areas protection	T:3671
integrated management	T:3608	natural heritage assessment	T:3672
integrated pollution control	T:3609	natural park	T:3673
international river basin	T:3610	natural resource conservation	T:3674
international safety	T:3611	natural value	T:3675
internationally important ecosystem	T:3612	nature conservation	T:3676
intervention in nature and landscape	T:3613	nature conservation policy	T:3677
intervention on land	T:3614	nature conservation programme	T:3678
joint implementation (Rio Conference)	T:3615	nature protection	T:3679
land allotment	T:3616	nature reserve	T:3680
land conservation	T:3617	negotiable charge	T:3681
land consolidation	T:3618	neighbourhood improvement scheme	T:3682
land cover	T:3619	netting policy (emissions trading)	T:3683
land development	T:3620	new technology	T:3684
land management and planning	T:3621	noise abatement	T:3685
land occupation	T:3622	noise control	T:3686
land planning	T:3623	noise exposure plan	T:3687
land restoration	T:3624	non-built-up area	T:3688
land restoration in mountain areas	T:3625	nuclear debate	T:3689
land setup	T:3626	nuclear risk	T:3690
land use	T:3627	nuclear safety	T:3691
land use classification	T:3628	offset policy (emissions trading)	T:3692
land use plan	T:3629	oil pollution abatement	T:3693
land use planning	T:3630	oil residue recuperation	T:3694
land use regime	T:3631	owner of waste	T:3695
land-management intervention area	T:3632	parking provision	T:3696
landscape conservation	T:3633	pattern of urban growth	T:3697
landscape conservation policy	T:3634	physical measurement of pollution	T:3698
landscape management	T:3635	physical planning	T:3699
landscape planning	T:3636	pilot project	T:3700
landscape protection	T:3637	plan	T:3701
landscape protection area	T:3638	planned urban development	T:3702
lead-in-petrol law	T:3639	planning measure	T:3703
life-cycle management	T:3640	Planning-Programming-Budgeting System	T:3704
limit value	T:3641	plant delegate	T:3705
location of industries	T:3642	plant protection	T:3706
lower risk species (IUCN)	T:3643	plant species reintroduction	T:3707
MAB Programme	T:3644	political ecology	T:3708
maintenance of environment	T:3645	pollutant monitoring	T:3709
management plan	T:3646	pollution abatement	T:3710
mapping of lichens	T:3647	pollution abatement equipment	T:3711
marine monitoring	T:3648	pollution control	T:3712
marine reserve	T:3649	pollution control measure	T:3713
marine resources conservation	T:3650	pollution monitoring	T:3714
maximum admissible concentration	T:3651	pollution norm	T:3715
maximum immission concentration	T:3652	pollution prevention	T:3716
mine filling	T:3653	pollution sink	T:3717
minimisation of damage	T:3654	power station derating	T:3718
mining site restoration	T:3655	pre-emption zone	T:3719
mixed use area	T:3656	precautionary principle	T:3720
monitoring	T:3657	principle of sustainability	T:3721
monitoring criterion	T:3658	protected area	T:3722
monitoring data	T:3659	protected landscape	T:3723
monitoring equipment	T:3660	protected marine zone	T:3724
monitoring station	T:3661	protected species	T:3725
mountain management	T:3662	protection of animals	T:3726
mountain protection	T:3663	protection of birds	T:3727
		protection of species	T:3728

Thematic List of Descriptors

quality certification	T:3729	technological change	T:3794
radioactive decontamination	T:3730	technological development	T:3795
radioactive waste management	T:3731	technology assessment	T:3796
Ramsar Convention	T:3732	technology transfer	T:3797
rare species	T:3733	telemetry	T:3798
recovery of landscape	T:3734	threshold value	T:3799
recovery plan	T:3735	toxicological assessment	T:3800
recycling potential	T:3736	tracking plan	T:3801
reforestation	T:3737	tradeable permit	T:3802
regional natural park	T:3738	traffic control	T:3803
regional plan	T:3739	traffic noise control	T:3804
regional statistics	T:3740	traffic route construction	T:3805
rehabilitation	T:3741	transport planning	T:3806
reintroduction	T:3742	transportation policy	T:3807
remote sensing	T:3743	trinity of principles	T:3808
renaturation	T:3744	urban action program	T:3809
report on the state of the environment	T:3745	urban design	T:3810
reserve	T:3746	urban development	T:3811
resource appraisal	T:3747	urban flows (resources)	T:3812
resource conservation	T:3748	urban planning	T:3813
resource reserve	T:3749	urban policy	T:3814
resource utilisation	T:3750	urban renewal	T:3815
resources management	T:3751	urban structure	T:3816
restoration measure	T:3752	vanished species	T:3817
revegetation	T:3753	voluntary natural reserve	T:3818
Rio Conference	T:3754	vulnerable species (IUCN)	T:3819
risk perception	T:3755	waste avoidance	T:3820
risk reduction	T:3756	waste classification	T:3821
river basin development	T:3757	waste exchange	T:3822
river management	T:3758	waste gas reduction	T:3823
road setting	T:3759	waste importation permit	T:3824
route planning	T:3760	waste income	T:3825
sand dune fixation	T:3761	waste management	T:3826
sanitation plan	T:3762	waste minimisation	T:3827
scoping procedure	T:3763	waste minimisation potential	T:3828
sea water protection	T:3764	waste reduction	T:3829
sectoral assessment	T:3765	waste removal industry	T:3830
seismic monitoring	T:3766	waste statistics	T:3831
self-help programme	T:3767	waste water quality	T:3832
self-monitoring	T:3768	waste water statistics	T:3833
sensitive area	T:3769	water catchment protection	T:3834
sensitive natural area	T:3770	water conservation	T:3835
site protection	T:3771	water management	T:3836
site rehabilitation	T:3772	water monitoring	T:3837
site selection	T:3773	water pollution prevention	T:3838
smog warning	T:3774	water protection	T:3839
soil conservation	T:3775	water protection area	T:3840
soil conservation legislation	T:3776	water quality	T:3841
soil decontamination	T:3777	water quality improvement	T:3842
soil quality	T:3778	water quality management	T:3843
soil use regime	T:3779	water quantity management	T:3844
species conservation programme	T:3780	water resources conservation	T:3845
species reintroduction	T:3781	water resources development	T:3846
state biological reserve	T:3782	water resources management	T:3847
state of the art	T:3783	water saving	T:3848
state of the environment	T:3784	water statistics	T:3849
status of development	T:3785	water table protection	T:3850
structural adjustment program	T:3786	watershed management	T:3851
structure plan	T:3787	weather monitoring	T:3852
sub-national boundary	T:3788	wildlife conservation	T:3853
surface water management	T:3789	wildlife protection	T:3854
sustainable development	T:3790	wildlife sanctuary	T:3855
sustainable development indicator	T:3791	zoning	T:3856
sustainable use	T:3792		
target setting	T:3793		

Thematic List of Descriptors

fishery		drinking water supply	T:3916
angling	T:3857	drinking water treatment	T:3917
aquaculture	T:3858	edible fat	T:3918
by-catch	T:3859	famine	T:3919
catch yield	T:3860	fermentation	T:3920
coastal fishing	T:3861	fishing industry	T:3921
commercial fishery	T:3862	flavouring	T:3922
deep sea fishing	T:3863	fluoridation	T:3923
drift net fishing	T:3864	food	T:3924
environmental impact of fishing	T:3865	food additive	T:3925
fish	T:3866	food commerce	T:3926
fish disease	T:3867	food contamination	T:3927
fish kill	T:3868	food hygiene	T:3928
fish stock	T:3869	food industry	T:3929
fish toxicity	T:3870	food irradiation	T:3930
fisheries management	T:3871	food pollutant	T:3931
fisheries structure	T:3872	food preservation	T:3932
fishery	T:3873	food processing industry	T:3933
fishery economics	T:3874	food production (agriculture)	T:3934
fishery policy	T:3875	food quality	T:3935
fishery resource	T:3876	food science	T:3936
fishing	T:3877	food storage	T:3937
fishing ground	T:3878	food technology	T:3938
fishing industry	T:3879	foodstuff	T:3939
fishing law	T:3880	fruit	T:3940
fishing licence	T:3881	grain	T:3941
fishing preserve	T:3882	green revolution	T:3942
fishing vessel	T:3883	green vegetable	T:3943
inland fishery	T:3884	infestation of crops	T:3944
mariculture	T:3885	infestation of food	T:3945
marine fishery	T:3886	irradiation	T:3946
migratory fish	T:3887	meat	T:3947
mussel farming	T:3888	milk	T:3948
national fishing reserve	T:3889	mineral water	T:3949
open sea fishing	T:3890	novel food	T:3950
overfishing	T:3891	oil and fat industry	T:3951
oyster farming	T:3892	organoleptic property	T:3952
pest	T:3893	preservative	T:3953
poaching	T:3894	processed foodstuff	T:3954
shellfish farming	T:3895	protein	T:3955
spawning ground	T:3896	protein product	T:3956
trapping	T:3897	residue analysis	T:3957
whale	T:3898	rice	T:3958
whaling	T:3899	sea water desalination	T:3959
		slaughterhouse	T:3960
		slaughtering of animals	T:3961
		staple food	T:3962
		starch	T:3963
		sterilisation (process)	T:3964
food, drinking water		sugar (product)	T:3965
agri-foodstuff	T:3900	sugar industry	T:3966
animal foodstuff	T:3901	sweetener	T:3967
aromatic substance	T:3902	vegetable	T:3968
beverage	T:3903	vegetable oil	T:3969
beverage industry	T:3904	vitamin	T:3970
breast milk	T:3905	water taste	T:3971
carbohydrate	T:3906	waterworks	T:3972
conservation	T:3907	whey	T:3973
convenience food	T:3908		
dairy farm	T:3909	forestry	
dairy industry	T:3910	afforestation	T:3974
dairy product	T:3911	agroforestry	T:3975
desalination plant	T:3912	animal damage	T:3976
disinfection	T:3913	beneficial organism	T:3977
drinking water	T:3914		
drinking water protection area	T:3915		

Thematic List of Descriptors

broad-leaved tree	T:3978	pesticide	T:4043
brushwood	T:3979	phytopathology	T:4044
bush clearing	T:3980	plant trade	T:4045
conifer	T:3981	poaching	T:4046
coniferous forest	T:3982	prevention of forest fires	T:4047
coniferous tree	T:3983	primary forest	T:4048
coniferous wood	T:3984	private forest	T:4049
controlled hunting zone	T:3985	public domain	T:4050
coppice	T:3986	rain forest	T:4051
coppice with standards	T:3987	reforestation	T:4052
cutting (forestry)	T:3988	residual pesticide	T:4053
cutting (vegetative propagation)	T:3989	resinous plant	T:4054
deciduous forest	T:3990	revegetation	T:4055
deciduous tree	T:3991	state forest	T:4056
deciduous wood	T:3992	storm damage	T:4057
deer	T:3993	temperate forest	T:4058
deforestation	T:3994	temperate woodland	T:4059
environmental impact of forestry	T:3995	timber	T:4060
forest	T:3996	timber forest	T:4061
forest biological reserve	T:3997	tree	T:4062
forest conservation	T:3998	tree nursery	T:4063
forest cover destruction	T:3999	tropical forest	T:4064
forest damage	T:4000	tropical rain forest	T:4065
forest deterioration	T:4001	wood	T:4066
forest ecology	T:4002	wood hauling	T:4067
forest ecosystem	T:4003	wood waste	T:4068
forest exploitation	T:4004	woodland clearance	T:4069
forest fire	T:4005		
forest industry	T:4006	general	
forest management	T:4007	abiotic environment	T:4070
forest pest	T:4008	academic	T:4071
forest policy	T:4009	action	T:4072
forest product	T:4010	advice	T:4073
forest production	T:4011	alignment	T:4074
forest protection	T:4012	alteration	T:4075
forest reserve	T:4013	altitude	T:4076
forest resource	T:4014	ancient times	T:4077
forest resource assessment	T:4015	antagonism	T:4078
forestry	T:4016	anthropic activity	T:4079
forestry economics	T:4017	anthropogenic factor	T:4080
forestry law	T:4018	appraisal	T:4081
forestry legislation	T:4019	approach	T:4082
forestry practice	T:4020	attribute	T:4083
forestry unit	T:4021	audit	T:4084
fuel wood	T:4022	balance of materials	T:4085
game (animals)	T:4023	balance of matter	T:4086
hunting	T:4024	balance of nature	T:4087
hunting licence	T:4025	balancing (process)	T:4088
hunting reserve	T:4026	calculation	T:4089
indigenous forest	T:4027	calculation method	T:4090
interaction of pesticides	T:4028	carrier	T:4091
inventory of forest damage	T:4029	cause-effect relation	T:4092
land clearing	T:4030	certification	T:4093
land cover	T:4031	change in use	T:4094
local afforestation	T:4032	change in value	T:4095
Mediterranean forest	T:4033	chemical reduction	T:4096
Mediterranean wood	T:4034	clean technology	T:4097
mixed forest	T:4035	comparison	T:4098
mixed woodland	T:4036	conflict	T:4099
mountain forest	T:4037	conflicting use	T:4100
natural forest	T:4038	control measure	T:4101
oak	T:4039	cycle (phenomenon)	T:4102
persistence of pesticides	T:4040	damage	T:4103
pest	T:4041	decision	T:4104
pest infestation	T:4042		

Thematic List of Descriptors

decision process	T:4105	natural environment	T:4170
decrease	T:4106	nature	T:4171
degreasing	T:4107	notice	T:4172
delegation	T:4108	observatory (in general)	T:4173
demonstrability	T:4109	opinion	T:4174
deposition	T:4110	overflow (process)	T:4175
design (project)	T:4111	parameter	T:4176
destruction	T:4112	physical environment	T:4177
development	T:4113	pipe	T:4178
distribution	T:4114	plan	T:4179
durability	T:4115	point	T:4180
ecological inequality	T:4116	prehistory	T:4181
economical-ecological efficiency	T:4117	prevention	T:4182
effect	T:4118	principle of sustainability	T:4183
efficiency level	T:4119	procedure	T:4184
environment	T:4120	production	T:4185
environment friendly	T:4121	prognostic data	T:4186
environment market	T:4122	programme	T:4187
environmental change	T:4123	programming	T:4188
environmental consequence	T:4124	project	T:4189
environmental culture	T:4125	propagation process	T:4190
environmental impact	T:4126	prospective	T:4191
environmental priority	T:4127	protection	T:4192
environmental problem solving	T:4128	purification	T:4193
environmental specimen bank	T:4129	quality assurance	T:4194
environmentalism	T:4130	quality certification	T:4195
evaluation	T:4131	quality control	T:4196
evaluation criterion	T:4132	recovery	T:4197
exploration	T:4133	reflectometry	T:4198
forecast	T:4134	registration obligation	T:4199
geophysical environment	T:4135	reliability	T:4200
glaciology	T:4136	removal	T:4201
global aspect	T:4137	renovation	T:4202
global model	T:4138	replacement	T:4203
goods	T:4139	reporting process	T:4204
goods and services	T:4140	resolution (parameter)	T:4205
governmental	T:4141	restoration measure	T:4206
grinding	T:4142	rights of future generations	T:4207
hardness	T:4143	sampling	T:4208
impact reversal	T:4144	saving	T:4209
impact source	T:4145	scenario	T:4210
impoverishment	T:4146	seismic engineering	T:4211
index	T:4147	selectivity	T:4212
indicator	T:4148	self-monitoring	T:4213
industrial development	T:4149	sensitive environment	T:4214
industrial or commercial	T:4150	simulation	T:4215
innovation	T:4151	spatial distribution	T:4216
inspection of records	T:4152	spectroscopy	T:4217
instrumentation	T:4153	speed	T:4218
intergovernmental	T:4154	spurting	T:4219
irreversibility of the phenomenon	T:4155	state of the environment	T:4220
labelling	T:4156	storage (process)	T:4221
limit value	T:4157	subject	T:4222
line	T:4158	substitutability (chemistry)	T:4223
living environment	T:4159	survey	T:4224
long-term effect	T:4160	sustainability	T:4225
maintenance of environment	T:4161	sustainable development	T:4226
malfunction	T:4162	synergism	T:4227
man-nature relationship	T:4163	target setting	T:4228
marker	T:4164	technology assessment	T:4229
measure	T:4165	terrestrial environment	T:4230
medium	T:4166	time	T:4231
method	T:4167	tracer	T:4232
migration (in general)	T:4168	trade activity	T:4233
mobility (physical)	T:4169	value	T:4234

Thematic List of Descriptors

weight	T:4235	hill	T:4297
		hydrographic basin	T:4298
geography		Indian Ocean	T:4299
Africa	T:4236	island	T:4300
alignment	T:4237	lagoon	T:4301
alluvial plain	T:4238	land	T:4302
altitude	T:4239	landform	T:4303
Americas	T:4240	map	T:4304
Antarctic Ocean	T:4241	Mediterranean Area	T:4305
Antarctic region	T:4242	Mediterranean forest	T:4306
Antarctica	T:4243	Mediterranean Sea	T:4307
archipelago	T:4244	Mediterranean wood	T:4308
Arctic Ocean	T:4245	mountain	T:4309
Arctic region	T:4246	mountain range	T:4310
Asia	T:4247	mountainous area	T:4311
atlas	T:4248	North Africa	T:4312
bank (land)	T:4249	North America	T:4313
barrier beach	T:4250	North Atlantic Ocean	T:4314
barrier reef	T:4251	North Pacific Ocean	T:4315
bay	T:4252	Oceania	T:4316
beach	T:4253	oil shale	T:4317
biogeographical region	T:4254	orography	T:4318
biogeography	T:4255	photogrammetry	T:4319
Black Sea	T:4256	physical geography	T:4320
border	T:4257	polar region	T:4321
canyon	T:4258	political geography	T:4322
Caribbean Area	T:4259	reef	T:4323
cartography	T:4260	relief (land)	T:4324
Caspian Sea	T:4261	remote sensing	T:4325
catchment area	T:4262	sedimentary basin	T:4326
cave	T:4263	slope	T:4327
Central Africa	T:4264	South America	T:4328
Central America	T:4265	South Atlantic Ocean	T:4329
Central Asia	T:4266	South Pacific Ocean	T:4330
cliff	T:4267	Southeast Asia	T:4331
climatic zone	T:4268	Southern Africa	T:4332
coast	T:4269	Southern Asia	T:4333
continent	T:4270	submarine morphology	T:4334
continental shelf	T:4271	valley	T:4335
cove	T:4272	volcanic area	T:4336
desert	T:4273	volcano	T:4337
ditch	T:4274	Wadden Sea	T:4338
dune	T:4275	water (geographic)	T:4339
earth's crust	T:4276	watershed	T:4340
East Africa	T:4277	West Africa	T:4341
Eastern Asia	T:4278	Western Asia	T:4342
Eastern Europe	T:4279	Western Europe	T:4343
economic geography	T:4280	world	T:4344
ecozone	T:4281		
Europe	T:4282	human health	
fault	T:4283	absorption (exposure)	T:4345
geo-referenced data	T:4284	acceptable daily intake	T:4346
geo-referenced information	T:4285	acceptable risk level	T:4347
geographic attribute	T:4286	accident	T:4348
geographic cirque	T:4287	accumulation in body tissues	T:4349
geographic distribution of resources	T:4288	acoustic comfort	T:4350
geographic information system	T:4289	adequate food supply	T:4351
geographical distribution of population	T:4290	adult	T:4352
geography	T:4291	age	T:4353
GIS digital system	T:4292	AIDS	T:4354
gulf	T:4293	allergen	T:4355
headland (geography)	T:4294	allergy	T:4356
heathland	T:4295	alveolus	T:4357
high mountain	T:4296	amalgam	T:4358

Thematic List of Descriptors

animal disease	T:4359	food colourant	T:4424
animal health	T:4360	food contamination	T:4425
animal nutrition	T:4361	food hygiene	T:4426
antagonistic effect of toxic substances	T:4362	food pollutant	T:4427
antibiotic	T:4363	food quality	T:4428
antibody	T:4364	food requirement	T:4429
applied nutrition	T:4365	forage contamination	T:4430
artificial reproductive technique	T:4366	gene	T:4431
asbestosis	T:4367	genotoxicity	T:4432
basic food requirement	T:4368	germ	T:4433
blood (tissue)	T:4369	haematology	T:4434
breast milk	T:4370	health	T:4435
cancer	T:4371	health care	T:4436
cancer risk	T:4372	health care profession	T:4437
carcinogen	T:4373	health effect of noise	T:4438
carcinogenicity	T:4374	health facility	T:4439
cardiology	T:4375	health hazard	T:4440
cardiovascular disease	T:4376	health legislation	T:4441
cardiovascular system	T:4377	health protection	T:4442
cell (biology)	T:4378	health regulation	T:4443
Chagas' disease	T:4379	health service	T:4444
child	T:4380	health-environment relationship	T:4445
civilian protection	T:4381	health-related biotechnology	T:4446
cleanliness (hygiene)	T:4382	hearing (sense)	T:4447
climatic effect	T:4383	hearing acuity	T:4448
clinical symptom	T:4384	hearing impairment	T:4449
coliform bacterium	T:4385	hearing protection	T:4450
combination effect	T:4386	hearing system	T:4451
cytotoxicity	T:4387	heavy metal load	T:4452
detoxification	T:4388	high protein food	T:4453
disabled person	T:4389	hospital	T:4454
disease	T:4390	hospital waste	T:4455
disease cause	T:4391	human body	T:4456
disinfection	T:4392	human disease	T:4457
DNA	T:4393	human exposure to pollutants	T:4458
doctor	T:4394	human health	T:4459
dose-effect relationship	T:4395	human pathology	T:4460
drawing	T:4396	human physiology	T:4461
drinking water protection area	T:4397	hygiene	T:4462
drug (medicine)	T:4398	hygienist	T:4463
drug abuse	T:4399	immune system	T:4464
dust immission	T:4400	immunity	T:4465
eco-paediatrics	T:4401	immunological disease	T:4466
ecophysiology	T:4402	immunology	T:4467
ecotoxicity	T:4403	incorporation	T:4468
effect on health	T:4404	indoor air pollution	T:4469
effect on man	T:4405	industrial medicine	T:4470
elderly person	T:4406	infant	T:4471
endocrine system	T:4407	infant mortality	T:4472
endocrinology	T:4408	infection	T:4473
enterovirus	T:4409	infectious disease	T:4474
environmental anxiety	T:4410	infestation of crops	T:4475
environmental health	T:4411	infestation of food	T:4476
environmental health hazard	T:4412	injury	T:4477
environmental health protection	T:4413	intoxication	T:4478
environmental medicine	T:4414	irradiation	T:4479
environmentally related disease	T:4415	lead level in blood	T:4480
epidemic	T:4416	leisure time	T:4481
epidemiology	T:4417	leukaemia	T:4482
ergonomics	T:4418	long-term effect	T:4483
exposure	T:4419	long-term effect of pollutants	T:4484
faecal bacterium	T:4420	low-level flight	T:4485
famine	T:4421	lymphatic system	T:4486
fish disease	T:4422	malaria	T:4487
fluoridation	T:4423	malformation	T:4488

Thematic List of Descriptors

malnutrition	T:4489	recreation	T:4554
man (society)	T:4490	recreational area	T:4555
maximum admissible concentration	T:4491	rescue service	T:4556
maximum immission concentration	T:4492	rescue system	T:4557
medical science	T:4493	respiratory disease	T:4558
medicinal plant	T:4494	respiratory protection apparatus	T:4559
medicine (practice)	T:4495	respiratory system	T:4560
mental effect	T:4496	respiratory tract	T:4561
mortality	T:4497	salmonella	T:4562
muscular system	T:4498	salvage	T:4563
mutagen	T:4499	sanitary assistance	T:4564
mutagenicity	T:4500	sanitary fitting	T:4565
nausea	T:4501	sanitation	T:4566
necrosis	T:4502	sanitation plan	T:4567
nervous system	T:4503	schistosomiasis	T:4568
neurotoxicity	T:4504	sick building syndrome	T:4569
NOEL	T:4505	side effects of pharmaceutical drugs	T:4570
noise disturbance	T:4506	skin	T:4571
noise effect	T:4507	sleep	T:4572
noise immission	T:4508	sleep disturbance	T:4573
novel food	T:4509	smoke prevention	T:4574
nuisance	T:4510	smoking	T:4575
nutrition	T:4511	social medicine	T:4576
nutritive value of food	T:4512	sonic boom	T:4577
occupational disease	T:4513	spasmodic croup	T:4578
occupational health	T:4514	sport	T:4579
occupational health care	T:4515	staple food	T:4580
occupational medicine	T:4516	steady noise	T:4581
occupational safety	T:4517	sterilisation (biological)	T:4582
occupational safety regulation	T:4518	stress	T:4583
onchocerciasis	T:4519	surgical waste	T:4584
oncology	T:4520	teratogen	T:4585
organ	T:4521	teratogenesis	T:4586
parasitology	T:4522	teratogenesis screening	T:4587
pathogen	T:4523	teratogenicity	T:4588
pathogenic organism	T:4524	therapy	T:4589
pathologic effect	T:4525	threshold value	T:4590
pathology	T:4526	tissue	T:4591
permissible exposure limit	T:4527	toxic effect	T:4592
pharmacokinetics	T:4528	toxicity	T:4593
pharmacology	T:4529	toxicity of pesticides	T:4594
physical conditions	T:4530	toxicological assessment	T:4595
physiology	T:4531	toxicology	T:4596
phytotoxicity	T:4532	toxin	T:4597
plant health care	T:4533	traditional health care	T:4598
poison	T:4534	tumour	T:4599
poisoning	T:4535	upbringing	T:4600
pollutant exposure	T:4536	urban noise	T:4601
pollutant immission	T:4537	urban stress	T:4602
preventive health measure	T:4538	urban traffic	T:4603
prognostic data	T:4539	utilisation of pesticides	T:4604
psychic effect	T:4540	vector of human diseases	T:4605
psychological effect	T:4541	virology	T:4606
psychological stress	T:4542	virus	T:4607
psychology	T:4543	woman	T:4608
psychosomatic effect	T:4544	work accident	T:4609
psychosomatic illness	T:4545	young	T:4610
public emergency limit	T:4546	youth	T:4611
public health	T:4547	zoonosis	T:4612
pulmonary disease	T:4548		
radiation damage	T:4549	industry	
radiation effect	T:4550	abandoned industrial site	T:4613
radiation exposure	T:4551	accumulator	T:4614
radiation protection	T:4552	acoustic filter	T:4615
radiation sickness	T:4553		

Thematic List of Descriptors

acoustic insulation	T:4616	coagulation	T:4681
aeration	T:4617	coal gasification	T:4682
aerobic process	T:4618	coal industry	T:4683
aerobic treatment	T:4619	coal liquefaction	T:4684
afterburning	T:4620	coal mining	T:4685
aggregate extraction	T:4621	coal refining	T:4686
agricultural biotechnology	T:4622	coal technology	T:4687
agricultural storage	T:4623	coal-fired power plant	T:4688
agriculture and cattle industry	T:4624	collective wastewater treatment	T:4689
agroindustry	T:4625	combined cycle-power station	T:4690
alkaline battery	T:4626	combustion engine	T:4691
alternative technology	T:4627	combustion residue	T:4692
aluminium container	T:4628	communications industry	T:4693
aluminium industry	T:4629	compaction	T:4694
anaerobic process	T:4630	company policy	T:4695
anaerobic treatment	T:4631	company structure	T:4696
analytical equipment	T:4632	compensatory tax	T:4697
animal waste	T:4633	compression	T:4698
antiquated plant	T:4634	compressor	T:4699
appropriate technology	T:4635	concentration (process)	T:4700
artificial satellite	T:4636	concrete products industry	T:4701
automobile industry	T:4637	condensation (process)	T:4702
bacterial bed	T:4638	conservation	T:4703
batch process	T:4639	construction equipment	T:4704
battery	T:4640	construction of installations	T:4705
beverage industry	T:4641	construction technology	T:4706
biofiltration	T:4642	construction with recycled material	T:4707
biological engineering	T:4643	construction work	T:4708
biological treatment	T:4644	container	T:4709
biotechnology	T:4645	cooling	T:4710
blast furnace	T:4646	cooling tower	T:4711
bleaching process	T:4647	cosmetic industry	T:4712
boiler	T:4648	covering	T:4713
bottle cap	T:4649	craft	T:4714
branch of activity	T:4650	craft industry	T:4715
brewing industry	T:4651	crystallisation	T:4716
bubble policy (emissions trading)	T:4652	dairy industry	T:4717
building industry	T:4653	dangerous installation	T:4718
building materials industry	T:4654	decantation	T:4719
building technology	T:4655	dechlorination	T:4720
business activity	T:4656	deep sea mining	T:4721
business classification	T:4657	degreasing	T:4722
business economics	T:4658	desalination plant	T:4723
business organisation	T:4659	design (project)	T:4724
business policy	T:4660	desorption	T:4725
button-cell battery	T:4661	desulphurisation of fuel	T:4726
cable	T:4662	detector	T:4727
car tyre	T:4663	dialysis	T:4728
catalyst	T:4664	diesel engine	T:4729
catalytic converter	T:4665	digester	T:4730
cell (energy)	T:4666	direct discharger	T:4731
cellulose industry	T:4667	dissolution	T:4732
cement industry	T:4668	distillation	T:4733
cement manufacture	T:4669	distilling industry	T:4734
centrifugation	T:4670	district heating plant	T:4735
ceramics industry	T:4671	domestic appliance	T:4736
channelling	T:4672	dredging	T:4737
chemical industry	T:4673	drilling	T:4738
chemical installation	T:4674	drilling for oil	T:4739
chemical plant	T:4675	drilling installation	T:4740
chemical treatment	T:4676	drinking water treatment	T:4741
chemical treatment of waste	T:4677	drying	T:4742
clean technology	T:4678	drying out	T:4743
clothing industry	T:4679	dual waste management	T:4744
co-incineration	T:4680	EC ecolabel	T:4745

Thematic List of Descriptors

EC regulation on eco-management and audit	T:4746	food industry	T:4811
ecolabel	T:4747	food processing industry	T:4812
electric battery	T:4748	food technology	T:4813
electric line	T:4749	forest industry	T:4814
electric power plant	T:4750	four stroke engine	T:4815
electrical engineering	T:4751	fuel tank installation	T:4816
electrical goods industry	T:4752	fumigation	T:4817
electrical industry	T:4753	furniture industry	T:4818
electricity company	T:4754	furriery	T:4819
electrolysis	T:4755	galvanisation	T:4820
electronic material	T:4756	gas company	T:4821
electronic scrap	T:4757	gas engine	T:4822
electrotechnical equipment	T:4758	gas liquefaction	T:4823
electrotechnical industry	T:4759	gas network	T:4824
emission reduction	T:4760	gas pipeline	T:4825
emulsification	T:4761	gas powered plant	T:4826
end-of-pipe technology	T:4762	gas purification	T:4827
energy demand	T:4763	gasification	T:4828
energy distribution system	T:4764	gasoline engine	T:4829
energy industry	T:4765	gaswork	T:4830
energy process	T:4766	glass industry	T:4831
energy production	T:4767	goal of individual economic business	T:4832
energy storage	T:4768	gravel extraction	T:4833
energy technology	T:4769	gravel pit	T:4834
engine	T:4770	grinding	T:4835
engineering work	T:4771	groundwater extraction	T:4836
enrichment	T:4772	handicraft	T:4837
environmental cost	T:4773	handicraft business	T:4838
environmental economics of firms	T:4774	heat and power station	T:4839
environmental enterprise	T:4775	heat pump	T:4840
environmental friendly procurement	T:4776	heat storage	T:4841
environmental impact of industry	T:4777	heater	T:4842
environmental industry	T:4778	heating	T:4843
environmental protection in the enterprise	T:4779	heating plant	T:4844
environmental protection technology	T:4780	hotel industry	T:4845
environmental statement (eco-audit)	T:4781	hydraulic construction	T:4846
environmental technology	T:4782	hydrocarbon storage tank	T:4847
environmentally friendly management	T:4783	hydroelectric power plant	T:4848
environmentally unfriendly firm	T:4784	impactor	T:4849
equipment	T:4785	incineration	T:4850
equipment plan	T:4786	incinerator	T:4851
etching	T:4787	indigenous technology	T:4852
evaluation of technology	T:4788	individual wastewater treatment	T:4853
evaporation	T:4789	industrial activity	T:4854
excavation (process)	T:4790	industrial area	T:4855
exhaust device	T:4791	industrial association	T:4856
extraction	T:4792	industrial building	T:4857
extractive industry	T:4793	industrial development	T:4858
factory farming	T:4794	industrial dumping	T:4859
fast reactor	T:4795	industrial economics	T:4860
fermentation	T:4796	industrial emission	T:4861
filter	T:4797	industrial environment (in general)	T:4862
filter cake	T:4798	industrial environmental policy	T:4863
filtration	T:4799	industrial equipment	T:4864
firing	T:4800	industrial installation	T:4865
firm	T:4801	industrial legislation	T:4866
fishing industry	T:4802	industrial manufacturing	T:4867
fitting (plumbing)	T:4803	industrial material	T:4868
flaring	T:4804	industrial noise	T:4869
flocculation	T:4805	industrial planning	T:4870
flotation	T:4806	industrial plant (building)	T:4871
fluidisation	T:4807	industrial policy	T:4872
fluidised bed	T:4808	industrial pollution	T:4873
flushing	T:4809	industrial process	T:4874
food commerce	T:4810	industrial product	T:4875

Thematic List of Descriptors

industrial production	T:4876	monitoring equipment	T:4940
industrial production statistics	T:4877	motor vehicle industry	T:4941
industrial safety	T:4878	multinational firm	T:4942
industrial site	T:4879	natural gas exploration	T:4943
industrial sludge	T:4880	natural gas extraction	T:4944
industrial society	T:4881	netting policy (emissions trading)	T:4945
industrial structure	T:4882	new installation	T:4946
industrial waste	T:4883	new technology	T:4947
industrial waste gas	T:4884	noise reduction	T:4948
industrial waste water	T:4885	noise-free technology	T:4949
industrial wasteland	T:4886	non-ferrous metal industry	T:4950
industrial zoning	T:4887	non-returnable container	T:4951
industrialisation	T:4888	nuclear facility	T:4952
industry	T:4889	nuclear fuel element	T:4953
information technology	T:4890	nuclear power plant	T:4954
information technology industry	T:4891	nuclear power plant disposal	T:4955
installation optimisation	T:4892	nuclear reactor	T:4956
installation restoration	T:4893	observation satellite	T:4957
instrument manufacture	T:4894	offset policy (emissions trading)	T:4958
instrumentation	T:4895	offshore mining	T:4959
insulation (process)	T:4896	offshore oil drilling	T:4960
integrated environmental protection	T:4897	oil and fat industry	T:4961
technology		oil exploration	T:4962
integrated management	T:4898	oil extraction	T:4963
integrated pollution control	T:4899	oil pipeline	T:4964
intermediate goods	T:4900	oil production (chain)	T:4965
ion exchange	T:4901	oil refinery	T:4966
ion exchanger	T:4902	oil refining	T:4967
iron and steel industry	T:4903	oil residue recuperation	T:4968
iron industry	T:4904	opencast mining	T:4969
ironwork industry	T:4905	oven	T:4970
labelling	T:4906	oxygenation	T:4971
lamp	T:4907	ozonisation	T:4972
large combustion plant	T:4908	packing industry	T:4973
leather industry	T:4909	paint room	T:4974
lignite mining	T:4910	paper industry	T:4975
location of industries	T:4911	particle separator	T:4976
low-level technology	T:4912	peat extraction	T:4977
machine manufacture	T:4913	petrochemical industry	T:4978
machinery	T:4914	petroleum industry	T:4979
maintenance (technical)	T:4915	pharmaceutical industry	T:4980
manufacturing activity	T:4916	pharmaceutical waste	T:4981
manufacturing trade	T:4917	photography	T:4982
materials technology	T:4918	physical treatment	T:4983
measuring instrument	T:4919	physicochemical purification	T:4984
mechanical equipment	T:4920	physicochemical treatment	T:4985
mechanical industry	T:4921	pickling plant	T:4986
mechanical vibration	T:4922	pilot plant	T:4987
melting	T:4923	pipe	T:4988
metal finishing	T:4924	pipeline	T:4989
metal plating	T:4925	plant delegate	T:4990
metal products industry	T:4926	plant equipment	T:4991
metal smelting	T:4927	plasma technology	T:4992
metal working	T:4928	pollution abatement equipment	T:4993
metallurgical industry	T:4929	pollution control equipment	T:4994
microelectronics	T:4930	pollution control technology	T:4995
microfiltration	T:4931	post-treatment	T:4996
mill	T:4932	power company	T:4997
mine	T:4933	power station	T:4998
mineral extraction	T:4934	power station derating	T:4999
mineral industry	T:4935	precision engineering	T:5000
mining	T:4936	preparation for market	T:5001
mining district	T:4937	pressing	T:5002
mining industry	T:4938	pressure equipment	T:5003
mixing	T:4939	printing industry	T:5004

Thematic List of Descriptors

printing work	T:5005	separator of light liquids	T:5070
process analysis	T:5006	services providing company	T:5071
process technology	T:5007	settling tank	T:5072
process water	T:5008	sewage treatment system	T:5073
processing	T:5009	shielding device	T:5074
product comparison	T:5010	shipbuilding	T:5075
product evaluation	T:5011	shredder	T:5076
product identification	T:5012	sieving	T:5077
production	T:5013	silencer	T:5078
production policy	T:5014	silo	T:5079
productivity	T:5015	sintering	T:5080
professional society	T:5016	size of business	T:5081
propulsion technique	T:5017	sizing	T:5082
public utility	T:5018	slaughterhouse	T:5083
pulp industry	T:5019	slaughtering of animals	T:5084
pump	T:5020	sludge digestion	T:5085
pumping	T:5021	sludge settling pond	T:5086
purification	T:5022	small and medium sized industry	T:5087
purification facility	T:5023	small power station	T:5088
purification plant	T:5024	small-scale furnace	T:5089
pyrolysis	T:5025	soaking	T:5090
quality assurance	T:5026	socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies	T:5091
quarry	T:5027	softening	T:5092
quarrying	T:5028	solar cell	T:5093
quartering	T:5029	solar collector	T:5094
racking	T:5030	solar energy technology	T:5095
radar	T:5031	solar heating	T:5096
reactor	T:5032	solar power station	T:5097
reactor safety	T:5033	solvent recovery	T:5098
reclamation industry	T:5034	sound insulation material	T:5099
refinery	T:5035	special industrial waste	T:5100
refining	T:5036	state of the art	T:5101
refrigeration	T:5037	steam generator	T:5102
refrigeration industry	T:5038	steel industry	T:5103
refrigerator	T:5039	sterilisation (process)	T:5104
regeneration	T:5040	stocking	T:5105
registration obligation	T:5041	storage (process)	T:5106
registration proceeding	T:5042	stove	T:5107
reporting process	T:5043	strip mining	T:5108
reprocessing	T:5044	sugar industry	T:5109
respiratory protection apparatus	T:5045	supervision of installation	T:5110
retrofitting	T:5046	surface treatment	T:5111
retrofitting of old plants	T:5047	synthetic fibres industry	T:5112
reusable container	T:5048	synthetic materials industry	T:5113
reverse osmosis	T:5049	tank farm	T:5114
rock salt mining	T:5050	tar production	T:5115
rotary furnace	T:5051	tar use	T:5116
rubber processing	T:5052	technological change	T:5117
rubber processing industry	T:5053	technological development	T:5118
sand extraction	T:5054	technological process	T:5119
sand pit	T:5055	technology	T:5120
screening	T:5056	technology acceptance	T:5121
sea bed exploitation	T:5057	technology transfer	T:5122
sea bed mining	T:5058	textile industry	T:5123
seal (technical)	T:5059	thermal equipment	T:5124
sealing	T:5060	thermal power plant	T:5125
second-hand goods	T:5061	thermal treatment	T:5126
security of installations	T:5062	tidal power station	T:5127
sedimentation (industrial process)	T:5063	timber industry	T:5128
selection of technology	T:5064	timber producing chain	T:5129
semiconductor	T:5065	treatment of gases	T:5130
semimanufactured product	T:5066	turbine	T:5131
sensor	T:5067	two-stroke engine	T:5132
separation	T:5068	type of business	T:5133
separator	T:5069	type of management	T:5134

Thematic List of Descriptors

ultrafiltration	T:5135	consumer information	T:5197
underground quarry	T:5136	data acquisition	T:5198
underground storage	T:5137	data analysis	T:5199
vacuum industry	T:5138	data base	T:5200
vapour recovery system	T:5139	data carrier	T:5201
vehicle manufacturing industry	T:5140	data centre	T:5202
ventilation	T:5141	data exchange	T:5203
vinasse	T:5142	data processing	T:5204
vulcanisation	T:5143	data processing law	T:5205
washing	T:5144	data processing system	T:5206
waste avoidance	T:5145	data protection	T:5207
waste balance	T:5146	data recording technique	T:5208
waste collection at source	T:5147	decision-support system	T:5209
waste conversion technique	T:5148	dictionary	T:5210
waste processing industry	T:5149	digital image processing technique	T:5211
waste removal industry	T:5150	digital land model	T:5212
waste sorting unit	T:5151	digitising	T:5213
waste treatment	T:5152	document	T:5214
waste treatment plant	T:5153	document lending	T:5215
waste water treatment plant	T:5154	document type	T:5216
waste-fed heating and power plant	T:5155	documentary film	T:5217
waste-fed heating plant	T:5156	documentary system	T:5218
waste-fed power station	T:5157	documentation	T:5219
water demineralisation	T:5158	documentation centre	T:5220
water desalination	T:5159	electronic information network	T:5221
water extraction	T:5160	electronic mail	T:5222
water for consumption	T:5161	emission data	T:5223
water for industrial use	T:5162	emission forecast	T:5224
water mill	T:5163	encyclopaedia	T:5225
water pump	T:5164	environmental history	T:5226
water purification	T:5165	environmental index	T:5227
water purification plant	T:5166	environmental indicator	T:5228
water reuse	T:5167	environmental informatics	T:5229
water treatment	T:5168	environmental information	T:5230
waterworks	T:5169	environmental information network	T:5231
welding	T:5170	environmental information system	T:5232
wet process	T:5171	environmental monitoring	T:5233
wind power station	T:5172	environmental specimen bank	T:5234
windmill	T:5173	environmental statistics	T:5235
wood preservation	T:5174	environmental study	T:5236
work accident	T:5175	environmental terminology	T:5237
		exhibit	T:5238
		expert system	T:5239
		film	T:5240
		flora (document)	T:5241
		geo-referenced data	T:5242
		geo-referenced information	T:5243
		geographic information system	T:5244
		geographical projection	T:5245
		GIS digital format	T:5246
		GIS digital system	T:5247
		GIS digital technique	T:5248
		GIS laboratory	T:5249
		glossary	T:5250
		homepage	T:5251
		hypertext	T:5252
		image classification	T:5253
		image enhancement	T:5254
		image filtering	T:5255
		image processing	T:5256
		image processing digital system	T:5257
		image registration	T:5258
		indexing of documentation	T:5259
		indigenous knowledge	T:5260
		informatics	T:5261
information			
access to information	T:5176		
advertisement	T:5177		
aerial photograph	T:5178		
artificial satellite	T:5179		
atlas	T:5180		
audio-visual presentation	T:5181		
audiovisual media	T:5182		
bibliographic information	T:5183		
bibliographic information system	T:5184		
bibliography	T:5185		
book	T:5186		
CD-ROM	T:5187		
CD-ROM search service	T:5188		
chart (act)	T:5189		
chart (nautical)	T:5190		
cinematographic film	T:5191		
classification	T:5192		
communications	T:5193		
communications industry	T:5194		
communications system	T:5195		
congress	T:5196		

Thematic List of Descriptors

information	T:5262	public relations	T:5327
information centre	T:5263	radio	T:5328
information clearing-house	T:5264	radio programme	T:5329
information exchange	T:5265	raster	T:5330
information infrastructure	T:5266	raster to vector	T:5331
information kit	T:5267	reference service	T:5332
information network	T:5268	referral information	T:5333
information processing	T:5269	referral information system	T:5334
information service	T:5270	regional statistics	T:5335
information source	T:5271	relational database	T:5336
information system	T:5272	remote sensing	T:5337
information technology	T:5273	remote sensing centre	T:5338
information technology industry	T:5274	report on the state of the environment	T:5339
information transfer	T:5275	reporting process	T:5340
inter-library loan	T:5276	right to information	T:5341
interchange of electronic data	T:5277	satellite image	T:5342
Internet	T:5278	scene identification	T:5343
internet search service	T:5279	scientific and technical information	T:5344
internet service provider	T:5280	selective dissemination of information	T:5345
inventory	T:5281	show	T:5346
land and property register	T:5282	software development	T:5347
lexicon	T:5283	soil map	T:5348
library	T:5284	speech	T:5349
library service	T:5285	statistical information	T:5350
literature	T:5286	statistical information system	T:5351
literature data bank	T:5287	supervised image classification	T:5352
literature evaluation	T:5288	teaching material	T:5353
literature study	T:5289	technical information	T:5354
magnetic tape	T:5290	technical instruction	T:5355
mailing list	T:5291	telecommunications	T:5356
map	T:5292	television	T:5357
map chart	T:5293	television programme	T:5358
mapping	T:5294	terminology	T:5359
mapping of lichens	T:5295	thesaurus	T:5360
marine monitoring	T:5296	unsupervised image classification	T:5361
mass media	T:5297	variety collection	T:5362
means of communication	T:5298	vector	T:5363
metainformation	T:5299	vector to raster	T:5364
microcomputer	T:5300	video	T:5365
monitoring data	T:5301	vocabulary	T:5366
mosaic	T:5302	waste statistics	T:5367
multimedia technology	T:5303	waste water statistics	T:5368
multispectral scanner	T:5304	water statistics	T:5369
newsgroup	T:5305	wide area network	T:5370
newsletter	T:5306	World Wide Web	T:5371
obligation to inform	T:5307		
obligation to label	T:5308		
observation satellite	T:5309	legislation	
on-line service	T:5310	access to the courts	T:5372
operating data	T:5311	act	T:5373
parliamentary report	T:5312	adaptation period	T:5374
pattern recognition	T:5313	administrative deed	T:5375
per capita data	T:5314	administrative instructions	T:5376
photograph	T:5315	administrative law	T:5377
pixel	T:5316	Agenda 21	T:5378
press	T:5317	agreement (legal)	T:5379
press release	T:5318	agricultural legislation	T:5380
preventive information	T:5319	air traffic law	T:5381
product advertising	T:5320	air traffic regulation	T:5382
product information	T:5321	animal rights	T:5383
prognostic data	T:5322	antiseismic regulation	T:5384
programming	T:5323	appeal	T:5385
protocol	T:5324	appeal procedure	T:5386
public attendance	T:5325	aviation law	T:5387
public information	T:5326	balancing of interests	T:5388

Thematic List of Descriptors

Basel Convention	T:5389	energy legislation	T:5454
Bern Convention	T:5390	environmental chemicals legislation	T:5455
bilateral convention	T:5391	environmental crime	T:5456
biotope order	T:5392	environmental criminal law	T:5457
Bonn Convention	T:5393	environmental criminality	T:5458
Brussels additional agreement	T:5394	environmental impact assessment	T:5459
building regulation	T:5395	environmental impact statement	T:5460
cause for concern principle	T:5396	environmental impact study	T:5461
CFC and halons prohibition	T:5397	environmental law	T:5462
chart (act)	T:5398	environmental law enforcement	T:5463
chemicals act	T:5399	environmental legislation	T:5464
citizen rights	T:5400	environmental legislation on agriculture	T:5465
civil law	T:5401	environmental legislative process	T:5466
class action suits law	T:5402	environmental liability	T:5467
code	T:5403	environmental misconduct	T:5468
code of practice	T:5404	environmental protection order	T:5469
codification	T:5405	environmental protection regulation	T:5470
commercial law	T:5406	environmental quality standard	T:5471
common agreement	T:5407	European standard	T:5472
Community act	T:5408	executive order	T:5473
Community law	T:5409	expropriation	T:5474
Community legal system	T:5410	family law	T:5475
Community ruling	T:5411	Federal Immission Control Act	T:5476
community-pays principle	T:5412	federal law	T:5477
comparative law	T:5413	fertiliser law	T:5478
competition law	T:5414	financial law	T:5479
conflict	T:5415	fine	T:5480
constitutional law	T:5416	fishing law	T:5481
contract	T:5417	flag of convenience	T:5482
convention	T:5418	forage law	T:5483
crime	T:5419	foreclosure	T:5484
criminal law	T:5420	forestry law	T:5485
criminal law procedure	T:5421	forestry legislation	T:5486
criminal liability	T:5422	framework legislation	T:5487
criminality	T:5423	general administrative order	T:5488
customs	T:5424	genetic engineering legislation	T:5489
customs regulation	T:5425	Geneva Convention	T:5490
damage	T:5426	Geneva Protocol	T:5491
dangerous goods law	T:5427	global convention	T:5492
dangerous goods regulation	T:5428	government contracting	T:5493
data processing law	T:5429	hazardous substances legislation	T:5494
decision	T:5430	health legislation	T:5495
declaration of public utility	T:5431	health regulation	T:5496
decree	T:5432	hearing procedure	T:5497
delinquency	T:5433	Helsinki Convention	T:5498
directive	T:5434	homologation	T:5499
discharge legislation	T:5435	housing legislation	T:5500
doctrine (law)	T:5436	housing quality standard	T:5501
draft legislation	T:5437	human rights	T:5502
easement	T:5438	IMCO code	T:5503
EC directive	T:5439	IMCO Conference	T:5504
EC directive on biocides	T:5440	immission control law	T:5505
EC directive on packaging	T:5441	implementation law	T:5506
EC directive on waste disposal	T:5442	indefinite legal concept	T:5507
EC directive on water protection	T:5443	industrial legislation	T:5508
EC regulation	T:5444	infraction	T:5509
EC regulation on eco-management and audit	T:5445	international convention	T:5510
EC regulation on existing chemicals	T:5446	international economic law	T:5511
EC Treaty	T:5447	international law	T:5512
economic rights	T:5448	international standardisation	T:5513
EIA directive	T:5449	ISO standard	T:5514
EIA law	T:5450	judgement (sentence)	T:5515
electronic scrap regulation	T:5451	judicial assistance	T:5516
emergency law	T:5452	judicial system	T:5517
emission standard	T:5453	judiciary rule	T:5518

Thematic List of Descriptors

juridical act	T:5519	ownership	T:5584
jurisdiction	T:5520	Paris Convention	T:5585
jurisprudence	T:5521	parliamentary report	T:5586
justice	T:5522	patent	T:5587
labour law	T:5523	penalty	T:5588
law (corpus of rules)	T:5524	permissible exposure limit	T:5589
law (individual)	T:5525	pesticide control standard	T:5590
law (science)	T:5526	planning law	T:5591
law branch	T:5527	police law	T:5592
law relating to prisons	T:5528	polluter-pays principle	T:5593
lead-in-petrol law	T:5529	pollution control regulation	T:5594
lease	T:5530	pollution liability	T:5595
legal basis	T:5531	pollution norm	T:5596
legal form of organisations	T:5532	pre-emption	T:5597
legal procedure	T:5533	preliminary proceedings	T:5598
legal profession	T:5534	prescription	T:5599
legal regulation	T:5535	prescription statutory limitation	T:5600
legal remedy	T:5536	preservation of evidence	T:5601
legal system	T:5537	prior informed consent	T:5602
legal text	T:5538	prior notification for hazardous waste transport	T:5603
legislation	T:5539	private domain	T:5604
legislation on pollution	T:5540	private international law	T:5605
legislative authority	T:5541	private law	T:5606
legislative competence	T:5542	procedural law	T:5607
legislative information	T:5543	producer liability	T:5608
legislative procedure	T:5544	product liability	T:5609
legislative process	T:5545	product standard	T:5610
legislature	T:5546	property protection	T:5611
liability	T:5547	prosecution	T:5612
liability for marine accidents	T:5548	protection from neighbours	T:5613
liability for nuclear damages	T:5549	protocol	T:5614
liability legislation	T:5550	provincial/regional law (D)	T:5615
licencing	T:5551	public contract	T:5616
licencing procedure	T:5552	public hearing	T:5617
litigation	T:5553	public international law	T:5618
Lomé Convention	T:5554	public law	T:5619
maritime law	T:5555	public maritime domain	T:5620
Marpol agreement	T:5556	public prosecutor	T:5621
maximum admissible concentration	T:5557	public waterways domain	T:5622
maximum immission concentration	T:5558	quality certification	T:5623
mining law	T:5559	quality objective	T:5624
mining regulation	T:5560	quality standard	T:5625
ministerial decree	T:5561	radiation protection law	T:5626
Montreal Protocol	T:5562	Ramsar Convention	T:5627
municipal law	T:5563	recommendation	T:5628
national legislation	T:5564	recycling management and waste law	T:5629
natural independence law	T:5565	regional convention	T:5630
nature conservation legislation	T:5566	regional law	T:5631
neighbourhood law	T:5567	regional regulation	T:5632
neighbouring owner	T:5568	regulation	T:5633
noise legislation	T:5569	regulation on maximum permissible limits	T:5634
norm	T:5570	regulative law	T:5635
normalisation	T:5571	regulatory control	T:5636
notification	T:5572	restrictive trade practice	T:5637
nuclear energy legislation	T:5573	right to information	T:5638
objection	T:5574	rights	T:5639
occupational safety regulation	T:5575	rights of nature	T:5640
offence against the environment	T:5576	rights of the individual	T:5641
official hearing	T:5577	Rio Conference	T:5642
order	T:5578	ruling	T:5643
ordinance	T:5579	rural law	T:5644
organisation (law)	T:5580	safety rule	T:5645
organisation of the legal system	T:5581	safety standard	T:5646
Oslo agreement	T:5582	safety standard for building	T:5647
owner of waste	T:5583	scoping procedure	T:5648

Thematic List of Descriptors

Seveso Directive	T:5649	bactericide	T:5711
sewage spreading prohibition	T:5650	biocide	T:5712
single European act	T:5651	biofuel	T:5713
soil conservation legislation	T:5652	biogas	T:5714
special law	T:5653	bitumen	T:5715
standard	T:5654	black coal	T:5716
standard for building industry	T:5655	bleaching agent	T:5717
standardisation	T:5656	bleaching clay	T:5718
statutory declaration	T:5657	bottle cap	T:5719
statutory text	T:5658	brick	T:5720
Stockholm Conference	T:5659	building material	T:5721
subsequent order	T:5660	by-product	T:5722
surveillance	T:5661	car tyre	T:5723
taking of evidence	T:5662	catalyst	T:5724
tax law	T:5663	catalytic converter	T:5725
technical regulation	T:5664	cellulose	T:5726
technical regulation for dangerous substances	T:5665	cement	T:5727
traffic regulation	T:5666	ceramics	T:5728
transitional arrangement	T:5667	chalk	T:5729
transport law	T:5668	charcoal	T:5730
transport regulation	T:5669	chemical	T:5731
transposition of directive	T:5670	chemical fertiliser	T:5732
treaty	T:5671	chemical product	T:5733
trial	T:5672	chemical weapon	T:5734
trinity of principles	T:5673	chlorofluorocarbon	T:5735
type of claim	T:5674	cleansing product	T:5736
type of tenure	T:5675	clothing	T:5737
urban development law	T:5676	coal	T:5738
vehicle inspection	T:5677	coating	T:5739
Washington species protection convention	T:5678	coke	T:5740
waste disposal act	T:5679	colloid	T:5741
waste legislation	T:5680	complexing agent	T:5742
waste producer	T:5681	compost	T:5743
waste water legislation	T:5682	concrete	T:5744
water protection directive	T:5683	consumer product	T:5745
water protection legislation	T:5684	cooling oil	T:5746
water quality directive	T:5685	cooling water	T:5747
water resources legislation	T:5686	cork	T:5748
wrongful act	T:5687	corrosion inhibitor	T:5749
wrongful government act	T:5688	cotton	T:5750
		crude oil	T:5751
materials		dairy product	T:5752
activated carbon	T:5689	DDT	T:5753
additional packaging	T:5690	detergent	T:5754
additive	T:5691	diesel fuel	T:5755
adhesive	T:5692	disinfectant	T:5756
aerosol	T:5693	domestic fuel	T:5757
agricultural product	T:5694	domestic fuel oil	T:5758
agrochemical	T:5695	drug (medicine)	T:5759
algicide	T:5696	dye	T:5760
alloy	T:5697	EC directive on packaging	T:5761
alternative material	T:5698	edible fat	T:5762
amalgam	T:5699	electronic material	T:5763
animal dung as fuel	T:5700	electronic scrap	T:5764
animal foodstuff	T:5701	emulsion	T:5765
animal manure	T:5702	enriched uranium	T:5766
animal product	T:5703	environmentally dangerous substance	T:5767
animal textile fibre	T:5704	environmentally friendly product	T:5768
antibiotic	T:5705	etching substance	T:5769
antifouling agent	T:5706	existing chemical	T:5770
aromatic substance	T:5707	explosive	T:5771
asbestos	T:5708	fabric	T:5772
asbestos cement	T:5709	fertiliser	T:5773
ash	T:5710	fibre	T:5774
		fibreglass	T:5775

Thematic List of Descriptors

filling material	T:5776	material life cycle	T:5841
fireproofing agent	T:5777	materials science	T:5842
flammable product	T:5778	metal	T:5843
flocculant	T:5779	metal product	T:5844
foaming agent	T:5780	metallic mineral	T:5845
fodder	T:5781	mineral	T:5846
food additive	T:5782	mineral conditioner	T:5847
food colourant	T:5783	mineral fibre	T:5848
foodstuff	T:5784	mineral matter	T:5849
forest product	T:5785	mineral oil	T:5850
fossil fuel	T:5786	mineral water	T:5851
freon	T:5787	mining product	T:5852
fuel	T:5788	miscellaneous product	T:5853
fuel additive	T:5789	motor fuel	T:5854
fuel alcohol	T:5790	mulch	T:5855
fuel composition	T:5791	natural fertiliser	T:5856
fuel consumption	T:5792	natural fibre	T:5857
fuel oil	T:5793	natural gas	T:5858
fuel wood	T:5794	natural material	T:5859
functional substance	T:5795	natural stone	T:5860
fungicide	T:5796	new material	T:5861
fur	T:5797	nitrogenous fertiliser	T:5862
furnace	T:5798	non-metallic mineral	T:5863
furniture	T:5799	non-polluting fuel	T:5864
gas	T:5800	non-volatile substance	T:5865
gas mixture	T:5801	nuclear fuel	T:5866
gasohol	T:5802	nuclear fuel element	T:5867
glass	T:5803	nuclear weapon	T:5868
glue	T:5804	nutrient medium	T:5869
gravel	T:5805	oil binding agent	T:5870
green manure	T:5806	ore	T:5871
gypsum	T:5807	organic solvent	T:5872
hazardous working material	T:5808	oxidisable material	T:5873
herbicide	T:5809	oxidising agent	T:5874
household chemical	T:5810	packaging	T:5875
impregnating agent	T:5811	packaging waste	T:5876
impregnation (materials)	T:5812	paint	T:5877
industrial material	T:5813	paper	T:5878
industrial product	T:5814	partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon	T:5879
inflammable substance	T:5815	peat	T:5880
ink	T:5816	pesticide	T:5881
inorganic fertiliser	T:5817	petrochemical	T:5882
insecticide	T:5818	petrol	T:5883
insulating material	T:5819	petroleum	T:5884
intermediate goods	T:5820	phosphatic fertiliser	T:5885
intermediate product	T:5821	photochemical product	T:5886
iron scrap	T:5822	plant protection product	T:5887
ivory	T:5823	plant textile fibre	T:5888
kerosene	T:5824	plastic	T:5889
lacquer	T:5825	plastic waste	T:5890
landfill gas	T:5826	polymer	T:5891
leather	T:5827	polyvinyl chloride	T:5892
lignite	T:5828	potash	T:5893
lime	T:5829	potassium fertiliser	T:5894
limestone	T:5830	preservative	T:5895
liner material	T:5831	preserve	T:5896
liquefied gas	T:5832	processed agricultural produce	T:5897
liquid manure	T:5833	processed foodstuff	T:5898
local building material	T:5834	product	T:5899
lubricant	T:5835	product life cycle	T:5900
lye	T:5836	propellant	T:5901
manure	T:5837	properties of materials	T:5902
marble	T:5838	protein product	T:5903
masonry	T:5839	pulp	T:5904
material	T:5840	rag	T:5905

Thematic List of Descriptors

raw material	T:5906		
recyclability	T:5907		
recyclable plastic	T:5908		
recycled material	T:5909		
recycled paper	T:5910		
refrigerant	T:5911		
refuse derived fuel	T:5912		
refuse-sludge compost	T:5913		
renewable raw material	T:5914		
residue	T:5915		
resin	T:5916		
returnable container	T:5917		
reusable container	T:5918		
road construction material	T:5919		
road salt	T:5920		
rock	T:5921		
rock wool	T:5922		
rubber	T:5923		
sand	T:5924		
sawdust	T:5925		
scrap material	T:5926		
scrap metal	T:5927		
scrap tyre	T:5928		
seed dressing	T:5929		
semiconductor	T:5930		
semimanufactured product	T:5931		
silicon	T:5932		
soap	T:5933		
softening agent	T:5934		
solvent	T:5935		
sound insulation material	T:5936		
speciality chemical	T:5937		
spray can	T:5938		
sprayed asbestos	T:5939		
starch	T:5940		
steel	T:5941		
stone	T:5942		
strength of materials	T:5943		
sugar (product)	T:5944		
surface-active agent	T:5945		
sweetener	T:5946		
synthetic detergent	T:5947		
synthetic material	T:5948		
synthetic textile fibre	T:5949		
tannin	T:5950		
tar	T:5951		
testing of materials	T:5952		
textile	T:5953		
timber	T:5954		
tobacco	T:5955		
toxic product	T:5956		
trace material	T:5957		
tyre	T:5958		
unleaded petrol	T:5959		
varnish	T:5960		
vegetable oil	T:5961		
waste balance	T:5962		
waste glass	T:5963		
waste gypsum	T:5964		
water for consumption	T:5965		
water for industrial use	T:5966		
wood	T:5967		
wood product	T:5968		
wool	T:5969		
		military aspects	
		armament	T:5970
		armament conversion	T:5971
		armed forces	T:5972
		biological weapon	T:5973
		chemical weapon	T:5974
		coastguard	T:5975
		damage from military manoeuvres	T:5976
		disposal of warfare materials	T:5977
		disused military site	T:5978
		environmental warfare	T:5979
		military activities	T:5980
		military air traffic	T:5981
		military aspects	T:5982
		military equipment	T:5983
		military zone	T:5984
		nuclear test	T:5985
		nuclear weapon	T:5986
		shooting range	T:5987
		war	T:5988
		war victim	T:5989
		weapon	T:5990
		natural areas, landscape, ecosystems	
		abandoned industrial site	T:5991
		accidental release of organisms	T:5992
		afforestation	T:5993
		agricultural landscape	T:5994
		alluvial plain	T:5995
		altitude	T:5996
		amusement park	T:5997
		animal displacement	T:5998
		animal habitat	T:5999
		animal species reintroduction	T:6000
		Antarctic ecosystem	T:6001
		anthropologic reserve	T:6002
		aquatic environment	T:6003
		arboretum	T:6004
		Arctic ecosystem	T:6005
		area of potential pollution	T:6006
		area under stress	T:6007
		arid land	T:6008
		arid land ecosystem	T:6009
		artificial lake	T:6010
		balance of nature	T:6011
		bank (land)	T:6012
		bank protection	T:6013
		barrier beach	T:6014
		barrier reef	T:6015
		bay	T:6016
		beach	T:6017
		bee conservation	T:6018
		benthic division	T:6019
		benthic ecosystem	T:6020
		biological monitoring	T:6021
		biological reserve	T:6022
		biosphere reserve	T:6023
		biotope	T:6024
		biotope network	T:6025
		biotope order	T:6026
		biotope protection	T:6027
		bird sanctuary	T:6028

Thematic List of Descriptors

bocage	T:6029	ecosystem degradation	T:6094
bog	T:6030	ecosystem type	T:6095
botanical garden	T:6031	ecotoxicity	T:6096
brook	T:6032	ecotoxicological evaluation	T:6097
brushwood	T:6033	ecotype	T:6098
camping site	T:6034	ecozone	T:6099
canyon	T:6035	English garden	T:6100
catchment area	T:6036	environmental accident	T:6101
category of endangered species	T:6037	environmental assessment	T:6102
cave	T:6038	environmental assessment criterion	T:6103
central park area	T:6039	environmental compatibility	T:6104
classified site	T:6040	environmental conservation	T:6105
clean air area	T:6041	environmental criterion	T:6106
cliff	T:6042	environmental impact of forestry	T:6107
climatic effect	T:6043	environmental monitoring	T:6108
climatic zone	T:6044	estuarine conservation area	T:6109
climax	T:6045	estuarine ecosystem	T:6110
coast	T:6046	estuary	T:6111
coast protection	T:6047	estuary pollution	T:6112
coastal area	T:6048	European nature reserve	T:6113
coastal development	T:6049	European Recovery Programme	T:6114
coastal ecosystem	T:6050	excavation site	T:6115
coastal environment	T:6051	fallow area	T:6116
coastal erosion	T:6052	fallow land	T:6117
coastal pollution	T:6053	fen	T:6118
coastal zone planning	T:6054	field	T:6119
cold zone ecosystem	T:6055	field damage	T:6120
concept of environment	T:6056	fishing preserve	T:6121
coniferous forest	T:6057	flora restoration	T:6122
coniferous wood	T:6058	forest	T:6123
conservation policy	T:6059	forest biological reserve	T:6124
contaminated area	T:6060	forest cover destruction	T:6125
controlled hunting zone	T:6061	forest damage	T:6126
coppice	T:6062	forest deterioration	T:6127
coppice with standards	T:6063	forest ecosystem	T:6128
coral reef	T:6064	forest fire	T:6129
coral reef lagoon	T:6065	forest pest	T:6130
creek	T:6066	forest protection	T:6131
dam	T:6067	forest reserve	T:6132
dam draining	T:6068	forest resource	T:6133
deciduous forest	T:6069	forestry unit	T:6134
deciduous tree	T:6070	French formal garden	T:6135
deforestation	T:6071	garden	T:6136
degradation of the environment	T:6072	garrigue	T:6137
delta	T:6073	glacier	T:6138
desert	T:6074	grass fire	T:6139
desertification	T:6075	grassland	T:6140
desertification control	T:6076	grassland ecosystem	T:6141
disaster zone	T:6077	gravel pit	T:6142
distribution area	T:6078	grazing	T:6143
disused military site	T:6079	green corridor	T:6144
ditch	T:6080	green space	T:6145
drinking water protection area	T:6081	greenbelt	T:6146
dry lawn	T:6082	groundwater protection	T:6147
dune	T:6083	gulf	T:6148
dyke	T:6084	habitat	T:6149
dyke reinforcement	T:6085	habitat destruction	T:6150
eco-balance	T:6086	hazard area	T:6151
ecodevelopment	T:6087	headland (farm)	T:6152
ecological assessment	T:6088	heathland	T:6153
ecological niche	T:6089	hedge	T:6154
ecological parameter	T:6090	high mountain	T:6155
ecological stocktaking	T:6091	highland ecosystem	T:6156
ecologically sensitive area	T:6092	hiking trail	T:6157
ecosystem	T:6093	hill	T:6158

Thematic List of Descriptors

holiday camp	T:6159	landscape protection area	T:6224
home garden	T:6160	landscape utilisation	T:6225
hunting reserve	T:6161	landslide	T:6226
hydrographic basin	T:6162	littoral	T:6227
ice pack	T:6163	MAB Programme	T:6228
iceberg	T:6164	mangrove swamp	T:6229
impact assessment	T:6165	maquis	T:6230
impact minimisation	T:6166	marginal land	T:6231
impact prevention	T:6167	marine conservation area	T:6232
indicator of environmental management	T:6168	marine environment	T:6233
indigenous forest	T:6169	marine park	T:6234
industrial area	T:6170	marine reserve	T:6235
industrial wasteland	T:6171	marsh	T:6236
inland water	T:6172	meadow	T:6237
integral natural reserve	T:6173	Mediterranean forest	T:6238
international river basin	T:6174	Mediterranean wood	T:6239
internationally important ecosystem	T:6175	microecosystem	T:6240
intertidal zone	T:6176	mine filling	T:6241
intervention in nature and landscape	T:6177	mining district	T:6242
intervention on land	T:6178	mining site restoration	T:6243
introduction of animal species	T:6179	mixed forest	T:6244
introduction of plant species	T:6180	moor	T:6245
island	T:6181	mountain	T:6246
island ecosystem	T:6182	mountain ecosystem	T:6247
karst	T:6183	mountain forest	T:6248
lagoon	T:6184	mountain management	T:6249
lake	T:6185	mountain protection	T:6250
lake basin	T:6186	mountain range	T:6251
land	T:6187	mountain refuge	T:6252
land allotment	T:6188	mountainous area	T:6253
land clearing	T:6189	mud flat	T:6254
land conservation	T:6190	multiple use management area	T:6255
land consolidation	T:6191	national park	T:6256
land cover	T:6192	national reserve	T:6257
land development	T:6193	natural area	T:6258
land ecology	T:6194	natural areas protection	T:6259
land forming	T:6195	natural environment	T:6260
land management and planning	T:6196	natural forest	T:6261
land occupation	T:6197	natural heritage assessment	T:6262
land planning	T:6198	natural monument	T:6263
land pollution	T:6199	natural park	T:6264
land reclamation	T:6200	natural regeneration	T:6265
land register	T:6201	natural resource conservation	T:6266
land restoration	T:6202	natural scenery	T:6267
land restoration in mountain areas	T:6203	natural value	T:6268
land setup	T:6204	nature	T:6269
land use	T:6205	nature conservation	T:6270
land use classification	T:6206	nature conservation programme	T:6271
land use plan	T:6207	nature protection	T:6272
land use planning	T:6208	nature reserve	T:6273
land use regime	T:6209	nesting area	T:6274
land-management intervention area	T:6210	non-built-up area	T:6275
landform	T:6211	nursery garden	T:6276
landscape	T:6212	open lawn	T:6277
landscape after mining	T:6213	opencast mining	T:6278
landscape alteration	T:6214	overfertilisation	T:6279
landscape architecture	T:6215	overgrazing	T:6280
landscape component	T:6216	pasture	T:6281
landscape conservation	T:6217	peat extraction	T:6282
landscape conservation policy	T:6218	peripheral park area	T:6283
landscape consumption	T:6219	periurban space	T:6284
landscape ecology	T:6220	permafrost ecosystem	T:6285
landscape management	T:6221	photogrammetry	T:6286
landscape planning	T:6222	physical planning	T:6287
landscape protection	T:6223	plain	T:6288

Thematic List of Descriptors

planning measure	T:6289	site rehabilitation	T:6354
plant species reintroduction	T:6290	ski run	T:6355
polar ecosystem	T:6291	skyline destruction	T:6356
polar region	T:6292	slash and burn culture	T:6357
polder	T:6293	slope	T:6358
polluted site	T:6294	soil use regime	T:6359
pond	T:6295	spoil dump	T:6360
pool	T:6296	state biological reserve	T:6361
prevention of forest fires	T:6297	state forest	T:6362
primary forest	T:6298	storm damage	T:6363
private forest	T:6299	storm water basin	T:6364
protected area	T:6300	subtropical ecosystem	T:6365
protected landscape	T:6301	swamp	T:6366
public park	T:6302	temperate ecosystem	T:6367
quarry	T:6303	temperate forest	T:6368
radiation damage	T:6304	temperate woodland	T:6369
radiation effect	T:6305	terraced garden	T:6370
rain forest	T:6306	terraced landscape	T:6371
recovery of landscape	T:6307	terrestrial area	T:6372
recreational area	T:6308	terrestrial ecosystem	T:6373
reef	T:6309	terrestrial environment	T:6374
reforestation	T:6310	territory	T:6375
refuge	T:6311	timber forest	T:6376
regional natural park	T:6312	touristic route	T:6377
regional plan	T:6313	touristic zone	T:6378
registered site	T:6314	tropical ecosystem	T:6379
remote sensing	T:6315	tropical forest	T:6380
renaturation	T:6316	tropical forest ecosystem	T:6381
reserve	T:6317	tropical rain forest	T:6382
resource appraisal	T:6318	tropics	T:6383
resource conservation	T:6319	tundra	T:6384
resource reserve	T:6320	urban ecosystem	T:6385
resources management	T:6321	urban green	T:6386
retarding basin	T:6322	urban habitat	T:6387
revegetation	T:6323	urban landscape	T:6388
riparian zone	T:6324	urban settlement	T:6389
river	T:6325	urban sprawl	T:6390
river basin development	T:6326	valley	T:6391
river bed	T:6327	valued ecosystem component	T:6392
river channelling	T:6328	vegetation cover	T:6393
river management	T:6329	vegetation level	T:6394
riverside vegetation	T:6330	volcanic area	T:6395
rock	T:6331	volcano	T:6396
rural area	T:6332	voluntary natural reserve	T:6397
rural environment	T:6333	Wadden Sea	T:6398
rural habitat	T:6334	water catchment protection	T:6399
salina	T:6335	water protection area	T:6400
salt marsh	T:6336	water table protection	T:6401
salt meadow	T:6337	watercourse	T:6402
sand dune	T:6338	waterfall	T:6403
sand dune fixation	T:6339	watershed management	T:6404
sand flat	T:6340	waterside development	T:6405
sand pit	T:6341	wetland	T:6406
sea bed	T:6342	wetlands ecosystem	T:6407
sea grass bed	T:6343	wildlife sanctuary	T:6408
seashore	T:6344	windfall	T:6409
secondary biotope	T:6345	winter sports resort	T:6410
sedimentary basin	T:6346	wood	T:6411
semi-arid land ecosystem	T:6347	woodland ecosystem	T:6412
sensitive area	T:6348	worked-out open cut	T:6413
sensitive environment	T:6349	world heritage site	T:6414
sensitive natural area	T:6350	zoological garden	T:6415
shelter	T:6351		
shrub	T:6352		
site protection	T:6353		

Thematic List of Descriptors

natural dynamics		tidal water	T:6478
air movement	T:6416	tide	T:6479
air-water interaction	T:6417	tornado	T:6480
antiseismic regulation	T:6418	typhoon	T:6481
atmospheric circulation	T:6419	volcanic area	T:6482
atmospheric precipitation	T:6420	volcanic eruption	T:6483
atmospheric process	T:6421	volcanism	T:6484
avalanche	T:6422	volcano	T:6485
avalanche protection	T:6423	volcanology	T:6486
bradyseism	T:6424	water erosion	T:6487
climatic alteration	T:6425	water level	T:6488
climatic change	T:6426	weather modification	T:6489
coastal erosion	T:6427	wind	T:6490
cyclone	T:6428	wind erosion	T:6491
disaster zone	T:6429	windfall	T:6492
drought	T:6430		
earthquake	T:6431	noise, vibrations	
erosion	T:6432	acoustic comfort	T:6493
flood	T:6433	acoustic filter	T:6494
geodesy	T:6434	acoustic insulation	T:6495
geological disaster	T:6435	acoustic level	T:6496
geological process	T:6436	acoustic property	T:6497
geology	T:6437	acoustical quality	T:6498
geomorphic process	T:6438	acoustics	T:6499
geomorphology	T:6439	aerodynamic noise	T:6500
hazard area	T:6440	air traffic	T:6501
high tide water	T:6441	air traffic law	T:6502
hurricane	T:6442	air traffic regulation	T:6503
hydrologic balance	T:6443	air transportation	T:6504
hydrologic cycle	T:6444	airborne noise	T:6505
hydrologic disaster	T:6445	aircraft	T:6506
landslide	T:6446	aircraft noise	T:6507
low flow	T:6447	all-terrain vehicle	T:6508
meteorological disaster	T:6448	animal noise	T:6509
natural disaster	T:6449	background noise	T:6510
natural dynamics	T:6450	bus	T:6511
natural hazard	T:6451	car tyre	T:6512
natural risk analysis	T:6452	commercial noise	T:6513
natural risks prevention	T:6453	commercial traffic	T:6514
ocean circulation	T:6454	compressor	T:6515
ocean-air interface	T:6455	construction noise	T:6516
overturn (limnology)	T:6456	decibel	T:6517
rising (geological)	T:6457	deciduous wood	T:6518
rising sea level	T:6458	diesel engine	T:6519
rock mechanics	T:6459	domestic noise	T:6520
sea circulation	T:6460	drilling installation	T:6521
seasonal variation	T:6461	emission reduction	T:6522
sedimentation (geology)	T:6462	engine	T:6523
seismic activity	T:6463	environmental impact of transport	T:6524
seismic engineering	T:6464	environmental noise	T:6525
seismic monitoring	T:6465	exhaust device	T:6526
seismic sea wave	T:6466	Federal Immission Control Act	T:6527
snowslide	T:6467	four stroke engine	T:6528
soil formation	T:6468	game (play)	T:6529
soil mechanics	T:6469	gas engine	T:6530
soil subsidence	T:6470	gasoline engine	T:6531
storm	T:6471	health effect of noise	T:6532
storm damage	T:6472	hearing impairment	T:6533
subsidence	T:6473	hearing protection	T:6534
swell	T:6474	heavy goods vehicle traffic	T:6535
tectonics	T:6475	immission control	T:6536
thunderstorm	T:6476	immission damage	T:6537
tidal power	T:6477	immission forecast	T:6538
		immission limit	T:6539

Thematic List of Descriptors

impulsive noise	T:6540	aerosol	T:6602
industrial noise	T:6541	biophysics	T:6603
infrasound	T:6542	boiling point	T:6604
insulation (process)	T:6543	colloid	T:6605
intermittent noise	T:6544	colloidal state	T:6606
linear source of sound	T:6545	colour	T:6607
loudness	T:6546	colourimetry	T:6608
low-level flight	T:6547	compression	T:6609
mechanical vibration	T:6548	condensation (process)	T:6610
military air traffic	T:6549	conductivity	T:6611
mixed woodland	T:6550	decay product	T:6612
motor vehicle	T:6551	density	T:6613
music	T:6552	desorption	T:6614
neighbourhood noise	T:6553	diffusion	T:6615
noise	T:6554	dispersion	T:6616
noise abatement	T:6555	dissolution	T:6617
noise analysis	T:6556	distribution	T:6618
noise barrier	T:6557	elasticity	T:6619
noise control	T:6558	electrokinetics	T:6620
noise disturbance	T:6559	electrolysis	T:6621
noise effect	T:6560	emulsion	T:6622
noise emission	T:6561	energy	T:6623
noise emission levy	T:6562	energy conversion	T:6624
noise exposure plan	T:6563	evaporation	T:6625
noise immission	T:6564	flow field	T:6626
noise legislation	T:6565	gas	T:6627
noise level	T:6566	gaseous state	T:6628
noise measurement	T:6567	hardness	T:6629
noise pollutant	T:6568	heat (physics)	T:6630
noise pollution	T:6569	ice	T:6631
noise protection	T:6570	insulation (process)	T:6632
noise reduction	T:6571	liquid state	T:6633
noise spectrum	T:6572	magnetism	T:6634
noise type	T:6573	mass transport (physics)	T:6635
noise-free technology	T:6574	melting	T:6636
residential area with traffic calmings	T:6575	miscibility	T:6637
rolling noise	T:6576	nuclear physics	T:6638
shielding device	T:6577	particle	T:6639
shooting range	T:6578	physical alteration	T:6640
silencer	T:6579	physical process	T:6641
sonic boom	T:6580	physical property	T:6642
sound	T:6581	physical science	T:6643
sound emission	T:6582	physicochemical process	T:6644
sound immission	T:6583	physics	T:6645
sound level	T:6584	power-heat relation	T:6646
sound measurement	T:6585	pressure	T:6647
sound propagation	T:6586	propagation process	T:6648
sound transmission	T:6587	radiation physics	T:6649
soundproofing	T:6588	reflection	T:6650
sport	T:6589	reflectometry	T:6651
steady noise	T:6590	screening	T:6652
structure-borne noise	T:6591	solid matter	T:6653
traffic noise	T:6592	solid particle	T:6654
traffic noise control	T:6593	solid state	T:6655
turbine	T:6594	solubility	T:6656
two-stroke engine	T:6595	sorption	T:6657
ultrasound	T:6596	spectral band	T:6658
urban noise	T:6597	spectroscopy	T:6659
urban traffic	T:6598	speed	T:6660
vibration	T:6599	state of matter	T:6661
		stratification	T:6662
		surface tension	T:6663
		temperature	T:6664
		thermodynamics	T:6665
		time	T:6666
physics			
acoustics	T:6600		
adsorption	T:6601		

Thematic List of Descriptors

transport (physics)	T:6667	carcinogenicity test	T:6729
vapour pressure	T:6668	carry-over effect	T:6730
viscosity	T:6669	catalytic converter	T:6731
volatility	T:6670	chemical contamination	T:6732
weight	T:6671	chemical decontamination	T:6733
		chemical fallout	T:6734
pollution		chemical in the environment	T:6735
abandoned industrial site	T:6672	chemical measurement of pollution	T:6736
acceptable daily intake	T:6673	chemical oxygen demand	T:6737
acceptable risk level	T:6674	chemical pollutant	T:6738
accidental release of organisms	T:6675	chemical pollution	T:6739
acid deposition	T:6676	chemical waste	T:6740
acid rain	T:6677	chimney height	T:6741
activated sludge	T:6678	cleaning up	T:6742
adsorption	T:6679	clearing sludge	T:6743
aerobic treatment	T:6680	coastal pollution	T:6744
afterburning	T:6681	collective wastewater treatment	T:6745
agricultural effluent	T:6682	combination effect	T:6746
agricultural pollution	T:6683	compensatory tax	T:6747
air pollution	T:6684	composite pollution	T:6748
air quality monitoring	T:6685	contaminated area	T:6749
air transportation	T:6686	contaminated soil	T:6750
aircraft	T:6687	contamination	T:6751
aircraft engine emission	T:6688	continuous load	T:6752
algal bloom	T:6689	critical level	T:6753
all-terrain vehicle	T:6690	critical load	T:6754
Ames test	T:6691	de-inking	T:6755
anaerobic treatment	T:6692	decontamination	T:6756
anthropic activity	T:6693	deep-sea disposal	T:6757
antipollution incentive	T:6694	defoliation	T:6758
antipollution premium	T:6695	degradation	T:6759
AOX value	T:6696	degradation of the environment	T:6760
area of potential pollution	T:6697	degradation product	T:6761
area under stress	T:6698	denitrification	T:6762
asbestos	T:6699	denitrification of waste gas	T:6763
atmospheric emission	T:6700	deposited particulate matter	T:6764
atmospheric fallout	T:6701	deposition	T:6765
atmospheric pollution	T:6702	desalination	T:6766
bacterial bed	T:6703	desertification	T:6767
bacteriological pollution	T:6704	desulphurisation	T:6768
battery disposal	T:6705	desulphurisation of fuel	T:6769
beach cleansing	T:6706	dialysis	T:6770
bilge oil	T:6707	diffuse pollution	T:6771
bilge water	T:6708	diffuse source	T:6772
bioaccumulation	T:6709	digested sludge	T:6773
bioaccumulative pollutant	T:6710	digester	T:6774
biochemical oxygen demand	T:6711	digestion (sewage)	T:6775
bioconcentration factor	T:6712	direct discharger	T:6776
biodegradable pollutant	T:6713	disposal of warfare materials	T:6777
biofiltration	T:6714	distillation	T:6778
biogas	T:6715	disused military site	T:6779
biological contamination	T:6716	domestic pollution	T:6780
biological effect of pollution	T:6717	domestic waste landfill	T:6781
biological pollutant	T:6718	domestic waste water	T:6782
biological pollution	T:6719	dry cleaning	T:6783
biological treatment	T:6720	dry deposition	T:6784
biological waste gas purification	T:6721	dust	T:6785
biological waste treatment	T:6722	dust immission	T:6786
biological wastewater treatment	T:6723	EC directive on biocides	T:6787
bioreactor	T:6724	ecosystem degradation	T:6788
bleaching process	T:6725	ecotoxicological evaluation	T:6789
bus	T:6726	effect on the environment	T:6790
cadmium contamination	T:6727	effluent	T:6791
carcinogen	T:6728	electrosmog	T:6792
		emission	T:6793

Thematic List of Descriptors

emission control	T:6794	immission damage	T:6859
emission data	T:6795	immission forecast	T:6860
emission factor	T:6796	immission limit	T:6861
emission reduction	T:6797	immission load	T:6862
emission reduction banking	T:6798	impact source	T:6863
emission register	T:6799	incidental pollution	T:6864
emission situation	T:6800	incineration	T:6865
emission source	T:6801	incineration of waste	T:6866
emission standard	T:6802	incineration residue	T:6867
emission to water	T:6803	incorporation	T:6868
encapsulation	T:6804	individual wastewater treatment	T:6869
enrichment	T:6805	indoor air pollution	T:6870
environmental change	T:6806	indoor environment	T:6871
environmental chemicals legislation	T:6807	industrial effluent	T:6872
environmental consequence	T:6808	industrial emission	T:6873
environmental damage	T:6809	industrial fume	T:6874
environmental hazard	T:6810	industrial pollution	T:6875
environmental impact	T:6811	industrial sludge	T:6876
environmental impact of agriculture	T:6812	industrial waste	T:6877
environmental impact of aquaculture	T:6813	industrial waste gas	T:6878
environmental impact of energy	T:6814	industrial waste water	T:6879
environmental impact of industry	T:6815	industrial wasteland	T:6880
environmental impact of transport	T:6816	inertisation	T:6881
environmental pollution	T:6817	inflow	T:6882
environmental warfare	T:6818	inorganic pollutant	T:6883
estuary pollution	T:6819	integrated pollution control	T:6884
eutrophication	T:6820	intervention on land	T:6885
excessive height of chimney stacks	T:6821	ion exchange	T:6886
export of hazardous wastes	T:6822	ion exchanger	T:6887
faecal bacterium	T:6823	laboratory waste	T:6888
fallout	T:6824	lagooning	T:6889
Federal Immission Control Act	T:6825	lake pollution	T:6890
field damage	T:6826	land disposal	T:6891
filling station	T:6827	land pollution	T:6892
filter	T:6828	land restoration	T:6893
final storage	T:6829	land restoration in mountain areas	T:6894
fish kill	T:6830	land-based activity	T:6895
fish toxicity	T:6831	land-based marine pollution	T:6896
flaring	T:6832	landfill base sealing	T:6897
flocculation	T:6833	landfill covering	T:6898
fly ash	T:6834	landfill degasification	T:6899
food contamination	T:6835	landfill leachate	T:6900
food pollutant	T:6836	landscape consumption	T:6901
forage contamination	T:6837	laundering	T:6902
forest cover destruction	T:6838	leaching	T:6903
forest deterioration	T:6839	lead contamination	T:6904
fouling growth	T:6840	lead level in blood	T:6905
freshwater pollution	T:6841	legislation on pollution	T:6906
gas purification	T:6842	line source	T:6907
green tide	T:6843	liner material	T:6908
greenhouse gas	T:6844	load bearing capacity	T:6909
groundwater endangering	T:6845	long-term effect	T:6910
groundwater pollution	T:6846	long-term effect of pollutants	T:6911
habitat destruction	T:6847	loss of biotope	T:6912
halogenated pollutant	T:6848	low-level flight	T:6913
hazard of pollutants	T:6849	man-made climate change	T:6914
hazardous waste	T:6850	marine pollution	T:6915
hazardous waste dump	T:6851	Marpol agreement	T:6916
heavy goods vehicle traffic	T:6852	mass transport (physics)	T:6917
heavy metal load	T:6853	maximum admissible concentration	T:6918
human exposure to pollutants	T:6854	maximum immission concentration	T:6919
identification of pollutants	T:6855	mercury contamination	T:6920
immission	T:6856	micropollutant	T:6921
immission control	T:6857	mineral pollution	T:6922
immission control law	T:6858	monitoring station	T:6923

Thematic List of Descriptors

Montreal Protocol	T:6924	poison	T:6989
motor vehicle	T:6925	pollutant	T:6990
motor vehicle emission	T:6926	pollutant absorption	T:6991
motor vehicle exhaust gas	T:6927	pollutant accumulation	T:6992
motor vehicle pollution	T:6928	pollutant analysis	T:6993
mutagen	T:6929	pollutant assessment	T:6994
mutagenic substance	T:6930	pollutant behaviour	T:6995
mutated micro-organisms release	T:6931	pollutant concentration	T:6996
net resource depletion	T:6932	pollutant degradation	T:6997
netting policy (emissions trading)	T:6933	pollutant deposition	T:6998
nitrate	T:6934	pollutant dispersion	T:6999
nitrogen oxide	T:6935	pollutant distribution	T:7000
NOEL	T:6936	pollutant elimination	T:7001
noise emission	T:6937	pollutant emission	T:7002
noise immission	T:6938	pollutant evolution	T:7003
noise pollutant	T:6939	pollutant exposure	T:7004
noise pollution	T:6940	pollutant flow	T:7005
non-biodegradable pollutant	T:6941	pollutant formation	T:7006
non-polluting fuel	T:6942	pollutant immission	T:7007
nutrient content	T:6943	pollutant immobilisation	T:7008
nutrient removal	T:6944	pollutant level	T:7009
ocean dumping	T:6945	pollutant load	T:7010
odour	T:6946	pollutant migration	T:7011
odour nuisance	T:6947	pollutant mobilisation	T:7012
off-site	T:6948	pollutant monitoring	T:7013
offset policy (emissions trading)	T:6949	pollutant pathway	T:7014
oil binding agent	T:6950	pollutant reduction	T:7015
oil boom	T:6951	pollutant remobilisation	T:7016
oil pollution	T:6952	pollutant source identification	T:7017
oil pollution abatement	T:6953	polluted matter	T:7018
oil recovery vessel	T:6954	polluted site	T:7019
oil slick	T:6955	polluter-pays principle	T:7020
oil spill	T:6956	pollution	T:7021
old hazardous site	T:6957	pollution abatement	T:7022
old landfill site	T:6958	pollution abatement equipment	T:7023
olfactory pollution	T:6959	pollution control	T:7024
on-site wastewater treatment	T:6960	pollution control equipment	T:7025
organic matter	T:6961	pollution control investment	T:7026
organic pollutant	T:6962	pollution control measure	T:7027
organic pollution	T:6963	pollution control regulation	T:7028
overfertilisation	T:6964	pollution control technology	T:7029
overflow (outlet)	T:6965	pollution cost	T:7030
overgrazing	T:6966	pollution criterion	T:7031
ozone depletion potential	T:6967	pollution effect	T:7032
ozone layer depletion	T:6968	pollution indicator	T:7033
periphyton	T:6969	pollution insurance	T:7034
permissible exposure limit	T:6970	pollution liability	T:7035
persistant organic pollutant	T:6971	pollution load	T:7036
persistence of pesticides	T:6972	pollution measurement	T:7037
pesticide pathway	T:6973	pollution monitoring	T:7038
phosphate removal	T:6974	pollution norm	T:7039
phosphate substitute	T:6975	pollution prevention	T:7040
photochemical agent	T:6976	pollution risk	T:7041
photochemical oxidant	T:6977	pollution sink	T:7042
photochemical pollution	T:6978	pollution type	T:7043
photochemical product	T:6979	post-treatment	T:7044
photochemical smog	T:6980	precipitation (chemical)	T:7045
physical alteration	T:6981	primary treatment	T:7046
physical measurement of pollution	T:6982	private car	T:7047
physical pollutant	T:6983	propagation process	T:7048
physical pollution	T:6984	purification	T:7049
physicochemical purification	T:6985	purification facility	T:7050
physicochemical treatment	T:6986	purification plant	T:7051
plane source	T:6987	purification through the soil	T:7052
point source	T:6988	purifying power	T:7053

Thematic List of Descriptors

radioactive contamination	T:7054	spatial distribution	T:7119
radioactive decontamination	T:7055	special industrial waste	T:7120
radioactive dumping	T:7056	special waste	T:7121
radioactive emission	T:7057	spillage	T:7122
radioactive fallout	T:7058	spoil dump	T:7123
radioactive pollutant	T:7059	stratospheric ozone depletion	T:7124
radioactive waste	T:7060	structure-activity relationship	T:7125
rain water sewer system	T:7061	substitutability (chemistry)	T:7126
rainout	T:7062	substitution of halogenated compounds	T:7127
red tide	T:7063	substitution of phosphate	T:7128
release of organisms	T:7064	sudden load	T:7129
residual pesticide	T:7065	suspended matter	T:7130
residue analysis	T:7066	temporary storage	T:7131
restoration of water	T:7067	teratogen	T:7132
reverse osmosis	T:7068	tertiary treatment	T:7133
rinsing	T:7069	thermal pollution	T:7134
river disposal	T:7070	thermal treatment	T:7135
river pollution	T:7071	thermoselect process	T:7136
salination	T:7072	total organic carbon	T:7137
salt content	T:7073	toxic effect	T:7138
salt load	T:7074	toxic pollution	T:7139
saprobic index	T:7075	toxic waste	T:7140
sea level rise	T:7076	toxicological assessment	T:7141
sea outfall	T:7077	toxicological testing	T:7142
seal (technical)	T:7078	traffic emission	T:7143
sealing	T:7079	traffic noise	T:7144
secondary treatment	T:7080	trajectory	T:7145
sediment mobilisation	T:7081	transboundary pollution	T:7146
sediment transport	T:7082	treatment residue	T:7147
seepage water	T:7083	trickling filter	T:7148
self-purification	T:7084	trophic level	T:7149
separate sewer system	T:7085	turbidity	T:7150
septic tank	T:7086	twin-hull craft	T:7151
Seveso Directive	T:7087	ultrafiltration	T:7152
sewage	T:7088	uncontrolled dump	T:7153
sewage disposal	T:7089	unleaded petrol	T:7154
sewage farm	T:7090	urban pollutant	T:7155
sewage treatment system	T:7091	urban pollution	T:7156
sewerage system	T:7092	urban traffic	T:7157
ship garbage	T:7093	urban wastewater	T:7158
ship waste disposal	T:7094	used water	T:7159
shipping accident	T:7095	utilisation of pesticides	T:7160
sick building syndrome	T:7096	vapour recovery system	T:7161
sinking of waste	T:7097	vehicle exhaust gas	T:7162
skyline destruction	T:7098	vitrification	T:7163
sludge digestion	T:7099	washing	T:7164
sludge incineration	T:7100	waste air	T:7165
smog warning	T:7101	waste air purification (gas)	T:7166
smoke prevention	T:7102	waste assimilation capacity	T:7167
smoking	T:7103	waste disposal	T:7168
soil acidification	T:7104	waste dump	T:7169
soil decontamination	T:7105	waste dumping	T:7170
soil leaching	T:7106	waste gas	T:7171
soil loading	T:7107	waste gas dispersion	T:7172
soil pollutant	T:7108	waste gas emission	T:7173
soil pollution	T:7109	waste gas examination	T:7174
soil salination	T:7110	waste gas reduction	T:7175
soil salinity	T:7111	waste heat	T:7176
soil surface sealing	T:7112	waste heat charge	T:7177
solid particle	T:7113	waste incinerator	T:7178
solvent recovery	T:7114	waste recovery	T:7179
soot	T:7115	waste storage	T:7180
sound emission	T:7116	waste treatment effluent	T:7181
sound immission	T:7117	waste water	T:7182
source of pollution	T:7118	waste water charge	T:7183

Thematic List of Descriptors

waste water discharge	T:7184	nuclear fusion	T:7246
waste water disposal	T:7185	nuclear hazard	T:7247
waste water load	T:7186	nuclear physics	T:7248
waste water pollution	T:7187	nuclear power plant	T:7249
waste water purification	T:7188	nuclear power plant disposal	T:7250
waste water quality	T:7189	nuclear reaction	T:7251
waste water sludge	T:7190	nuclear reactor	T:7252
waste water statistics	T:7191	nuclear research centre	T:7253
waste water treatment	T:7192	nuclear risk	T:7254
water aeration	T:7193	nuclear safety	T:7255
water endangering	T:7194	nuclear test	T:7256
water monitoring	T:7195	nuclear weapon	T:7257
water pollutant	T:7196	radiation	T:7258
water pollution	T:7197	radiation damage	T:7259
water pollution prevention	T:7198	radiation dose	T:7260
water salination	T:7199	radiation effect	T:7261
water seepage	T:7200	radiation exposure	T:7262
weakly degradable substance	T:7201	radiation physics	T:7263
wet process	T:7202	radiation protection	T:7264
wet scrubber	T:7203	radiation protection law	T:7265
xenobiotic substance	T:7204	radiation sickness	T:7266
		radioactive contamination	T:7267
		radioactive decontamination	T:7268
		radioactive dumping	T:7269
		radioactive emission	T:7270
		radioactive fallout	T:7271
		radioactive pollutant	T:7272
		radioactive substance	T:7273
		radioactive tracer	T:7274
		radioactive waste	T:7275
		radioactivity	T:7276
		radioelement	T:7277
		radionuclide	T:7278
		reactor	T:7279
		reactor safety	T:7280
		reprocessing	T:7281
		shielding device	T:7282
		solar radiation	T:7283
		ultraviolet radiation	T:7284
		X ray	T:7285
		research	
		acoustics	T:7286
		aerial photography	T:7287
		aesthetics	T:7288
		agricultural ecology	T:7289
		agricultural engineering	T:7290
		agrometeorology	T:7291
		air quality monitoring	T:7292
		altitude	T:7293
		analysis	T:7294
		analysis programme	T:7295
		analytical chemistry	T:7296
		analytical method	T:7297
		anatomy	T:7298
		animal experiment	T:7299
		animal genetics	T:7300
		animal physiology	T:7301
		applied research	T:7302
		applied science	T:7303
		archaeology	T:7304
		architecture	T:7305
		assay	T:7306
		astronautics	T:7307

radiations

research

Thematic List of Descriptors

astronomy	T:7308	economic theory	T:7373
atmospheric correction	T:7309	economics	T:7374
atmospheric physics	T:7310	ecophysiology	T:7375
automatic detection	T:7311	ecosystem analysis	T:7376
background level	T:7312	ecosystem research	T:7377
bacteriology	T:7313	ecotoxicology	T:7378
baseline monitoring	T:7314	edaphology	T:7379
behavioural science	T:7315	electrical engineering	T:7380
biochemical method	T:7316	electrokinetics	T:7381
biochemistry	T:7317	electronics	T:7382
bioclimatology	T:7318	emission data	T:7383
bioethics	T:7319	emission forecast	T:7384
biogeochemistry	T:7320	emission register	T:7385
biogeography	T:7321	endocrinology	T:7386
biological engineering	T:7322	engineering	T:7387
biological monitoring	T:7323	environmental analysis	T:7388
biological test	T:7324	environmental chemistry	T:7389
biology	T:7325	environmental data	T:7390
biophysics	T:7326	environmental engineering	T:7391
bulletin board system	T:7327	environmental history	T:7392
calculation	T:7328	environmental psychology	T:7393
calculation method	T:7329	environmental research	T:7394
calibration	T:7330	environmental science	T:7395
calibration of measuring equipment	T:7331	environmental statistics	T:7396
cardiology	T:7332	environmental study	T:7397
cartography	T:7333	epidemiology	T:7398
census survey	T:7334	ergonomics	T:7399
chemical analysis	T:7335	estuarine biology	T:7400
chemical engineering	T:7336	estuarine oceanography	T:7401
chemical measurement of pollution	T:7337	ethics	T:7402
chemical oceanography	T:7338	ethnology	T:7403
chemistry	T:7339	evaluation	T:7404
chromatographic analysis	T:7340	evaluation method	T:7405
chromatography	T:7341	evaluation of technology	T:7406
civil engineering	T:7342	exact science	T:7407
climatic experiment	T:7343	experiment	T:7408
climatology	T:7344	experimental study	T:7409
co-ordinate system	T:7345	expert system	T:7410
colour composition	T:7346	field experiment	T:7411
colourimetry	T:7347	field study	T:7412
comparative test	T:7348	food science	T:7413
comparison	T:7349	forest ecology	T:7414
critical level	T:7350	freshwater biology	T:7415
critical load	T:7351	freshwater monitoring	T:7416
crystallography	T:7352	gas chromatography	T:7417
data acquisition	T:7353	gene bank	T:7418
data analysis	T:7354	general chemistry	T:7419
data on the state of the environment	T:7355	genetic engineering	T:7420
dating	T:7356	geodesy	T:7421
decision process	T:7357	geography	T:7422
demography	T:7358	geology	T:7423
demonstrability	T:7359	geometric correction	T:7424
desk study	T:7360	geomorphology	T:7425
detection	T:7361	geophysics	T:7426
determination method	T:7362	geotechnics	T:7427
digital image processing technique	T:7363	geotechnology	T:7428
digital land model	T:7364	glaciology	T:7429
dispersion calculation	T:7365	global model	T:7430
dose-effect relationship	T:7366	granulometry	T:7431
earth science	T:7367	gridding	T:7432
eco-paediatrics	T:7368	haematology	T:7433
ecological parameter	T:7369	half-life	T:7434
ecology	T:7370	health-related biotechnology	T:7435
economic analysis	T:7371	historical research	T:7436
economic geography	T:7372	history	T:7437

Thematic List of Descriptors

human biology	T:7438	maximum immission concentration	T:7503
human ecology	T:7439	measuring	T:7504
human pathology	T:7440	measuring instrument	T:7505
human physiology	T:7441	measuring method	T:7506
human science	T:7442	measuring programme	T:7507
hydraulic engineering	T:7443	mechanical engineering	T:7508
hydraulics	T:7444	medical science	T:7509
hydrobiology	T:7445	medicine (practice)	T:7510
hydrogeology	T:7446	meteorological forecasting	T:7511
hydrography	T:7447	meteorological research	T:7512
hydrology	T:7448	meteorology	T:7513
hydrometeorology	T:7449	method	T:7514
hydrometry	T:7450	methodology	T:7515
identification of pollutants	T:7451	metrology	T:7516
immission forecast	T:7452	microbiological analysis	T:7517
immunoassay	T:7453	microbiology	T:7518
immunology	T:7454	microclimatology	T:7519
in vitro assay	T:7455	microelectronics	T:7520
in vivo assay	T:7456	microscopy	T:7521
index	T:7457	mineralogy	T:7522
indicator	T:7458	mining engineering	T:7523
indicator of environmental management	T:7459	mining geology	T:7524
industrial medicine	T:7460	model	T:7525
informatics	T:7461	modelling	T:7526
innovation	T:7462	molecular biology	T:7527
inorganic chemistry	T:7463	monitoring	T:7528
integrated pollution control	T:7464	monitoring criterion	T:7529
interdisciplinary research	T:7465	monitoring data	T:7530
interlaboratory comparison	T:7466	monitoring network	T:7531
interpolation	T:7467	monitoring station	T:7532
interpretation method	T:7468	monitoring system	T:7533
inventory	T:7469	monitoring technique	T:7534
inventory of forest damage	T:7470	morphology	T:7535
irreversibility of the phenomenon	T:7471	municipal engineering	T:7536
jurisprudence	T:7472	mycology	T:7537
laboratory	T:7473	natural risk analysis	T:7538
laboratory experiment	T:7474	natural science	T:7539
laboratory research	T:7475	NOEL	T:7540
laboratory technique	T:7476	noise monitoring	T:7541
laboratory test	T:7477	nuclear physics	T:7542
land ecology	T:7478	nuclear research centre	T:7543
landscape ecology	T:7479	nuclear test	T:7544
latitude	T:7480	observation satellite	T:7545
law (science)	T:7481	observatory (in general)	T:7546
library	T:7482	occupational medicine	T:7547
life science	T:7483	oceanography	T:7548
limnology	T:7484	oncology	T:7549
line	T:7485	operating data	T:7550
literature study	T:7486	organic chemistry	T:7551
long-term experiment	T:7487	orography	T:7552
long-term forecasting	T:7488	palaeoclimatology	T:7553
long-term trend	T:7489	palaeoecology	T:7554
longitude	T:7490	palaeontology	T:7555
mapping	T:7491	parameter	T:7556
mapping of lichens	T:7492	parasitology	T:7557
marine biology	T:7493	pathology	T:7558
marine ecology	T:7494	pattern recognition	T:7559
marine engineering	T:7495	pedagogy	T:7560
marine geology	T:7496	per capita data	T:7561
marine monitoring	T:7497	permissible exposure limit	T:7562
marker	T:7498	petroleum geology	T:7563
materials science	T:7499	pharmacokinetics	T:7564
mathematical analysis	T:7500	pharmacology	T:7565
mathematical method	T:7501	philosophy	T:7566
maximum admissible concentration	T:7502	photogrammetry	T:7567

Thematic List of Descriptors

photography	T:7568	sedimentology	T:7633
physical chemistry	T:7569	seismic engineering	T:7634
physical geography	T:7570	selection of technology	T:7635
physical measurement of pollution	T:7571	self-monitoring	T:7636
physical oceanography	T:7572	sensitivity analysis	T:7637
physical science	T:7573	sensor	T:7638
physicochemical analysis	T:7574	side effect	T:7639
physics	T:7575	simulation	T:7640
physiology	T:7576	social analysis	T:7641
phytopathology	T:7577	social medicine	T:7642
phytosociology	T:7578	social psychology	T:7643
pilot project	T:7579	social science	T:7644
plant biology	T:7580	socioeconomics	T:7645
plant ecology	T:7581	sociology	T:7646
plant genetics	T:7582	soil analysis	T:7647
plant physiology	T:7583	soil biology	T:7648
point	T:7584	soil chemistry	T:7649
pollutant analysis	T:7585	soil mineralogy	T:7650
pollutant monitoring	T:7586	soil science	T:7651
pollutant source identification	T:7587	space research	T:7652
pollution control equipment	T:7588	spatial distribution	T:7653
pollution criterion	T:7589	spectroscopy	T:7654
pollution measurement	T:7590	speed	T:7655
pollution monitoring	T:7591	statistical analysis	T:7656
polygon	T:7592	statistical data	T:7657
population ecology	T:7593	statistical series	T:7658
precision engineering	T:7594	statistics	T:7659
process analysis	T:7595	stream measurement	T:7660
prognostic data	T:7596	structure-activity relationship	T:7661
progress line	T:7597	survey	T:7662
psychology	T:7598	synecology	T:7663
public emergency limit	T:7599	synergism	T:7664
public opinion polling	T:7600	systems analysis	T:7665
purifying power	T:7601	systems comparison	T:7666
quality control	T:7602	systems theory	T:7667
radar	T:7603	tectonics	T:7668
radiation monitoring	T:7604	telemetry	T:7669
radiation physics	T:7605	terminology	T:7670
radioactive tracer technique	T:7606	test	T:7671
random test	T:7607	test animal	T:7672
rapid test	T:7608	test organism	T:7673
rate	T:7609	testing guideline	T:7674
recording of substances	T:7610	testing method	T:7675
reflectometry	T:7611	testing of materials	T:7676
remote sensing	T:7612	testing of plant protection products	T:7677
remote sensing centre	T:7613	theory of the environment	T:7678
research	T:7614	thermodynamics	T:7679
research centre	T:7615	thesis	T:7680
research of the effects	T:7616	threshold value	T:7681
research project	T:7617	time	T:7682
residue analysis	T:7618	total parameter	T:7683
risk analysis	T:7619	toxicology	T:7684
risk-benefit analysis	T:7620	tracer	T:7685
road traffic engineering	T:7621	traffic engineering	T:7686
rural architecture	T:7622	traffic monitoring	T:7687
safety analysis	T:7623	trend	T:7688
safety study	T:7624	urban ecology	T:7689
sampling	T:7625	urban study	T:7690
sampling technique	T:7626	valued ecosystem component	T:7691
science	T:7627	veterinary medicine	T:7692
scientific co-operation	T:7628	virology	T:7693
scientific committee	T:7629	volcanology	T:7694
scientific dispute	T:7630	waste statistics	T:7695
scientific ecology	T:7631	waste water statistics	T:7696
scientific research	T:7632	water analysis	T:7697

Thematic List of Descriptors

water monitoring	T:7698	natural resource conservation	T:7760
water science	T:7699	net resource depletion	T:7761
water statistics	T:7700	non-metallic mineral	T:7762
weather forecasting	T:7701	non-renewable energy resource	T:7763
wildlife population statistics	T:7702	non-renewable resource	T:7764
zoology	T:7703	ocean exploitation	T:7765
		offshore mining	T:7766
		offshore oil drilling	T:7767
		oil exploration	T:7768
		oil extraction	T:7769
		opencast mining	T:7770
		ore	T:7771
		overexploitation	T:7772
		overfishing	T:7773
		peat	T:7774
		peat extraction	T:7775
		petroleum	T:7776
		plant resource	T:7777
		pricing policy of resources	T:7778
		public maritime domain	T:7779
		quarry	T:7780
		quarrying	T:7781
		raw material	T:7782
		raw material consumption	T:7783
		raw material securing	T:7784
		reclamation industry	T:7785
		recyclability	T:7786
		recyclable plastic	T:7787
		recycled material	T:7788
		recycled paper	T:7789
		recycling	T:7790
		recycling ratio	T:7791
		renewable energy source	T:7792
		renewable raw material	T:7793
		renewable resource	T:7794
		resource	T:7795
		resource appraisal	T:7796
		resource conservation	T:7797
		resource exploitation	T:7798
		resource reserve	T:7799
		resource utilisation	T:7800
		resources management	T:7801
		reuse of materials	T:7802
		rock salt mining	T:7803
		salina	T:7804
		salt plug	T:7805
		sand extraction	T:7806
		sand pit	T:7807
		scrap material	T:7808
		scrap metal	T:7809
		sea bed exploitation	T:7810
		sea bed mining	T:7811
		sea resource	T:7812
		soil resource	T:7813
		soil use	T:7814
		solvent recovery	T:7815
		strip mining	T:7816
		substitutability (chemistry)	T:7817
		sustainable use	T:7818
		terrestrial biological resource	T:7819
		thermoselect process	T:7820
		underground quarry	T:7821
		urban flows (resources)	T:7822
		use of waste as material	T:7823
		waste reclamation	T:7824
resources			
animal resource	T:7704		
biological resource	T:7705		
climate resource	T:7706		
coal mining	T:7707		
conservation of genetic resources	T:7708		
conservation of petroleum resources	T:7709		
deep sea mining	T:7710		
degradation of natural resources	T:7711		
drilling	T:7712		
drilling for oil	T:7713		
energy conservation	T:7714		
energy resource	T:7715		
energy source	T:7716		
energy source material	T:7717		
excavation (process)	T:7718		
exploitation of underground water	T:7719		
exploration	T:7720		
extraction	T:7721		
fishery resource	T:7722		
fluvial resource	T:7723		
forest resource	T:7724		
fossil fuel	T:7725		
freshwater resource	T:7726		
genetic resource	T:7727		
geographic distribution of resources	T:7728		
gravel extraction	T:7729		
gravel pit	T:7730		
groundwater extraction	T:7731		
land use	T:7732		
landscape after mining	T:7733		
landscape consumption	T:7734		
landscape utilisation	T:7735		
lignite	T:7736		
lignite mining	T:7737		
living marine resource	T:7738		
local resource utilisation	T:7739		
management of natural resources	T:7740		
marine resources conservation	T:7741		
metallic mineral	T:7742		
microbial resource	T:7743		
mine	T:7744		
mineral	T:7745		
mineral deposit	T:7746		
mineral extraction	T:7747		
mineral oil	T:7748		
mineral resource	T:7749		
mining	T:7750		
mining district	T:7751		
mining industry	T:7752		
mining law	T:7753		
mining product	T:7754		
mining regulation	T:7755		
natural gas	T:7756		
natural gas exploration	T:7757		
natural gas extraction	T:7758		
natural resource	T:7759		

Thematic List of Descriptors

waste recovery	T:7825	community participation	T:7887
waste recycling	T:7826	commuter traffic	T:7888
waste use	T:7827	commuting	T:7889
water consumption	T:7828	competitive examination	T:7890
water demand	T:7829	composition of population	T:7891
water extraction	T:7830	conservation of monuments	T:7892
water resource	T:7831	consumer	T:7893
water resources conservation	T:7832	consumer behaviour	T:7894
water resources development	T:7833	consumer goods	T:7895
water resources legislation	T:7834	consumer group	T:7896
water resources management	T:7835	consumer information	T:7897
water reuse	T:7836	consumer product	T:7898
water saving	T:7837	consumer protection	T:7899
water utilisation	T:7838	consumer waste	T:7900
		consumption	T:7901
		consumption pattern	T:7902
		continuing education	T:7903
		conurbation	T:7904
		cultural development	T:7905
		cultural facility	T:7906
		cultural goods	T:7907
		cultural heritage	T:7908
		cultural indicator	T:7909
		culture (society)	T:7910
		curriculum	T:7911
		custom and usage	T:7912
		data protection	T:7913
		delinquency	T:7914
		demand	T:7915
		demographic development	T:7916
		demographic evolution	T:7917
		demography	T:7918
		developed country	T:7919
		developing country	T:7920
		development area	T:7921
		development pattern	T:7922
		dictionary	T:7923
		didactics	T:7924
		disabled person	T:7925
		disaster relief	T:7926
		displaced person	T:7927
		disposal of the dead	T:7928
		documentary film	T:7929
		domestic appliance	T:7930
		domestic noise	T:7931
		domestic pollution	T:7932
		domestic waste	T:7933
		domestic waste landfill	T:7934
		domestic waste water	T:7935
		dwelling	T:7936
		ecological inequality	T:7937
		ecologist movement	T:7938
		ecomuseum	T:7939
		economic data	T:7940
		economic rights	T:7941
		economic situation	T:7942
		education	T:7943
		education policy	T:7944
		educational path	T:7945
		educational planning	T:7946
		educational system	T:7947
		elderly person	T:7948
		emancipation	T:7949
		emergency lodging	T:7950
		emergency shelter	T:7951
social aspects, population			
access to culture	T:7839		
access to information	T:7840		
action group	T:7841		
active participation	T:7842		
active population	T:7843		
adult	T:7844		
adult education	T:7845		
advertisement	T:7846		
aesthetics	T:7847		
age	T:7848		
agritourism	T:7849		
animal heritage	T:7850		
animal protection	T:7851		
animal rights	T:7852		
anthropic activity	T:7853		
anthropologic reserve	T:7854		
arboretum	T:7855		
archaeological site	T:7856		
architecture	T:7857		
art	T:7858		
association	T:7859		
audiovisual equipment	T:7860		
audiovisual media	T:7861		
bathing freshwater	T:7862		
bathing seawater	T:7863		
behavioural science	T:7864		
bioethics	T:7865		
biological heritage	T:7866		
birth control	T:7867		
book	T:7868		
botanical garden	T:7869		
building restoration	T:7870		
camping	T:7871		
chain management	T:7872		
change in value	T:7873		
child	T:7874		
church	T:7875		
cinematographic film	T:7876		
citizen	T:7877		
citizen awareness	T:7878		
citizen initiative	T:7879		
citizen rights	T:7880		
communications	T:7881		
communications industry	T:7882		
communications system	T:7883		
Community budget	T:7884		
community facility	T:7885		
Community finance	T:7886		

Thematic List of Descriptors

employment	T:7952	income	T:8017
employment and environment	T:7953	income tax	T:8018
employment level effect	T:7954	indigenous knowledge	T:8019
employment structure	T:7955	indigenous technology	T:8020
encyclopaedia	T:7956	indoor air pollution	T:8021
energy demand	T:7957	industrial association	T:8022
energy utilisation pattern	T:7958	industrial medicine	T:8023
environmental anxiety	T:7959	industrial production statistics	T:8024
environmental aspect of human settlements	T:7960	industrial society	T:8025
environmental awareness	T:7961	industrial zoning	T:8026
environmental citizenship	T:7962	infant	T:8027
environmental culture	T:7963	infant mortality	T:8028
environmental data	T:7964	information	T:8029
environmental education	T:7965	inhabitant	T:8030
environmental ethics	T:7966	initial training	T:8031
environmental impact of households	T:7967	interest group	T:8032
environmental occupation	T:7968	internal migration	T:8033
environmental perception	T:7969	international division of labour	T:8034
environmental protection association	T:7970	labour	T:8035
environmental teaching	T:7971	labour force	T:8036
environmental training	T:7972	labour law	T:8037
environmental vandalism	T:7973	labour market	T:8038
environmentalism	T:7974	labour relations	T:8039
environmentally responsible behaviour	T:7975	land development	T:8040
ergonomics	T:7976	leave on social grounds	T:8041
estate rental	T:7977	leisure activity	T:8042
ethics	T:7978	leisure time	T:8043
ethnology	T:7979	less developed country	T:8044
externality	T:7980	level of education	T:8045
family	T:7981	lexicon	T:8046
family planning	T:7982	library	T:8047
famine	T:7983	lifestyle	T:8048
feeling for nature	T:7984	literature	T:8049
film	T:7985	literature evaluation	T:8050
folk tradition	T:7986	living condition	T:8051
folklore	T:7987	living environment	T:8052
freedom	T:7988	living space	T:8053
gender issue	T:7989	living standard	T:8054
general education	T:7990	local development	T:8055
geographical distribution of population	T:7991	local passenger service	T:8056
green revolution	T:7992	local recreation	T:8057
group behaviour	T:7993	lodging	T:8058
higher education	T:7994	long-distance traffic	T:8059
historical evolution	T:7995	low-cost housing	T:8060
historical monument	T:7996	MAB Programme	T:8061
historical site	T:7997	man (society)	T:8062
history	T:7998	man-nature relationship	T:8063
holiday	T:7999	manpower	T:8064
home garden	T:8000	marital status	T:8065
hospital	T:8001	mass media	T:8066
household	T:8002	mass recreation	T:8067
household expenditure	T:8003	means of communication	T:8068
household goods	T:8004	metropolis	T:8069
housing	T:8005	migrant labour	T:8070
housing density	T:8006	minority	T:8071
housing improvement	T:8007	mobile home	T:8072
housing need	T:8008	monument	T:8073
human ecology	T:8009	moral persuasion	T:8074
human habitat	T:8010	mortality	T:8075
human migration	T:8011	municipal environment plan	T:8076
human population	T:8012	municipal environmental policy	T:8077
human rights	T:8013	municipal water management	T:8078
human science	T:8014	museum	T:8079
human settlement	T:8015	music	T:8080
ideology	T:8016	myth	T:8081

Thematic List of Descriptors

natural heritage	T:8082	public information	T:8147
natural heritage assessment	T:8083	public inquiry	T:8148
need	T:8084	public opinion	T:8149
neighbourhood improvement scheme	T:8085	public opinion polling	T:8150
neighbourhood noise	T:8086	public park	T:8151
new community	T:8087	public participation	T:8152
NIMBY aptitude	T:8088	public service	T:8153
noise exposure plan	T:8089	public works	T:8154
nomad	T:8090	quality of life	T:8155
nomenclature	T:8091	race relations	T:8156
North-South relationship	T:8092	radio	T:8157
nuclear debate	T:8093	reasonableness	T:8158
nuclear risk	T:8094	recreation	T:8159
occupation	T:8095	recreational area	T:8160
occupational disease	T:8096	refrigerator	T:8161
occupational group	T:8097	refugee	T:8162
occupational health	T:8098	rehousing	T:8163
occupational health care	T:8099	religion	T:8164
occupational medicine	T:8100	research centre	T:8165
occupational safety	T:8101	residential area	T:8166
occupational safety regulation	T:8102	residential area with traffic calmings	T:8167
occupational status	T:8103	return to nature	T:8168
off-peak commuting	T:8104	right to information	T:8169
off-peak working	T:8105	rights	T:8170
opinion	T:8106	rights of future generations	T:8171
opinion survey	T:8107	rights of the individual	T:8172
organisation of teaching	T:8108	road traffic	T:8173
organisation of work	T:8109	rural development	T:8174
overcrowding	T:8110	rural habitat	T:8175
overpopulation	T:8111	rural population	T:8176
participation	T:8112	rural settlement	T:8177
pay policy	T:8113	sanitary fitting	T:8178
pedagogy	T:8114	saving	T:8179
per capita data	T:8115	school	T:8180
petroleum consumption	T:8116	school life	T:8181
philosophy	T:8117	school teaching	T:8182
plant heritage	T:8118	schoolwork	T:8183
political ideology	T:8119	seasonal migration	T:8184
population density	T:8120	secondary education	T:8185
population growth	T:8121	settlement concentration	T:8186
population movement	T:8122	show	T:8187
population structure	T:8123	single family dwelling	T:8188
population trend	T:8124	site selection	T:8189
poverty	T:8125	smoking	T:8190
press	T:8126	social analysis	T:8191
pressure group	T:8127	social behaviour	T:8192
preventive information	T:8128	social condition	T:8193
price	T:8129	social cost	T:8194
prices policy	T:8130	social development	T:8195
primary education	T:8131	social differentiation	T:8196
primary energy consumption	T:8132	social dynamics	T:8197
private household	T:8133	social facility	T:8198
production	T:8134	social framework	T:8199
professional society	T:8135	social group	T:8200
prosperity	T:8136	social indicator	T:8201
protection from neighbours	T:8137	social inequality	T:8202
public	T:8138	social medicine	T:8203
public action	T:8139	social movement	T:8204
public attendance	T:8140	social participation	T:8205
public awareness campaign	T:8141	social policy	T:8206
public bath	T:8142	social problem	T:8207
public benefit inquiry	T:8143	social process	T:8208
public discussion	T:8144	social protection	T:8209
public domain	T:8145	social psychology	T:8210
public expenditure	T:8146	social relief	T:8211

Thematic List of Descriptors

social representation	T:8212	urban population	T:8277
social science	T:8213	urban renewal	T:8278
social security	T:8214	urban settlement	T:8279
social service	T:8215	urban sprawl	T:8280
social structure	T:8216	urban stress	T:8281
social survey	T:8217	urban structure	T:8282
social system	T:8218	urbanisation	T:8283
social value	T:8219	use of leisure time	T:8284
social welfare	T:8220	vandalism	T:8285
social-minded behaviour	T:8221	vocational training	T:8286
society	T:8222	voluntary work	T:8287
socio-cultural group	T:8223	wage system	T:8288
socioeconomic aspect of human settlements	T:8224	war victim	T:8289
socioeconomic factor	T:8225	wastage	T:8290
socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies	T:8226	water consumption	T:8291
socioeconomics	T:8227	water demand	T:8292
socioeducational activity	T:8228	water saving	T:8293
sociological survey	T:8229	water utilisation	T:8294
sociology	T:8230	winter sports resort	T:8295
sociopolitical aspect	T:8231	woman	T:8296
software	T:8232	woman's status	T:8297
spatial mobility	T:8233	work accident	T:8298
speech	T:8234	working condition	T:8299
sport	T:8235	working hours	T:8300
squatter settlement	T:8236	working population engaged in agriculture	T:8301
status of development	T:8237	workplace	T:8302
sterilisation (biological)	T:8238	world heritage site	T:8303
stress	T:8239	youth	T:8304
structure plan	T:8240	youth	T:8305
subsidy	T:8241	youth work	T:8306
target group	T:8242	zoological garden	T:8307
tariff	T:8243		
tax on consumption	T:8244		
teaching	T:8245	soil	
teaching material	T:8246	acid deposition	T:8308
teaching method	T:8247	adsorption	T:8309
technical instruction	T:8248	aggregate extraction	T:8310
technology acceptance	T:8249	alkali land	T:8311
technology transfer	T:8250	alkali soil	T:8312
telecommunications	T:8251	alluvial plain	T:8313
television	T:8252	alluvion	T:8314
temporary housing	T:8253	aluminium content	T:8315
termination of employment	T:8254	ammonification	T:8316
territorial community	T:8255	aquifer	T:8317
theory of the welfare state	T:8256	area of potential pollution	T:8318
time allocation	T:8257	asbestos	T:8319
time budget	T:8258	benthic division	T:8320
tourism	T:8259	biogeochemical cycle	T:8321
tourist attendance	T:8260	biological treatment	T:8322
trade (profession)	T:8261	bioreactor	T:8323
trade and consumption	T:8262	bitumen	T:8324
trades union	T:8263	building area	T:8325
traditional culture	T:8264	building land	T:8326
training	T:8265	building site	T:8327
training centre	T:8266	built drainage system	T:8328
trend of opinion	T:8267	calcium content	T:8329
underprivileged people	T:8268	chalk	T:8330
unemployment	T:8269	change in use	T:8331
upbringing	T:8270	chemical treatment	T:8332
urban community	T:8271	classified site	T:8333
urban concentration	T:8272	clay	T:8334
urban decay	T:8273	clean technology	T:8335
urban design	T:8274	cleaning up	T:8336
urban development	T:8275	colloid	T:8337
urban planning	T:8276	compaction	T:8338

Thematic List of Descriptors

contaminated soil	T:8339	lysimetry	T:8404
deep sea deposit	T:8340	marble	T:8405
degradation of the environment	T:8341	marginal land	T:8406
denitrification	T:8342	marine sediment	T:8407
deposition	T:8343	metallic mineral	T:8408
diffusion	T:8344	mine filling	T:8409
discharge regime	T:8345	mineral	T:8410
disinfection	T:8346	mineral conditioner	T:8411
disposal of warfare materials	T:8347	mineral deposit	T:8412
domestic waste landfill	T:8348	mineral extraction	T:8413
drainage	T:8349	mineral matter	T:8414
dredging	T:8350	mineral resource	T:8415
drilling	T:8351	mineralogy	T:8416
drilling for oil	T:8352	mining district	T:8417
drilling installation	T:8353	mining law	T:8418
dry deposition	T:8354	mining regulation	T:8419
earth's crust	T:8355	mining site restoration	T:8420
edaphology	T:8356	moisture	T:8421
emission control	T:8357	mud (sediment)	T:8422
environmental quality	T:8358	mulch	T:8423
environmental quality criterion	T:8359	natural fertiliser	T:8424
erosion	T:8360	nitrate	T:8425
erosion control	T:8361	nitrification	T:8426
excavated hole	T:8362	nitrogen fixation	T:8427
excavation (process)	T:8363	non-metallic mineral	T:8428
excavation site	T:8364	nutrient content	T:8429
fault	T:8365	off-site	T:8430
fluvial resource	T:8366	oil binding agent	T:8431
frost	T:8367	oil disaster	T:8432
geological process	T:8368	oil pollution	T:8433
geology	T:8369	oil pollution abatement	T:8434
geomorphic process	T:8370	oil residue recuperation	T:8435
geomorphology	T:8371	oil shale	T:8436
glaze	T:8372	oil spill	T:8437
gravel	T:8373	old hazardous site	T:8438
gravel extraction	T:8374	old landfill site	T:8439
green manure	T:8375	organic matter	T:8440
groundwater	T:8376	overburden	T:8441
groundwater endangering	T:8377	overfertilisation	T:8442
heavy metal load	T:8378	peat extraction	T:8443
humus	T:8379	pedosphere	T:8444
hydrologic flow	T:8380	percolating water	T:8445
immission control law	T:8381	permeability	T:8446
in situ	T:8382	persistence of pesticides	T:8447
infiltration	T:8383	phosphate	T:8448
inorganic fertiliser	T:8384	physical treatment	T:8449
intervention on land	T:8385	physicochemical treatment	T:8450
land allotment	T:8386	pollution indicator	T:8451
land carrying capacity	T:8387	pollution load	T:8452
land disposal	T:8388	population distribution	T:8453
land ecology	T:8389	pre-emption	T:8454
land forming	T:8390	purification	T:8455
land pollution	T:8391	purification facility	T:8456
land reclamation	T:8392	purification plant	T:8457
land restoration	T:8393	purification through the soil	T:8458
land restoration in mountain areas	T:8394	purifying power	T:8459
land use	T:8395	residue analysis	T:8460
landfill	T:8396	rinsing	T:8461
landfill base sealing	T:8397	river bed	T:8462
landfill leachate	T:8398	rock	T:8463
landslide	T:8399	runoff	T:8464
leaching	T:8400	salt content	T:8465
lime	T:8401	salt load	T:8466
limestone	T:8402	salt plug	T:8467
lithosphere	T:8403	sand	T:8468

Thematic List of Descriptors

sand dune fixation	T:8469	spoil dump	T:8534
sanitary landfill	T:8470	sterilisation (process)	T:8535
scrap dump	T:8471	stone	T:8536
sea bed	T:8472	stratification	T:8537
seal (technical)	T:8473	subsidence	T:8538
sealing	T:8474	subsoil	T:8539
sediment	T:8475	subsoil drainage	T:8540
sedimentation (geology)	T:8476	surface runoff	T:8541
sedimentology	T:8477	suspended matter	T:8542
seepage water	T:8478	tar sand	T:8543
self-purification	T:8479	temporary storage	T:8544
semi-liquid manure	T:8480	transport (physics)	T:8545
sewage farm	T:8481	uncontrolled dump	T:8546
silt	T:8482	underground disposal	T:8547
sludge	T:8483	underground quarry	T:8548
soil	T:8484	underground storage	T:8549
soil acidification	T:8485	utilisation of pesticides	T:8550
soil air	T:8486	volcanic area	T:8551
soil analysis	T:8487	volcanic eruption	T:8552
soil biology	T:8488	waste dump	T:8553
soil capability	T:8489	waste dumping	T:8554
soil chemistry	T:8490	waste storage	T:8555
soil compaction	T:8491	water body	T:8556
soil condition	T:8492	water bottom	T:8557
soil conservation	T:8493	water infiltration into the ground	T:8558
soil conservation legislation	T:8494	water seepage	T:8559
soil damage	T:8495	water table	T:8560
soil decontamination	T:8496	waterlogged land	T:8561
soil degradation	T:8497	working the soil	T:8562
soil erosion	T:8498		
soil fertilisation	T:8499	space	
soil fertility	T:8500	artificial satellite	T:8563
soil formation	T:8501	astronautics	T:8564
soil function	T:8502	astronomy	T:8565
soil improvement	T:8503	cosmic radiation	T:8566
soil layer	T:8504	observation satellite	T:8567
soil leaching	T:8505	remote sensing	T:8568
soil loading	T:8506	satellite	T:8569
soil map	T:8507	satellite image	T:8570
soil mechanics	T:8508	space (interplanetary)	T:8571
soil mineralogy	T:8509	space transportation	T:8572
soil moisture	T:8510	space travel	T:8573
soil moisture regime	T:8511	space waste	T:8574
soil organism	T:8512		
soil pollutant	T:8513	tourism	
soil pollution	T:8514	agritourism	T:8575
soil process	T:8515	amusement park	T:8576
soil profile	T:8516	angling	T:8577
soil quality	T:8517	aquatic recreational amenity	T:8578
soil resource	T:8518	bathing freshwater	T:8579
soil salination	T:8519	bathing seawater	T:8580
soil salinity	T:8520	bathing water	T:8581
soil science	T:8521	boating	T:8582
soil settling	T:8522	camp	T:8583
soil stabilisation	T:8523	camping	T:8584
soil stability	T:8524	camping site	T:8585
soil structure	T:8525	controlled hunting zone	T:8586
soil subsidence	T:8526	country lodge	T:8587
soil surface sealing	T:8527	cruising	T:8588
soil texture	T:8528	ecotourism	T:8589
soil type	T:8529	English garden	T:8590
soil use	T:8530	environmental impact of recreation	T:8591
soil water	T:8531	environmental impact of tourism	T:8592
sorption	T:8532		
spillage	T:8533		

Thematic List of Descriptors

fishing	T:8593	commercial transaction	T:8655
French formal garden	T:8594	commercialisation	T:8656
game (play)	T:8595	commuter traffic	T:8657
garden	T:8596	compensation for damage	T:8658
golf	T:8597	consultancy	T:8659
green space	T:8598	contract cleaner	T:8660
hiking trail	T:8599	damage insurance	T:8661
holiday	T:8600	debt service	T:8662
holiday camp	T:8601	demolition business	T:8663
home garden	T:8602	disposal of the dead	T:8664
hotel industry	T:8603	distributive trade	T:8665
hunting	T:8604	district heating	T:8666
hunting reserve	T:8605	district heating plant	T:8667
landscape consumption	T:8606	doctor	T:8668
landscape utilisation	T:8607	documentation centre	T:8669
leisure activity	T:8608	domestic trade	T:8670
leisure centre	T:8609	drinking water supply	T:8671
leisure time	T:8610	dry cleaning	T:8672
local recreation	T:8611	East-West trade	T:8673
long-distance traffic	T:8612	electric power supply	T:8674
marina	T:8613	energy distribution system	T:8675
mass recreation	T:8614	energy supply	T:8676
mobile home	T:8615	environment market	T:8677
mountain resort	T:8616	environmental friendly procurement	T:8678
mountaineering	T:8617	estate rental	T:8679
playground	T:8618	export	T:8680
pleasure cruising	T:8619	export of hazardous wastes	T:8681
public park	T:8620	filling station	T:8682
recreation	T:8621	fire service	T:8683
recreational area	T:8622	food commerce	T:8684
seaside footpath	T:8623	foreign economic relations	T:8685
seaside resort	T:8624	foreign trade	T:8686
shooting range	T:8625	forwarding agent	T:8687
ski run	T:8626	free trade	T:8688
skiing	T:8627	freight transport	T:8689
sport	T:8628	furriery	T:8690
sports facility	T:8629	gas network	T:8691
suburb	T:8630	gas pipeline	T:8692
terraced garden	T:8631	gas supply	T:8693
tourism	T:8632	goods and services	T:8694
tourist attendance	T:8633	handicraft business	T:8695
tourist facility	T:8634	hazardous chemical export	T:8696
touristic activity management	T:8635	health care profession	T:8697
touristic route	T:8636	health facility	T:8698
touristic unit	T:8637	health service	T:8699
touristic zone	T:8638	heat and power station	T:8700
traffic control measure	T:8639	heat supply	T:8701
travel	T:8640	high voltage line	T:8702
use of leisure time	T:8641	hospital	T:8703
winter sports resort	T:8642	hotel industry	T:8704
zoological garden	T:8643	hygienist	T:8705
		import	T:8706
		importer	T:8707
		inland waterways transport	T:8708
		inspection service	T:8709
		insurance	T:8710
		insurance business	T:8711
		insurance coverage	T:8712
		internal European market	T:8713
		international trade	T:8714
		investigating commissioner	T:8715
		land transportation	T:8716
		laundry	T:8717
		library	T:8718
		library service	T:8719
trade, services			
additional packaging	T:8644		
administrative occupation	T:8645		
air conditioning	T:8646		
animal trade	T:8647		
beach cleansing	T:8648		
building service	T:8649		
bush clearing	T:8650		
cleanliness (hygiene)	T:8651		
cleansing	T:8652		
cleansing department	T:8653		
commercial traffic	T:8654		

Thematic List of Descriptors

lighting	T:8720	trade (economic)	T:8785
local heat supply	T:8721	trade (profession)	T:8786
local passenger service	T:8722	trade (services)	T:8787
local traffic	T:8723	trade and consumption	T:8788
lodging	T:8724	trade barrier	T:8789
long-distance transport	T:8725	trade impact on environment	T:8790
manufacturing trade	T:8726	trade policy	T:8791
maritime transport	T:8727	trade relations	T:8792
market	T:8728	trade restriction	T:8793
merchant shipping	T:8729	trade waste	T:8794
methanisation	T:8730	training centre	T:8795
mode of transportation	T:8731	transport planning	T:8796
municipal cleansing	T:8732	transportation	T:8797
municipal cleansing service	T:8733	transportation business	T:8798
municipal water distribution system	T:8734	transportation by pipeline	T:8799
non-returnable container	T:8735	travel cost	T:8800
occupational health care	T:8736	undertaking business	T:8801
oil pipeline	T:8737	urban sanitation	T:8802
oil recovery vessel	T:8738	urban water supply	T:8803
overhead power line	T:8739	waste collection	T:8804
packaging	T:8740	waste disposal	T:8805
paint shop	T:8741	waste disposal act	T:8806
painting business	T:8742	waste export	T:8807
passenger transport	T:8743	waste transport	T:8808
pilotage	T:8744	water distribution system	T:8809
pipeline	T:8745	water supply	T:8810
plant trade	T:8746	water weed cutting	T:8811
pollution insurance	T:8747	wholesale trade	T:8812
premium	T:8748		
price	T:8749		
public procurement	T:8750	transport	
public service	T:8751	abandoned vehicle	T:8813
public transport	T:8752	access road	T:8814
public utility	T:8753	aerodynamic noise	T:8815
public works	T:8754	air traffic	T:8816
rail transport	T:8755	air traffic law	T:8817
rapid transit train	T:8756	air traffic regulation	T:8818
refuse collection vehicle	T:8757	air transportation	T:8819
rental housing	T:8758	aircraft	T:8820
repair business	T:8759	aircraft engine emission	T:8821
rescue service	T:8760	aircraft noise	T:8822
restriction on competition	T:8761	airport	T:8823
retail trade	T:8762	airspace planning	T:8824
reusable container	T:8763	alignment	T:8825
river transport	T:8764	all-terrain vehicle	T:8826
road setting	T:8765	animal corridor	T:8827
road transport	T:8766	automobile industry	T:8828
route planning	T:8767	aviation law	T:8829
rural water supply	T:8768	Basel Convention	T:8830
salvage	T:8769	bicycle	T:8831
service area	T:8770	boating	T:8832
services	T:8771	boundary crossing	T:8833
services providing company	T:8772	bridge	T:8834
shop	T:8773	bus	T:8835
shopping centre	T:8774	bus station	T:8836
stock (trade)	T:8775	canal	T:8837
stocktaking	T:8776	canal lock	T:8838
street cleaning	T:8777	car	T:8839
supply (trade)	T:8778	car park	T:8840
supply and demand	T:8779	car tyre	T:8841
tariff	T:8780	civil air traffic	T:8842
teleheating	T:8781	clean air car	T:8843
telematics	T:8782	combined transport	T:8844
tertiary sector	T:8783	commercial traffic	T:8845
tourist attendance	T:8784	commercial vehicle	T:8846

Thematic List of Descriptors

commissioner for dangerous goods	T:8847	parking provision	T:8912
commuter traffic	T:8848	passenger transport	T:8913
commuting	T:8849	path	T:8914
container	T:8850	pedestrian	T:8915
crossing place	T:8851	pedestrian zone	T:8916
crossing place for animals	T:8852	pilotage	T:8917
cruising	T:8853	pleasure cruising	T:8918
customs tariff	T:8854	private car	T:8919
cycle path	T:8855	private transport	T:8920
dangerous materials transport	T:8856	public transport	T:8921
destination of transport	T:8857	public transport vehicle	T:8922
educational path	T:8858	rail traffic	T:8923
electric vehicle	T:8859	rail transport	T:8924
environmental impact of transport	T:8860	railroad vehicle	T:8925
export of hazardous wastes	T:8861	railway	T:8926
fast traffic	T:8862	railway network	T:8927
filling station	T:8863	railway station	T:8928
fishing vessel	T:8864	rapid transit train	T:8929
food transport	T:8865	refuse collection vehicle	T:8930
footpath	T:8866	residential area with traffic calmings	T:8931
forwarding agent	T:8867	reusable container	T:8932
freight transport	T:8868	river transport	T:8933
harbour	T:8869	road	T:8934
hazardous chemical export	T:8870	road construction	T:8935
heavy goods vehicle traffic	T:8871	road construction material	T:8936
high-speed railway	T:8872	road maintenance	T:8937
high-speed train	T:8873	road network	T:8938
highway	T:8874	road safety	T:8939
hiking trail	T:8875	road salt	T:8940
inland navigation	T:8876	road setting	T:8941
inland waterways transport	T:8877	road traffic	T:8942
land transportation	T:8878	road traffic engineering	T:8943
local passenger service	T:8879	road transport	T:8944
local traffic	T:8880	rolling noise	T:8945
locomotive	T:8881	route	T:8946
long-distance traffic	T:8882	route planning	T:8947
long-distance transport	T:8883	seaside footpath	T:8948
lorry	T:8884	ship	T:8949
low-level flight	T:8885	shipbuilding	T:8950
marina	T:8886	shipping accident	T:8951
maritime navigation	T:8887	shunting yard	T:8952
maritime transport	T:8888	silencer	T:8953
merchant shipping	T:8889	sluice	T:8954
military air traffic	T:8890	sluice-gate	T:8955
mobile home	T:8891	sonic boom	T:8956
mobility (physical)	T:8892	space transportation	T:8957
mode of transportation	T:8893	space travel	T:8958
motor vehicle	T:8894	speed limit	T:8959
motor vehicle emission	T:8895	square	T:8960
motor vehicle exhaust gas	T:8896	station	T:8961
motor vehicle industry	T:8897	street cleaning	T:8962
motor vehicle pollution	T:8898	submarine	T:8963
motorcycle	T:8899	tanker (ship)	T:8964
motorway	T:8900	tanker (truck)	T:8965
navigation	T:8901	touristic route	T:8966
navigational hazard	T:8902	traffic	T:8967
negotiable charge	T:8903	traffic accident	T:8968
noise reduction	T:8904	traffic control	T:8969
non-returnable container	T:8905	traffic control measure	T:8970
off-peak commuting	T:8906	traffic emission	T:8971
off-peak travelling	T:8907	traffic engineering	T:8972
off-peak working	T:8908	traffic infrastructure	T:8973
oil pipeline	T:8909	traffic jam	T:8974
oil recovery vessel	T:8910	traffic monitoring	T:8975
oil tanker	T:8911	traffic noise	T:8976

Thematic List of Descriptors

traffic noise control	T:8977	government building	T:9039
traffic on water	T:8978	green space	T:9040
traffic regulation	T:8979	greenbelt	T:9041
traffic route	T:8980	high-rise building	T:9042
traffic route construction	T:8981	historic centre	T:9043
train	T:8982	home garden	T:9044
transport cost	T:8983	housing	T:9045
transport law	T:8984	housing density	T:9046
transport planning	T:8985	housing improvement	T:9047
transport regulation	T:8986	housing programme	T:9048
transport system	T:8987	human habitat	T:9049
transportation	T:8988	human settlement	T:9050
transportation business	T:8989	industrial site	T:9051
transportation by pipeline	T:8990	industrial zoning	T:9052
transportation mean	T:8991	infrastructure	T:9053
transportation policy	T:8992	inhabitant	T:9054
travel	T:8993	inner city	T:9055
travel cost	T:8994	land allotment	T:9056
trunk road	T:8995	land development	T:9057
tunnel	T:8996	land management and planning	T:9058
tween-deck tanker	T:8997	land occupation	T:9059
twin-hull craft	T:8998	land register	T:9060
underground railway	T:8999	land setup	T:9061
underground train	T:9000	land tax	T:9062
urban noise	T:9001	land use	T:9063
urban traffic	T:9002	land use classification	T:9064
vehicle	T:9003	land use plan	T:9065
vehicle exhaust gas	T:9004	land use planning	T:9066
vehicle inspection	T:9005	land use regime	T:9067
vehicle manufacturing industry	T:9006	land-based marine pollution	T:9068
viaduct	T:9007	landscape consumption	T:9069
waste export	T:9008	landscape utilisation	T:9070
waste transport	T:9009	leisure centre	T:9071
water transportation	T:9010	lighting	T:9072
waterway	T:9011	living space	T:9073
		local passenger service	T:9074
		local traffic	T:9075
		location of industries	T:9076
		metropolis	T:9077
		mixed use area	T:9078
		motorway	T:9079
		municipal cleansing	T:9080
		municipal cleansing service	T:9081
		municipal dumping	T:9082
		municipal engineering	T:9083
		municipal waste	T:9084
		neighbourhood improvement scheme	T:9085
		new town	T:9086
		NIMBY aptitude	T:9087
		noise exposure plan	T:9088
		non-built-up area	T:9089
		non-residential building	T:9090
		off-peak travelling	T:9091
		outer space (allocation plan)	T:9092
		parking provision	T:9093
		pattern of urban growth	T:9094
		pedestrian zone	T:9095
		periurban space	T:9096
		planned urban development	T:9097
		planning measure	T:9098
		polluted site	T:9099
		pre-emption zone	T:9100
		private car	T:9101
		public bath	T:9102
		public building	T:9103
urban environment, urban stress			
abandoned industrial site	T:9012		
amusement park	T:9013		
apartment block	T:9014		
architecture	T:9015		
building area	T:9016		
building land	T:9017		
building planning	T:9018		
building restoration	T:9019		
building site	T:9020		
built environment	T:9021		
bus station	T:9022		
car park	T:9023		
church	T:9024		
city	T:9025		
city centre	T:9026		
community facility	T:9027		
conurbation	T:9028		
country lodge	T:9029		
crossing place	T:9030		
cultural facility	T:9031		
cycle path	T:9032		
dwelling	T:9033		
English garden	T:9034		
environmental aspect of human settlements	T:9035		
footpath	T:9036		
French formal garden	T:9037		
garden	T:9038		

Thematic List of Descriptors

public park	T:9104	urban structure	T:9169
public transport	T:9105	urban study	T:9170
public transport vehicle	T:9106	urban traffic	T:9171
railway	T:9107	urban wastewater	T:9172
railway network	T:9108	urban water	T:9173
recreational area	T:9109	urbanisation	T:9174
refuse collection vehicle	T:9110	village	T:9175
registered site	T:9111	winter sports resort	T:9176
rehousing	T:9112	zoning	T:9177
residential area	T:9113		
residential area with traffic calmings	T:9114	waste	
residential building	T:9115	abandoned vehicle	T:9178
road	T:9116	activated sludge	T:9179
road network	T:9117	additional packaging	T:9180
rural settlement	T:9118	aerobic condition	T:9181
settlement concentration	T:9119	agricultural waste	T:9182
shop	T:9120	anaerobic condition	T:9183
shopping centre	T:9121	animal excrement	T:9184
single family dwelling	T:9122	animal manure	T:9185
site selection	T:9123	animal remain	T:9186
socioeconomic aspect of human settlements	T:9124	animal waste	T:9187
soil surface sealing	T:9125	area of potential pollution	T:9188
soil use regime	T:9126	arrangement for a deposit on packaging	T:9189
square	T:9127	ash	T:9190
squatter settlement	T:9128	Basel Convention	T:9191
station	T:9129	battery disposal	T:9192
street cleaning	T:9130	bilge oil	T:9193
structure plan	T:9131	bilge water	T:9194
suburb	T:9132	biogas	T:9195
terraced garden	T:9133	biological treatment	T:9196
territorial community	T:9134	biological waste treatment	T:9197
traffic infrastructure	T:9135	biomass energy	T:9198
traffic noise control	T:9136	bioreactor	T:9199
traffic route	T:9137	bottle cap	T:9200
traffic route construction	T:9138	building waste	T:9201
underground train	T:9139	bulky waste	T:9202
urban action program	T:9140	by-product	T:9203
urban area	T:9141	carcass disposal	T:9204
urban community	T:9142	chemical treatment	T:9205
urban concentration	T:9143	chemical treatment of waste	T:9206
urban decay	T:9144	chemical waste	T:9207
urban design	T:9145	cleaning up	T:9208
urban development	T:9146	clearing sludge	T:9209
urban development document	T:9147	co-incineration	T:9210
urban development law	T:9148	combustion residue	T:9211
urban ecology	T:9149	compaction	T:9212
urban ecology charter	T:9150	compost	T:9213
urban ecosystem	T:9151	compostable waste	T:9214
urban facility	T:9152	composting	T:9215
urban flows (resources)	T:9153	composting by producer	T:9216
urban habitat	T:9154	construction with recycled material	T:9217
urban landscape	T:9155	consumer waste	T:9218
urban management	T:9156	crop waste	T:9219
urban noise	T:9157	de-inking	T:9220
urban planning	T:9158	deep-sea disposal	T:9221
urban planning and development	T:9159	dehydrated sludge	T:9222
urban policy	T:9160	demolition business	T:9223
urban pollutant	T:9161	demolition waste	T:9224
urban pollution	T:9162	denitrification	T:9225
urban population	T:9163	digested sludge	T:9226
urban renewal	T:9164	diluted acid	T:9227
urban sanitation	T:9165	discarded medicinal drug	T:9228
urban settlement	T:9166	disposal of warfare materials	T:9229
urban sprawl	T:9167	domestic waste	T:9230
urban stress	T:9168		

Thematic List of Descriptors

domestic waste landfill	T:9231	olive oil mill wastewater	T:9296
dredged material	T:9232	organic waste	T:9297
dual waste management	T:9233	owner of waste	T:9298
dumping	T:9234	packaging waste	T:9299
EC directive on packaging	T:9235	paste-like waste	T:9300
EC directive on waste disposal	T:9236	pharmaceutical waste	T:9301
electronic scrap	T:9237	physical treatment	T:9302
electronic scrap regulation	T:9238	physicochemical treatment	T:9303
encapsulation	T:9239	plastic waste	T:9304
excavation heap	T:9240	pollution abatement waste	T:9305
existing chemical	T:9241	pyrolysis	T:9306
export licence	T:9242	radioactive dumping	T:9307
export of hazardous wastes	T:9243	radioactive waste	T:9308
fermentation	T:9244	radioactive waste management	T:9309
filter cake	T:9245	rag	T:9310
final storage	T:9246	reclamation industry	T:9311
flaring	T:9247	recyclability	T:9312
fly ash	T:9248	recyclable plastic	T:9313
garden waste	T:9249	recycled material	T:9314
gasification	T:9250	recycled paper	T:9315
green manure	T:9251	recycling	T:9316
grinding	T:9252	recycling management and waste law	T:9317
hard-to-dispose-of waste	T:9253	recycling potential	T:9318
hazardous waste	T:9254	recycling ratio	T:9319
hazardous waste dump	T:9255	refuse collection vehicle	T:9320
health-care activities waste	T:9256	refuse derived fuel	T:9321
hospital waste	T:9257	refuse shredder	T:9322
incineration	T:9258	refuse-sludge compost	T:9323
incineration of waste	T:9259	repair business	T:9324
incineration residue	T:9260	reprocessing	T:9325
industrial dumping	T:9261	residual pesticide	T:9326
industrial sludge	T:9262	residual waste	T:9327
industrial waste	T:9263	residual waste sludge	T:9328
inert waste	T:9264	residue	T:9329
inertisation	T:9265	residue of grinding	T:9330
iron scrap	T:9266	residue recycling	T:9331
laboratory waste	T:9267	retrofitting of old plants	T:9332
land disposal	T:9268	reusable container	T:9333
landfill	T:9269	reuse of materials	T:9334
landfill base sealing	T:9270	river disposal	T:9335
landfill covering	T:9271	rotary furnace	T:9336
landfill degasification	T:9272	rubber waste	T:9337
landfill gas	T:9273	sanitary landfill	T:9338
landfill leachate	T:9274	scrap dump	T:9339
leaching	T:9275	scrap material	T:9340
life-cycle management	T:9276	scrap material market	T:9341
liner material	T:9277	scrap material price	T:9342
liquid manure	T:9278	scrap metal	T:9343
liquid waste	T:9279	scrap tyre	T:9344
litter	T:9280	scrap vehicle	T:9345
manure	T:9281	sealing	T:9346
metal waste	T:9282	second-hand goods	T:9347
mine filling	T:9283	semi-liquid manure	T:9348
mineral waste	T:9284	separated collection	T:9349
mining waste	T:9285	separation at source	T:9350
mulch	T:9286	sewage sludge	T:9351
municipal cleansing service	T:9287	sewage spreading prohibition	T:9352
municipal dumping	T:9288	ship garbage	T:9353
municipal waste	T:9289	ship waste disposal	T:9354
non-returnable container	T:9290	shredder	T:9355
nuclear power plant disposal	T:9291	sinking of waste	T:9356
ocean dumping	T:9292	sintering	T:9357
oil residue recuperation	T:9293	slag	T:9358
old hazardous site	T:9294	slaughterhouse waste	T:9359
old landfill site	T:9295	sludge	T:9360

Thematic List of Descriptors

sludge digestion	T:9361	waste oil	T:9426
sludge incineration	T:9362	waste paper	T:9427
sludge stabilisation	T:9363	waste processing industry	T:9428
sludge treatment	T:9364	waste producer	T:9429
solid waste	T:9365	waste reclamation	T:9430
solid waste disposal	T:9366	waste recovery	T:9431
solvent recovery	T:9367	waste recycling	T:9432
sorting at source	T:9368	waste reduction	T:9433
space waste	T:9369	waste removal industry	T:9434
special industrial waste	T:9370	waste sorting	T:9435
special waste	T:9371	waste sorting unit	T:9436
spoil dump	T:9372	waste statistics	T:9437
state of waste	T:9373	waste storage	T:9438
sterilisation (process)	T:9374	waste transport	T:9439
stocking	T:9375	waste treatment	T:9440
street cleaning	T:9376	waste treatment effluent	T:9441
surgical waste	T:9377	waste treatment plant	T:9442
temporary storage	T:9378	waste use	T:9443
thermal treatment	T:9379	waste volume	T:9444
thermoselect process	T:9380	waste water sludge	T:9445
thickening	T:9381	waste-fed heating and power plant	T:9446
toxic waste	T:9382	waste-fed heating plant	T:9447
trade waste	T:9383	waste-fed power station	T:9448
treatment residue	T:9384	wet waste	T:9449
type of waste	T:9385	whey	T:9450
uncontrolled dump	T:9386	wood waste	T:9451
underground disposal	T:9387	wreck	T:9452
underground dump	T:9388		
urban flows (resources)	T:9389	water	
use of waste as energy source	T:9390	acid deposition	T:9453
use of waste as material	T:9391	activated sludge	T:9454
vegetable waste	T:9392	adsorption	T:9455
vinasse	T:9393	aeration	T:9456
vitrification	T:9394	aerobic condition	T:9457
waste	T:9395	aerobic treatment	T:9458
waste analysis	T:9396	agricultural effluent	T:9459
waste assimilation capacity	T:9397	air-water interaction	T:9460
waste avoidance	T:9398	algal bloom	T:9461
waste balance	T:9399	ammonia	T:9462
waste bin	T:9400	ammonification	T:9463
waste charge	T:9401	anaerobic condition	T:9464
waste classification	T:9402	anaerobic treatment	T:9465
waste collection	T:9403	AOX value	T:9466
waste collection at source	T:9404	aquaculture	T:9467
waste composition	T:9405	aquatic animal	T:9468
waste conversion technique	T:9406	aquatic ecosystem	T:9469
waste degasification	T:9407	aquatic environment	T:9470
waste disposal	T:9408	aquatic organism	T:9471
waste disposal act	T:9409	aquatic plant	T:9472
waste disposal charge	T:9410	aqueduct	T:9473
waste disposal cost	T:9411	aquifer	T:9474
waste disposal in the ground	T:9412	artificial lake	T:9475
waste dump	T:9413	bank (land)	T:9476
waste dumping	T:9414	bathing freshwater	T:9477
waste exchange	T:9415	bathing seawater	T:9478
waste export	T:9416	bathing water	T:9479
waste glass	T:9417	benthic division	T:9480
waste gypsum	T:9418	benthos	T:9481
waste importation permit	T:9419	bilge oil	T:9482
waste incinerator	T:9420	bilge water	T:9483
waste income	T:9421	biochemical oxygen demand	T:9484
waste legislation	T:9422	biological monitoring	T:9485
waste management	T:9423	biological treatment	T:9486
waste minimisation	T:9424	biological wastewater treatment	T:9487
waste minimisation potential	T:9425		

Thematic List of Descriptors

bioreactor	T:9488	dredging	T:9553
bleaching process	T:9489	drinking water	T:9554
boating	T:9490	drinking water protection area	T:9555
brackish water	T:9491	drinking water supply	T:9556
brook	T:9492	drinking water treatment	T:9557
built drainage system	T:9493	dyke	T:9558
calcium content	T:9494	dyke reinforcement	T:9559
canal	T:9495	EC directive on water protection	T:9560
canal lock	T:9496	effluent	T:9561
catchment	T:9497	emission control	T:9562
catchment area	T:9498	emission forecast	T:9563
channelling	T:9499	emission reduction	T:9564
chemical oxygen demand	T:9500	emission to water	T:9565
chemical treatment	T:9501	environmental impact of aquaculture	T:9566
chlorination	T:9502	environmental impact of fishing	T:9567
clearing sludge	T:9503	environmental quality	T:9568
coast protection	T:9504	environmental quality criterion	T:9569
coastal area	T:9505	estuarine conservation area	T:9570
coastal ecosystem	T:9506	estuary	T:9571
coastal environment	T:9507	estuary pollution	T:9572
coastal pollution	T:9508	eutrophication	T:9573
coastal water	T:9509	evaporation	T:9574
coastal zone planning	T:9510	exploitation of underground water	T:9575
collective wastewater treatment	T:9511	faecal bacterium	T:9576
colloid	T:9512	fen	T:9577
combined sewer system	T:9513	filtration	T:9578
combined waste water	T:9514	fish kill	T:9579
cooling tower	T:9515	fishing preserve	T:9580
cooling water	T:9516	flocculation	T:9581
coral reef	T:9517	flood	T:9582
coral reef lagoon	T:9518	flood control	T:9583
creek	T:9519	flood protection	T:9584
cruising	T:9520	flood runoff	T:9585
dam	T:9521	flooding	T:9586
de-inking	T:9522	flotation	T:9587
decantation	T:9523	flow	T:9588
deep sea	T:9524	flow field	T:9589
deep sea deposit	T:9525	flowing water	T:9590
deep sea mining	T:9526	fluidics	T:9591
deep-sea disposal	T:9527	fluvial resource	T:9592
delta	T:9528	fouling growth	T:9593
demesnial water	T:9529	fountain	T:9594
denitrification	T:9530	freshwater	T:9595
deposition	T:9531	freshwater biology	T:9596
desalination	T:9532	freshwater conservation	T:9597
desalination plant	T:9533	freshwater degradation	T:9598
dialysis	T:9534	freshwater ecosystem	T:9599
diffusion	T:9535	freshwater monitoring	T:9600
digested sludge	T:9536	freshwater organism	T:9601
digester	T:9537	freshwater pollution	T:9602
digestion (sewage)	T:9538	freshwater resource	T:9603
direct discharger	T:9539	green tide	T:9604
discharge regime	T:9540	groundwater	T:9605
disinfection	T:9541	groundwater endangering	T:9606
disposal of warfare materials	T:9542	groundwater extraction	T:9607
dissolved organic carbon	T:9543	groundwater pollution	T:9608
dissolved oxygen	T:9544	groundwater protection	T:9609
distillation	T:9545	groundwater quality	T:9610
ditch	T:9546	gulf	T:9611
domestic appliance	T:9547	harbour	T:9612
domestic waste water	T:9548	heavy metal load	T:9613
drainage	T:9549	Helsinki Convention	T:9614
drainage system	T:9550	high tide water	T:9615
drainage water	T:9551	hot water	T:9616
draining	T:9552	hydraulic construction	T:9617

Thematic List of Descriptors

hydraulic engineering	T:9618	marine reserve	T:9683
hydraulics	T:9619	maritime law	T:9684
hydrobiology	T:9620	maritime navigation	T:9685
hydroelectric energy	T:9621	maritime transport	T:9686
hydroelectric power plant	T:9622	Marpol agreement	T:9687
hydrographic basin	T:9623	mass transport (physics)	T:9688
hydrographic network	T:9624	merchant shipping	T:9689
hydrography	T:9625	microfiltration	T:9690
hydrologic balance	T:9626	mineral water	T:9691
hydrologic cycle	T:9627	mud flat	T:9692
hydrologic disaster	T:9628	municipal water distribution system	T:9693
hydrologic flow	T:9629	municipal water management	T:9694
hydrology	T:9630	mutated micro-organisms release	T:9695
hydrometry	T:9631	national fishing reserve	T:9696
hydrosphere	T:9632	natural drainage system	T:9697
ice	T:9633	navigation	T:9698
ice pack	T:9634	navigational hazard	T:9699
iceberg	T:9635	neutralisation	T:9700
IMCO code	T:9636	nitrate	T:9701
IMCO Conference	T:9637	nitrification	T:9702
immission control law	T:9638	non-demesnial water	T:9703
indirect discharger	T:9639	nutrient content	T:9704
individual wastewater treatment	T:9640	nutrient removal	T:9705
industrial effluent	T:9641	ocean	T:9706
industrial property right	T:9642	ocean circulation	T:9707
industrial waste water	T:9643	ocean current	T:9708
infiltration	T:9644	ocean dumping	T:9709
inflow	T:9645	ocean exploitation	T:9710
inland navigation	T:9646	ocean outfall	T:9711
inland water	T:9647	ocean temperature	T:9712
inland waterways transport	T:9648	ocean-air interface	T:9713
intertidal zone	T:9649	oceanography	T:9714
ion exchange	T:9650	offshore mining	T:9715
ion exchanger	T:9651	oil binding agent	T:9716
irrigation	T:9652	oil boom	T:9717
irrigation canal	T:9653	oil disaster	T:9718
irrigation farming	T:9654	oil pollution	T:9719
lagoon	T:9655	oil pollution abatement	T:9720
lagooning	T:9656	oil recovery vessel	T:9721
lake	T:9657	oil slick	T:9722
lake basin	T:9658	oil spill	T:9723
lake pollution	T:9659	oil tanker	T:9724
land disposal	T:9660	old landfill site	T:9725
land-based marine pollution	T:9661	on-site wastewater treatment	T:9726
landfill base sealing	T:9662	open sea	T:9727
landfill leachate	T:9663	organic carbon	T:9728
laundering	T:9664	organic matter	T:9729
leaching	T:9665	Oslo agreement	T:9730
limnology	T:9666	overburden	T:9731
littoral	T:9667	overfertilisation	T:9732
living marine resource	T:9668	overflow (outlet)	T:9733
load bearing capacity	T:9669	overturn (limnology)	T:9734
low flow	T:9670	oxygen content	T:9735
marina	T:9671	oxygen deficiency	T:9736
marine biology	T:9672	ozonisation	T:9737
marine conservation area	T:9673	Paris Convention	T:9738
marine ecology	T:9674	percolating water	T:9739
marine ecosystem	T:9675	permeability	T:9740
marine engineering	T:9676	phosphate	T:9741
marine fauna	T:9677	phosphate removal	T:9742
marine mammal	T:9678	phosphate substitute	T:9743
marine monitoring	T:9679	physical treatment	T:9744
marine organism	T:9680	physicochemical purification	T:9745
marine park	T:9681	physicochemical treatment	T:9746
marine pollution	T:9682	phytoplankton	T:9747

Thematic List of Descriptors

pipe	T:9748	sea water	T:9813
plankton	T:9749	sea water desalination	T:9814
pollution indicator	T:9750	sea water protection	T:9815
pollution load	T:9751	sea wave	T:9816
pond	T:9752	seal (technical)	T:9817
pool	T:9753	sealing	T:9818
post-treatment	T:9754	seashore	T:9819
precipitation (chemical)	T:9755	seaside resort	T:9820
primary treatment	T:9756	secondary treatment	T:9821
process water	T:9757	sediment	T:9822
progress line	T:9758	sediment mobilisation	T:9823
protected marine zone	T:9759	sediment transport	T:9824
public bath	T:9760	sedimentation (industrial process)	T:9825
public emergency limit	T:9761	sedimentation basin	T:9826
public maritime domain	T:9762	seepage water	T:9827
public waterways domain	T:9763	seismic sea wave	T:9828
pump	T:9764	self-purification	T:9829
pumping	T:9765	separate sewer system	T:9830
purification facility	T:9766	separator	T:9831
purification plant	T:9767	septic tank	T:9832
purification through the soil	T:9768	settling tank	T:9833
purifying power	T:9769	sewage	T:9834
racking	T:9770	sewage disposal	T:9835
rain water sewer system	T:9771	sewage farm	T:9836
raw water	T:9772	sewage sludge	T:9837
red tide	T:9773	sewage spreading prohibition	T:9838
reef	T:9774	sewage treatment system	T:9839
renaturation	T:9775	sewerage system	T:9840
reservoir	T:9776	ship garbage	T:9841
residual amount of water	T:9777	ship waste disposal	T:9842
residual waste sludge	T:9778	shipbuilding	T:9843
residue analysis	T:9779	shipping accident	T:9844
restoration of water	T:9780	silt	T:9845
retaining reservoir	T:9781	silting up	T:9846
retarding basin	T:9782	sinking of waste	T:9847
reverse osmosis	T:9783	sludge	T:9848
rinsing	T:9784	sludge digestion	T:9849
riparian zone	T:9785	sludge settling pond	T:9850
rising sea level	T:9786	sludge stabilisation	T:9851
river	T:9787	sludge treatment	T:9852
river bed	T:9788	sluice	T:9853
river channelling	T:9789	sluice-gate	T:9854
river disposal	T:9790	small-scale inducer	T:9855
river management	T:9791	softening	T:9856
river pollution	T:9792	soil leaching	T:9857
river transport	T:9793	solid particle	T:9858
river water	T:9794	sorption	T:9859
runoff	T:9795	spillage	T:9860
rural water supply	T:9796	spring (hydrology, land)	T:9861
salt content	T:9797	spring water	T:9862
salt load	T:9798	stabilisation lagoon	T:9863
salt marsh	T:9799	storage dam	T:9864
salt water	T:9800	storm water basin	T:9865
sand flat	T:9801	stratification	T:9866
saprobe	T:9802	subsoil drainage	T:9867
saprobic index	T:9803	substitution of phosphate	T:9868
sea	T:9804	sudden load	T:9869
sea bed	T:9805	sulphur concentration	T:9870
sea bed exploitation	T:9806	surface runoff	T:9871
sea circulation	T:9807	surface water	T:9872
sea grass bed	T:9808	surface water management	T:9873
sea level	T:9809	suspended matter	T:9874
sea level rise	T:9810	swell	T:9875
sea outfall	T:9811	tailings pond	T:9876
sea resource	T:9812	tanker (ship)	T:9877

Thematic List of Descriptors

tertiary treatment	T:9878	water extraction	T:9943
thermal pollution	T:9879	water for agricultural use	T:9944
thermal sea power	T:9880	water for consumption	T:9945
thermal water	T:9881	water hardness	T:9946
thickening	T:9882	water infiltration into the ground	T:9947
tidal power	T:9883	water level	T:9948
tidal power station	T:9884	water management	T:9949
tidal water	T:9885	water mill	T:9950
tide	T:9886	water monitoring	T:9951
total organic carbon	T:9887	water pollutant	T:9952
total parameter	T:9888	water pollution	T:9953
traffic on water	T:9889	water pollution prevention	T:9954
transboundary pollution	T:9890	water power	T:9955
transport (physics)	T:9891	water pricing	T:9956
transportation by pipeline	T:9892	water protection	T:9957
trophic level	T:9893	water protection area	T:9958
turbidity	T:9894	water protection directive	T:9959
tween-deck tanker	T:9895	water protection legislation	T:9960
twin-hull craft	T:9896	water purification	T:9961
ultrafiltration	T:9897	water purification plant	T:9962
underwater outlet	T:9898	water quality	T:9963
urban wastewater	T:9899	water quality directive	T:9964
urban water	T:9900	water quality improvement	T:9965
used water	T:9901	water quality management	T:9966
utilisation of pesticides	T:9902	water quantity management	T:9967
Wadden Sea	T:9903	water regeneration	T:9968
washing	T:9904	water regulatory authority	T:9969
waste assimilation capacity	T:9905	water reservoir	T:9970
waste heat	T:9906	water resource	T:9971
waste heat charge	T:9907	water resources conservation	T:9972
waste heat utilisation	T:9908	water resources development	T:9973
waste treatment effluent	T:9909	water resources legislation	T:9974
waste water	T:9910	water resources management	T:9975
waste water charge	T:9911	water reuse	T:9976
waste water discharge	T:9912	water salination	T:9977
waste water disposal	T:9913	water salinity	T:9978
waste water legislation	T:9914	water saving	T:9979
waste water load	T:9915	water science	T:9980
waste water pollution	T:9916	water seepage	T:9981
waste water purification	T:9917	water statistics	T:9982
waste water quality	T:9918	water supply	T:9983
waste water reduction	T:9919	water table	T:9984
waste water sludge	T:9920	water table protection	T:9985
waste water statistics	T:9921	water taste	T:9986
waste water treatment	T:9922	water transportation	T:9987
waste water treatment plant	T:9923	water treatment	T:9988
wastewater from trade	T:9924	water utilisation	T:9989
water (geographic)	T:9925	water weed cutting	T:9990
water (substance)	T:9926	water well	T:9991
water aeration	T:9927	watercourse	T:9992
water analysis	T:9928	waterfall	T:9993
water body	T:9929	waterlogged land	T:9994
water bottom	T:9930	watershed	T:9995
water catchment protection	T:9931	watershed management	T:9996
water collection	T:9932	waterside development	T:9997
water conservation	T:9933	waterway	T:9998
water consumption	T:9934	waterworks	T:9999
water corrosivity	T:9935	wave energy	T:10000
water cost	T:9936	well	T:10001
water damage	T:9937		
water demand	T:9938		
water demineralisation	T:9939		
water desalination	T:9940		
water distribution system	T:9941		
water endangering	T:9942		

GEMET

General Multilingual Environmental Thesaurus

Volume 3: Alphabetical List of Terms

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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

abandoned industrial land

USE industrial wasteland

abandoned industrial site

S:1054, T:4613, T:5991, T:6672, T:9012

DEF Site that cannot be used for any purpose, being contaminated by pollutants, not necessarily radioactive. (Source: RRDA)

THEME INDUSTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT land setup

NT disused military site

RT industrial wasteland

old hazardous site

abandoned vehicle

S:2646, T:8813, T:9178

DEF A vehicle that has been discarded in the environment, urban or otherwise, often found wrecked, destroyed, damaged or with a major component part stolen or missing. (Source: ISEP / MDM)

UF *discarded automobile*

THEME TRANSPORT; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

RT vehicle

abattoir

USE slaughterhouse

abiotic environment

S:9, T:4070

DEF The non-living components of the environment (rocks, minerals, soil, water and climate). (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)

TT environment

BT physical environment

abiotic factor

S:541, S:4781, T:875

DEF Physical, chemical and other non-living environmental factors. They are essential for living plants and animals of an ecosystem, providing the essential elements and nutrients that are necessary for growth. The abiotic elements also include the climatic and pedologic components of the ecosystem. (Source: LBC / WRIGHT)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological parameter

NT anthropogenic factor

geogenic factor

RT climate

absorption (exposure)

S:5174, T:1822, T:4345

DEF The taking in of fluids or other substances by cells or tissues. (Source: LANDY)

THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT poisoning

absorption (process)

USE sorption

Ac

USE actinium

academic

T:4071

THEME GENERAL

GROUP FUNCTIONAL TERMS

acceptable daily intake

S:4949, T:1823, T:4346, T:6673

DEF The measurement of the amount of any chemical substance that can be safely consumed by a human being in a day. Calculations are usually based on the maximum level of a substance that can be fed to animals without producing any harmful effects. This is divided by a "safety factor" to allow for the differences between animals and humans and to take account of the variation in human diets. (Source: WRIGHT)

UF *ADI*

THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

RT health-environment relationship

health hazard

acceptable risk level

S:4950, T:1824, T:4347, T:6674

DEF Level of risk judged to be outweighed by corresponding benefits or one that is of such a degree that it is considered to pose minimal potential for adverse effects. (Source: EPAGLOa)

THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

RT risk assessment

acceptance

USE agreement (administrative)

access right

USE right of access

access road

S:1010, T:1511, T:8814

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT road

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

access to administrative documents

S:3897, T:1

DEF The legal right of access to administrative documents or the opportunity to avail oneself of the same. (Source: BLACKa)

UF *administrative documents access*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT public function

access to culture

S:4190, T:7839

DEF The ability, right and permission to approach and use, or the general availability of resources that transmit the beliefs, customs, artistic activity and knowledge of a people. (Source: PPP / RHW)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT culture (society)

BT culture (society)

NT cultural development

access to information

information transfer

access to information

S:4191, T:5176, T:7840

DEF The ability, right and permission to approach and use, or the general availability of resources that convey knowledge. (Source: RHW)

THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT culture (society)

BT access to culture

RT public information

access to the courts

S:3524, T:5372

DEF The right of citizens to access to the organs of the governments where justice is administered. (Source: BLACK)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT justice

BT justice

access to the sea

S:3883, T:2

UF *sea access*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT right of access

accident

S:5243, T:2504, T:4348

DEF An unexpected occurrence, failure or loss with the potential for harming human life, property or the environment. (Source: TOE / HMD)

UF *incident*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

NT accident source *

environmental accident *

major accident *

traffic accident *

work accident

technological accident

RT disaster

health hazard

accident source

S:5244, T:2505

DEF The cause or origin of an unexpected occurrence, failure or loss with the potential for harming human life, property or the environment. (Source: OED / HMD)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT accident

BT accident

NT oil slick

accidental release of organisms

S:3031, T:303, T:876, T:5992, T:6675

DEF Genetically engineered organisms that are released in the environment by mistake; once released they may exhibit some previously unknown pathogenicity, might take over from some naturally occurring bacteria (possibly having other positive functions which thus are lost) or pass on some unwanted trait to such indigenous bacteria. There is also concern that an uncontrolled genetic mutation could produce a form with hazardous consequences for the environment. (Source: WPRa)

UF *organisms accidental release*

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT impact source

BT release of organisms

accommodation

USE lodging

accounting

S:3231, T:2671

DEF Method of recording all the transactions affecting the financial condition of a business or organization.

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business

BT business

NT balance (economic) *

bookkeeping *

environmental accounting *

expenditure *

accounting system

S:3270, T:2672

DEF The system of setting up, maintaining, and auditing the books of a firm and of analyzing its financial status and operating results.

THEME ECONOMICS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	acid rain	S:2960, T:560, T:6677
TT	economy	DEF	Rain having a pH less than 5.6. The acidity results from chemical reactions occurring when water, sulphur dioxide, and nitrogen oxides, generally released by industrial processes, are chemically transformed into sulphuric and nitric acids. (Source: DUNSTE)
BT	economy	UF	<i>acid precipitation</i>
accumulation in body tissues	S:5114, T:877, T:4349	THEME	AIR; POLLUTION
UF	<i>body tissues accumulation</i>	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH	TT	pollution
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	BT	atmospheric pollution
TT	health-environment relationship	RT	acid deposition
BT	human exposure to pollutants		acidification
accumulator	S:2350, T:3150, T:4614	acidification	S:1338, T:1826
DEF	A rechargeable device for storing electrical energy in the form of chemical energy, consisting of one or more separate secondary cells. (Source: CED)	DEF	Addition of an acid to a solution until the pH falls below 7. (Source: MGH)
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY	THEME	CHEMISTRY
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	equipment	TT	chemical process
BT	electrical storage device	BT	chemical reaction
RT	energy source	RT	acid rain
acid	S:1196, T:1825	acidity	S:1174, T:1827
DEF	A compound capable of transferring a hydrogen ion in solution. (Source: MGH)	DEF	The state of being acid that is of being capable of transferring a hydrogen ion in solution. (Source: MGHa)
THEME	CHEMISTRY	UF	<i>alkalinity</i>
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	CHEMISTRY
TT	chemical	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
BT	chemical	TT	chemical property
NT	diluted acid	BT	acidity degree
	hydrochloric acid	NT	strong acidity
acid deposition	S:2935, T:6676, T:8308, T:9453	acidity degree	S:1173, T:1828
DEF	A type of pollution which washes out of the atmosphere as dilute sulphuric and nitric acids. It tends to be a regional rather than a global phenomenon, linked to particular industrial activities and meteorological conditions. It includes rain, more than normally acidic snow, mist, sleet, fog, gas and dry particles. It upsets the balance of nature, disrupting ecosystems, and destroys forests and woodlands, plants and crops; kills aquatic life by altering the chemical balance of lakes and rivers and corrodes building materials and fabrics. The pollutants are caused principally by discharges from power station chimneys of sulphur dioxide and nitrogen oxides released by burning fossil fuels, coal and oil. (Source: WRIGHT)	DEF	The amount of acid present in a solution, often expressed in terms of pH. (Source: CEDa)
THEME	POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER	THEME	CHEMISTRY
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	pollution	TT	chemical property
BT	deposition	BT	concentration (value)
RT	acid rain	NT	acidity * basicity pH-value
	soil acidification	acoustic comfort	S:5087, T:4350, T:6493
<i>acid precipitation</i>		THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
USE	acid rain	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
		TT	health
		BT	health protection
		RT	noise protection
		acoustic filter	S:2368, T:4615, T:6494
		DEF	A device employed to reject sound in a particular range of frequencies while passing sound in another range of frequencies. (Source: MGH)
		THEME	INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	equipment	sound *
BT	filter	
acoustic insulation		
	S:2205, T:4616, T:6495	
DEF	The process of preventing the transmission of sound by surrounding with a nonconducting material. (Source: CED)	
UF	<i>sound insulation</i>	
THEME	INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industrial process	
BT	insulation (process)	
RT	noise reduction	
acoustic level		
	S:4951, T:6496	
DEF	Physical quantity of sound measured, usually expressed in decibels. (Source: KORENa)	
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	
TT	parameter	
BT	parameter	
NT	loudness noise level sound level decibel	
RT	sound sound immission	
acoustic property		
	S:4917, T:6497	
DEF	The characteristics found within a structure that determine the quality of sound in its relevance to hearing. (Source: KOREN)	
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
TT	science	
BT	acoustics	
NT	sound propagation sound transmission	
acoustical quality		
	S:4956, T:6498	
DEF	The characteristics of a confined space that determines its ability to enable music and speech to be heard clearly within it. (Source: UVAROV)	
UF	<i>sound quality</i>	
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	
TT	parameter	
BT	parameter	
RT	sound	
acoustics		
	S:4916, T:6499, T:6600, T:7286	
DEF	The science of the production, transmission and effects of sound. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS; PHYSICS; RESEARCH	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
TT	science	
BT	physical science	
NT	acoustic property * noise *	
act		
	S:3364, T:5373	
DEF	1) Something done voluntarily by a person, and of such a nature that certain legal consequences attach to it. 2) Documents, decrees, edicts, laws, judgments, etc. (Source: WESTS)	
THEME	LEGISLATION	
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	
TT	law (individual)	
BT	law (individual)	
actinide		
	S:1442, T:1829	
DEF	A group of 15 radioactive elements some of which occur naturally while others are produced in nuclear reactions. They include plutonium, americium and neptunium. The health hazard presented by the actinides, if they are released into the environment, comes from the potency of their radioactive characteristics. They are alpha-emitters, and therefore can cause intense localized damage in tissues if absorbed into the body. (Source: WRIGHT)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY	
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
TT	chemical element	
BT	actinium	
NT	plutonium uranium	
RT	radioelement	
actinium		
	S:1441, T:1830	
DEF	A radioactive element of the actinide series, occurring as a decay product of uranium. It is used as an alpha particle source and in neutron production. (Source: CED)	
UF	<i>Ac</i>	
THEME	CHEMISTRY	
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
TT	chemical element	
BT	transition element	
NT	actinide *	
action		
	T:4072	
THEME	GENERAL	
GROUP	GENERAL TERMS	
action group		
	S:5482, T:7841	
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
GROUP	SOCIETY	
TT	society	
BT	pressure group	
activated carbon		
	S:1667, T:1831, T:5689	
DEF	A powdered, granular or pelleted form of amorphous carbon characterized by a very large surface area per unit volume because of an enormous number of fine pores. (Source: LANDY)	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT chemical product

activated sludge

S:2837, T:6678, T:9179, T:9454

DEF Sludge that has been aerated and subjected to bacterial action; used to speed breakdown of organism matter in raw sewage during secondary waste treatment. (Source: LANDY)

THEME POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT sludge treatment

active participation

S:5396, T:7842

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social behaviour
NT community participation
 public participation
 citizen initiative

active population

S:5345, T:7843

UF *working population*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT labour
BT manpower

activity branch

USE branch of activity

activity on the land

USE intervention on land

adaptable species

S:572, S:4812, T:878

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT species

adaptation

USE ecological adaptation

adaptation period

S:3586, T:5374

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT organisation of the legal system
BT judicial system

addition polymer

S:1321, T:1832

DEF A polymer formed by the chain addition of unsaturated monomer molecules, such as olefins, with one another without the formation of a by-product, as water; examples are polyethylene, polypropylene and polystyrene. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical
BT polymer
NT polyvinyl chloride *

additional packaging

S:1836, T:5690, T:8644, T:9180

DEF Additional packaging around the normal sales packaging. For example as protection against theft or for the purpose of advertising; the customer may leave the additional packaging in the shop for waste collection. (Source: RRDA)

THEME MATERIALS; TRADE, SERVICES; WASTE
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT packaging

additive

S:1668, T:1833, T:5691

DEF Substances mixed in small quantities with another product to modify its chemical or physical state. Additives are used to make food look visually more attractive, in the case of colouring agents, as well as to preserve and extend the life of the product. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT chemical product
NT fuel additive

additive effect of toxic substances

USE synergistic effect of toxic substances

adequate food supply

S:5198, T:4351

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT nutrition
BT applied nutrition
RT food

adhesive

S:1670, T:1834, T:5692

DEF Substance used for sticking objects together, such as glue, cement, or paste. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT chemical product
RT glue

ADI

USE acceptable daily intake

administration

S:3811, T:3

DEF Management of the affairs of an organization such as a business or institution. (Source: CED)

UF *public administration*

THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
NT administrative competence *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

administrative procedure *	
sanction *	
public function *	
administrative organisation *	
legislative procedure *	
<i>administrative acts motivation</i>	
USE motivation of administrative acts	
<i>administrative agency</i>	
USE administrative body	
<i>administrative authorisation</i>	
USE administrative fiat	
administrative body	
S:3665, T:4	
UF <i>administrative organism type, administrative agency</i>	
THEME ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT institutional structure	
BT institutional structure	
NT authority body *	
administrative boundary	
S:4145, T:5, T:3408	
DEF A limit or border of a geographic area under the jurisdiction of some governmental or managerial entity. (Source: RHW)	
THEME ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT border	
BT sub-national boundary	
administrative competence	
S:3812, T:6	
THEME ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT administration	
BT administration	
NT jurisdiction *	
legislative competence	
mandate	
official duty	
responsibility *	
minister competence	
state control	
police power	
administrative court (administration)	
S:3714, T:7	
UF <i>administrative court (legal aspects), administrative tribunal</i>	
THEME ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT institutional structure	
BT court	
<i>administrative court (legal aspects)</i>	
USE administrative court (administration)	
administrative deed	
S:3834, T:8, T:5375	
THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION	
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT administration	
BT administrative procedure	
<i>administrative documents access</i>	
USE access to administrative documents	
administrative fiat	
S:3835, T:9	
UF <i>administrative authorisation</i>	
THEME ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT administration	
BT administrative procedure	
administrative instructions	
S:4225, T:10, T:5376	
DEF Education in the theories and practices of managing an office, business or organization. (Source: RHW)	
THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION	
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	
TT education	
BT level of education	
RT administrative law	
administrative jurisdiction	
S:3814, T:11	
THEME ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT administration	
BT jurisdiction	
administrative law	
S:3431, T:12, T:5377	
DEF Body of law created by administrative agencies in the form of rules, regulations, orders and decisions to carry out regulatory powers and duties of such agencies. (Source: BLACK)	
THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION	
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	
TT law (corpus of rules)	
BT law branch	
RT administrative instructions	
administrative occupation	
S:5352, T:13, T:8645	
THEME ADMINISTRATION; TRADE, SERVICES	
GROUP SOCIETY	
TT labour	
BT occupation	
administrative organisation	
S:3823, T:14	
THEME ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT administration	
BT administration	
NT balancing of interests	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>conflicting use conflict of aims conflict of interests co-operation principle institutionalisation municipal level public-private partnership supervisory body</p> <p><i>administrative organism type</i> USE administrative body</p> <p><i>administrative penalty</i> USE administrative sanction</p> <p>administrative procedure S:3833, T:15</p> <p>THEME ADMINISTRATION GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING</p> <p>TT administration BT administration NT agreement (administrative) administrative fiat advice * attribution authorisation * claim for restitution classification * compulsory use detection enforcement * industrial property right inspection * interim decision legally protected right permission * prohibition * registration * resolution (act) restriction on use petition right right of property right to compensation seizure * administrative deed notice circular mail right of access * repression</p> <p>administrative sanction S:3910, T:16</p> <p>DEF Generally, any formal official imposition of penalty or fine; destruction, taking, seizure, or withholding of property; assessment of damages, reimbursement, restitution, compensation, costs, charges or fees; requirement, revocation or suspension of license; and taking other compulsory or restrictive action by organization, agency or its representative.</p> <p>UF <i>administrative penalty</i> THEME ADMINISTRATION GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING</p> <p>TT administration</p>	<p>BT sanction</p> <p><i>administrative tribunal</i> USE administrative court (administration)</p> <p>adsorption S:1402, T:1835, T:6601, T:6679, T:8309, T:9455</p> <p>DEF The physical or chemical bonding of molecules of gas, liquid or a dissolved substance to the external surface of a solid or the internal surface, if the material is porous, in a very thin layer. (Source: ALL)</p> <p>THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES</p> <p>TT physicochemical process BT sorption</p> <p>adult S:5378, T:4352, T:7844</p> <p>DEF A person who is fully grown, developed or of a specified age. (Source: RHW)</p> <p>THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY</p> <p>TT demography BT population structure</p> <p>adult education S:4226, T:7845</p> <p>DEF Various measures and programmes of continuing and/or informal education which are directed to the adult populations. Generally centers on adult interests, developments, and general problems, and can include environmental problems/areas with alternative ways and choices for adults to improve their living conditions/environments. (Source: UNUN)</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS</p> <p>TT education BT level of education</p> <p><i>advanced material</i> USE new material</p> <p>advertisement S:4347, T:5177, T:7846</p> <p>DEF The action or practice of drawing public attention to goods, services, events, etc. (Source: CED)</p> <p>UF <i>advertising</i> THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS</p> <p>TT information BT public information NT product advertising</p> <p><i>advertising</i> USE advertisement</p> <p>advice S:3836, T:17, T:4073</p> <p>THEME ADMINISTRATION; GENERAL</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS,
INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT administrative procedure
NT environmental protection advice

aeolian energy

USE wind power

aeration

S:1492, T:561, T:4617, T:9456
DEF Exposition to the action of air. (Source: MGH)
THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; WATER
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical process
BT physical process
NT water aeration
RT ventilation

aerial photograph

S:4295, T:5178
DEF An image of the ground surface made on a light-sensitive material and taken at a high altitude from an aircraft, spacecraft or rocket. (Source: MHD)
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT photograph

aerial photography

S:2196, T:7287
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT photography

aerobic condition

S:544, S:4784, T:879, T:9181, T:9457
DEF Life common to the majority of animal and plants species requiring the presence of oxygen. (Source: LAROUSa)
UF *aerobiosis*
THEME BIOLOGY; WASTE; WATER
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT ecological parameter

aerobic process

S:1368, T:880, T:1836, T:4618
DEF A process requiring the presence of oxygen. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT biochemical process
BT biochemical process

aerobic treatment

S:2823, T:4619, T:6680, T:9458
DEF The introduction of air into sewage so as to provide aerobic biochemical stabilization during a detention period. (Source: KOREN)
THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden
BT biological waste treatment
RT waste water treatment

aerobiology

S:4735, T:562, T:881
DEF The study of the atmospheric dispersal of airborne fungus spores, pollen grains, and microorganisms; and, more broadly, of airborne propagules of algae and protozoans, minute insects such as aphids, and pollution gases and particles which exert specific biologic effects. (Source: MGH)
THEME AIR; BIOLOGY
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT biology
RT pollen

aerobiosis

USE aerobic condition

aerodynamic noise

S:4923, T:6500, T:8815
DEF Acoustic noise caused by turbulent airflow over the surface of a body. (Source: MGH)
THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT science
BT noise type

aeroplane

USE aircraft

aerosol

S:1526, T:563, T:5693, T:6602
DEF A gaseous suspension of ultramicroscopic particles of a liquid or a solid. (Source: MGH)
THEME AIR; MATERIALS; PHYSICS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT state of matter
BT state of matter
RT atmospheric component
spray can

aesthetics

S:4644, T:7288, T:7847
DEF Considerations, values, and judgements pertaining to the quality of the human perceptual experience (including sight, sound, smell, touch, taste, and movement) evoked by phenomena or components of the environment. (Source: UNUN)
THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT philosophy

affection

USE disease

afforestation

S:2013, T:3974, T:5993
DEF 1) Establishment of a new forest by seeding or planting of nonforested land. 2) The planting

of trees on land which was previously used for other uses than forestry. 3) The planting of trees in an area, or the management of an area to allow trees to regenerate or colonize naturally, in order to produce a forest. (Source: MGH / WRIGHT / ALL)

THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT forestry
 BT forestry
 NT reforestation
 local afforestation

Africa

S:410, T:4236

DEF The second largest of the continents, on the Mediterranean in the north, the Atlantic in the west, and the Red Sea, Gulf of Aden, and Indian Ocean in the east. The Sahara desert divides the continent unequally into North Africa and Africa south of Sahara. The largest lake is Lake Victoria and the chief rivers are the Nile, Niger, Congo, and Zambezi. The hottest continent, Africa has vast mineral resources, many of which are still undeveloped. (Source: CED / AMHER)

THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT world
 NT Central Africa
 East Africa
 North Africa
 Southern Africa
 West Africa

afterburning

S:2218, T:564, T:4620, T:6681

DEF An afterburner is a gadget fitted to the exhaust flues of furnaces and also to the exhaust systems of motor vehicles. They remove polluting gases and particles, which are the result of incompletely combusted fuel, by incineration and break down other chemical molecules associated with combustion into inert chemicals. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT physicochemical treatment

Ag

USE silver

age

S:492, T:882, T:4353, T:7848

DEF The period of time that a person, animal or plant has lived or is expected to live. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT biological development
 NT youth

Agenda 21

T:3409, T:5378

DEF Agenda 21, the Rio Declaration on Environment and Development, is a comprehensive programme of action to be achieved by governments, development agencies, United Nations organizations and independent sector groups in every area where human activity affects the environment. Agenda 21 was adopted by the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, the Earth Summit. Agenda 21 is the response to the UN General Assembly's call, in December 1989, for a global meeting to devise strategies to halt and reverse the effects of environment degradation "in the context of increased national and international efforts to promote sustainable and environmentally sound development in all countries". (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION
 GROUP ACTS

aggregate extraction

S:1628, T:4621, T:8310

DEF Extraction of crushed rock or gravel screened to sizes for use in road surfaces, concretes, or bituminous mixes. (Source: KOREN)

THEME INDUSTRY; SOIL
 GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
 TT resource utilisation
 BT extraction

agreement

USE convention

agreement (administrative)

S:3838, T:18

DEF A coming together of minds; a coming together in opinion or determination; the coming together in accord of two minds on a given proposition. In law, a concord of understanding and intention between two or more parties with respect to the effect upon their relative rights and duties, of certain past or future facts or performances. The consent of two or more persons concerning respecting the transmission of some property, right, or benefits, with the view of contracting an obligation, a mutual obligation. The union of two or more minds in a thing done or to be done; a mutual assent to do a thing. (Source: WESTS)

UF *acceptance*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative procedure

agreement (contract)

S:3277, T:2673

DEF An agreement, convention, or promise of two or more parties, by deed in writing, signed, and delivered, by which either of the parties pledges himself to the other that something is either done, or shall be done, or shall not be done, or

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

stipulates for the truth of certain facts. (Source: WESTS)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT commercial transaction
RT contract
 convention

agreement (legal)

S:3587, T:5379
DEF The coming together in accord of two minds on a given proposition. In law, a concord of understanding and intention between two or more parties with respect to the effect upon their relative rights and duties, of certain past or future facts or performances. The consent of two or more persons concerning respecting the transmission of some property, right, or benefits, with the view of contracting an obligation, a mutual obligation. (Source: WESTS)
UF *plan implementation*
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT organisation of the legal system
BT judicial system

agri-food industry

USE agri-foodstuff

agri-foodstuff

S:2091, T:304, T:3900
DEF Industry dealing with the production, processing, and supply of agricultural food products. (Source: PHCa)
UF *agricultural and food industry, agri-food industry*
THEME AGRICULTURE; FOOD, DRINKING WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT food industry

agricultural activity

USE agriculture

agricultural and food industry

USE agri-foodstuff

agricultural biotechnology

S:2300, S:4485, T:305, T:883, T:4622
THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; INDUSTRY
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment; technology
BT biotechnology

agricultural building

S:844, S:1989, T:306, T:1512
DEF The buildings and adjacent service areas of a farm. (Source: WEBSTE)
THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT agriculture; built environment
BT agricultural structure
NT silo

stable *
RT agriculture

agricultural chemical
USE agrochemical

agricultural disaster

S:5235, T:307, T:2506
DEF Violent, sudden and destructive change in the environment either affecting or caused by land cultivation or the raising of crops or livestock. (Source: ISEP / APD)
THEME AGRICULTURE; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT disaster
BT human-made disaster

agricultural ecology

S:4885, T:884, T:7289
THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT scientific ecology

agricultural economics

S:3271, T:308, T:2674
DEF An applied social science that deals with the production, distribution, and consumption of agricultural or farming goods and services. (Source: AGP)
UF *rural economics, farm economics*
THEME AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economy
NT land value
 agronomic value *
RT economics

agricultural effluent

S:2883, T:309, T:6682, T:9459
DEF Any solid, liquid or gas that enters the environment as a by-product of agricultural activities.
THEME AGRICULTURE; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollutant
BT effluent

agricultural engineering

S:4572, S:4595, S:4673, T:310, T:7290
DEF A discipline concerned with developing and improving the means for providing food and fiber for mankind's needs. (Source: MGH)
THEME AGRICULTURE; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT engineering

agricultural equipment

S:2339, T:311
DEF Machines utilized for tillage, planting, cultivation, and harvesting of crops. (Source: MGH)
THEME AGRICULTURE

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT equipment
 RT farming technique

agricultural estate

USE farm

agricultural exploitation

S:1980, T:312

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY;
 FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural production

agricultural holding

S:1932, T:313

DEF As defined by the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, an agricultural holding is simply a basic unit for agricultural production. (Source: GOOD)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY;
 FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agriculture

NT type of tenure

RT business organisation

agricultural hydraulics

S:4562, T:314

DEF Science and technology involved in the management of water resources, in the control of erosion and in the removal of unwanted water. (Source: ECHO2)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT applied science

agricultural land

S:1151, T:315

DEF Land used primarily for the production of plant or animal crops, including arable agriculture, dairying, pasturage, apiaries, horticulture, floriculture, viticulture, animal husbandry and the necessary lands and structures needed for packing, processing, treating, or storing the produce. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT rural area

agricultural land cultivation

USE cultivation of agricultural land

agricultural landscape

S:289, T:316, T:5994

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE,
 ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT landscape

NT bocage

agricultural law

USE agricultural legislation

agricultural legislation

S:3366, T:317, T:5380

DEF Agricultural law is a blend of traditional fields of law including the law of contracts, bailments, torts, criminal, environmental, property, nuisance, wills and estates, and tax law. As such, it is a gathering of statutory and common law. (Source: FREEAD)

UF *agricultural law*

THEME AGRICULTURE; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law (corpus of rules)

NT fertiliser law

forage law

rural law

RT agriculture

agricultural machine

USE agricultural machinery

agricultural machinery

S:2393, T:318

DEF Machines utilized for tillage, planting, cultivation and harvesting of crops. Despite its benefits in increasing yields, mechanisation has clearly had some adverse environmental effects: deep ploughing exposes more soil to wind and water erosion; crop residues can be removed as opposed to ploughing back into the soil; removal of residues can lead to a serious loss of organic content in the soil, which may increase the risk of soil erosion. (Source: MGH / DOBRIS)

UF *agricultural machine*

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT machinery

RT farming technique

agricultural management

S:3617, S:4002, T:319

DEF The administration or handling of soil, crops and livestock. (Source: OED)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental management; management

BT environmental management

management

RT agriculture

agricultural method

S:1934, T:320

DEF Practices and techniques employed in agriculture to improve yields and productivity. Over the last few decades they have undergone big changes: tilling, sowing and harvesting have become increasingly mechanised, and the methods of applying fertilisers and pesticides have become

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	more sophisticated. Many changes within the agricultural system can be summed up by "intensification". The result and aim of intensification has been to achieve increases in production, yields and labour productivity in agriculture. (Source: DOBRIS)	BT	environmental planning
		NT	rural development
		RT	rural management and planning
			agriculture
UF	<i>agricultural practice, agricultural technique</i>		
THEME	AGRICULTURE		
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY		
TT	agriculture		
BT	agriculture		
NT	composting *		
	controlled burning		
	crop rotation		
	irrigation *		
	manure production		
	mowing		
	pressing		
	shifting cultivation		
	soil fertilisation *		
	spurting		
	utilisation of pesticides		
	working the soil *		
	pruning		
	farming technique *		
	market gardening		
	crop treatment		
	phytosanitary treatment		
	draining		
	cultivation of agricultural land *		
	cutting (vegetative propagation)		
RT	method		
	<i>agricultural performance</i>		
USE	yield (agricultural)		
	agricultural pest		
	S:775, T:321, T:885		
DEF	Insects and mites that damage crops, weeds that compete with field crops for nutrients and water, plants that choke irrigation channels or drainage systems, rodents that eat young plants and grain, and birds that eat seedlings or stored foodstuffs. (Source: WRIGHT)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	pest		
NT	weed		
	agricultural planning		
	S:3940, T:322		
DEF	The development of plans and measures to achieve greater and more efficient output from agriculture; a sound agricultural policy should be able to reconcile three basic needs: the production of food and agricultural products, the protection of the environment and the maintenance of the socio-economic structure of rural areas. (Source: DOBRISa)		
UF	<i>rural planning</i>		
THEME	AGRICULTURE		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental planning		
		BT	environmental planning
		NT	rural development
		RT	rural management and planning
			agriculture
			agricultural policy
			S:3731, T:323, T:3410
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	policy		
BT	policy		
			agricultural pollution
			S:2990, T:324, T:6683
DEF	The liquid or solid wastes from farming, including: runoff from pesticides, fertilizers, and feedlots; erosion and dust from plowing; animal manure and carcasses, crop residues, and debris. (Source: LANDY)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	pollution type		
	<i>agricultural practice</i>		
USE	agricultural method		
			agricultural product
			S:1663, T:325, T:5694
DEF	The output of the cultivation of the soil. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	product		
NT	processed agricultural produce		
	root crop		
RT	agricultural production		
			agricultural production
			S:1979, T:326
UF	<i>crop</i>		
THEME	AGRICULTURE		
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY		
TT	agriculture		
BT	agriculture		
NT	agricultural exploitation		
	cash crop		
	harvest		
	industrial crop		
	plant production		
	means of agricultural production		
	yield (agricultural)		
	crop production		
RT	agricultural product		
	agriculture and cattle industry		
	<i>agricultural production means</i>		
USE	means of agricultural production		
	<i>agricultural production regulation</i>		
USE	regulation of agricultural production		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

agricultural real estate	S:849, S:1994, T:327	NT	crop waste
DEF	Property of agricultural land and anything permanently affixed to the land, such as buildings, fences, etc. (Source: WESTS)		<i>agricultural working population</i>
THEME	AGRICULTURE	USE	working population engaged in agriculture
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		agriculture
TT	agriculture; built environment	S:1931, T:332	
BT	farm	DEF	The production of plants and animals useful to man, involving soil cultivation and the breeding and management of crops and livestock. (Source: MGH)
		UF	<i>land farming, agricultural activity</i>
agricultural storage	S:2262, T:328, T:4623	THEME	AGRICULTURE
THEME	AGRICULTURE; INDUSTRY	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	NT	agricultural method *
TT	industrial process		agricultural production *
BT	storage (process)		crop protection *
			cultivation *
			food production (agriculture)
agricultural structure	S:843, S:1988, T:329		agricultural structure *
DEF	The buildings, machinery, facilities, related to agricultural production. (Source: RRDA)		agricultural holding *
THEME	AGRICULTURE	RT	agricultural building
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		agricultural legislation
TT	agriculture; built environment		agricultural management
BT	building		agricultural planning
	agriculture		agroindustry
NT	agricultural building *		environmental impact of agriculture
	farm *		field damage
			rural area
			animal damage
<i>agricultural technique</i>			
USE	agricultural method		
<i>agricultural underrating</i>			agriculture and cattle industry
USE	agricultural undervaluation	S:2062, T:333, T:795, T:2676, T:4624	
		DEF	Large scale growing of crops and livestock grazing for profit. (Source: RRDA)
agricultural undervaluation	S:3273, T:330, T:2675	THEME	AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
DEF	The underrating or diminishing in value of agricultural or farming goods and services. (Source: RHW)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
UF	<i>agricultural underrating</i>	TT	industry
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS	BT	industry
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	NT	slaughtering of animals
TT	economy	RT	agricultural production
BT	agronomic value		animal production
<i>agricultural use substance</i>			<i>agriculture environmental impact</i>
USE	agrochemical	USE	environmental impact of agriculture
<i>agricultural use water</i>			<i>agriculture environmental legislation</i>
USE	water for agricultural use	USE	environmental legislation on agriculture
agricultural waste	S:2647, T:331, T:9182		agriculture framework plan
DEF	Unusable materials, liquid or solid, that result from agricultural practices, such as fertilizers, pesticides, crop residue (such as orchard prunings) and cattle manure. (Source: HMD / MHD)	S:3959, T:334, T:3411	
UF	<i>farm waste, farmyard waste</i>	DEF	A formulated or systematic method for the management of soil, crops and livestock. (Source: OED)
THEME	AGRICULTURE; WASTE	THEME	AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT	waste	TT	environmental planning
BT	type of waste	BT	plan
			agritourism
		S:2642, T:335, T:2677, T:7849, T:8575	
		DEF	Holidays organized in a farm: meals are prepared with natural products and guests are entertained with handicraft, sporting and agricultural

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

activities. (Source: DIFID)
 UF *rural tourism*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS,
 POPULATION; TOURISM
 GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM
 TT tourism
 BT tourism

agrochemical

S:1671, T:336, T:1837, T:5695
 DEF Any substance or mixture of substances used or intended to be used for preventing, destroying, repelling, attracting, inhibiting, or controlling any insects, rodents, birds, nematodes, bacteria, fungi, weeds or other forms of plant, animal or microbial life regarded as pests. (Source: GILP96)
 UF *agricultural chemical, agricultural use substance*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product
 NT chemical fertiliser *
 plant protection product
 seed dressing

agroforestry

S:2016, T:337, T:3975
 DEF The interplanting of farm crops and trees, especially leguminous species. In semiarid regions and on denuded hillsides, agroforestry helps control erosion and restores soil fertility, as well as supplying valuable food and commodities at the same time. (Source: ALL)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; FORESTRY
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT forestry
 BT forestry
 RT arboriculture

agroindustry

S:2064, T:338, T:2678, T:3151, T:4625
 DEF Industry dealing with the supply, processing and distribution of farm products. (Source: PHC)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT industry
 RT agriculture

agrometeorology

S:4715, T:339, T:7291
 DEF The study of the interaction between meteorological and hydrological factors, on the one hand, and agriculture in the widest sense, including horticulture, animal husbandry and forestry, on the other. (Source: EURMET)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT meteorology

agronomic value

S:3272, T:340
 DEF The monetary or material worth at which buyers and sellers agree to do business for agricultural goods and services. (Source: AGP / RHW)
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT agricultural economics
 NT agricultural undervaluation

agronomy

S:4563, T:341
 DEF The principles and procedures of soil management and of field crop and special-purpose plant improvement, management, and production. (Source: MGH)
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT applied science

agrosystem

S:1944, T:342
 DEF Ecosystem dominated by the continuous agricultural intervention of man. (Source: ECHO1)
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT cultivation system

aid policy

S:3732, T:19
 DEF Policy of economic assistance and support. (Source: NDGIUR)
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT policy
 NT development aid
 subsidiary principle
 financial aid
 humanitarian aid
 RT international assistance

AIDS

S:5146, T:4354
 DEF The acquired immunodeficiency syndrome is caused by HIV-virus manifested by opportunistic infections and/or malignancies, and the mortality rate is very high. The syndrome results from a breakdown of the body's disease-fighting mechanism that leaves it defenceless against infections, such as pulmonary tuberculosis, Pneumocystis pneumonia, certain blood infections, candidiasis, invasive cervical cancer, Kaposi's sarcoma or any of over 20 other indicator diseases. No effective treatment is available. A striking feature of AIDS is the wide spectrum and frequency of infections with life-threatening pathogens seldom seen in normal hosts. The illness may begin with insidious signs and

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

symptoms, and the process may be more diffuse than when the same conditions are seen in other immune-compromised patients. Four patterns of disease occur in AIDS patients. The pulmonary pattern, the central nervous system pattern, the gastrointestinal pattern, and the pattern of fever of unknown origin. Most patients who recover from a given opportunistic infection subsequently either have a relapse or develop a new type of infection. Many patients continue to have a wasting syndrome and experience such infections as oral thrush. Feelings of depression and isolation are common among AIDS patients and can be intensified if health care workers display fear of the syndrome. (Source: WPR)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT human disease

aims conflict

USE conflict of aims

air

S:15, **T:**565

DEF A predominantly mechanical mixture of a variety of individual gases forming the earth's enveloping atmosphere. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT atmosphere
BT atmosphere
NT atmospheric composition *

air conditioning

S:2498, **T:**2397, **T:**8646

DEF A system or process for controlling the temperature and sometimes the humidity and purity of the air in a house, etc. (Source: CED)

THEME CLIMATE; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT public service

air movement

S:21, **T:**566, **T:**2398, **T:**6416

DEF Air movements within the Earth's atmospheric circulation; also called planetary winds. Two main components are recognized: first, the latitudinal meridional component due to the Coriolis force (a deflecting motion or force discussed by G.G. de Coriolis in 1835. The rotation of the Earth causes a body moving across its surface to be deflected to the right in the N hemisphere and to the left in the S hemisphere); and secondly, the longitudinal component and the vertical movement, resulting largely from varying pressure distributions due to differential heating and cooling of the Earth's surface. (Source: WHIT)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT atmosphere
BT atmospheric process

air pollutant

S:2853, **T:**567

DEF Any pollutant agent or combination of such agents, including any physical, chemical, biological, radioactive substance or matter which is emitted into or otherwise enters the ambient air and can, in high enough concentrations, harm humans, animals, vegetation or material. (Source: LEE / TOE)

UF *atmospheric pollutant*
THEME AIR
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollutant
BT pollutant
NT asbestos cement
 atmospheric particulate *
 fine dust *
 fly ash
 fume *
 gaseous air pollutant *
 slag
 smog *
 smoke *
 soot
 sprayed asbestos
 waste heat
 atmospheric aerosol

RT air pollution

air pollution

S:2961, **T:**568, **T:**6684

DEF Presence in the atmosphere of large quantities of gases, solids and radiation produced by the burning of natural and artificial fuels, chemical and other industrial processes and nuclear explosions. (Source: GUNN)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT atmospheric pollution
NT indoor air pollution
RT air pollutant
 atmospheric emission
 odour

air quality

S:4168, **T:**569, **T:**3412

DEF The degree to which air is polluted; the type and maximum concentration of man-produced pollutants that should be permitted in the atmosphere. (Source: ALL / WRIGHT)

THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental assessment
BT environmental quality
RT air quality management
 atmospheric monitoring

air quality control

S:4414, **T:**570, **T:**3413

DEF The measurement of ambient air-pollution concentrations in order to determine whether there is a problem in a given region. (Source: CONFERa)

UF *immission monitoring*

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT atmospheric monitoring
 RT immission limit

air quality management

S:4003, T:571, T:3414
 DEF Regulate and plan and work toward the accomplishment of completion of stated goals, objectives and mission pertaining to air quality. (Source: PORT)
 THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental management
 BT environmental management
 RT air quality

air quality monitoring

S:4415, T:572, T:3415, T:6685, T:7292
 DEF Regular checking and recording of air quality in a given area. The following pollutants must be considered: carbon monoxide, benzene, butadiene, lead, sulphur dioxide, nitrogen dioxide, and particulates. (Source: DOCMMU)
 THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT atmospheric monitoring

air safety

S:5277, T:2507
 DEF Any measure, technique or design intended to reduce the risk of harm posed by either moving vehicles or projectiles above the earth's surface or pollutants to the earth's atmosphere. (Source: AHB / TOE)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT safety
 BT safety measure

air temperature

S:49, T:573, T:2399
 DEF The temperature of the atmosphere which represents the average kinetic energy of the molecular motion in a small region and is defined in terms of a standard or calibrated thermometer in thermal equilibrium with the air. (Source: MGH)
 THEME AIR; CLIMATE
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT climate
 BT climatic factor

air traffic

S:2541, T:6501, T:8816
 DEF Aircraft moving in flight or on airport runways.
 UF *aviation*
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT traffic
 NT civil air traffic

low-level flight
 military air traffic
 RT aircraft noise
 airport
 aviation law

air traffic law

S:3371, T:5381, T:6502, T:8817
 DEF International rules and conventions relating to air transportation. (Source: DEFRA)
 THEME LEGISLATION; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT aviation law

air traffic regulation

S:3512, T:5382, T:6503, T:8818
 THEME LEGISLATION; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT traffic regulation

air transport

USE air transportation

air transportation

S:2567, T:6504, T:6686, T:8819
 DEF The use of aircraft, predominantly airplanes, to move passengers and cargo. (Source: MGH)
 UF *air transport*
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation
 BT transportation

air-water interaction

S:22, T:574, T:2400, T:6417, T:9460
 DEF The physical processes at the air-water interface: momentum, heat and mass transfer across the air-water interface, mixing of surface water by wind stress and wave breaking, directional wave spectra and wave forces on offshore structures. The air-water interaction is measured by the turbulence and gas exchanges resulting from the mixing of the water column by wind. (Source: WATER / CEIS)
 THEME AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT atmosphere
 BT atmospheric process
 NT ocean-air interface
 RT evapotranspiration

airborne noise

S:4924, T:575, T:6505
 DEF Noise caused by the movement of large volumes of air and the use of high-pressure air. (Source: CORBIT)
 THEME AIR; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT science
 BT noise type
 NT sonic boom

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

aircraft	S:2594, T:6506, T:6687, T:8820	TT	safety
DEF	Any structure, machine, or contrivance, especially a vehicle, designed to be supported by the air, either by the dynamic action of the air upon the surfaces of the structure or object or by its own buoyancy. (Source: MGH)	BT	warning system
UF	<i>aeroplane</i>	alcohol	S:1308, T:1838
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT	DEF	A group of organic chemical compounds composed of carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen. The molecules in the series vary in chain length and are composed of a hydrocarbon plus a hydroxyl group. Alcohol includes methanol and ethanol. (Source: EIADOE)
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION	THEME	CHEMISTRY
TT	transportation mean	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
BT	vehicle	TT	chemical
aircraft engine emission	S:2950, T:576, T:6688, T:8821	BT	organooxygen compound
THEME	AIR; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT	NT	ethanol
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	alga	S:785, T:886
TT	pollution	DEF	Simple, green, aquatic plants without stems, roots or leaves. They are among the microscopic organisms that form the start of the food chain. Algae are found floating in the sea and fresh water, but they also grow on the surface of damp walls, rocks, the bark of trees and on soil. They contain chlorophyll and other pigments that let them grow by photosynthesis. On land, algae can be useful in improving the fertility of soil by nitrogen fixation. (Source: WRIGHT)
BT	motor vehicle emission	THEME	BIOLOGY
aircraft noise	S:2890, T:6507, T:8822	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
DEF	Effective sound output of the various sources of noise associated with aircraft operation, such as propeller and engine exhaust, jet noise, and sonic boom. (Source: MGH)	TT	biosphere
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT	BT	cryptogam
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	NT	chrysophyta *
TT	pollutant	RT	micro-organism
BT	environmental noise	algal bloom	S:3117, T:887, T:6689, T:9461
RT	air traffic	DEF	Excessive and rapid growth of algae and other aquatic plants when they are stimulated to grow too quickly by pollution. It takes place when there are too many nutrients in the water and is aggravated when accompanied by a rise in temperature. Although the algae grow quickly they soon die because they have swallowed up all the water's nutrients. As they decompose they tend to rise to the surface and form a green slime. Algal bloom have increased because higher levels of nitrogen and phosphates from agricultural areas have leached from the fields into water courses. (Source: WRIGHT)
airport	S:994, T:1513, T:8823	THEME	BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER
DEF	A landing and taking-off area for civil aircraft, usually with surfaced runways and aircraft maintenance and passenger facilities. (Source: CED)	GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT	TT	effect
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	BT	eutrophication
TT	built environment	NT	red tide
BT	traffic infrastructure		green tide
RT	air traffic	algicide	S:1680, T:1839, T:5696
airspace planning	S:3955, T:20, T:3416, T:8824	DEF	Any substance or chemical applied to kill or control algal growth. (Source: LANDY)
DEF	The activity of organizing or preparing for transportation through the atmosphere above earth's surface. (Source: RHW)	THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRANSPORT	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	TT	product
TT	environmental planning		
BT	transport planning		
<i>Al</i>			
USE	aluminium		
alarm	S:5321, T:2508		
DEF	Signalling an impending danger in order to call attention to some event or condition. (Source: CED / AMHER)		
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	biocide		
alicyclic compound			
	S:1257, T:1840		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	aliphatic compound		
NT	alicyclic hydrocarbon		
alicyclic hydrocarbon			
	S:1258, T:1841		
DEF	A class of organic compounds containing only carbon and hydrogen atoms joined to form one or more rings and having the properties of both aliphatic and cyclic substances. (Source: MGH / RRDA)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	alicyclic compound		
alignment			
	S:4957, T:4074, T:4237, T:8825		
DEF	The selection and detailed layout of public transport routes in the light of construction, operation, service, technology, and economic criteria. (Source: ECHO2)		
THEME	GENERAL; GEOGRAPHY; TRANSPORT		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	parameter		
BT	parameter		
aliphatic compound			
	S:1256, T:1842		
DEF	Any organic compound of hydrogen and carbon characterized by a straight chain of the carbon atoms. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organic substance		
NT	alicyclic compound *		
	aliphatic hydrocarbon		
RT	aliphatic hydrocarbon		
aliphatic hydrocarbon			
	S:1259, T:1843		
DEF	Hydrocarbons having an open chain of carbon atoms, whether normal or forked, saturated or unsaturated. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	aliphatic compound		
RT	aliphatic compound		
alkali land			
	S:207, T:8311		
THEME	SOIL		
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)		
TT	pedosphere		
BT	alkali soil		
alkali soil			
	S:206, T:8312		
DEF	Soil that contains sufficient exchangeable sodium to interfere with water penetration and crop growth, either with or without appreciable quantities of soluble salts. (Source: LANDY) SOIL		
THEME	SOIL		
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)		
TT	pedosphere		
BT	soil type		
NT	alkali land		
alkaline battery			
	S:2352, T:3152, T:4626		
DEF	A primary cell that uses an alkaline electrolyte, usually potassium hydroxide, and delivers about 1.5 volts at much higher current rates than the common carbon-zinc cell. Also known as alkaline-manganese cell. (Source: MGH)		
UF	<i>alkaline cell</i>		
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	equipment		
BT	battery		
<i>alkaline cell</i>			
USE	alkaline battery		
<i>alkalinity</i>			
USE	acidity		
alkane			
	S:1271, T:1844		
DEF	Paraffins. A homologous series of saturated hydrocarbons having the general formula C_nH_{2n+2} . Their systematic names end in -ane. They are chemically inert, stable, and flammable. The first four members of the series (methane, ethane, propane, butane) are gases at ordinary temperatures; the next eleven are liquids, and form the main constituents of paraffin oil; the higher members are solids. Paraffin waxes consists mainly of higher alkanes. (Source: UVAROV)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	hydrocarbon		
NT	methane		
alkyl compound			
	S:1260, T:1845		
DEF	Compound containing one or more alkyl radicals. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organic substance		
all-terrain vehicle			
	S:2595, T:6508, T:6690, T:8826		
DEF	A land carriage so constructed that it can be used on any kind of road or rough terrain and can be operated for many purposes, such as carrying goods, transporting the injured, conveying		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

passengers, etc. (Source: ECHO1)
 UF *off-road vehicle*
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation mean
 BT vehicle

allergen

S:5109, T:1846, T:4355
 DEF Any antigen, such as pollen, a drug, or food, that induces an allergic state in humans or animals. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT disease cause

allergy

S:5147, T:4356
 DEF A condition of abnormal sensitivity in certain individuals to contact with substances such as proteins, pollens, bacteria, and certain foods. This contact may result in exaggerated physiologic responses such as hay fever, asthma, and in severe enough situations, anaphylactic shock. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT human disease
 RT immune system

allocation

S:3306, T:2679
 DEF Assignment or allotment. (Source: WESTS)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economic policy

allocation plan

S:3960, T:21, T:1514, T:3417
 DEF The formulation and application of such measures as laws, economic plans, urbanism, etc., to ensure a balance between the population's needs and the country's resources. (Source: ECHO2)
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT plan
 RT building planning

allotment

USE land allotment

allowance

S:3637, T:22
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT management
 BT policy instrument

alloy

S:1770, T:1847, T:5697
 DEF Any of a large number of substances having metallic properties and consisting of two or more elements; with few exceptions, the components are usually metallic elements. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT industrial product
 NT amalgam
 RT steel
 metal

alluvial plain

S:355, T:4238, T:5995, T:8313
 DEF A level or gently sloping tract or a slightly undulating land surface produced by extensive deposition of alluvium, usually adjacent to a river that periodically overflows its banks; it may be situated on a flood plain, a delta, or an alluvial fan. (Source: BJGEO)
 UF *alluvial sheet*
 THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT plain

alluvial sheet

USE alluvial plain

alluvion

S:183, T:8314
 DEF An overflowing; an inundation or flood, especially when the water is charged with much suspended material. (Source: BJGEO)
 UF *alluvium*
 THEME SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT lithosphere
 BT sediment

alluvium

USE alluvion

alpha radiation

S:1545, T:7205
 DEF A stream of alpha particles which are ejected from many radioactive substances having a penetrating power of a few cm in air but can be stopped by a thin piece of paper. (Source: MGH / PITT)
 THEME RADIATIONS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT radiation
 BT ionising radiation

alteration

T:4075
 DEF The act of altering or the state of being altered. (Source: CED)
 THEME GENERAL
 GROUP GENERAL TERMS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>alternative energy</i>		(Source: UVAROV / WRIGHT)
USE	non-conventional energy	UF <i>Al</i>
		THEME CHEMISTRY
		GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
		TT chemical element
		BT element of group III
alternative material		aluminium container
S:	1900, T:5698	S:1828, T:4628
DEF	Materials employed in the place of others which are more dangerous for the environment, such as phosphate substitutes in detergents. (Source: RRDA)	DEF A can or box made of aluminium in which material is held or carried. (Source: AMHERa)
THEME	MATERIALS	THEME INDUSTRY
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	material	TT product
BT	properties of materials	BT container
		RT packaging
alternative technology		aluminium content
S:	2315, T:3418, T:4627	S:1178, T:1850, T:8315
DEF	Technology that, as an alternative to resource-intensive and wasteful industry, aims to utilize resources sparingly, with minimum damage to the environment, at affordable cost and with a possible degree of control over the processes. (Source: GUNN)	DEF Amount of aluminium contained in a solution. (Source: MGH)
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY	THEME CHEMISTRY; SOIL
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	technology	TT chemical property
BT	environmental technology	BT concentration (value)
		aluminium industry
		S:2113, T:4629
altitude		THEME INDUSTRY
S:	4958, T:4076, T:4239, T:5996, T:7293	GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
DEF	1) In general, a term used to describe a topographic eminence. 2) A specific altitude or height above a given level. 3) In surveying, the term refers to the angle between the horizontal and a point at a higher level. (Source: WHIT)	TT industry
THEME	GENERAL; GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH	BT metallurgical industry
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	alveolus
TT	parameter	S:466, T:888, T:4357
BT	parameter	DEF A tiny, thin-walled, capillary-rich sac in the lungs where the exchange of oxygen and carbon dioxide takes place. Also called air sac. (Source: AMHER)
		THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
alumina		GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
S:	1926, T:1848	TT biosphere
THEME	CHEMISTRY	BT respiratory system
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	amalgam
TT	material	S:1199, S:1771, T:1851, T:4358, T:5699
BT	ore	DEF A solution of a metal in mercury. (Source: ALL)
		THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; MATERIALS
aluminium		GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
S:	1418, T:1849	TT chemical; product
DEF	A light white metal, ductile and malleable, and a good conductor of electricity. It occurs widely in nature in clays and is the third most abundant element in the Earth's crust. It is extracted mainly from bauxite by electrolysis of a molten mixture of purified bauxite and cryolite. The metal and its alloys are used for aircraft, cooking utensils, electrical apparatus, and for many other purposes where its light weight is an advantage. Aluminium became implicated as an environmental health hazard in the 1980s on two counts. Biomedical scientists looking for possible causes of Alzheimer's disease, the premature senility indicated by loss of memory and confusion, found a circumstantial link with aluminium. The theory is a controversial one.	BT chemical alloy
		RT mercury
		<i>amateur angling</i>
		USE angling
		<i>amateur fishing</i>
		USE angling
		<i>America</i>
		USE Americas

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

Americas

S:416, T:4240
 DEF The landmasses and islands of North America, South America, Mexico, and Central America included in the Western Hemisphere. (Source: AMHER)
 UF *America*
 THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT world
 NT Caribbean Area
 Central America
 North America
 South America

Ames test

S:4510, T:1852, T:6691
 DEF A bioassay developed by Bruce N. Ames in 1974, performed on bacteria to assess the capability of environmental chemicals to cause mutations. (Source: BIOTGL / KORENa)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT test
 RT mutagenicity testing

amine

S:1300, T:1853
 DEF One of a class of organic compounds which can be considered to be derived from ammonia by replacement of one or more hydrogens by organic radicals. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT organonitrogen compound
 NT nitrosamine

amino acid

S:1202, S:1302, T:1854
 DEF Organic compounds containing a carboxyl group (-COOH) and an amino group (-NH₂). About 30 amino acids are known. They are fundamental constituents of living matter because protein molecules are made up of many amino acid molecules combined together. Amino acids are synthesized by green plants and some bacteria, but some (arginine, histidine, lysine, threonine, methionine, isoleucine, leucine, valine, phenylalanine, tryptophane) cannot be synthesized by animals and therefore are essential constituents of their diet. Proteins from specific plants may lack certain amino acids, so a vegetarian diet must include a wide range of plant products. (Source: ALL)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT biochemical substance
 organonitrogen compound

ammonia

S:1216, T:343, T:577, T:1855, T:9462
 DEF A colorless gaseous alkaline compound that is very soluble in water, has a characteristic pungent odour, is lighter than air, and is formed as a result of the decomposition of most nitrogenous organic material. (Source: MGH)
 UF *NH₃*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; AIR; CHEMISTRY; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT inorganic substance
 RT gaseous air pollutant

ammonification

S:1339, T:1856, T:8316, T:9463
 DEF Addition of ammonia or ammonia compounds, especially to the soil. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT chemical reaction

ammonium

S:1217, T:1857
 DEF The radical NH₄⁺. (Source: MGH)
 UF *NH₄*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT inorganic substance

amortisation

USE write-off

amosite

USE asbestos

amphibian

S:650, T:889
 DEF A class of vertebrate animals characterized by a moist, glandular skin, gills at some stage of development, and no amnion during the embryonic stage. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT vertebrate
 NT frog
 salamander
 toad

amusement park

S:983, T:1515, T:5997, T:8576, T:9013
 DEF An open-air entertainment area consisting of stalls, side shows etc. (Source: CED)
 UF *funfair*
 THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT tourist facility

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

anaerobic condition

S:545, S:4785, T:890, T:9183, T:9464

DEF A mode of life carried on in the absence of molecular oxygen. (Source: MGH)

UF *anaerobiosis*

THEME BIOLOGY; WASTE; WATER

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological parameter

anaerobic process

S:1369, T:891, T:1858, T:4630

DEF A process from which air or oxygen not in chemical combination is excluded. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT biochemical process

BT biochemical process

anaerobic treatment

S:2824, T:4631, T:6692, T:9465

DEF Breakdown of organic material without the presence of oxygen, a treatment which permanently removes the unpleasant odour of many organic wastes so that they can be used on agricultural land. (Source: PHC)

THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT biological waste treatment

RT waste water treatment

anaerobiosis

USE anaerobic condition

analysis

S:4390, T:7294

DEF Examination or determination. (Source: RRDA)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

NT biological analysis *

chemical analysis

chromatographic analysis

data analysis

ecosystem analysis

mathematical analysis *

noise analysis

pollutant analysis

residue analysis

sensitivity analysis

soil analysis

statistical analysis

waste analysis *

water analysis

environmental analysis

physicochemical analysis *

social analysis

RT risk analysis

safety analysis

danger analysis

assay

analysis programme

S:5037, T:7295

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT methodology

BT methodology

analytic method

USE analytical method

analytical chemistry

S:4612, T:1859, T:7296

DEF The branch of chemistry dealing with techniques which yield any type of information about chemical systems. (Source: MGH)

UF *analytics*

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT chemistry

analytical device

USE analytical equipment

analytical equipment

S:2395, T:1860, T:4632

DEF Equipment employed in analytical techniques. (Source: RRDA)

UF *analytical device*

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT measuring instrument

NT impactor

RT analytical method

analytical method

S:5061, T:1861, T:7297

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

UF *analytic method*

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT methodology

BT method

RT analytical equipment

analytics

USE analytical chemistry

anatomy

S:445, T:892, T:7298

DEF The science concerned with the physical structure of animals and plants. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT biosphere

NT cell (biology)

endocrine system

immune system *

lymphatic system

muscular system

nervous system

organ *

respiratory system *
tissue *
human body
hearing system
cardiovascular system
RT biology

ancient times

T:4077
UF *antiquity*
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

angiosperm

S:797, T:893
DEF The class of seed plants that includes all the flowering plants, characterized by the possession of flowers. The ovules, which become seeds after fertilization, are enclosed in ovaries. The xylem contains true vessels. The angiospermae are divided into two subclasses: Monocotyledoneae and Dicotyledoneae. (Source: ALL)
UF *higher plant, seed plant*
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT phanerogam
NT flowering plant *

angling

S:2629, T:3857, T:8577
DEF The art or sport of catching fish with a rod and line and a baited hook or other lure, such as a fly. (Source: CED)
UF *amateur angling, amateur fishing*
THEME FISHERY; TOURISM
GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM
TT recreation
BT fishing

animal

S:644, T:894
DEF Any living organism characterized by voluntary movement, the possession of cells with noncellulose cell walls and specialized sense organs enabling rapid response to stimuli, and the ingestion of complex organic substances such as plants and other animals. (Source: CED)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT organism
NT aquatic animal *
chordate *
domesticated animal *
farm animal *
fur animal
game (animals) *
invertebrate *
vermin
warm-blooded animal
wild animal

animal behaviour

S:522, S:4762, T:895
DEF Behaviour of animals in their normal environment, including all the processes, both internal and external, by which they respond to changes in their environment. (Source: ALL2)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT behaviour
NT nesting

animal biology

S:476, T:896
DEF The scientific study of the natural processes of animals. (Source: CAMBa)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT biological process

animal breeding

USE breeding

animal conservatory

S:940, T:897, T:1516
DEF Areas for the conservation of rare or endangered animal species. (Source: RAMADE)
THEME BIOLOGY; BUILDING
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT cultural facility

animal corridor

S:371, T:898, T:1517, T:3419, T:8827
DEF Line corridors (roads, paths, and hedgerows) which lack interior habitat but may serve as movement groups for organisms. Corridors may also provide an efficient migratory pathway for animals. The presence or absence of breaks in a corridor may be a very important factor in determining the effectiveness of its conduit and barrier functions. (Source: PARCOR)
THEME BIOLOGY; BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRANSPORT
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT protected area

animal damage

S:3101, T:344, T:899, T:3976
DEF Harm caused to the environment by animals as, for instance, in the case of overgrazing, trampling, etc. Overgrazing damage is reduced by properly located watering facilities to decrease daily travel by livestock. Rotation of grazing areas allows time for recovery of grass. Some land can be easily restored if grazing is allowed only during one season. Animals may cause damage to crops when agriculture land borders on virgin territory or game reserves. In addition wild animals may bring disease in valuable domestic herds. Cattle overstocking has caused serious degradation of habitat, and cattle raising is thus, to some extent,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

counterproductive. (Source: WPR)
THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; FORESTRY
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT environmental damage
RT agriculture
 overgrazing

animal disease

S:5142, T:796, T:900, T:4359
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT disease
NT fish disease
RT animal husbandry
 animal physiology
 veterinary medicine

animal displacement

S:520, S:4760, T:901, T:3420, T:5998
DEF The habit of many animal species of moving inside their habitats or of travelling, during migrations, to different biotopes, often considerable distances apart; in aquatic environments displacements can occur horizontally or vertically while in terrestrial environments animal populations that breed in the alpine or subalpine zones in summer, move to lower levels in winter; animal displacements usually follow circadian rhythms and are related to the necessity of finding breeding, resting and feeding areas. (Source: RAMADE)
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT autoecology

animal dung

USE animal excrement

animal dung as fuel

S:1741, T:345, T:3153, T:5700
THEME AGRICULTURE; ENERGY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT fuel

animal ecology

S:4886, T:902
DEF A study of the relationships of animals to their environment. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT scientific ecology

animal excrement

S:2650, T:346, T:797, T:9184
DEF Waste matter discharged from the body of an animal. (Source: CED)
UF *animal dung*
THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste
BT animal waste
RT manure

animal experiment

S:4498, T:7299
DEF Investigation carried out in animals for research purposes. (Source: LEEa)
animal experimentation, animal testing
UF RESEARCH
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment
BT laboratory experiment
RT animal protection

animal experimentation

USE animal experiment

animal food

USE animal foodstuff

animal foodstuff

S:1717, T:347, T:798, T:3901, T:5701
DEF Any crops or other food substances for animal consumption. (Source: MGHa)
animal food, feedstuff
UF AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS
THEME PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT foodstuff
NT fodder
RT feeding of animals

animal for slaughter

S:702, T:348, T:799, T:903
DEF Animals bred and killed for the production of food. (Source: RRDA)
THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT livestock
RT slaughtering of animals

animal genetics

S:4882, T:904, T:7300
THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT genetics

animal habitat

S:632, S:4872, T:905, T:5999
DEF The locality in which an animal naturally grows or lives. It can be either the geographical area over which it extends, or the particular station in which an animal is found. (Source: WRIGHT)
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT habitat

animal health

S:5080, T:800, T:906, T:4360
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	TT	material
TT	health	BT	manure
BT	health		
RT	animal husbandry animal physiology		
animal heritage			
	S:4202, T:907, T:7850		
DEF	The sum of the earth's or a particular region's non-human, non-vegetable, multicellular organisms viewed as the inheritance of the present generation, especially animal species deemed worthy of preservation and protection from extinction. (Source: OED)	THEME	BIOLOGY
THEME	BIOLOGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	TT	biosphere; science
TT	culture (society)	BT	behaviour pattern
BT	natural heritage	RT	migratory bird migratory fish
animal housing			
	S:928, T:349, T:801, T:1518		
DEF	Any kind of shelter, refuge affording protection to animals. (Source: CEDa)	THEME	BIOLOGY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BUILDING	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	TT	pollutant
TT	built environment	BT	environmental noise
BT	community facility		
animal husbandry			
	S:2025, T:350, T:802		
DEF	A branch of agriculture concerned with the breeding and feeding of domestic animals. (Source: MGH)	THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	TT	nutrition
NT	animal production apiculture aquaculture * breeding *	BT	nutrition
RT	animal disease animal product animal waste domesticated animal farm animal animal health	RT	animal physiology
animal life			
	S:477, T:908		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	biological process		
NT	hearing (sense) * metabolism *		
animal manure			
	S:1867, T:351, T:803, T:5702, T:9185		
DEF	Animal excreta collected from stables and barnyards with or without litter; used to enrich the soil. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; MATERIALS; WASTE		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
animal migration			
	S:525, S:4765, T:909		
DEF	Movements that particular animals carry out regularly often between breeding places and winter feeding grounds. (Source: ALL)		
animal noise			
	S:2891, T:910, T:6509		
DEF	Noise caused by animals such as dogs kept in kennels or in private homes as pets. (Source: RRDA)		
animal nutrition			
	S:5196, T:804, T:911, T:4361		
DEF	Ingestion, digestion and/or assimilation of food by animals. (Source: LBC)		
animal physiology			
	S:4748, T:912, T:7301		
DEF	Study of the normal processes and metabolic functions of animal organisms. (Source: LBC)		
animal population			
	S:635, S:4875, T:913		
DEF	A group of animals inhabiting a given area. (Source: CED)		
animal product			
	S:1859, T:352, T:5703		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	material		
BT	natural material		
NT	fur ivory		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT leather
animal husbandry

animal production

S:2026, T:353, T:805
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY;
FISHERY
TT animal husbandry
BT animal husbandry
RT agriculture and cattle industry
pasture

animal protection

S:5504, T:806, T:914, T:7851
DEF Precautionary actions or procedures taken to prevent or reduce the harm to sentient, non-human species, posed, in most cases, by humans. (Source: ONE / RHW)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT animal rights
RT animal experiment
animal trade

animal remain

S:2651, T:807, T:9186
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT animal waste

animal reproduction

S:512, T:808, T:915
DEF Any of various processes, either sexual or asexual, by which an animal produces one or more individuals similar to itself. (Source: CED)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT reproduction (biological)
NT brooding

animal resource

S:1607, T:916, T:7704
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME BIOLOGY; RESOURCES
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource
BT biological resource

animal rights

S:5503, T:809, T:917, T:5383, T:7852
DEF Just claims, legal guarantees or moral principles accorded to sentient, non-human species, including freedom from abuse, consumption, experimentation, use as clothing or performing for human entertainment. (Source: ONE / RHW)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY; LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY

TT society
BT rights
NT animal protection

animal selection

USE breeding

animal shelter

S:929, T:354, T:810, T:1519
DEF A protection providing housing for animals in bad weather. (Source: RRDA)
UF *resting place*
THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BUILDING
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT community facility

animal species

S:573, S:4813, T:918
DEF Species belonging to the animal kingdom. (Source: RRDA)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT species
NT bird species
migratory species

animal species introduction

USE introduction of animal species

animal species reintroduction

S:4059, T:919, T:3421, T:6000
DEF Attempts made to prevent the extinction of threatened species and populations by reintroducing them in their natural habitat. The reintroduction of species in a region requires a preliminary study to establish the reasons of their disappearance and the modifications that might have occurred in the biotopes. (Source: RBGKEWa / RAMADE)
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT species reintroduction

animal territory

USE territory

animal testing

USE animal experiment

animal textile fibre

S:1789, S:1883, T:5704
THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material; product
BT natural fibre
NT wool

animal trade

S:2455, T:811, T:8647
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	trade (services)		
BT	trade (services)		
RT	animal protection		
	endangered animal species		
	wildlife		
animal waste			
	S:2649, T:355, T:812, T:4633, T:9187		
DEF	Discarded material from industries directly associated with the raising of animals, such as those wastes produced by livestock farming (manure, milk, etc.), meat production and animal testing (animal bodies, animal parts, feathers, etc.) and fur breeding (fur, blood, etc.). (Source: AWM)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; INDUSTRY; WASTE		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	waste		
BT	type of waste		
NT	slaughterhouse waste		
	animal excrement		
	animal remain		
RT	animal husbandry		
	carcass disposal		
<i>animals crossing place</i>			
USE	crossing place for animals		
<i>animals feeding</i>			
USE	feeding of animals		
<i>animals protection</i>			
USE	protection of animals		
<i>animals selective breeding</i>			
USE	selective breeding of animals		
<i>animals slaughtering</i>			
USE	slaughtering of animals		
anion			
	S:1244, T:1862		
DEF	An ion that is negatively charged. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	ion		
annelid			
	S:711, T:920		
DEF	Any worms of the phylum Anellida, in which the body is divided into segments both internally and externally. The group includes the earthworms, lugworm, ragworm, and leeches. (Source: CED)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	Articulata		
NT	earthworm		
		antagonism	
		S:1164, T:921, T:1863, T:4078	
		DEF	The situation in which two chemicals upon interaction interfere in such a way that the action of one partially or completely inhibits the effects of the other. (Source: KOREN)
		THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; GENERAL
		GROUP	GENERAL TERMS
		TT	chemical property
		BT	chemical property
		RT	combination effect
		antagonistic effect of toxic substances	
		S:3060, T:922, T:4362	
		UF	<i>toxic substances antagonistic effect</i>
		THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
		GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
		TT	effect
		BT	biological effect of pollution
		Antarctic ecosystem	
		S:599, S:4839, T:923, T:6001	
		THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
		GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
		TT	biosphere; science
		BT	polar ecosystem
		Antarctic Ocean	
		S:421, T:4241	
		THEME	GEOGRAPHY
		GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
		TT	land
		BT	world
		Antarctic region	
		S:237, T:4242	
		THEME	GEOGRAPHY
		GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
		TT	land
		BT	polar region
		Antarctica	
		S:422, T:4243	
		DEF	A continent lying chiefly within the Antarctic Circle and asymmetrically centered on the South Pole: it consists of an ice-covered plateau (some 95 percent of Antarctica is covered by an icecap averaging 1,6 km in thickness), 1800-3000 m above sea level, and mountains ranges rising to 4500 m with some volcanic peaks; average temperatures all below freezing and human settlement is confined to research station. (Source: CED / AMHER)
		THEME	GEOGRAPHY
		GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
		TT	land
		BT	world
		anthropic activity	
		S:3028, T:4079, T:6693, T:7853	
		DEF	Action resulting from or influenced by human activity or intervention. (Source: GRAHAW)
		UF	<i>man activity</i>
		THEME	GENERAL; POLLUTION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	measures against possible future exposure to harm, death or a thing that causes these.
TT	impact source	
BT	impact source	
NT	poaching	UF <i>danger anticipation</i>
	release of organisms *	THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
RT	human-made disaster	GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
	man-made climate change	TT safety
	weather modification	BT risk assessment

anthropogenic disaster

USE human-made disaster

anthropogenic factor

S:542, S:4782, T:4080

THEME GENERAL
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT abiotic factor

anthropologic reserve

S:372, T:6002, T:7854

DEF Area of protection of the life style of societies where traditional human activities are still maintained and the exploitation of natural resources is still carried out without compromising the future availability. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT protected area

antibiotic

S:1783, T:813, T:1864, T:4363, T:5705

DEF A chemical substance, produced by microorganisms and synthetically, that has the capacity to inhibit the growth of, and even to destroy, bacteria and other microorganisms. (Source: MGH)
 THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT drug (medicine)
 RT biochemical substance

antibody

S:452, T:924, T:4364

DEF A complex protein that is produced in response to the introduction of a specific antigen into an animal. Antibodies belong to a class of proteins called immunoglobins, which are formed by plasma cells in the blood as a defence mechanism against invasion by parasites, notably bacteria and viruses, either by killing them or rendering them harmless. (Source: ALL2)
 THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT immune system

anticipation of danger

S:5263, T:2509

DEF The act of foreseeing, expecting and taking

antifouling

USE antifouling agent

antifouling agent

S:1690, T:1865, T:5706

DEF Agent that inhibits the growth of barnacles and other marine organisms on a ship's bottom (an antifouling paint or other coating). Organo-tin compounds have been the most often used agents in this application since they are effective against both soft and hard fouling organisms. However, in spite of their performance, they have a negative impact on the marine environment and their long half life in the environment, has prompted marine paint manufacturers to look for a nonpersistent alternative. (Source: CED / OLIN)
 UF *antifouling*
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT corrosion inhibitor
 RT fouling growth

antipollution incentive

S:3208, T:2680, T:6694

DEF Financial reward or penalty used to incite action towards greater responsibility in reducing the presence of pollution or substances in the environment deemed harmful to human health or natural resources. (Source: ODE / TOE)
 UF *pollution abatement incentive*
 THEME ECONOMICS; POLLUTION
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT environmental economy issue
 BT environmental incentive
 NT antipollution premium

antipollution premium

S:3209, T:2681, T:6695

DEF A prize or bonus given as an inducement or reward for efforts to reduce the presence of pollution or substances in the environment deemed harmful to human health or natural resources. (Source: ISEP / OED / TOE)
 THEME ECONOMICS; POLLUTION
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT environmental economy issue
 BT antipollution incentive

antiquated plant

S:868, T:1520, T:4634

DEF Old installation that do not respond to new rules for the prevention of environmental pollution and whose redevelopment requires investments for adopting technologies related to the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

protection of waterways, waste management, noise reduction and emission control. (Source: RRDA)

THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY

GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT industrial installation

antiquity

USE ancient times

antiseismic regulation

S:3495, T:5384, T:6418

DEF Rules for minimizing or containing the risks deriving from earthquakes. (Source: MANCOS)

THEME LEGISLATION; NATURAL DYNAMICS

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT building regulation

AOX value

S:4959, T:1866, T:6696, T:9466

DEF Organic halogens subject to absorption. This is a measure of the amount of chlorine (and other halogens) combined with organic compounds. (Source: PORT)

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

RT water quality

apartment block

S:923, T:1521, T:9014

DEF An apartment building in which each apartment is individually wholly owned and the common areas are jointly owned. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT residential building

apiculture

S:2027, T:356, T:814

DEF Large-scale commercial beekeeping. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT animal husbandry

BT animal husbandry

RT bee

apparatus

USE equipment

appeal

S:3544, T:5385

DEF Resort to a superior court to review the decision of an inferior court or administrative agency. (Source: BLACK)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT justice

BT ruling

appeal procedure

S:3534, T:5386

DEF Procedure through which it is possible to resort to a superior court to review the decision of an inferior court. (Source: BLACKa)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT justice

BT legal procedure

applied ecology

S:4887, T:925

DEF The application of ecological principles to the solution of human problems. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT scientific ecology

applied nutrition

S:5197, T:4365

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT nutrition

BT nutrition

NT adequate food supply

food requirement *

applied research

S:4376, T:7302

DEF Research directed toward using knowledge gained by basic research to make things or to create situations that will serve a practical or utilitarian purpose. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT research

BT scientific research

applied science

S:4561, T:7303

DEF Science whose results are employed in technical applications. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT science

NT astronautics

economics *

ergonomics

materials science *

agronomy

agricultural hydraulics

engineering *

appraisal

S:2483, T:4081

DEF An expert or official valuation. (Source: WEBSTE)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	damage insurance				
approach					
	S:1080, T:4082				
DEF	The way or means of entry or access. (Source: CEDa)				
THEME	GENERAL				
GROUP	ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)				
TT	land setup				
BT	urban settlement				
appropriate technology					
	S:2316, T:3422, T:4635				
DEF	1) A flexible and participatory approach to developing economically viable, regionally applicable and sustainable technology. 2) Technology designed to be used in developing countries. Typical requirements are that it should: be easy to use by the unskilled; have no difficult-to-get parts; be easily repaired on the spot. Typical example: a simple windmill to pump water rather than a diesel-driven pump. The terms `alternative', `intermediate' and `appropriate' are often used interchangeably. (Source: IISD / VCN)				
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY				
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS				
TT	technology				
BT	environmental technology				
approval					
	S:3638, T:23				
THEME	ADMINISTRATION				
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING				
TT	management				
BT	policy instrument				
approval of installations					
	S:3620, T:24				
UF	<i>installations approval</i>				
THEME	ADMINISTRATION				
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING				
TT	management				
BT	decision process				
aquaculture					
	S:2028, T:815, T:3858, T:9467				
DEF	1) The cultivation and harvest of freshwater or marine animals and plants, in ponds, tanks, cages or on protected beds. This is usually done in inland waters, estuaries or coastal waters. It is estimated that commercial fish farming accounts for more than 10% of the world's fish needs. Fish farming usually concentrates on molluscs, including oysters, mussels and clams, because they are usually immobile and fetch high prices. Shrimps and salmon are also farmed, but the stock have to be caught in the wild first, so that they can be brought up to commercial standards in pens. Aquaculture is not new. In Asia freshwater fish have been farmed for some 4.000 years, usually on small farms. 2) The use of artificial means to				
					increase the production of aquatic organisms in fresh or salt water. (Source: WRIGHT / LANDY)
THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY; WATER				
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY				
TT	animal husbandry				
BT	animal husbandry				
NT	fish farming				
					mariculture
					mussel farming *
					spawning ground
					shellfish farming
RT	environmental impact of aquaculture				
	<i>aquaculture environmental impact</i>				
USE	environmental impact of aquaculture				
aquatic animal					
	S:645, S:750, T:926, T:9468				
DEF	Animal having a water habitat. (Source: RRDA)				
THEME	BIOLOGY; WATER				
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)				
TT	biosphere				
BT	animal				
					aquatic organism
NT	shellfish				
					marine mammal
aquatic ecology					
	S:4888, T:927				
DEF	The study of the relationships among aquatic living organisms and between those organisms and their environment. (Source: ALLa)				
THEME	BIOLOGY				
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES				
TT	science				
BT	scientific ecology				
aquatic ecosystem					
	S:581, S:4821, T:928, T:9469				
DEF	Any watery environment, from small to large, from pond to ocean, in which plants and animals interact with the chemical and physical features of the environment. (Source: GILP96)				
THEME	BIOLOGY; WATER				
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)				
TT	biosphere; science				
BT	ecosystem type				
NT	coastal ecosystem				
					estuarine ecosystem
					freshwater ecosystem
					marine ecosystem *
aquatic environment					
	S:4, T:6003, T:9470				
DEF	Waters, including wetlands, that serve as habitat for interrelated and interacting communities and populations of plants and animals. (Source: LEE)				
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER				
GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)				
TT	environment				
BT	natural environment				

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

aquatic mammal

S:665, T:929
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT mammal
 NT marine mammal

aquatic micro-organism

S:768, T:930
 DEF Microorganisms having a water habitat.
 (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT micro-organism

aquatic organism

S:749, T:931, T:9471
 DEF Organisms which live in water. (Source: PHC)
 THEME BIOLOGY; WATER
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT organism
 NT aquatic animal *
 benthos
 fish *
 freshwater organism
 marine organism *
 plankton *

aquatic plant

S:781, T:932, T:9472
 DEF Plants adapted for a partially or completely submerged life. (Source: LBC)
 UF *water plant*
 THEME BIOLOGY; WATER
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT plant (biology)
 NT mangrove

aquatic recreational amenity

S:980, T:8578
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME TOURISM
 GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT sports facility

aqueduct

S:1041, T:1522, T:9473
 DEF A channel for supplying water; often underground, but treated architecturally on high arches when crossing valleys or low ground.
 (Source: HARRIS)
 THEME BUILDING; WATER
 GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT hydraulic construction
 RT hydraulic engineering

aquifer

S:149, T:8317, T:9474
 DEF Layers of rock, sand or gravel that can absorb water and allow it to flow. An aquifer acts as a groundwater reservoir when the underlying rock is impermeable. This may be tapped by wells for domestic, agricultural or industrial use. A serious environmental problem arises when the aquifer is contaminated by the seepage of sewage or toxins from waste dumps. If the groundwater in coastal areas is over-used salt water can seep into the aquifer. (Source: WRIGHT)
 THEME SOIL; WATER
 GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
 TT hydrosphere
 BT water body

arable farming

S:1950, T:357
 DEF Growing crops as opposed to dairy farming, cattle farming, etc. (Source: PHC)
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT farming technique

arboretum

S:619, S:4859, T:933, T:6004, T:7855
 DEF Collection of trees from different parts of the world, grown for scientific study. (Source: PHC)
 THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT vegetation

arboriculture

S:1951, T:358
 DEF The planting and care of woody plants, especially trees. (Source: AMHER)
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT farming technique
 RT agroforestry

archaeological site

S:941, T:1523, T:7856
 DEF Any location containing significant relics and artifacts of past culture. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT cultural facility

archaeology

S:4634, T:7304
 DEF The scientific study of the material remains of the cultures of historical or prehistorical peoples.
 (Source: MGH)
 THEME RESEARCH

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	TT	land
TT	science	BT	hazard area
BT	human science	RT	polluted site
archipelago		area under stress	
	S:304, T:4244		S:252, T:6007, T:6698
THEME	GEOGRAPHY	DEF	Areas that are flooded by rising number of tourists or other kinds of pressure and suffer from insufficient or inappropriate planning and management. Damage frequently arises from a lack of understanding or interest of the value of such sites. (Source: WPR)
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION
TT	land	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
BT	island	TT	land
architecture		BT	hazard area
	S:4635, T:1524, T:7305, T:7857, T:9015	arid land	
DEF	The art and science of designing and building structures, or large groups of structures, in keeping with aesthetic and functional criteria. (Source: HARRIS)		S:306, T:6008
THEME	BUILDING; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	DEF	Lands characterized by low annual rainfall of less than 250 mm, by evaporation exceeding precipitation and a sparse vegetation. (Source: LBC)
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	UF	<i>arid zone</i>
TT	science	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
BT	human science	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
NT	environmental sustainable architecture landscape architecture rural architecture traditional architecture	TT	land
Arctic ecosystem		BT	terrestrial area
	S:600, S:4840, T:934, T:6005	NT	desert
THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	arid land ecosystem	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		S:589, S:4829, T:935, T:6009
TT	biosphere; science	THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
BT	polar ecosystem	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
Arctic Ocean		TT	biosphere; science
	S:423, T:4245	BT	terrestrial ecosystem
DEF	The smallest and most poorly studied of the oceans on earth. It covers an area of 14 million square km that is divided by three submarine ridges, i.e. the Alpha Ridge, the Lomonosov Ridge, and an extension of the mid-Atlantic ridge. It is also nearly landlocked, covered year-round by pack ice, and the third of its area is continental shelf. (Source: OCEAN)	<i>arid zone</i>	
THEME	GEOGRAPHY	USE	arid land
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	armament	
TT	land		S:5325, T:5970
BT	world	DEF	1) The weapon equipment of a military vehicle, ship, or aircraft. 2) A military force raised and armed ready for war. (Source: CED)
Arctic region		THEME	MILITARY ASPECTS
	S:238, T:4246	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
THEME	GEOGRAPHY	TT	military activities
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	BT	military activities
TT	land	RT	armament conversion weapon
BT	polar region	armament conversion	
area of potential pollution			S:5260, T:2510, T:5971
	S:251, T:6006, T:6697, T:8318, T:9188	DEF	Change in character, form or function of the arms and equipment with which a military unit is supplied.
DEF	Area which is supposedly causing dangers to human health and environment. (Source: ECHO2)	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MILITARY ASPECTS
UF	<i>potential pollution area</i>	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE	TT	safety
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	BT	international safety
		RT	armament disposal of warfare materials

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

armed forces	S:3674, T:5972	UF	As
DEF	The military forces of a nation including the army, navy, air force, marines, etc. (Source: CED)	THEME	CHEMISTRY
THEME	MILITARY ASPECTS	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	TT	chemical element
TT	institutional structure	BT	element of group V
BT	institutional structure	art	
NT	coastguard		S:4195, T:7858
RT	military activities	DEF	The creation of works of beauty or other special significance. (Source: CED)
	military equipment	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
		TT	culture (society)
		BT	cultural heritage
aromatic compound	S:1261, T:1867	arthropod	
DEF	Compounds characterized by the presence of at least one benzene ring. (Source: MGH)		S:713, T:936
THEME	CHEMISTRY	DEF	The largest phylum in the animal kingdom; adults typically have segmented body, a sclerotized integument, and many-jointed segmental limbs. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	BIOLOGY
TT	chemical	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	organic substance	TT	biosphere
NT	aromatic hydrocarbon *	BT	Articulata
RT	aromatic hydrocarbon	NT	chelicerate *
			crustacean *
			insect *
aromatic hydrocarbon	S:1262, T:1868	Articulata	
DEF	Hydrocarbons having an unsaturated ring containing alternating double and single bonds, especially containing a benzene ring. (Source: CED)		S:710, T:937
THEME	CHEMISTRY	DEF	Animals characterized by the repetition of similar segments (metameres), exhibited especially by arthropods, annelids, and vertebrates in early embryonic stages and in certain specialized adult structures. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	BIOLOGY
TT	chemical	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	aromatic compound	TT	biosphere
NT	benzene	BT	invertebrate
RT	aromatic compound	NT	annelid *
			arthropod *
aromatic substance	S:1726, T:3902, T:5707	<i>artificial fertiliser</i>	
DEF	Substance having a distinctive, usually fragrant smell. (Source: CED)	USE	chemical fertiliser
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS	artificial lake	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		S:1123, T:1525, T:6010, T:9475
TT	product	DEF	Lakes created behind manmade barriers. (Source: PARCOR)
BT	food additive	UF	<i>man-made lake</i>
NT	flavouring	THEME	BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT	land setup
		BT	reservoir
arrangement for a deposit on packaging	S:3215, T:2682, T:9189	artificial reproductive technique	
DEF	Agreement to provide refunds or payments in exchange for used bottles or packaging materials. (Source: RHW)		S:5083, T:4366
THEME	ECONOMICS; WASTE	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT	environmental economy issue	TT	health
BT	environmental tax	BT	health care
arsenic	S:1427, T:1869		
DEF	A toxic metalloid element, existing in several allotropic forms, that occurs principally in realgar and orpiment and as the free element. It is used in transistors, lead-based alloys, and high temperature brasses. (Source: CED)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

artificial satellite					resulting from the inhalation of asbestos fibers. (Source: CONFER)
	S:2340, T:4636, T:5179, T:8563			THEME	HUMAN HEALTH
DEF	Any man-made object placed in a near-periodic orbit in which it moves mainly under the gravitational influence of one celestial body, such as the earth, sun, another planet, or a planet's moon. (Source: MGH)			GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
				TT	disease
				BT	occupational disease
				ASEAN	
					S:3694, T:25
THEME	INDUSTRY; INFORMATION; SPACE			DEF	Association of Southeast Asian Nations. (Source: MIIS)
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS			UF	<i>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</i>
TT	equipment			THEME	ADMINISTRATION
BT	equipment			GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
NT	observation satellite			TT	institutional structure
RT	satellite image satellite			BT	international organisation
				ash	
As					S:1824, T:5710, T:9190
USE	arsenic			DEF	The incombustible matter remaining after a substance has been incinerated. (Source: MGH)
				THEME	MATERIALS; WASTE
asbestos				GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
	S:174, T:578, T:1870, T:5708, T:6699, T:8319			TT	product
DEF	Generic name for a group of fibrous mineral silicates. It includes blue asbestos (crocidolite), white asbestos (chrysotile) and brown asbestos (amosite). After they are mined the asbestos fibres are separated from the rock and are spun into a cloth. When inhaled the fibres penetrate the lungs and the tissues of the bronchial tubes, resulting in asbestosis, a crippling lung disease. Asbestos also causes cancer of the lung and the gastro-intestinal tract, and mesothelioma, a malignant cancer of the inner lining of the chest. However, because it is a poor conductor of electricity and highly resistant to heat it has been widely used over the years in fire-fighting suits, and building and insulating materials. The fibrous form of several silicate minerals, at one time widely used for electrical and thermal insulation; the use of all forms of asbestos is now either banned or strictly controlled in many countries since it causes cancer. (Source: WRIGHT / ALL)			BT	miscellaneous product
				RT	combustion residue fly ash incineration residue
				Asia	
					S:424, T:4247
UF	<i>amosite, chrysotile, crocidolite</i>			DEF	The world's largest continent. It occupies the eastern part of the Eurasian landmass and its adjacent islands and is separated from Europe by the Ural Mountains. Asia borders on the Arctic Ocean, the Pacific Ocean, the Indian Ocean, and the Mediterranean and Red Seas in the west. It includes the largest peninsulas of Asia Minor, India, Arabia, and Indochina and the island groups of Japan, Indonesia, the Philippines, and Ceylon; contains the mountain ranges of the Hindu Kush, Himalayas, Pamirs, Tian Shan, Urals, and Caucasus, the great plateaus of India, Iran and Tibet, vast plains and deserts, and the valleys of many large rivers including the Mekong, Irrawaddy, Indus, Ganges, Tigris and Euphrates. (Source: AMHER / CED)
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; POLLUTION; SOIL				
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)			THEME	GEOGRAPHY
TT	lithosphere			GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
BT	non-metallic mineral			TT	land
RT	natural material			BT	world
				NT	Central Asia Eastern Asia Southeast Asia Southern Asia Western Asia *
asbestos cement				assay	
	S:2854, T:579, T:1871, T:5709				S:4511, T:7306
DEF	A hardened mixture of asbestos fibers, Portland cement and water used in relatively thin slabs for shingles, wallboard and siding. (Source: WEBSTE)			DEF	Qualitative or quantitative determination of the components of a material, such as an ore or a drug. (Source: MGH)
				THEME	RESEARCH
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS			GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION				
TT	pollutant				
BT	air pollutant				
RT	building material				
asbestosis					
	S:5172, T:4367				
DEF	A non-malignant progressive, irreversible, lung disease, characterized by diffuse fibrosis,				

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT experiment
 BT test
 NT immunoassay
 RT analysis

assessment

USE evaluation

assessment criterion

USE evaluation criterion

assimilation

S:481, S:4752, T:938

DEF Conversion of nutritive material to living tissue. (Source: KOREN)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT metabolism

plant physiology

RT photosynthesis

association

S:5472, T:7859

DEF A body of persons associated for the regulation of a common economic activity by means of a special organization. (Source: SHOOX / ZINZAN)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social group

NT environmental protection association

industrial association

Association of Southeast Asian Nations

USE ASEAN

astronautics

S:4564, T:7307, T:8564

DEF The science of space flight. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH; SPACE

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT applied science

astronomy

S:4708, T:7308, T:8565

DEF The science concerned with celestial bodies and the observation and interpretation of the radiation received in the vicinity of the earth from the component parts of the universe. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH; SPACE

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT natural science

atlas

S:4266, T:4248, T:5180

DEF A bound collection of maps.

THEME GEOGRAPHY; INFORMATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT document type

atmosphere

S:14, T:580

DEF The gaseous envelope surrounding the Earth in a several kilometers-thick layer. (Source: UVAROVa)

THEME AIR

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

NT air *

atmospheric process *

atmospheric structure *

Earth-Sun relationship *

atmospheric aerosol

S:2855, T:581

DEF Particulate matter suspended in the air. The particulate matter may be in the form of dusts, fumes, or mist. Aerosols in the atmosphere are the form in which pollutants such as smoke are dispersed. (Source: LANDY / PHC)

THEME AIR

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT air pollutant

RT atmospheric component

atmospheric chemistry

S:4613, T:582, T:1872

DEF The study of the production, transport, modification, and removal of atmospheric constituents in the troposphere and stratosphere. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT chemistry

atmospheric circulation

S:24, T:583, T:6419

DEF The general movement and circulation of air, which transfers energy between different levels of the atmosphere. The mechanisms of circulation are very complicated. They involve the transfer of energy between the oceans and the atmosphere, the land and the atmosphere, as well as the different levels of the atmosphere. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AIR; NATURAL DYNAMICS

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT atmosphere

BT atmospheric process

atmospheric component

S:17, T:584, T:1873, T:2401

DEF The Earth's atmosphere consists by volume of nitrogen (79,1%), oxygen (20,9%), carbon dioxide (about 0,03%) and traces of the noble gases (argon, krypton, xenon, helium) plus water vapour, traces of ammonia, organic matter, ozone, various salts and suspended solid particles. (Source: ALL)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT atmosphere

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT atmospheric composition
 NT atmospheric ozone *
 RT aerosol
 carbon
 oxygen
 atmospheric aerosol

atmospheric composition

S:16, T:585, T:2402

DEF The chemical abundance in the earth's atmosphere of its constituents including nitrogen, oxygen, argon, carbon dioxide, water vapour, ozone, neon, helium, krypton, methane, hydrogen and nitrous oxide. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT atmosphere

BT air

NT atmospheric component *

atmospheric correction

S:4436, T:7309

DEF The removal from the remotely sensed data of the atmospheric effects caused by the scattering and absorption of sunlight by particles; the removal of these effects improves not only the quality of the observed earth surface imaging but also the accuracy of classification of the ground objects. (Source: YOUNG)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT GIS digital technique

atmospheric emission

S:2943, T:586, T:6700

DEF Suspended pollutants -- solid particles, liquid aerosols, etc. -- or toxic gases released into the atmosphere from a polluting source, or type of source. (Source: ISEP)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT emission

RT air pollution

atmospheric fallout

S:2937, T:587, T:6701

DEF The sedimentation of dust or fine particles from the atmosphere. (Source: LEE)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT fallout

atmospheric humidity

S:50, T:588

UF *humidity*

THEME AIR

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT climatic factor

atmospheric inversion

S:52, T:589

DEF A temperature inversion in the atmosphere in which the temperature, instead of falling, increases with height above the ground. With the colder and heavier air below, there is no tendency to form upward currents and turbulence is suppressed. Inversions are often formed in the late afternoon when the radiation emitted from the ground exceeds that received from the sinking sun. Inversions are also caused by katabatic winds, that is cold winds flowing down the hillside into a valley, and by anticyclones. In inversion layers, both vertical and horizontal diffusion is inhibited and pollutants become trapped, sometimes for long periods. Low-level discharges of pollutants are more readily trapped by inversions than high level dischargers, hence the case for high stacks. Furthermore, high level discharges into an inversion tend to remain at a high level because of the absence of vertical mixing. (Source: GILP96)

THEME AIR

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT meteorological phenomenon

atmospheric layering

S:26, T:590, T:2403

DEF Any one of a number of strata or layers of the earth's atmosphere; temperature distribution is the most common criterion used for denoting the various shell. Also known as atmospheric shell; atmospheric region. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT atmosphere

BT atmospheric structure

NT boundary layer

inversion layer

ozone layer

RT inversion

atmospheric model

S:4505, T:591

THEME AIR

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT experiment

BT model

atmospheric monitoring

S:4413, T:592, T:3423

DEF A practice of continuous atmospheric sampling by various levels of government or particular industries. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT monitoring

NT air quality control

air quality monitoring

RT air quality

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

atmospheric ozone

S:18, T:593, T:1874, T:2404

DEF A triatomic molecule of oxygen; a natural constituent of the atmosphere, with the highest concentrations in the ozone layer or stratosphere; it is found at a level between 15 and 30 km above the Earth, which prevents harmful ultraviolet B radiation, which causes skin cancer and threatens plant life, from reaching the ground. The fragile shield is being damaged by chemicals released on Earth. The main chemicals that are depleting stratospheric ozone are chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), which are used in refrigerators, aerosols and as cleaners in many industries and halons, which are used in fire extinguishers. The damage is caused when these chemicals release highly reactive forms of chlorine and bromine. (Source: GILP96 / WRIGHT)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; CLIMATE
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT atmosphere
 BT atmospheric component
 NT tropospheric ozone
 RT ozone

atmospheric particulate

S:2856, T:594

DEF A concentration of fine liquid or solid particles, such as dust, smoke, mist, fumes or smog, found in the atmosphere. (Source: TOE)

THEME AIR
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT air pollutant
 NT deposited particulate matter

atmospheric physics

S:4943, T:595, T:7310

DEF The study of the physical phenomena of the atmosphere. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT physics

atmospheric pollutant

USE air pollutant

atmospheric pollution

S:2959, T:596, T:6702

DEF The presence in the air of one or more contaminants in such a concentration and of such duration as to cause a nuisance or to be injurious to human life, animal life or vegetation. (Source: LANDY)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT environmental pollution
 NT acid rain
 air pollution *
 rainout
 RT smog warning

atmospheric precipitation

S:53, T:597, T:2405, T:6420

DEF The settling out of water from cloud in the form of dew, rain, hail, snow, etc. (Source: ALL)

UF *precipitation (meteorological)*
 THEME AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT climate
 BT meteorological phenomenon
 NT rain
 snow

atmospheric process

S:20, T:598, T:2406, T:6421

DEF Atmospheric processes are distinguished in physical and chemical processes and both types may be operating simultaneously in complicated and interdependent ways. The physical processes of transport by atmospheric winds and the formation of clouds and precipitation strongly influence the patterns and rates of acidic deposition, while chemical reactions govern the forms of the compounds deposited. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT atmosphere
 BT atmosphere
 NT air movement
 air-water interaction *
 atmospheric circulation

atmospheric science

S:4709, T:599, T:2407

DEF The atmospheric sciences study the dynamics, physics and chemistry of atmospheric phenomena and processes, including the interactions of the atmosphere with soil physics, hydrology and oceanic circulation. The research focuses on the following areas: turbulence and convection, atmospheric radiation and remote sensing, aerosol and cloud physics and chemistry, planetary atmospheres, air-sea interactions, climate, and statistical meteorology. (Source: ATS)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT natural science
 NT climatology *
 meteorology *

atmospheric structure

S:25, T:600, T:2408

DEF The gaseous area surrounding the planet is divided into several concentric spherical strata (layers, like shells) separated by narrow transition zones. The boundaries are known as "pause". More than 99% of the total atmospheric mass is concentrated in the first 40 km from the Earth's surface. Atmospheric layers are characterized by differences in chemical composition that produce variations in temperature. (Source: KSW)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT atmosphere
BT atmosphere
NT atmospheric layering *
 ionosphere
 stratosphere
 troposphere

atomic energy legislation

USE nuclear energy legislation

atrazine

S:1269, T:1875

DEF Herbicide belonging to the triazine group, widely employed and particularly in maize crops. It is highly toxic for phytoplankton and freshwater algae and, being highly soluble in water, it easily contaminates aquifers. (Source: RAMADE)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT triazine

RT herbicide

attribute

S:4960, T:4083

DEF A distinctive feature of an object. In mapping and GIS applications, the objects are points, lines, or polygons that represent features such as sampling locations, section corners (points); roads and streams (lines); lakes, forest and soil types (polygons). These attributes can be further divided into classes such as tree species Douglas-fir and ponderosa pine for forest types and paved and gravel for road types. Multiple attributes are generally associated with objects that are located on a single map layer. (Source: FORUMT)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

attribution

S:3839, T:26

DEF Under certain circumstances, the tax law applies attribution rules to assign to one taxpayer the ownership interest of another taxpayer. (Source: WESTS)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administrative procedure

audio-visual material

USE audiovisual equipment

audio-visual presentation

S:4252, T:5181

DEF An exhibition, performance, demonstration or lecture utilizing communication media directed at both the sense of sight and the sense of hearing. (Source: RHW)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT audiovisual media

audiovisual equipment

S:2357, T:7860

DEF Equipment designed to aid in learning and teaching by making use of both hearing and sight. (Source: WEBSTE)

UF *audio-visual material*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT electrotechnical equipment

audiovisual media

S:4251, T:5182, T:7861

DEF Any means of communication transmitted to both the sense of hearing and the sense of sight, especially technologies directed to large audiences. (Source: RHW)

THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT means of communication

NT audio-visual presentation

audit

S:3289, T:2683, T:3424, T:4084

DEF Systematic inspection of accounting records involving analyses, tests and confirmations. (Source: WESTS)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economic analysis

auditory system

USE hearing system

authorisation

S:3840, T:27

DEF Decision of the competent authorities which gives to the proponent the right to realize a given project. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administrative procedure

NT special authorisation

authority body

S:3666, T:28

UF *government (authorities)*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT administrative body

NT controlling authority

federal authority

legislative authority

local authority

regional authority

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	water regulatory authority provincial/regional authority (D)		implemented to preserve people, property or natural resources from harm caused by the sudden slide of rock debris and/or ice and snow. (Source: ALL)
autoecology	S:519, S:4759, T:939	UF	<i>avalanche control</i>
DEF	That part of ecology which deals with individual species and their reactions to environmental factors. (Source: UNUN)	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL DYNAMICS
UF	<i>ecology of individuals or species</i>	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
THEME	BIOLOGY	TT	safety
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	BT	protection system
TT	biosphere; science	RT	mountain management
BT	ecology		
NT	distribution area * behaviour * colonisation competition (biological) extinction (ecological) resistance (biological) symbiosis territory animal displacement natural regeneration	<i>aviation</i>	
		USE	air traffic
automatic detection	S:4434, T:7311	aviation law	S:3370, T:5387, T:8829
THEME	RESEARCH	DEF	International rules regulating air transportation. (Source: NDGIUR)
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	THEME	LEGISLATION; TRANSPORT
TT	monitoring	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
BT	data recording technique	TT	law (corpus of rules)
		BT	law (corpus of rules)
<i>automobile</i>		NT	air traffic law
USE	car	RT	air traffic
<i>automobile air pollution</i>		aviculture	S:2036, T:816
USE	motor vehicle pollution	DEF	The raising, keeping, and care of birds. (Source: AMHER)
automobile industry	S:2137, T:2684, T:4637, T:8828	THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
UF	<i>car industry</i>	TT	animal husbandry
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; TRANSPORT	BT	breeding
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	NT	poultry farming
TT	industry	avifauna	S:763, T:940
BT	motor vehicle industry	DEF	All the birds in a particular region. (Source: CED)
<i>automobile parking</i>		THEME	BIOLOGY
USE	car park	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
avalanche	S:243, T:2409, T:6422	TT	biosphere
DEF	A fall or slide of a large mass, as of snow or rock, down a mountainside. (Source: AMHER)	BT	fauna
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS	<i>B</i>	
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	USE	boron
TT	land	<i>Ba</i>	
BT	geomorphic process	USE	barium
NT	snowslide	<i>baby</i>	
<i>avalanche control</i>		USE	infant
USE	avalanche protection	background level	S:1540, T:7206, T:7312
avalanche protection	S:5317, T:2511, T:6423	DEF	Term used in a variety of situations, always as the constant or natural amount of a given substance, radiation, noise, etc. (Source: KORENa)
DEF	The total of measures and devices	THEME	RADIATIONS; RESEARCH
		GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
		TT	radiation
		BT	radiation

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

background noise

S:4926, T:6510

DEF Noise coming from source other than the noise source being monitored. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT science
 BT noise type

background radiation

S:1541, T:7207

DEF Radiation resulting from natural sources, as opposed to man-made sources, and to which people are exposed in everyday, normal life; for example from rocks and soil. (Source: WRIGHT / MGH)
 THEME RADIATIONS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT radiation
 BT radiation

bacterial bed

S:2369, T:4638, T:6703

DEF A device that removes some suspended solids from sewage. Air and bacteria decompose additional wastes filtering through the sand so that cleaner water drains from the bed. (Source: LEE)
 UF *bacterial filter*
 THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT filter

bacterial filter

USE bacterial bed

bactericide

S:1681, T:1876, T:5711

DEF An agent that destroys bacteria. (Source: LBC)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT biocide

bacteriological pollution

S:2991, T:941, T:6704

DEF Contamination of water, soil and air with pathogen bacteria. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT pollution type
 RT biological contamination

bacteriology

S:4688, T:942, T:7313

DEF The science and study of bacteria. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT medical science

bacterium

S:769, S:830, T:943

DEF Group of single-cell micro-organisms, the smallest of the living organisms. Some are vital to sustain life, while others are responsible for causing highly dangerous human diseases, such as anthrax, tetanus and tuberculosis. Bacteria are found everywhere, in the soil, water and air. (Source: MGH / WRIGHT)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT procaryote
 micro-organism
 NT coliform bacterium *
 faecal bacterium
 RT biological pollutant

balance (economic)

S:3232, T:2685

DEF An equality between the sums total of the two sides of an account, or the excess on either side. (Source: WESTS)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT accounting
 NT loss
 profit

balance of interests

USE balancing of interests

balance of materials

T:4085

UF *materials balance*
 THEME GENERAL
 GROUP GENERAL TERMS

balance of matter

S:546, S:4786, T:944, T:4086

DEF A calculation to inventory material inputs versus outputs in a process system. (Source: MGH)
 UF *matter balance*
 THEME BIOLOGY; GENERAL
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT ecological parameter
 NT nutrient balance
 RT biological water balance

balance of nature

T:4087, T:6011

DEF The condition of equilibrium among the components of a natural community such that their relative numbers remain fairly constant and their ecosystem is stable. Gradual readjustments to the composition of a balanced community take place continually in response to natural ecological succession and to alterations in climatic and other influences. By removing or introducing plants or animals, by polluting the environment, by destroying habitats and by rapidly increasing their own numbers, humans can cause major changes, some of which may

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

be irreversible. (Source: ALL)
THEME GENERAL; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)

balancing (process)

T:4088
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

balancing of interests

S:3824, T:3425, T:5388
UF *balance of interests, interests balancing*
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT administrative organisation

ban

USE prohibition

bank (land)

S:258, T:4249, T:6012, T:9476
DEF The sloping side of any hollow in the ground, especially when bordering a river. (Source: CED)
UF *embankment, river bank*
THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT landform

bank protection

S:4122, T:3426, T:6013
DEF Engineering work which aims at the protection of banks of a river, or slopes of embankments along it, from erosion by the current of flow, from floods, etc. (Source: ECHO1a)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT coast protection
RT waterside development

banking

S:3143, T:2686
DEF Transactional business between any bank, an institution for safeguarding, exchanging, receiving and lending money, and that bank's clients or customers. (Source: OED / RHW)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT finances
BT credit
NT emission reduction banking

barium

S:1413, T:1877
DEF A soft silvery-white metallic element of the alkaline earth group. It is used in bearing alloys and compounds are used as pigments. (Source: CED)
UF *Ba*

THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical element
BT element of group II (alkaline earth metals)

barrier beach

S:269, T:4250, T:6014
DEF An elongated sand or shingle bank which lies parallel to the coastline and is not submerged by the tide. If it is high enough to permit dune growth it is termed a barrier island. (Source: WHIT)

UF *longshore bar, offshore bar*
THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT beach

barrier ice

USE ice pack

barrier reef

S:277, T:4251, T:6015
DEF An elongated accumulation of coral lying at low-tide level parallel to the coast but separated from it by a wide and deep lagoon or strait. The coral is thought to have formed initially on a flat surface: then as the sea-level rose in post-glacial times, thereby submerging the irregular wave-cut platform, the coral growth kept pace with the rising ocean level, so creating the great thickness witnessed today in such places as the Great Barrier Reef off the East coast of Queensland, Australia. This stretches for more than 1900 km and varies in width from about 30 km to 150 km. (Source: WHIT)
THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT reef

base (chemical)

S:1200, T:1878
DEF Any chemical species, ionic or molecular, capable of accepting or receiving a proton (hydrogen ion) from another substance; the other substance acts as an acid in giving of the proton; the other ion is a base. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical
BT chemical

Basel Convention

T:5389, T:8830, T:9191
DEF The Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary movements on hazardous wastes and their disposal was an agreement drawn up under the auspices of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). It came into effect in May 1992 and was adopted by 116 governments and the European Community. Its main aim was to impose strict controls on the trans-border transport of hazardous wastes,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	and on their disposal. It gives developing countries the right to turn away shipments of hazardous waste from their shores. It means that a country exporting substances that it considers hazardous has to get permission for their delivery from the proposed importer, who then has 60 days to issue a "prior informed consent". The ultimate goal of the convention is to cut the generation of hazardous wastes to a minimum. (Source: WRIGHT)		
UF	<i>Basle Convention</i>		
THEME	LEGISLATION; TRANSPORT; WASTE		
GROUP	ACTS		
	baseline monitoring		
	S:4416, T:7314		
DEF	Monitoring of long-term changes in atmospheric compositions of particular significance to the weather and the climate. (Source: YOUNG)		
THEME	RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	monitoring		
BT	monitoring		
	basic food requirement		
	S:5200, T:4368		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		
TT	nutrition		
BT	food requirement		
	basicity		
	S:1176, T:1879		
DEF	The state of a solution of containing an excess of hydroxyl ions. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical property		
BT	acidity degree		
	basidiomycete		
	S:793, T:945		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	fungus		
NT	mushroom		
	<i>Basle Convention</i>		
USE	Basel Convention		
	bastardisation of fauna		
	S:3033, T:946		
DEF	One of the possible consequences of the introduction of animal species in an area where they are not indigenous. Such translocation of species always involves an element of risk if not of serious danger. Newly arrived species may be highly competitive with or otherwise adversely affect native species and communities. (Source: RRDA / WPRa)		
UF	<i>fauna bastardisation</i>		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	impact source		
		BT	introduction of animal species
			bastardisation of flora
			S:3035, T:947
DEF	One of the possible consequences of the introduction of plant species in an area where they are not indigenous. (Source: RRDA)		
UF	<i>flora bastardisation</i>		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	impact source		
BT	introduction of plant species		
	<i>bat</i>		
USE	chiropteran		
	batch process		
	S:2146, T:4639		
DEF	A process that is not in continuous or mass production; operations are carried out with discrete quantities of material or a limited number of items. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industrial process		
BT	industrial process		
	bathing freshwater		
	S:3975, T:7862, T:8579, T:9477		
DEF	Freshwater in which bathing is explicitly authorised or in which bathing is not prohibited and is traditionally practised by a large number of bathers. Water in such areas must meet specified quality standards relating to chemical, microbiological and physical parameters. (Source: GILP96a)		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; WATER		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental planning		
BT	bathing water		
	bathing seawater		
	S:3976, T:7863, T:8580, T:9478		
DEF	Sea waters in which bathing is explicitly authorised or in which bathing is not prohibited and is traditionally practised by a large number of bathers. Water in such areas must meet specified quality standards relating to chemical, microbiological and physical parameters. (Source: GILP96a)		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; WATER		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental planning		
BT	bathing water		
	bathing water		
	S:3974, T:8581, T:9479		
DEF	All waters, inland or coastal, except those intended for therapeutic purposes or used in swimming pools, an area either in which bathing is explicitly authorised or in which bathing is not prohibited and is traditionally practised by a large number of bathers. Water in such areas must meet specified quality standards relating to chemical, microbiological and		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

physical parameters. (Source: GILP96)
THEME TOURISM; WATER
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT planning measure
NT bathing freshwater
 bathing seawater
RT water (substance)

battery

S:2351, T:3154, T:4640
DEF A series of cells, each containing the essentials for producing voltaic electricity, connected together. (Source: CEDa)
THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT electrical storage device
NT button-cell battery
 cell (energy)
 alkaline battery
 electric battery

battery disposal

S:2774, T:6705, T:9192
THEME POLLUTION; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste disposal

bay

S:264, T:4252, T:6016
DEF An open, curving indentation made by the sea or a lake into a coastline. (Source: WHIT)
THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT gulf

Be

USE beryllium

beach

S:268, T:4253, T:6017
DEF The unconsolidated material that covers a gently sloping zone, typically with a concave profile, extending landward from the low-water line to the place where there is a definite change in material or physiographic form (such as a cliff), or to the line of permanent vegetation (usually the effective limit of the highest storm waves); a shore of body of water, formed and washed by waves or tides, usually covered by sand or gravel, and lacking a bare rocky surface. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT seashore
NT barrier beach

beach cleansing

S:2475, T:6706, T:8648
DEF The process of removing dirt, litter or other

unsightly materials from shore line property or surrounding areas. (Source: ISEP)
THEME POLLUTION; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT cleansing

beaching

S:526, S:4766, T:948
DEF The washing ashore of whales or other cetaceans that have died for natural causes, or because of highly polluted sea water or after being trapped in drift nets. (Source: WPRa)
UF *grounding, running aground*
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT behaviour pattern

bee

S:727, T:949
DEF Any of the membranous-winged insects which compose the superfamily Apoidea in the order Hymenoptera characterized by a hairy body and by sucking and chewing mouthparts. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT hymenopteran
RT apiculture

bee conservation

S:4103, T:950, T:3427, T:6018
DEF The care, preservation and husbandry of hymenopterous insects valued for their ability to pollinate crops and other flora or for their production of honey. (Source: TOE / RHW)
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT conservation of species

beef cattle

S:704, T:817, T:951
DEF Cattle bred for the production of meat. (Source: RRDA)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT cattle

beetle

S:720, T:952
DEF Any insect of the order Coleoptera, having biting mouthparts and forewings modified to form shell-like protective elytra. (Source: CED)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT insect

behaviour

S:521, S:4761, T:953
 DEF Any observable action or response of an organism, group or species to environmental factors. (Source: LBC)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT autoecology
 NT animal behaviour *
 behaviour pattern *
 RT social behaviour

behaviour of substances

S:1374, T:1880
 DEF Reactivity of a compound depending on the structure of the molecules. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *substances behaviour*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT physicochemical process
 BT physicochemical process
 NT interaction of pesticides
 metabolism of pesticides
 RT degradability
 persistence

behaviour pattern

S:524, S:4764, T:954
 DEF A relatively uniform series of overt activities that can be observed with some regularity. (Source: DUNSTE)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT behaviour
 NT beaching
 animal migration
 overwintering
 resting form
 running wild
 survival

behavioural science

S:4609, T:7315, T:7864
 DEF The study of the behaviour of organisms. (Source: ZINZAN / ALL)
 THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT science
 NT ethology

beneficial organism

S:761, T:359, T:955, T:3977
 DEF Any pollinating insect, or any pest predator, parasite, pathogen or other biological control agent which functions naturally or as part of an integrated pest management program to control another pest. (Source: LEE)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; FORESTRY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT organism
 RT biological pest control

benthic division

S:282, T:6019, T:8320, T:9480
 DEF The bottom of a body of water often occupied by benthos. (Source: GILP96)
 THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT submarine morphology

benthic ecosystem

S:586, S:4826, T:956, T:6020
 THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT marine ecosystem

benthos

S:753, T:957, T:9481
 DEF Those organisms attached to, living on, in or near the sea bed, river bed or lake floor. (Source: LBC)
 THEME BIOLOGY; WATER
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT aquatic organism

benzene

S:1263, T:1881
 DEF A colorless, liquid, flammable, aromatic hydrocarbon used to manufacture styrene and phenol. Also known as benzol. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT aromatic hydrocarbon

benzopyrene

S:1275, T:1882
 DEF A five-ring aromatic hydrocarbon found in coal tar, in cigarette smoke, and as a product of incomplete combustion. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

Bern Convention

T:958, T:3428, T:5390
 DEF Name given to the Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats. It aims to protect all forms of endangered wildlife in specified parts of Europe. (Source: WRIGHT)
 THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION
 GROUP ACTS

beryllium

S:1414, T:1883
 DEF A corrosion-resistant, toxic silvery-white metallic element that occurs chiefly in beryl and is used mainly in x-ray windows and in the manufacture of alloys. (Source: CED)
 UF *Be*

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical element
BT element of group II (alkaline earth metals)

beta radiation

S:1546, T:7208
DEF Name given to the ionizing radiation which is produced as a stream of high speed electrons emitted by certain types of radioactive substance when they decay. The intensity of radiation energy produced in human tissue by a beta particle is a hundred times less than that produced by an alpha radiation particle, but it travels slightly deeper into tissue. (Source: WRIGHT)
THEME RADIATIONS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT radiation
BT ionising radiation

beverage

S:1719, T:3903
DEF Any one of various liquids for drinking, usually excluding water. (Source: AMHER)
THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT foodstuff
RT mineral water

beverage industry

S:2092, T:3904, T:4641
THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT food industry
NT brewing industry
 distilling industry

bibliographic information

S:4244, T:5183
DEF Data pertaining to the history, physical description, comparison, and classification of books and other works. (Source: RHW)
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT information

bibliographic information system

S:4329, T:5184
DEF A coordinated assemblage of people, devices or other resources organized for the exchange of data pertaining to the history, physical description, comparison, and classification of books and other works. (Source: RHW)
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT information system

bibliography

S:4267, T:5185
DEF 1) A list of the works of a specific author or publisher or of sources of information in print on a specific subject. 2) The description and identification of the editions, dates of issue, authorship, and typography of books, or other written materials.
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT document type

bicycle

S:2596, T:8831
DEF A vehicle with two wheels in tandem, pedals connected to the rear wheel by a chain, handlebars for steering, and a saddlelike seat.
THEME TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation mean
BT vehicle

big game

S:708, T:959
DEF Large wild animals that weigh typically more than 30 lb when fully grown, hunted for food, sport or profit. (Source: CORBIT / AMHER)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT game (animals)

bilateral convention

S:3377, T:5391
DEF An international agreement, especially one dealing with a specific matter, involving two or both sides, factions, or the like. (Source: RRDA)
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT convention

bilge oil

S:2738, T:6707, T:9193, T:9482
DEF Waste oil that accumulates, usually in small quantities, inside the lower spaces of a ship, just inside the shell plating, and usually mixed with larger quantities of water. (Source: ERG)
THEME POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT waste oil

bilge water

S:2741, T:6708, T:9194, T:9483
DEF Water that builds up in the bottom of a ship's bilge. (Source: MGH)
THEME POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT waste water

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

bio-availability	S:548, S:4788, T:960		index of the degree of organic pollution in water. (Source: LBC)
DEF	The extent to which a drug or other substance is taken up by a specific tissue or organ after administration. (Source: ZINZAN / CEDa)	UF	<i>BOD</i>
THEME	BIOLOGY	THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	biosphere; science	TT	chemical property
BT	ecological parameter	BT	chemical property
		RT	parameter
			water quality
bioaccumulation	S:551, S:4791, T:961, T:1884, T:6709	biochemical process	S:1367, T:1887
DEF	1) The accumulation of pollutants in living organisms by direct adsorption or through food chains. 2) Accumulation by an organism of materials that are not an essential component or nutrient of that organism. Usually it refers to the accumulation of metals, but it can apply to bioaccumulation of persistent synthetic substances such as organochlorine compounds. Many organisms, such as plants, fungi and bacteria, will accumulate metals when grown in solutions containing them. The process can be employed usefully as a purification process to remove toxic heavy metals from waste water and contaminated land. (Source: WRIGHT)	DEF	Chemical processes occurring in living organisms. (Source: PHCa)
UF	<i>biological accumulation</i>	THEME	CHEMISTRY
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	NT	aerobic process
TT	biosphere; science		anaerobic process
BT	biogeochemical cycle		biodegradation
RT	bioaccumulative pollutant		fermentation
	pollutant accumulation		nitrogen fixation
		RT	biological process
			biosynthesis
bioaccumulative pollutant	S:2874, T:962, T:6710	biochemical substance	S:1201, T:1888
DEF	Pollutants that become concentrated in living organisms through the consumption of food or water. (Source: KORENa)	DEF	Chemical substances that occur in animals, microorganisms, and plants. (Source: GILP96a)
THEME	BIOLOGY; POLLUTION	THEME	CHEMISTRY
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	pollutant	TT	chemical
BT	pollutant	BT	chemical
RT	bioaccumulation	NT	amino acid
			carbohydrate *
			chlorophyll
			enzyme
			lipid
			nucleic acid
			protein
			steroid
			vitamin
		RT	antibiotic
			tannin
<i>bioassay</i>		biochemistry	S:4614, T:1889, T:7317
USE	biological test	DEF	The study of chemical substances occurring in living organisms and the reactions and methods for identifying these substances. (Source: MGH)
biochemical method	S:5062, T:1885, T:7316	THEME	CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
DEF	Method based on the utilisation of a biochemical mechanism, e.g. any chemical reaction or series of reactions, usually enzyme catalysed, which produces a given physiological effect in a living organism. (Source: BIOHW)	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
THEME	CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH	TT	science
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	BT	chemistry
TT	methodology	biocide	S:1679, T:1890, T:5712
BT	method	DEF	A diverse group of poisonous substance including preservatives, insecticides, disinfectants and pesticides used for the control of organisms that are harmful to human or animal health or that cause damage to natural or manufactured products. (Source: GRAHAW)
biochemical oxygen demand	S:1165, T:1886, T:6711, T:9484	UF	<i>control agent</i>
DEF	The amount of oxygen used for biochemical oxidation by a unit volume of water at a given temperature and for a given time. BOD is an	THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
		GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

biofiltration

S:2148, T:601, T:4642, T:6714
 DEF The distribution of settled sewage on a bed of inert granular material through which it is allowed to percolate. In doing so, the effluent is aerated thus allowing aerobic bacteria and fungi to reduce its biochemical oxygen demand. (Source: PORT)
 UF *biological filtration*
 THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT biological treatment
 RT biological waste gas purification filtration

biofuel

S:1755, T:360, T:3155, T:5713
 DEF A gaseous, liquid, or solid fuel that contains an energy content derived from a biological source. The organic matter that makes up living organisms provides a potential source of trapped energy that is beginning to be exploited to supply the ever-increasing energy demand around the world. An example of a biofuel is rapeseed oil, which can be used in place of diesel fuel in modified engines. The methyl ester of this oil, rapeseed methyl ester (RME), can be used in unmodified diesel engines and is sometimes known as biodiesel. Other biofuels include biogas and gasohol. (Source: DICCHE)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT motor fuel
 NT biogas

biogas

S:1756, T:361, T:3156, T:5714, T:6715, T:9195
 DEF Gas, rich in methane, which is produced by the fermentation of animal dung, human sewage or crop residues in an air-tight container. It is used as a fuel, to heat stoves, lamps, run small machines and to generate electricity. The residues of biogas production are used as a low-grade organic fertilizer. Biogas fuels do not usually cause any pollution to the atmosphere, and because they come from renewable energy resources they have great potential for future use. (Source: WRIGHT)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ENERGY; MATERIALS; POLLUTION; WASTE
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT biofuel
 RT methane

biogeochemical cycle

S:550, S:4790, T:970, T:8321
 DEF Movement of chemical elements in a circular pathway, from organisms to physical environment, back to organisms. The process is termed a nutrient cycle if the elements concerned are trace elements, which are essential to life. A biogeochemical cycle

occurs when vegetation decomposes and minerals are incorporated naturally in the humus for future plant growth. (Source: WRIGHT)
 THEME BIOLOGY; SOIL
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT ecological parameter
 NT bioaccumulation
 carbon cycle
 nitrogen cycle
 nutrient cycle

biogeochemistry

S:4615, T:7320
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT chemistry

biogeographical region

S:234, T:4254
 DEF Area of the Earth's surface defined by the species of fauna and flora it contains. (Source: ALL)
 THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT land

biogeography

S:4624, T:971, T:4255, T:7321
 DEF The science concerned with the geographical distribution of animal and plant life. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY; GEOGRAPHY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT geography

biological accumulation

USE bioaccumulation

biological activity

S:490, T:972
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT biological process

biological analysis

S:4391, T:973
 DEF The analysis of a substance in order to ascertain its influence on living organisms. (Source: PHCa)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT analysis
 BT analysis
 NT microbiological analysis
 RT biological monitoring

biological attribute

S:555, S:4795, T:974
 DEF Properties or features belonging to living organisms. (Source: CEDa)
 THEME BIOLOGY

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	pathologic effect
TT	biosphere; science	
BT	ecological parameter	
<i>biological clock</i>		
USE	biorhythm	
biological contamination		
	S:2927, T:975, T:6716	
DEF	The presence in the environment of living organisms or agents derived by viruses, bacteria, fungi, and mammal and bird antigens that can cause many health effects. (Source: KORENa)	
THEME	BIOLOGY; POLLUTION	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	pollution	
BT	contamination	
RT	biological pollution bacteriological pollution	
<i>biological control</i>		
USE	biological pest control	
biological cycle		
	S:503, T:976	
DEF	A series of transformations or biological events which follow one after the other one, reaching at the end of the cycle the initial conditions, as in the life cycle of many animal and plant organisms. (Source: DELFIN)	
THEME	BIOLOGY	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere	
BT	life cycle	
biological development		
	S:491, T:977	
DEF	The action of growing of living organisms. (Source: RRDA)	
UF	<i>growth</i>	
THEME	BIOLOGY	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere	
BT	biological process	
NT	age *	
<i>biological diversity</i>		
USE	biodiversity	
biological effect		
	S:3058, T:978	
DEF	Biological effects include allergic reactions, respiratory disorders, hypersensitivity diseases and infectious diseases and can be caused by a variety of contaminants and pollutants. (Source: RRDA)	
THEME	BIOLOGY	
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	
TT	effect	
BT	effect	
NT	effect on health * genetic effect biological effect of pollution *	
RT	environmentally related disease NOEL	
biological effect of pollution		
	S:3059, T:979, T:1895, T:6717	
DEF	Effects of pollution on living systems. (Source: RRDA)	
UF	<i>pollution biological effect</i>	
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION	
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	
TT	effect	
BT	biological effect	
NT	antagonistic effect of toxic substances synergistic effect of toxic substances	
RT	defoliation	
biological engineering		
	S:2301, S:4486, T:980, T:4643, T:7322	
DEF	The application of engineering principles and techniques to living organisms. It is largely concerned with the design of replacement body parts, such as limbs, heart valves, etc. (Source: UVAROV)	
THEME	BIOLOGY; INDUSTRY; RESEARCH	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	
TT	experiment; technology	
BT	biotechnology	
<i>biological filtration</i>		
USE	biofiltration	
biological heritage		
	S:4203, T:981, T:7866	
DEF	The inheritance and preservation of the earth's or a particular region's balanced, integrated functionality as a natural habitat, with special concern for the water resources necessary to maintain the ecosystem. (Source: TOE)	
THEME	BIOLOGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	
TT	culture (society)	
BT	natural heritage	
biological indicator		
	S:4419, T:982	
DEF	A species or organism that is used to grade environmental quality or change. (Source: ALL)	
THEME	BIOLOGY	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	
TT	monitoring	
BT	indicator	
RT	biomarker	
<i>biological marker</i>		
USE	biomarker	
biological monitoring		
	S:4417, T:983, T:3429, T:6021, T:7323, T:9485	
DEF	The direct measurement of changes in the biological status of a habitat, based on evaluations of the number and distribution of individuals or species before and after a change. (Source: ALL)	
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH; WATER	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		biorhythm
TT	monitoring		differentiation
BT	monitoring		embryogenesis *
NT	indicator *		germination
	marker *		life cycle *
	tracer *		mutation *
RT	biological analysis		reproduction (biological) *
			sleep
biological nitrogen fixation			biological water balance
	S:508, T:984		animal life *
THEME	BIOLOGY		plant life *
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		animal biology
TT	biosphere		plant biology
BT	plant life	RT	biochemical process
biological pest control		biological production	
	S:1998, T:362		S:556, S:4796, T:988
DEF	Any living organism applied to or introduced into the environment that is intended to function as a pesticide against another organism declared to be a pest. (Source: LEE)	DEF	1) The amount and rate of production which occur in a given ecosystem over a given time period. It may apply to a single organism, a population, or entire communities and ecosystems. 2) The quantity of organic matter or its equivalent in dry matter, carbon, or energy content which is accumulated during a given period of time. (Source: PARCOR / MGH)
UF	<i>biological control</i>	THEME	BIOLOGY
THEME	AGRICULTURE	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	TT	biosphere; science
TT	agriculture	BT	ecological parameter
BT	pest control		
RT	beneficial organism		
biological pollutant		biological reserve	
	S:2876, T:985, T:6718		S:385, T:989, T:3430, T:6022
DEF	Viruses, bacteria, fungi, and mammal and bird antigens that may be present in the environment and cause many health effects. (Source: KORENa)	DEF	An area of land and/or of water designated as having protected status for purposes of preserving certain biological features. Reserves are managed primarily to safeguard these features and provide opportunities for research into the problems underlying the management of natural sites and of vegetation and animal populations. Regulations are normally imposed controlling public access and disturbance. (Source: GOOD)
THEME	BIOLOGY; POLLUTION	THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT	pollutant	TT	land
BT	pollutant	BT	reserve
RT	bacterium	NT	state biological reserve
	biological pollution	RT	biosphere reserve
biological pollution		biological resource	
	S:2992, T:986, T:6719		S:1606, T:990, T:7705
DEF	Disturbance of the ecological balance by the accidental or deliberate introduction of a foreign organism, animal or plant species into an environment. (Source: WRIGHT)	DEF	Wild organisms harvested for subsistence, commerce, or recreation (such as fish, game, timber or furbearers); domesticated organisms raised by agriculture, aquaculture, and silviculture; and ecosystems cropped by livestock. (Source: WPR)
THEME	BIOLOGY; POLLUTION	THEME	BIOLOGY; RESOURCES
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT	pollution	TT	resource
BT	pollution type	BT	natural resource
RT	biological pollutant	NT	animal resource
	biological contamination		genetic resource
			microbial resource
biological process			
	S:475, T:987		
DEF	Processes concerning living organisms. (Source: CEDa)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	biosphere		
NT	biological activity		
	biological development *		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>terrestrial biological resource plant resource *</p> <p>RT wildlife</p> <p><i>biological rhythm</i></p> <p>USE biorhythm</p> <p><i>biological science</i></p> <p>USE life science</p> <p>biological test S:4513, T:991, T:7324</p> <p>DEF The laboratory determination of the effects of substances upon specific living organisms. (Source: GILP96)</p> <p>UF <i>bioassay, biotest</i></p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT experiment</p> <p>BT test</p> <p>biological treatment S:2147, T:602, T:4644, T:6720, T:8322, T:9196, T:9486</p> <p>DEF Process that uses microorganisms to decompose organic wastes either into water, carbon dioxide, and simple inorganic substances, or into simpler organic substances, such as aldehydes and acids. The purpose of a biological treatment system is to control the environment for microorganisms so that their growth and activity are enhanced, and provide a means for maintaining high concentration of the microorganisms in contact with the wastes. (Source: PARCOR)</p> <p>THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER</p> <p>GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS</p> <p>TT industrial process</p> <p>BT industrial process</p> <p>NT biofiltration</p> <p>RT waste water treatment</p> <p><i>biological treatment of waste water</i></p> <p>USE biological wastewater treatment</p> <p>biological waste gas purification S:2833, T:603, T:6721</p> <p>DEF Processes for removing impurities from waste gas based on the employing of microorganisms. (Source: BIOTGLa)</p> <p>UF <i>fume cleansing</i></p> <p>THEME AIR; POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT overburden</p> <p>BT waste air purification (gas)</p> <p>RT waste air purification (gas) biofiltration</p> <p>biological waste treatment S:2822, T:6722, T:9197</p> <p>DEF A generic term applied to processes that use microorganisms to decompose organic wastes either into water, carbon dioxide, and simple inorganic substances, such as aldehydes and acids. The purpose of biological waste treatment is to control either the environment for</p>	<p>microorganisms so that their growth and activity are enhanced, and to provide a means for maintaining high concentrations of the microorganisms in contact with the wastes. (Source: WWC)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT overburden</p> <p>BT waste treatment</p> <p>NT aerobic treatment anaerobic treatment</p> <p>RT biodegradation</p> <p>biological wastewater treatment S:2844, T:992, T:6723, T:9487</p> <p>DEF Types of wastewater treatment in which biochemical or bacterial action is intensified to oxidize and stabilize the unstable organic matter present. Examples of this type of treatment use intermittent sand filters, trickling filters, and activated sludge processes and sludge digestion. (Source: WWC)</p> <p>UF <i>biological treatment of waste water</i></p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT overburden</p> <p>BT waste water treatment</p> <p>biological water balance S:494, T:993</p> <p>DEF The amount of ingoing and outgoing water in a system, which are assumed to be equal in the long term so that the water budget will balance. (Source: ALL)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY</p> <p>GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)</p> <p>TT biosphere</p> <p>BT biological process</p> <p>RT balance of matter</p> <p>biological weapon S:1820, T:994, T:5973</p> <p>DEF Living organisms (or infective material derived from them) which are intended to cause disease or death in animals, plants, or man, and which depend for their effects on their ability to multiply in the person, animal or plant attacked. Various living organisms (for example, rickettsiae, viruses and fungi), as well as bacteria, can be used as weapons. (Source: WPR)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; MILITARY ASPECTS</p> <p>GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS</p> <p>TT product</p> <p>BT weapon</p> <p>biology S:4734, T:995, T:7325</p> <p>DEF A division of the natural sciences concerned with the study of life and living organisms. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT science</p> <p>BT life science</p> <p>NT aerobiology</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	estuarine biology		plants, such as sugar cane, grown for their energy potential. Biomass energy relies on combustion and therefore produces carbon dioxide; its use would not, therefore, alleviate the greenhouse effect. (Source: UVAROV)
	freshwater biology		
	human biology		
	hydrobiology		
	limnology		
	marine biology		
	microbiology	THEME	AGRICULTURE; ENERGY; WASTE
	molecular biology	GROUP	ENERGY
	morphology	TT	energy
	parasitology	BT	non-conventional energy
	physiology *		
	chorology		
RT	anatomy		
	bioluminescence		
	S:482, T:996, T:7209		
DEF	The production of light of various colors by living organisms (e.g. some bacteria and fungi, glow-worms and many marine animals). Luminescence is produced by a biochemical reaction, which is catalyzed by an enzyme. In some animals the light is used as a mating signal; in others it may be a protective device. In deep-sea forms luminous organs may serve as lanterns. (Source: MGH)	THEME	S:4944, T:999, T:6603, T:7326
		GROUP	BIOLOGY; PHYSICS; RESEARCH
		TT	science
		BT	physics
THEME	BIOLOGY; RADIATIONS		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	metabolism		
	biomarker		
	S:4427, T:997		
DEF	A normal metabolite that, when present in abnormal concentrations in certain body fluids, can indicate the presence of a particular disease or toxicological condition. (Source: DICCHE)	bioreactor	S:2420, T:6724, T:8323, T:9199, T:9488
		DEF	A container, such as a large fermentation chamber, for growing living organisms that are used in the industrial production of substances such as pharmaceuticals, antibodies, or vaccines. (Source: PORT)
UF	<i>biological marker</i>	THEME	POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER
THEME	BIOLOGY	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	TT	equipment
TT	monitoring	BT	reactor
BT	marker	RT	fermentation
RT	biological indicator		
	biomass		
	S:557, S:4797, T:998	biorhythm	S:495, T:1000
DEF	Biomass refers strictly speaking to the total weight of all the living things in an ecosystem. However, it has come to refer to the amount of plant and crop material that could be produced in an ecosystem for making biofuels and other raw materials used in industry, for example. (Source: WRIGHT)	DEF	A cyclically recurring pattern of physiological states in an organism or organ, such as alpha rhythm or circadian rhythm; believed by some to affect physical and mental states and behaviour. (Source: CED)
		UF	<i>biological clock, biological rhythm</i>
THEME	BIOLOGY	THEME	BIOLOGY
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT	biosphere; science	TT	biosphere
BT	ecological parameter	BT	biological process
NT	phytomass	RT	time
	biomass energy		
	S:1584, T:363, T:3157, T:9198	biosafety	S:5278, T:1001, T:2512
DEF	A renewable energy source that makes use of such biofuels as methane (biogas) generated by sewage, farm, industrial, or household organic waste materials. Other biofuels include trees grown in so-called "energy forests" or other	DEF	The application of knowledge, techniques and equipment to prevent personal, laboratory and environmental exposure to potentially infectious agents or biohazards. Biosafety defines the containment conditions under which infectious agents can be safely manipulated. The objective of containment is to confine biohazards and to reduce the potential exposure of the laboratory worker, persons outside of the laboratory, and the environment to potentially infectious agents. (Source: BIOSAF)
		THEME	BIOLOGY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
		GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
		TT	safety
		BT	safety measure

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	genetic engineering	TT	risk; hazard
biosphere	S:444, T:1002	BT	technological hazard
DEF	That part of the Earth and atmosphere capable of supporting living organisms. (Source: LBC)	RT	mutated micro-organisms release
THEME	BIOLOGY		<i>biotechnological issue</i>
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	USE	biotechnology
NT	anatomy *		<i>biotechnologies socioeconomic impact</i>
	biological process *	USE	socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies
	ecology *		biotechnology
	evolution *		S:2299, S:4484, T:1006, T:4645
	organism *	DEF	A combination of biology and technology. It is used to describe developments in the application of biological organisms for commercial and scientific purposes. So "bio" stands for biology and the science of life, and "tech" stands for technology, or the tools and techniques that the biotechnologists have in their workbox. Those tools and techniques include microorganisms and a range of methods for manipulating them, such as genetic engineering. (Source: WRIGHT)
	virus *		
biosphere reserve	S:373, T:1003, T:3431, T:6023	UF	<i>biotechnological issue</i>
DEF	Protected land and coastal areas that are approved under the Man and Biosphere programme (MAB) in conjunction with the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES). Each reserve has to have an ecosystem that is recognized for its diversity and usefulness as a conservation unit. The reserves have at least one core area where there can be no interference with the natural ecosystem. A transition zone surrounds this and within it scientific research is allowed. Beyond this is a buffer zone which protects the whole reserve from agricultural, industrial and urban development. Biosphere reserves and buffer zones were regarded as examples of a new generation of conservation techniques. (Source: WRIGHT)	THEME	BIOLOGY; INDUSTRY
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	TT	experiment; technology
TT	land	BT	experiment technology
BT	protected area	NT	agricultural biotechnology biological engineering genetic engineering *
RT	biological reserve	RT	health-related biotechnology fermentation socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies
biosynthesis	S:483, T:1004, T:1896		<i>biotest</i>
DEF	Production, by synthesis or degradation, of a chemical compound by a living organism. (Source: MGH)	USE	biological test
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY		biotic factor
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		S:559, S:4799, T:1007
TT	biosphere	DEF	The influence upon the environment of organisms owing to the presence and activities of other organisms, as distinct from a physical, abiotic, environmental factor. (Source: ALL2)
BT	metabolism	THEME	BIOLOGY
NT	pheromone	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
RT	biochemical process	TT	biosphere; science
		BT	ecological parameter
<i>biosystem</i>			biotic index
USE	ecosystem		S:4982, T:1008
biotechnological hazard	S:5216, S:5227, T:1005, T:2513	DEF	Scale for showing the quality of an environment by indicating the types of organisms present in it (e.g. how clean a river is). (Source: PHC)
DEF	Any application of advanced genetic techniques in the manufacture of industrial products or in environmental management capable of harming persons, property or natural resources. (Source: APD / MHD)	THEME	BIOLOGY
THEME	BIOLOGY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	TT	parameter
		BT	index
			biotope
			S:611, S:4851, T:1009, T:6024
		DEF	A region of relatively uniform environmental conditions, occupied by a given plant community and its associated animal community. (Source: PAENS)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	waterfowl
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere; science	bird of prey
BT	synecology	S:655, T:1014
NT	biotope network	DEF
	secondary biotope	Any of various carnivorous bird of the orders Falconiformes and Strigiformes which feed on meat taken by hunting. (Source: MGH)
RT	biotope protection	UF
	biotope order	<i>prey bird</i>
		THEME
<i>biotope loss</i>		BIOLOGY
USE	loss of biotope	GROUP
		BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
		TT
		biosphere
		BT
		bird
		bird sanctuary
biotope network	S:612, S:4852, T:1010, T:3432, T:6025	S:407, T:1015, T:3435, T:6028
DEF	Intersection of corridors connecting patchy ecological communities. Species survival tends to be higher in patches that have higher connectivity. (Source: PARCORa)	DEF
		Special area where birds are protected. (Source: PHC)
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	THEME
		BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP
		LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT	biosphere; science	TT
		land
BT	biotope	BT
		wildlife sanctuary
		bird species
biotope order	S:4100, T:1011, T:3433, T:5392, T:6026	S:574, S:4814, T:1016
DEF	An ordinance or decree regarding an area of ecological habitat that is characterized by a high degree of uniformity in its environmental conditions and in its distribution of plants and animals. (Source: DOE / OED)	DEF
		Any species of the warm-blooded vertebrates which make up the class Aves. (Source: MGH)
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	THEME
		BIOLOGY
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	GROUP
		BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT	environmental protection	TT
		biosphere; science
BT	environmental conservation	BT
		animal species
RT	biotope	<i>birds protection</i>
		USE
		protection of birds
		birth control
biotope protection	S:4120, T:1012, T:3434, T:6027	S:5365, T:7867
DEF	Measures taken to ensure that the biological and physical components of a biotope are in equilibrium by maintaining constant their relative numbers and features. (Source: GILP96a)	DEF
		Limitation of the number of children born by preventing or reducing the frequency of impregnation. (Source: MGH)
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	THEME
		SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	GROUP
		SOCIETY
TT	environmental protection	TT
		demography
BT	natural areas protection	BT
		demographic evolution
RT	biotope	bitumen
		S:177, T:5715, T:8324
		DEF
		A generic term applied to natural inflammable substances of variable colour, hardness, and volatility, composed principally of a mixture of hydrocarbons substantially free from oxygenated bodies. Bitumens are sometimes associated with mineral matter, the nonmineral constituents being fusible and largely soluble in carbon disulfide, yielding water-insoluble sulfonation products. Petroleum, asphalts, natural mineral waxes, and asphaltites are all considered bitumens. (Source: BJGEO)
		THEME
		MATERIALS; SOIL
		GROUP
		LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
		TT
		lithosphere
		BT
		rock
bird	S:654, T:1013	
DEF	Any of the warm-blooded vertebrates which make up the class Aves. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	BIOLOGY	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere	
BT	vertebrate	
NT	swans, geese and ducks	
	bird of prey	
	breeding bird	
	gallinacean	
	migratory bird	
	songbird	

black coal

S:1745, T:3158, T:5716
 DEF A natural black graphitelike material used as a fuel, formed from fossilized plants and consisting of amorphous carbon with various organic and some inorganic compounds. (Source: AMHER)
 UF *hard coal*
 THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT coal

Black Sea

S:433, T:4256
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT Eastern Europe

black tide

USE oil spill

blast furnace

S:2432, T:4646
 DEF A tall, cylindrical smelting furnace for reducing iron ore to pig iron; the blast of air blown through solid fuel increases the combustion rate. (Source: MGH)
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT furnace
 RT firing

blaze

USE fire

bleaching agent

S:1686, T:1897, T:5717
 DEF 1) A chemical, such as an aromatic acyl peroxide or monoperoxiphthalic acid, used to bleach flour, fats, oils and other edibles. 2) An oxidizing or reducing chemical such as sodium hypochlorite, sulfur dioxide, sodium acid sulfite, or hydrogen peroxide. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product
 NT bleaching clay
 RT bleaching process

bleaching clay

S:1687, T:5718
 DEF Clay capable of chemically adsorbing oils, insecticides, alkaloids, vitamins, carbohydrates and other materials; it is used for refining and decolorizing mineral and vegetable oils. (Source: WRES)
 THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT bleaching agent

bleaching process

S:2219, T:1898, T:4647, T:6725, T:9489
 DEF 1) Removing colored components from a textile. Common bleaches are hydrogen peroxide, sodium hypochloride, and sodium chlorite. 2) The brightening and delignification of pulp by the addition of oxidizing chemicals such as chlorine or reducing chemicals such as sodium hypochloride. (Source: LEE)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT physicochemical treatment
 RT bleaching agent

blood (tissue)

S:469, T:1017, T:4369
 DEF A fluid connective tissue consisting of the plasma and cells that circulate in the blood vessels. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT tissue

blood lead level

USE lead level in blood

blue-green alga

S:834, T:1018
 DEF Microorganisms, formerly classified as algae but now regarded as bacteria, including nostoc, which contain a blue pigment in addition to chlorophyll. (Source: CED)
 UF *cyanophyte*
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT procaryote

boating

S:2626, T:8582, T:8832, T:9490
 DEF To travel or go in a boat as a form of recreation. (Source: CED)
 THEME TOURISM; TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM
 TT recreation
 BT leisure activity

bocage

S:290, T:6029
 DEF The wooded countryside characteristic of northern France, with small irregular-shaped fields and many hedges and copses. In the French language the word bocage refers both to the hedge itself and to a landscape consisting of hedges. Bocage landscapes usually have a slightly rolling landform, and are found mainly in maritime climates. Being a small-scale, enclosed landscape, the bocage offers much variations in biotopes, with habitats for birds, small mammals, amphibians, reptiles and butterflies. (Source: CED / DOBRIS)
 THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
TT	land	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
BT	agricultural landscape	TT	information
<i>BOD</i>		BT	document type
USE	biochemical oxygen demand	bookkeeping	S:3235, T:2687
<i>body tissues accumulation</i>		DEF	The art or science of recording business accounts and transactions. (Source: WESTS)
USE	accumulation in body tissues	THEME	ECONOMICS
bog		GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
	S:360, T:6030	TT	business
DEF	A commonly used term in Scotland and Ireland for a stretch waterlogged, spongy ground, chiefly composed of decaying vegetable matter, especially of rushes, cotton grass, and sphagnum moss. (Source: WHIT)	BT	accounting
UF	<i>peat bog</i>	NT	cost-benefit * productivity internalisation of external costs national accounting * satellite account management accounting *
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	border	S:4138, T:4257
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	DEF	The dividing line or frontier between political or geographic regions. (Source: CED)
TT	land	UF	<i>boundary</i>
BT	wetland	THEME	GEOGRAPHY
boiler		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
	S:2430, T:4648	NT	controlled hunting zone international river basin international watercourse demesnial water non-demesnial water national boundary *
DEF	An enclosed vessel in which water is heated and circulated, either as hot water or as steam, for heating or power. (Source: AMHER)	RT	boundary crossing boundary layer
THEME	INDUSTRY	<i>boring</i>	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	USE	drilling
TT	equipment	boron	S:1419, T:1900
BT	thermal equipment	DEF	A very hard almost colourless crystalline metalloid element that in impure form exists as a brown amorphous powder. It occurs principally in borax and is used in hardening steel. (Source: CED)
boiling point		UF	<i>B</i>
	S:1458, T:1899, T:6604	THEME	CHEMISTRY
DEF	The temperature at which the transition from the liquid to the gaseous phase occurs in a pure substance at fixed pressure. (Source: MGH)	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
THEME	CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS	TT	chemical element
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	BT	element of group III
TT	physical property	RT	semiconductor semi-metal
BT	physical property	<i>botanic garden</i>	
Bonn Convention		USE	botanical garden
	T:1019, T:5393	botanical conservatory	S:942, T:1020, T:1526
DEF	Convention of the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, which was drawn up to protect all migratory species considered to be endangered through all or part of their range. The Convention came into effect in 1983 and imposes strict conservation responsibilities. Hunting or trapping of 51 species threatened with extinction, half of them birds, is strictly prohibited. The Convention also aims to encourage countries along migration routes to draw up agreements to protect another 2.000 threatened species. (Source: WRIGHT)	DEF	Gardens for the conservation of rare species of plants. (Source: RAMADE)
THEME	BIOLOGY; LEGISLATION	THEME	BIOLOGY; BUILDING
GROUP	ACTS	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
book		TT	built environment
	S:4268, T:5186, T:7868		
DEF	A volume made up of written or printed pages fastened along one side and encased between protective covers.		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	cultural facility	THEME	BIOLOGY
		GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
botanical garden	S:943, T:1527, T:6031, T:7869	TT	biosphere
DEF	A place in which plants are grown, studied and exhibited. (Source: CED)	BT	ungulate
UF	<i>botanic garden</i>	NT	bovine
THEME	BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	bovine	S:683, T:1023
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	THEME	BIOLOGY
TT	built environment	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	cultural facility	TT	biosphere
		BT	bovid
		RT	cattle
botany	S:4753, T:1021	<i>Br</i>	
DEF	A branch of the biological sciences which embraces the study of plants and plant life. (Source: MGH)	USE	bromine
THEME	BIOLOGY	<i>Br2</i>	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	USE	bromine
TT	science	brackish water	S:124, T:9491
BT	life science	DEF	Water, salty between the concentrations of fresh water and sea water; usually 5-10 parts x thousand. (Source: LANDY)
NT	dendrochronology mycology phytosociology	THEME	WATER
RT	plant physiology plant biology	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
		TT	hydrosphere
bottle cap	S:1825, T:4649, T:5719, T:9200	BT	surface water
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	bradyseism	S:229, T:6424
THEME	INDUSTRY; MATERIALS; WASTE	DEF	A long-continued, extremely slow vertical instability of the crust, as in the volcanic district west of Naples, Italy, where the Phlegraean bradyseism has involved up-and-down movements between 6 m below sea level and 6 m above over a period of more than 2.000 years. (Source: BJGEO)
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS
TT	product	GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
BT	miscellaneous product	TT	geological process
		BT	seismic activity
<i>boundary</i>		branch of activity	S:2442, T:2688, T:4650
USE	border	DEF	A specialized division of a business or other organization. (Source: RRDA)
boundary crossing	S:2568, T:8833	UF	<i>activity branch</i>
DEF	Crossing of a state border. (Source: RRDA)	THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
THEME	TRANSPORT	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION	TT	firm
TT	transportation	BT	firm
BT	transportation	<i>breach</i>	
RT	border	USE	infraction
boundary layer	S:27, T:604, T:2411	breast milk	S:1720, T:3905, T:4370
DEF	The layer of fluid adjacent to a physical boundary in which the fluid motion is significantly affected by the boundary and has a mean velocity less than the free stream value. (Source: LBC)	DEF	Milk from the breast for feeding babies. (Source: CED)
THEME	AIR; CLIMATE	UF	<i>mother's milk</i>
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)	THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH
TT	atmosphere	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
BT	atmospheric layering		
RT	border		
bovid	S:682, T:1022		
DEF	Any animal belonging to the Bovidae family. (Source: CED)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	product				obstacle. (Source: CED)	
BT	foodstuff			THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT	
				GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	
	breeding			TT	built environment	
		S:2035, T:818, T:1024		BT	traffic infrastructure	
DEF	The application of genetic principles to the improvement of farm animals and cultivated plants. (Source: MGH)				broad-leaved tree	
UF	<i>animal breeding, animal selection</i>				S:821, T:1026, T:3978	
THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY			DEF	Deciduous tree which has wide leaves, as opposed to the needles on conifers. (Source: PHC)	
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY			THEME	BIOLOGY; FORESTRY	
TT	animal husbandry			GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
BT	animal husbandry			TT	biosphere	
NT	extensive cattle farming			BT	tree	
	feeding of animals				bromine	
	intensive animal husbandry				S:1436, T:1901	
	livestock breeding			DEF	A pungent dark red volatile liquid element of the halogen series that occurs in brine and is used in the production of chemicals. (Source: CED)	
	livestock farming			UF	<i>Br, Br2</i>	
	aviculture *			THEME	CHEMISTRY	
	breeding technique *			GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
	transhumance			TT	chemical element	
				BT	element of group VII	
	breeding bird				brooding	
		S:656, T:1025			S:513, T:1027	
DEF	The individuals in a bird population that are involved in reproduction during a particular period in a given place. (Source: ALL2a)			DEF	To incubate eggs or cover the young for warmth. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	BIOLOGY			THEME	BIOLOGY	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)			GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere			TT	biosphere	
BT	bird			BT	animal reproduction	
	breeding technique				brook	
		S:2038, T:819			S:142, S:153, T:6032, T:9492	
DEF	Term referring to the systems employed in animal rearing (extensive and intensive). (Source: RRDA)			DEF	A small stream or rivulet, commonly swiftly flowing in rugged terrain, of lesser length and volume than a creek; especially a stream that issues directly from the ground, as from a spring or seep, or that is produced by heavy rainfall or melting snow. (Source: BJGEO)	
THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY			GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	
TT	animal husbandry			TT	hydrosphere	
BT	breeding			BT	watercourse	
NT	selective breeding of animals			RT	creek	
	brewing industry				<i>brush cutting</i>	
		S:2093, T:4651			USE	bush clearing
THEME	INDUSTRY				brushwood	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS				S:308, T:3979, T:6033	
TT	industry			DEF	Woody vegetation including shrubs and scrub trees of non-commercial height and form, often seen in the initial stages of succession following a disturbance. Brush often grows in very dense thickets that are impenetrable to wild animals and serve to suppress the growth of more desirable crop trees. However, brush can also serve an important function as desirable habitat for a range or bird, animal, and invertebrate	
BT	beverage industry					
	brick					
		S:1844, T:1528, T:5720				
DEF	A building material usually made from clay, molded as a rectangular block, and baked or burned in a kiln. (Source: MGH)					
THEME	BUILDING; MATERIALS					
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS					
TT	material					
BT	building material					
	bridge					
		S:995, T:1529, T:8834				
DEF	A structure that spans and provides a passage over a road, railway, river, or some other					

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

species, and often provides a good source of browse and cover for larger wildlife. It adds structural diversity within the forest and is important in riparian zones. It is also termed scrub. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT terrestrial area
 NT shrub
 maquis

Brussels additional agreement

T:5394, T:7210
 THEME LEGISLATION; RADIATIONS
 GROUP ACTS

bryophyte

S:788, T:1028
 DEF Any plant of the division Bryophyta, having stems and leaves but lacking true vascular tissue and roots and reproducing by spores: includes the mosses and liverworts. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT cryptogam
 NT moss

bubble policy (emissions trading)

S:3934, T:2689, T:3436, T:4652
 DEF EPA policy that allows a plant complex with several facilities to decrease pollution from some facilities while increasing it from others, so long as total results are equal to or better than previous limits. Facilities where this is done are treated as if they exist in a bubble in which total emissions are averaged out. (Source: EPAGLO)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental policy
 BT industrial environmental policy

budget

S:3126, T:2690
 DEF A balance sheet or statement of estimated receipts and expenditures. A plan for the coordination of resource and expenditures. The amount of money that is available for, required for, or assigned to a particular purpose. (Source: WESTS)

THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT finances
 NT budget policy

budget policy

S:3127, T:2691
 DEF The official guidelines or set of guidelines for creating a budget; financial plan setting targets for the revenues and expenditures of an organization, nation, for a specific period.

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT budget

bug

S:721, T:1029
 DEF Any of the suborder Heteroptera, having piercing and sucking mouthparts, specialized as a beak. (Source: CED)

UF *hemipteran, hemipterous*
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT insect

building

S:842, T:1530
 DEF Something built with a roof and walls, such as a house or factory. (Source: CED)

UF *structure*
 THEME BUILDING
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT built environment
 NT building component *
 built structure *
 emergency shelter
 green building
 high-rise building
 industrial site *
 non-residential building *
 residential building *
 agricultural structure *

RT building planning
 indoor environment

building (activity)

USE construction work

building area

S:1058, T:1531, T:3437, T:8325, T:9016
 DEF Land and other places on, under, in or through which the temporary and permanent works are to be executed and any other lands or places needed for the purposes of construction. (Source: ECHO1)

THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOIL; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT building land

building component

S:851, T:1532
 DEF A building element which uses industrial products that are manufactured as independent until capable of being joined with other elements. (Source: HARRIS)

THEME BUILDING
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT building
 NT chimney
 stack

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

wall
masonry
RT building material

building destruction

S:2160, T:1533
DEF The tearing down of buildings by mechanical means. (Source: MGHa)
THEME BUILDING
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT construction work

building industry

S:2065, T:1534, T:2692, T:4653
DEF The art and technique of building houses. (Source: ZINZAN)
UF *construction firm, construction industry*
THEME BUILDING; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT industry
RT construction technology

building industry standard

USE standard for building industry

building land

S:1057, T:1535, T:3438, T:8326, T:9017
DEF Area of land suitable for building on. (Source: PHC)
THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOIL; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT built-up area
NT building area
building site
RT building planning

building machine

USE construction equipment

building material

S:1843, T:1536, T:5721
DEF Any material used in construction, such as steel, concrete, brick, masonry, glass, wood, etc. (Source: HARRIS)
UF *construction material*
THEME BUILDING; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT material
NT brick
cement *
gypsum
lime
local building material
stone
tar
road construction material
insulating material *
RT asbestos cement
building component
construction work

gravel
sand
sprayed asbestos
timber

building materials industry

S:2066, T:1537, T:2693, T:4654
THEME BUILDING; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT industry
NT cement industry *
concrete products industry

building permit

S:3860, T:29, T:1538
DEF Right or permission to build in a given area granted by a competent authority. (Source: WEBSTE)
UF *construction permit*
THEME ADMINISTRATION; BUILDING
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT permission
NT installation requiring approval

building planning

S:3947, T:1539, T:3439, T:9018
DEF The activity of designing, organizing or preparing for future construction or reconstruction of edifices and facilities. (Source: RHW)
UF *construction planning*
THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT land planning
RT allocation plan
building
building land

building regulation

S:3494, T:1540, T:5395
UF *building rule*
THEME BUILDING; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT regulation
NT antiseismic regulation

building restoration

S:4051, T:1541, T:3440, T:7870, T:9019
DEF The accurate reestablishment of the form and details of a building, its artifacts, and the site on which it is located, usually as it appeared at a particular time. (Source: HARRIS)
UF *housing rehabilitation*
THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT installation restoration

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>building rule</i>		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
USE	building regulation	TT	built environment
building service		BT	infrastructure
	S:2532, T:1542, T:8649	RT	drainage
THEME	BUILDING; TRADE, SERVICES	built environment	
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		S:841, T:1548, T:9021
TT	services	DEF	That part of the physical surroundings which are people-made or people-organized, such as buildings and other major structures, roads, bridges and the like, down to lesser objects such as traffic lights, telephone and pillar boxes. (Source: GOOD)
BT	public works	THEME	BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
building site		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
	S:1059, T:1543, T:3441, T:8327, T:9020	NT	building *
DEF	A piece of land on which a house or other building is being built. (Source: CAMB)	infrastructure *	
UF	<i>construction site</i>	RT	built-up area
THEME	BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOIL; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	built structure	
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		S:856, T:1549
TT	land setup	DEF	Any structure made of stone, bricks, wood, concrete, or steel, built with a roof and walls, such as a house or factory. (Source: CEDa / ZINZAN)
BT	building land	THEME	BUILDING
RT	building site preparation	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
building site preparation		TT	built environment
	S:2149, T:1544	BT	building
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	NT	fuel tank installation *
THEME	BUILDING		noise barrier
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		prefabricated building
TT	industrial process		excavation side
BT	industrial process	built-up area	
RT	building site		S:1056, T:1550
building technology		DEF	Area which is full of houses, shops, offices and other buildings, with very little open space. (Source: PHC)
	S:2310, T:1545, T:4655	THEME	BUILDING
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY	TT	land setup
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	BT	land setup
TT	technology	NT	building land *
BT	construction technology		human settlement *
RT	building waste		industrial area *
	construction work	RT	military zone
building waste			built environment
	S:2653, T:1546, T:9201	bulb cultivation	
DEF	Masonry and rubble wastes arising from the demolition or reconstruction of buildings or other civil engineering structures.		S:2003, T:364
THEME	BUILDING; WASTE	DEF	The cultivation of flower bulb is divided into two sectors: for forcing (flower bulbs used by professional growers for the production of cut flowers and potted plants) and for dry sales (flower bulbs for garden planting, flower pots, landscaping and parks). (Source: BULB)
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	THEME	AGRICULTURE
TT	waste	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
BT	type of waste	TT	agriculture
NT	demolition waste	BT	cultivation
	excavation heap		
	waste gypsum		
RT	building technology		
<i>building works supervision</i>			
USE	supervision of building works		
built drainage system			
	S:926, T:1547, T:8328, T:9493		
DEF	Collection of open and/or closed drains, together with structures and pumps used to collect and dispose of excess surface or subsurface water. (Source: LANDY)		
THEME	BUILDING; SOIL; WATER		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

bulky refuse

USE bulky waste

bulky waste

S:2657, T:9202

DEF Large items of waste material, such as appliances, furniture, large auto parts, trees, branches, stumps, etc. (Source: LANDY)

UF *bulky refuse, cumbersome waste*
THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

bulletin board system

S:4340, T:7327

DEF An assemblage of computer hardware and software that can be linked by computer modem dialing for the purpose of sharing or exchanging messages or other files. (Source: WIC)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT Internet

bureaucratisation

S:3898, T:30

DEF The impediment of administration by unnecessary official procedures. (Source: CED)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT public function

burning

USE incineration

burning of waste

USE incineration of waste

bus

S:2608, T:6511, T:6726, T:8835

DEF A large, long-bodied motor vehicle equipped with seating for passengers, usually operating as part of a scheduled service.

UF *coach*

THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation mean

BT public transport vehicle

bus station

S:1026, T:1551, T:8836, T:9022

DEF A place along a route or line at which a bus stops for fuel or to pick up or let off passengers or goods, especially with ancillary buildings and services. (Source: CED)

UF *coach station*

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT station

bush clearing

S:2473, T:3980, T:8650

DEF The removal of brush using mechanical means, either by cutting manually or by using machinery for crushing, rolling, flailing, or chipping it, or by chemical means or a combination of these. (Source: DUNSTE)

UF *shrub clearance, brush cutting*

THEME FORESTRY; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT services

business

S:3230, T:2694

DEF Employment, occupation, profession, or commercial activity engaged in for gain or livelihood. Activity or enterprise for gain, benefit, advantage or livelihood. Enterprise in which person engaged shows willingness to invest time and capital on future outcome. (Source: WESTS)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

NT economic competition *

accounting *

business organisation *

business classification *

business policy *

RT firm

business activity

S:2443, T:2695, T:4656

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT firm

BT firm

business administration

USE business economics

business classification

S:3254, T:2696, T:4657

DEF The categorization of enterprises or organizations involved in an economy. (Source: ISEP)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business

BT business

NT type of business *

business economics

S:3275, T:2697, T:4658

DEF The art of purchasing and selling goods from an economics perspective or a perspective involving the scientific study of the production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services. (Source: RHW)

UF *business economy, business administration*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economy

RT economics

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>business economy</i>		TT	equipment
USE	business economics	BT	battery
business organisation		by-catch	
	S:3258, T:2698, T:4659	S:2047, T:3859	
DEF	A particular legal arrangement for owning a firm, the principal forms are sale trades, partnerships and companies/corporations; collective term for the system, function, process of planning, providing, coordinating, directing all efforts and resources in a business in order to achieve its goals.	DEF	Incidental taking of non-commercial species in drift nets, trawling operations and long line fishing; it is responsible for the death of large marine animals and one factor in the threatened extinction of some species. (Source: WPR)
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	THEME	FISHERY
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT	business	TT	fishery
BT	business	BT	fishery
NT	stock management		
	economic concentration	by-product	
	company structure	S:1901, T:5722, T:9203	
RT	agricultural holding	DEF	A product from a manufacturing process that is not considered the principal material. (Source: MGH)
business policy		THEME	MATERIALS; WASTE
	S:3262, T:2699, T:4660	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
DEF	The guiding procedure, philosophy or course of action for an enterprise or company organized for commercial purposes. (Source: RHW)	TT	material
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	BT	properties of materials
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	C	
TT	business	USE	carbon
BT	business	<i>Ca</i>	
NT	competitiveness	USE	calcium
	international competitiveness	cable	
<i>business size</i>		S:1773, T:3160, T:4662	
USE	size of business	DEF	Strands of insulated electrical conductors laid together, usually around a central core, and wrapped in a heavy insulation. (Source: MGH)
<i>business type</i>		THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY
USE	type of business	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
butterfly		TT	product
	S:729, T:1030	BT	industrial product
DEF	Any diurnal insect of the order Lepidoptera that has a slender body with clubbed antennae and typically rests with the wings (which are often brightly coloured) closed over the back. (Source: CED)	RT	electric line
THEME	BIOLOGY	<i>cadastre</i>	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	USE	land register
TT	biosphere	cadmium	
BT	lepidopteran	S:1445, T:1902	
<i>button battery</i>		DEF	One of the toxic heavy metal which has caused deaths and permanent illnesses in a series of major pollution incidents around the world. Cadmium has no useful biological purpose. However, it has wide industrial applications. It has been used for decades in metal plating to prevent corrosion, in rechargeable batteries and as a pigment in certain plastics and paints. Special care is taken in the industrial smelting of ores and subsequent handling of cadmium, because occupational exposure is known to have caused heart, chest and kidney disorders. Environmental health problems have come from exposure to various sources of pollution. (Source: WRIGHT)
USE	button-cell battery	UF	<i>Cd</i>
<i>button cell</i>		THEME	CHEMISTRY
USE	button-cell battery		
button-cell battery			
	S:2353, T:3159, T:4661		
DEF	A tiny, circular battery made for a watch or for other microelectric applications. (Source: LEE)		
UF	<i>button cell, button battery</i>		
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical element		
BT	transition element		
RT	heavy metal		
cadmium contamination			
	S:2929, T:6727		
THEME	POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	chemical contamination		
caesium			
	S:1409, T:1903		
DEF	A soft silvery-white and highly reactive metal belonging to the alkali group of metals. It is a radiation hazard, because it can occur in two radioactive forms. Caesium-134 is produced in nuclear reactors, not directly by fission, but by the reaction. It emits beta- and gamma-radiation and has a half-life of 2.06 years. Caesium-137 is a fission product of uranium and occurs in the fallout from nuclear weapons. It emits beta- and gamma-rays and has a half-life of 30 years. Caesium-137 was the principal product released into the atmosphere, and hence the food chain, from atmospheric testing of nuclear weapons and from the Windscale fire and Chernobyl nuclear accidents. After the Chernobyl accident, which spread a radiation cloud across Europe, the European Commission proposed new and more restrictive limits on levels of caesium in food and drinking water. (Source: WRIGHT)		
UF	Cs		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical element		
BT	element of group I (alkaline)		
calamity			
USE	catastrophe		
calcium			
	S:1415, T:1904		
DEF	A malleable silvery-white metallic element of the alkaline hearth group; the fifth most abundant element in the earth crust, occurring especially as forms of calcium carbonate. It is an essential constituent of bones and teeth and is used as a deoxidizer in steel. (Source: CED)		
UF	Ca		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical element		
BT	element of group II (alkaline earth metals)		
calcium content			
	S:1179, T:1905, T:8329, T:9494		
DEF	Amount of calcium contained in a solution. (Source: MGHa)		
UF	<i>lime-deficient, lime-rich</i>		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; SOIL; WATER		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical property		
BT	concentration (value)		
calculation			
	S:5038, T:4089, T:7328		
DEF	The act, process or result of calculating. (Source: CED)		
THEME	GENERAL; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	methodology		
BT	methodology		
calculation method			
	S:5063, T:4090, T:7329		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
THEME	GENERAL; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	methodology		
BT	method		
RT	mathematical analysis		
calibration			
	S:4519, T:7330		
DEF	To mark the scale of a measuring instrument so that readings can be made in appropriate units. (Source: CED)		
THEME	RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	experiment		
BT	testing method		
NT	calibration of measuring equipment		
calibration of measuring equipment			
	S:4520, T:7331		
UF	<i>measuring equipment calibration</i>		
THEME	RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	experiment		
BT	calibration		
calorific value utilisation			
USE	utilisation of calorific value		
camp			
	S:984, T:8583		
DEF	1) A place where tents, cabins, or other temporary structures are erected for the use of military troops, for training soldiers, etc. 2) Tents, cabins, etc., used as temporary lodgings by a group of travellers, holiday-makers, Scouts, Gypsies, etc. (Source: CED)		
THEME	TOURISM		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	built environment		
BT	tourist facility		
NT	holiday camp		
camping			
	S:2627, T:7871, T:8584		
DEF	Guarded area equipped with sanitary facilities where holiday-makers may pitch a tent and camp by paying a daily rate. (Source: ZINZAN)		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM		
GROUP	RECREATION, TOURISM		
TT	recreation		
BT	leisure activity		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

camping site					APD / HMD)
	S:986, T:1552, T:6034, T:8585			THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH
DEF	A piece of land where people on holiday can stay in tents, usually with toilets and places for washing. (Source: CAMB)			GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
UF	<i>campsite</i>			TT	risk; health-environment relationship
THEME	BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM			BT	risk
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)				health hazard
TT	built environment			RT	carcinogenicity
BT	tourist facility				
					<i>cancerogen</i>
				USE	carcinogen
					<i>cancerogenicity</i>
				USE	carcinogenicity
<i>campsite</i>					
USE	camping site			canid	
					S:668, T:1031
canal				DEF	Carnivorous mammal in the superfamily Canioidea, including dogs and their allies. (Source: MGH)
	S:1031, T:1553, T:8837, T:9495			THEME	BIOLOGY
DEF	An artificial open waterway used for transportation, waterpower, or irrigation. (Source: MGH)			GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT; WATER			TT	biosphere
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)			BT	carnivore
TT	built environment			NT	dog
BT	waterway				
NT	irrigation canal			canyon	
	urban water				S:285, T:4258, T:6035
				DEF	A long deep, relatively narrow steep-sided valley confined between lofty and precipitous walls in a plateau or mountainous area, often with a stream at the bottom; similar to, but largest than, a gorge. It is characteristic of an arid or semiarid area (such as western U.S.) where stream downcutting greatly exceeds weathering. (Source: BJGEO)
				THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
				GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
				TT	land
				BT	valley
				<i>cape</i>	
				USE	headland (geography)
<i>canalisation</i>					
USE	channelling			<i>capital free movement</i>	
				USE	free movement of capital
cancer				<i>capital tax</i>	
	S:5148, T:4371			USE	tax on capital
DEF	Any malignant cellular tumour including carcinoma and sarcoma. It encompasses a group of neoplastic diseases in which there is a transformation of normal body cells into malignant ones, probably involving some change in the genetic material of the cells, possibly as a result of faulty repair of damage to the cell caused by carcinogenic agents or ionizing radiation. (Source: KOREN)			car	
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH				S:2601, T:8839
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION			UF	<i>automobile, motor car</i>
TT	disease			THEME	TRANSPORT
BT	human disease			GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
RT	leukaemia			TT	transportation mean
				BT	motor vehicle
				NT	private car
					clean air car
cancer risk				<i>car industry</i>	
	S:5126, S:5218, T:2514, T:4372			USE	automobile industry
DEF	The probability that exposure to some agent or substance will adversely transform cells to replicate and form a malignant tumor. (Source:				

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

car park	S:1002, T:1555, T:8840, T:9023	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
DEF	Area of ground or a building where there is space for vehicles to be parked. (Source: CAMB)	TT	biosphere; science
UF	<i>automobile parking, car parking</i>	BT	biogeochemical cycle
THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	carbon dioxide	S:1218, T:605, T:1908
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	DEF	A colourless gas with a faint tingling smell and taste. Atmospheric carbon dioxide is the source of carbon for plants. As carbon dioxide is heavier than air and does not support combustion, it is used in fire extinguishers. It is a normal constituent of the atmosphere, relatively innocuous in itself but playing an important role in the greenhouse effect. It is produced during the combustion of fossil fuels when the carbon content of the fuels reacts with the oxygen during combustion. It is also produced when living organisms respire. It is essential for plant nutrition and in the ocean phytoplankton is capable of absorbing and releasing large quantities of the gas. (Source: UVAROV / GILP96)
TT	built environment	UF	CO ₂
BT	parking provision	THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY
<i>car parking</i>		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
USE	car park	TT	chemical
car tyre	S:1818, T:4663, T:5723, T:6512, T:8841	BT	inorganic substance
DEF	A rubber ring placed over the rim of a wheel of a road vehicle to provide traction and reduce road shocks, especially a hollow inflated ring consisting of a reinforced outer casing enclosing an inner tube. (Source: CED)	NT	carbonate *
UF	<i>pneumatics</i>	RT	greenhouse gas
THEME	INDUSTRY; MATERIALS; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT	carbon dioxide tax	S:3216, T:606, T:2700, T:3161
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	DEF	Compulsory charges levied on fuels to reduce the output of carbon dioxide (CO ₂), which is a colourless and odourless gas substance that is incombustible. (Source: ODE / RHW)
TT	product	THEME	AIR; ECONOMICS; ENERGY
BT	tyre	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
carbohydrate	S:1203, T:1906, T:3906	TT	environmental economy issue
DEF	Any of the group of organic compounds composed of carbon, hydrogen and oxygen, including sugars, starches and celluloses. (Source: MGH)	BT	environmental tax
THEME	CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER	carbon monoxide	S:1221, T:607, T:1909
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	DEF	Colorless, odourless, tasteless, non-corrosive, highly poisonous gas of about the same density as that of air. Very flammable, burning in air with bright blue flame. Although each molecule of CO has one carbon atom and one oxygen atom, it has a shape similar to that of an oxygen molecule (two atoms of oxygen), which is important with regard to its lethality. (Source: PHYMAC)
TT	chemical	UF	CO
BT	biochemical substance	THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY
NT	starch	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
RT	cellulose	TT	chemical
carbon	S:1422, T:1907	BT	inorganic substance
DEF	A nonmetallic element existing in the three crystalline forms: graphite, diamond and buckminsterfullerene: occurring in carbon dioxide, coal, oil and all organic compounds. (Source: CED)	carbonate	S:1219, T:1910
UF	C	DEF	A salt or ester of carbonic acid. (Source: CED)
THEME	CHEMISTRY	THEME	CHEMISTRY
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	chemical element	TT	chemical
BT	element of group IV	BT	carbon dioxide
RT	atmospheric component	carbon cycle	S:552, S:4792, T:1032
carbon cycle	S:552, S:4792, T:1032	DEF	The cycle of carbon in the biosphere, in which plants convert carbon dioxide to organic compounds that are consumed by plants and animals, and the carbon is returned to the biosphere in inorganic form by processes of respiration and decay. (Source: MGH)
DEF	The cycle of carbon in the biosphere, in which plants convert carbon dioxide to organic compounds that are consumed by plants and animals, and the carbon is returned to the biosphere in inorganic form by processes of respiration and decay. (Source: MGH)	THEME	BIOLOGY
THEME	BIOLOGY		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

NT potash
RT potash

carcass disposal

S:2775, T:820, T:9204
DEF The disposal of slaughtered animals, other dead animal bodies and animal body parts after removal of the offal products. (Source: ISEP)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste disposal
RT animal waste

carcinogen

S:5110, T:1911, T:4373, T:6728
DEF A substance that causes cancer in humans and animals. (Source: WRIGHT)
UF *cancerogen*
THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health-environment relationship
BT disease cause
RT polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

carcinogenicity

S:5127, T:4374
DEF The ability or tendency of a substance or physical agent to cause or produce cancer. (Source: CONFER)
UF *cancerogenicity*
THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health-environment relationship
BT health hazard
RT cancer risk
carcinogenicity test

carcinogenicity test

S:4514, T:1912, T:6729
DEF Test for assessing if a chemical or physical agent increases the risk of cancer. The three major ways of testing for carcinogens are animals tests, epidemiological studies and bacterial tests. (Source: EPAGLO)
THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment
BT test
RT carcinogenicity

cardiology

S:4689, T:4375, T:7332
DEF The study of the heart. (Source: MGH)
THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT medical science

cardiovascular disease

S:5149, T:4376
THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT human disease

cardiovascular system

S:446, T:1033, T:4377
DEF Those structures, including the heart and blood vessels, which provide channels for the flow of blood. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT anatomy

Caribbean Area

S:417, T:4259
THEME GEOGRAPHY
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT Americas

carnivore

S:667, T:1034
DEF An animal that eats meat. (Source: CAMB)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT mammal
NT canid *
mustelid
pinniped
ursid
felid

carrier

T:4091
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

carry-over effect

S:3114, T:1035, T:6730
DEF Effect caused by the successive passages of polluting substances through the different organisms of a food chain. (Source: RRDA)
UF *knock-on effect*
THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT pollution effect
RT pollutant pathway

cartography

S:4625, T:4260, T:7333
DEF The making of maps and charts for the purpose of visualizing spatial distributions over various areas of the earth. (Source: MGH)
THEME GEOGRAPHY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT geography

cascade

USE waterfall

case law

USE jurisprudence

cash crop

S:1981, T:365

DEF Crops that are grown for sale in the town markets or for export. They include coffee, cocoa, sugar, vegetables, peanuts and non-foods, like tobacco and cotton. Huge areas of countries in the developing world have been turned over to cash crops. Those countries with no mineral or oil resources depend on cash crops for foreign money, so that they can import materials to develop roads, for construction, or to buy Western consumer goods and, indeed, food. However, critics argue that cash crops are planted on land that would otherwise be used to grow food for the local community and say this is a cause of world famine. Cash crops, such as peanuts, can ruin the land if it is not left fallow after six years of harvests. Moreover, if the best agricultural land is used for cash crops, local farmers are forced to use marginal land to grow food for local consumption, and this has a further dramatic effect on the environment. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural production

Caspian Sea

S:430, T:4261

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Western Asia

catalysis

S:1340, T:1913

DEF A phenomenon in which a relatively small amount of substance augments the rate of a chemical reaction without itself being consumed. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical process

BT chemical reaction

RT catalyst

catalyst

S:2406, T:4664, T:5724

DEF A substance whose presence alters the rate at which a chemical reaction proceeds, but whose own composition remains unchanged by the reaction. Catalysts are usually employed to accelerate reactions(positive catalyst), but retarding (negative) catalysts are also used. (Source: ALL)

THEME INDUSTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT pollution abatement equipment

NT catalytic converter

RT catalysis

catalytic converter

S:2407, T:608, T:4665, T:5725, T:6731

DEF Catalytic converters are designed to clean up the exhaust fumes from petrol-driven vehicles, which are otherwise the major threat to air quality standards in congested urban streets and on motorways. Converters remove carbon monoxide, the unburned hydrocarbons and the oxides of nitrogen. These compounds are damaging to human health and the environment in a variety of ways. The converter is attached to the vehicle's exhaust near the engine. Exhaust gases pass through the cellular ceramic substrate, a honeycomb-like filter. While compact, the intricate honeycomb structure provides a surface area of 23.000 square metres. This is coated with a thin layer of platinum, palladium and rhodium metals, which act as catalysts that simulate a reaction to changes in the chemical composition of the gases. Platinum and palladium convert hydrocarbons and carbon monoxide into carbon dioxide and water vapour. Rhodium changes nitrogen oxides and hydrocarbons into nitrogen and water, which are harmless. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; MATERIALS; POLLUTION

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT catalyst

RT exhaust gas

motor vehicle

catastrophe

S:5229, T:2515

DEF A sudden, extensive or notable disaster. (Source: CED)

UF *calamity, catastrophic phenomenon*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT disaster

BT disaster

NT ecocatastrophe

RT major accident

catastrophic phenomenon

USE catastrophe

catch yield

S:2048, T:3860

DEF The yield obtained from a given fishery; fishery catches should be strictly controlled so that the fish population can have a sufficient breeding mass and thus give a sustained yield for future generations. (Source: PORTa)

THEME FISHERY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT fishery

BT fishery

catchment

S:1038, T:1556, T:9497

DEF A structure in which water is collected. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING; WATER

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
TT	built environment	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	water distribution system	TT	biosphere
RT	hydraulic engineering	BT	livestock
		NT	beef cattle
		RT	bovine
catchment area	S:341, T:4262, T:6036, T:9498	cause for concern principle	S:3651, T:5396
DEF	1) An area from which surface runoff is carried away by a single drainage system. 2) The area of land bounded by watersheds draining into a river, basin or reservoir. (Source: LANDY / CED)	DEF	Principle connected with the precautionary principle: it means that, if there are strong reasons for expecting serious or irreversible damage to the environment following a given project, lack of full scientific certainty should not be used as a reason for postponing cost-effective measures to prevent environmental degradation. Critics of this approach are concerned about large commitments of resources to deal with vaguely defined problems. (Source: GILP96a)
UF	<i>catchment basin, water collection area</i>	UF	<i>principle of cause for concern</i>
THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	THEME	LEGISLATION
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT	land	TT	management
BT	hydrographic basin	BT	precautionary principle
<i>catchment basin</i>		cause-effect relation	S:4962, T:4092
USE	catchment area	DEF	The relating of causes to the effects that they produce. (Source: UVAROV)
category of endangered species	S:4088, T:1036, T:3442, T:6037	THEME	GENERAL
DEF	Those of the planet's flora and fauna which are threatened with extinction. Hunting and poaching to fuel the trade in ivory, horn, skins, fur and feathers have long been a threat to already endangered species. Pollution, agricultural expansion, loss of wetlands, deforestation and other erosion of habitats have been added to the hazards. Human activity was responsible for most of the animals and plants known to have been lost in the past two centuries. (Source: WRIGHT)	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
UF	<i>endangered species category</i>	TT	parameter
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	BT	parameter
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	cave	S:259, T:4263, T:6038
TT	environmental protection	DEF	1) An underground hollow with access from the ground surface or from the sea, often found in limestone areas and on rocky coastlines. 2) A natural cavity, chamber or recess which leads beneath the surface of the earth, generally in a horizontal or obliquely inclined direction. It may be in the form of a passage or a gallery, its shape depending in part on the joint pattern or structure of the rock and partly on the type of process involved in its excavation. Thus, caves worn by subterranean rivers may be different in character from, and of considerably greater extent than, a sea-cave eroded by marine waves. 3) A natural underground open space, generally with a connection to the surface and large enough for a person to enter. The most common type of cave is formed in a limestone by dissolution. (Source: CED / WHIT / BJGEO)
BT	environmental protection	UF	<i>cavern</i>
NT	endangered species (IUCN) * extinct species (IUCN) lower risk species (IUCN) protected species rare species vanished species vulnerable species (IUCN)	THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
RT	species	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
cation	S:1245, T:1914	TT	land
DEF	A positively charged atom or group of atoms, or a radical which moves to the negative pole (cathode) during electrolysis. (Source: MGH)	BT	landform
THEME	CHEMISTRY	<i>cavern</i>	
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	USE	cave
TT	chemical		
BT	ion		
cattle	S:703, T:821, T:1037		
DEF	Domesticated bovine animals, including cows, steers and bulls, raised and bred on a ranch or farm. (Source: MGH)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>CBA</i>		THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
USE	cost-benefit analysis	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
<i>Cd</i>		TT	material
USE	cadmium	BT	wood product
		RT	carbohydrate
CD-ROM		cellulose industry	
	S:4263, T:5187		S:2132, T:1916, T:2701, T:4667
DEF	A compact disc on which a large amount of digitalised read-only data can be stored.	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME	INFORMATION	THEME	CHEMISTRY; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT	information	TT	industry
BT	documentation	BT	timber industry
CD-ROM search service		cement	
	S:2508, T:5188		S:1845, T:1557, T:5727
DEF	The provision of special aid by library staff trained to query bibliographic or other information contained on an electronic storage medium, usually to meet the research needs of the library's clients. (Source: RHW / LFS)	DEF	A dry powder made from silica, alumina, lime, iron oxide, and magnesia which hardens when mixed with water; used as an ingredient in concrete. (Source: MGH)
THEME	INFORMATION	THEME	BUILDING; MATERIALS
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	services	TT	material
BT	library service	BT	building material
		NT	concrete
<i>cell</i>		cement industry	
USE	cell (energy)		S:2067, T:1558, T:2702, T:4668
cell (biology)		DEF	Industry for the production of cement. The emissions of most relevance from this sector are atmospheric: dust, carbon dioxide and nitrogen oxides are the most important. Cement is essential for the construction sector, either directly or mixed with sand or gravel to form concrete. (Source: DOBRIS)
	S:447, T:1038, T:4378	THEME	BUILDING; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
DEF	The microscopic functional and structural unit of all living organisms, consisting of a nucleus, cytoplasm, and a limiting membrane. (Source: MGH)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH	TT	industry
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	BT	building materials industry
TT	biosphere	NT	cement manufacture
BT	anatomy	cement manufacture	
cell (energy)			S:2068, T:1559, T:4669
	S:2354, T:3162, T:4666	DEF	Cement is produced by heating a mixture of clay or shale plus chalk or lime in a rotary kiln up to 250 m long per 8 m diameter rotating at 1 rpm. The process can be wet, semi-dry or dry and the fuel can be pulverized coal, oil or gas. As the coal ash is similar in composition to the clay or shale, it can stay in the cement clinker. As one of the kiln operator's major costs is fuel and even a modest sized kiln can consume 8-10 tons of coal per hour, the cement kiln could, therefore, solve a disposal problem and also benefit the cement manufacturer by reducing fuel costs. (Source: PORT)
DEF	The basic building block of a battery. It is an electrochemical device consisting of an anode and a cathode in a common electrolyte kept apart with a separator. This assembly may be used in its own container as a single cell battery or be combined and interconnected with other cells in a container to form a multicelled battery. (Source: LEE)	THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY
UF	<i>cell</i>	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY	TT	equipment
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	BT	battery
TT	equipment	cellulose	
BT	battery		S:1877, T:1915, T:5726
cellulose		DEF	The main polysaccharide in living plants, forming the skeletal structure of the plant cell wall; a polymer of beta-D-glucose linked together with the elimination of water to form chains of 2000-4000 units. (Source: MGH)
	S:1877, T:1915, T:5726	THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY
DEF	The main polysaccharide in living plants, forming the skeletal structure of the plant cell wall; a polymer of beta-D-glucose linked together with the elimination of water to form chains of 2000-4000 units. (Source: MGH)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	industry
		BT	cement industry
		<i>census</i>	
		USE	census survey

census survey

S:4432, T:7334

DEF An official periodic count of a population including such information as sex, age, occupation, etc. (Source: CED)

UF *census*

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT monitoring technique

Central Africa

S:411, T:4264

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Africa

Central America

S:418, T:4265

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Americas

Central Asia

S:425, T:4266

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Asia

central government

S:3681, T:31

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT form of government

central park area

S:393, T:6039

DEF The core area of a park or of a reserve where there can be no interference with the natural ecosystem. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT natural park

centralisation

S:3899, T:32

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT public function

centrifugation

S:1494, T:4670

UF *centrifuging*

THEME INDUSTRY

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical process

BT physical process

RT separation

centrifuging

USE centrifugation

cephalopod

S:741, T:1039

DEF Exclusively marine animals constituting the most advanced class of the Mollusca, including squid, octopuses, and Nautilus. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT mollusc

ceramic ware

USE ceramics

ceramics

S:1774, T:5728

DEF The art and techniques of producing articles of clay, porcelain, etc. (Source: CED)

UF *ceramic ware*

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT industrial product

ceramics industry

S:2070, T:2703, T:4671

DEF Manufacturing plant producing ceramic items. (Source: LEE)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

cereal

USE grain

cereal grain

USE grain

certification

S:3548, T:3443, T:4093

DEF The formal assertion in writing of some fact. (Source: BLACK)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

BT technical regulation

NT quality certification

cervid

USE deer

cetacean

S:674, T:1040

DEF Aquatic mammals, including the whales, dolphins, and porpoises. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT mammal

NT whale

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>CFC</i>					
USE	chlorofluorocarbon				
CFC and halons prohibition					
	S:3874, T:33, T:5397				
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION				
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING				
TT	administration				
BT	prohibition				
RT	pollution abatement halogenated compound				
Chagas' disease					
	S:5157, T:4379				
DEF	A form of trypanosomiasis found in South America, caused by the protozoan <i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> , characterized by fever and often inflammation of the hearth muscle. (Source: CED)				
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH				
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION				
TT	disease				
BT	zoonosis				
chain management					
	S:3618, T:7872				
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION				
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING				
TT	management				
BT	management				
RT	life-cycle management				
chalk					
	S:175, T:1917, T:5729, T:8330				
DEF	A soft, pure, earthy, fine-textured, usually white to light gray or buff limestone of marine origin, consisting almost wholly (90-99%) of calcite, formed mainly by shallow-water accumulation of calcareous tests of floating microorganisms (chiefly foraminifers) and of comminuted remains of calcareous algae (such as cocoliths and rhabdoliths), set in a structureless matrix of very finely crystalline calcite. The rock is porous, somewhat friable, and only slightly coherent. It may include the remains of bottom-dwelling forms (e.g. ammonites, echinoderms, and pelecypods), and nodules of chert and pyrite. The best known and most widespread chalks are of Cretaceous age, such as those exposed in cliffs on both sides of the English Channel. (Source: BJGEO)				
THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; SOIL				
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)				
TT	lithosphere				
BT	non-metallic mineral				
RT	natural material				
change in use					
	T:4094, T:8331				
THEME	GENERAL; SOIL				
GROUP	GENERAL TERMS				
change in value					
	S:5401, T:4095, T:7873				
UF	<i>value change</i>				
THEME	GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION				
GROUP	SOCIETY				
TT	society				
BT	group behaviour				
channelling					
	S:1076, S:2150, S:2292, T:1560, T:4672, T:9499				
DEF	Any system of distribution canals or conduits for water, gas, electricity, or steam. (Source: MGH)				
UF	<i>canalisation</i>				
THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY; WATER				
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS				
TT	industrial process; land setup				
BT	industrial process waterside development				
NT	river channelling				
RT	river				
charcoal					
	S:1746, T:3163, T:5730				
DEF	A porous solid product containing 85-98% carbon and produced by heating carbonaceous materials such as cellulose, wood or peat at 500-600 C° in the absence of air. (Source: MGH)				
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS				
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS				
TT	product				
BT	coal				
<i>charges fixed schedule</i>					
USE	fixed schedule of charges				
chart (act)					
	S:4269, T:34, T:5189, T:5398				
DEF	A formal written record of transactions, proceedings, etc., as of a society, committee, or legislative body. (Source: CED)				
UF	<i>charter, charta</i>				
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; INFORMATION; LEGISLATION				
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS				
TT	information				
BT	document type				
chart (nautical)					
	S:4275, T:5190				
THEME	INFORMATION				
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS				
TT	information				
BT	map				
<i>charta</i>					
USE	chart (act)				
<i>charter</i>					
USE	chart (act)				
<i>check</i>					
USE	test				

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

chelicerate

S:714, T:1041

DEF A subphylum of the phylum Artropoda; chelicerae are characteristically modified as pincers. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT arthropod

NT mite

spider

chemical

S:1195, T:1918, T:5731

DEF Any substance used in or resulting from a reaction involving changes to atoms or molecules. (Source: CED)

UF *chemical compound, chemical substance, substance*

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

NT acid *

amalgam

base (chemical)

biochemical substance *

functional substance

inorganic substance *

ion *

isomer

isotope

lipophilic substance

metal *

nutrient medium

organic substance *

oxide *

radioactive substance *

salt

trace element

halogenated compound

dissolved oxygen

insoluble substance

non-volatile substance

weakly degradable substance

volatile substance *

surface active compound

RT chemical analysis

environmental chemicals legislation

chemical act

USE chemicals act

chemical addition

S:1341, T:1919

DEF Chemical reaction in which one or more of the double bonds or triple bonds in an unsaturated compound is converted to a single bond by the addition of other atoms or groups. (Source: UVAROV)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical process

BT chemical reaction

chemical analysis

S:4393, T:1920, T:7335

DEF The complex of operations aiming to determine the kinds of constituents of a given substance. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT analysis

BT analysis

RT chemical

chemical composition

S:1166, T:1921

DEF The nature and proportions of the elements comprising a chemical compound. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical property

BT chemical property

NT fuel composition

chemical compound

USE chemical

chemical contamination

S:2928, T:1922, T:6732

DEF The addition or presence of chemicals to, or in, another substance to such a degree as to render it unfit for its intended purpose. Also refers to the result(s) of such an addition or presence. (Source: ISEP)

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT contamination

NT cadmium contamination

lead contamination

mercury contamination

RT chemical pollutant

chemical pollution

chemical corrosivity

S:1168, T:1923

DEF The tendency of a metal to wear away another by chemical attack. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical property

BT chemical property

RT corrosion

chemical decomposition

USE decomposition

chemical decontamination

S:4065, T:1924, T:3444, T:6733

DEF Removal of chemical substances from a building, a watercourse, a person's clothes, etc. (Source: PHC)

THEME CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental problem solving

BT decontamination

RT soil decontamination

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

chemical degradation

S:1383, T:1925

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT physicochemical process
 BT degradation

chemical element

S:1405, T:1926

DEF A substance made up of atoms with the same atomic number; common examples are hydrogen, gold, and iron. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 NT element of group 0 *
 element of group I (alkaline) *
 element of group II (alkaline earth metals) *
 element of group III *
 element of group IV *
 element of group V *
 element of group VI *
 element of group VII *
 transition element *

chemical engineering

S:4573, S:4596, S:4674, T:7336

DEF The branch of engineering concerned with industrial manufacture of chemical products. It is a discipline in which the principles of mathematical, physical and natural sciences are used to solve problems in applied chemistry. Chemical engineers design, develop, and optimise processes and plants, operate them, manage personnel and capital, and conduct research necessary for new developments. Through their efforts, new petroleum products, plastics, agricultural chemicals, house-hold products, pharmaceuticals, electronic and advanced materials, photographic materials, chemical and biological compounds, various food and other products evolve. (Source: USTa)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT engineering

chemical fallout

S:2938, T:1927, T:6734

DEF The sedimentation of chemical substances accumulated in the atmosphere as a result of industrial emissions. (Source: ZINZANa)
 UF *fallout (chemicals)*
 THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT fallout

chemical fertiliser

S:1672, T:366, T:1928, T:5732

UF *artificial fertiliser*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT agrochemical

NT inorganic fertiliser *
 RT soil fertilisation

chemical in the environment

S:2906, T:1929, T:6735

DEF The presence in the environment of any solid, liquid or gaseous material discharged from a process and that may pose substantial hazard to human health and the environment.
 THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT pollutant distribution

chemical industry

S:2071, T:1930, T:2704, T:4673

DEF Industry related with the production of chemical compounds. The chemical processing industry has a variety of special pollution problems due to the vast number of products manufactured. The treatment processes combine processing, concentration, separation, extraction, by-product recovery, destruction, and reduction in concentration. The wastes may originate from solvent extraction, acid and caustic wastes, overflows, spills, mechanical loss, etc. (Source: PZ)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT industry
 NT cosmetic industry
 petrochemical industry
 pharmaceutical industry
 RT chemical installation
 chemical plant

chemical installation

S:869, T:1561, T:1931, T:4674

DEF Building where chemicals are manufactured. (Source: PHC)
 THEME BUILDING; CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT industrial installation
 RT chemical industry

chemical measurement of pollution

S:5053, T:1932, T:6736, T:7337

UF *pollution chemical measurement*
 THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT methodology
 BT measuring

chemical oceanography

S:4912, T:7338

THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT oceanography

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

chemical oxygen demand	S:1169, T:1933, T:6737, T:9500	THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
DEF	The quantity of oxygen used in biological and non-biological oxidation of materials in water; a measure of water quality. (Source: LANDY)	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
UF	COD	TT	pollution
THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER	BT	pollution type
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	NT	photochemical pollution
TT	chemical property	RT	chemical pollutant
BT	chemical property		chemical contamination
RT	parameter water quality		
chemical pest control	S:1999, T:367	chemical process	S:1336, T:1938
DEF	Control of plants and animals classified as pests by means of chemical compounds. (Source: WPR)	DEF	The particular method of manufacturing or making a chemical usually involving a number of steps or operations. (Source: KOREN)
THEME	AGRICULTURE	THEME	CHEMISTRY
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	agriculture	NT	chemical reaction * degreasing oxygenation removal * replacement * softening
BT	pest control	RT	chemical treatment
RT	fungicide insecticide pesticide soil pollution		
chemical plant	S:875, T:1562, T:1934, T:2705, T:4675	chemical product	S:1666, T:1939, T:5733
DEF	Plants where basic raw materials are chemically converted into a variety of products. (Source: MGH)	DEF	A substance characterized by definite molecular composition. (Source: MGH)
THEME	BUILDING; CHEMISTRY; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	built environment	TT	product
BT	industrial plant (building)	BT	product
RT	chemical industry	NT	activated carbon additive * adhesive agrochemical * biocide * bleaching agent * complexing agent corrosion inhibitor * disinfectant dye * etching substance existing chemical flocculant foaming agent glue haloform household chemical impregnating agent ink lye oil binding agent oxidising agent phosphate substitute photochemical product preservative refrigerant road salt softening agent solvent * petrochemical speciality chemical
chemical policy	S:3754, T:1935, T:3445		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	policy		
BT	industrial policy		
chemical pollutant	S:2877, T:1936, T:6738		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollutant		
BT	pollutant		
NT	inorganic pollutant organic pollutant *		
RT	chemical pollution chemical contamination		
chemical pollution	S:2993, T:1937, T:6739		
DEF	Pollution caused by substances of chemical nature, including chlorinated hydrocarbon pesticides, polychlorinated biphenyls, metals as mercury, lead, cadmium, arsenic, etc. (Source: GILP96)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

chemical property

S:1163, T:1940

DEF Properties of a substance depending on the arrangement of the atoms in the molecule, e.g. bio-availability, degradability, persistence, etc. (Source: RRDA)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

NT antagonism
 biochemical oxygen demand
 chemical composition *
 chemical structure
 chemical oxygen demand
 combustibility
 concentration (value) *
 degradability *
 persistence *
 solubility
 structure-activity relationship
 substitutability (chemistry)
 synergism
 chemical corrosivity

chemical reaction

S:1337, T:1941

DEF A change in which a substance is transformed into one or more new substances. (Source: MGH)

UF *conversion (chemical), transformation (chemical)*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical process

BT chemical process

NT acidification

chemical addition

ammonification

catalysis

chlorination

complex formation

hydrolysis

neutralisation

nitrification

oxidation

oxidation-reduction

ozonisation

photochemical reaction *

polymerisation

reaction kinetics

chemical reduction

chemical reduction

S:1342, T:1942, T:4096

DEF Chemical reaction in which an element gains an electron. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; GENERAL

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical process

BT chemical reaction

chemical risk

S:5219, T:1943, T:2516

DEF Probability of harm to human health, property or the environment posed by contact with any substance of a defined molecular composition.

(Source: APD)

THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT risk

BT risk

chemical salt

USE salt

chemical structure

S:1170, T:1944

DEF The arrangement of atoms in a molecule of a chemical compound. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical property

BT chemical property

chemical substance

USE chemical

chemical treatment

S:2152, T:1945, T:4676, T:8332, T:9205, T:9501

DEF Processes that alter the chemical structure of the constituents of the waste to produce either an innocuous or a less hazardous material.

Chemical processes are attractive because they produce minimal air emissions, they can often be carried out on the site of the waste generator, and some processes can be designed and constructed as mobile units. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; SOIL; WASTE; WATER

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT industrial process

NT desulphurisation of fuel

etching

substitution of phosphate

dechlorination

RT chemical process

chemical treatment of waste

S:2825, T:4677, T:9206

UF *waste chemical treatment*

THEME INDUSTRY; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT waste treatment

chemical warfare agent

USE chemical weapon

chemical waste

S:2658, T:1946, T:6740, T:9207

DEF Any by-product of a chemical process, including manufacturing processes. Often this by-product is considered a toxic or polluting substance.

(Source: APD / ERG)

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

RT special waste

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

chemical weapon

S:1821, T:1947, T:5734, T:5974

DEF Chemical agents of warfare include all gaseous, liquid or solid chemical substances which might be employed because of their direct toxic effects on man and animals. Chemical weapons also include the chemical's precursors, the munitions and devices designed to deliver them, and any equipment specifically designed for their use in warfare. Nerve agents (chemicals of the same family as organophosphorous insecticides) are the most lethal of the classical chemical warfare agents, killing by poisoning the nervous system and disrupting bodily functions. Other chemical weapons include blister agents, vesicants, choking agents, etc. (Source: WPR)

UF *chemical warfare agent*

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; MILITARY ASPECTS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT weapon

chemicals act

S:3425, T:1948, T:5399

UF *chemical act*

THEME CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT juridical act

chemicals testing

USE testing of chemicals

chemisorption

S:1403, T:1949

DEF The process of chemical adsorption. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT physicochemical process

BT sorption

chemistry

S:4611, T:1950, T:7339

DEF The scientific study of the properties, composition, and structure of matter, the changes in structure and composition of matter, and accompanying energy changes. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT science

NT analytical chemistry

atmospheric chemistry

biochemistry

biogeochemistry

environmental chemistry

general chemistry

inorganic chemistry

organic chemistry

physical chemistry

chestnut

S:799, T:1042

DEF Any north temperate fagaceous tree of the genus *Castanea*, such as *Castanea sativa*, which produce flowers in long catkins and nuts in a prickly bur. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT flowering plant

child

S:5379, T:4380, T:7874

DEF A person below the age of puberty. (Source: ISEP)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT population structure

NT infant

chimney

S:852, T:609, T:1563

DEF A vertical structure of brick, masonry, or steel that carries smoke or steam away from a fire, engine, etc. (Source: CED)

THEME AIR; BUILDING

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT building component

chimney height

S:4157, T:610, T:1564, T:3446, T:6741

DEF The appropriate height for chimneys serving industrial combustion plants in order to avoid unacceptable pollution. (Source: PORT)

THEME AIR; BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental assessment criterion

NT excessive height of chimney stacks

chimney stacks excessive height

USE excessive height of chimney stacks

chiropteran

S:676, T:1043

DEF Order of placental mammals comprising the bats having the front limbs modified as wings. (Source: CED)

UF *bat*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT mammal

chloride

S:1222, T:1951

DEF A compound which is derived from hydrochloric acid and contains the chlorine atom in the -1 oxidation state. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	inorganic substance	THEME	CHEMISTRY
RT	salt	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
		TT	chemical element
		BT	element of group VII
chlorinated hydrocarbon			
	S:1291, T:1952		
DEF	A class of persistent, broad-spectrum insecticides that linger in the environment and accumulate in the food chain. Among them are DDT, aldrin, dieldrin, heptachlor, chlordane, lindane, endrin, mirex, hexachloride, and toxaphene. In insects and other animals these compounds act primarily on the central nervous system. They also become concentrated in the fats of organisms and thus tend to produce fatty infiltration of the heart and fatty degeneration of the liver in vertebrates. In fishes they have the effect of preventing oxygen uptake, causing suffocation. They are also known to slow the rate of photosynthesis in plants. Their danger to the ecosystem resides in their rate stability and the fact that they are broad-spectrum poisons which are very mobile because of their propensity to stick to dust particles and evaporate with water into the atmosphere. (Source: EPAGLO / PORT)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organochlorine compound		
NT	chloroethylene *		
chlorination			
	S:1343, T:1953, T:9502		
DEF	The application of chlorine to water, sewage or industrial wastes for disinfection or other biological or chemical purposes. (Source: ALL)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; WATER		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical process		
BT	chemical reaction		
chlorine			
	S:1437, T:1954		
DEF	A very reactive and highly toxic green, gaseous element, belonging to the halogen family of substances. It is one of the most widespread elements, as it occurs naturally in sea-water, salt lakes and underground deposits, but usually occurs in a safe form as common salt (NaCl). Commercially it is used in large quantities by the chemical industry both as an element to produce chlorinated organic solvents, like polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), and for the manufacture of polyvinyl chloride plastics, thermoplastic and hypochlorite bleaches. Chlorine was the basis for the organochlorine pesticides, like DDT and other agricultural chemicals that have killed wildlife. The reactivity of chlorine has proved disastrous for the ozone layer and has been the cause of the creation of the ozone hole, which was first detected in the Southern Hemisphere over Antarctica and then over the Northern Hemisphere. (Source: WRIGHT)		
UF	<i>Cl, Cl2</i>		
		THEME	CHEMISTRY
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
		TT	chemical
		BT	chlorinated hydrocarbon
		NT	DDT perchloroethylene
chloroethylene			
	S:1292, T:1955		
DEF	A flammable, explosive gas with an ethereal aroma; soluble in alcohol and ether, slightly soluble in water; boils at -14° C; an important monomer for polyvinyl chloride and its copolymers; used in organic synthesis and in adhesives. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	chlorinated hydrocarbon		
NT	DDT perchloroethylene		
chlorofluorocarbon			
	S:1281, T:611, T:1956, T:5735		
DEF	Gases formed of chlorine, fluorine, and carbon whose molecules normally do not react with other substances; they are therefore used as spray can propellants because they do not alter the material being sprayed. (Source: LANDY)		
UF	<i>CFC, chlorofluorocarbon compound</i>		
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	halogenated hydrocarbon		
NT	partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon freon		
	<i>chlorofluorocarbon compound</i>		
USE	chlorofluorocarbon		
chlorophenol			
	S:1317, T:1957		
DEF	Major group of chlorinated hydrocarbons, pesticides and biocides which account for a very high percentage of the non-agricultural pesticide use, such as anti-rotting agents in non-woollen textiles and wood preservatives. The chlorophenols act as biocides by inhibiting the respiration and energy-conversion processes of the microorganisms. They are toxic to man above 40 parts per million, to fish above 1 ppm, whilst concentrations as low as one part per thousand million can taint water. (Source: PORT)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	halogenated phenol		
NT	pentachlorophenol		
chlorophyll			
	S:1205, T:1044, T:1958		
DEF	A green pigment, present in algae and higher plants, that absorbs light energy and thus plays a vital role in photosynthesis. Except in Cyanophyta (blue-green algae), chlorophyll is confined to chloroplasts. There are several		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

types of chlorophyll, but all contain magnesium and iron. Some plants (e.g., brown algae, red algae, copper beech trees) contain additional pigments that masks the green of their chlorophyll. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT biochemical substance
 RT photosynthesis

chlorosis

S:5192, T:368, T:1045

DEF A disease condition of green plants seen as yellowing of green parts of the plants. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT plant disease

chordate

S:648, T:1046

DEF The highest phylum in the animal kingdom, characterized by a notochord, nerve cord, and gill slits; includes the urochordate, lancelets and vertebrates. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT animal
 NT vertebrate *

chorology

S:4736, T:1047

DEF The study of the causal relations between geographical phenomena occurring within a particular region. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT biology

chromatographic analysis

S:4394, T:1959, T:7340

DEF The analysis of chemical substances that are poured into a vertical glass tube containing an adsorbent where the various components of the substance move through the adsorbent at different rates of speed according to their degree of attraction to it, thereby producing bands of color at different levels of the adsorption column. (Source: KOREN)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT analysis
 BT analysis
 RT chromatography

chromatography

S:5042, T:1960, T:7341

DEF A method of separating and analyzing mixtures of chemical substances by selective adsorption in a column of powder or on a strip of paper. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT methodology
 BT laboratory technique
 NT gas chromatography
 RT chromatographic analysis

chromium

S:1446, T:1961

DEF A hard grey metallic element that takes a high polish, occurring principally in chromite: used in steel alloys and electroplating to increase hardness and corrosion-resistance. (Source: CED)

UF *Cr*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT transition element
 RT heavy metal

chrysophyta

S:786, T:1048

DEF The golden-brown and orange-yellow algae; a diverse group of microscopically small algae which inhabit fresh and salt water, many being planktonic. They contain carotenoid pigments and may be unicellular, colonial, filamentous or amoeboid. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT alga
 NT diatom

chrysotile

USE asbestos

church

S:930, T:1565, T:7875, T:9024

DEF A building for religious activities. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT community facility

cinematographic film

S:4292, T:5191, T:7876

DEF A motion picture. (Source: CED)

THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT film

circular mail

S:3842, T:35

DEF Mail intended for general distribution. (Source: CED)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative procedure

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>cirque</i>		NT	inner city
USE	geographic circque		
citizen			<i>city cleansing</i>
	S:5417, T:7877	USE	municipal cleansing
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		<i>city planning</i>
GROUP	SOCIETY	USE	urban planning
TT	society		<i>city pollution</i>
BT	settlement concentration	USE	urban pollution
citizen awareness			<i>cityscape</i>
	S:5445, T:7878	USE	urban landscape
DEF	State of citizens of being aware of their civic obligations. (Source: ZINZAN)		civil air traffic
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		S:2542, T:8842
GROUP	SOCIETY	DEF	Air traffic pertaining to or serving the general public, as distinguished from military air traffic.
TT	society	THEME	TRANSPORT
BT	social dynamics	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
NT	reasonableness	TT	traffic
		BT	air traffic
citizen initiative			<i>civil defence</i>
	S:5397, T:7879	USE	civilian protection
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		civil engineering
GROUP	SOCIETY		S:4574, S:4597, S:4675, T:1568, T:7342
TT	society	DEF	The planning, design, construction, and maintenance of fixed structures and ground facilities for industry, transportation, use and control of water or occupancy. (Source: MGH)
BT	active participation	THEME	BUILDING; RESEARCH
RT	public action	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	science
citizen rights		BT	engineering
	S:5508, T:5400, T:7880		civil law
DEF	Rights recognized and protected by law, pertaining to the members of a state. (Source: ZINZANa)		S:3432, T:5401
THEME	LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	DEF	Law inspired by old Roman Law, the primary feature of which was that laws were written into a collection; codified, and not determined, as is common law, by judges. The principle of civil law is to provide all citizens with an accessible and written collection of the laws which apply to them and which judges must follow. (Source: DUHA)
GROUP	SOCIETY	THEME	LEGISLATION
TT	society	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
BT	human rights	TT	law (corpus of rules)
		BT	law branch
city		NT	contract * damage liability *
	S:1088, T:1566, T:9025		<i>civil protection</i>
DEF	Term used generically today to denote any urban form but applied particularly to large urban settlements. There are, however, no agreed definitions to separate a city from the large metropolis or the smaller town. (Source: GOOD)	USE	civilian protection
UF	<i>town</i>		civil safety
THEME	BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS		S:5279, T:2517
GROUP	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	DEF	The organization and measures, usually under governmental or other authority depending on the country, aimed at preventing, abating or fighting major emergencies for the protection of the civilian population and property,
TT	land setup		
BT	urban area		
NT	city centre * new town		
RT	public park		
city centre			
	S:1089, T:1567, T:9026		
DEF	The central part of a city. (Source: CAMB)		
UF	<i>downtown</i>		
THEME	BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS		
GROUP	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	land setup		
BT	city		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

particularly in wartime. (Source: ECHO1)
 UF *public safety, civil security, public security*
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT safety
 BT safety measure

civil security

USE civil safety

civil service

USE public function

civilian protection

S:5304, T:2518, T:4381

DEF The organization and measures, usually under governmental or other authority depending on the country, aimed at preventing, abating or fighting major emergencies for the protection of the civilian population and property, particularly in wartime. (Source: ECHO1)

UF *civil defence, civil protection*
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT safety
 BT protective measure

Cl

USE chlorine

Cl2

USE chlorine

claim for restitution

S:3843, T:36

UF *restitution claim*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative procedure

claim type

USE type of claim

class action suits law

S:3463, T:5402

DEF Legal action initiated by a single person or a few people on behalf of a group with similar claim or claims. (Source: GILP96)

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT private law

classification

S:3844, T:5192

THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative procedure
 NT land use classification
 waste classification

classified facility

S:3977, T:1569

DEF Facility that is forbidden to be disclosed outside a specified ring of secrecy for reasons of national security. (Source: WEBSTE)

UF *classified plant*
 THEME BUILDING
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT planning measure

classified plant

USE classified facility

classified site

S:1161, T:6040, T:8333

DEF Site which is declared protected because of its natural, landscape, artistic or archeological features in order to guarantee its conservation, maintenance and restoration. (Source: SKENEa)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT registered site

clay

S:178, T:8334

DEF A loose, earthy, extremely fine-grained, natural sediment or soft rock composed primarily of clay-size or colloidal particles and characterized by high plasticity and by a considerable content of clay mineral and subordinate amounts of finely divided quartz, decomposed feldspar, carbonates, ferruginous matter, and other impurities; it forms a plastic, moldable mass when finely ground and mixed with water, retains its shape on drying, and becomes firm, rocklike and permanently hard on heating or firing. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT lithosphere
 BT rock

clean air area

S:374, T:612, T:6041

DEF Areas where significant reductions in ozone forming pollutants have been achieved through industrial initiatives to control and/or prevent pollution, through implementation of transportation improvement plans, national efforts to reduce automobile tailpipe emissions and lower the volatility (evaporation rate) of gasoline. (Source: CIHUNT)

THEME AIR; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT protected area

clean air car

S:2602, T:613, T:8843

DEF Vehicles that function without emitting pollutants in the atmosphere. (Source: RRDA)

THEME AIR; TRANSPORT

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation mean

BT car

RT clean technology

clean technology

S:2317, T:614, T:822, T:4097, T:4678, T:8335

DEF Industrial process which causes little or no pollution. (Source: PHC)

THEME AIR; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; GENERAL; INDUSTRY; SOIL

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT technology

BT environmental technology

RT clean air car

cleaning

USE cleansing

cleaning product

USE cleansing product

cleaning up

S:4062, T:3447, T:6742, T:8336, T:9208

DEF The process of bringing desert, marsh, sea coast or other waste or unproductive land into use or cultivation. (Source: GOOD)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental problem solving

BT intervention on land

RT purification

cleanliness

USE cleanliness (hygiene)

cleanliness (hygiene)

S:5103, T:4382, T:8651

DEF The state of being clean and keeping healthy conditions. (Source: PHCa)

UF *cleanliness*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health

BT hygiene

cleansing

S:2474, T:8652

UF *cleaning*

THEME TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT services

NT contract cleaner

BT beach cleansing

RT purification

cleansing department

S:2516, T:8653

DEF A division, usually within municipal government, responsible for providing services that remove dirt, litter or other unsightly materials from city or town property. (Source: ISEP)

THEME TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT municipal cleansing

cleansing product

S:1775, T:5736

UF *cleaning product*

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT industrial product

NT detergent *

soap

clearance of woodland

USE woodland clearance

clearing sludge

S:2708, T:6743, T:9209, T:9503

THEME POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT sewage sludge

cliff

S:261, T:4267, T:6042

DEF A steep coastal declivity which may or may not be precipitous, the slope angle being dependent partly on the jointing, bedding and hardness of the materials from which the cliff has been formed, and partly on the erosional processes at work. Where wave attack is dominant the cliff-foot will be rapidly eroded and cliff retreat will take place, especially in unconsolidated materials such as clays, sands, etc., frequently leaving behind an abrasion platform at the foot of the cliff. (Source: WHIT)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT coast

climate

S:37, T:2412

DEF The average weather condition in a region of the world. Many aspects of the Earth's geography affect the climate. Equatorial, or low, latitudes are hotter than the polar latitudes because of the angle at which the rays of sunlight arrive at the Earth's surface. The difference in temperature at the equator and at the poles has an influence on the global circulation of huge masses of air. Cool air at the poles sinks and spreads along the surface of the Earth towards the equator. Cool air forces its way under the lower density warmer air in the lower regions, pushing the lighter air up and toward the poles, where it will cool and descend. (Source: WRIGHT)

UF *climatic issue*

THEME CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

NT climate type *

climatic change

climatic factor *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	meteorological phenomenon *		
	microclimate		
	weather *		
RT	abiotic factor		
	climatic effect		
	climatic experiment		
	climatic zone		
	seasonal variation		
	<i>climate change</i>		
USE	climatic change		
	climate protection		
	S:4098, T:2413, T:3448		
DEF	Precautionary actions, procedures or installations undertaken to prevent or reduce harm from pollution to natural weather conditions or patterns, including the prevailing temperature, atmospheric composition and precipitation. (Source: DOE / RHW)		
THEME	CLIMATE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental protection		
BT	environmental protection		
	climate resource		
	S:1613, T:2414, T:7706		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
THEME	CLIMATE; RESOURCES		
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)		
TT	resource		
BT	natural resource		
	climate type		
	S:38, T:2415		
DEF	Weather conditions typical of areas roughly corresponding to lines of latitude. (Source: CEDa)		
THEME	CLIMATE		
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)		
TT	climate		
BT	climate		
NT	continental climate *		
	desert climate		
	equatorial climate		
	oceanic climate		
	temperate climate *		
	tropical climate		
	climatic alteration		
	S:3068, T:2416, T:6425		
DEF	The slow variation of climatic characteristics over time at a given place. This may be indicated by the geological record in the long term, by changes in the landforms in the intermediate term, and by vegetation changes in the short term. (Source: WHIT)		
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	effect		
BT	climatic effect		
RT	climatic change		
	climatic change		
	S:47, T:2417, T:6426		
DEF	The long-term fluctuations in temperature, precipitation, wind, and all other aspects of the Earth's climate. External processes, such as solar-irradiance variations, variations of the Earth's orbital parameters (eccentricity, precession, and inclination), lithosphere motions, and volcanic activity, are factors in climatic variation. Internal variations of the climate system, e.g., changes in the abundance of greenhouse gases, also may produce fluctuations of sufficient magnitude and variability to explain observed climate change through the feedback processes interrelating the components of the climate system. (Source: GSFC)		
UF	<i>climate change</i>		
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS		
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)		
TT	climate		
BT	climate		
RT	climatic alteration		
	deforestation		
	man-made climate change		
	climatic effect		
	S:3067, T:1049, T:2418, T:4383, T:6043		
DEF	Climate has a central influence on many human needs and activities, such as agriculture, housing, human health, water resources, and energy use. The influence of climate on vegetation and soil type is so strong that the earliest climate classification schemes were often based more on these factors than on the meteorological variables. While technology can be used to mitigate the effects of unfavorable climatic conditions, climate fluctuations that result in significant departures from normal cause serious problems for modern industrialized societies as much as for primitive ones. The goals of climatology are to provide a comprehensive description of the Earth's climate, to understand its features in terms of fundamental physical principles, and to develop models of the Earth's climate that will allow the prediction of future changes that may result from natural and human causes. (Source: PARCOR)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; CLIMATE; HUMAN HEALTH; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	effect		
BT	effect		
NT	climatic alteration		
	global warming *		
	man-made climate change		
	microclimate effect		
RT	climate		
	climatic experiment		
	S:4501, T:2419, T:7343		
DEF	Experiments conducted to estimate future climatic conditions employing modelling of the physical processes underlying climatic change and variability; also, assessments are required of uncertain future man-made inputs such as		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

increasing atmospheric carbon dioxide and other green-house gases. (Source: YOUNG)

THEME CLIMATE; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT simulation
 RT climate

climatic factor

S:48, T:2420

DEF Physical conditions that determine the climate in a given area, e.g. latitude, altitude, ocean streams, etc. (Source: UNUN)

THEME CLIMATE
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT climate
 BT climate
 NT air temperature
 atmospheric humidity

climatic issue

USE climate

climatic zone

S:235, T:2421, T:4268, T:6044

DEF A belt of the earth's surface within which the climate is generally homogeneous in some respect; an elemental region of a simple climatic classification. (Source: MGH)

THEME CLIMATE; GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT land
 NT polar region *
 tropics
 RT climate

climatology

S:4710, T:2422, T:7344

DEF That branch of meteorology concerned with the mean physical state of the atmosphere together with its statistical variations in both space and time as reflected in the weather behaviour over a period of many years. (Source: MGH)

THEME CLIMATE; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT atmospheric science
 NT bioclimatology
 microclimatology
 palaeoclimatology

climax

S:560, S:4800, T:1050, T:6045

DEF A botanical term referring to the terminal community said to be achieved when a sere (a sequential development of a plant community or group of plant communities on the same site over a period of time) achieves dynamic equilibrium with its environment and in particular with its prevailing climate. Each of the world's major vegetation climaxes is equivalent to a biome. Many botanists believe that climate is the master factor in a plant

environment and that even if several types of plant succession occur in an area they will all tend to converge towards a climax form of vegetation. (Source: WHIT)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT ecological parameter

climbing plant (wall)

S:783, T:1051

DEF A plant that lacks rigidity and grows upwards by twining, scrambling, or clinging with tendrils and suckers. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT plant (biology)

clinical symptom

S:5084, S:5144, T:4384

DEF Any objective evidence of disease or of a patient's condition founded on clinical observation. (Source: RRDA)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease; health
 BT disease
 health care

clinical waste

USE hospital waste

cloning

S:2303, S:4488, T:1052

DEF The production of genetically identical individuals from a single parent. Cloning plants usually involves plant cell culture. Cloning animals is more difficult and relays on some manipulation of their normal reproductive cycle. A clone is a group of organisms of identical genetic constitution, unless mutation occurs, produced from a single individual by asexual reproduction, parthenogenesis or apomixis. (Source: BIOTAZ)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment; technology
 BT genetic engineering

closing down

S:3911, T:37

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT sanction
 NT closing down of firm

closing down of firm

S:3912, T:38

UF *firm closing down*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	administration		
BT	closing down		
clothing			
	S:1779, T:5737		
DEF	Clothes considered as a group. (Source: AMHER)		
THEME	MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	industrial product		
clothing industry			
	S:2075, T:2706, T:4679		
UF	<i>garment industry</i>		
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industry		
BT	industry		
cloud			
	S:56, T:2423		
DEF	Suspensions of minute water droplets or ice crystals produced by the condensation of water vapour. (Source: ZINZAN)		
THEME	CLIMATE		
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)		
TT	climate		
BT	meteorological phenomenon		
<i>CO</i>			
USE	carbon monoxide		
<i>Co</i>			
USE	cobalt		
co-incineration			
	S:2203, T:3164, T:4680, T:9210		
DEF	Joint incineration of hazardous waste, in any form, with refuse and/or sludge. (Source: LEE)		
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WASTE		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industrial process		
BT	incineration		
RT	incineration of waste		
co-operation			
	S:3641, T:39		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	management		
BT	policy instrument		
NT	development co-operation		
co-operation policy			
	S:3739, T:40		
DEF	Political course of action aiming at establishing trade agreements among the states. (Source: NDGIUR)		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	policy		
BT	policy		
	co-operation principle		
	S:3828, T:41		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	administration		
BT	administrative organisation		
	co-ordinate system		
	S:4964, T:7345		
DEF	A reference system used to measure horizontal and vertical distances on a planimetric map. A coordinate system is usually defined by a map projection, a spheroid of reference, a datum, one or more standard parallels, a central meridian, and possible shifts in the x- and y-directions to locate x, y positions of point, line, and area features. A common coordinate system is used to spatially register geographic data for the same area. (Source: ESRI)		
THEME	RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	parameter		
BT	parameter		
NT	latitude longitude		
	co-ordination		
	S:3643, T:42		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	management		
BT	policy instrument		
	<i>CO2</i>		
USE	carbon dioxide		
	<i>coach</i>		
USE	bus		
	<i>coach station</i>		
USE	bus station		
	coagulation		
	S:1377, T:1962, T:4681		
DEF	A separation or precipitation from a dispersed state of suspensoid particles resulting from their growth; may result from prolonged heating, addition of an electrolyte, or from a condensation reaction between solute and solvent. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	physicochemical process		
BT	physicochemical process		
	coal		
	S:1744, T:3165, T:5738		
DEF	The natural, rocklike, brown to black derivative of forest-type plant material, usually accumulated in peat beds and progressively compressed and indurated until it is finally altered in to graphite-like material. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	refining
TT	product	
BT	fossil fuel	coal technology
NT	black coal	S:2313, T:3171, T:4687
	charcoal	DEF The processing of coal to make gaseous and liquid fuels. (Source: ENVAR)
	coke	THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
RT	coal mining	GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
	<i>coal fired power station</i>	TT technology
USE	coal-fired power plant	BT energy technology
	coal gasification	
	S:2215, T:1963, T:3166, T:4682	coal-based energy
DEF	Process of conversion of coal to a gaseous product which is used as fuel in electric power stations. (Source: ECSK)	S:1577, T:3172
	THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	DEF Power generated by the steam raised by burning coal in fire-tube or water-tube boilers. (Source: PARCOR)
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	THEME ENERGY
TT	industrial process	GROUP ENERGY
BT	gasification	TT energy
		BT conventional energy
		RT coal-fired power plant
	coal industry	
	S:2087, T:2707, T:3167, T:4683	coal-fired power plant
DEF	Industry related with the technical and mechanical activity of removing coal from the earth and preparing it for market. (Source: MGH)	S:891, T:1570, T:3173, T:4688
	THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	DEF Power plant which is fuelled by coal. (Source: CAMB)
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	UF <i>coal powered plant, coal fired power station</i>
TT	industry	THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
BT	extractive industry	GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT built environment
		BT electric power plant
		RT coal-based energy
	coal liquefaction	
	S:2220, T:1964, T:3168, T:4684	coast
DEF	The process of preparing a liquid mixture of hydrocarbons by destructive distillation of coal. (Source: MGH)	S:260, T:4269, T:6046
	THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	DEF A line or zone where the land meets the sea or some other large expanse of water. (Source: CED)
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
TT	industrial process	GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
BT	physicochemical treatment	TT land
		BT landform
		NT gulf *
		seashore *
		cove
		headland (geography)
		cliff
		RT coastal area
		<i>coast fishing</i>
		USE coastal fishing
	<i>coal powered plant</i>	coast protection
USE	coal-fired power plant	S:4121, T:3449, T:6047, T:9504
	coal refining	DEF A form of environmental management designed to allay the progressive degradation of the land by coastal erosion processes. Sea defence works can be undertaken to protect the land from erosion and encroachment by the sea and against flooding. These involve engineering solutions such as groynes, sea walls, bulkheads, revetments and breakwaters. (Source: GOOD)
	S:2221, T:1965, T:3170, T:4686	UF <i>littoral protection</i>
DEF	The processing of coal to remove impurities. (Source: PHCa)	
	THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industrial process	
BT	physicochemical treatment	
RT	gasification	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT natural areas protection
NT bank protection
RT coastal development

coastal area

S:297, T:6048, T:9505
DEF The areas of land and sea bordering the shoreline and extending seaward through the breaker zone. (Source: BJGEO)
UF *land-sea zone, coastal zone*
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT natural area
NT intertidal zone
 lagoon *
 littoral
 salina
RT coast

coastal development

S:1069, T:3450, T:6049
DEF Concentration of human settlements, infrastructures and economical activities along the coasts, being these areas very favourable for trade, communication and marine resources exploitation; the impact of the accelerated population growth and of the industrial and touristic development in these areas has caused the disruption of the ecological integrity of the coastal zones. (Source: DIFIDa / RRDA)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT urban development
RT polder
 coast protection

coastal ecosystem

S:582, S:4822, T:1053, T:6050, T:9506
DEF Marine environments bounded by the coastal land margin (seashore) and the continental shelf 100-200 m below sea level. Ecologically, the coastal and nearshore zones grade from shallow water depths, influenced by the adjacent landmass and input from coastal rivers and estuaries, to the continental shelf break, where oceanic processes predominate. Among the unique marine ecosystems associated with coastal and nearshore waterbodies are seaweed-dominated communities, coral reefs and upwellings. (Source: PARCOR)
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT aquatic ecosystem
RT coastal environment

coastal environment

S:5, T:1054, T:6051, T:9507
DEF The areas where the land masses meet the seas. Coastal environments include tidal wetlands, estuaries, bays, shallow near-shore waters, mangrove swamps, and in-shore reef systems. The critical habitats of these zones are: feeding, breeding, nursery, and resting areas. Coastal areas throughout the world are under enormous environmental stress, which is caused by a wide range of factors, including pollution and the destruction and deterioration of marine habitats. (Source: GILP96 / WRIGHT)
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
TT environment
BT natural environment
RT coastal ecosystem

coastal erosion

S:246, T:6052, T:6427
DEF The gradual wearing away of material from a coast by the action of sea water. (Source: GREMESa)
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT erosion

coastal fishing

S:2054, T:3861
DEF Fishing in an area of the sea next to the shoreline. (Source: PHC)
UF *inshore fishery, coast fishing*
THEME FISHERY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT fishery
BT marine fishery

coastal management

S:4013, T:3451
DEF Measures by way of planning, prior approval of works, prohibition of some activities, physical structures, and restoration efforts to protect the coastline against the ravages of nature and haphazard and unplanned developments. (Source: GILP96)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management
BT land development

coastal pollution

S:2969, T:6053, T:6744, T:9508
UF *littoral pollution, seaside pollution, shore pollution*
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT water pollution
NT estuary pollution

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

coastal water

S:134, T:9509

DEF Coastal waters are typically characterized by a shallow continental shelf, gently sloping seaward to a continental slope, which drops relatively abruptly to the deep ocean. The proximity of coastal water to land also influences the water circulation. In the vicinity of freshwater inflows, the nearshore circulation is altered by the presence of density-driven motions. Coastal waters are under enormous environmental stress, caused by a wide range of factors including pollution and the destruction and deterioration of marine habitats. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT salt water

coastal zone

USE coastal area

coastal zone planning

S:3948, T:3452, T:6054, T:9510

DEF The objective of coastal management and planning is the preservation of coastal resources whilst simultaneously satisfying the sometimes conflicting interests and requirements of protection, development, usage and conservation. (Source: TELFO)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT land planning

coastguard

S:3675, T:43, T:5975

DEF A maritime force which aids shipping, saves lives at sea, prevents smuggling, etc. It also responds to emergencies involving oil spills and other discharges at sea and takes the lead in enforcing the law, including assessing penalties for environmental violations. (Source: CED / PATHUL)

THEME ADMINISTRATION; MILITARY ASPECTS

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT armed forces

coating

S:1780, T:5739

DEF A material applied onto or impregnated into a substrate for protective, decorative, or functional purposes. Such materials include, but are not limited to, paints, varnishes, sealers, adhesives, thinners, diluents, and inks. (Source: LEE)

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT industrial product

cobalt

S:1447, T:1966

DEF A metallic element used chiefly in alloys. (Source: MGH)

UF *Co*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT transition element

RT heavy metal

cockroach

S:733, T:1055

DEF The most primitive of the living winged insects. It is thought they have been unchanged for more than 300 million years, and are among the oldest fossil insects. Cockroaches are usually found in tropical climates, but a few species, out of the total 3.500 known species, have become pests. They are common household pests in many countries, imported by ship and carried home in grocery bags. Cockroaches eat plant and animal products, including food, paper, clothing and soiled hospital waste, fouling everything they touch with their droppings and unpleasant odour, to which many people are allergic. They are a major health hazard and carry harmful bacteria, protozoan parasites and faunal pathogens, including those that cause typhoid, leprosy and salmonella. Conventional insecticides make little or no impact on the cockroaches population. (Source: WRIGHT / WPR)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT orthopteran

COD

USE chemical oxygen demand

code

S:3550, T:5403

DEF A systematic collection, compendium or revision of laws, rules, or regulations. A private or official compilation of all permanent laws in force consolidated and classified according to subject matter. Many states have published official codes of all laws in force, including the common law and statutes as judicially interpreted, which have been compiled by code commissions and enacted by the legislatures. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

BT technical regulation

NT code of practice

IMCO code

code of practice

S:3551, T:5404

UF *practice code*

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	code	BT	parameter
codification		RT	heat (physics)
	S:3553, T:5405		physical property
DEF	The process of collecting and arranging systematically, usually by subject, the laws of a state or country, or the rules and regulations covering a particular area or subject of law or practice. (Source: WESTS)	cold zone ecosystem	
THEME	LEGISLATION		S:590, S:4830, T:1057, T:6055
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
TT	technical regulation	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	technical regulation	TT	biosphere; science
		BT	terrestrial ecosystem
		NT	permafrost ecosystem
coelenterate		<i>coliform</i>	
	S:737, T:1056	USE	coliform bacterium
DEF	Animals that have a single body cavity (the coelenteron). The name was formerly given to a phylum comprising the Cnidaria and Ctenophora, but these are now regarded as phyla in their own right, and the name Coelenterata has fallen from use, although it is sometimes used as a synonym for Cnidaria. (Source: ALL)	coliform bacterium	
THEME	BIOLOGY		S:770, S:831, T:1058, T:4385
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	DEF	A group of bacteria that are normally abundant in the intestinal tracts of human and other warm-blooded animals and are used as indicators (being measured as the number of individuals found per millilitre of water) when testing the sanitary quality of water. (Source: ALL)
TT	biosphere	UF	<i>coliform</i>
BT	invertebrate	THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
NT	coral	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
		TT	biosphere
		BT	bacterium
		NT	salmonella
cogeneration		collective wastewater treatment	
	S:1459, S:2157, T:3174		S:2845, T:4689, T:6745, T:9511
DEF	Usually the generation of heat in the form of steam, and the generation of power in the form of electricity. Combined heat and power plants are able to convert a much higher proportion of the energy in fuel into final output. The steam produced may be used through heat exchangers in a district heating scheme, while the electricity provides lighting and power. (Source: GILP96)	THEME	INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
THEME	ENERGY	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	TT	overburden
TT	industrial process; physical property	BT	waste water treatment
BT	industrial process	colloid	
	physical property		S:1528, T:5741, T:6605, T:8337, T:9512
RT	energy production	DEF	An intimate mixture of two substances, one of which, called the dispersed phase, is uniformly distributed in a finely divided state through the second substance, called the dispersion medium. (Source: MGH)
	power-heat relation	THEME	MATERIALS; PHYSICS; SOIL; WATER
		GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
coke		TT	state of matter
	S:1747, T:3175, T:5740	BT	colloidal state
DEF	A coherent, cellular, solid residue remaining from the dry distillation of a coking coal or of pitch, petroleum, petroleum residue, or other carbonaceous materials; contains carbon as its principal constituent. (Source: MGH)	colloidal state	
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS		S:1527, T:6606
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	DEF	A system of particles in a dispersion medium, with properties distinct from those of a true solution because of the larger size of the particles. The presence of these particles can often be detected by means of the ultramicroscope. (Source: UVAROV)
TT	product	THEME	PHYSICS
BT	coal	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
cold		TT	state of matter
	S:4963, T:2424, T:3176	BT	state of matter
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	NT	colloid
THEME	CLIMATE; ENERGY		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	parameter		

colonisation

S:531, S:4771, T:1059
 DEF The successful invasion of a new habitat by a species. (Source: LBC)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT autoecology

colour

S:1460, T:6607
 DEF An attribute of things that results from the light they reflect, transmit, or emit in so far as this light causes a visual sensation that depends on its wavelengths. (Source: CED)
 THEME PHYSICS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT physical property
 BT physical property
 RT dye

colour composition

S:4437, T:7346
 DEF A remote-sensing term referring to the process of assigning different colours to different spectral bands. The colour picture formed by this process is called a "colour composite" (a colour image produced through optical combination of multiband images by projection through filters) and is produced by assigning a colour to an image of the Earth's surface recorded in a particular waveband. For a Landsat colour composite, the green waveband is coloured blue, the red waveband is coloured green and the infrared waveband is coloured red. This produces an image closely approximating a false colour photograph. Colour composite images are easier to interpret than separate images recording different wavebands. US national experimental crop inventories are based upon visual interpretation of Landsat colour composites. (Source: RRDA / WHIT)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT GIS digital technique

colourimetry

S:5044, T:1967, T:6608, T:7347
 DEF Any technique by which an unknown colour is evaluated in terms of standard colours; the technique may be visual, photoelectric or indirect by means of spectrophotometry. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT methodology
 BT laboratory technique

colouring

USE dye

colubrid

S:695, T:1060
 DEF Any snakes of the family of Colubridae,

including many harmless snakes, such as the grass snake and whip belonging to the Colubridae. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT snake

combination effect

S:3076, T:1061, T:1968, T:4386, T:6746
 DEF A combined effect of two or more substances or organisms which is greater than the sum of the individual effect of each. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT effect
 BT effect
 RT antagonism
 synergism

combined cycle-power station

S:892, T:1571, T:3177, T:4690
 DEF This type of plant is flexible in response and can be built in the 100-600 MW capacity range. It produces electrical power from both a gas turbine (ca. 1300°C gas inlet temperature), fuelled by natural gas or oil plus a steam turbine supplied with the steam generated by the 500°C exhaust gases from the gas turbine. The thermal efficiency of these stations is ca. 50 per cent compared with a maximum of 40 per cent from steam turbine coal fired power stations. This type of plant can be built in two years compared with six years for a coal-fired station and 10-15 years for nuclear. (Source: PORT)
 THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT electric power plant

combined sewer system

S:976, T:1572, T:9513
 DEF A sewer intended to serve as a sanitary sewer and a storm sewer, or as an industrial sewer and a storm sewer. (Source: JJK)
 THEME BUILDING; WATER
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT sewerage system

combined transport

S:2580, T:8844
 DEF Transport in which more than one carrier is used, e.g. road, rail and sea. (Source: ECHO1)
 THEME TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation
 BT mode of transportation

combined waste water

S:2742, T:9514
 DEF A mixture of domestic or industrial wastewater and surface runoff. (Source: ISEP / WWC)
 THEME WATER

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		pelagic (surface-living) fish, e.g. anchovy, tuna, herring. (Source: GOOD)
TT	waste		
BT	waste water	UF	<i>commercial fishing</i>
		THEME	ECONOMICS; FISHERY
combustibility		GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
	S:1171, S:1461, T:1969, T:3178	TT	fishery
DEF	The property of a substance of being capable of igniting and burning. (Source: CEDa)	BT	fishery
THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENERGY		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		<i>commercial fishing</i>
TT	physical property; chemical property	USE	commercial fishery
BT	physical property		
	chemical property		
		commercial law	
<i>combustible residue</i>			S:3444, T:5406
USE	combustion residue	DEF	The whole body of substantive jurisprudence applicable to the rights, intercourse and relations of persons engaged in commerce, trade or mercantile pursuits. (Source: BLACK)
		THEME	LEGISLATION
combustion engine		GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
	S:2361, T:615, T:3179, T:4691	TT	law (corpus of rules)
DEF	An engine that operates by the energy of combustion of a fuel. (Source: MGH)	BT	law branch
THEME	AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	NT	customs
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		implementation law
TT	equipment		customs regulation
BT	engine	RT	trade (services)
NT	diesel engine		
	four stroke engine *	commercial noise	
	two-stroke engine		S:2892, T:6513
RT	waste gas emission	DEF	Noise emitted from commercial activities.
		THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS
combustion gas		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
	S:2726, T:616	TT	pollutant
DEF	The exhaust gas from a combustion process. It may contain nitrogen oxides, carbon oxides, water vapour, sulfur oxides, particles and many chemical pollutants. (Source: LEE)	BT	environmental noise
THEME	AIR	RT	trade (services)
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		trade activity
TT	waste	commercial traffic	
BT	waste gas		S:2545, T:617, T:2709, T:6514, T:8654, T:8845
NT	exhaust gas *	DEF	The operations and movements related to the transportation and exchange of goods. (Source: RRDA)
	flue gas	THEME	AIR; ECONOMICS; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
combustion residue		GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
	S:2695, T:3180, T:4692, T:9211	TT	traffic
DEF	A residual layer of ash on the heat-exchange surfaces of a combustion chamber, resulting from the burning of fuel. (Source: APD)	BT	traffic
UF	<i>combustible residue</i>	RT	trade (services)
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WASTE		merchant shipping
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	commercial transaction	
TT	waste		S:3276, T:2710, T:8655
BT	residual waste	DEF	Business deal, financial process or agreement for commercial purposes.
NT	incineration residue	THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
RT	ash	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
	slag	TT	economy
		BT	economy
<i>commerce</i>		NT	agreement (contract)
USE	trade (services)		purchase
			trade (economic)
commercial fishery			sponsorship
	S:2049, T:2708, T:3862	commercial vehicle	
DEF	Such fisheries belong to one of two groups: one catching demersal (bottom-living) fish, e.g. cod, haddock, plaice, sole; the other catching		S:2597, T:8846
		DEF	Vehicle designed and equipped for the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

transportation of goods. (Source: RRDA)
THEME TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation mean
BT vehicle

commercial waste

USE trade waste

commercialisation

S:2458, T:2711, T:8656

DEF Holding or displaying for sale, offering for sale, selling, delivering or placing on the market in any other form. (Source: ECHO1)

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT trade (services)

BT distributive trade

comminution

USE grinding

commissioner for dangerous goods

T:1970, T:2519, T:8847

THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; TRANSPORT

GROUP PERSONNEL

common agreement

S:3588, T:5407

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT judicial system

common agricultural policy

S:3742, T:44, T:369, T:3453

DEF The CAP was adopted by the European Community to protect agricultural production and farm prices. Incentives and subsidies, paid during the 1970s and 1980s, led to food "mountains". Many small farms were encouraged to switch to intensive agriculture and this led to the exhaustion of the soil and widespread environmental damage throughout Europe, causing loss of habitats for wildlife. Grasslands and wetlands have also been put under threat. In the late 1980s several measures were taken to redress some of the environmental and financial problems caused by the CAP. The CAP now funds Environmentally Sensitive Areas, where farmers are paid to farm in ways that benefit the environment and its wildlife. The set aside policy was a measure, introduced in 1988, which pays the farmer to take at least 20% of his land out of production and use it for more environmentally beneficial purposes. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ADMINISTRATION; AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT EC policy

common commercial policy

S:3743, T:45

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT EC policy

common tariff policy

S:3744, T:46

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT EC policy

communication channel

USE means of communication

communication means

USE means of communication

communications

S:4245, T:5193, T:7881

DEF The concept, science, technique and process of transmitting, receiving or otherwise exchanging information and data.

THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT information

NT congress

information service

information source *

telecommunications

means of communication *

communications industry

S:2076, T:2712, T:4693, T:5194, T:7882

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

RT means of communication

communications policy

S:3737, T:47

DEF Measures and practices adopted by governments relating to the management of communication media. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT policy

communications system

S:4330, T:5195, T:7883

DEF A coordinated assemblage of people, devices or other resources designed to exchange information and data by means of mutually understood symbols. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>BT information system</p> <p>Community act S:3373, T:5408</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT Community law</p> <p>Community budget S:3282, T:2713, T:7884</p> <p>DEF A schedule of revenues and expenditures for a specific time period that is devised by the European Community, a body of people organized into a political unity. (Source: MGHME / OED)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT economy</p> <p>BT Community finance</p> <p>RT European Union</p> <p><i>Community directive</i></p> <p>USE EC directive</p> <p><i>community equipment</i></p> <p>USE community facility</p> <p>community facility S:927, T:1573, T:7885, T:9027</p> <p>DEF Buildings, equipment and services provided for a community. (Source: CAMB)</p> <p>UF <i>community equipment</i></p> <p>THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS</p> <p>GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)</p> <p>TT built environment</p> <p>BT infrastructure</p> <p>NT animal housing animal shelter church filling station office playground public bath shop * urban facility</p> <p>RT human settlement</p> <p>Community finance S:3281, T:2714, T:7886</p> <p>DEF The financial resources or income of the European Community, a body of people organized into a political unity. (Source: ISEP / OED)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT economy</p> <p>BT economy</p> <p>NT Community budget</p> <p>RT European Union</p> <p>Community law S:3372, T:5409</p> <p>DEF The law of European Community (as opposed</p>	<p>to the national laws of the member states.) It consists of the treaties establishing the EC (together with subsequent amending treaties) community legislation, and decisions of the court of justice of the European Communities. Any provision of the treaties or of community legislation that is directly applicable or directly effective in a member state forms part of the law of that state and prevails over its national law in the event of any inconsistency between the two. (Source: DICLAW)</p> <p>UF <i>EC law</i></p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>NT Community legal system Community act European Union</p> <p>Community legal system S:3374, T:5410</p> <p>DEF The directly applicable legislation of the European Community regulating the relations of member states. (Source: CURZONa)</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT Community law</p> <p>community participation S:5398, T:7887</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP SOCIETY</p> <p>TT society</p> <p>BT active participation</p> <p><i>Community policy</i></p> <p>USE EC policy</p> <p><i>Community regulation</i></p> <p>USE EC regulation</p> <p>Community ruling S:3498, T:5411</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT EC regulation</p> <p><i>community services</i></p> <p>USE public service</p> <p>community-pays principle S:3470, T:2715, T:5412</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT legislation on pollution</p> <p>commuter traffic S:2546, T:7888, T:8657, T:8848</p> <p>DEF Traffic caused by people travelling regularly over some distance, as between a suburb and a city and back, between their place of residence</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

and their place of work.
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES;
 TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT traffic
BT traffic

commuting

S:5340, T:7889, T:8849
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRANSPORT
GROUP SOCIETY
TT labour
BT labour force
NT off-peak commuting

compaction

S:2826, T:4694, T:8338, T:9212
DEF Reduction of the bulk of solid waste by rolling and tamping. (Source: LEE)
UF *compressing*
THEME INDUSTRY; SOIL; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste treatment
RT compression

company policy

S:3755, T:2716, T:4695
DEF Official guidelines or set of guidelines adopted by a company for the management of its activity. (Source: RRDA)
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT policy
BT industrial policy

company structure

S:3259, T:2717, T:4696
DEF The type of organization of a company. Three kinds of structure are usually recognized: centralized, formal or hierarchical. (Source: ECONSK)
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT business
BT business organisation

comparative law

S:3448, T:5413
DEF The study of the principles of legal science by the comparison of various systems of law. (Source: BLACK)
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT law branch

comparative test

S:4515, T:7348
DEF Tests conducted to determine whether one procedure is better than another. (Source: MGH)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment
BT test

comparison

S:4530, T:4098, T:7349
DEF The placing together or juxtaposing of two or more items to ascertain, bring into relief, or establish their similarities and dissimilarities. (Source: WEBSTE)
THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT evaluation
BT evaluation

compensation

S:3632, T:48
DEF Equivalent in money for a loss sustained; equivalent given for property taken or for an injury done to another; recompense or reward for some loss, injury or service. (Source: WESTS)
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT management
BT management technique

compensation for damage

S:2484, T:2520, T:2718, T:8658
DEF Equivalent in money or other form for a loss sustained for an injury, for property taken, etc. (Source: BLACK)
UF *damage compensation*
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT damage insurance

compensation measure

USE compensatory measure

compensation right

USE right to compensation

compensatory measure

S:3639, T:49
DEF Measures taken to restore, control or counterbalance the impact of a project. (Source: RRDA)
UF *compensation measure*
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT management
BT policy instrument

compensatory tax

S:3217, T:2719, T:4697, T:6747
DEF Compulsory charge levied by a government for the purpose of redressing or countervailing economic disparity. (Source: ISEP / RHW)
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT environmental economy issue
BT environmental tax

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

competition (biological)

S:532, S:4772, T:1062

DEF The simultaneous demand by two or more organisms or species for an essential common resource that is actually or potentially in limited supply. (Source: LBC)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT autoecology

RT ecological adaptation
survival

competition distortion

USE distortion of competition

competition law

S:3375, T:5414

DEF That part of the law dealing with matters such as those arising from monopolies and mergers, restrictive trading agreements, resale price maintenance and agreements involving distortion of competition affected by EU rules. (Source: CURZON)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law (corpus of rules)

RT economic competition

competition restriction

USE restriction on competition

competitive examination

S:4227, T:7890

DEF A test given to a candidate for a certificate or a position and concerned typically with problems to be solved, skills to be demonstrated, or tasks to be performed. (Source: WEBSTE)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE,
ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT education

BT level of education

competitiveness

S:3263, T:2720

DEF The ability of an entity to operate efficiently and productively in relation to other similar entities. Competitiveness has been used most recently to describe the overall economic performance of a nation, particularly its level of productivity, its ability to export its goods and services, and its maintenance of a high standard of living for its citizens. (Source: INDEDU)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business

BT business policy

complaint (disease)

USE disease

complex formation

S:1344, T:1971

DEF Formation of a complex compound. Also known as complexing or complexation. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical process

BT chemical reaction

complexing agent

S:1688, T:1972, T:5742

DEF A substance capable of forming a complex compound with another material in solution. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT chemical product

composite pollution

S:2995, T:6748

DEF Emissions of ozone-degrading gases (CFCs, halons); emissions of greenhouse gases (carbon dioxide, methane, CFCs, nitrous oxides, halons); emissions of acidifying gases (sulfur oxides, nitrogen oxides); emissions of substances that contribute to eutrophication (phosphate and nitrogen-containing materials); emissions of toxic materials (pesticides, radioactive substances, priority toxic substances); solid wastes returned to the environment. (Source: UNEP)

THEME POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT pollution type

composition of population

S:5371, T:7891

DEF The constituent groupings and proportions of the total inhabitants of a given nation, area, region or city, as seen from various perspectives. (Source: RHW)

UF *population composition*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT human population

compost

S:1863, T:370, T:5743, T:9213

DEF A mixture of decaying organic matter used to fertilize and condition the soil. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS; WASTE

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT natural material

NT refuse-sludge compost

RT manure production

compostable waste

S:2659, T:371, T:9214

DEF Waste consisting largely of biodegradable organic matter.

THEME AGRICULTURE; WASTE

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	TT	equipment
TT	waste	BT	industrial equipment
BT	type of waste		
NT	garden waste		<i>compulsory declaration</i>
	organic waste	USE	statutory declaration
RT	biodegradability		
	vegetable waste		
composting			
	S:1935, T:372, T:9215		
DEF	The natural biological decomposition of organic material in the presence of air to form a humus-like material. Controlled methods of composting include mechanical mixing and aerating, ventilating the materials by dropping them through a vertical series of aerated chambers, or placing the compost in piles out in the open air and mixing it or turning it periodically. (Source: LEE)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; WASTE		
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
TT	agriculture	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
BT	agricultural method	TT	administration
NT	composting by producer	BT	administrative procedure
RT	waste treatment		
			<i>computer program</i>
		USE	software
			<i>computer system</i>
		USE	informatics
			<i>computerisation</i>
		USE	digitising
			<i>concentrate</i>
		USE	concentration (value)
			concentration (process)
	S:1936, T:373, T:9216		S:1378, T:1973, T:2721, T:4700
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	DEF	The process of increasing the quantity of a component in a solution. The opposite of dilution. (Source: CED)
THEME	AGRICULTURE; WASTE	THEME	CHEMISTRY; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	agriculture	TT	physicochemical process
BT	composting	BT	physicochemical process
			concentration (value)
			S:1172, T:1974
		DEF	In solutions, the mass, volume, or number of moles of solute present in proportion to the amount of solvent or total solution. (Source: MGH)
		UF	<i>concentrate</i>
		THEME	CHEMISTRY
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
		TT	chemical property
		BT	chemical property
		NT	acidity degree *
			aluminium content
			calcium content
			nutrient content
			oxygen content *
			salt content *
			sulphur concentration
			water hardness
			concept of environment
	S:2373, T:4699, T:6515		S:4363, T:3454, T:6056
DEF	A mechanical device a) to provide the desired pressure for chemical and physical reactions, b) to control boiling points of fluids, as in gas separation, refrigeration, and evaporation, c) to evacuate enclosed volumes, d) to transport gases or vapors, e) to store compressible fluids as gases or liquids under pressure and assist in recovering them from storage or tank cars, and f) to convert mechanical energy to fluid energy for operating instruments, air agitation, fluidization, solid transport, blowcases, air tools, and motors. (Source: LEE)	DEF	The development at any level of a general notion of the surrounding ecosystem, its foundational relationship to human life and the need to preserve its integrity. (Source: TOE / RHW)
UF	<i>motorcompressor</i>	UF	<i>environment concept</i>
THEME	INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	conflict	S:3589, T:4099, T:5415
TT	environmental awareness	DEF	A state of opposition or disagreement between ideas, interests, etc. (Source: CED)
BT	environmental awareness	THEME	GENERAL; LEGISLATION
concession		GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
	S:3862, T:51	TT	organisation of the legal system
DEF	1) A grant, ordinarily applied to the grant of specific privileges by a government. 2) Any grant of rights, land, or property by a government, local authority, corporation or individual. (Source: WESTS / CED)	BT	judicial system
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	conflict of aims	
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		S:3825, T:52
TT	administration	UF	<i>aims conflict</i>
BT	permission	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
		GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
		TT	administration
		BT	administrative organisation
concrete		conflict of interests	
	S:1846, T:1574, T:5744		S:3826, T:53
DEF	A mixture of aggregate, water, and a binder, usually Portland cement; it hardens to stonelike condition when dry. (Source: MGH)	DEF	Clash between public interest and the private pecuniary interest of the individual concerned. A situation in which regard for one duty tends to lead to disregard of another. (Source: BLACK)
THEME	BUILDING; MATERIALS	UF	<i>interests conflict</i>
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
TT	material	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
BT	cement	TT	administration
		BT	administrative organisation
concrete products industry		conflict over use	
	S:2069, T:1575, T:2722, T:4701	USE	conflicting use
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	conflicting use	
UF	<i>concrete ware industry</i>		S:3827, T:54, T:4100
THEME	BUILDING; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	UF	<i>conflict over use, right-of-use conflict</i>
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	THEME	ADMINISTRATION; GENERAL
TT	industry	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
BT	building materials industry	TT	administration
		BT	administrative organisation
<i>concrete ware industry</i>		congress	
USE	concrete products industry		S:4246, T:5196
		DEF	The coming together on a representational basis of several individuals convened to discuss a particular subject. (Source: ECHO1a)
condensation (process)		THEME	INFORMATION
	S:1496, T:618, T:4702, T:6610	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
DEF	Transformation from a gas to a liquid. (Source: MGH)	TT	information
THEME	AIR; INDUSTRY; PHYSICS	BT	communications
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	conifer	
TT	physical process		S:810, T:1063, T:3981
BT	physical process	DEF	An order of conebearing plants which includes nearly all the present day Gymnospermae. Most are tall evergreen trees with needle-like (e.g., pines), linear (e.g. firs) or scale-like (e.g., cedars) leaves. They are characteristic of temperate zones and the main forest trees of colder regions. They provide timber, resins, tars, turpentine and pulp for paper. (Source: ALL)
conductivity		THEME	BIOLOGY; FORESTRY
	S:1462, T:3181, T:6611	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
DEF	The ratio of the electric current density to the electric field in a material. Also known as electrical conductivity. (Source: MGH)	TT	biosphere
THEME	ENERGY; PHYSICS		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		
TT	physical property		
BT	physical property		
<i>confinement</i>			
USE	containment (nuclear industry)		
<i>confiscation</i>			
USE	seizure		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>BT gymnosperm</p> <p><i>conifer forest</i></p> <p>USE coniferous forest</p> <p>coniferous forest S:312, T:3982, T:6057</p> <p>DEF A forest type characterized by cone-bearing, needle-leaved trees. They are generally, but not necessarily, evergreen and relatively shallow-rooted. Since they grow more rapidly than most broad-leaved trees, conifers are extensively planted as a source of softwood timber and pulp. They are tolerant of wide-ranging climatic conditions, of many different types of soil and of considerable differences in terrain. Thus, they are found from the polar latitudes to the tropics, on most types of soils (especially, thin acid soils) and from mountain summits to coastal environments. (Source: WHIT)</p> <p>UF <i>conifer forest</i></p> <p>THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS</p> <p>GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)</p> <p>TT land</p> <p>BT forest</p> <p>coniferous tree S:822, T:1064, T:3983</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; FORESTRY</p> <p>GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)</p> <p>TT biosphere</p> <p>BT tree</p> <p>coniferous wood S:329, T:3984, T:6058</p> <p>THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS</p> <p>GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)</p> <p>TT land</p> <p>BT wood</p> <p>conservation S:2158, T:3907, T:4703</p> <p>DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)</p> <p>UF <i>preservation</i></p> <p>THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY</p> <p>GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS</p> <p>TT industrial process</p> <p>BT industrial process</p> <p><i>conservation of freshwater</i></p> <p>USE freshwater conservation</p> <p>conservation of genetic resources S:4109, T:1065, T:3455, T:7708</p> <p>UF <i>genetic conservation, genetic resources conservation</i></p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental protection</p> <p>BT resource conservation</p> <p>conservation of monuments S:4101, T:1576, T:3456, T:7892</p> <p>DEF Measures adopted for the protection and the</p>	<p>UF <i>monuments conservation</i></p> <p>THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental protection</p> <p>BT environmental conservation</p> <p>conservation of petroleum resources S:4110, T:3457, T:7709</p> <p>UF <i>petroleum resources conservation</i></p> <p>THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental protection</p> <p>BT resource conservation</p> <p>conservation of species S:4102, T:1066, T:3458</p> <p>UF <i>species conservation</i></p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental protection</p> <p>BT environmental conservation</p> <p>NT bee conservation</p> <p>conservation policy S:3917, T:3459, T:6059</p> <p>DEF The guiding procedure, philosophy or course of action for preserving and renewing human and natural resources. (Source: RHW / TOE)</p> <p>THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental policy</p> <p>BT environmental policy</p> <p>NT joint implementation (Rio Conference) landscape conservation policy nature conservation policy</p> <p>constitutional law S:3449, T:5416</p> <p>DEF That branch of the public law of a nation or state which treats of the organization, powers and frame of government, the distribution of political and governmental authorities and functions, the fundamental principles which are to regulate the relations of government and citizen and which prescribes generally the plan and method according to which the public affairs of the nation or state are to be administered. (Source: BLACK)</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT law branch</p> <p><i>construction</i></p> <p>USE construction work</p> <p>construction equipment S:2342, T:1577, T:4704</p> <p>DEF Heavy power machines which perform specific construction or demolition functions. (Source: MGH)</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

UF *building machine, construction machine, construction machinery*
 THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT equipment

construction firm
 USE building industry

construction industry
 USE building industry

construction machine
 USE construction equipment

construction machinery
 USE construction equipment

construction material
 USE building material

construction noise
 S:2893, T:1578, T:6516
 DEF Noise resulting from construction activities such as site preparation, site clearance, demolition of existing buildings, piling, concreting, erection of structures, etc.
 UF *construction site noise*
 THEME BUILDING; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT environmental noise
 RT construction technology

construction of installations
 S:2161, T:1579, T:4705
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 UF *installations construction*
 THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT construction work

construction permit
 USE building permit

construction planning
 USE building planning

construction policy
 S:3738, T:55
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT policy

construction site
 USE building site

construction site noise
 USE construction noise

construction technology
 S:2309, T:1580, T:4706
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT technology
 NT building technology
 RT building industry
 construction noise
 traffic route construction

construction with recycled material
 S:2162, T:1581, T:4707, T:9217
 DEF Construction with waste product used as raw material. (Source: LANDYa)
 THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY; WASTE
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT construction work

construction work
 S:2159, T:1582, T:4708
 DEF The construction, rehabilitation, alteration, conversion, extension, demolition or repair of buildings, highways, or other changes or improvement to real property, including facilities providing utility services. The term also includes the supervision, inspection, and other on-site functions incidental to the actual construction. (Source: LEE)
 UF *building (activity), construction*
 THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process
 NT construction of installations
 construction with recycled material
 building destruction
 RT building material
 building technology

consultancy
 S:2456, T:8659
 DEF The position or practice of a qualified person paid for advice or services. (Source: OED)
 UF *consultancy firm*
 THEME TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT trade (services)
 BT trade (services)

consultancy firm
 USE consultancy

consultation
 S:3640, T:56
 DEF Act of consulting or conferring; e.g. patient with doctor; client with lawyer. Deliberation of persons on some subject. (Source: BLACK)
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT management
 BT policy instrument

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

consumer	T:2723, T:7893	TT	society
DEF	A person who purchases goods and services for his own personal needs. (Source: CED)	BT	social protection
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	consumer waste	S:2662, T:7900, T:9218
GROUP	PERSONNEL	DEF	Materials purchased, used and discarded by the buyer, or consumer, as opposed to those discarded in a manufacturing process. (Source: EED)
consumer behaviour	S:5411, T:2724, T:7894	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WASTE
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	SOCIETY	TT	waste
TT	society	BT	type of waste
BT	social-minded behaviour	consumption	S:3283, T:2728, T:7901
RT	consumption pattern	DEF	Act or process of consuming; waste; decay; destruction. Using up of anything as food, heat, or time. (Source: WESTS)
<i>consumer durable</i>		THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
USE	durable goods	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
consumer goods	S:3334, T:2725, T:7895	TT	economy
DEF	Manufactured products used primarily by individuals and families and generally classified into two major categories according to the degree of durability: durables such as cars and appliances; non-durables, such as food, clothing and tobacco. (Source: GREENW)	BT	economy
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	NT	wastage
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		time budget
TT	economy	consumption pattern	S:5491, T:2729, T:7902
BT	goods	DEF	The combination of qualities, quantities, acts and tendencies characterizing a community or human group's use of resources for survival, comfort and enjoyment. (Source: ODE / RHW)
consumer group	S:5475, T:2726, T:7896	THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	GROUP	SOCIETY
GROUP	SOCIETY	TT	society
TT	society	BT	social process
BT	social group	NT	energy demand
consumer information	S:4349, T:2727, T:5197, T:7897		energy utilisation pattern
DEF	Factual, circumstantial and, often, comparative knowledge concerning various goods, services or events, their quality and the entities producing them. (Source: RHW)		water consumption
THEME	ECONOMICS; INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		water demand
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	RT	water saving
TT	information		consumer behaviour
BT	public information	<i>consumption tax</i>	
NT	product information	USE	tax on consumption
consumer product	S:1826, T:5745, T:7898	<i>consumption water</i>	
DEF	Economic good that directly satisfies human wants or desires. (Source: WEBSTE)	USE	water for consumption
THEME	MATERIALS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	container	S:1827, T:4709, T:8850
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	DEF	A large case that can be transported by truck and than easily loaded on a ship. (Source: PHC)
TT	product	UF	<i>container system</i>
BT	miscellaneous product	THEME	INDUSTRY; TRANSPORT
consumer protection	S:5513, T:7899	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	TT	product
GROUP	SOCIETY	BT	miscellaneous product
		NT	aluminium container
			non-returnable container
			reusable container
			returnable container
		RT	packaging

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

container system
USE container

containment (nuclear industry)

S:2163, T:2521

DEF The reinforced steel or concrete vessel that encloses a nuclear reactor. It is designed to withstand minor explosions in the core, to keep radionuclides from escaping into the environment, and to be safe against terrorist attack. (Source: WRIGHT)

UF *confinement*
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process

contaminated area

S:253, T:6060, T:6749

UF *contaminated land*
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT hazard area

contaminated land

USE contaminated area

contaminated soil

S:209, T:6750, T:8339

DEF Soil which because of its previous or current use has substances under, on or in it which, depending upon their concentration and/or quantity, may represent a direct potential or indirect hazard to man or to the environment. (Source: GRAHAW)

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil condition

contamination

S:2926, T:6751

DEF Introduction into or onto water, air, soil or other media of microorganisms, chemicals, toxic substances, wastes, wastewater or other pollutants in a concentration that makes the medium unfit for its next intended use. (Source: TOE)

THEME POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT pollution
NT forage contamination
radioactive contamination
biological contamination
chemical contamination *

continent

S:162, T:4270

DEF A protuberance of the earth's crustal shell, with an area of several million square miles and sufficient elevation so that much of it above sea level. (Source: MGH)

UF *mainland*
THEME GEOGRAPHY
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT lithosphere
BT continental shelf

continental climate

S:39, T:2425

DEF A climate characterized by hot summers, cold winters, and little rainfall, typical of the interior of a continent. (Source: CED)

THEME CLIMATE
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT climate
BT climate type
NT mountain climate

continental shelf

S:161, T:4271

DEF The gently sloping seabed of the shallow water nearest to a continent, covering about 45 miles from the shore and deepening over the sloping sea floor to an average depth of 400 ft. It continues until it reaches the continental slope. The continental shelf contains most of the important fishing grounds and a range of resources, including gas and oil, sand and gravel. However, the shelf is, in general, a structural extension of the continent, and so may also be a source of minerals found in that region, such as tin, gold and platinum. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME GEOGRAPHY
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT lithosphere
BT earth's crust
NT continent

continental water

USE inland water

contingency plan

USE disaster contingency plan

continuing education

S:4228, T:7903

DEF Various forms, methods, and processes of formal and informal education for the continued learning of all ages and categories of the general public. Oriented toward the continued learning/developmental processes of the individual throughout life. (Source: UNUN)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT education
BT level of education

continuous load

S:3012, T:6752

THEME POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT pollution load

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

continuous noise

USE steady noise

contour farming

S:1952, T:374

DEF The performing of cultivations along lines connecting points of equal elevation so reducing the loss of top soil by erosion, increasing the capacity of the soil to retain water and reducing the pollution of water by soil. (Source: ALLa)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT farming technique

contract

S:3433, T:5417

DEF An agreement between two or more persons which creates an obligation to do or not to do a particular thing. Its essential are competent parties, subject matter, a legal consideration, mutuality of agreement, and mutuality of obligation. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT civil law

NT public contract *

RT agreement (contract)

treaty

contract cleaner

S:2476, T:8660

DEF A commercial service provider, usually bound by a written agreement, responsible for the removal of dirt, litter or other unsightly materials from any property. (Source: RHW)

THEME TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT cleansing

contravention

USE infraction

control

USE test

control agent

USE biocide

control measure

S:4038, T:3460, T:4101

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental control

BT environmental control

controlled burning

S:1937, T:375

DEF The planned use of carefully controlled fire to accomplish predetermined management goals. The burn is set under a combination of weather, fuel moisture, soil moisture, and fuel

arrangement conditions that allow the management objectives to be attained, and yet confine the fire to the planned area. (Source: DUNSTE)

UF *controlled fire*

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural method

RT slash and burn culture

controlled dump

USE sanitary landfill

controlled fire

USE controlled burning

controlled hunting zone

S:4139, T:1067, T:3985, T:6061, T:8586

DEF An administered geographic area in which the pursuit, capture and killing of wild animals for food or sport, is allowed, often with certain restrictions or regulations. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT border

BT border

RT hunting

hunting reserve

controlled landfill

USE sanitary landfill

controlled tipp

USE sanitary landfill

controlling authority

S:3667, T:57

DEF Power to manage, direct, superintend, restrict, regulate, govern, administer or oversee. The ability to exercise a restraining or directing influence over something. (Source: BLACK)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT authority body

conurbation

S:1070, T:7904, T:9028

DEF 1) A large densely populated urban sprawl formed by the growth and coalescence of individual towns or cities. 2) Large area covered with buildings (houses or factories or public building, etc.) 3) A large area occupied by urban development, which may contain isolated rural areas, and formed by the merging together of expanding towns that formerly were separate. (Source: CED / PHC / ALL)

UF *urban agglomeration*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	land setup	cooling oil	S:1781, T:5746
BT	urban development	DEF	Oil used as a cooling agent, either with forced circulation or with natural circulation. (Source: ECHO2a)
RT	settlement concentration	THEME	MATERIALS
	<i>convenience flag</i>	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
USE	flag of convenience	TT	product
	convenience food	BT	industrial product
	S:1733, T:3908	cooling tower	S:2374, T:619, T:3183, T:4711, T:9515
DEF	Food so prepared and presented as to be easily and quickly ready for consumption. (Source: ECHO2)	DEF	A device that aids in heat removal from water used as a coolant in electric power generating plants. (Source: LANDY)
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER	THEME	AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WATER
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT	product	TT	equipment
BT	processed foodstuff	BT	industrial equipment
	convention		
	S:3376, T:5418	cooling water	S:1897, T:3184, T:5747, T:9516
DEF	International agreement on a specific topic. (Source: RRDA)	DEF	Water used to make something less hot, such as the irradiated elements from a nuclear reactor or the engine of a machine. (Source: PHC)
UF	<i>agreement</i>	THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS; WATER
THEME	LEGISLATION	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	TT	material
TT	law (corpus of rules)	BT	water for industrial use
BT	law (corpus of rules)	copper	S:1448, T:1975
NT	bilateral convention	DEF	A chemical element; one of the most important nonferrous metals; a ductile and malleable metal found in various ores and used in industry, engineering, and the arts in both pure and alloyed form. (Source: MGH)
	international convention *	UF	<i>Cu</i>
	regional convention	THEME	CHEMISTRY
	transitional arrangement	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
RT	agreement (contract)	TT	chemical element
	conventional energy	BT	transition element
	S:1576, T:3182	RT	heavy metal
DEF	Power provided by traditional means such as coal, wood, gas, etc., as opposed to alternative energy sources such as solar power, tidal power, wind power, etc. (Source: PHC)	coppice	S:313, T:3986, T:6062
THEME	ENERGY	DEF	A growth of small trees that are repeatedly cut down at short intervals; the new shoots are produced by the old stumps. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	ENERGY	UF	<i>copses</i>
TT	energy	THEME	FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
BT	energy type	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
NT	coal-based energy	TT	land
	electric power	BT	forest
	water power *	NT	coppice with standards
	nuclear energy	coppice with standards	S:314, T:3987, T:6063
	oil-based energy	DEF	A traditional system of woodland management whereby timber trees are grown above a coppiced woodland. It is used in particular as a method of exploiting oakwoods, in which all the trees except a rather open network of tall, well-formed oaks - the standards at about fifty per
	<i>conversion (chemical)</i>		
USE	chemical reaction		
	<i>coolant</i>		
USE	refrigerant		
	cooling		
	S:1497, T:4710		
DEF	Setting aside a highly radioactive material until the radioactivity has diminished to a desired level. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	INDUSTRY		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		
TT	physical process		
BT	physical process		
RT	refrigeration		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

hectare - are felled, leaving plenty of space for hazels and other underwood to grow and be coppiced at intervals of ten to fifteen years. (Source: GOOD)

THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT coppice

copses

USE coppice

coral

S:738, T:1068

DEF The skeleton of certain solitary and colonial anthozoan coelenterates; composed chiefly of calcium carbonate. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT coelenterate

coral reef

S:278, T:6064, T:9517

DEF Coral reefs have been built up from the skeletons of reef-building coral a small primitive marine animal, and other marine animals and algae over thousands of years. They occur in clear, shallow and sunlit seas. Coral reefs are one of the most productive and diverse ecosystems and are estimated to yield about 12% of the world's fish catch. They are very vulnerable to any change in their environment, especially pollution, because it makes the water opaque. They must have light in order that photosynthesis by the algae can take place. Like trees, corals reflect the environmental conditions in which they grow, indicating marine pollution, sea-surface temperature and other aquatic conditions. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT reef

coral reef lagoon

S:300, T:6065, T:9518

DEF A coastal stretch of shallow saltwater virtually cut off from the open sea by a coral reef. (Source: WHIT)

UF *lagoon (coral reef)*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT lagoon

core meltdown

S:5251, T:2522, T:7211

DEF In a nuclear reactor the melting of the fuel rods as a result of a defect in the cooling system, with the possible escape of radiation into the environment. (Source: CED)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; RADIATIONS
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT accident
BT nuclear accident

cork

S:1874, T:3185, T:5748

DEF The thick light porous outer bark of the cork oak, used widely as an insulator and for stoppers for bottles, casks, etc. (Source: CED)

THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT forest product

corridor

S:996, T:1583

DEF A physical linkage, connecting two areas of habitat and differing from the habitat on either side. Corridors are used by organisms to move around without having to leave the preferred habitat. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME BUILDING
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT traffic infrastructure
RT road traffic

corrosion

S:1379, T:1976

DEF A process in which a solid, especially a metal, is eaten away and changed by a chemical action. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT physicochemical process
BT physicochemical process
RT chemical corrosivity
 water corrosivity

corrosion inhibitor

S:1689, T:1977, T:5749

DEF A chemical agent which slows down or prohibits a corrosion reaction. (Source: LEE)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT chemical product
NT antifouling agent

corrosivity of water

USE water corrosivity

cosmetic industry

S:2072, T:1978, T:2730, T:4712

DEF Industry for the production of substances for improving the appearance of the body. (Source: CEDa)

THEME CHEMISTRY; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT chemical industry

cosmic radiation

S:1542, T:7212, T:8566

DEF Radiations consisting of atomic nuclei,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

especially protons, of very high energy that reach the earth from outer space. Some cosmic radiations are very energetic and are able to penetrate a mile or more into the Earth. (Source: CED / WRIGHT)

THEME RADIATIONS; SPACE
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT radiation
BT radiation

cosmos

USE space (interplanetary)

cost

S:3128, T:2731

DEF In economics, the value of the factors of production used by a firm in producing or distributing goods and services or engaging in both activities. (Source: GREENW)

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT finances
BT finances
NT negotiable charge

cost recovery basis
 national economic costs
 electricity generation cost
 environmental cost *
 fixed schedule of charges
 replacement cost
 travel cost
 water cost

cost increase

S:3240, T:2732

DEF The augmentation or rise in the amount of money incurred or asked for in the exchange of goods and services. (Source: ISEP / EFP)

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT business
BT management accounting

cost of pollution

USE pollution cost

cost recovery basis

S:3129, T:2733

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT finances
BT cost

cost reduction

S:3241, T:2734

DEF The lessening or lowering in the amount of money incurred or asked for in the exchange of goods and services. (Source: ISEP / EFP)

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT business
BT management accounting

cost-benefit

S:3236, T:2735

DEF Relation between costs of a certain activity and its benefits to a certain community.

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT business
BT bookkeeping
NT cost-benefit analysis

cost-benefit analysis

S:3237, T:2736

DEF Any systematic, quantitative appraisal of a public project to determine whether the benefits of the project justify the costs. (Source: GREENW)

UF CBA
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT business
BT cost-benefit

cotton

S:1792, S:1886, T:376, T:5750

DEF The most economical natural fiber, obtained from plants of the genus *Gossypium*, used in making fabrics, cordage, and padding and for producing artificial fibers and cellulose. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material; product
BT plant textile fibre

Council of Ministers of the EC

USE EC Council of Ministers

country estate

USE farm

country lodge

S:987, T:1584, T:8587, T:9029

DEF A small house or a hut located in the countryside. (Source: HARRIS)

THEME BUILDING; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT tourist facility

countryside

USE rural area

county

S:3725, T:58

DEF An area comprising more than one city and whose boundaries have been designed according to some biological, political, administrative, economic, demographic criteria. (Source: LANDYa)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT state

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

court

S:3713, T:59

DEF An organ of the government, belonging to the judicial department, whose function is the application of the laws to controversies brought before it and the public administration of justice. The presence of a sufficient number of the members of such a body regularly convened in an authorized place at an appointed time, engaged in the full and regular performance of its functions. A body in the government to which the administration of justice is delegated. A body organized to administer justice, and including both judge and jury. An incorporeal, political being, composed of one or more judges, who sit at fixed times and places, attended by proper officers, pursuant to lawful authority, for the administration of justice. An organized body with defined powers, meeting at certain times and places for the hearing and decision of causes and other matters brought before it, and aided in this, its proper business, by its proper officers, attorneys and counsel to present and manage the business, clerks to record and attest its acts and decisions, and ministerial officers to execute its commands, and secure due order in its proceedings. (Source: WESTS)

UF *tribunal*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT judicial body

NT court of justice
administrative court (administration)

court of justice

S:3715, T:60

UF *justice court*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT court

Court of Justice of the European Communities

S:3696, T:61

DEF Institution set up under Treaty of Rome to ensure that in interpretation and application of the Treaty the law is observed. It consists of judges from each member state, appointed for 6-year periods, assisted by three Advocates General. It sits in Luxembourg, expressing itself in judgements when called upon to do so in proceedings initiated by member states, institutions of the EC and natural or legal persons. Procedures are generally inquisitorial. (Source: CURZON)

UF *European Communities Court of Justice*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT European Union

cove

S:262, T:4272

DEF 1) A deep recess hollow, or nook in a cliff or steep mountainside, or a small, straight valley extending into a mountain or down a mountainside. 2) A valley or portion of lowland that penetrates into a plateau or mountain front. (Source: BJGEO / WHIT)

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT coast

covering

S:2164, T:4713

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME INDUSTRY

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

TT industrial process

BT industrial process

Cr

USE chromium

craft

S:2141, T:4714

DEF An occupation or trade requiring manual dexterity or skilled artistry. (Source: AMHER)

THEME INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

NT handicraft *
craft industry

craft industry

S:2142, T:4715

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT craft

BT craft

credit

S:3142, T:2737

DEF The practice of permitting a buyer to receive goods or services before payment. In accounting, an entry on the right-hand side of an account. (Source: CED)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT finances

NT banking *
debt *
interest
credit policy

credit assistance

S:3160, T:2738

DEF The help and support from banks and other financial institutions in providing money or goods without requiring present payment. (Source: ISEP / OED)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>TT finances BT financing</p> <p>credit policy S:3145, T:2739, T:3461 THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE TT finances BT credit</p> <p>creek S:265, T:6066, T:9519 DEF A narrow inlet or bay, especially of the sea. (Source: CED) UF <i>inlet</i> THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY) TT land BT gulf RT brook</p> <p>crime S:3525, T:5419 DEF Any act done in violation of those duties which an individual owes to the community, and for the breach of which the law has provided that the offender shall make satisfaction to the public. (Source: BLACK) UF <i>tort, delict</i> THEME LEGISLATION GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS TT justice BT justice NT environmental crime environmental misconduct infraction prosecution offence against the environment</p> <p><i>crime (criminality)</i> USE criminality</p> <p>criminal law S:3450, T:5420 DEF That body of the law that deals with conduct considered so harmful to society as a whole that it is prohibited by statute, prosecuted and punished by the government. (Source: DUHA) UF <i>penal law</i> THEME LEGISLATION GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS TT law (corpus of rules) BT law branch NT environmental criminal law penalty * criminal liability law relating to prisons</p> <p>criminal law procedure S:3535, T:5421 DEF The rules of law governing the procedure by which crimes are investigated, prosecuted, adjudicated, and punish. (Source: BLACK) THEME LEGISLATION GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p>	<p>TT justice BT legal procedure</p> <p>criminal liability S:3451, T:5422 UF <i>criminal responsibility, penal responsibility</i> THEME LEGISLATION GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS TT law (corpus of rules) BT criminal law</p> <p><i>criminal penalty</i> USE penal sanction</p> <p><i>criminal responsibility</i> USE criminal liability</p> <p>criminality S:3531, T:5423 DEF A violation of the law, punishable by the State in criminal proceedings. (Source: WEBSTeA) UF <i>crime (criminality)</i> THEME LEGISLATION GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS TT justice BT justice NT environmental criminality</p> <p>crisis management S:5257, T:2523 DEF The technique, practice or science of handling or controlling situations of acute difficulty, danger or instability; or the total of measures taken to provide a solution for political, economic, environmental or other similar dangers and conflicts. (Source: ISEP) THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK GROUP RISKS, SAFETY TT safety BT safety</p> <p>critical level S:4967, T:620, T:6753, T:7350 DEF General term referring to the concentration limit beyond which a substance can cause dangerous effects to living organisms. (Source: RRDA) THEME AIR; POLLUTION; RESEARCH GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT parameter BT parameter NT critical load</p> <p>critical load S:4968, T:621, T:6754, T:7351 DEF The maximum load that a given system can tolerate before failing. (Source: GRAHAWa) THEME AIR; POLLUTION; RESEARCH GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT parameter BT critical level</p> <p><i>crocidolite</i> USE asbestos</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

crocodile

S:692, T:1069

DEF Any large tropical reptile of the family Crocodylidae: order Crocodylia. They have a broad head, tapering snout, massive jaws, and a thick outer covering of bony plates. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT reptile

crop

USE agricultural production

crop production

S:1982, T:377

UF *crop yield*

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural production

RT plant production

forage crop

root crop

crop protection

S:1996, T:378

DEF The problem of crop protection has changed dramatically since 1945. There is now a whole arsenal of chemicals with which to combat agricultural pests and diseases, but this development has itself many drawbacks. Such sophisticated techniques are available only to a minority of farmers; in most parts of the world the standard of crop protection remains abysmally low. In addition, modern crop protection methods have been criticized for relying too heavily on chemical control. Biological controls, both natural and contrived, have been neglected. In some cases involving misuse of agricultural chemicals, crops must be protected from the very measures intended for their protection. Meanwhile previously localized pests and diseases continue to spread worldwide. (Source: WPR)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agriculture

NT pest control *

RT plant disease

plant protection product

phytosanitary treatment

crop rotation

S:1938, T:379

DEF An agricultural technique in which, season after season, each field is sown with crop plants in a regular rotation, each crop being repeated at intervals of several years. Crop rotation minimizes the risks of depleting the soil of particular nutrients. In rotation systems, a grain crop is often grown the first year, followed by

a leafy-vegetable crop in the second year, and a pasture crop in the third. The last usually contains legumes; such plants can restore nitrogen to the soil. Notwithstanding, high yields tend to depend upon the continued addition of chemical fertilizers to the soil. (Source: GILP96)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural method

crop treatment

S:1939, T:380

DEF Use of chemicals in order to avoid damage of crops by insects or weeds. (Source: WRIGHTa)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural method

crop waste

S:2648, T:381, T:9219

THEME AGRICULTURE; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT agricultural waste

crop yield

USE crop production

crops infestation

USE infestation of crops

crossing place

S:997, T:1585, T:8851, T:9030

DEF A place, often shown by markings, lights, or poles, where a street, railway, etc. may be crossed. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT traffic infrastructure

NT crossing place for animals

RT road traffic

crossing place for animals

S:998, T:1070, T:1586, T:3462, T:8852

DEF Bridges and tunnels provided for animals for crossing roads and railways. Railway and road infrastructures represent an hindrance to wildlife migration. (Source: DOBRIS)

UF *animals crossing place*

THEME BIOLOGY; BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRANSPORT

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT crossing place

crude oil

S:1928, T:3186, T:5751

DEF A comparatively volatile liquid bitumen composed principally of hydrocarbon, with

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

traces of sulphur, nitrogen or oxygen compounds; can be removed from the earth in a liquid state. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT petroleum

cruising

S:2558, T:8588, T:8853, T:9520

DEF Travelling by sea in a liner for pleasure, usually calling at a number of ports. (Source: CED)

THEME TOURISM; TRANSPORT; WATER
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT traffic
BT traffic on water

crusher

USE shredder

crushing

USE grinding

crustacean

S:717, T:1071

DEF A class of arthropod animals having jointed feet and mandibles, two pairs of antennae, and segmented, chitin-encased bodies. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT arthropod
NT water flea

cryptogam

S:784, T:1072

DEF A large group of plants, comprising the Thallophyta, Bryophyta and Pteridophyta, the last of which are cryptogams. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT plant (biology)
NT alga *
 bryophyte *
 mycete *
 lichen
 phanerogam *
 tracheophyte *

crystallisation

S:1498, T:1979, T:4716

DEF The formation of crystalline substances from solutions or melts. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical process
BT physical process

crystallography

S:4730, T:7352

DEF The branch of science that deals with the geometric description of crystals and their internal arrangement. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT mineralogy

Cs
USE caesium

Cu
USE copper

cullet
USE waste glass

cultivated plant

S:813, T:382, T:1073

DEF Plants specially bred or improved by cultivation. (Source: CED)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT plant (biology)
RT cultivation

cultivation

S:2002, T:383

DEF The practice of growing and nurturing plants outside of their wild habitat (i.e., in gardens, nurseries, arboreta). (Source: DUNSTE)

UF *culture (agriculture)*
THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT agriculture
NT bulb cultivation
 greenhouse cultivation
 nursery (plant breeding)
 plant breeding *
 planting
 vegetable cultivation
 plant selection
RT cultivated plant
 cultivation method
 field
 garden
 nutrient medium

cultivation method

S:1941, T:384

UF *cultivation technique*
THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT cultivation of agricultural land
NT substrate cultivation
RT cultivation

cultivation of agricultural land

S:1940, T:385

DEF Cultivation of land for the production of plant crops. Agricultural land may be employed in an unimproved state with few, if any, management inputs (extensive rangeland), or in an intensively managed state with annual inputs

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

of fertilizer, pest, control treatments, and tillage.
(Source: DUNSTE)
UF *agricultural land cultivation*
THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY;
FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT agricultural method
NT cultivation method *
cultivation system *

cultivation system

S:1943, T:386
THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY;
FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT cultivation of agricultural land
NT agrosystem
forage crop
slash and burn culture

cultivation technique

USE cultivation method

cultural development

S:4192, T:7905
DEF The process whereby the capabilities or possibilities inherent in a people's beliefs, customs, artistic activity and knowledge are brought out or made more effective. (Source: PPP / RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT culture (society)
BT access to culture

cultural facility

S:939, T:1587, T:7906, T:9031
THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT infrastructure
NT archaeological site
botanical garden
documentation centre *
historical monument
historical site
laboratory *
library
monument
museum *
research centre *
school
training centre
zoological garden
animal conservatory
botanical conservatory
information centre
RT culture (society)

cultural goods

S:4196, T:7907
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT culture (society)

BT cultural heritage

cultural heritage

S:4194, T:7908
DEF The sum total of historical monuments, museums, scientific, artistic, educational and cultural institutions. (Source: PAENS)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT culture (society)
BT culture (society)
NT art
historical evolution
literature *
music
cultural goods
natural heritage *
restoration
traditional culture *
RT world heritage site

cultural indicator

S:4420, T:7909
DEF Cultural indicators give information about societies, which may be interesting even when one is not trying to evaluate the cultures of these societies from any normative point of view. Cultural indicators may also have an evaluative purpose involving explicit or implicit normative criteria. (Source: UNESCO)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT indicator

cultural policy

S:3740, T:62
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT policy
BT policy

culture (agriculture)

USE cultivation

culture (society)

S:4189, T:7910
DEF The body of customary beliefs, social forms, and material traits constituting a distinct complex of tradition of a racial or social group. (Source: WEBSTE)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
NT access to culture *
cultural heritage *
environmental culture
show *
RT cultural facility
society

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>cumbersome waste</i>		THEME	FORESTRY
USE	bulky waste	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
curriculum		TT	agriculture
	S:4229, T:7911	BT	agricultural method
DEF	An outline of a person's educational and professional history, usually prepared for job applications. (Source: CED)	cyanate	
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		S:1264, T:1980
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	DEF	A salt or ester of cyanic acid containing the radical OCN. (Source: MGH)
TT	education	THEME	CHEMISTRY
BT	level of education	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
		TT	chemical
		BT	organic substance
custom and usage		cyanide	
	S:5428, T:2740, T:7912		S:1223, T:1981
DEF	A group pattern of habitual activity usually transmitted across generations and, in some instances, having the force of law. (Source: ISEP / RHW)	DEF	Any of a group of compounds containing the CN group and derived from hydrogen cyanide, HCN. (Source: MGH)
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	THEME	CHEMISTRY
GROUP	SOCIETY	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	society	TT	chemical
BT	lifestyle	BT	inorganic substance
customs		<i>cyanophyte</i>	
	S:3445, T:2741, T:5424	USE	blue-green alga
DEF	Duties charged upon commodities on their importation into, or exportation out of, a country.	cycle (phenomenon)	
THEME	ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION		T:4102
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	DEF	A completed series of events that follows or is followed by another series of similar events occurring in the same sequence. (Source: CED)
TT	law (corpus of rules)	THEME	GENERAL
BT	commercial law	GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
customs regulation		cycle path	
	S:3446, T:2742, T:5425		S:1014, T:1588, T:8855, T:9032
THEME	ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION	DEF	Part of the road or a special path for the use of people riding bicycles. (Source: CAMB)
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	UF	<i>cycle track, cycleway</i>
TT	law (corpus of rules)	THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
BT	commercial law	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
customs tariff		TT	built environment
	S:3182, T:2743, T:8854	BT	path
DEF	The tariff or tax assessed upon merchandise, imported from or exported to a foreign country. (Source: WESTS)	<i>cycle track</i>	
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRANSPORT	USE	cycle path
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	<i>cycleway</i>	
TT	finances	USE	cycle path
BT	tariff	cyclone	
cutting (forestry)			S:57, T:2426, T:6428
	S:2022, T:3988	DEF	A storm characterized by the converging and rising giratory movement of the wind around a zone of low pressure (the eye) towards which it is violently pulled from a zone of high pressure. Its circulation is counterclockwise round the center in the northern hemisphere, clockwise in the southern hemisphere. (Source: GUNN)
THEME	FORESTRY	THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT	forestry	TT	climate
BT	forestry practice		
cutting (vegetative propagation)			
	S:1947, T:3989		
DEF	In plant propagation, young shoots or stems removed for the purpose of growing new plants by vegetatively rooting the cuttings. (Source: DUNSTE)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT meteorological phenomenon
RT meteorological disaster

cytology

S:4757, T:1074
DEF A branch of the biological sciences which deals with the structure, behaviour, growth, and reproduction of cells and the functions and chemistry of cell components. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT life science

cytotoxicity

S:5132, T:4387
DEF The degree to which an agent possesses a specific destructive action on certain cells or the possession of such action; used particularly in referring to the lysis of cells by immune phenomena and to antineoplastic drugs that selectively kill dividing cells.
THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health-environment relationship
BT toxicity

dairy farm

S:2096, T:387, T:823, T:3909
DEF A commercial establishment for processing or selling milk and milk products. (Source: AMHER)
UF *milk products industry*
THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT dairy industry

dairy industry

S:2095, T:3910, T:4717
DEF Production of food made from milk or milk products. (Source: MGH)
UF *dairy products industry*
THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT food industry
NT dairy farm

dairy product

S:1721, T:3911, T:5752
DEF Products derived from milk, such as butter, cheese, lactose, etc. (Source: CED)
THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT foodstuff
NT milk

dairy products industry
USE dairy industry

dam

S:1042, T:1589, T:6067, T:9521
DEF Structure constructed across a watercourse or stream channel. (Source: LANDY)
THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT hydraulic construction
NT storage dam
RT overflow (outlet)
hydraulic engineering

dam draining

S:4063, T:3463, T:6068
DEF The drawing of water from a reservoir by means of draining pipes located at the bottom of the basin and controlled by a system of sluices which ensure, if necessary, the emptying of the basin in a given period of time in respect of downstream conditions. (Source: MANCOS)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT intervention on land

damage

S:3436, T:2524, T:4103, T:5426
DEF An injury or harm impairing the function or condition of a person or thing. (Source: CED)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; GENERAL; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT civil law

damage assessment

S:5258, T:2525
DEF The evaluation or determination of losses, harm and injuries to persons, property or the environment. (Source: TOE)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT safety
RT evaluation

damage compensation

USE compensation for damage

damage from military manoeuvres

S:5326, T:2526, T:5976
DEF Injury or harm resulting from tactical exercises or planned movements conducted by the armed forces.
UF *military manoeuvres damage*
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MILITARY ASPECTS
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT military activities
BT military activities

damage insurance

S:2482, T:2527, T:2744, T:8661
DEF A commercial product which provides a guarantee against damage to property in

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

return for premiums paid. (Source: RHW / ISEP)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT insurance
NT premium
 appraisal
 compensation for damage

damage minimisation

USE minimisation of damage

damage prevention

S:5297, T:2528

DEF The aggregate of approaches and measures to ensure that human action or natural phenomena do not cause damage. It implies the formulation and implementation of long-range policies and programmes to eliminate or prevent the damages caused by disasters. (Source: GUNN)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT prevention measure

danger analysis

S:5264, T:2529

DEF The process of evaluating the scale and probability of harm caused by any hazard to persons, property or the environment. (Source: ISEP / DDP)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT risk assessment
RT analysis

danger anticipation

USE anticipation of danger

dangerous goods

S:3335, T:1982, T:2530

DEF Goods or products that are full of hazards or risks when used, transported, etc. (Source: ISEP)

THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT goods
RT dangerous goods law
 dangerous goods regulation

dangerous goods law

S:3400, T:1983, T:5427

UF *dangerous goods legislation*
THEME CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT environmental legislation
RT dangerous goods

dangerous goods legislation
USE dangerous goods law

dangerous goods regulation

S:3496, T:1984, T:5428

DEF Rules on the handling of articles or substances capable of posing a significant risk to health, safety, or property, and that ordinarily require special attention when being transported.

(Source: TOLGARa)

THEME CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT regulation
RT dangerous goods

dangerous installation

S:870, T:1590, T:2531, T:4718

DEF Installations whose functioning involves the possibility of major hazards such as chemical plants, nuclear, coal and oil power production plants, etc. (Source: WPRa)

UF *dangerous plant*
THEME BUILDING; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; INDUSTRY
GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT industrial installation

dangerous material

USE hazardous substance

dangerous materials transport

S:2571, T:1985, T:2532, T:8856

DEF Type of transport regulated by special safety rules. (Source: RRDA)

UF *transport of dangerous goods, transport of hazardous materials*
THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation
BT freight transport

dangerous plant

USE dangerous installation

dangerous substance

USE hazardous substance

daphnia

USE water flea

data acquisition

S:4307, S:4654, S:5015, T:5198, T:7353

UF *data collecting, data collection*
THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT environmental data; information; science
BT environmental data
 informatics

data analysis

S:4395, T:5199, T:7354

DEF The evaluation of digital data, i.e. data represented by a sequence of code characters.

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	(Source: MGH)		
UF	<i>data analysis technique</i>	data exchange	S:4317, T:5203
THEME	INFORMATION; RESEARCH	DEF	A reciprocal transfer of individual facts, statistics or items of information between two or more parties for the purpose of enhancing knowledge of the participants. (Source: RHW)
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	THEME	INFORMATION
TT	analysis	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
BT	analysis	TT	information
RT	statistics	BT	information exchange
		NT	interchange of electronic data
<i>data analysis technique</i>		RT	data carrier
USE	data analysis		
		data on the state of the environment	S:5016, T:3464, T:7355
<i>data bank</i>		DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
USE	data base	UF	<i>state of the environment data</i>
		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESEARCH
data base		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
	S:4308, S:4655, T:5200	TT	environmental data
DEF	A data base is a single organised collection of facts, records and data normally set up to meet the information needs of major parts of an organisation and to make specific items easy to find. Databases are usually organised around an identifier, or key, which can be anything from an account number to a surname. The use of this sort of identifier means that individual data items can be accessed rapidly and efficiently with the minimum of fuss. (Source: POPTTEL)	BT	environmental data
UF	<i>data bank</i>		
THEME	INFORMATION	data processing	S:4531, T:5204
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	DEF	Any operation or combination of operations on data, including everything that happens to data from the time they are observed or collected to the time they are destroyed. (Source: MGH)
TT	information; science	THEME	INFORMATION
BT	informatics	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
NT	relational database	TT	evaluation
RT	literature data bank	BT	evaluation
		NT	image processing *
data carrier		RT	information processing data processing system
	S:2343, T:5201		
DEF	A medium on which data can be recorded, and which is usually easily transportable, such as cards, tape, paper, or disks. (Source: MGH)	data processing law	S:3382, T:5205, T:5429
THEME	INFORMATION	THEME	INFORMATION; LEGISLATION
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT	equipment	TT	law (corpus of rules)
BT	equipment	BT	law (corpus of rules)
NT	magnetic tape	RT	data processing system
RT	data exchange		
		data processing system	S:4310, S:4657, T:5206
data centre		DEF	An assembly of computer hardware, firmware and software configured for the purpose of performing various operations on digital information elements with a minimum of human intervention. (Source: JON)
	S:945, T:5202	THEME	INFORMATION
DEF	An organization established primarily to acquire, analyze, process, store, retrieve, and disseminate one or more types of data. (Source: MGH)	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
THEME	INFORMATION	TT	information; science
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	BT	informatics
TT	built environment	NT	expert system
BT	documentation centre	RT	data processing data processing law
<i>data collecting</i>		data protection	S:4312, S:4659, T:63, T:5207, T:7913
USE	data acquisition	DEF	Policies, procedures or devices designed to maintain the integrity or security of informational elements in storage or in
<i>data collection</i>			
USE	data acquisition		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

transmission. (Source: ISEP)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information; science
BT informatics

data recording technique

S:4433, T:5208
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT monitoring technique
NT automatic detection

dating

S:5039, T:7356
DEF Any of several techniques such as radioactive dating, dendrochronology, or varve dating, for establishing the age of rocks, palaeontological or archaeological specimens, etc. (Source: CED)

THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT methodology
BT methodology

daughter product

USE decay product

DDT

S:1293, T:388, T:1986, T:5753
DEF A persistent organochlorine insecticide, also known as dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane, that was introduced in the 1940s and used widely because of its persistence (meaning repeated applications were unnecessary), its low toxicity to mammals and its simplicity and cheapness of manufacture. It became dispersed all over the world and, with other organochlorines, had a disruptive effect on species high in food chains, especially on the breeding success of certain predatory birds. DDT is very stable, relatively insoluble in water, but highly soluble in fats. Health effects on humans are not clear, but it is less toxic than related compounds. It is poisonous to other vertebrates, especially fish, and is stored in the fatty tissue of animals as sublethal amounts of the less toxic DDE. Because of its effects on wildlife its use in most countries is now forbidden or strictly limited. (Source: MGH / ALL)

UF *dichloro-diphenyl-trichloro ethane*
THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical
BT chloroethylene
RT insecticide

de-inking

S:2222, T:6755, T:9220, T:9522
DEF Series of processes by which various types of printing inks are removed from paper fibre pulp during the pre-processing and recycling of recovered paper products. Particularly necessary where high quality and whiteness of the

finished product are required. (Source: GRAHAW)

THEME POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT physicochemical treatment

dead disposal

USE disposal of the dead

debt

S:3146, T:2745
DEF Something owed to someone else. (Source: SCRUZ)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT finances
BT credit
NT developing countries debt
 public debt

debt service

S:3161, T:2746, T:8662
DEF The fees or amount of money necessary to pay interest on an outstanding debt, the principal of maturing serial bonds, and the required contributions to an amortization or sinking fund for term bonds. (Source: EFP)
THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT finances
BT financing

decantation

S:2165, T:4719, T:9523
DEF Sizing or classifying particulate matter by suspension in a fluid (liquid or gas), the larger particulates tending to separate by sinking. (Source: ECHO2)
THEME INDUSTRY; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process

decay product

S:1903, T:1987, T:6612, T:7213
DEF An isotope formed by the radioactive decay of some other isotope. This newly formed isotope possesses physical and chemical properties that are different from those of its parent isotope, and may also be radioactive. (Source: LEE)
UF *daughter product*
THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS; RADIATIONS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT degradation product

decentralisation

S:3900, T:64
DEF Basic organizational leadership concept and process of shifting and delegating power and authority from a higher level to subordinate levels within the administrative/managerial hierarchy in order to promote independence, responsibility, and quicker decision-making in

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

applying or interpreting policies and procedures to the needs of these levels.
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT public function

dechlorination

S:2153, T:1988, T:4720
DEF Removal of chlorine from a substance. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT chemical treatment

decibel

S:4952, T:6517
DEF A unit used to express relative difference on power, usually between acoustic or electric signals, equal to ten times the common logarithm of the ratio of the two level. (Source: AMHER)
THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT acoustic level

deciduous forest

S:315, T:3990, T:6069
DEF The temperate forests comprised of trees that seasonally shed their leaves, located in the east of the USA, in Western Europe from the Alps to Scandinavia, and in the eastern Asia. The hardwood of these forests have been exploited since the 16th century. The trees of deciduous forests usually produce nuts and winged seeds. (Source: WRIGHT)
THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT forest

deciduous tree

S:823, T:1075, T:3991, T:6070
DEF Tree losing its leaves in autumn and growing new ones in the spring. (Source: CAMB)
THEME BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT tree

deciduous wood

S:330, T:3992, T:6518
THEME FORESTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT wood

decision

S:3383, T:4104, T:5430
DEF Means the exercise of agency authority at any stage of an undertaking where alterations

might be made in the undertaking to modify its impact upon historic and cultural properties.
 (Source: LANDY)

THEME GENERAL; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT law (corpus of rules)

decision making

USE decision process

decision making process

USE decision process

decision making support

S:3621, T:65
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT management
BT decision process

decision process

S:3619, T:66, T:4105, T:7357
UF *decision making, decision making process*
THEME ADMINISTRATION; GENERAL; RESEARCH
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT management
BT management
NT approval of installations
 management contract
 restriction of production
 decision making support

decision-support system

S:4331, T:5209
DEF A coordinated assemblage of people, devices or other resources that analyzes, typically, business data and presents it so that users can make business decisions more easily. (Source: WIC)
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT information system

declaration of public utility

S:3590, T:2747, T:5431
DEF Administrative Act giving the right to take private property for public use. (Source: BLACKa)
UF *public utility declaration*
THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT organisation of the legal system
BT judicial system

decommissioning

USE power station derating

decomposition

S:1380, T:1989
DEF The more or less permanent breakdown of a molecule into simpler molecules or atoms. (Source: MGH)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

UF	<i>chemical decomposition</i>	deep sea mining	S:1631, T:4721, T:7710, T:9526
THEME	CHEMISTRY	DEF	The most valuable of the marine mineral resources is petroleum. About 15% of the world's oil is produced offshore, and extraction capabilities are advancing. One of the largest environmental impacts of deep sea mining are discharged sediment plumes which disperse with ocean currents and thus may negatively influence the marine ecosystem. Coal deposits known as extensions of land deposits, are mined under the sea floor in Japan and England. (Source: PARCOR / ERIB)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; WATER
TT	physicochemical process	GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
BT	physicochemical process	TT	resource utilisation
		BT	mining
		deep-sea disposal	S:2784, T:6757, T:9221, T:9527
decontamination	S:4064, T:1076, T:1990, T:6756, T:7214	DEF	The disposal of solid waste or sludge by carrying the wastes out to sea, usually in a barge, and dumping into deep water. (Source: WWC)
DEF	The removing of chemical, biological, or radiological contamination from, or the neutralizing of it on a person, object, or area. (Source: LANDY)	THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; RADIATIONS	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	TT	overburden
TT	environmental problem solving	BT	sinking of waste
BT	intervention on land	RT	marine pollution
NT	chemical decontamination radioactive decontamination soil decontamination		
RT	pollutant elimination radioactive decontamination soil decontamination		
		decrease	T:4106
		THEME	GENERAL
		GROUP	GENERAL TERMS
		decree	S:3384, T:5432
DEF	A declaration of the court announcing the legal consequences of the facts found. (Source: BLACK)	DEF	The common name for 41 species of even-toed ungulates that compose the family Cervidae in the order Artiodactyla; males have antlers. (Source: MGH)
THEME	LEGISLATION	UF	<i>cervid</i>
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME	BIOLOGY; FORESTRY
TT	law (corpus of rules)	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	law (corpus of rules)	TT	biosphere
NT	ministerial decree	BT	ungulate
		deer	S:684, T:1077, T:3993
		defence	S:3799, T:67
deep sea	S:114, S:120, T:9524	DEF	1) A pleading served by the defendant in answer to the plaintiff's statement of claim. 2) In civil and criminal proceedings, an issue of law or fact that, if determined in favour of the defendant, will relieve him of liability wholly or in part. (Source: DICLAW)
DEF	Region of open ocean beyond the continental shelf. (Source: ECHO1)	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
THEME	WATER	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	TT	international relations
TT	hydrosphere	BT	international relations
BT	sea	RT	military activities
deep sea deposit	S:165, T:8340, T:9525	<i>defence land</i>	USE
THEME	SOIL; WATER		military zone
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)	defoliation	S:3115, T:1078, T:6758
TT	lithosphere	DEF	1) The drop of foliage from plants caused by herbicides such as Agent Orange, diuron, triazines, all of which interfere with photosynthesis. The use of defoliants, as in
BT	mineral deposit		
deep sea fishing	S:2055, T:3863		
DEF	Fishing in the deepest parts of the sea. (Source: PHC)		
THEME	FISHERY		
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY		
TT	fishery		
BT	marine fishery		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	Vietnam or in jungle clearance for agriculture, can permanently destroy tropical forests. Once the tree cover is removed, the soil is subjected to erosion and precious nutrients are rapidly leached away. 2) Destroying (an area of jungle, forest, etc.) as by chemical sprays or incendiary bombs, in order to give enemy troops or guerilla forces no place of concealment. (Source: PORT / WEBSTE)		their activities on the natural resource base. The most important ways in which human activity is interfering with the global ecosystem are: a) fossil fuel burning which may double the atmospheric carbon dioxide concentration by the middle of the next century, as well as further increasing the emissions of sulphur and nitrogen very significantly; b) expanding agriculture and forestry and the associated use of fertilizers (nitrogen and phosphorous) are significantly altering the natural circulation of these nutrients; c) increased exploitation of the freshwater system both for irrigation in agriculture and industry and for waste disposal. (Source: WPR)
THEME	BIOLOGY; POLLUTION		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	effect		
BT	pollution effect		
RT	biological effect of pollution		
deforestation			
	S:2017, T:3994, T:6071		
DEF	The removal of forest and undergrowth to increase the surface of arable land or to use the timber for construction or industrial purposes. Forest and its undergrowth possess a very high water-retaining capacity, inhibiting runoff of rainwater. (Source: GILP)		
THEME	FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY		
TT	forestry		
BT	forestry		
NT	woodland clearance		
RT	climatic change		
degradability			
	S:1187, T:1991		
DEF	The capacity of being decomposed chemically or biologically. (Source: CED)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical property		
BT	chemical property		
NT	biodegradability		
RT	behaviour of substances pollutant degradation weakly degradable substance		
degradation			
	S:1381, T:1992, T:6759		
DEF	A type of organic chemical reaction in which a compound is converted into a simpler compound in stages. (Source: ALL2)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	physicochemical process		
BT	physicochemical process		
NT	biodegradation chemical degradation		
RT	pyrolysis		
degradation of natural resources			
	S:3077, T:7711		
DEF	The result of the cumulative activities of farmers, households, and industries, all trying to improve their socio-economic well being. These activities tend to be counterproductive for several reasons. People may not completely understand the long-term consequences of		
		UF	<i>natural resource degradation</i>
		THEME	RESOURCES
		GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
		TT	effect
		BT	effect
		RT	resource exploitation
degradation of the environment			
	S:3080, T:6072, T:6760, T:8341		
DEF	The process by which the environment is progressively contaminated, overexploited and destroyed. (Source: RRDA)		
		UF	<i>deterioration of the environment, environment degradation</i>
		THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; SOIL
		GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
		TT	effect
		BT	effect on the environment
		NT	ecosystem degradation freshwater degradation * soil degradation * forest deterioration
		RT	overexploitation
degradation product			
	S:1902, T:1993, T:6761		
DEF	Those chemicals resulting from partial decomposition or chemical breakdown of substances. (Source: LEE)		
		THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
		GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
		TT	material
		BT	properties of materials
		NT	decay product
degreasing			
	S:1358, S:1499, S:2166, T:4107, T:4722		
DEF	1) Removing grease from wool with chemicals. 2) Removing grease from hides or skins in tanning by tumbling them in solvents. 3) Removing grease, oil, or fatty material from a metal surface with fumes from a hot solvent. (Source: MGH)		
		THEME	GENERAL; INDUSTRY
		GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
		TT	physical process; chemical process; industrial process
		BT	physical process chemical process industrial process

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT welding

dehydrated sludge

S:2709, T:9222

DEF Sludge whose water content has been reduced by physical means. (Source: LEEa)

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT sewage sludge

dehydration

USE drying out

delegated management

S:3633, T:68

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management

BT management technique

delegation

T:4108

DEF A person or group chosen to represent another or others. (Source: CED)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP PERSONNEL

delict

USE crime

delinquency

S:5458, T:5433, T:7914

THEME LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social problem

NT vandalism *

delta

S:144, S:155, T:6073, T:9528

DEF A delta is a vast, fan-shaped creation of land, or low-lying plain, formed from successive layers of sediment washed from uplands to the mouth of some rivers, such as the Nile, the Mississippi and the Ganges. The nutrient-rich sediment is deposited by rivers at the point where, or before which, the river flows into the sea. Deltas are formed when rivers supply and deposit sediments more quickly than they can be removed by waves of ocean currents. The importance of deltas was first discovered by prehistoric man, who was attracted to them because of their abundant animal and plant life. Connecting waterways through the deltas later provided natural routes for navigation and trade, and opened up access to the interior. Deltas are highly fertile and often highly populated areas. They would be under serious threat of flooding from any sea-level rise. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT river

demand

S:3353, T:2748, T:7915

DEF The desire, ability and willingness of an individual to purchase a good or service. The consumer must have the funds or the ability to obtain funds in order to convert the desire into demand. The demand of a buyer for a certain good is a schedule of the quantities of that good which the individual would buy at possible alternative prices at a given moment in time. (Source: GREENW)

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT supply and demand

demesnial biological reserve

USE state biological reserve

demesnial forest

USE state forest

demesnial river

USE demesnial water

demesnial water

S:4140, T:69, T:9529

DEF A body of water that is owned and maintained by a national governmental body or agency. (Source: OED)

UF *state river, public water, demesnial river*

THEME ADMINISTRATION; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT border

BT border

democracy

S:3661, T:70

DEF That form of a government in which the sovereign power resides in and is exercised by the whole body of free citizens directly or indirectly through a system of representation, as distinguished from of a monarchy, aristocracy, or oligarchy.

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT politics

BT political organisation

demographic development

S:5363, T:7916

DEF Growth in the number of individuals of a population. (Source: ZINZANa)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT demography

NT demographic evolution *
overpopulation *

demographic evolution

S:5364, T:7917

UF *demographic trend*

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT demography
 BT demographic development
 NT birth control
 mortality *

demographic trend

USE demographic evolution

demography

S:5362, T:7358, T:7918

DEF The statistical study of human vital statistics and population dynamics. (Source: LANDY)

THEME RESEARCH, SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

NT demographic development *
 human population *
 population trend *

demolition business

S:2533, T:2749, T:8663, T:9223

DEF The activity of reducing buildings or other structures to rubble. (Source: OED)

THEME ECONOMICS, TRADE, SERVICES; WASTE

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT public works

demolition waste

S:2654, T:1591, T:9224

DEF Masonry or rubble wastes arising from the demolition of buildings or other civil engineering structures.

THEME BUILDING; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT building waste

demonstrability

S:4537, T:4109, T:7359

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT evaluation

BT evaluation

dendrochronology

S:4754, T:1079

DEF The science of dating the age of a tree by studying annual growth rings. It is also employed to interpret previous environments and climatic variations by examining certain kinds of trees. It is based on the theory that the width of the growth ring reflects the amount of rainfall and the temperature of the year in which it was formed. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT botany

dendrometry

S:5040, T:1080

DEF The measuring of the diameter of standing trees

from the ground with a dendrometer that can also be used to measure tree heights. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT methodology

BT methodology

RT tree

denitrification

S:1361, T:824, T:1994, T:6762, T:8342, T:9225, T:9530

DEF 1) The loss of nitrogen from soil by biological or chemical means. It is a gaseous loss, unrelated to loss by physical processes such as through leachates. 2) The breakdown of nitrates by soil bacteria, resulting in the release of free nitrogen. This process takes place under anaerobic conditions, such as are found in water-logged soil, and it reduces soil fertility. (Source: WRIGHT / ALL)

UF *nitrogen removal*

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical process

BT removal

denitrification of waste gas

S:2834, T:622, T:1995, T:6763

DEF Current methods for controlling NOx emissions in motor vehicles include retardation of spark timing, increasing the air/fuel ratio, injecting water into the cylinders, decreasing the compression ratio, and recirculating exhaust gas. For stationary sources, one abatement method is to use a lower NOx producing fuel or to modify the combustion process by injecting steam into the combustion chamber. (Source: PZ)

UF *waste gas denitrification*

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT waste air purification (gas)

RT exhaust gas

gas purification

density

S:1463, T:1996, T:6613

DEF The mass of unit volume of a substance. (Source: UVAROV)

THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property

BT physical property

deoxyribonucleic acid

USE DNA

deposited particulate matter

S:2857, T:6764

THEME POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT atmospheric particulate

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

deposition

S:2934, T:623, T:4110, T:6765, T:8343, T:9531

DEF The process by which polluting material is precipitated from the atmosphere and accumulates in ecosystems. (Source: APD)

THEME AIR; GENERAL; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT pollution

NT acid deposition
fallout *
pollutant deposition

deregulation

S:3307, T:2750

DEF Removal of controls over economic activity which have been imposed by the government or some other regulatory body.

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economic policy

dermapteran

S:722, T:1081

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT insect

desalination

S:2223, T:1997, T:6766, T:9532

DEF Removal of salt, as from water or soil. (Source: MGH)

UF *desalting process*

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT physicochemical treatment

NT water desalination *

desalination plant

S:876, T:1592, T:3912, T:4723, T:9533

DEF 1) Plants for the extraction of fresh water from saltwater by the removal of salts, usually by distilling. 2) Parts of the world with severe water shortages are looking to desalination plants to solve their problems. Desalination of water is still nearly four times more expensive than obtaining water from conventional sources. However technology is improving and costs are likely to decrease slightly in the future. There is now more interest in building distillation plants beside electric installations so that the waste heat from power generation can be used to drive the desalination process. (Source: ALL / WRIGHT)

THEME BUILDING; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT industrial plant (building)

RT water desalination

desalting process

USE desalination

desert

S:307, T:4273, T:6074

DEF A wide, open, comparatively barren tract of land with few forms of life and little rainfall. (Source: MGH)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT arid land

desert climate

S:41, T:2427

DEF A climate type which is characterized by insufficient moisture to support appreciable plant life; that is, a climate of extreme aridity. (Source: MGH)

THEME CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT climate type

desert locust

S:735, T:1082

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT grasshopper

desertification

S:3092, T:6075, T:6767

DEF 1) The development of desert conditions as a result of human activity or climatic changes. 2) The process of land damage which allows the soil to spread like a desert in arid and semi-arid regions. There is a loss of vegetative cover and the soil deteriorates in texture, nutrient content and fertility. Desertification affects the lives of three-quarters of the world's population, 70% of all drylands and one quarter of the total land area of the planet. There are many reasons for desertification, but the majority are caused by human activities, overgrazing, deforestation, poor land management and over-exploitation. Agenda 21 states that the priority in combating desertification should be establishing preventive measures for lands that are not yet, or are only slightly, degraded. (Source: LBC / WRIGHT)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT environmental change

RT desertification control
drought
forest cover destruction

desertification control

S:4039, T:3465, T:6076

DEF Remedial and preventive actions adopted against desertification include irrigation, planting of trees and grasses, the erection of fences to secure sand dunes, and a careful management

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

of water resources. (Source: WRIGHT)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental control
BT environmental control
RT desertification

design (project)

S:2167, S:3943, T:4111, T:4724
DEF A graphic representation, especially a detailed plan for construction or manufacture. (Source: AMHER)
THEME GENERAL; INDUSTRY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning; industrial process
BT environmental planning
 industrial process
NT urban design

desk study

S:4538, T:7360
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT evaluation
BT evaluation

desorption

S:1384, T:1998, T:4725, T:6614
DEF The process of removing a sorbed substance by the reverse of adsorption or absorption. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; PHYSICS
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT physicochemical process
BT physicochemical process
RT sorption

desoxyribonucleic acid

USE DNA

destination of transport

S:2569, T:8857
UF *transport destination*
THEME TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation
BT transportation

destruction

T:4112
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

desulphurisation

S:1362, T:1999, T:6768
DEF The removal of sulphur, as from molten metals or petroleum oil. Sulphur residues in fuels end up as sulphur dioxide when the fuel is burned causing acid rain. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical process
BT removal

desulphurisation of fuel

S:2154, T:624, T:2000, T:3187, T:4726, T:6769
DEF Removal of sulfur from fossil fuels (or removal of sulfur dioxide from combustion fuel gases) to reduce pollution. (Source: LEE)
UF *fuel desulphurisation*
THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT chemical treatment

detection

S:3848, T:71, T:7361
THEME ADMINISTRATION; RESEARCH
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT administrative procedure

detector

S:2400, T:4727
DEF A mechanical, electrical, or chemical device that automatically identifies and records or registers a stimulus, such as an environmental change in pressure or temperature, an electrical signal, or radiation from a radioactive material. (Source: AMHER)
THEME INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT monitoring equipment

detergent

S:1776, T:2001, T:5754
DEF A surface-active agent used for removing dirt and grease from a variety of surfaces and materials. Early detergents contained alkyl sulphonates, which proved resistant to bacterial decomposition, causing foaming in rivers and difficulties in sewage treatment plants. These hard detergents were replaced during the 1960s with soft biodegradable detergents. Apprehension continues to be expressed about the use of phosphates in detergents, helping to promote the process of eutrophication. No satisfactory substitute has yet emerged. (Source: GILP96)
UF *detersive*
THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT cleansing product
NT synthetic detergent
RT surface-active agent

detergent phosphate substitute
USE phosphate substitute

deterioration of freshwater
USE freshwater degradation

deterioration of the environment
USE degradation of the environment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

determination method

S:5064, T:2002, T:7362

DEF Method employed in the assessment or in the evaluation of a quantity, a quality, a fact, an event, etc. (Source: ZINZANa)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT methodology

BT method

deterrence

S:3644, T:72

DEF Punishment aiming at deterring the criminal from repeating his offences or deterring others from committing similar acts. (Source: DICLAW)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management

BT policy instrument

NT deterrent

deterrent

S:3645, T:73

DEF Anything which impedes or has a tendency to prevent a given action. (Source: BLACK)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management

BT deterrence

detersive

USE detergent

detoxification

S:5088, T:4388

DEF The act or process of removing a poison or the toxic properties of a substance in the body. (Source: MGH)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health

BT health protection

developed country

S:5531, T:2751, T:7919

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT status of development

developing countries debt

S:3147, T:2752

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT debt

developing country

S:5532, T:2753, T:7920

DEF A country whose people are beginning to utilize available resources in order to bring about a sustained increase in per capita production of goods and services. (Source: GREENW)

UF *third world*

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT status of development

development

T:4113

DEF Increasing the capacity to meet human needs and improve the quality of human life. (Source: JCU)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

development aid

S:3733, T:74

DEF Foreign aid provided to developing countries by the governments of industrialized countries and international organizations to promote economic and social development. (Source: GREMES)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT aid policy

development area

S:1100, T:3466, T:7921

DEF Area which has been given special help from a government to encourage business and factories to be set up there. (Source: PHC)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT land setup

development co-operation

S:3642, T:75

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management

BT co-operation

development model

S:3299, T:2754

DEF A description, representation, or conception of the economic advancement process of a region or people. (Source: ISEP / OED)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economic growth

development pattern

S:5497, T:7922

DEF The combination of qualities, structures, acts and tendencies characterizing the economic and social growth of a community or human group. (Source: RHW)

UF *developmental pattern*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social process

development plan

S:3961, T:3467

DEF The statement of local planning policies that each local planning authority is required by statute to maintain, and which can only be made or altered by following the procedures prescribed for that purpose, which include obligations to consult widely and to hold a public local inquiry into objections. The development plan includes: 1) the structure plan for the area (normally prepared by the country council); 2) an area-wide development plan for each district council area. (Source: GRAHAW)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT plan

development planning

S:3786, T:76, T:3468

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT planning
 BT planning

development status

USE status of development

developmental pattern

USE development pattern

devolution

S:3901, T:77

DEF Formal leadership concept, method and process of shifting power, authority and accountability for administrative, managerial or supervisory functions, processes and decisions to subordinate individuals, groups, departments or other related units in an organization, institution or system.

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT public function

dialysis

S:1385, T:2003, T:4728, T:6770, T:9534

DEF A process of selective diffusion through a membrane; usually used to separate low-molecular-weight solutes which diffuse through the membrane from the colloidal and high-molecular-weight solutes which do not. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT physicochemical process
 BT physicochemical process
 RT separation

diatom

S:787, T:1083

DEF Unicellular algae, some of which are colonial, green or brownish in colour (but all contain

chlorophyll) and with siliceous and often highly sculptured cell walls. Diatoms make up much of the producer level in marine and freshwater food chains, and they have contributed to the formation of oil reserves. Deposits of diatomaceous earths were formed by the accumulation of diatom cell walls. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT chrysophyta

dichloro-diphenyl-trichloro ethane

USE DDT

dictionary

S:4270, T:5210, T:7923

DEF A reference book containing an explanatory alphabetical list of words, as a book listing a comprehensive or restricted selection of the words of a language; identifying usually, the phonetic, grammatical, and semantic value of each word, often with etymology, citations, and usage guidance and other information.

THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT document type

didactics

S:4215, T:7924

DEF The art or science of teaching. (Source: CED)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT education
 BT education
 NT educational system
 teaching *
 schoolwork
 school life
 teaching material

diesel engine

S:2362, T:625, T:3188, T:4729, T:6519

DEF An internal combustion engine operating on a thermodynamic cycle in which the ratio of compression of the air charge is sufficiently high to ignite the fuel subsequently injected into the combustion chamber. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT combustion engine

diesel fuel

S:1757, T:3189, T:5755

DEF Heavy oil residue used as fuel for certain types of diesel engines. (Source: MGH)

UF *gas oil, diesel oil*
 THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT motor fuel

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>diesel oil</i>		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
USE	diesel fuel	TT	equipment
		BT	purification facility
differentiation		digestion (sewage)	
	S:496, T:1084		S:2827, T:6775, T:9538
DEF	The development of cells so that they are capable of performing specialized functions in the organs and tissues of the organisms to which they belong. (Source: UVAROV)	DEF	The reduction in volume and the decomposition of highly putrescible organic matter to relatively stable or inert organic and inorganic compounds. Sludge digestion is usually done by aerobic organisms in the absence of free oxygen.
THEME	BIOLOGY	THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT	biosphere	TT	overburden
BT	biological process	BT	waste treatment
diffuse pollution		<i>digestion tower</i>	
	S:2996, T:6771	USE	digester
DEF	Pollution from widespread activities with no one discrete source, e.g. acid rain, pesticides, urban run-off etc. (Source: HGD)	digital image processing technique	
THEME	POLLUTION		S:4533, T:5211, T:7363
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	DEF	Techniques employed in the calibration of image data, the correction or reduction of errors occurring during capture or transmission of the data and in various types of image enhancement-operations which increase the ability of the analyst to recognize features of interest. (Source: YOUNG)
TT	pollution	THEME	INFORMATION; RESEARCH
BT	pollution type	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
RT	diffuse source	TT	evaluation
		BT	image processing
diffuse source		NT	image filtering
	S:3022, T:2004, T:6772		image enhancement
DEF	Pollution which arises from various activities with no discrete source. (Source: GRAHAW)		geometric correction
THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION	RT	remote sensing
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	digital land model	
TT	pollution		S:4506, T:5212, T:7364
BT	source of pollution	DEF	A representation of a surface's topography stored in a numerical format. Each pixel has been assigned coordinates and an altitude. (Source: CCRS)
RT	diffuse pollution	THEME	INFORMATION; RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
diffusion		TT	experiment
	S:1500, T:626, T:6615, T:8344, T:9535	BT	model
DEF	The spontaneous movement and scattering of particles (atoms and molecules), of liquid, gases, and solids. (Source: MGH)	<i>digitisation</i>	
THEME	AIR; PHYSICS; SOIL; WATER	USE	digitising
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	digitising	
TT	physical process		S:4313, S:4660, T:5213
BT	physical process	DEF	To convert (data) to digital form.
		UF	<i>informatisation, digitisation, computerisation</i>
<i>diffusion of pollutants</i>		THEME	INFORMATION
USE	pollutant dispersion	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
		TT	information; science
digested sludge		BT	informatics
	S:2710, T:6773, T:9226, T:9536	<i>dike</i>	
DEF	Sludge or thickened mixture of sewage solids with water that has been decomposed by anaerobic bacteria. (Source: MGH)	USE	dyke
THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	waste		
BT	sewage sludge		
digester			
	S:2413, T:4730, T:6774, T:9537		
DEF	Machine which takes refuse and produces gas such as methane from it. (Source: PHC)		
UF	<i>digestion tower</i>		
THEME	INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

diluted acid

S:1197, T:2005, T:9227
 DEF A less concentrated acid. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; WASTE
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT acid

dinitrogen monoxide

USE nitrogen monoxide

dioxin

S:1266, S:1310, T:2006
 DEF A by-product formed during the preparation of the herbicide 2, 4, 5-T, and sometimes produced by the incineration of chlorinated organic compounds. It may also occur naturally and is distributed widely in the environment, except locally in extremely low concentrations. Substantial amounts were released by the industrial accident of Seveso in 1976. (Source: ALL)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT heterocyclic compound
 organooxygen compound
 NT polychlorodibenzo-p-dioxin
 RT halogenated pollutant

dipteran

S:723, T:1085
 UF *dipterous, dipteron*
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT insect

dipteron

USE dipteran

dipterous

USE dipteran

direct discharger

S:2375, T:4731, T:6776, T:9539
 DEF Factories and industrial concerns which do not discharge their sewage directly into public sewers, but directly into a waterway. (Source: AZENP)
 THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT industrial equipment

directive

S:3386, T:5434
 DEF The second rank of administrative acts (inferior to regulations, superior to decisions) made by the council or commission of the European Communities on order to carry out their tasks in accordance with the Treaties. They must be addressed to states, not individuals, but many create rights for individuals or allow the directive to be pleaded before municipal court.

UF *guideline*
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law (corpus of rules)
 NT EC directive *
 EIA directive
 water protection directive
 water quality directive

directive transposition

USE transposition of directive

dirt

USE pollution

disabled person

S:5480, T:4389, T:7925
 DEF Person lacking one or more physical power, such as the ability to walk or to coordinate one's movements, as from the effects of a disease or accident, or through mental impairment. (Source: CED)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT minority

disaster

S:5228, T:2533
 DEF The result of a vast ecological breakdown in the relations between man and his environment, a serious and sudden event (or slow, as in drought) on such a scale that the stricken community needs extraordinary efforts to cope with it, often with outside help or international aid. (Source: GUNN)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 NT catastrophe *
 fire *
 human-made disaster *
 natural disaster *
 RT accident
 disaster zone

disaster area

USE disaster zone

disaster cleanup operation

S:5283, T:2534
 DEF A course or procedure of activity designed to clear the debris or remove harmful substances left by an ecological calamity, natural or human in origin, in a given area. (Source: ISEP / TOE)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT safety
 BT disaster relief

disaster contingency plan

S:5280, T:2535
 DEF An anticipatory emergency plan to be followed in an expected or eventual disaster, based on risk assessment, availability of human and

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

material resources, community preparedness, local and international response capability, etc. (Source: ECHO1)

UF *contingency plan*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety measure

NT environmental contingency planning

RT planning

disaster control service

S:5284, T:2536

DEF Work done or agency established to analyze, plan, assign and coordinate available resources in order to prepare for, respond to, mitigate and recover from damage caused by an ecological calamity, natural or human in origin. (Source: ISEP / PPB)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT disaster relief

disaster preparedness

S:5265, T:2537

DEF The aggregate of measures to be taken in view of disasters, consisting of plans and action programmes designed to minimize loss of life and damage, to organize and facilitate effective rescue and relief, and to rehabilitate after disaster. Preparedness requires the necessary legislation and means to cope with disaster or similar emergency situations. It is also concerned with forecasting and warning, the education and training of the public, organization and management, including plans, training of personnel, the stockpiling of supplies and ensuring the needed funds and other resources. (Source: GUNN)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT risk assessment

disaster prevention

S:5298, T:2538

DEF The aggregate of approaches and measures to ensure that human action or natural phenomena do not cause or result in disaster or similar emergency. It implies the formulation and implementation of long-range policies and programmes to eliminate or prevent the occurrence of disasters. (Source: GUNN)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT prevention measure

disaster relief

S:5282, T:2539, T:7926

DEF Measures taken following a disaster to reduce the severity of the human and material damage caused by it. (Source: GUNN)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety measure

NT disaster cleanup operation
disaster control service

disaster zone

S:240, T:2540, T:6077, T:6429

DEF Zone that has been stricken by a disaster and where measures must be taken to reduce the severity of the human and material damage caused by it. (Source: GUNN)

UF *disaster area, distress zone, distress area*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; NATURAL DYNAMICS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT land

RT disaster
natural disaster
hazard area

discarded automobile

USE abandoned vehicle

discarded medicinal drug

S:2671, T:9228

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT pharmaceutical waste

discharge legislation

S:3520, T:2755, T:3469, T:5435

UF *dumping law, legislation on discharges*

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT waste legislation

discharge regime

S:83, T:8345, T:9540

DEF The rate of flow of a river at a particular moment in time, related to its volume and its velocity. (Source: WHIT)

THEME SOIL; WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT hydrologic balance

disease

S:5141, T:4390

DEF A definite pathological process having a characteristic set of signs and symptoms which are detrimental to the well-being of the individual. (Source: KOREN)

UF *affection, complaint (disease), disease symptom, illness*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

NT animal disease *
clinical symptom
human disease *

infection
nuisance
plant disease *
radiation damage *

disease cause

S:5108, T:4391
THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health-environment relationship
BT health-environment relationship
NT allergen
carcinogen
germ
human exposure to pollutants *
mutagen
pathogen
poison
smoking
teratogen
toxin
enterovirus

disease symptom

USE disease

disinfectant

S:1691, T:2007, T:5756
DEF An agent, such as heat, radiation, or a chemical, that disinfects by destroying, neutralizing, or inhibiting the growth of disease-carrying microorganisms. (Source: AMHER)
THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT chemical product

disinfection

S:5101, T:3913, T:4392, T:8346, T:9541
DEF The complex of physical, chemical or mechanical operations undertaken to destroy pathogenic germs. (Source: CED / ZINZAN)
THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH; SOIL; WATER
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health
BT public health
RT sterilisation (process)

dispatch note

S:3863, T:78
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT permission

dispersion

S:1386, T:2008, T:6616
DEF A distribution of finely divided particles in a medium. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT physicochemical process
BT physicochemical process
RT mixing

dispersion calculation

S:4539, T:627, T:7365
DEF The calculation of pollutant dispersion is based on the use of air dispersion models that mathematically simulate atmospheric conditions and behaviour. Dispersion models can provide concentration or deposition estimates and can be used to evaluate both existing and hypothetical emissions scenarios. (Source: ENVAR)
THEME AIR; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT evaluation
BT evaluation

displaced person

S:5476, T:7927
DEF Persons who, for different reasons or circumstances, have been compelled to leave their homes. (Source: GUNN)
UF *homelessness*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social group

disposal in land

USE land disposal

disposal of the dead

S:5402, T:7928, T:8664
UF *dead disposal*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT group behaviour

disposal of warfare materials

S:2776, T:5977, T:6777, T:8347, T:9229, T:9542
DEF Disposal of the material remnants of war, which can seriously impede development and cause injuries and the loss of lives and property. The disposal of warfare waste is problematic because it can be highly dangerous, toxic, long-living and requires the utilization of specific and sophisticated technologies, particularly in the case of mines and unexploded bombs which have been left on the war territories. (Source: WPR)
UF *warfare materials disposal*
THEME MILITARY ASPECTS; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste disposal
RT armament conversion

disposal site

USE landfill

dissolution

S:1387, T:2009, T:4732, T:6617
DEF Dissolving of a material. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; PHYSICS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
TT	physicochemical process	
BT	physicochemical process	
RT	solubility	
dissolved organic carbon		
	S:1277, T:2010, T:9543	
DEF	The fraction of total organic carbon (all carbon atoms covalently bonded in organic molecules) in water that passes through a 0.45 micron pore-diameter filter. (Source: WQA)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; WATER	
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
TT	chemical	
BT	organic carbon	
dissolved oxygen		
	S:1212, T:2011, T:9544	
DEF	The amount of oxygen dissolved in a stream, river or lake is an indication of the degree of health of the stream and its ability to support a balanced aquatic ecosystem. The oxygen comes from the atmosphere by solution and from photosynthesis of water plants. The maximum amount of oxygen that can be held in solution in a stream is termed the saturation concentration and, as it is a function of temperature, the greater the temperature, the less the saturation amount. The discharge of an organic waste to a stream imposes an oxygen demand on the stream. If there is an excessive amount of organic matter, the oxidation of waste by microorganisms will consume oxygen more rapidly than it can be replenished. When this happens, the dissolved oxygen is depleted and results in the death of the higher forms of life. (Source: PORT)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; WATER	
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
TT	chemical	
BT	chemical	
distillation		
	S:1388, T:2012, T:4733, T:6778, T:9545	
DEF	The process of producing a gas or vapour from a liquid by heating the liquid in a vessel and collecting and condensing the vapours into liquids. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER	
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
TT	physicochemical process	
BT	physicochemical process	
RT	physical treatment	
distilling industry		
	S:2094, T:4734	
THEME	INDUSTRY	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industry	
BT	beverage industry	
distortion of competition		
	S:3266, T:2756	
DEF	Article 85(1) of the EEC Treaty prohibits all agreements between undertakings, decisions by associations of undertakings and concerted	
		practices which may affect trade between member states and which have as their object or effect the prevention, restriction or distortion of competition within the common market. All such arrangements are automatically null and void under Article 85(2), unless exempted by the Commission pursuant to Article 85(3). The text of Article 85 is as follows: "1. The following shall be prohibited as incompatible with the common market: all agreements between undertakings, decisions by associations of undertakings and concerted practices which may affect trade between member states and which have as their object or effect the prevention, restriction or distortion of competition within the common market, and in particular those which: (a) directly or indirectly fix purchase or selling prices or any other trading conditions; (b) limit or control production, markets, technical development, or investment; (c) share markets or sources of supply; (d) apply dissimilar conditions to equivalent transactions with other trading parties, thereby placing them at a competitive disadvantage; (e) make the conclusion of contracts subject to acceptance by the other parties of supplementary obligations which, by their nature or according to commercial usage, have no connection with the subject of such contracts. (Source: CLAORG)
		UF <i>competition distortion</i>
		THEME ECONOMICS
		GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
		TT business
		BT economic competition
		<i>distress area</i>
		USE disaster zone
		<i>distress zone</i>
		USE disaster zone
distribution		
	S:1501, T:4114, T:6618	
DEF	In an environmental context, the term refers to the dispersion of air pollutants and depends on the type of pollution source (point source, line source, diffuse source), the wind velocity and the wind direction. Distribution can be active or passive. (Source: RRDA)	
THEME	GENERAL; PHYSICS	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
TT	physical process	
BT	physical process	
distribution area		
	S:533, S:4773, T:1086, T:6078	
DEF	1) The overall geographical distribution of a talon. 2) The range occupied by a community or other group. (Source: LBC)	
THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere; science	
BT	autoecology	
NT	nesting area	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

distributive trade	S:2457, T:2757, T:8665	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
DEF	Distribution of material goods to consumers, through retailing and wholesaling. (Source: GOODa)	TT	land
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES	BT	valley
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	DNA	S:471, T:1087, T:4393
TT	trade (services)	DEF	The principal material of inheritance. It is found in chromosomes and consists of molecules that are long unbranched chains made up of many nucleotides. Each nucleotide is a combination of phosphoric acid, the monosaccharide deoxyribose and one of four nitrogenous bases: thymine, cytosine, adenine or guanine. The number of possible arrangements of nucleotides along the DNA chain is immense. Usually two DNA strands are linked together in parallel by specific base-pairing and are helically coiled. Replication of DNA molecules is accomplished by separation of the two strands, followed by the building up of matching strands by means of base-pairing, using the two halves as templates. By a mechanism involving RNA, the structure of DNA is translated into the structure of proteins during their synthesis from amino acids. (Source: ALL)
BT	trade (services)	UF	<i>deoxyribonucleic acid, desoxyribonucleic acid</i>
NT	commercialisation	THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
district heating	S:2504, T:3190, T:8666	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
DEF	The supply of heat, either in the form of steam or hot water, from a central source to a group of buildings. (Source: MGH)	TT	biosphere
THEME	ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES	BT	genetic information
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	RT	nucleic acid
TT	services	doctor	T:4394, T:8668
BT	heat supply	DEF	A person licensed to practise medicine. (Source: CED)
district heating plant	S:880, T:1593, T:3191, T:4735, T:8667	UF	<i>physician, general practitioner</i>
DEF	Plant for heating all houses in a district; it consists of a large, efficient, centralized boiler plant or "waste" steam from a power station. The heat is distributed by means of low-pressure steam or high-temperature water to the consumers. (Source: PHC / PORT)	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; TRADE, SERVICES
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES	GROUP	PERSONNEL
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	doctrine (law)	S:3456, T:5436
TT	built environment	DEF	A rule, principle, theory, or tenet of the law, as the doctrine of merger, the doctrine of relation, etc. (Source: WESTS)
BT	heating plant	THEME	LEGISLATION
disused military site	S:1055, S:1101, T:5978, T:6079, T:6779	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
DEF	Military site where all activity has ceased. Such areas, being extremely well sheltered against outside disturbances and in many ways less affected by human landuse than many other open landscapes, can contain significant natural habitats and rare or endangered wildlife. Abandoned military territories constitute an important source of natural landscapes to be managed and restored in an environmentally sound way. (Source: RRDA / DOBRIS)	TT	law (corpus of rules)
THEME	MILITARY ASPECTS; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION	BT	law branch
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	document	S:4264, T:5214
TT	land setup	DEF	Any physical embodiment of information or ideas; e.g. a letter, a contract, a book, a receipt. (Source: BLACK)
BT	land setup	THEME	INFORMATION
RT	abandoned industrial site	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
	military zone	TT	information
ditch	S:286, T:4274, T:6080, T:9546	BT	documentation
DEF	A long, narrow excavation artificially dug in the ground; especially an open and usually unpaved waterway, channel, or trench for conveying water for drainage or irrigation, and usually smaller than a canal. Some ditches may be natural watercourses. (Source: BJGEO)	NT	document type * literature data bank variety collection
THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	RT	teaching material

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

document lending

S:2509, T:5215

- DEF The service provided by a library in which the library's clients are temporarily allowed to use books and other printed materials outside the library. (Source: RHW)
- THEME INFORMATION
- GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
- TT services
- BT library service

document type

S:4265, T:5216

- DEF Any one of a number of diverse classes of written, printed or digitized items furnishing information or evidence, and distinguished by content, form or function. (Source: RHW)
- THEME INFORMATION
- GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
- TT information
- BT document
- NT atlas
bibliography
book
dictionary
encyclopaedia
glossary
lexicon
thesaurus
vocabulary
urban development document
flora (document)
report to the minister
parliamentary report
statutory text
thesis
chart (act)
newsletter
geographical projection *

documentary film

S:4293, T:5217, T:7929

- DEF A factual film about an event, person, etc. presenting the facts with little or no fiction. (Source: CED)
- THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
- GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
- TT information
- BT film

documentary system

S:4332, T:5218

- DEF A coordinated assemblage of people, devices or other resources providing written, printed or digitized items that furnish or substantiate information or evidence. (Source: RHW)
- THEME INFORMATION
- GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
- TT information
- BT information system

documentation

S:4262, T:5219

- DEF The supplying of documents or supporting references. (Source: AMHER)
- THEME INFORMATION
- GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
- TT information
- BT information
- NT document *
film *
photograph *
video
CD-ROM
- RT indexing of documentation

documentation centre

S:944, T:1594, T:5220, T:8669

- DEF Centre for assembling, coding, and disseminating recorded knowledge comprehensively treated as an integral procedure, utilizing various techniques for giving documentary information maximum accessibility and usability. (Source: WEBSTE)
- THEME BUILDING; INFORMATION; TRADE, SERVICES
- GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
- TT built environment
- BT cultural facility
- NT data centre

dog

S:669, T:825, T:1088

- DEF A common four-legged animal, especially kept by people as a pet or to hunt or guard things. (Source: CAMB)
- THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
- GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
- TT biosphere
- BT canid

domestic animal

- USE pet

domestic appliance

S:2345, T:3192, T:4736, T:7930, T:9547

- DEF A machine or device, especially an electrical one used domestically. (Source: CED)
- UF *home appliance, household appliance, household equipment*
- THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WATER
- GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
- TT equipment
- BT equipment
- NT sanitary fitting
waste bin
- RT household

domestic fuel

S:1742, T:3193, T:5757

- DEF Fuels obtained from different sources that are used for domestic heating. (Source: RRDA)
- THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS
- GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
- TT product

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	fuel	TT	land setup
domestic fuel oil	S:1751, T:3194, T:5758	BT	landfill
DEF	Liquid petroleum product used in domestic heaters. (Source: CED)	RT	domestic waste
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS	domestic waste water	S:2743, T:6782, T:7935, T:9548
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	DEF	Wastewater principally derived from households, business buildings, institutions, etc., which may or may not contain surface runoff, groundwater or storm water. (Source: WWC)
TT	product	THEME	POLLUTION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WATER
BT	fuel oil	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
domestic noise	S:2894, T:6520, T:7931	TT	waste
DEF	Noise caused by domestic facilities and activities. (Source: RRDA)	BT	waste water
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	domesticated animal	S:697, T:826, T:1089
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	DEF	1) Wild animal which has been trained to live near a house and not be frightened of human beings; 2) species which was formerly wild, now selectively bred to fill human needs. (Source: PHC)
TT	pollutant	UF	<i>tamed animal</i>
BT	environmental noise	THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
domestic pollution	S:2997, T:6780, T:7932	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
THEME	POLLUTION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	TT	biosphere
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	BT	animal
TT	pollution	NT	pet
BT	pollution type	RT	animal husbandry
RT	household	dosage	S:4970, T:2013
<i>domestic refuse</i>		DEF	The amount of a substance required to produce an effect. (Source: CONFER)
USE	domestic waste	UF	<i>dose rate</i>
<i>domestic rubbish</i>		THEME	CHEMISTRY
USE	domestic waste	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
domestic trade	S:2459, T:2758, T:8670	TT	parameter
DEF	Trade wholly carried on at home; as distinguished from foreign commerce. (Source: WESTS)	BT	dose
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES	dose	S:4969, T:2014, T:7215
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	DEF	The amount of test substance administered. Dose is expressed as weight of test substance (g, mg) per unit weight of test animal (e.g., mg/kg), or as weight of food or drinking water. (Source: LEE)
TT	trade (services)	UF	<i>intake (exposure)</i>
BT	trade (services)	THEME	CHEMISTRY; RADIATIONS
domestic waste	S:2690, T:7933, T:9230	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
DEF	Waste generated by residential households and comprised of any material no longer wanted or needed. (Source: EED)	TT	parameter
UF	<i>domestic refuse, domestic rubbish</i>	BT	parameter
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WASTE	NT	dosage
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		dose-effect relationship
TT	waste		equivalent dose
BT	pollution abatement waste		radiation dose
RT	domestic waste landfill household	<i>dose rate</i>	
domestic waste landfill	S:1129, T:6781, T:7934, T:8348, T:9231	USE	dosage
DEF	Site for the disposal of wastes arising from domestic activities. (Source: RRDA)	dose-effect relationship	S:4971, T:2015, T:4395, T:7366
UF	<i>garbage dump</i>	DEF	The relation between the quantity of a given substance and a measurable or observable effect. (Source: KOREN)
THEME	POLLUTION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; SOIL; WASTE	UF	<i>dose-response relationship</i>
GROUP	ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT dose

dose-response relationship

USE dose-effect relationship

double bottom ship

USE twin-hull craft

downtown

USE city centre

draft legislation

S:3576, T:5437

DEF An initial unsigned agreement, treaty, or piece of legislation which is not yet in force. (Source: DICLAW)

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT legislation
BT legislation

dragonfly

S:731, T:1090

DEF Any of the insects composing six families of the suborder Anisoptera and having four large, membranous wings and compound eyes that provide keen vision. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT odonate

drainage

S:87, T:8349, T:9549

DEF 1) Removal of groundwater or surface water, or of water from structures, by gravity or pumping.
 2) The discharge of water from a soil by percolation (the process by which surface water moves downwards through cracks, joints and pores in soil and rocks). (Source: MGH / WHIT)

THEME SOIL; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT runoff
NT subsoil drainage
 drainage system *
RT built drainage system

drainage network

USE hydrographic network

drainage system

S:88, T:9550

DEF A surface stream, or a body of impounded surface water, together with all other such streams and water bodies that are tributary to it and by which a region is drained. An artificial drainage system includes also surface and subsurface conduits. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere
BT drainage
NT natural drainage system

drainage water

S:125, T:9551

DEF Incidental surface waters from diverse sources such as rainfall, snow melt or permafrost melt. (Source: JJK)

THEME WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT surface water

draining

S:1948, T:389, T:9552

DEF The removal of water from a marshy area by artificial means, e.g. the introduction of drains. (Source: WHIT)

THEME AGRICULTURE; WATER
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT agricultural method

draught animal

S:700, T:390, T:1091

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT farm animal

drawing

S:5085, T:4396

DEF To cause to discharge from an abscess or wound or to obtain a sample of tissue or organic liquid for examination. (Source: CEDa)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health
BT health care

dredged material

S:2663, T:9232

DEF Unconsolidated material removed from rivers, streams, and shallow seas with machines such as the bucket-ladder dredge, dragline dredge, or suction dredge.

THEME WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste

dredging

S:2169, T:1595, T:4737, T:8350, T:9553

DEF Removing solid matter from the bottom of a water area. (Source: MGH)

THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY; SOIL; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

drift net fishing

S:2056, T:3864

DEF The use of fishing nets of great length and depth, aptly described as "walls of death" because of the huge numbers of marine mammals, birds, and turtles that became ensnared in them. The Tarawa Declaration of 1989 formulated at the 20th South Pacific Forum, aimed at banning drift netting in the South Pacific. In June 1992 the UN banned drift netting in all the world's oceans. (Source: GILP96)

THEME FISHERY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT fishery

BT marine fishery

drilling

S:2170, T:4738, T:7712, T:8351

DEF The act of boring holes in the earth for finding water or oil, for geologic surveys, etc. (Source: ZINZAN)

UF *boring*

THEME INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; SOIL

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT industrial process

NT drilling for oil *

drilling for oil

S:2171, T:3195, T:4739, T:7713, T:8352

DEF Boring a hole for extracting oil. (Source: PHC)

UF *petroleum drilling, oil drilling*

THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; SOIL

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT drilling

NT offshore oil drilling

RT oil extraction

drilling installation

S:2348, T:4740, T:6521, T:8353

DEF The structural base upon which the drill rig and associated equipment is mounted during the drilling operation. (Source: MGH)

THEME INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; SOIL

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT equipment

drinking water

S:1889, T:3914, T:9554

DEF Water that is agreeable to drink, does not present health hazards and whose quality is normally regulated by legislation. (Source: GUNN)

UF *potable water*

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; WATER

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT water (substance)

RT drinking water treatment

food

freshwater

drinking water protection area

S:405, T:3470, T:3915, T:4397, T:6081, T:9555

DEF Area surrounding a water recovery plant in which certain forms of soil utilization are restricted or prohibited in order to protect the groundwater. (Source: AZENP)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT water protection area

drinking water supply

S:2524, T:3916, T:8671, T:9556

DEF The provision and storage of potable water, or the amount of potable water stored, for the use of a municipality, or other potable water user. (Source: ISEP)

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; TRADE, SERVICES; WATER

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT water supply

drinking water treatment

S:2282, T:3917, T:4741, T:9557

DEF The Directive on the Quality of Surface Water Intended for Drinking Water defines three categories of water treatment (A1, A2, A3) from simple physical treatment and disinfection to intensive physical and chemical treatment. The treatment to be used depends on the quality of the water abstracted. The Directive uses imperative values for parameters known to have an adverse effect on health and also guide values for those which are less adverse. There is also a directive which complements the "surface water abstraction" Directive by indicating the methods of measurement and the frequency of sampling and analysis required. (Source: PORT)

UF *potable water treatment*

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY; WATER

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT water treatment

NT fluoridation

RT drinking water

drip irrigation

USE trickle irrigation

drive

USE route

dross

USE slag

drought

S:58, T:2428, T:6430

DEF A period of abnormally dry weather sufficiently prolonged so that the lack of water causes a serious hydrologic imbalance (such as crop damage, water supply shortage) in the affected area. (Source: MGH)

THEME CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	climate		conserving soil moisture through mulching,
BT	meteorological phenomenon		frequent fallowing, maintenance of a fine tilth by
RT	desertification		cross-ploughing, repeated working of the soil
			after rainfall and removal of any weeds that
			would take up some of the moisture. (Source:
			GOOD)
drought control			
	S:5285, T:391, T:2541		
DEF	Measures taken to prevent, mitigate or eliminate damage caused to the ecosystem, especially crops, by a sustained period of dry weather. (Source: ISEP)	THEME	AGRICULTURE
		GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
THEME	AGRICULTURE; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK	TT	agriculture
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	BT	farming technique
TT	safety		
BT	safety measure		
dry lawn			
	S:1118, T:393, T:6082		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	land setup		
BT	open lawn		
drying			
	S:1502, T:4742		
DEF	The process of partially or totally removing water or other liquids from a solid. (Source: ZINZAN)		
		THEME	INDUSTRY
		GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
		TT	physical process
		BT	physical process
		NT	drying out
		RT	thickening
drying out			
	S:1503, T:2017, T:4743		
DEF	Removal of water from any substance. (Source: MGH)		
UF	<i>dehydration</i>		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		
TT	physical process		
BT	drying		
dual economy			
	S:3322, T:2759		
DEF	An economy based upon two separate/distinct economic systems which co-exist in the same geographical space. Dualism is characteristic of many developing countries in which some parts of a country resemble advanced economies while other parts resemble traditional economies, i.e. there are circuits of production and exchange. (Source: GOOD)		
		THEME	ECONOMICS
		GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
		TT	economy
		BT	economic system
		RT	dual waste management
dual waste management			
	S:4024, T:2760, T:3471, T:4744, T:9233		
DEF	To reduce the quantity of packaging waste, and thereby of overall MSW, Germany introduced a far-reaching legislation to reduce waste, based on the producer's responsibility principle.		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

Industry was given the option to set up a third party organization which would carry out the collection and sorting of sales packaging for care of manufacturers and retailers. Thus, Some 600 companies created "Duales System Deutschland" in 1990 ("Dual" because it meant creating a second collection system in parallel to the existing waste collection system of the local authorities). Duales System Deutschland (DSD), now has overall responsibility for the separate collection and recycling of packaging. At present, the Dual System is the only nationwide system for the collection and sorting of sales packaging. Packaging participating in this collection system is marked with the Green Dot. (Source: EPEBE)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; WASTE
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management
BT waste management
RT dual economy

ductwork

USE pipe

dump (waste)

USE waste dump

dumping

S:2777, T:9234

THEME WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste disposal
NT municipal dumping
 industrial dumping
 radioactive dumping
 ship waste disposal
 waste dumping
 river disposal
 sinking of waste *

dumping at sea

USE ocean dumping

dumping law

USE discharge legislation

dumping underground

USE underground dump

dune

S:270, T:4275, T:6083

DEF A low mound, ridge, bank, or hill of loose, windblown granular material (generally sand, sometimes volcanic ash), either bare or covered with vegetation, capable of movement from place but always retaining its characteristic shape. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT landform
NT sand dune

durability

T:4115

UF *duration*
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

durable goods

S:3336, T:2761

DEF Goods which have a reasonably long life and which are not generally consumed in use: e.g. refrigerator. (Source: WESTS)
UF *consumer durable*
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT goods

duration

USE durability

duration of sunshine

S:36, S:1561, T:2429, T:3196

DEF Period of the day during which the sun is shining. (Source: RAMADE)
UF *sunshine duration*
THEME CLIMATE; ENERGY
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT radiation; atmosphere
BT solar radiation

dust

S:1535, T:630, T:6785

DEF Any kind of solid material divided in particles of very small size. (Source: ZINZAN)
THEME AIR; POLLUTION
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT state of matter
BT solid state

dust immission

S:2978, T:631, T:4400, T:6786

THEME AIR; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT immission

dust removal

S:2198, T:632

DEF The removal of dust from air by ventilation or exhaust systems. (Source: KOREN)
THEME AIR
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT physical treatment

dwelling

S:924, T:1596, T:7936, T:9033

DEF Any enclosed space wholly or partially used or intended to be used for living, sleeping, cooking, and eating. (Source: KOREN)
THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	residential building	geophysics
dye	S:1692, T:5760	geotechnology
DEF	A coloring material. (Source: LEE)	glaciology
UF	<i>colouring</i>	mineralogy *
THEME	MATERIALS	palaeontology
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	sedimentology
TT	product	earth's crust
BT	chemical product	S:160, T:4276, T:8355
NT	food colourant	DEF
RT	colour	The outer layers of the Earth's structure, varying between 6 and 48 km in thickness, and comprising all the material above the Mohorovicic Discontinuity (a seismic discontinuity occurring between the crust of the earth and the underlying mantle; the discontinuity occurs at an average depth of 35 km below the continents and at about 10 km below the oceans). The earlier idea of a cool solid skin overlaying a hot molten interior has now been replaced by a concept of a crust composed of two shells: an inner basic unit composed of sima (oceanic crust) and an outer granitic unit composed of sial (continental crust). (Source: WHIT)
dyke	S:1045, T:1597, T:6084, T:9558	THEME
DEF	An artificial wall, embankment, ridge, or mound, usually of earth or rock fill, built around a relatively flat, low-lying area to protect it from flooding; a levee. A dyke may be also be constructed on the shore or border of a lake to prevent inflow of undesirable water. (Source: BJGEO)	GROUP
UF	<i>dike</i>	TT
THEME	BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	BT
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	NT
TT	built environment	lithosphere
BT	hydraulic construction	lithosphere
dyke reinforcement	S:1078, S:2173, S:2294, T:1598, T:6085, T:9559	continental shelf *
DEF	The addition of material to strengthen the structure of the dykes. (Source: HARRIS)	mineral deposit *
THEME	BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	sedimentary basin
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	fault
TT	industrial process; land setup	Earth-Sun relationship
BT	industrial process	S:33, T:2430
	waterside development	DEF
early warning system	S:5322, T:2542	The Earth depends on the sun for its existence as a planet hospitable to life, and solar energy is the major factor determining the climate. Hence, conditions on the sun and conditions on Earth are inextricably linked. Although the sun's rays may appear unchanging, its radiation does vary. Many scientists suspect that sunspot activity has a greater influence on climatic change than variations attributed to the greenhouse effect. (Source: WRIGHT)
DEF	Any series of procedures and devices designed to detect sudden or potential threats to persons, property or the environment at the first sign of danger; especially a system utilizing radar technology. (Source: RHW)	THEME
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK	CLIMATE
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	GROUP
TT	safety	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
BT	warning system	TT
		atmosphere
earth science	S:4717, T:7367	BT
DEF	The science that deals with the earth or any part thereof; includes the disciplines of geology, geography, oceanography and meteorology, among others. (Source: MGH)	NT
UF	<i>geoscience</i>	season
THEME	RESEARCH	solar radiation *
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	energy balance
TT	science	earthquake
BT	natural science	S:230, T:6431
NT	geology *	DEF
		The violent shaking of the ground produced by deep seismic waves, beneath the epicentre, generated by a sudden decrease or release in a volume of rock of elastic strain accumulated over a long time in regions of seismic activity (tectonic earthquake). The magnitude of an earthquake is represented by the Richter scale; the intensity by the Mercalli scale. (Source: GUNN)
		UF
		<i>seism</i>

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT geological process
BT seismic activity

earthworm

S:712, T:1092

DEF Any of numerous oligochaete worms of the genera Lumbricus, Allolobophora, Eisenia, etc., which burrow in the soil and help aerate and break up the ground. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT annelid

earwig

S:724, T:1093

DEF Any of various insects of the order Dermaptera, especially Forficula auricularia, which typically have an elongated body with small leathery forewings, semicircular membranous hindwings, and curved forceps at the tip of the abdomen. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT insect

easement

S:3483, T:5438

DEF The rights of use over the property of another; a burden on a piece of land causing the owner to suffer access by another. (Source: DUHA)

UF *servitude*
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT ownership

East Africa

S:412, T:4277

THEME GEOGRAPHY
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT Africa

East-West relations

S:3800, T:79

THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT international relations
BT international relations

East-West trade

S:2463, T:2762, T:8673

DEF Trade between countries and companies of the Western hemisphere with those of the Eastern hemisphere (usually referring to former Communist countries of Eastern Europe).

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT trade (services)
BT international trade

Eastern Asia

S:426, T:4278

THEME GEOGRAPHY
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT Asia

Eastern Europe

S:432, T:4279

THEME GEOGRAPHY
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT Europe
NT Black Sea

EC biocide directive

USE EC directive on biocides

EC Council of Ministers

S:3697, T:80

DEF The organ of the EU that is primarily concerned with the formulation of policy and the adoption of Community legislation. The Council consists of one member of government of each of the member states of the Community, and its presidency is held by each state in turn for periods of six months. (Source: DICLAW)

UF *Council of Ministers of the EC*
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT European Union

EC directive

S:3387, T:5439

DEF A type of legislation issued by the European Union which is binding on Member States in terms of the results to be achieved but which leaves to Member States the choice of methods. (Source: BUSIN)

UF *Community directive, EU directive*
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT directive

NT EC directive on biocides
 EC directive on packaging
 EC directive on waste disposal
 EC directive on water protection

RT European Union

EC directive on biocides

S:3388, T:2018, T:5440, T:6787

DEF Directive regulating the placing of biocidal products on the market. (Source: GRAHAW)

UF *EC biocide directive*
THEME CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT EC directive

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

EC directive on packaging

S:3389, T:5441, T:5761, T:9235

DEF EC Directive proposed on 15 July 1992 aiming at harmonizing national measures concerning the management of packaging and packaging waste; the directive covers all packaging placed on the market. (Source: PORT)

THEME LEGISLATION; MATERIALS; WASTE

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT EC directive

EC directive on waste disposal

S:3390, T:5442, T:9236

DEF EC Directive whose main object concerns waste prevention, recycling and transformation into alternative energy sources. (Source: DIRAMB)

THEME LEGISLATION; WASTE

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT EC directive

EC directive on water protection

S:3391, T:5443, T:9560

DEF Directive concerning the use and management of water resources for a rational economical and social development and the protection of the related environmental features. (Source: DIRAMB)

UF *EU Water Protection Directive*

THEME LEGISLATION; WATER

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT EC directive

EC eco-management and audit regulation

USE EC regulation on eco-management and audit

EC ecolabel

S:3762, T:2763, T:3472, T:4745

DEF The European Community (EC) initiative to encourage the promotion of environmentally friendly products. The scheme came into operation in late 1992 and was designed to identify products which are less harmful to the environment than equivalent brands. For example, eco-labels will be awarded to products that do not contain chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) which damage ozone layer, to those products that can be, or are, recycled, and to those that are energy efficient. The labels are awarded on environmental criteria set by the EC. These cover the whole life cycle of a product, from the extraction of raw materials, through manufacture, distribution, use and disposal of the product. The first products to carry the EC eco-labels were washing machines, paper towels, writing paper, light bulbs and hairsprays. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT ecolabel

EC law

USE Community law

EC policy

S:3741, T:81

UF *Community policy*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT policy

NT common agricultural policy

common commercial policy

common tariff policy

EC regulation

S:3497, T:5444

UF *Community regulation*

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT regulation

NT EC regulation on eco-management and audit

EC regulation on existing chemicals

Community ruling

RT European Union

EC regulation on eco-management and audit

S:3499, T:2764, T:4746, T:5445

UF *EC eco-management and audit regulation*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT EC regulation

EC regulation on existing chemicals

S:3500, T:2019, T:5446

DEF Regulation designed to identify and control of risks deriving from existing chemicals. According to this program the main goal is the collection of basic information about existing chemicals including their uses and characteristics, environmental fate and pathways, toxicity and ecotoxicity. (Source: DOBRIS)

THEME CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT EC regulation

RT existing chemical

EC Treaty

S:3518, T:5447

UF *European Union treaty*

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT treaty

RT European Union

echinoderm

S:739, T:1094

DEF Marine coelomate animals distinguished from all others by an internal skeleton composed of calcite plates, and a water-vascular system to

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

serve the needs of locomotion, respiration, nutrition or perception. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT invertebrate

ECJ

USE European Court of Justice

eco-audit

USE environmental auditing

eco-balance

S:4154, T:1095, T:6086

DEF An eco-balance refers to the consumption of energy and resources and the pollution caused by the production cycle of a given product. The product is followed throughout its entire life cycle, from the extraction of the raw materials, manufacturing and use, right through to recycling and final handling of waste. (Source: DUNI)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental criterion

eco-paediatrics

S:4690, T:4401, T:7368

DEF Branch of medical science concerning the study and the therapy of children diseases caused by environmental factors. (Source: CEDa / RRDA)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT medical science

ecocatastrophe

S:5230, T:2543

DEF Disaster which seriously disturbs the balance of an ecosystem. (Source: PHC)

UF *ecological disaster*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT disaster

BT catastrophe

ecodevelopment

S:3922, T:3473, T:6087

DEF 1) Conservative development based on long term optimization of biosphere resources. 2) An approach to development through rational use of natural resources by means of appropriate technology and system of production which take into account and provide for the conservation of nature. (Source: GREMES / UNUN)

UF *ecological development*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental policy

BT environmental development

ecolabel

S:3761, T:2765, T:3474, T:4747

DEF An eco-label is a voluntary mark awarded by the European Community (EC) to producers who can show that their product is significantly less harmful to the environment than similar products. (Source: AGBUS)

UF *EP-label*

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT product identification

NT EC ecolabel

RT ecolabelling

ecolabelling

S:2184, T:82

DEF The European Community's initiative to encourage the promotion of environmentally friendly products. The scheme came into operation in late 1992 and was designed to identify products which are less harmful to the environment than equivalent brands. It was hoped that by buying labelled goods, consumers would be able to put pressure on manufacturers and retailers both to make and to stock "greener" products. This includes the effects they have on the environment at all stages. The labels are awarded on environmental criteria set by the EC. (Source: WRIGHT)

UF *green labelling, environmental labelling, ecological labelling, marketing with green labelling*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT labelling

RT ecolabel

ecological abundance

S:561, S:4801, T:1096

DEF Number of individual specimens of an animal or plant seen over a certain period of time in a certain place. (Source: PHC)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological parameter

ecological adaptation

S:614, S:4854, T:1097

DEF Change in an organism so that it is better able to survive or reproduce, thereby contributing to its fitness. (Source: PHC)

UF *adaptation*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT synecology

RT competition (biological)
ecotype
specialisation (biological)

ecological assessment

S:4148, T:1098, T:3475, T:6088

DEF Ecological assessment consists in monitoring the current and changing conditions of ecological resources from which success or failure of the ecosystem can be judged without bias; understanding more fully the structure and function of ecosystems in order to develop improved management options; developing models to predict the response of ecosystems to changes resulting from human-induced stress from which possible ecosystem management strategies can be assessed and assessing the ecological consequences of management actions so that decisionmakers can best understand the outcomes of choosing a particular management strategy. (Source: ESEPA)

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental assessment

NT ecological stocktaking

ecological balance

S:562, S:4802, T:1099

DEF The condition of equilibrium among the components of a natural community such that their relative numbers remain fairly constant and their ecosystem is stable. Gradual readjustments to the composition of a balanced community take place continually in response to natural ecological succession and to alterations in climatic and other influences. (Source: ALL)

UF *ecological equilibrium*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological parameter

ecological bookkeeping

S:3199, T:2766

DEF The systematic accounting or recordkeeping of a company's impact on the environment or its progress towards environmentally sound business practices. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT environmental economy issue

BT environmental economy issue

ecological carrying capacity

S:563, S:4803, T:1100

DEF 1) The maximum number of species an area can support during the harshest part of the year, or the maximum biomass it can support indefinitely. 2) The maximum number of grazing animals an area can support without deterioration. (Source: ALL)

UF *ecological load capacity*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological parameter

ecological community

S:615, S:4855, T:1101

DEF 1) All of the plants and animals in an area or volume; a complex association usually containing both animals and plants. 2) Any naturally occurring group of organisms that occupy a common environment. (Source: LANDY / ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT synecology

NT plant community *

ecological consultant

T:83

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP PERSONNEL

ecological crime

USE environmental crime

ecological damage

USE environmental damage

ecological development

USE ecodevelopment

ecological disaster

USE ecocatastrophe

ecological equilibrium

USE ecological balance

ecological factor

S:564, S:4804, T:1102

DEF An environmental factor that, under some definite conditions, can exert appreciable influence on organisms or their communities, causing the increase or decrease in the number of organisms and/or changes in the communities. (Source: UNUN)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological parameter

ecological inequality

S:5426, T:4116, T:7937

DEF Any imbalance or disparity among inhabitants of the same living environment deemed inappropriate, unjust or detrimental to that environment's integrity. (Source: TOE / RHW)

THEME GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social condition

ecological labelling

USE ecolabelling

ecological load capacity

USE ecological carrying capacity

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

ecological niche

S:565, S:4805, T:1103, T:6089

DEF 1) The space occupied by a species, which includes both the physical space as well as the functional role of the species. 2) Ecological niche refers to the characteristics of an environment that provides all the essential food and protection for the continued survival of a particular species of flora or fauna. In addition to food and shelter, there is no long-term threat to existence in that place from potential predators, parasites and competitors. The concept of the ecological niche goes a long way beyond the idea of the species habitat. (Source: LBC / WRIGHT)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological parameter

ecological parameter

S:540, S:4780, T:1104, T:6090, T:7369

DEF A variable, measurable property whose value is a determinant of the characteristics of an ecosystem. (Source: EPAGLOa)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecology

NT abiotic factor *

aerobic condition

anaerobic condition

bio-availability

biodiversity

biogeochemical cycle *

biological attribute

biological production

biomass *

biotic factor

ecological carrying capacity

climax

ecological abundance

ecological balance

ecological factor

ecological niche

genetic diversity *

genetic variation

land cover

balance of matter *

nutrient

species *

vegetation cover

ecological product

USE environmentally friendly product

ecological recovery

USE restoration measure

ecological stocktaking

S:3200, S:4149, T:1105, T:6091

DEF Taking stock of, evaluating, or inventorying a company's impact on the environment or its progress towards environmentally sound

THEME business practices. (Source: RHW)
BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE,
ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT environmental economy issue; environmental assessment

BT environmental economy issue

RT ecological assessment

ecosystem analysis

ecological warfare

USE environmental warfare

ecologically sensitive area

S:255, T:6092

DEF Area where it is likely that a change in some parts of the system will produce a recognizable response. (Source: ALL2a)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT sensitive area

ecologist movement

S:5465, T:7938

DEF Grouping of individuals and organizations dedicated to the protection of the environment. (Source: PHC)

UF *environmental movement, ecomovement, ecology movement*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social movement

ecology

S:518, S:4758, T:1106, T:7370

DEF The study of the interrelationships between living organisms and their environment. (Source: LBC)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT biosphere

life science

NT autoecology *

ecological parameter *

ecosystem type *

synecology *

ecology movement

USE ecologist movement

ecology of communities

USE synecology

ecology of individuals or species

USE autoecology

ecomarketing

S:3201, T:2767

DEF The buying, selling, advertising, shipping, and storing of goods in compliance with ecological principles. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

UF *environmental marketing*

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT environmental economy issue
BT environmental economy issue

ecomovement

USE ecologist movement

ecomuseum

S:954, T:1599, T:7939

DEF A private, non-profit facility where plants and animals can be viewed in a natural outdoor setting. (Source: AGRENV)

THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT museum

economic activity

S:3286, T:2768

DEF Any action that has to do with the production or distribution of economic goods. Economic activity includes the production, the exchange and use of goods and services. (Source: NDECON)

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economy
NT economic situation

economic analysis

S:3288, T:2769, T:7371

DEF The quantitative and qualitative identification, study, and evaluation of the nature of an economy or a system of organization or operation. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

UF *economic study*
THEME ECONOMICS; RESEARCH
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economy
NT economic viability
 efficiency criterion
 joint debtor
 risk-benefit analysis
 systems comparison
 process analysis
 audit
 market study
 economic forecasting
RT economic data

economic aspect

USE economy

economic competition

S:3265, T:2770

DEF The actions of two or more rivals in pursuit of the same objective. In the context of markets, the specific objective is either selling goods to buyers or alternatively buying goods from sellers. (Source: AMOS2)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business
BT business
NT distortion of competition
 restriction on competition *
RT competition law

economic concentration

S:3260, T:2771

DEF The extent to which a market is taken up by producers within a given industry. (Source: ODE)

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT business
BT business organisation

economic data

S:5017, T:2772, T:7940

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT environmental data
BT environmental data
RT economic analysis

economic development

S:3300, T:2773

DEF The state of nations and the historical processes of change experienced by them, the extent to which the resources of a nation are brought into productive use; the concept of development subsumes associated social, cultural and political changes as well as welfare measures. (Source: GOOD)

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economic growth

economic externality

USE externality

economic forecast

USE economic forecasting

economic forecasting

S:3290, T:2774

UF *economic forecast, economic scenario*
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economic analysis

economic geography

S:4626, T:2775, T:4280, T:7372

DEF The geography of people making a living, dealing with the spatial patterns of production, distribution and consumption of goods and services. The development of economic geography over the past three decades has witnessed the substitution of analysis for description, leading to an identification of the factors and an understanding of the processes affecting the spatial differentiation of

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

economic activities over the earth's surface.
(Source: GOOD)
THEME ECONOMICS; GEOGRAPHY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT geography

economic growth

S:3298, T:2776
DEF The long-run expansion of the economy's ability to produce output. (Source: AMOS2)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economy
NT development model
economic development
economic trend *

economic incentive

S:3319, T:2777
DEF A cost or benefit that motivates a decision or action by consumers, businesses, or other participants in the economy. Some incentives are explicitly created by government policies to achieve a desired end. (Source: AMOS2)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economic support

economic instrument

S:3303, T:2778, T:3476
DEF Any tool or method used by an organization to achieve general developmental goals in the production of, or in the regulation of, material resources. (Source: OED)
THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economy
NT economic management instrument
RT environmental incentive
environmental tax

economic management instrument

S:3304, T:84, T:2779, T:3477
DEF A tool or method used by any organization in the management of developmental processes used in the production of, or in the regulation of, material resources. (Source: OED)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economic instrument

economic plan

S:3308, T:85, T:2780
DEF Governmental direction of the economy.
(Source: GREENW)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economic policy

economic planning

S:3787, T:86, T:2781
DEF An economy in which prices, incomes etc. are determined centrally by government rather than through the operation of the free market, and in which industrial production is governed by an overall national plan.
THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT planning
BT planning
NT minimal cost planning

economic policy

S:3305, T:2782, T:3478
DEF Measures and strategies of a government aiming at full employment, economic growth, welfare, monetary stability, etc.
THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economy
NT allocation
deregulation
goal of individual economic business *
type of management
economic plan

economic region

S:3776, T:87, T:2783
THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT policy
BT territorial policy

economic rights

S:5505, T:2784, T:5448, T:7941
THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT rights

economic scenario

USE economic forecasting

economic sector

S:3313, T:2785
UF *sector of the economy*
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT economic structure
NT primary sector
secondary sector
tertiary sector

economic situation

S:3287, T:2786, T:7942
DEF The complex of elements which, in a given period, characterize the economic situation of a country. (Source: ZINZAN)
THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT economy</p> <p>BT economic activity</p> <p>economic structure S:3312, T:2787</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT economy</p> <p>BT economy</p> <p>NT international distribution economic sector *</p> <p><i>economic study</i></p> <p>USE economic analysis</p> <p>economic support S:3318, T:2788</p> <p>DEF Any form of financial assistance or inducement for persons or institutions. (Source: ISEP)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT economy</p> <p>BT economy</p> <p>NT public aid economic incentive</p> <p>economic system S:3321, T:2789</p> <p>DEF Organized sets of procedures used within or between communities to govern the production and distribution of goods and services. (Source: TEA)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT economy</p> <p>BT economy</p> <p>NT dual economy market economy national economy</p> <p>economic theory S:4566, S:4589, S:4667, T:2790, T:7373</p> <p>DEF The study of relationships in the economy. Its purpose is to analyze and explain the behaviour of the various economic elements. The body of economic theory can be divided into two broad categories, positive theory and welfare theory. Positive theory is an attempt to analyze the operation of the economy without considering the desirability of its results in terms of ultimate goals. Welfare theory is concerned primarily with an evaluation of the economic system in terms of ethical goals which are not themselves derived from economic analysis. (Source: GREENW)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT science</p> <p>BT economics</p> <p>NT systems theory *</p> <p>economic trend S:3301, T:2791</p> <p>DEF Changes of variables and parameters of an</p>	<p>economic system, analysed in statistical calculations.</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT economy</p> <p>BT economic growth</p> <p>NT productivity trend</p> <p>economic viability S:3291, T:2792</p> <p>DEF Capability of developing and surviving as a relatively independent social, economic or political unit. (Source: WEBSTeA)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT economy</p> <p>BT economic analysis</p> <p>economic zoning S:3985, T:88, T:2793, T:3479</p> <p>THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental planning</p> <p>BT zoning</p> <p>economical-ecological efficiency S:3202, T:2794, T:4117</p> <p>DEF The competency in performance in business matters involving the relation between financial and environmental principles. (Source: ISEP / RHW)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS; GENERAL</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT environmental economy issue</p> <p>BT environmental economy issue</p> <p>economics S:4565, S:4588, S:4666, T:2795, T:7374</p> <p>DEF The social study of the production, distribution, and consumption of wealth. (Source: GREENW)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT science</p> <p>BT applied science materials science</p> <p>NT economic theory * environmental economics macroeconomics</p> <p>RT agricultural economics forestry economics industrial economics business economics</p> <p>economy S:3269, T:2796</p> <p>DEF The system of activities and administration through which a society uses its resources to produce wealth. (Source: GOOD)</p> <p>UF <i>economic aspect</i></p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>NT agricultural economics * consumption *</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

economic activity *
 economic analysis *
 economic growth *
 economic instrument *
 economic policy *
 economic system *
 energy economics
 fee *
 fishery economics
 foreign economic relations
 forestry economics
 income *
 industrial economics
 market *
 marketing *
 trade and consumption
 goods and services *
 supply and demand *
 patrimonial management
 Community finance *
 economic structure *
 economic support *
 accounting system
 commercial transaction *
 business economics

ecophysiology

S:4749, T:4402, T:7375

DEF The study of biophysical, biochemical and physiological processes used by animals to cope with factors of their physical environment, or employed during ecological interactions with other organisms. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT physiology

ecosystem

S:623, S:4863, T:1107, T:6093

DEF A community of organisms and their physical environment interacting as an ecological unit. (Source: LBC)

UF *biosystem*

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT synecology

RT ecosystem type

ecosystem analysis

S:4396, T:1108, T:7376

DEF Detailed study of an ecosystem carried out to ascertain its features from the point of view of its soil composition, energy flux, biogeochemical cycles, biomass, organisms and their relationship with the environment. (Source: RRDA)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT analysis

BT analysis

RT ecological stocktaking
ecosystem research

ecosystem degradation

S:3081, T:1109, T:6094, T:6788

DEF Degradation or destruction of large natural environments. When one ecosystem is under attack as a result of natural or man-made disaster it is extremely difficult to calculate the ripple effects throughout nature. When two or more ecosystems are being degraded the probabilities of synergistic destructiveness multiply.

Ecosystems in many regions are threatened, despite their biological richness and their promise of material benefits. (Source: WPR)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT degradation of the environment

ecosystem research

S:4378, T:7377

DEF Study of the ways in which plants, animals, and microbes interact with each other and with their physical environment and of the processes involving the circulation, transformation and accumulation of both matter, especially nutrient materials, and energy. (Source: CULTER / PARCORa)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT research

BT environmental research

RT ecosystem analysis

ecosystem type

S:580, S:4820, T:1110, T:6095

DEF Ecosystems can be classified according to various criteria: from the point of view of energy source, two major types of ecosystems can be distinguished. Autotrophic ecosystems have primary producers as a principal component and sunlight has the major initial energy source; etherotrophic ecosystems depend upon preformed organic matter that is imported from autotrophic ecosystems elsewhere. Ecosystems can also be classified in terrestrial, marine and freshwater. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecology

NT aquatic ecosystem *

internationally important ecosystem

terrestrial ecosystem *

RT ecosystem

ecotype

ecotax

USE environmental tax

ecotourism

S:2643, T:8589

DEF Excursions to relatively untouched lands, which for the tourist promise the chance to observe unusual wildlife and indigenous inhabitants. The travel industry, in an attempt to market

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

adventure and authenticity to those travellers weary of "civilisation" promote travel to environments free of modern technology. Ecotourism's inherent contradiction is the promotion of untouched lands, which immediately become touched by the hands of tourism. (Source: WPR)

UF *green tourism*
 THEME TOURISM
 GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM
 TT tourism
 BT tourism

ecotoxicity

S:5133, T:2020, T:4403, T:6096
 DEF Quality of some substances or preparations which present or may present immediate or delayed risks for one or more sectors of the environment. (Source: GRAHAW)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT toxicity

ecotoxicological evaluation

S:4188, T:1111, T:3480, T:6097, T:6789
 DEF Evaluation of the adverse effects of chemicals, physical agents, and natural products on population and communities and plants, animals and human beings. (Source: GILP96)
 THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental assessment
 BT toxicological assessment

ecotoxicology

S:4705, T:7378
 DEF The science dealing with the adverse effects of chemical, physical agents, and natural products on populations and communities of plants, animals and human beings. (Source: GILP96)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT toxicology

ecotype

S:624, S:4864, T:1112, T:6098
 DEF Species that has special characteristics which allow it to live in a certain habitat. (Source: PHC)
 THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT synecology
 RT ecological adaptation
 ecosystem type

ecozone

S:241, T:1113, T:4281, T:6099
 DEF A broad geographic area in which there are distinctive climate patterns, ocean conditions, types of landscapes and species of plants and

animals. (Source: SCHNET)
 THEME BIOLOGY; GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT land
 RT zoning

edaphology

S:4904, T:1114, T:7379, T:8356
 DEF The study of the relationships between soil and organisms, including the use made of land by mankind. (Source: WHIT)
 THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH; SOIL
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT soil science

edible fat

S:1723, T:3918, T:5762
 DEF An oil that can be eaten as a food or food accessory. (Source: MGH)
 THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT foodstuff

education

S:4214, T:7943
 DEF The act or process of imparting or acquiring knowledge. (Source: CED)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 NT didactics *
 training *
 upbringing
 level of education *
 RT school
 training centre

education level

USE level of education

education policy

S:3745, T:7944
 DEF Course of action adopted by government pertaining to systematic instruction. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *educational policy*
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT policy

educational institution

S:3687, T:89
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT public institution

educational material

USE teaching material

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

educational path

S:1015, T:1600, T:7945, T:8858

DEF A guided trail, designed to explain to children a piece of countryside, the type of soil, flora, fauna, etc. Such trails may be self-guiding, using either explanatory notices set up at intervals or numbered boards referring to a printed leaflet: in other cases parties may be led by a demonstrator or warden. (Source: GOOD)

THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRANSPORT

GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT path

educational planning

S:3789, T:7946

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT planning

BT planning

educational policy

USE education policy

educational system

S:4216, T:7947

DEF Any formulated, regular or special organization of instruction, training or knowledge disclosure, especially the institutional structures supporting that endeavor. (Source: ISEP / OED)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT education

BT didactics

educational tool

USE teaching material

eelworm

USE nematode

effect

S:3057, T:4118

DEF Effects include: a) direct effects, which are caused by the action and occur at the same time and place, b) indirect effects, which are caused by the action and are later in time or farther removed in distance, that are still reasonably foreseeable. (Source: LANDY)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

NT biological effect *
climatic effect *
combination effect
degradation of natural resources
effect on man
effect on the environment *
environmental change *
environmental damage *
famine
landscape alteration *
long-term effect *
pollution effect *

radiation effect

side effect

urban decay

effect of noise

USE noise effect

effect on health

S:3062, S:5121, T:4404

UF *health effect*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health-environment relationship; effect

BT health-environment relationship
biological effect

NT drug abuse
side effects of pharmaceutical drugs
health effect of noise

RT effect on man
immission damage
malnutrition

effect on man

S:3078, T:4405

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT effect

RT effect on health

effect on the environment

S:3079, T:6790

DEF Resultant of natural or manmade perturbations of the physical, chemical or biological components making up the environment. (Source: LANDY)

UF *environmental effect*

THEME POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT effect

NT forest cover destruction
net resource depletion
degradation of the environment *
habitat destruction
physical alteration

RT impact assessment

effects research

USE research of the effects

efficiency criterion

S:3292, T:2797

DEF Parameter or rule for assessing the competency in performance of production relative to the input of resources. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economic analysis

efficiency improvement

USE improvement of efficiency

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

efficiency level

S:4974, T:3197, T:4119

DEF The ratio of output to input, usually given as a percentage. (Source: ECHO2)

THEME ENERGY; GENERAL

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

effluent

S:2882, T:6791, T:9561

DEF The waste liquid from domestic sewage, industrial sites or from agricultural processes. Effluents are harmful when they enter the environment, especially in freshwater, because of their polluting chemical composition. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT pollutant

NT agricultural effluent

industrial effluent

waste treatment effluent

egg

S:498, T:1115

DEF A large, female sex cell enclosed in a porous, calcareous or leathery shell, produced by birds and reptiles. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT embryogenesis

EHIA

USE environmental health impact assessment

EIA

USE environmental impact assessment

EIA (local)

S:4177, T:90, T:3481

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental impact assessment

EIA directive

S:3392, T:5449

DEF Council Directive of 27 June 1985 on the assessment of the effects of certain public and private projects on the environment (85/337/EEC). The Directive applies to projects which are likely to have significant effects on the environment by virtue of their nature, size or location. (Source: PENEL)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT directive

RT environmental impact assessment

EIA law

S:3401, T:5450

DEF Law concerning the assessment of the effects of certain public and private projects on the environment, based on the EC Directive n. 85/337. (Source: PENELa)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT environmental legislation

RT environmental impact assessment

EIS

USE environmental impact statement

elasticity

S:1464, T:6619

DEF Ability of a material to return to original dimensions after deformation. (Source: LEE)

THEME PHYSICS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property

BT physical property

elderly

USE elderly person

elderly person

S:5381, T:4406, T:7948

DEF Someone who has reached the later stage of life or who has attained a specified age within that stage. (Source: RHW)

UF *elderly*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT population structure

electric battery

S:2355, T:3198, T:4748

DEF A direct-current voltage source made up of one or more units that convert chemical, thermal, nuclear, or solar energy into electrical energy. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT battery

electric energy

USE electric power

electric industry

USE electrical industry

electric line

S:962, T:1601, T:3199, T:4749

DEF Wires conducting electric power from one location to another; also known as electric power line. (Source: MGH)

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT energy distribution system

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

NT	high voltage line overhead power line		
RT	cable		
electric power			
	S:1578, T:3200		
DEF	The rate at which electric energy is converted to other forms of energy, equal to the product of the current and the voltage drop. (Source: MGH)		
UF	<i>power, electric energy</i>		
THEME	ENERGY		
GROUP	ENERGY		
TT	energy		
BT	conventional energy		
RT	electricity		
<i>electric power distribution</i>			
USE	electric power supply		
<i>electric power generation</i>			
USE	electricity generation		
<i>electric power network</i>			
USE	energy distribution system		
electric power plant			
	S:890, T:1602, T:3201, T:4750		
DEF	A stationary plant containing apparatus for large-scale conversion of some form of energy (such as hydraulic, steam, chemical, or nuclear energy) into electrical energy. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	built environment		
BT	power station		
NT	coal-fired power plant combined cycle-power station gas powered plant hydroelectric power plant nuclear power plant solar power station thermal power plant wind power station tidal power station small power station		
electric power supply			
	S:2500, T:3202, T:8674		
UF	<i>electricity supply, electric power distribution, power supply</i>		
THEME	ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES		
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	services		
BT	energy supply		
electric vehicle			
	S:2598, T:8859		
DEF	Vehicle driven by an electric motor and characterized by being silent and less polluting. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	TRANSPORT		
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION		
TT	transportation mean		
BT	vehicle		
electrical engineering			
	S:4575, S:4598, S:4676, T:3203, T:4751, T:7380		
DEF	Engineering that deals with practical applications of electricity; generally restricted to applications involving current flow through conductors, as in motors and generators. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	engineering		
electrical goods industry			
	S:2078, T:2798, T:3204, T:4752		
DEF	Economic activity for manufacturing electric material and devices. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industry		
BT	electrical industry		
electrical industry			
	S:2077, T:2799, T:3205, T:4753		
DEF	Industry for the production of electric energy. (Source: CED)		
UF	<i>power industry, electric industry</i>		
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industry		
BT	industry		
NT	electrical goods industry		
electrical storage device			
	S:2349, T:3206		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
UF	<i>storage cell</i>		
THEME	ENERGY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	equipment		
BT	equipment		
NT	accumulator battery *		
RT	energy storage		
electricity			
	S:1465, T:3207		
DEF	A general term used for all phenomena caused by electric charge whether static or in motion. (Source: UVAROV)		
THEME	ENERGY		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		
TT	physical property		
BT	physical property		
RT	electric power		
electricity company			
	S:2081, T:3208, T:4754		
DEF	Company which is responsible for the supply and distribution of electric energy to a given area. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industry		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	energy industry	TT	physicochemical process
electricity consumption	S:1592, T:3209	BT	physicochemical process
DEF	Amount of electricity consumed by an apparatus. (Source: PHC)	RT	separation
THEME	ENERGY		<i>electronic data interchange</i>
GROUP	ENERGY	USE	interchange of electronic data
TT	energy	electronic information network	S:4323, T:5221
BT	energy utilisation	DEF	A system of interrelated computer and telecommunications devices linked to permit the exchange of data in digital or analog signals. (Source: WIC)
electricity generation	S:1569, T:3210	THEME	INFORMATION
DEF	The act or process of transforming other forms of energy into electric energy. (Source: LEE)	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
UF	<i>electric power generation, power generation, power production</i>	TT	information
THEME	ENERGY	BT	information network
GROUP	ENERGY	electronic mail	S:4341, T:5222
TT	energy	DEF	The transmission and distribution of information, facsimiles of documents, etc., from one computer terminal to another. (Source: CED)
BT	energy production	THEME	INFORMATION
electricity generation cost	S:3130, T:2800, T:3211	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
DEF	The value or amount of money exchanged for the production and sustained supply of charged ion current used as a power source. (Source: EFP / OED)	TT	information
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENERGY	BT	Internet
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	electronic material	S:1784, T:4756, T:5763
TT	finances	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
BT	cost	THEME	INDUSTRY; MATERIALS
<i>electricity supply</i>		GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
USE	electric power supply	TT	product
electricity supply industry	S:2082, T:3212	BT	industrial product
DEF	Industry for the supply and distribution of electric power. (Source: RRDA)	NT	semiconductor
THEME	ENERGY	electronic scrap	S:2702, S:2718, T:4757, T:5764, T:9237
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	THEME	INDUSTRY; MATERIALS; WASTE
TT	industry	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
BT	energy industry	TT	waste
electrokinetics	S:4936, T:3213, T:6620, T:7381	BT	scrap material
DEF	The study of the motion of electric charges, especially of steady currents in electric circuits, and of the motion of electrified particles in electric or magnetic fields. (Source: MGH)		special waste
THEME	ENERGY; PHYSICS; RESEARCH	electronic scrap regulation	S:3501, T:5451, T:9238
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	THEME	LEGISLATION; WASTE
TT	science	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
BT	physical science	TT	law (corpus of rules)
electrolysis	S:1389, T:2021, T:3214, T:4755, T:6621	BT	regulation
DEF	The production of a chemical reaction by passing an electric current through an electrolyte. In electrolysis, positive ions migrate to the cathode and negative ions to the anode. (Source: DICCHE)	electronics	S:4937, T:7382
THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; PHYSICS	DEF	Study, control, and application of the conduction of electricity through gases or vacuum or through semiconducting or conducting materials. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	science
		BT	physical science
		NT	microelectronics

electrosmog

S:2859, T:633, T:6792, T:7216
 DEF Pollution caused by electric and magnetic fields generated by power lines, electrical equipment, mobile and cordless phones, radar, electrical household appliances, microwave ovens, radios, computers, electric clocks, etc. (Source: NPLa)
 THEME AIR; POLLUTION; RADIATIONS
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT fine dust
 RT high voltage line

electrotechnical equipment

S:2356, T:3215, T:4758
 DEF All the equipment connected with the technological use of electric power. (Source: CEDa)
 THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT equipment
 NT microcomputer
 refrigerator
 audiovisual equipment

electrotechnical industry

S:2079, T:2801, T:3216, T:4759
 THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT industry

element of group 0

S:1406, T:2022
 DEF A group of monatomic gaseous elements forming group 18 (formerly group 0) of the periodic table: helium (He), neon (Ne), argon (Ar), krypton (Kr), xenon (Xe), and radon (Rn). (Source: DICCHE)
 UF *noble gas, group 0 element*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT chemical element
 NT radon

element of group I (alkaline)

S:1408, T:2023
 DEF Any of the monovalent metals lithium, sodium, potassium, rubidium, caesium, and francium, belonging to group 1A of the periodic table. They are all very reactive and electropositive. (Source: CED)
 UF *group I (alkaline) element*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT chemical element
 NT caesium
 hydrogen *

element of group II (alkaline earth metals)

S:1412, T:2024
 DEF Any of the divalent electropositive metals beryllium, magnesium, calcium, strontium, barium, and radium, belonging to group 2A of the periodic table. (Source: CED)
 UF *group II (alkaline earth metals) element*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT chemical element
 NT barium
 beryllium
 calcium
 strontium

element of group III

S:1417, T:2025
 DEF Group III consists of two subgroups: group IIIb and group IIIa. Group IIIa consists of scandium, yttrium, and lanthanum, which is generally considered with the lanthanoids, and actinium, which is classified with the actinoids. Group IIIb, the main group, comprises boron, aluminium, gallium, indium, and thallium. (Source: CHSK)
 UF *group III element*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT chemical element
 NT aluminium
 boron
 thallium

element of group IV

S:1421, T:2026
 DEF Group IV consists of two subgroups: group IVb, main group, and group IVa. Group IVa consists of titanium, zirconium, and hafnium which are generally classified as transition metals. The main group consists of carbonium, silicium, germanium, tin, and lead. The main valency of the elements is IV, and the members of the group show a variation from nonmetallic to metallic behaviour in moving down the group. The reactivity of the elements increases down the group from carbon to lead. All react with oxygen on heating. (Source: CHSK)
 UF *group IV element*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT chemical element
 NT carbon
 lead
 silicon
 tin (element)

element of group V

S:1426, T:2027
 DEF Group V consists of two subgroups: group Vb, the main group, and group Va. Group Va consists of vanadium, niobium, and tantalum, which are generally considered with the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

transition elements. The main group consists of nitrogen, phosphorous, arsenic, antimony, and bismuth. (Source: CHSK)

UF *group V element*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT chemical element

NT arsenic
nitrogen
phosphorus

element of group VI

S:1430, T:2028

DEF Group VI consists of two subgroups: group VIb, the main group, and group VIa. Group VIa consists of chromium, molybdenum, and tungsten. The main group consists of oxygen, sulphur, selenium, tellurium, and polonium. (Source: CHSK)

UF *group VI element*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT chemical element

NT oxygen *
selenium
sulphur

element of group VII

S:1435, T:2029

DEF Any of the elements of the halogen family, consisting of fluorine, chlorine, bromine, iodine, and astatine. (Source: MGH)

UF *halogen, group VII element*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT chemical element

NT bromine
chlorine
fluorine
iodine

elutriation

USE leaching

emancipation

S:5498, T:7949

DEF The state of being free from social or political restraint or from the inhibition of moral or social conventions.

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social process

NT gender issue *
race relations

embankment

USE bank (land)

embryo

S:499, T:1116

DEF An early stage of development in multicellular

organisms. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT embryogenesis

embryogenesis

S:497, T:1117

DEF The formation and development of an embryo from an egg. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT biological process

NT egg
embryo
seed (biology)

RT ontogenesis

emergency alerting system

USE warning system

emergency law

S:3395, T:5452

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law (corpus of rules)

NT special law

emergency lodging

S:2492, T:1603, T:2544, T:7950

THEME BUILDING; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT lodging

emergency plan

S:5286, T:2545

DEF Program of procedures to be undertaken in the event of a sudden, urgent and usually unexpected occurrence requiring immediate action, especially an incident of potential harm to human life, property or the environment. (Source: RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety measure

NT warning plan
risk exposure plan

emergency relief

S:5289, T:2546

DEF Assistance given to people in need for help as a result of a disaster or any other unexpected occurrence requiring immediate action.

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety measure

NT emergency relief measure

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

emergency relief measure	S:5290, T:2547	RT	emission emission register
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety		
BT	emergency relief		
emergency shelter	S:862, T:1604, T:7951		
DEF	Shelter given to persons who are deprived of the essential needs of life following a disaster. (Source: GUNNa)	THEME	POLLUTION
THEME	BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	TT	pollution
TT	built environment	BT	emission
BT	building	NT	pollutant level
emission	S:2942, T:6793	emission factor	S:2944, T:6796
DEF	A discharge of particulate gaseous, or soluble waste material/pollution into the air from a polluting source. (Source: UNUN)	DEF	The relationship between the amount of pollutants produced to the amount of raw materials processed, or fuel consumed, in any polluting process. (Source: TOE)
THEME	POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	pollution		
NT	atmospheric emission emission factor * emission situation emission to water industrial emission motor vehicle emission * pollutant emission radioactive emission sound emission * traffic emission waste gas emission waste heat charge	emission forecast	S:4544, T:635, T:5224, T:7218, T:7384, T:9563
RT	emission data emission forecast	DEF	The final step in a clean air plan is to predict future air quality to demonstrate that we can (if we can) meet the health standards by implementing the measures proposed in the plan. This is done by first projecting the emission inventory into the future, taking into account changes in population, housing, employment in specific business sectors, and vehicle miles traveled. These data are obtained from various sources and the resulting emissions are adjusted to account for regulations and control measures scheduled for implementation during the same time period. Additional adjustments are made to reflect large facilities that are expected to start up, modify, or shut down. The resulting inventory is an emission forecast, and is usually expressed in tons per day of particular pollutants for a given year. Additional steps may be required to determine how the forecasted quantities of air pollution will affect the overall air quality. One way to accomplish this is through computer modeling. A computer model simulates how pollutants disperse, react, and move in the air. The inputs to such a computer model are complex. They include weather patterns, terrain, and the chemical nature of air pollutants. (Source: APCD)
emission control	S:4040, T:634, T:3482, T:6794, T:7217, T:8357, T:9562	THEME	AIR; INFORMATION; RADIATIONS; RESEARCH; WATER
DEF	Procedures aiming at reducing or preventing the harm caused by atmospheric emissions. (Source: RRDA)	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
THEME	AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; RADIATIONS; SOIL; WATER	TT	evaluation
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	BT	forecast
TT	environmental control	RT	emission
BT	environmental control		
NT	traffic noise control	<i>emission inventory</i>	
RT	emission reduction	USE	emission register
emission data	S:5026, T:3483, T:5223, T:6795, T:7383	emission reduction	S:2983, T:636, T:827, T:4760, T:6522, T:6797, T:9564
DEF	Data concerning pollutants released into the environment from a permanent or mobile installation or from products. (Source: AZENP)	THEME	AIR; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; WATER
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; POLLUTION; RESEARCH	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	TT	pollution
TT	environmental data	BT	pollution abatement
BT	monitoring data	NT	waste gas reduction
		RT	emission control pollution abatement

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

emission reduction banking	NT	employment and environment
S:3144, T:637, T:2802, T:6798		employment level effect
DEF A system for recording qualified air emission reductions for later use in bubble, offset, or netting transactions. Plant complexes that reduce emissions substantially may "bank" their "credits" or sell them to other industries. (Source: EPAGLO)		trade (profession)
THEME AIR; ECONOMICS; POLLUTION		unemployment
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE		employment structure
TT finances		occupational status
BT banking		termination of employment
emission register	employment and environment	
S:5023, T:638, T:6799, T:7385	S:5332, T:2804, T:7953	
DEF A listing, by source, of the amounts of air pollutants discharged in the atmosphere of a community daily. (Source: LANDY)	THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
UF <i>emission inventory</i>	GROUP SOCIETY	
THEME AIR; POLLUTION; RESEARCH	TT labour	
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES	BT employment	
TT environmental data	employment level effect	
BT inventory	S:5333, T:2805, T:7954	
RT emission data	THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
emission situation	GROUP SOCIETY	
S:2946, T:6800	TT labour	
THEME POLLUTION	BT employment	
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	employment structure	
TT pollution	S:5334, T:2806, T:7955	
BT emission	THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
emission source	GROUP SOCIETY	
S:3023, T:639, T:2030, T:6801	TT labour	
THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION	BT employment	
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	<i>employment termination</i>	
TT pollution	USE termination of employment	
BT source of pollution	emulsification	
emission standard	S:1390, T:2031, T:4761	
S:3560, T:3484, T:5453, T:6802	DEF The process of dispersing one liquid in a second immiscible liquid. (Source: MGH)	
DEF The maximum amount of discharge legally allowed from a single source, mobile or stationary. (Source: LANDY)	THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY	
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION	GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	TT physicochemical process	
TT technical regulation	BT physicochemical process	
BT standard	RT mixing	
emission to water	emulsion	
S:2947, T:6803, T:9565	S:1533, T:5765, T:6622	
THEME POLLUTION; WATER	DEF A stable dispersion of one liquid in a second immiscible liquid, such as milk (oil dispersed in water). (Source: MGH)	
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	THEME MATERIALS; PHYSICS	
TT pollution	GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
BT emission	TT state of matter	
RT water pollution	BT liquid state	
employment	encapsulation	
S:5331, T:2803, T:7952	S:2174, T:6804, T:9239	
DEF The work or occupation in which a person is employed. (Source: CED)	DEF The enclosure of any polluting product with a material that prevents its release in the environment. (Source: RRDA)	
THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	THEME POLLUTION; WASTE	
GROUP SOCIETY	GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT labour	TT industrial process	
BT labour	BT industrial process	
	encyclopaedia	
	S:4271, T:5225, T:7956	
	DEF A comprehensive, often multivolume,	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	reference work containing articles on a wide range of subjects or on various aspects of a particular field, usually, alphabetically arranged. (Source: AMHER)	<i>endangered species category</i>
THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	USE category of endangered species
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	endemic species
TT	information	S:576, S:4816, T:1121
BT	document type	DEF Species native to, and restricted to, a particular geographical region. (Source: LBC)
	end-of-pipe technology	THEME BIOLOGY
	S:2311, T:3485, T:4762	GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
DEF	An approach to pollution control which concentrates upon effluent treatment or filtration prior to discharge into the environment, as opposed to making changes in the process giving rise to the wastes. (Source: GRAHAW)	TT biosphere; science
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY	BT species
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	endocrine system
TT	technology	S:448, T:1122, T:4407
BT	technology	DEF The chemical coordinating system in animals, that is, the endocrine glands that produce hormones. (Source: MGH)
	<i>endangered animal</i>	THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
USE	endangered animal species	GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
	endangered animal species	TT biosphere
	S:4090, T:1118, T:3486	BT anatomy
DEF	Animals, birds, fish or other living organisms threatened with extinction by natural or human-induced changes in their environment. (Source: TOE)	endocrinology
UF	<i>endangered animal</i>	S:4691, T:4408, T:7386
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	DEF The study of the endocrine glands and the hormones that they synthesize and secrete. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
TT	environmental protection	GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
BT	endangered species (IUCN)	TT science
RT	animal trade	BT medical science
	endangered plant species	energy
	S:4091, T:1119, T:3487	S:1565, T:3217, T:6623
DEF	The plants threatened with extinction by human or natural changes in the environment. (Source: KOREN)	DEF The capacity to do work; involving thermal energy (heat), radiant energy (light), kinetic energy (motion) or chemical energy; measured in joules. (Source: LBC)
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME ENERGY; PHYSICS
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	GROUP ENERGY
TT	environmental protection	NT energy process *
BT	endangered species (IUCN)	energy production *
RT	plant trade	energy source *
	endangered species (IUCN)	energy type *
	S:4089, T:1120, T:3488	energy utilisation *
DEF	One of the three degrees of "rarity" drawn up by the International Union for the Conservation of Natural Resources. All plants and animals in these categories need special protection. Endangered species are those species in danger of extinction unless steps are taken to change the cause of threat and decline. (Source: BRACK)	RT environmental impact of energy
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	energy balance
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	S:4975, T:3218
TT	environmental protection	DEF The energetic state of a system at any given time. (Source: WRIGHT)
BT	category of endangered species	THEME ENERGY
NT	endangered animal species	GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
	endangered plant species	TT parameter
		BT parameter
		RT Earth-Sun relationship
		energy conservation
		S:3747, T:3219, T:7714
		DEF The strategy for reducing energy requirements per unit of industrial output or individual well-being without affecting the progress of socio-economic development or causing disruption in life style. In temperate developed countries most energy is used in heating and lighting industrial

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

and domestic buildings. Industrial processes, transport and agriculture are the other main users. During the 1970s it was demonstrated that substantial savings could be achieved through appropriate building technologies and the use of energy-efficient equipment for heating, air-conditioning and lighting. Most goods could and should be both manufactured and made to work more efficiently. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ENERGY; RESOURCES
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT policy
 BT energy policy

energy consumption

S:1593, T:3220

DEF Amount of energy consumed by a person or an apparatus shown as a unit. (Source: PHC)

UF *power consumption*

THEME ENERGY
 GROUP ENERGY
 TT energy
 BT energy utilisation
 NT primary energy consumption
 RT energy demand

energy conversion

S:1567, T:3221, T:6624

DEF The process of changing energy from one form to another. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; PHYSICS
 GROUP ENERGY
 TT energy
 BT energy process

energy demand

S:3625, S:4005, S:5492, T:2807, T:3222, T:4763, T:7957

UF *energy requirement, power demand*

THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental management; management; society
 BT energy management
 consumption pattern
 RT energy consumption

energy dissipation

S:1595, T:3223

DEF Any loss of energy, generally by conversion into heat. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY
 GROUP ENERGY
 TT energy
 BT energy utilisation

energy distribution system

S:961, T:1605, T:3224, T:4764, T:8675

UF *electric power network*

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT infrastructure
 NT electric line *

RT power station

energy economics

S:3325, T:2808, T:3225

DEF The production, distribution, and consumption of usable power such as fossil fuel, electricity, or solar radiation. (Source: RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economy

energy efficiency

S:1596, T:3226, T:3489

DEF Refers to actions to save fuels by better building design, the modification of production processes, better selection of road vehicles and transport policies, the adoption of district heating schemes in conjunction with electrical power generation, and the use of domestic insulation and double glazing in homes. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ENERGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENERGY
 TT energy
 BT energy utilisation

energy environmental impact

USE environmental impact of energy

energy generation

USE energy production

energy industry

S:2080, T:2809, T:3227, T:4765

DEF Industry which converts various types of fuels as well as solar, water, tidal, and geothermal energy into other energy forms for a variety of household, commercial, transportation, and industrial application. (Source: PZ)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT industry
 NT electricity company
 electricity supply industry
 power company
 RT energy production

energy law

USE energy legislation

energy legislation

S:3397, T:3228, T:5454

UF *energy law*

THEME ENERGY; LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law (corpus of rules)
 NT nuclear energy legislation

energy management

S:3624, S:4004, T:3229

DEF The administration or handling of power derived from sources such as fossil fuel, electricity and

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	solar radiation. (Source: RHW / FFD) ENERGY	achieved through the combustion of processed or raw refuse to produce steam through the
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	pyrolysis of refuse to produce oil or gas; and
TT	environmental management; management	through the anaerobic digestion of organic
BT	environmental management	wastes to produce methane gas. (Source:
NT	energy demand	LANDY)
RT	energy saving	THEME ENERGY
	energy policy	GROUP ENERGY
		TT energy
		BT energy utilisation
energy market		
	S:3344, T:2810, T:3230	<i>energy requirement</i>
DEF	The trade or traffic of energy sources treated as a commodity (such as fossil fuel, electricity, or solar radiation). (Source: RHW)	USE energy demand
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENERGY	energy resource
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	S:1604, T:3235, T:7715
TT	economy	DEF Potential supplies of energy which have not yet been used (such as coal lying in the ground, solar heat, wind power, geothermal power, etc.). (Source: PHC)
BT	market	THEME ENERGY; RESOURCES
		GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
		TT resource
		BT resource
		RT energy source
energy policy		
	S:3746, T:3231, T:3490	energy saving
DEF	A statement of a country's intentions in the energy sector. (Source: BRACK)	S:3626, S:4006, T:3236
THEME	ENERGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	DEF Avoiding wasting energy. (Source: PHC)
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	THEME ENERGY
TT	policy	GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
BT	policy	TT environmental management; management
NT	energy conservation	BT energy management
RT	energy management	
energy process		
	S:1566, T:3232, T:4766	energy source
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY	S:1570, T:3237, T:7716
GROUP	ENERGY	DEF Potential supplies of energy including fossil and nuclear fuels as well as solar, water, wind, tidal and geothermal power. (Source: PHC)
TT	energy	UF <i>power source</i>
BT	energy	THEME ENERGY; RESOURCES
NT	energy conversion	GROUP ENERGY
		TT energy
		BT energy
		NT energy source material
		non-polluting energy source
		renewable energy source
		solar heating
		RT accumulator
		energy resource
		solar cell
energy production		
	S:1568, T:3233, T:4767	energy source material
DEF	Generation of energy in a coal fired power station, in an oil fired power station, in a nuclear power station, etc. (Source: RRDA)	S:1571, T:3238, T:7717
UF	<i>energy generation</i>	DEF Sources from which energy can be obtained to provide heat, light, and power. Energy resources, including fossil and nuclear fuels as well as solar, water, tidal and geothermal energy, may be captured or recovered and converted into other energy forms for a variety of household, commercial, transportation, and industrial applications. (Source: PARCOR)
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY	THEME ENERGY; RESOURCES
GROUP	ENERGY	GROUP ENERGY
TT	energy	TT energy
BT	energy	
NT	electricity generation	
RT	cogeneration	
	energy technology	
	heat and power station	
	hydroelectric power plant	
	non-renewable energy resource	
	power station	
	renewable resource	
	energy industry	
energy recovery		
	S:1597, T:3234	
DEF	A form of resource recovery in which the organic fraction of waste is converted to some form of usable energy. Recovery may be	THEME ENERGY; RESOURCES
		GROUP ENERGY
		TT energy

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	energy source	GROUP	ENERGY
RT	fuel	TT	energy
energy storage		BT	energy
	S:2263, T:3239, T:4768	NT	electricity consumption
DEF	Amount of energy reserves; often refers to the stocks of non-renewable fuel, such as oil, which a nation, for example, possesses. (Source: PHC)		energy consumption *
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY		energy dissipation
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		energy efficiency
TT	industrial process		energy recovery
BT	storage (process)		fuel consumption
NT	heat storage		nuclear energy use
RT	electrical storage device		petroleum consumption
	energy supply	RT	utilisation of calorific value
			waste heat utilisation
			energy supply
			waste heat
energy supply		energy utilisation pattern	
	S:2499, T:3240, T:8676		S:5493, T:3244, T:7958
DEF	The provision and storage of energy (the capacity to do work or produce a change), or the amount of energy stored, for the use of a municipality, or other energy user. (Source: ISEP / FFD)	THEME	ENERGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
THEME	ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES	GROUP	SOCIETY
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	TT	society
TT	services	BT	consumption pattern
BT	public service	enforcement	
NT	electric power supply		S:3849, T:91
RT	energy storage	DEF	The act of putting something such as a law into effect; the carrying out of a mandate or command.
	energy utilisation	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
energy technology		GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
	S:2312, T:3241, T:4769	TT	administration
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY	BT	administrative procedure
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	NT	law enforcement *
TT	technology	engine	
BT	technology		S:2360, T:3245, T:4770, T:6523
NT	coal technology	DEF	A machine in which power is applied to do work by the conversion of various forms of energy into mechanical force and motion. (Source: MGH)
RT	energy production	UF	<i>motor</i>
energy type		THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
	S:1575, T:3242	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
DEF	According to the source, energy can be classified as hydroenergy, solar energy, tidal energy, wind energy, waves energy, geothermal energy, etc.. According to the type of fuel used for its production, energy can be classified as nuclear energy, coal derived energy, petroleum derived energy, biomass derived energy, etc. (Source: RRDA)	TT	equipment
THEME	ENERGY	BT	equipment
GROUP	ENERGY	NT	combustion engine *
TT	energy	RT	motor fuel
BT	energy		motor vehicle
NT	conventional energy *	engineering	
	non-conventional energy *		S:4571, S:4594, S:4672, T:7387
<i>energy use</i>		DEF	The science by which the properties of matter and the sources of power in nature are made useful to humans in structures, machines, and products. (Source: MGH)
USE	energy utilisation	THEME	RESEARCH
energy utilisation		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
	S:1591, T:3243	TT	science
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	BT	applied science
UF	<i>energy use</i>		materials science
THEME	ENERGY	NT	agricultural engineering
			chemical engineering
			civil engineering
			electrical engineering

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

hydraulic engineering	THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
marine engineering	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
mechanical engineering	TT	physical process
mining engineering	BT	physical process
traffic engineering *		
seismic engineering		
environmental engineering		
municipal engineering		
precision engineering		
engineering work		
S:2175, T:4771		
DEF		No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME		INDUSTRY
GROUP		INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT		industrial process
BT		industrial process
English garden		
S:1104, T:6100, T:8590, T:9034		
UF		<i>landscaped garden</i>
THEME		NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP		ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT		land setup
BT		garden
enlargement policy		
S:3656, T:92		
UF		<i>enlargement politics</i>
THEME		ADMINISTRATION
GROUP		ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT		politics
BT		international politics
<i>enlargement politics</i>		
USE		enlargement policy
enlargement programme		
S:3990, T:394, T:3491		
THEME		AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP		ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT		environmental planning
BT		environmental programme
enriched uranium		
S:1766, T:3246, T:5766, T:7219		
DEF		Uranium whose concentration of uranium-235, which is able to sustain a nuclear chain reaction, is increased by removing uranium-238. (Source: ALL)
THEME		ENERGY; MATERIALS; RADIATIONS
GROUP		PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT		product
BT		nuclear fuel
enrichment		
S:1504, T:2032, T:4772, T:6805		
DEF		The process of increasing the abundance of a specified isotope in a mixture of isotopes. It is usually applied to an increase in the proportion of U-235, or the addition of Pu-239 to natural uranium for use in a nuclear reactor or weapon. (Source: DICCHE)
THEME		CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
GROUP		PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT		physical process
BT		physical process
enterovirus		
S:840, S:5111, T:1123, T:4409		
DEF		Any of a subgroup of the picornaviruses infecting the gastrointestinal tract and discharged in feces, including coxsackieviruses, echoviruses, and polioviruses; may be involved in respiratory disease, meningitis, and neurological disease. (Source: KOREN)
THEME		BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP		HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT		health-environment relationship; biosphere
BT		disease cause virus
<i>enterprise</i>		
USE		industry
<i>entertainment</i>		
USE		show
environment		
S:1, T:4120		
DEF		A concept which includes all aspects of the surroundings of humanity, affecting individuals and social groupings. The European Union has defined the environment as "the combination of elements whose complex interrelationships make up the settings, the surroundings and the conditions of life of the individual and of society, as they are or as they are felt". The environment thus includes the built environment, the natural environment and all natural resources, including air, land and water. It also includes the surroundings of the workplace. (Source: GILP96)
THEME		GENERAL
GROUP		ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
NT		natural environment * rural environment physical environment * sensitive environment geophysical environment
<i>environment concept</i>		
USE		concept of environment
<i>environment degradation</i>		
USE		degradation of the environment
environment friendly		
S:5536, T:3492, T:4121		
DEF		Human activities, enterprises or products that reinforce rather than undermine the integrity of the ecosystem. (Source: FLG)
THEME		ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
GROUP		GENERAL TERMS
TT		military aspects
BT		military aspects

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

environment maintenance

USE maintenance of environment

environment market

S:3203, T:2811, T:4122, T:8677

THEME ECONOMICS; GENERAL; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT environmental economy issue

BT environmental economy issue

environment theory

USE theory of the environment

environmental accident

S:5246, T:2548, T:6101

DEF Disaster caused by man such as oil spills, nuclear power station accidents, etc. (Source: RRDA)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT accident

BT accident

NT explosion

leakage

environmental accountancy

USE environmental accounting

environmental accounting

S:3247, T:2812, T:3493

UF *environmental accountancy*

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business

BT accounting

NT national environmental accounting *

environmental administration

USE environmental policy

environmental administration institution

S:3677, T:93

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT government (cabinet)

NT environmental protection agency

environmental protection organisation

environmental advice

USE environmental protection advice

environmental analysis

S:4397, T:7388

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT analysis

BT analysis

RT environmental data

environmental information

environmental monitoring

environmental research

environmental anxiety

S:5185, T:4410, T:7959

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT psychological stress

RT environmental perception

environmental area

USE natural area

environmental aspect of human settlements

S:4155, T:3494, T:7960, T:9035

DEF Human settlements have an adverse impact on many ecosystems and on themselves by the addition of toxic or harmful substances to the outer lithosphere, hydrosphere, and atmosphere. The major types of environmental pollutants are sewage, trace metals, petroleum hydrocarbons, synthetic organic compounds, and gaseous emissions. Most, if not all, of the additions of potentially harmful substances to the environment are result of the population growth and the technological advances of industrial societies. (Source: PARCORa)

UF *human settlements environmental aspect*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental criterion

environmental assessment

S:4147, T:1124, T:3495, T:6102

DEF The evaluation or appraisal of ecological or natural resources. (Source: RHW)

UF *environmental valuation*

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

NT ecological assessment *

environmental auditing *

environmental criterion *

environmental quality *

environmental risk assessment

impact assessment *

pollutant assessment

resource appraisal *

technology assessment

toxicological assessment *

natural heritage assessment

sectoral assessment

RT valued ecosystem component

environmental assessment criterion

S:4156, T:1125, T:3496, T:6103

DEF Principle or standard for the evaluation or appraisal of ecological or natural resources. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental criterion

NT chimney height *

limit value

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

natural value
state of the art
user advantage

environmental audit

USE environmental auditing

environmental auditing

S:4150, T:2813, T:3497

DEF An assessment of the nature and extent of any harm or detriment, or any possible harm or detriment, that may be inflicted on any aspect of the environment by any activity process, development programme, or any product, chemical, or waste substance. Audits may be designed to: verify or otherwise comply with environmental requirements; evaluate the effectiveness of existing environmental management systems; assess risks generally; or assist in planning for future improvements in environment protection and pollution control (Source: GILP96)

UF *eco-audit, environmental audit*

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental assessment

NT environmental performance

environmental statement (eco-audit)

environmental awareness

S:4362, T:3498, T:7961

DEF The growth and development of awareness, understanding and consciousness toward the biophysical environment and its problems, including human interactions and effects. Thinking "ecologically" or in terms of an ecological consciousness. (Source: UNUN)

UF *environmental consciousness*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

NT environmental culture

environmental ethics *

environmental perception

concept of environment

feeling for nature

RT environmental education

environmental liability

man-nature relationship

public awareness campaign

environmental balance

S:4163, T:2814, T:3499

DEF Final part of the environmental impact study and assessment which compares environmental costs and benefits on the basis of homogeneous criteria. (Source: AMBPIAa)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental criterion

environmental change

S:3091, T:4123, T:6806

DEF Changes that may take place in ecosystems, climate, soil, habitats, etc. due to pressures of various origin. (Source: RRDA)

THEME GENERAL; POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT effect

NT desertification

environmental consequence

fish kill

loss of biotope

salination *

species impoverishment

environmental chemicals legislation

S:3402, T:2033, T:5455, T:6807

THEME CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT environmental legislation

RT chemical

environmental chemistry

S:4616, T:2034, T:7389

DEF Science dealing with the physical, chemical and biochemical processes that polluting substances undergo when introduced in the environment.

(Source: DIZAMB)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT chemistry

environmental citizenship

S:5404, T:7962

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT man-nature relationship

environmental compatibility

S:4164, T:3500, T:6104

DEF Condition of products or projects of having a reduced impact or burden on the natural environment. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental criterion

environmental consciousness

USE environmental awareness

environmental consequence

S:3093, T:4124, T:6808

DEF Resultant of natural or man-made perturbations of the physical, chemical or biological components making up the environment.

(Source: LANDY)

THEME GENERAL; POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>BT environmental change</p> <p>environmental conservation S:4099, T:3501, T:6105</p> <p>DEF Efforts and activities to maintain and sustain those attributes in natural and urban environments which are essential both to human physical and mental health and to enjoyment of life. (Source: UNUN)</p> <p>THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental protection</p> <p>BT environmental protection</p> <p>NT conservation of monuments forest conservation land conservation landscape conservation nature conservation resource conservation * soil conservation conservation of species * water conservation * wildlife conservation biotope order</p> <p>environmental contingency planning S:5281, T:2549, T:3502</p> <p>DEF The production of an organized, programmatic and coordinated course of action to be followed in the case of some accident, disaster or occurrence threatening an ecosystem and the human health or natural resources within it. (Source: TOE)</p> <p>THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>GROUP RISKS, SAFETY</p> <p>TT safety</p> <p>BT disaster contingency plan</p> <p>environmental control S:4037, T:3503</p> <p>DEF Protection of the environment through policies concerning the control of wastes, the improvement of the human-made environment, the protection of heritage values, the institution of national parks and reserves, the protection of fauna and flora, the conservation of forests and landscapes, etc. (Source: GILP96a)</p> <p>THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>NT control measure desertification control emission control * erosion control immission control</p> <p>environmental cost S:3131, T:2815, T:4773</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT finances</p> <p>BT cost</p> <p>NT pollution cost environmental protection cost internalisation of environmental costs</p>	<p>waste disposal cost</p> <p><i>environmental costs internalisation</i></p> <p>USE internalisation of environmental costs</p> <p>environmental crime S:3526, T:5456</p> <p>DEF Unlawful acts against the environment, such as water contamination, hazardous waste disposal, air contamination, unpermitted installation of plants, oil spills, etc. (Source: AZENPa)</p> <p>UF <i>ecological crime</i></p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT justice</p> <p>BT crime</p> <p><i>environmental crime (criminality)</i></p> <p>USE environmental criminality</p> <p>environmental criminal law S:3452, T:5457</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT criminal law</p> <p>environmental criminality S:3532, T:5458</p> <p>DEF Unlawful acts against the environment, such as water contamination, hazardous waste disposal, air contamination, unpermitted installation of plants, oil spills, etc. (Source: AZENPa)</p> <p>UF <i>environmental crime (criminality)</i></p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT justice</p> <p>BT criminality</p> <p>environmental criterion S:4153, T:1126, T:3504, T:6106</p> <p>DEF Standards of physical, chemical or biological (but sometimes including social, aesthetic, etc.) components that define a given quality of an environment. (Source: LANDY)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental assessment</p> <p>BT environmental assessment</p> <p>NT environmental aspect of human settlements environmental assessment criterion * environmental balance environmental compatibility environmental quality criterion global aspect eco-balance</p> <p>environmental culture S:4211, S:4364, T:3505, T:4125, T:7963</p> <p>DEF The total of learned behavior, attitudes, practices and knowledge that a society has with respect to maintaining or protecting its natural resources, the ecosystem and all other external conditions affecting human life. (Source: ANT / TOE)</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT environmental awareness; culture (society)
BT environmental awareness
 culture (society)

environmental damage

S:3100, T:6809
DEF Harm done to the environment, e.g. loss of wetlands, pollution of rivers, etc. (Source: PHC)
UF *ecological damage*
THEME POLLUTION
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT effect
NT field damage
 forest damage
 immission damage
 soil damage
 storm damage
 animal damage
 water damage

environmental data

S:5014, T:3506, T:7390, T:7964
DEF Information concerning the state or condition of the environment. (Source: RRDA)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
NT data acquisition
 environmental specimen bank
 inventory *
 monitoring data *
 operating data
 data on the state of the environment
 statistical data *
 spatial distribution
 economic data
 noise spectrum
 geo-referenced data *
RT environmental analysis

environmental development

S:3921, T:3507
DEF The growth, progress or advancement in matters of ecological concern. (Source: ISEP)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental policy
BT environmental policy
NT ecodevelopment
 sustainable development *

environmental economic valuation

S:3204, T:2816
DEF The assessment, evaluation, or appraisal of business performance in matters involving ecology and finances. (Source: OED)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT environmental economy issue
BT environmental economy issue

environmental economics

S:4569, S:4592, S:4670, T:2817
DEF A recognized field of specialization in the discipline of Economics that embraces the issues of pollution control and environment protection, in which costs and benefits are difficult or impossible to estimate, much of the subject matter falling outside the competitive market system. Yet, it is an area in which immense common property resources need to be allocated sensibly to the overall public good. The subject is also very much concerned with ways and means to achieve this sensible allocation such as emission and effluent charges, user charges for the treatment or disposal of waste, environmental taxes, product charges, deposit refunds, tradeable pollution rights, performance bonds, natural resource accounting, and the economic implications of sustainable development. (Source: GILP96)

UF *environmental economy*
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT economics

environmental economics of firms

S:3205, T:2818, T:4774
DEF The use of financial resources for the purpose of incorporating ecological principles in the operations of businesses and companies. (Source: ISEP / RHW)
UF *firms environmental economics*
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT environmental economy issue
BT environmental economy issue

environmental economy

USE environmental economics

environmental economy issue

S:3198, T:2819
DEF A matter of public importance involving both a community's or a country's management of financial resources and its protection of natural resources. (Source: RHW / OED)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
NT ecological bookkeeping
 ecological stocktaking
 economical-ecological efficiency
 environmental fund
 environmental incentive *
 environmental investment *
 environmental stock exchange
 environmental economic valuation
 Global Environment Facility
 environmental tax *
 valued ecosystem component
 willingness-to-pay *
 ecomarketing
 environment market
 environmental economics of firms
 green fiscal instrument

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	tradeable permit	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
	environmental education	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
	S:4230, T:3508, T:7965	TT	environmental awareness; science
DEF	The educational process that deals with the human interrelationships with the environment and that utilizes an interdisciplinary problem-solving approach with value clarification. Concerned with education progress of knowledge, understanding, attitudes, skills, and commitment for environmental problems and considerations. The need for environmental education is continuous, because each new generation needs to learn conservation for itself. (Source: UNUN)	BT	environmental awareness ethics
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	NT	rights of nature
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		environmental friendly procurement
TT	education		S:2477, T:2821, T:3510, T:4776, T:8678
BT	level of education	DEF	The process of obtaining products and services which are favorably disposed toward the environment. (Source: RHW)
RT	environmental awareness	THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES
	<i>environmental effect</i>	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
USE	effect on the environment	TT	services
	environmental engineering	BT	services
	S:4576, S:4599, S:4677, T:7391		environmental fund
DEF	Branch of engineering concerned with the environment and its proper management. The major environmental engineering disciplines regard water supply, wastewater, stormwater, solid waste, hazardous waste, noise radiology, industrial hygiene, oceanography and the like. (Source: PORT)		S:3206, T:2822
THEME	RESEARCH	DEF	Financial resources set aside for measures involving ecological maintenance or the protection, defense, or shelter of natural resources. (Source: ISEP / OED)
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	THEME	ECONOMICS
TT	science	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
BT	engineering	TT	environmental economy issue
	environmental enterprise	BT	environmental economy issue
	S:2085, T:2820, T:4775		environmental hazard
DEF	Organisations that are specialized in providing advice on environmental matters, for example investigation and remediation of potentially polluted land, water and air, and in the evaluation of environmental impacts; they employ professionals with the qualifications of engineering, geology, chemistry, hydrogeology, landscaping, environmental economics, etc. (Source: GRAHAWa)		S:5208, T:2035, T:2550, T:6810
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	DEF	A circumstance that is likely to cause harm or damage or that poses a threat to the environment. (Source: PORTa)
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	THEME	CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION
TT	industry	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
BT	environmental industry	TT	hazard
	environmental ethics	BT	hazard
	S:4365, S:4647, T:3509, T:7966		environmental health
DEF	An ecological conscience or moral that reflects a commitment and responsibility toward the environment, including plants and animals as well as present and future generations of people. Oriented toward human societies living in harmony with the natural world on which they depend for survival and well being. (Source: UNUN)		S:5081, T:4411
	<i>environmental effect</i>	DEF	The art and science of the protection of good health, the prevention of disease and injury through the control of positive environmental factors, and the reduction of potential physical, biological, chemical and radiological hazards. (Source: KOREN)
	environmental engineering	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH
	S:4576, S:4599, S:4677, T:7391	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
DEF	Branch of engineering concerned with the environment and its proper management. The major environmental engineering disciplines regard water supply, wastewater, stormwater, solid waste, hazardous waste, noise radiology, industrial hygiene, oceanography and the like. (Source: PORT)	TT	health
THEME	RESEARCH	BT	health
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	RT	environmentally related disease
TT	science		environmental health hazard
BT	engineering		S:5128, T:4412
	environmental enterprise	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH
	S:2085, T:2820, T:4775	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
DEF	Organisations that are specialized in providing advice on environmental matters, for example investigation and remediation of potentially polluted land, water and air, and in the evaluation of environmental impacts; they employ professionals with the qualifications of engineering, geology, chemistry, hydrogeology, landscaping, environmental economics, etc. (Source: GRAHAWa)	TT	health-environment relationship
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	BT	health hazard
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		environmental health impact assessment
TT	industry		S:4175, T:3511
BT	environmental industry	DEF	Assessment of impacts caused by an action on the health conditions of a population.

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	(Source: RRDA)		EIA law
UF	<i>EHIA</i>		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		environmental impact of agriculture
TT	environmental assessment		S:3043, T:395, T:6812
BT	impact assessment	DEF	Agricultural activities have significant impacts on water quality, including increases in stream sedimentation from erosion, and increases in nutrients, pesticides, and salt concentrations in runoff. In certain regions, the misuse of pesticides has led to the development of pesticide-resistant strains of pests, destroyed natural predators, killed local wildlife, and contaminated human water supplies. Improper application of fertilizers has changed the types of vegetation and fish types inhabiting nearby waterways and rivers. (Source: RAU / WPR)
	environmental health protection		
	S:5089, T:4413		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH	UF	<i>agriculture environmental impact</i>
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	THEME	AGRICULTURE; POLLUTION
TT	health	GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
BT	health protection	TT	environmental impact
	environmental history	BT	environmental impact
	S:4300, T:3512, T:5226, T:7392	RT	agriculture
DEF	A systematic and chronological account of past events and conditions relating to the ecosystem, its natural resources or, more generally, the external factors surrounding and affecting human life. (Source: TOE)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; RESEARCH		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	information		
BT	environmental information		
	environmental impact		
	S:3042, T:4126, T:6811		
DEF	Any alteration of environmental conditions or creation of a new set of environmental conditions, adverse or beneficial, caused or induced by the action or set of actions under consideration. (Source: LANDY)		
THEME	GENERAL; POLLUTION		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
NT	environmental impact of agriculture		
	environmental impact of aquaculture		
	environmental impact of energy		
	environmental impact of fishing		
	environmental impact of forestry		
	environmental impact of households		
	environmental impact of industry		
	environmental impact of recreation		
	environmental impact of tourism		
	environmental impact of transport		
	socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies		
	trade impact on environment		
	water endangering *		
RT	impact source		
	environmental impact assessment		
	S:4176, T:94, T:3513, T:5459		
DEF	Analysis and judgement of the effects upon the environment, both temporary and permanent, of a significant development or project. It must also consider the social consequences and alternative actions. (Source: BRACK)		
UF	<i>EIA</i>		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental assessment		
BT	impact assessment		
NT	EIA (local)		
RT	EIA directive		
			environmental impact of aquaculture
			S:3044, T:828, T:6813, T:9566
		DEF	Fish farming pollutes the water with nutrients, methane and hydrogen sulphide which threaten both farmed fish and other marine life. Dangerous pesticides have been used to treat infestations of sea lice. (Source: WPR)
		UF	<i>aquaculture environmental impact</i>
		THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; POLLUTION; WATER
		GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
		TT	environmental impact
		BT	environmental impact
		RT	aquaculture
			environmental impact of energy
			S:3045, T:3247, T:6814
		DEF	Energy and environmental problems are closely related, since it is nearly impossible to produce, transport, or consume energy without significant environmental impact. The environmental problems directly related to energy production and consumption include air pollution, water pollution, thermal pollution, and solid waste disposal. The emission of air pollutants from fossil fuel combustion is the major cause of urban air pollution. Diverse water pollution problems are associated with energy usage. One major problem is oil spills. In all petroleum-handling operations, there is a finite probability of spilling oil either on the earth or in a body of water. Coal mining can also pollute water. Changes in groundwater flow produced by mining operations often bring otherwise unpolluted waters into contact with certain mineral materials which are leached from the soil and produce an acid mine drainage. Solid waste is also a by-product of some forms of energy usage. Coal mining requires the removal of large quantities of earth as well as coal. In general, environmental problems increase with energy use and this combined with the limited energy resource base is the crux of the energy

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

crisis. An energy impact assessment should compare these costs with the benefits to be derived from energy use. (Source: RAU)

UF *energy environmental impact*
 THEME ENERGY; POLLUTION
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT environmental impact
 BT environmental impact
 RT energy

environmental impact of fishing

S:3046, T:1127, T:3865, T:9567

DEF Fishing may have various negative effects on the environment: effluent and waste from fish farms may damage wild fish, seals, and shellfish. Fish farmers use tiny quantities of highly toxic chemicals to kill lice: one overdose could be devastating. So-called by-catches, or the incidental taking of non-commercial species in drift nets, trawling operations and long line fishing is responsible for the death of large marine animals and one factor in the threatened extinction of some species. Some fishing techniques, like the drift nets, yield not only tons of fish but kill millions of birds, whales and seals and catch millions of fish not intended. Small net holes often capture juvenile fish who never have a chance to reproduce. Some forms of equipment destroy natural habitats, for example bottom trawling may destroy natural reefs. Other destructive techniques are illegal dynamite and cyanide fishing. (Source: WPR)

UF *fishing environmental impact*
 THEME BIOLOGY; FISHERY; WATER
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT environmental impact
 BT environmental impact
 RT fishing

environmental impact of forestry

S:3047, T:3995, T:6107

DEF The world's forestry resources are shrinking at an alarming rate. The need for foreign exchange encourages many developing countries to cut timber faster than forests can be regenerated. This overcutting not only depletes the resource that underpins the world timber trade, it causes loss of forest-based livelihoods, increases soil erosion and downstream flooding, and accelerates the loss of species and genetic resources. (Source: WPR)

UF *forestry environmental impact*
 THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT environmental impact
 BT environmental impact
 RT forestry

environmental impact of households

S:3048, T:7967

DEF Household impacts on the environment include domestic heating emissions (hot air, carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, water vapour and oxide of nitrogen, sulphur and other trace

gases); domestic sewage consisting of human bodily discharges, water from kitchens, bathrooms and laundries; the dumping of bulky wastes such as old washing machines, refrigerators, cars and other objects that will not fit into the standard dustbin and which are often dumped about the countryside, etc. (Source: WPR / GILP96)

UF *households environmental impact*
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT environmental impact
 BT environmental impact
 RT household

environmental impact of industry

S:3049, T:4777, T:6815

DEF The effects on the environment connected with industrial activities are mainly related to the production of industrial wastes that can be divided into various types: solid waste, such as dust particles or slag from coal; liquid wastes from various processes, including radioactive coolants from power stations; and gas wastes, largely produced by the chemical industry. (Source: RRDA)

UF *industry environmental impact*
 THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT environmental impact
 BT environmental impact
 RT industry

environmental impact of recreation

S:3050, T:8591

DEF Recreation and tourism are often accompanied by extensive damage to the environment. Aquatic ecosystems are particularly vulnerable to the effects of an increased tourist trade and the resultant building of hotel accommodations, sewage disposal works, roads, car parks and landing jetties on banks and coastlines; and the increased angling, swimming, water skiing, shooting or use of motor-boats in the water body. These all produce direct deleterious effects when conducted on a massive scale, including shore damage, chemical changes in the water, and sediments and biological changes in the plant and animal communities. (Source: WPR)

UF *recreation environmental impact*
 THEME TOURISM
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT environmental impact
 BT environmental impact
 RT recreation

environmental impact of tourism

S:3051, T:8592

DEF Extensive damage to the environment caused by recreation and tourism, including despoiling of coastlines by construction of tourist facilities; pollution of the sea; loss of historic buildings to make way for tourist facilities; loss of agricultural land for airport development, etc. (Source: WPR)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

UF	<i>tourism environmental impact</i>	TT	parameter
THEME	TOURISM	BT	index
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	environmental impact		environmental indicator
BT	environmental impact		S:4421, T:3517, T:5228
RT	tourism	DEF	A measurement, statistic or value that provides a proximate gauge or evidence of the effects of environmental management programs or of the state or condition of the environment. (Source: EPAGLO)
	environmental impact of transport	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION
	S:3052, T:6524, T:6816, T:8860	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
DEF	Impact of transportation-related activities on the environment, in particular, those impacts dealing with air pollution, noise, displacement of people and businesses, disruption of wildlife habitats, and overall growth-inducing effects. (Source: RAU)	TT	monitoring
		BT	indicator
UF	<i>transport environmental impact</i>	NT	indicator of environmental quality
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT		environmental industry
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		S:2084, T:2824, T:4778
TT	environmental impact	DEF	Industries involved in the development of cleaner technologies, waste and wastewater treatment, recycling processes, biotechnology processes, catalysts, membranes, desulphurisation plants, noise reduction, and the manufacture of other products having an environment protection purpose. (Source: DOBRIS)
BT	environmental impact	THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
	environmental impact statement	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
	S:4178, T:95, T:3514, T:5460	TT	industry
DEF	A detailed statement which, to the fullest extent possible, identifies and analyses, among other things, the anticipated environmental impact of a proposed action and discusses how the adverse effects will be mitigated. (Source: LANDY)	BT	industry
		NT	environmental enterprise
UF	<i>EIS</i>	RT	environmental technology
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION		waste processing industry
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		environmental informatics
TT	environmental assessment		S:4314, S:4661, T:5229
BT	impact assessment	DEF	Science and techniques of data elaboration and of computer processing of information concerning ecosystems and ecology. (Source: ISEP / TOE)
	environmental impact study	THEME	INFORMATION
	S:4179, T:96, T:3515, T:5461	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
DEF	Survey conducted to ascertain the conditions of a site prior to the realization of a project, to analyze its possible impacts and compensative measures. (Source: RRDA)	TT	information; science
		BT	informatics
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION		environmental information
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		S:4299, T:3518, T:5230
TT	environmental assessment	DEF	Knowledge communicated or received concerning any aspect of the ecosystem, the natural resources within it or, more generally, the external factors surrounding and affecting human life. (Source: TOE)
BT	impact assessment	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION
NT	scoping procedure	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
	environmental incentive	TT	information
	S:3207, T:2823	BT	information
THEME	ECONOMICS	NT	environmental history
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	RT	environmental report *
TT	environmental economy issue		environmental analysis
BT	environmental economy issue		environmental information network
NT	antipollution incentive *		S:4324, T:3519, T:5231
RT	environmental subsidy	DEF	A system of interrelated persons and devices linked to permit the exchange of data or
	economic instrument		
	environmental index		
	S:4983, T:3516, T:5227		
DEF	An index of available environmental articles from 1972 to present; also known as Environmental Abstract Annual. (Source: KOREN)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

knowledge concerning natural resources, human health and other ecological matters. (Source: ISEP / TOE)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT information network

environmental information system

S:4333, T:3520, T:5232

DEF A coordinated assemblage of people, devices or other resources designed to exchange data or knowledge concerning any aspect of the ecosystem, the natural resources within or, more generally, the external factors surrounding and affecting human life. (Source: TOE / RHW)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT information system

environmental investigation

USE environmental study

environmental investment

S:3211, T:2825

DEF Securities held for the production of income in the form of interest and dividends with the aim of benefitting the environment. (Source: ISEP / EFP)

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT environmental economy issue
BT environmental economy issue
NT pollution control investment

environmental labelling

USE ecolabelling

environmental law

S:3403, T:5462

DEF A wide spectrum of options from binding "hard" laws, such as international treaties and national legislation, to "soft" laws, covering guiding principles, recommended practices and procedures, and standards. Environmental law also attempts to reconcile international considerations with concerns that focus on very specific problems such as soil degradation, marine pollution or the depletion of non-renewable resources. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT environmental legislation

environmental law enforcement

S:3851, T:97, T:5463

THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT law enforcement

environmental legislation

S:3399, T:5464

DEF Branch of law relating to pollution control; national parks, wildlife, fauna and flora, wilderness and biodiversity; environmental and occupational health; environmental planning; heritage conservation and a large number of international conventions relating to the environment. (Source: GILP96)

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT law (corpus of rules)
NT dangerous goods law
 EIA law
 environmental chemicals legislation
 environmental law
 environmental legislation on agriculture
 water resources legislation
 nature conservation legislation
 soil conservation legislation
 water protection legislation
 natural independence law

environmental legislation on agriculture

S:3404, T:98, T:396, T:5465

UF *agriculture environmental legislation*
THEME ADMINISTRATION; AGRICULTURE; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT environmental legislation

environmental legislative process

S:3895, T:99, T:5466

THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT legislative process

environmental liability

S:3438, T:5467

DEF The penalty to be paid by an organization for the damage caused by pollution and restoration necessary as a result of that damage, whether by accidental spillages from tankers, industrial waste discharges into waterways or land, or deliberate or accidental release of radioactive materials. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT liability
RT environmental awareness

environmental licence

S:3864, T:100, T:3521

DEF A system of permitting companies with excess pollution discharge "allowances" to trade with those who need to discharge more than they are allowed. The net pollutant total is constant but the distributions vary according to market forces. (Source: PORT)

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	administration		
BT	permission		
environmental management			
	S:4001, T:101, T:3522		
DEF	Measures and controls which are directed at environmental conservation, the rational and sustainable allocation and utilization of natural resources, the optimization of interrelations between society and the environment, and the improvement of human welfare for present and future generations. (Source: UNUN)		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
NT	agricultural management		
	air quality management		
	energy management *		
	environmentally friendly management		
	fisheries management		
	forest management		
	land occupation		
	landscape management		
	resources management *		
	waste management *		
	water management *		
	integrated management		
	mountain management		
	land management and planning *		
RT	management		
	<i>environmental management indicator</i>		
USE	indicator of environmental management		
	<i>environmental marketing</i>		
USE	ecomarketing		
environmental medicine			
	S:5072, T:4414		
DEF	The art and science of the protection of good health, the promotion of aesthetic values, the prevention of disease and injury through the control of positive environmental factors, and the reduction of potential physical, biological, chemical, and radiological hazards. (Source: KOREN)		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		
TT	medicine (practice)		
BT	medicine (practice)		
environmental misconduct			
	S:3527, T:5468		
THEME	LEGISLATION		
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		
TT	justice		
BT	crime		
environmental monitoring			
	S:4430, T:1128, T:3523, T:5233, T:6108		
DEF	Periodic and/or continued measuring, evaluating, and determining environmental parameters and/or pollution levels in order to prevent negative and damaging effects to the environment. Also include the forecasting of possible changes in ecosystem and/or the		
	biosphere as a whole. (Source: UNUN)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	monitoring		
BT	monitoring		
RT	environmental analysis		
	<i>environmental movement</i>		
USE	ecologist movement		
environmental noise			
	S:2889, T:6525		
DEF	The sound and the characteristics of sounds from all sources in the surrounding environment. (Source: CONFER)		
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollutant		
BT	noise pollutant		
NT	aircraft noise		
	animal noise		
	commercial noise		
	construction noise		
	domestic noise		
	industrial noise		
	traffic noise		
	urban noise		
	neighbourhood noise		
RT	noise emission		
	neighbourhood noise		
environmental occupation			
	S:5353, T:7968		
UF	<i>green job</i>		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	labour		
BT	occupation		
environmental perception			
	S:4367, T:3524, T:7969		
DEF	Consciousness, understanding, and awareness of elements, interrelationships, and problems of the environment through sensory knowledge and judgement. (Source: UNUN)		
UF	<i>perception of the environment</i>		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	environmental awareness		
BT	environmental awareness		
RT	environmental anxiety		
environmental performance			
	S:4151, T:3525		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental assessment		
BT	environmental auditing		
environmental plan			
	S:3962, T:3526		
DEF	A formulated or systematic method for the protection of natural or ecological resources.		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	(Source: OED)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	environmental pollution	S:2958, T:6817
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	DEF	The introduction by man into the environment of substances or energy liable to cause hazards to human health, harm to living resources and ecological systems, damage to structure or amenity, or interference with legitimate uses of the environment. (Source: GRAHAW)
TT	environmental planning	THEME	POLLUTION
BT	plan	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollution
environmental planning	S:3939, T:3527	BT	pollution
DEF	The identification of desirable objectives for the physical environment, including social and economic objectives, and the creation of administrative procedures and programmes to meet those objectives. (Source: GILP96)	NT	atmospheric pollution * land pollution * transboundary pollution urban pollution water pollution *
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	environmental priority	S:3928, T:3530, T:4127
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
NT	agricultural planning * design (project) * physical planning * plan * planning measure * Planning-Programming-Budgeting System programme * project *	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental policy
RT	human settlement planning	BT	environmental policy
		environmental problem solving	S:4044, T:3531, T:4128
environmental policy	S:3916, T:3528	DEF	The activity of finding solutions for troublesome or perplexing situations involving ecological or natural resources. (Source: OED)
DEF	Official statements of principles, intentions, values, and objective which are based on legislation and the governing authority of a state and which serve as a guide for the operations of governmental and private activities in environmental affairs. (Source: UNUN)	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
UF	<i>environmental administration, environmental policy (government)</i>	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	NT	intervention on land * installation restoration * intervention in nature and landscape * impact reversal * restoration measure
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	environmental programme	S:3989, T:3532
NT	environmental development * environmental policy instrument * environmental priority environmental quality objective * industrial environmental policy * municipal environmental policy conservation policy * trinity of principles	DEF	An organized group of activities and procedures, often run by a government agency or a nonprofit organization, to protect natural or ecological resources and advocate for ecological progress. (Source: RHW)
		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
RT	international environmental relations policy	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental planning
<i>environmental policy (government)</i>		BT	programme
USE	environmental policy	NT	enlargement programme nature conservation programme species conservation programme
		environmental protection	S:4087, T:3533
environmental policy instrument	S:3925, T:2826, T:3529	DEF	Measures and controls to prevent damage and degradation of the environment, including the sustainability of its living resources. (Source: UNUN)
DEF	Technological, economical and legislative measures employed to prevent or control pollution or damage of the environment. (Source: DIZAMB)	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	NT	category of endangered species * climate protection environmental conservation *
TT	environmental policy		
BT	environmental policy		
NT	flexible approach to environmental protection target setting		
RT	policy instrument		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

environmental protection in the enterprise
 nature protection *
 water protection *
 natural areas protection *

environmental protection advice

S:3837, T:3534

UF *environmental advice*
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT advice

environmental protection agency

S:3678, T:102

DEF EPA is the US Government's watchdog agency responsible for controlling the pollution of air and water, pesticides, radiation hazards and noise pollution. The agency is also involved in research to examine the effects of pollution. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT environmental administration institution

environmental protection association

S:5473, T:3535, T:7970

DEF Associations whose object resides in the protection of natural environment. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT association

environmental protection by the enterprise

USE environmental protection in the enterprise

environmental protection cost

S:3132, T:2827

DEF The amount of money incurred in the preservation, defense, or shelter of natural resources. (Source: EFP / OED)

THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT environmental cost

environmental protection in the enterprise

S:4118, T:3536, T:4779

DEF Precautionary actions, procedures or installations undertaken by non-governmental, business or industrial entities to prevent or reduce harm to the ecosystem and human health. (Source: TOE / RHW)

UF *environmental protection by the enterprise*
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental protection
 BT environmental protection

environmental protection officer

T:103

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP PERSONNEL

environmental protection order

S:3477, T:5469

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT order

environmental protection organisation

S:3679, T:104

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT environmental administration institution

environmental protection regulation

S:3502, T:5470

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT regulation

environmental protection technology

S:2318, T:3537, T:4780

DEF Technologies that meet environmental objectives by incorporating pollution prevention concepts in their design. Environmental control strategies introduced in the early design stages of a process, rather than an end-of-pipe control option introduced in the later stages, improve the technical and economic performance of a process. (Source: ENVAR)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT environmental technology

environmental psychology

S:4703, T:3538, T:7393

DEF A branch of experimental psychology which studies the relationships between behavior and the environmental context in which it occurs. Environmental psychology's primary focus is the influence of the physical environment and, therefore, much of the research in this area deals with the influences of noise, air pollution, climatic changes, etc. (Source: JMU)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT psychology
 RT psychology

environmental quality

S:4167, T:640, T:3539, T:8358, T:9568

DEF Properties and characteristics of the environment, either generalized or local, as they impinge on human beings and other organisms. Environmental quality is a general term which can refer to: varied characteristics such as air

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

and water purity or pollution, noise, access to open space, and the visual effects of buildings, and the potential effects which such characteristics may have on physical and mental health. (Source: LANDY)

THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental assessment
 BT environmental assessment
 NT air quality
 soil quality
 water quality *

environmental quality criterion

S:4165, T:641, T:3540, T:8359, T:9569

DEF Criteria followed in establishing standards for exposure to pollutants and noise, in respect of pesticides, detergents, composition of effluents, discharge of trade wastes, etc. (Source: GILP96a)

THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental assessment
 BT environmental criterion

environmental quality indicator

USE indicator of environmental quality

environmental quality objective

S:3929, T:3541

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental policy
 BT environmental policy
 NT impact prevention
 pollution prevention *
 RT precautionary principle

environmental quality standard

S:3566, T:3542, T:5471

DEF Normative documents and guidelines for determining the degree of environmental conditions and requirements to avoid negative and damaging effects, influences, and consequences. (Source: UNUN)

UF *standard of environmental quality*
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT technical regulation
 BT quality standard

environmental report

S:4301, T:3543

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT environmental information
 NT report on the state of the environment
 environmental study
 red list

environmental research

S:4377, T:7394

DEF The study of the environment and its

modifications caused by human activities.

(Source: DIFID)

THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT research
 BT scientific research
 NT ecosystem research
 RT environmental analysis

environmental resource

USE natural resource

environmental risk

S:5220, T:2551

DEF Likelihood, or probability, of injury, disease, or death resulting from exposure to a potential environmental hazard. (Source: RRDA)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT risk
 BT risk

environmental risk assessment

S:4173, S:5266, T:2552, T:3544

DEF Qualitative and quantitative evaluation of the risk posed to the environment by the actual or potential presence and/or use of specific pollutants. (Source: OPPTIN)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental assessment; safety
 BT environmental assessment
 risk assessment

environmental sanitation

S:4068, T:3545

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental problem solving
 BT intervention on land
 NT urban sanitation

environmental science

S:4621, T:7395

DEF The interdisciplinary study of environmental problems, within the framework of established physical and biological principles, i.e. oriented toward a scientific approach. (Source: UNUN)

THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT science

environmental security

S:5291, T:2553

DEF Measures taken or policies instituted to protect and promote the safety of external conditions affecting the life, development and survival of an organism. (Source: TOE)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT safety
 BT safety measure

environmental specimen bank

S:5018, T:3546, T:4129, T:5234
 DEF Places in which selected specimens (fish, mussels, milk, soil sample and human tissue, etc.) are stored without being allowed to decompose. (Source: AZENP)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL; INFORMATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT environmental data
 BT environmental data

environmental statement (eco-audit)

S:4152, T:2828, T:3547, T:4781
 DEF Assessment made by a company or organization of the financial benefits and disadvantages to be derived from adopting a more environmentally sound policy. (Source: PHC)
 THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental assessment
 BT environmental auditing

environmental statistics

S:4553, T:3548, T:5235, T:7396
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT statistics
 BT statistics
 NT wildlife population statistics

environmental stock exchange

S:3213, T:2829
 DEF The buying, selling, or exchanging of ecological commodities. (Source: OED)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT environmental economy issue
 BT environmental economy issue

environmental study

S:4302, T:5236, T:7397
 DEF A document submitted by an applicant in support of an undertaking which identifies the environmental impacts of the proposed undertaking and its alternatives. (Source: LANDY)
 UF *environmental survey, environmental investigation*
 THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT environmental report

environmental subsidy

S:3210, T:2830, T:3549
 DEF Payment by a government to assist or improve performance regarding ecological maintenance or the protection, defense, or shelter of natural resources. (Source: ODE)
 THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT environmental economy issue
 BT environmental incentive

environmental survey
 USE environmental study

environmental sustainable architecture

S:4636, T:1606
 DEF Environmentally friendly architecture is based on the following five principles: 1) healthful interior environment; 2) energy efficiency; 3) ecologically benign materials; 4) environmental form; 5) good design. (Source: ARCH)
 THEME BUILDING
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT architecture

environmental target

S:4976, T:3550
 DEF Environmental elements of recognized importance which can be modified by the completion of a project. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT parameter
 NT non-target organism

environmental tax

S:3214, T:2831, T:3551
 UF *ecotax*
 THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT environmental economy issue
 BT environmental economy issue
 NT arrangement for a deposit on packaging
 carbon dioxide tax
 compensatory tax
 noise emission levy
 waste charge
 waste disposal charge
 waste water charge
 incentive tax
 exceptional tax
 land tax
 RT economic instrument

environmental teaching

S:4220, T:3552, T:7971
 DEF Instruction, training or the imparting of knowledge about the external conditions affecting the life, development and survival of organisms, including potential dangers to the ecosystem and the means to maintain its integrity. (Source: TOE / RHW)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT education
 BT teaching
 RT environmental training

environmental technology

S:2314, T:3553, T:4782
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	technology		
BT	technology		
NT	alternative technology		
	appropriate technology		
	clean technology		
	environmental protection technology		
	indigenous technology		
	integrated environmental protection technology		
	low-level technology		
	noise-free technology		
	pollution control technology		
	solar energy technology		
	materials technology		
RT	environmental industry		
environmental terminology			
	S:4360, T:5237		
DEF	The vocabulary of technical terms and usage appropriate to community, corporate, governmental and other groups concerned with protecting natural resources, preserving the integrity of the ecosystem and safeguarding human health. (Source: ISEP / TOE)		
THEME	INFORMATION		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	information		
BT	terminology		
environmental toxicologist			
	T:105		
DEF	An environmental health professional who determines the adverse health effects, and the mechanisms of those effects, resulting from exposure to physical, chemical, and biological aspects in the human environment. (Source: KOREN)		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	PERSONNEL		
environmental training			
	S:4239, T:3554, T:7972		
DEF	Teaching of specialists and qualified workers who acquire knowledge and skills necessary to solve environmental problems. (Source: UNUN)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	education		
BT	training		
RT	environmental teaching		
<i>environmental valuation</i>			
USE	environmental assessment		
environmental vandalism			
	S:5460, T:7973		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society		
BT	vandalism		
environmental warfare			
	S:5328, T:2554, T:5979, T:6818		
DEF	In warfare, recourse to deliberate destruction of		
			the environment is frequently an integral part of military strategy. Such warfare involves the defoliation or destruction of forest trees, the pollution or craterization of cultivated fields, and destruction or diversion of water sources. By these means it is hoped to deny the enemy cover, food, and the life-support of the countryside, thus making it more difficult for him to mass for effective attack. (Source: WPR)
		UF	<i>ecological warfare</i>
		THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MILITARY ASPECTS; POLLUTION
		GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
		TT	military activities
		BT	war
environmentalism			
	S:5405, T:4130, T:7974		
DEF	1) Concern for the environment and its protection. 2) Theory emphasizing the primary influence of the environment on the development of groups or individuals. It stresses the importance of the physical, biological, psychological, or cultural environment as a factor influencing the structure or behaviour of animals, including humans. In politics, this has given rise in many countries to Green Parties, which aim to " Preserve the planet and its people".		
THEME	GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society		
BT	man-nature relationship		
<i>environmentally aware behaviour</i>			
USE	environmentally responsible behaviour		
environmentally dangerous substance			
	S:1906, T:2036, T:2555, T:5767		
DEF	Substance that causes undesirable change in the physical, chemical, or biological characteristics of the air, water, or land that can harmfully affect the health, survival, or activities of human or other living organisms. (Source: VIRPURA)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	material		
BT	hazardous substance		
environmentally friendly management			
	S:4007, T:3555, T:4783		
DEF	Adoption of integrated and preventative management practices aiming at reducing the impacts of industrial and trade activities on the environment; these practices include, among others, life-cycle analysis in the product development cycle, the introduction of clean process technology and measures of waste minimisation. (Source: DOBRIS)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental management		
BT	environmental management		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

environmentally friendly product

S:1904, T:3556, T:5768

DEF Product that is not harmful to the environment.
(Source: PHC)

UF *ecological product*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT properties of materials

environmentally related disease

S:5150, T:4415

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT human disease

RT biological effect

environmental health

environmentally responsible behaviour

S:5406, T:7975

UF *environmentally aware behaviour*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT man-nature relationship

environmentally sensitive building

USE green building

environmentally unfriendly firm

S:2444, T:2832, T:3557, T:4784

DEF Firms that do not comply with environmental regulations for the disposal of noxious wastes generated during the production cycle. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT firm

BT firm

enzyme

S:1206, T:1129, T:2037

DEF Any of a group of catalytic proteins that are produced by living cells and that mediate and promote the chemical processes of life without themselves being altered or destroyed. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT biochemical substance

RT fermentation

eolian energy

USE wind power

EP-label

USE ecolabel

epidemic

S:5151, T:4416

DEF A sudden increase in the incidence rate of a disease to a value above normal, affecting large numbers of people and spread over a wide

area. (Source: MGH)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT human disease

NT vector of human diseases

epidemiology

S:4692, T:4417, T:7398

DEF 1) The study of the mass aspects of disease. 2) The study of the occurrence and distribution of disease and injury specified by person, place, and time. (Source: MGH / KOREN)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT medical science

equatorial climate

S:42, T:2431

DEF Climate characterized by constant temperatures, abundant rainfall and a very short dry season. (Source: RAMADE)

THEME CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT climate type

equine

S:685, T:1130

DEF Animals belonging to the family of Equidae. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT ungulate

NT horse

equipment

S:2338, T:4785

UF *apparatus, instrument*

THEME INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

NT agricultural equipment

artificial satellite *

construction equipment

data carrier *

domestic appliance *

drilling installation

electrical storage device *

electrotechnical equipment *

engine *

filter *

fitting (plumbing)

industrial equipment *

lamp

monitoring equipment *

pollution abatement equipment *

purification facility *

reactor *

respiratory protection apparatus

separator *

solar collector *

measuring instrument *

instrumentation

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	military equipment		
	machinery *		
	mechanical equipment		
	thermal equipment *		
	multispectral scanner		
	equipment plan		
	S:3963, T:3558, T:4786		
DEF	A formulated or systematic method for the supply of material necessities such as tools, gear, provisions or furnishings. (Source: OED / ISEP)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental planning		
BT	plan		
	equivalent dose		
	S:4972, T:7220		
DEF	A quantity used in radiation protection, expressing all radiation on a common scale for calculating the effective absorbed dose. The unit of dose equivalent is the rem. which is numerically equal to the absorbed dose in rads multiplied by certain modifying factors such as the quality factor, the distribution factor, etc. (Source: KOREN)		
THEME	RADIATIONS		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	parameter		
BT	dose		
	ergonomics		
	S:4586, T:4418, T:7399, T:7976		
DEF	The study of human capability and psychology in relation to the working environment and the equipment operated by the worker. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	applied science		
	erosion		
	S:245, T:397, T:6432, T:8360		
DEF	The general process or the group of processes whereby the materials of Earth's crust are loosened , dissolved, or worn away and simultaneously moved from one place to another, by natural agencies, which include weathering, solution, corrosion, and transportation, but usually exclude mass wasting. (Source: BJGEO)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL		
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT	land		
BT	geomorphic process		
NT	coastal erosion		
	water erosion		
	wind erosion		
RT	soil erosion		
	erosion control		
	S:4042, T:398, T:2556, T:3559, T:8361		
DEF	Practices used during construction or other land disturbing activities to reduce or prevent soil erosion. Typical practices include planting of trees and quick growing grass on disturbed areas and other means to slow the movement of water across a disturbed site and trap the soil that does get transported by runoff. (Source: YORK)		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOIL		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental control		
BT	environmental control		
RT	soil erosion		
	estate rental		
	S:2493, T:2833, T:7977, T:8679		
DEF	The service provided by an owner agreeing to grant the temporary possession of specific housing in return for the payment of rent from the tenant. (Source: RHW)		
UF	<i>house rental</i>		
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES		
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	services		
BT	lodging		
RT	housing		
	estuarine biology		
	S:4737, T:1131, T:7400		
THEME	BIOLOGY; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	biology		
	estuarine conservation area		
	S:375, T:6109, T:9570		
DEF	Estuarine area which has been reserved by legislation to protect part or all of the enclosed environment for conservation, scientific, educational and/or recreational purposes. (Source: ENVAUa)		
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER		
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT	land		
BT	protected area		
RT	estuary		
	estuarine ecosystem		
	S:583, S:4823, T:1132, T:6110		
UF	<i>estuary ecosystem</i>		
THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere; science		
BT	aquatic ecosystem		
	estuarine oceanography		
	S:4913, T:7401		
THEME	RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	oceanography		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

estuary

S:145, S:156, T:6111, T:9571

DEF Area at the mouth of a river where it broadens into the sea, and where fresh and sea water intermingle to produce brackish water. The estuarine environment is very rich in wildlife, particularly aquatic, but it is very vulnerable to damage as a result of the actions of humans. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT river

RT estuarine conservation area

estuary ecosystem

USE estuarine ecosystem

estuary pollution

S:2970, T:6112, T:6819, T:9572

DEF Contamination of the generally broad portion of a stream near its outlet which is influenced by the tide of the water body into which it flows. Many estuaries have become badly contaminated by wastes that have been generated from heavily populated areas.

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT coastal pollution

etching

S:2155, T:2038, T:4787

DEF The incision of lines on a plate of metal, glass, or other material by covering it with an acid-resistant coating, scratching through the coating, and then permitting an acid bath to erode exposed parts of the plate. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT chemical treatment

etching substance

S:1694, T:2039, T:5769

DEF Substance capable of wearing away the surface of a metal, glass, etc. by chemical action. (Source: CEDa)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT chemical product

ethanol

S:1309, T:2040

DEF A colorless liquid, miscible with water, used as a reagent and solvent. Also known as alcohol; ethyl alcohol; grain alcohol. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT alcohol

ether

S:1312, T:2041

DEF A colorless liquid, slightly soluble in water; used as a reagent, intermediate, anesthetic, and solvent. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT organooxygen compound

ethics

S:4645, T:7402, T:7978

DEF The philosophical study of the moral value of human conduct and of the rules and principles that ought to govern it. (Source: AMHER)

THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT philosophy

NT bioethics

environmental ethics *

ethnology

S:4640, T:1133, T:7403, T:7979

DEF The science that deals with the study of the origin, distribution, and relations of races or ethnic groups of mankind. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT human science

ethology

S:4610, T:1134

DEF The study of animal behaviour in a natural context. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT behavioural science

EU

USE European Union

EU Council

S:3698, T:106

DEF The Council of the European Union is an institution which exercises legislative and decision-making powers. At the same time, it is the forum in which the representatives of the Governments of the 15 Member States can assert their interests and try to reach compromises. The Council ensures general coordination of the activities of the European Community, the main objective of which is the establishment of an internal market, i.e. an area without internal frontiers guaranteeing four freedoms of movement - for goods, persons, services and capital - to which should soon be added a single currency. In addition, the Council is responsible for intergovernmental cooperation, in common foreign and security policy (CFSP) and in the areas of justice and home affairs (JHA), including for example matters of immigration and asylum,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

combating terrorism and drugs and judicial cooperation. (Source: UEEU)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT European Union

EU directive

USE EC directive

EU Water Protection Directive

USE EC directive on water protection

Euratom

S:3699, T:107

DEF European Atomic Energy Community. An authority established by the Common Market to develop peaceful uses of nuclear energy. (Source: CED)

UF *European Atomic Energy Union*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT European Union

Europe

S:431, T:4282

DEF The second smallest continent, forming the W extension of Eurasia: the border with Asia runs from the Urals to the Caspian and the Black Sea. The coastline is generally extremely indented and there are several peninsulas (notably Scandinavia, Italy and Iberia) and offshore islands (including the British Isles and Iceland). It contains a series of great mountain systems in the south (Pyrenees, Alps, Apennines, Carpathians, Caucasus), a large central plain, and a N region of lakes and mountains in Scandinavia. (Source: CED)

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT world

NT Eastern Europe *

Western Europe

European Atomic Energy Union

USE Euratom

European Commission

S:3700, T:108

DEF A kind of European civil service, responsible for: the proposal of legislation; mediating between governments to achieve agreement on legislation; management of technical details of policy; representing the EC in international conferences and summits; acting as the defender of collective EC interests; acting as guardian of the Treaties by ensuring the EC law is upheld. (Source: CORP)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT European Union

European Communities

S:3701, T:109

DEF The collective body that resulted in 1967 from the merger of the administrative networks of the European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM), the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), and the European Economic Community (EEC). The singular term has also been widely used. (Source: ABDN)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT European Union

European Communities Court of Justice

USE Court of Justice of the European Communities

European Court of Justice

S:3702, T:110

DEF The supreme court of The European Union which oversees the application of the EU treaties, decides upon the validity and the meaning of Community legislation and determines whether any act or omission by the European Commission, the Council of Minister or any member state constitutes a breach of Community law. (Source: EUEN / DICLAW)

UF *ECJ*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT European Union

European Environment Agency

S:3703, T:111

DEF The EEA is being set up to provide the European Community and its member states with objective, reliable and standardized information on the environment. It will assess the success of existing environmental policies and the data will be used to develop new policies for environmental protection measures. It will gather information covering the present, and foreseeable, state of the environment. The priority area are: air quality and emissions; water quality, pollutants and resources; soil quality, flora and fauna, and biotopes; land use and natural resources; waste management; noise pollution; chemicals; and protection of coastal areas. The Agency will also take into account the socio-economics dimension, cover transboundary and international matters, and avoid the duplication of the activities of other bodies. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT European Union

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

European Environmental Council

S:3704, T:112

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT European Union

European Monetary Fund

S:3705, T:113

DEF Fund organized by the European Monetary System in which members of the European Community deposit reserves to provide a pool of resources to stabilize exchange rates and to finance balance of payments in support of the pending full European Monetary Union.
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT European Union

European Monetary System

S:3174, T:2834

DEF A financial system of exchange-rate stabilization to which most members of the European Union are party. (Source: DICLAW)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT monetary relations

European nature reserve

S:397, T:3560, T:6113

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT nature reserve

European Parliament

S:3706, T:114

DEF Formerly the "Assembly" of EEC. Comprises some 520 "representatives of the peoples" of European Community states, directly elected, and based in Strasbourg. Exercises advisory and supervisory powers; debates and passes resolutions and may veto admission of new member states. (Source: CURZON)
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT European Union

European Recovery Programme

T:3561, T:6114

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP PROGRAMMES

European standard

S:3561, T:5472

DEF A standard which has been approved pursuant to the statutes of the standards bodies with which the Community has concluded agreements.

(Source: ECHO2)

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT technical regulation
 BT standard

European Union

S:3695, T:115

DEF The 15 nations (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, the UK, Austria, Finland and Sweden) that have joined together to form an economic community with common monetary, political and social aspirations. The EU came into being on 1 November 1993 according to the terms of the Maastricht Treaty; it comprises the three European Communities, extended by the adoption of a common foreign and security policy which requires cooperation between member states in foreign policy and security and cooperation in justice and home affairs. (Source: DICLAW)

UF *EU*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT international organisation
 NT European Communities
 EC Council of Ministers
 EU Council
 Euratom
 European Commission
 European Court of Justice
 European Environment Agency
 European Environmental Council
 European Parliament
 European Monetary Fund
 Court of Justice of the European Communities
 RT Community law
 EC directive
 EC regulation
 Community finance
 Community budget
 EC Treaty

European Union treaty

USE EC Treaty

eutrophication

S:3116, T:1135, T:6820, T:9573

DEF A process of pollution that occurs when a lake or stream becomes over-rich in plant nutrient; as a consequence it becomes overgrown in algae and other aquatic plants. The plants die and decompose. In decomposing the plants rob the water of oxygen and the lake, river or stream becomes lifeless. Nitrate fertilizers which drain from the fields, nutrients from animal wastes and human sewage are the primary causes of eutrophication. They have high biological oxygen demand (BOD). (Source: WRIGHT)
 THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	effect		
BT	pollution effect		
NT	algal bloom *		
RT	water pollution		
evaluation			
	S:4529, T:4131, T:7404		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
UF	<i>assessment</i>		
THEME	GENERAL; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
NT	comparison		
	data processing *		
	demonstrability		
	desk study		
	dispersion calculation		
	evaluation method *		
	evaluation of technology		
	forecast *		
RT	risk assessment		
	damage assessment		
evaluation criterion			
	S:3646, T:4132		
UF	<i>assessment criterion</i>		
THEME	GENERAL		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	management		
BT	policy instrument		
evaluation method			
	S:4540, T:7405		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
UF	<i>evaluation technique</i>		
THEME	RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	evaluation		
BT	evaluation		
NT	interpretation method		
evaluation of technology			
	S:4542, T:3562, T:4788, T:7406		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
UF	<i>technology evaluation</i>		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	evaluation		
BT	evaluation		
RT	technology		
<i>evaluation technique</i>			
USE	evaluation method		
evaporation			
	S:1505, T:4789, T:6625, T:9574		
DEF	Conversion from a liquid or solid state to a vapour. (Source: CED)		
THEME	INDUSTRY; PHYSICS; WATER		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		
TT	physical process		
BT	physical process		
evapotranspiration			
	S:509, T:1136		
DEF	Discharge of water from the earth's surface to the atmosphere by evaporation from lakes, streams and soil surfaces and by transpiration from plants. Also known as fly-off. (Source: MGH)		
	BIOLOGY		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	plant life		
RT	air-water interaction		
<i>evidence preservation</i>			
USE	preservation of evidence		
<i>evidence taking</i>			
USE	taking of evidence		
evolution			
	S:641, T:1137		
DEF	The biological theory or process whereby species of plants and animals change with the passage of time so that their descendants differ from their ancestors, i.e. development from earlier forms by hereditary transmission of slight variations in successive generations. (Source: UNUN)		
	BIOLOGY		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	biosphere		
NT	fossil		
exact science			
	S:4622, T:7407		
DEF	Mathematics and other sciences based on calculation. (Source: CED)		
	RESEARCH		
THEME	RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	science		
excavated hole			
	S:1140, T:1607, T:8362		
DEF	A pit, cavity, or other uncovered cutting produced by excavation. (Source: BJGEOa)		
	BUILDING; SOIL		
THEME	BUILDING; SOIL		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	land setup		
BT	excavation site		
excavation (process)			
	S:2176, T:4790, T:7718, T:8363		
DEF	The removal of earth from its natural position. (Source: HARRIS)		
	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; SOIL		
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; SOIL		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industrial process		
BT	industrial process		
excavation heap			
	S:2655, T:9240		
DEF	Residue in form of a heap, consisting of earth or other material, produced by excavation.		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

UF *spoil heap*
 THEME WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT building waste

excavation side

S:857, T:1608
 DEF Sloping surface of an excavation. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME BUILDING
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT built structure

excavation site

S:1139, T:1609, T:6115, T:8364
 DEF The location chosen for an excavation, meaning the act or process of removing soil and/or rock materials by digging, blasting, breaking, loading either at the surface or underground. (Source: BJGEOa)
 THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT mining district
 NT excavated hole
 worked-out open cut

exceptional tax

S:3218, T:2835, T:3563
 DEF Compulsory charges levied by a government unit in special or unique instances for the purpose of raising revenue to pay for services or improvements for the general public benefit. (Source: EFP / RHW)
 UF *special tax*
 THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT environmental economy issue
 BT environmental tax

excessive height of chimney stacks

S:4158, T:642, T:1610, T:3564, T:6821
 UF *tall chimney stack, chimney stacks excessive height*
 THEME AIR; BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental assessment
 BT chimney height

exchange policy

S:3169, T:2836
 DEF Course of action or procedure by government, business, or an individual concerning trade activities. (Source: ISEP / RHW)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT monetary economics

excise

S:3191, T:2837
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT tax

executive order

S:3478, T:5473
 DEF An order or regulation issued by the president or some administrative authority under his direction for the purpose of interpreting, implementing or giving administrative effect to a provision of the constitution or of some law or treaty.
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT order

exhaust

USE exhaust device

exhaust device

S:2376, T:643, T:4791, T:6526
 DEF 1) A duct or pipe through which waste material is emitted. 2) A combination of components which provides for enclosed flow of exhaust gas from engine parts to the atmosphere. (Source: AMHER / LEE)
 UF *exhaust*
 THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT industrial equipment

exhaust gas

S:2727, S:2731, T:644
 DEF Offgas produced during combustion processes discharged directly or ultimately to the atmosphere. (Source: LEEa)
 UF *exhaust vapour*
 THEME AIR
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT combustion gas
 waste gas
 NT vehicle exhaust gas *
 RT catalytic converter
 denitrification of waste gas
 industrial emission

exhaust vapour

USE exhaust gas

exhibit

S:4213, T:5238
 DEF A display of an object or collection of objects for general dissemination of information, aesthetic value or entertainment. (Source: RHW)
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT culture (society)
 BT show

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

existing chemical

S:1695, T:2042, T:5770, T:9241
 DEF Chemical products existing before 18-09-1981. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; WASTE
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product
 RT EC regulation on existing chemicals

exotic species

S:577, S:4817, T:1138
 DEF Plants, animals or microorganisms which are introduced by humans into areas where they are not native. Exotics are often associated with negative ecological consequences for native species and the ecosystems. (Source: UNUN)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT species

expenditure

S:3250, T:2838
 DEF Spending by consumers, investors, or government for goods or services. (Source: ISEP / ODE)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT accounting
 NT government environmental expenditure
 household expenditure
 public expenditure

experiment

S:4483, T:7408
 DEF A test under controlled conditions that is made to demonstrate a known truth, examine the validity of a hypothesis, or determine the efficacy of something previously untried. (Source: MGH)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 NT biotechnology *
 field experiment
 innovation *
 laboratory experiment *
 simulation *
 test *

experimental study

S:4379, T:7409
 DEF Study based on experimentation. (Source: CED)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT research
 BT scientific research

expert system

S:4311, S:4658, T:5239, T:7410
 DEF A computer program that can offer intelligent advice or make intelligent decisions using rule-based programs. (Source: CED)
 THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information; science
 BT data processing system

exploitation of underground water

S:1654, T:7719, T:9575
 DEF The process of extracting underground water from a source. (Source: BJGEO)
 UF *underground water exploitation*
 THEME RESOURCES; WATER
 GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
 TT resource utilisation
 BT resource exploitation

exploration

S:4370, T:4133, T:7720
 DEF The search for economic deposits of minerals, ore, gas, oil, or coal by geological surveys, geophysical prospecting, boreholes and trial pits, or surface or underground headings, drifts, or tunnels. (Source: MGH)
 THEME GENERAL; RESOURCES
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT research
 BT research

explosion

S:5247, T:2557
 DEF A violent release of energy resulting from a rapid chemical or nuclear reaction. (Source: CED)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT accident
 BT environmental accident

explosive

S:1786, T:2043, T:5771
 DEF A substance, such as trinitrotoluene, or a mixture, such as gunpowder, that is characterized by chemical stability but may be made to undergo rapid chemical change without an outside source of oxygen, whereupon it produces a large quantity of energy generally accompanied by the evolution of hot gases. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT industrial product

export

S:3354, T:2839, T:8680
 DEF To send, take or carry an article of trade or commerce out of the country. To transport merchandise from one country to another in the course of trade. (Source: WESTS)
 THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT supply and demand
 NT hazardous chemical export
 waste export *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

export licence

S:3865, T:116, T:2840, T:9242
 DEF A permit, granted by an appropriate governmental body, to a person or firm, to export.
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; WASTE
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT permission

export of hazardous wastes

S:3357, T:2558, T:2841, T:6822, T:8681, T:8861, T:9243
 DEF Transporting by-products of society that possesses at least one of four characteristics (ignitability, corrosivity, reactivity, or toxicity) to other countries or areas for the conduct of foreign trade. (Source: TOE / MGHME)
 UF *hazardous wastes export*
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ECONOMICS; POLLUTION; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WASTE
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT waste export

exposure

S:1506, T:4419
 DEF The time for which a material is illuminated or irradiated. (Source: PITT)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT physical process
 BT physical process
 RT permissible exposure limit

exposure to risk

USE risk exposure

expressway

USE highway

expropriation

S:3484, T:2842, T:5474
 DEF To deprive an owner of property, especially by taking it for public use. (Source: CED)
 THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT ownership

extensive cattle farming

S:2040, T:399, T:829
 DEF Farming system practiced in very large farms, characterized by low levels of inputs per unit area of land; in such situations the stocking rate, the number of livestock units per area, is low. (Source: GOODa)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT animal husbandry
 BT breeding

extermination (biology)

USE extinction (ecological)

external costs internalisation

USE internalisation of external costs

external effect

USE externality

externality

S:3249, T:2843, T:7980
 DEF Discrepancies between private costs and social costs or private advantages and social advantages; the basic concept of externality is interdependence without compensation. (Source: PHC / GILP96 / GREENW)
 UF *external effect, economic externality*
 THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT national environmental accounting

extinct species (IUCN)

S:4092, T:1139, T:3565
 DEF Animal or plant species which have completely disappeared from the planet. (Source: WRIGHT)
 THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental protection
 BT category of endangered species

extinction (ecological)

S:535, S:4775, T:1140
 DEF 1) The complete disappearance of a species of plant or animal from the planet. 2) Disappearing of animals and plants from the biota. (Source: WRIGHT / GREMES)
 UF *extermination (biology)*
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT autoecology

extraction

S:1627, T:2044, T:4792, T:7721
 DEF Any process by which a pure metal is obtained from its ore. (Source: UVAROV)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES
 GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
 TT resource utilisation
 BT resource utilisation
 NT natural gas extraction *
 oil extraction *
 sand extraction
 water extraction *
 aggregate extraction
 mining *
 RT mining industry

extractive industry

S:2086, T:2844, T:4793
 DEF Primary activities involved in the extraction of non-renewable resources. (Source: GOOD)
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	dry deposition
TT	industry	radioactive fallout
BT	industry	atmospheric fallout
NT	mining industry	
	coal industry	<i>fallout (chemicals)</i>
		USE chemical fallout
F		
USE	fluorine	<i>fallout (radioactivity)</i>
		USE radioactive fallout
fabric		
	S:1816, T:5772	
DEF	Any cloth made from yarn or fibres by weaving, knitting, felting, etc. (Source: CED)	fallow area
THEME	MATERIALS	S:1127, T:401, T:6116
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	DEF Land area normally used for crop production but left unsown for one or more growing seasons. (Source: MGH)
TT	product	THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
BT	textile	GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
factor market		TT land setup
	S:3345, T:2845	BT fallow land
DEF	Significant elements or reasons for an outcome in the buying, selling, and trading of particular goods or services. (Source: OED)	
THEME	ECONOMICS	fallow land
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	S:1126, T:402, T:6117
TT	economy	DEF Arable land not under rotation that is set at rest for a period of time ranging from one to five years before it is cultivated again, or land usually under permanent crops, meadows or pastures, which is not being used for that purpose for a period of at least one year. Arable land which is normally used for the cultivation of temporary crops but which is temporarily used for grazing is included. (Source: ECEST)
BT	market	UF <i>uncultivated land, idle land</i>
factory farming		THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
	S:1954, T:400, T:4794	GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
DEF	The technique of capital intensive animal-raising in an artificial environment, used for chicken, egg, turkey, beef, veal and pork production. Animals are restrained in a controlled indoor environment and their food is brought to them. The building take on the appearance of industrial units. (Source: GOOD)	TT land setup
UF	<i>industrial agriculture</i>	BT non-built-up area
THEME	AGRICULTURE; INDUSTRY	NT fallow area
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	
TT	agriculture	family
BT	farming technique	S:5477, T:7981
faecal bacterium		DEF A group comprising parents, offsprings and others closely related or associated with them. (Source: LBC)
	S:772, S:833, T:1141, T:4420, T:6823, T:9576	THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
DEF	Bacteria contained in human and animal faeces. (Source: RRDA)	GROUP SOCIETY
THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION; WATER	TT society
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	BT social group
TT	biosphere	
BT	bacterium	family law
fallout		S:3457, T:5475
	S:2936, T:645, T:2045, T:6824, T:7221	DEF Branch of specialty of law, also denominated "domestic relations" law, concerned with such subjects as adoption, annulment, divorce, separation, paternity, custody, support and child care. (Source: BLACK)
DEF	The descent of airborne solid or liquid particles to the ground, which occurs when the speed at which they fall due to gravity exceeds that of any upward motion of the air surrounding them. (Source: ALL)	THEME LEGISLATION
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; RADIATIONS	GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	TT law (corpus of rules)
TT	pollution	BT law branch
BT	deposition	family planning
NT	chemical fallout	S:5372, T:7982
		DEF The control of the number of children in a

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

family and of the intervals between them, especially by the use of contraceptives. (Source: CED)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT demography
BT human population
NT sterilisation (biological)

famine

S:3108, S:5437, T:3919, T:4421, T:7983

DEF A severe shortage of food, as through crop failure or over population. It may be due to poor harvests following drought, floods, earthquake, war, social conflict, etc. (Source: CED / GUNN)

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect; society
BT effect
 poverty

farm

S:848, S:1993, T:403, T:1611

UF *agricultural estate, country estate*

THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING
GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT agriculture; built environment
BT agricultural structure
NT farm building
 agricultural real estate

farm animal

S:699, T:830, T:1142

DEF Animals reared in farms for working and producing food such as meat, eggs and milk. (Source: CAMB)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT animal
NT draught animal
 livestock *
 poultry
RT animal husbandry

farm building

S:850, S:1995, T:404, T:1612

DEF The dwelling on a farm as distinguished from utility buildings as a barn, corncrib, milk house. (Source: WEBSTE)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING
GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT agriculture; built environment
BT farm
RT farming technique

farm economics

USE agricultural economics

farm price

S:3176, T:405, T:2846

DEF The amount of money or monetary rate at

which agricultural goods and services can be bought or sold. (Source: RHW)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT finances
BT price

farm waste

USE agricultural waste

farming technique

S:1949, T:406

DEF The business, art, or skill of agriculture. (Source: CED)

THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT agricultural method
NT arable farming
 arboriculture
 contour farming
 dry farming
 factory farming
 fruit cultivation
 horticulture
 hydroculture
 intensive farming
 irrigation farming
 mixed farming
 organic farming
 viticulture
RT agricultural equipment
 agricultural machinery
 farm building

farmyard waste

USE agricultural waste

fast breeder reactor

USE fast reactor

fast reactor

S:2422, T:1613, T:3248, T:4795, T:7222

DEF Nuclear reactor which produces more fissile material than it consumes, using fast-moving neutrons and making plutonium-239 from uranium-238, thereby increasing the reactor's efficiency. (Source: PHC)

UF *fast breeder reactor*

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RADIATIONS
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT nuclear reactor

fast traffic

S:2547, T:8862

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT traffic
BT traffic

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

fault	S:163, T:4283, T:8365	construction and running of environmentally hazardous facilities, requirements for substances, the composition and running of motor vehicles, protection of particular areas and the appointment of company representatives for immissions and faults. (Source: UBADE)
DEF	A fracture or a zone of fractures along which there has been displacement of the sides relative to one another parallel to the fracture. (Source: BJGEO)	
THEME	GEOGRAPHY; SOIL	THEME
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)	GROUP
TT	lithosphere	ACTS
BT	earth's crust	
fauna		federal law
	S:762, T:1143	S:3577, T:5477
DEF	The entire animal life of a given region, habitat or geological stratum. (Source: LBC)	THEME
THEME	BIOLOGY	LEGISLATION
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP
TT	biosphere	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
BT	organism	TT
NT	avifauna marine fauna wild fauna	BT
		legislation
<i>fauna bastardisation</i>		fee
USE	bastardisation of fauna	S:3326, T:2847
fauna restoration		DEF
	S:4056, T:1144, T:3566	A charge fixed by law for services of public officers or for use of a privilege under control of government. (Source: WESTS)
DEF	The process of returning wildlife ecosystems and habitats to their original conditions. (Source: DUNSTE)	UF
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	<i>remuneration of work</i>
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME
TT	environmental problem solving	ECONOMICS
BT	reintroduction	GROUP
NT	flora restoration	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
		TT
<i>Fe</i>		economy
USE	iron	BT
		economy
federal authority		NT
	S:3668, T:117	wage system
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	pay policy
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	<i>feeding</i>
TT	institutional structure	USE
BT	authority body	feeding of animals
federal government		feeding of animals
	S:3682, T:118	S:2041, T:831
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	DEF
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	The act and effect of supplying animals with food. (Source: ZINZAN)
TT	institutional structure	UF
BT	form of government	<i>nourishment, feeding, animals feeding</i>
Federal Immission Control Act		THEME
	T:119, T:646, T:5476, T:6527, T:6825	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
DEF	The 1974 act, which protects against environmentally harmful effects of air pollution, noise, vibration and similar occurrences, was redrafted on 14/5/90, and amended last on 23/11/95. It forms the basis of nation-wide, comprehensive law on air quality, noise abatement and plant safety. The act contains, among other things, regulations for the	GROUP
		AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
		TT
		animal husbandry
		BT
		breeding
		RT
		animal foodstuff
		<i>feedstuff</i>
		USE
		animal foodstuff
		feeling for nature
		S:4368, T:3567, T:7984
		DEF
		A consciousness, sensibility or sympathetic perception of the physical world and its scenery in their uncultivated state. (Source: RHW)
		UF
		<i>nature feeling</i>
		THEME
		ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP
		INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
		TT
		environmental awareness
		BT
		environmental awareness
		felid
		S:670, T:1145
		DEF
		Predatory mammal, including cats, lions, leopards, tigers, jaguars, and cheetahs, typically having a round head and retractile claws. (Source: CED)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	BIOLOGY	RT	soil fertilisation
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		<i>fertiliser application</i>
BT	carnivore	USE	soil fertilisation
fen		fertiliser law	
	S:361, T:6118, T:9577		S:3367, T:120, T:408, T:5478
DEF	Waterlogged, spongy ground containing alkaline decaying vegetation, characterized by reeds, that may develop into peat. It sometimes occurs in the sinkholes of karst region. (Source: BJGEO)	UF	<i>law on fertilisers</i>
		THEME	ADMINISTRATION; AGRICULTURE; LEGISLATION
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	TT	law (corpus of rules)
TT	land	BT	agricultural legislation
BT	wetland		
fermentation		fibre	
	S:1371, T:2046, T:3920, T:4796, T:9244		S:1787, T:5774
DEF	Any enzymatic transformation of organic substrates, especially carbohydrates, generally accompanied by the evolution of gas; a physiological counterpart of oxidation, permitting certain organisms to live and grow in the absence of air; used in various industrial processes for the manufacture of products, such as alcohols, acids, and cheese by the action of yeasts, molds, and bacteria; alcoholic fermentation is the best-known example. Also known as zymosis. (Source: MGH)	DEF	An extremely long, pliable, cohesive natural or manufactured threadlike object from which yarns are spun to be woven into textiles. (Source: MGH)
		THEME	MATERIALS
THEME	CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY; WASTE	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	TT	product
TT	biochemical process	BT	industrial product
BT	biochemical process	NT	natural fibre * synthetic textile fibre
RT	bioreactor biotechnology enzyme		
fern		fibreglass	
	S:812, T:1146		S:1850, T:1614, T:5775
DEF	Any of a large number of vascular plants composing the division Polypodiophyta, without flowers and fruits. (Source: MGH)	DEF	A material made from small fibres of glass twisted together, which is used for keeping buildings warm, or a plastic strengthened by these fibres and used for making structures such as the outsides of cars and boats. (Source: CAMB)
		UF	<i>glass fibre</i>
THEME	BIOLOGY	THEME	BUILDING; MATERIALS
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	biosphere	TT	material
BT	tracheophyte	BT	mineral fibre
<i>fertilisation</i>		field	
USE	soil fertilisation		S:1152, T:409, T:6119
fertiliser		DEF	A limited area of land with grass or crops growing on it, which is usually surrounded by fences or closely planted bushes when it is part of a farm. (Source: CAMB)
	S:1865, T:407, T:2047, T:5773		
DEF	Substance added to soil for the purpose of promoting plant life, usually containing nitrogen, potassium and phosphorus, e.g. manure, guano, rock phosphates. (Source: BENNET)	THEME	AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
THEME	AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS	TT	land setup
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	BT	rural area
TT	material	RT	cultivation
BT	natural material		
NT	manure * natural fertiliser mineral conditioner semi-liquid manure	field damage	
			S:3102, T:410, T:6120, T:6826
		DEF	A decline in the productivity of an area of land or in its ability to support natural ecosystems or types of agriculture. Degradation may be caused by a variety of factors, including inappropriate land management techniques, soil erosion, salinity, flooding, clearing, pests, pollution, climatic factors, or progressive urbanization. (Source: GILP96)
		THEME	AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		liquid through the pores in the filter and sieving out the solids. (Source: MGH)
TT	effect		
BT	environmental damage	THEME	INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
RT	agriculture	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	equipment
field experiment		BT	equipment
	S:4494, T:7411	NT	acoustic filter
DEF	Experiment carried out on a substance or on an organism in the open air as opposed to in a laboratory. (Source: PHC)		bacterial bed
			trickling filter
THEME	RESEARCH	RT	filtration
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	experiment	filter cake	
BT	experiment		S:2664, T:4798, T:9245
		DEF	Accumulated solids, wet or dry, generated by any filtration process, including accumulation on fabric filters in air filtering processes, or accumulation of wet solids in liquid filtering processes. (Source: EED / ISEP)
field study			
	S:4380, T:7412	THEME	INDUSTRY; WASTE
DEF	Scientific study made in the open air to collect information that can not be obtained in a laboratory. (Source: PHCa / DUNSTeA)	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	waste
THEME	RESEARCH	BT	type of waste
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	RT	filtration
TT	research		
BT	scientific research	filtration	
			S:1391, T:2048, T:4799, T:9578
filling material		DEF	Separation of suspended particles from a liquid, gas, etc., by the action of a filter. (Source: CED)
	S:1794, T:5776		
DEF	Any substance used to fill the holes and irregularities in planed or sanded surfaces so as to decrease the porosity of the surface for finish coatings. (Source: ECHO2)	THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; WATER
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
THEME	MATERIALS	TT	physicochemical process
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	BT	physicochemical process
TT	product	NT	microfiltration
BT	industrial product		ultrafiltration
		RT	filter
			filter cake
			separation
			biofiltration
filling station		final storage	
	S:931, T:1615, T:3249, T:6827, T:8682, T:8863		S:2787, T:6829, T:7223, T:9246
DEF	A place where petrol and other supplies for motorists are sold. (Source: CED)	DEF	A system where inert materials, which are not to be mobilized by natural processes even for long time periods, are confined by three barriers: the natural impermeable surroundings, an artificial barrier (such as liner) which can be controlled and, most important, the inert material itself. The concept of final storage includes the possibility to mine the materials in the future if such materials are sufficiently "clean" (mono-landfills) and if it becomes economic to mine such ores.
UF	<i>gas station</i>	THEME	POLLUTION; RADIATIONS; WASTE
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; POLLUTION; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	TT	overburden
TT	built environment	BT	waste disposal
BT	community facility		
film		<i>finance act</i>	
	S:4291, T:5240, T:7985	USE	financial law
DEF	A motion picture; a thin flexible strip of cellulose coated with a photographic emulsion, used to make negatives and transparencies. (Source: CED)		
		finances	
THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		S:3125, T:2848
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	DEF	The system of money, credit especially with respect to government revenues and expenditures. (Source: CED)
TT	information		
BT	documentation		
NT	cinematographic film		
	documentary film		
filter			
	S:2367, T:4797, T:6828		
DEF	A porous material for separating suspended particulate matter from liquids by passing the		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 NT budget *
 cost *
 financial market *
 financing *
 investment
 price *
 public finance *
 taxation *
 financial fund *
 monetary relations *
 monetary economics *
 free movement of capital
 credit *
 financial management *

financial act

USE financial law

financial aid

S:3734, T:121

DEF The transfer of funds from developed to underdeveloped countries. (Source: GOODa)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT aid policy

financial assistance

S:3162, T:2849

DEF Help and support provided on matters concerning money. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT financing

NT public financing

financial compensation

S:3154, T:2850

DEF Counterbalance and recompensation of the provision of money required.

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT financial management

financial contribution

S:3157, T:2851

DEF Something given, including any form of income or price support; individual investor's monetary offering or contribution to common fund or stock; government agency's or lending aid agency's subsidy, grant, or other contribution to help bolster an economy. (Source: OED)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT financial market

financial fund

S:3150, T:2852

DEF Monetary resources set aside for some purpose.

(Source: RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT finances

NT incentive fund

intervention fund

financial instrument

S:3158, T:2853

DEF A generic term that refers to the many different forms of financing a business may use. For example - loans, shares, and bonds are all considered financing instruments. (Source: PGE)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT financial market

financial law

S:3410, T:5479

UF *finance act, financial act*

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law (corpus of rules)

NT tax law

financial management

S:3153, T:2854

DEF The management of acquisitions and the use of long- and short-term capital by a business.

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT finances

NT financial compensation

write-off

financial market

S:3156, T:2855

DEF A market that trades financial assets. Financial assets are the legal claims on the real assets in the economy and include corporate stocks and bonds, government securities, and money.

(Source: AMOS2)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT finances

NT financial contribution

financial instrument

financing

S:3159, T:2856

DEF Procurement of monetary resources or credit to operate a business or acquire assets. (Source: WESTS)

UF *funding*

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT finances

NT credit assistance

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	debt service		fighting apparatus is in good order and available for use if fire should break out, and by ensuring that personnel are properly trained and drilled in fighting fire. (Source: ECHO1)
	financial assistance *		
	housing finance		
	subsidy		
fine		UF	<i>fire control, fire fighting</i>
	S:3455, T:5480	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
DEF	A pecuniary punishment or penalty imposed by lawful tribunal upon person convicted of crime or misdemeanor. (Source: BLACK)	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
THEME	LEGISLATION	TT	safety
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	BT	protective measure
TT	law (corpus of rules)	NT	fire safety requirement
BT	penalty	RT	fire precaution
fine dust			<i>fire protection agent</i>
	S:2858, T:647	USE	fireproofing agent
DEF	Air-borne solid particles, originating from human activity and natural sources, such as wind-blown soil and fires, that eventually settle through the force of gravity, and can cause injury to human and other animal respiratory systems through excessive inhalation. (Source: ALL)		<i>fire retardant</i>
THEME	AIR	USE	fireproofing agent
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollutant	fire safety requirement	
BT	air pollutant	S:5306, T:2562	
NT	electrosmog	DEF	Rules to be followed and safety systems to be adopted for preventing or fighting fire. (Source: RRDA)
fire		THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
	S:5231, T:2559	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
DEF	The state of combustion in which inflammable material burns, producing heat, flames and often smoke. (Source: CED)	TT	safety
UF	<i>blaze</i>	BT	fire protection
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	fire service	
TT	disaster	S:2528, T:122, T:2563, T:8683	
BT	disaster	DEF	Technical organisation with trained personnel for dealing with fires and other incidents and for co-operating in their prevention. (Source: ECHO1)
NT	forest fire	THEME	ADMINISTRATION; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; TRADE, SERVICES
	grass fire	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
		TT	services
		BT	public utility
		RT	rescue system
<i>fire control</i>		fireproofing agent	
USE	fire protection	S:1795, T:5777	
<i>fire fighting</i>		DEF	A chemical used as a coating for or a component of a combustible material to reduce or eliminate a tendency to burn; used with textiles, plastics, rubbers, paints, and other materials. (Source: MGH)
USE	fire protection	UF	<i>fire protection agent, fire retardant, fireproofing substance</i>
fire precaution		THEME	MATERIALS
	S:5299, T:2560	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
DEF	Measure, action or installation implemented in advance to avert the possibility of any unexpected and potentially harmful combustion of materials. (Source: RHW)	TT	product
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK	BT	industrial product
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety	<i>fireproofing substance</i>	
BT	prevention measure	USE	fireproofing agent
NT	prevention of forest fires		
RT	fire protection	<i>firewood</i>	
fire protection		USE	fuel wood
	S:5305, T:2561		
DEF	All necessary precautions to see that fire is not initiated, by ensuring that all necessary fire	firing	
		S:2226, T:648, T:3250, T:4800	
		DEF	The process of applying fire or heat, as in the hardening or glazing of ceramics. (Source:

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

HARRIS)
THEME AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT physicochemical treatment
RT blast furnace
 rotary furnace
 small-scale furnace

firm

S:2441, T:2857, T:4801
DEF A commercial partnership of two or more persons, especially when incorporated. (Source: AMHER)
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
NT environmentally unfriendly firm
 multinational firm
 industrial environment (in general) *
 industrial structure *
 industrial manufacturing
 size of business
 business activity
 branch of activity
 professional society
RT business
 industry

firm closing down

USE closing down of firm

firms environmental economics

USE environmental economics of firms

fiscal policy

USE taxation policy

fish

S:662, S:754, T:1147, T:3866
DEF Cold-blooded aquatic vertebrates. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; FISHERY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT vertebrate
 aquatic organism
NT migratory fish

fish breeding

USE fish farming

fish culture

USE fish farming

fish disease

S:5143, T:1148, T:3867, T:4422
THEME BIOLOGY; FISHERY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT animal disease
RT fishery

fish farming

S:2029, T:832
DEF Raising of fish in inland waters, estuaries or

coastal waters. (Source: WPR)
UF *fish breeding, pisciculture, fish culture*
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT animal husbandry
BT aquaculture
RT fishery resource

fish kill

S:3094, T:3868, T:6830, T:9579
DEF Fish diseases observed in the past three decades and which have been attributed to pollution include: haemorrhages; tumours; fin rot; deformed fins; and missing scales and tails. In industrialized countries, increasing numbers of fish are deemed inedible. Many small kills are not noticed or are not reported, and large kills are often not included because of insufficient information to determine whether the kills were caused by pollution or by natural factors. Low dissolved oxygen levels resulting from excessive sewage is one of the leading causes. The second most common cause is pesticides. (Source: WPR)
THEME FISHERY; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT environmental change
RT fishery
 water pollution

fish resource

USE fishery resource

fish stock

S:1617, T:1149, T:3869
DEF Quantity of fish held for future use. (Source: PHC)
THEME BIOLOGY; FISHERY
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource
BT fishery resource
RT fishery resource

fish toxicity

S:5134, T:1150, T:2049, T:3870, T:6831
THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; FISHERY; POLLUTION
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health-environment relationship
BT toxicity
RT fishery

fisheries management

S:3627, S:4008, T:3871
DEF The administration and handling of aspects of the fishing industry, including the catching, processing and selling of fish. (Source: RHW)
UF *fishery management*
THEME FISHERY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management; management
BT environmental management
 management
RT fishery

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

fisheries policy

USE fishery policy

fisheries structure

S:2050, T:3872

DEF Refers to all the structures (fishing vessels, trawling nets, factory ships, catcher boats, etc.) used in fishing industry. (Source: PARCORa)

THEME FISHERY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT fishery

BT fishery

fishery

S:2046, T:3873

DEF The industry of catching, processing and selling fish. (Source: CED)

THEME FISHERY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

NT by-catch

catch yield

inland fishery

marine fishery *

overfishing

trapping

commercial fishery

fisheries structure

fishing ground

RT fish disease

fisheries management

fishery policy

fishing law

fish kill

fish toxicity

fishery economics

S:3329, T:2858, T:3874

DEF The production, distribution, and consumption of fish and seafood and all financial aspects of the fishing and seafood industry. (Source: RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS; FISHERY

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economy

fishery management

USE fisheries management

fishery policy

S:3748, T:3568, T:3875

DEF Common Fisheries Policy which covers all fishing activities, the farming of living aquatic resources, and their processing and marketing, on the legal basis of Article 39 of the Treaty of Rome. It was agreed between members of the European Community in 1983. It lays down annual catch limits for major species of fish, a 12-mile exclusive fishing zone for each state, and an equal-access zone of 200 nautical miles from its coast within which any member state is allowed to fish. (Source: ECSA / SOCIOL)

UF *fisheries policy*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FISHERY

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT policy

RT fishery

fishery resource

S:1616, T:1151, T:3876, T:7722

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

UF *fish resource*

THEME BIOLOGY; FISHERY; RESOURCES

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource

BT sea resource

NT fish stock

RT fish farming

fish stock

fishing

S:2628, T:3877, T:8593

DEF The attempt to catch fish or other aquatic animal with a hook or with nets, traps, etc. (Source: ZINZANa)

THEME FISHERY; TOURISM

GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM

TT recreation

BT leisure activity

NT angling

RT environmental impact of fishing

national fishing reserve

fishing licence

fishing environmental impact

USE environmental impact of fishing

fishing ground

S:2051, T:3878

DEF Area of sea or freshwater where fish are caught. (Source: PHCa)

THEME FISHERY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT fishery

BT fishery

fishing industry

S:2089, T:2859, T:3879, T:3921, T:4802

DEF Industry for the handling, processing, and packing of fish or shellfish for market or shipment. (Source: KORENa)

THEME ECONOMICS; FISHERY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

fishing law

S:3412, T:3880, T:5481

DEF Rules concerning fishing activities; in international law the matter is ruled by the 1958 Geneva Convention. (Source: DEFRA)

THEME FISHERY; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law (corpus of rules)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	fishery		
fishing licence			
	S:3866, T:123, T:3881		
DEF	Permission granted in accordance with law to fish in a certain area. (Source: WEBSTE)		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; FISHERY		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	administration		
BT	permission		
RT	fishing		
fishing preserve			
	S:1110, T:1152, T:3569, T:3882, T:6121, T:9580		
DEF	Limited portion of a water body where angling is allowed. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FISHERY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	land setup		
BT	recreational area		
NT	national fishing reserve		
RT	resource reserve		
fishing vessel			
	S:2617, T:3883, T:8864		
THEME	FISHERY; TRANSPORT		
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION		
TT	transportation mean		
BT	ship		
<i>fission</i>			
USE	nuclear fission		
fitting (plumbing)			
	S:2371, T:4803		
DEF	Plumbing equipment in a building. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	equipment		
BT	equipment		
fixed schedule of charges			
	S:3136, T:2860		
UF	<i>charges fixed schedule</i>		
THEME	ECONOMICS		
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT	finances		
BT	cost		
flag of convenience			
	S:3474, T:5482		
DEF	Practice of registering a merchant vessel with a country that has favourable (i.e. less restrictive) safety requirements, registration fees, etc.		
UF	<i>convenience flag</i>		
THEME	LEGISLATION		
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		
TT	law (corpus of rules)		
BT	maritime law		
flammable product			
	S:1907, T:5778		
DEF	Material having the ability to generate a sufficient concentration of combustible vapors to produce a flame, if ignited. (Source: LEE)		
THEME	MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	material		
BT	hazardous substance		
flaring			
	S:2199, T:649, T:3251, T:4804, T:6832, T:9247		
DEF	1) Flares use open flames during normal and/or emergency operations to combust hazardous gaseous. The system has no special features to control temperature or time of combustion; however, supplemental fuel may be required to sustain the combustion. Historically, flares have been used to dispose of waste gases in the oil and gas industry and at wastewater treatment plants having anaerobic digestors. Regulation for thermal destruction of hazardous wastes limit the practical use of flaring to combustion of relatively simple hydrocarbons, such as methane from digesters or landfill gas collection systems. 2) A control device that burns hazardous materials to prevent their release into the environment; may operate continuously or intermittently, usually on top a stack. (Source: CORBIT / EPAGLO)		
THEME	AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WASTE		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industrial process		
BT	physical treatment		
flavouring			
	S:1727, T:3922		
DEF	A substance, such as an extract or a spice, that imparts flavor. (Source: AMHER)		
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	aromatic substance		
flea			
	S:725, T:1153		
DEF	Any of the wingless insects composing the order Siphonaptera; most are ectoparasites of mammals and birds. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	insect		
flexible approach to environmental protection			
	S:3926, T:2861, T:3570		
DEF	Plans, referred to in various rules as emissions averaging, or flexible compliance plans, allow facilities to undercontrol some emission points that are too costly to control to mandated levels as long as these units are balanced by overcontrolling other emission units that are more cost-effective to control. (Source: ENVAR)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental policy
BT environmental policy instrument

flocculant

S:1696, T:2050, T:5779
DEF A reagent added to a dispersion of solids in a liquid to bring together the fine particles to form flocs. (Source: MGH)
UF *flocculating agent*
THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT chemical product

flocculating agent

USE flocculant

flocculation

S:1394, T:2051, T:4805, T:6833, T:9581
DEF A process of contact and adhesion whereby the particles of a dispersed substance form large clusters or the aggregation of particles in a colloid to form small lumps, which then settle out. (Source: ALL)
THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT physicochemical process
BT physicochemical process
RT precipitation (chemical)

flood

S:78, T:6433, T:9582
DEF An unusual accumulation of water above the ground caused by high tide, heavy rain, melting snow or rapid runoff from paved areas. (Source: ALL)
THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT hydrologic cycle
NT flooding
 flood runoff
RT water damage

flood control

S:5292, T:2564, T:9583
DEF Measures taken to prevent or reduce harm caused by an unusual accumulation of water above the ground, often involving the construction of reservoirs and channeling structures. (Source: ALL / WWC)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; WATER
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT safety measure

flood damage

USE water damage

flood flow

USE flood runoff

flood forecast

S:4545, T:2432, T:2565
DEF The hydrological processes generating river floods have been studied extensively and several modelling concepts have been proposed. The standard procedure for flood forecasting consists of calibrating the parameters of the model of a particular river basin on a representative set of historical hydrometric data and subsequently applying this calibrated model in a real-time environment. (Source: YOUNG)
UF *flood forecasting*
THEME CLIMATE; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT evaluation
BT forecast
RT forecast

flood forecasting

USE flood forecast

flood protection

S:5307, T:2566, T:3571, T:9584
DEF Precautionary measures, equipment or structures implemented to guard or defend people, property and lands from an unusual accumulation of water above the ground. (Source: ALL / WWC)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT protective measure
RT storm water basin

flood runoff

S:79, T:9585
DEF The total quantity of water flowing from the catchment during the period of the flood. (Source: ECHO2)
UF *flood flow*
THEME WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT flood

flooding

S:80, T:9586
DEF A general and temporary condition of partial or complete inundation of normally dry land areas from the overflow of inland and/or tidal waters, and/or the unusual and rapid accumulation or runoff of surface waters from any source. A great flow along a watercourse or a flow causing inundation of lands not normally covered by water. (Source: LANDY)
UF *inundation*
THEME WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT flood

flora (biology)

S:766, T:1154
DEF The plant life characterizing a specific

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

geographic region or environment. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT organism

flora (document)

S:4272, T:1155, T:5241
DEF A work systematically describing the flora of a particular region, listed by species and considered as a whole. (Source: RHW)
UF *plant guide*
THEME BIOLOGY; INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT document type

flora bastardisation

USE bastardisation of flora

flora restoration

S:4057, T:1156, T:3572, T:6122
DEF The process of returning plant ecosystems and habitats to their original conditions. (Source: DUNSTE)
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT fauna restoration

flotation

S:1395, T:2052, T:4806, T:9587
DEF A process used to separate particulate solids by causing one group of particles to float; utilizes differences in surface chemical properties of the particles, some of which are entirely wetted by water, others are not. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; WATER
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT physicochemical process
BT physicochemical process

flow

S:96, T:9588
DEF The forward continuous movement of a fluid through closed or open channels or conduits. (Source: MGH)
UF *water current*
THEME WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT hydrologic flow
NT inflow

flow field

S:1466, T:650, T:6626, T:9589
DEF The velocity and the density of a fluid as functions of position and time. (Source: MGH)
THEME AIR; PHYSICS; WATER
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical property
BT physical property

flow of pollutants

USE pollutant flow

flow of snow

USE snowslide

flower

S:458, T:1157
DEF The reproductive structure of angiosperm plants, consisting of stamens and carpels surrounded by petals and sepals all borne on the receptacle. (Source: CED)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT plant component

flowering plant

S:798, T:1158
DEF Plants capable of producing conspicuous flowers. (Source: CED)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT angiosperm
NT grass
 oak
 rape (plant)
 reed
 rice
 tobacco
 water hyacinth
 chestnut
 graminaceous plant
 posidonia

flowing water

S:127, T:9590
DEF Moving waters like rivers and streams. (Source: LANDY)
UF *running water*
THEME WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT freshwater

flue gas

S:2730, T:651
DEF The gaseous combustion product generated by a furnace and often exhausted through a chimney (flue). (Source: APD / LANDY)
THEME AIR
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT combustion gas

fluid bed

USE fluidised bed

fluidics

S:4939, T:9591
DEF A control technology that employs fluid dynamic phenomena to perform sensing, control,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

information, processing, and actuation functions without the use of moving mechanical parts. (Source: MGH)

THEME WATER
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT physical science

fluidisation

S:2227, T:652, T:3252, T:4807

DEF A roasting process in which finely divided solids are suspended in a rising current of air (or other fluid), producing a fluidized bed; used in the calcination of various materials, in the coal industry, etc. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT physicochemical treatment
 NT fluidised bed

fluidised bed

S:2228, T:653, T:3253, T:4808

DEF 1) A system for burning solid carbonaceous fuel efficiently and at a relatively low temperature, thus minimizing the emission of pollutants. The fuel is crushed to very small particles or a powder and mixed with particles of an inert material. The mixture is fed into a bed through which air is pumped vertically upwards, agitating the particles so they behave like a fluid. The forced circulation of air and the small size and separation of fuel particles ensures efficient burning. 2) A bed of finely divided solid through which air or a gas is blown in a controlled manner so that it behaves as a liquid. (Source: ALL / BRACK)

UF *fluid bed*
 THEME AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT fluidisation

fluoridation

S:2283, T:2053, T:3923, T:4423

DEF The addition of the fluorine ion to municipal water supplies in a final concentration of 0.8-1.6 ppm (parts per million) to help prevent dental caries in children. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT drinking water treatment

fluorine

S:1438, T:2054

DEF A gaseous or liquid chemical element; a member of the halide family, it is the most electronegative element and the most chemically energetic of the nonmetallic elements; highly toxic, corrosive, and flammable; used in rocket fuels and as a chemical intermediate. (Source: MGH)

UF *F*

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT element of group VII

flushing

S:2177, T:4809

DEF Removing lodged deposits of rock fragments and other debris by water flow at high velocity; used to clean water conduits and drilled boreholes. (Source: MGH)

THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process

fluvial basin

USE hydrographic basin

fluvial resource

S:1622, T:7723, T:8366, T:9592

THEME RESOURCES; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
 TT resource
 BT freshwater resource

fly ash

S:2860, T:654, T:6834, T:9248

DEF Finely divided particles of ash that are entrained in flue gases resulting from the combustion of fuel or other material. The particles of ash may contain incompletely burned fuel and other pollutants. (Source: ALL)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT air pollutant
 RT ash incineration

foaming agent

S:1697, T:2055, T:5780

DEF Substances which make it possible to form a homogenous dispersion of a gaseous phase in a liquid or solid medium. (Source: ECHO1)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product

fodder

S:1718, T:411, T:833, T:5781

DEF Bulk feed for livestock, especially hay, straw, etc. (Source: CED)

UF *forage*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT animal foodstuff

fodder plant

S:814, T:412, T:834, T:1159

DEF Plants used to feed livestock. (Source: AMHER)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		which are added to food during processing to improve colour, texture, flavour, or keeping qualities. (Source: ALL / MGH)
TT	biosphere		
BT	plant (biology)		
RT	plant production		
fog			
	S:59, T:2433		
DEF	Water droplets or, rarely, ice crystals suspended in the air in sufficient concentration to reduce visibility appreciably. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CLIMATE		
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)		
TT	climate		
BT	meteorological phenomenon		
foliage			
	S:459, T:1160		
DEF	The green leaves of a plant. (Source: CED)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	plant component		
folk tradition			
	S:4207, T:7986		
DEF	The passing down of elements of a culture of an ethnic group from generation to generation, especially by oral communication. (Source: AMHERa)		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	culture (society)		
BT	traditional culture		
folklore			
	S:4208, T:7987		
DEF	The unwritten literature of a people as expressed in folk tales, proverbs, riddles, songs, etc. (Source: CED)		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	culture (society)		
BT	traditional culture		
food			
	S:1724, T:3924		
DEF	A material that can be ingested and utilized by the organism as a source of nutrition and energy. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	foodstuff		
RT	drinking water		
	adequate food supply		
	food production (agriculture)		
	food requirement		
	high protein food		
	staple food		
food additive			
	S:1725, T:3925, T:5782		
DEF	Substances that have no nutritive value in themselves (or are not being used as nutrients)		
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		
TT	health		
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	foodstuff		
NT	aromatic substance *		
food chain			
	S:625, S:4865, T:1161		
DEF	A sequence of organisms on successive trophic levels within a community, through which energy is transferred by feeding; energy enters the food chain during fixation by primary producers (mainly green plants) and passes to the herbivores (primary consumers) and then to the carnivores (secondary and tertiary consumers). (Source: LBC)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere; science		
BT	synecology		
NT	trophic level *		
food colourant			
	S:1693, T:4424, T:5783		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	dye		
food commerce			
	S:2460, T:2862, T:3926, T:4810, T:8684		
DEF	An interchange of any food commodity or related food products, usually on a large scale. (Source: RHW)		
THEME	ECONOMICS; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES		
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	trade (services)		
BT	trade (services)		
<i>food conservation</i>			
USE	food preservation		
food contamination			
	S:5205, T:2056, T:3927, T:4425, T:6835		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		
TT	nutrition		
BT	food quality		
RT	food pollutant		
	forage contamination		
food hygiene			
	S:5104, T:3928, T:4426		
DEF	That part of the science of hygiene that deals with the principles and methods of sanitation applied to the quality of foodstuffs, to their processing, preparation, conservation and consumption by man. (Source: GUNN)		
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		
TT	health		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT hygiene

food industry

S:2090, T:2863, T:3929, T:4811

DEF The commercial production and packaging of foods that are fabricated by processing, by combining various ingredients, or both. (Source: MGH)

THEME ECONOMICS; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

NT beverage industry *

dairy industry *

food processing industry

oil and fat industry

sugar industry

agri-foodstuff

food infestation

USE infestation of food

food irradiation

S:2179, S:2328, T:3930, T:7224

DEF The most recent addition to food preservation technologies is the use of ionizing radiation, which has some distinct advantages over conventional methods. With irradiation, foods can be treated after packaging, thus eliminating post-processing contamination. In addition, foods are preserved in a fresh state and can be kept longer without noticeable loss of quality. Food irradiation leaves no residues, and changes in nutritional value due to irradiation are comparable with those produced by other processes. Irradiation is the process of applying high energy to a material, such as food, to sterilize or extend its shelf-life by killing microorganisms, insects and other pests residing on it. Sources of ionizing radiation that have been used include gamma rays, electron beams and X-rays. Gamma rays are produced by radioactive isotopes such as Cobalt-60. Electron beams are produced by linear accelerators, which themselves are powered by electricity. The dose applied to a product is the most important factor of the process. At high doses, food is essentially sterilized, just as occurs in canning. Products so treated can be stored at room temperature almost indefinitely. Controversial and banned in some countries. (Source: IFSE / VCN)

UF *foodstuff irradiation*

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; RADIATIONS

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process; technology

BT food preservation

food nutritive value

USE nutritive value of food

food pollutant

S:2886, T:2057, T:3931, T:4427, T:6836

DEF Potentially harmful substances in any food consumed by humans, or other animals, including inorganic and organic chemicals,

viruses and bacteria. (Source: ISEP)

THEME CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT pollutant

RT food contamination

food preservation

S:2178, S:2327, T:3932

DEF Processing designed to protect food from spoilage caused by microbes, enzymes, and autooxidation. (Source: MGH)

UF *food conservation*

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process; technology

BT industrial process

food technology

NT food irradiation

RT preserve

food processing industry

S:2097, T:2864, T:3933, T:4812

DEF A commercial establishment in which food is manufactured or packaged for human consumption. (Source: KOREN)

THEME ECONOMICS; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT food industry

food production (agriculture)

S:2011, T:413, T:3934

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

UF *production of food (agriculture)*

THEME AGRICULTURE; FOOD, DRINKING WATER

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agriculture

RT food

fruit cultivation

food quality

S:5204, T:3935, T:4428

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT nutrition

BT staple food

NT food contamination

nutritive value of food

food requirement

S:5199, T:4429

DEF The minimum food ration required for satisfying the essential needs of an organism. (Source: DELFIN)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT nutrition

BT applied nutrition

NT basic food requirement

malnutrition

RT food

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

food science

S:4693, T:3936, T:7413
 DEF The applied science which deals with the chemical, biochemical, physical, physiochemical, and biological properties of foods. (Source: MGH)
 UF *nutrition science*
 THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT medical science

food storage

S:2265, T:414, T:3937
 DEF Stock of food kept in storage as a national measure to provide security against fluctuations in food supply. (Source: WPR)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; FOOD, DRINKING WATER
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT storage (process)
 RT food technology

food technology

S:2326, T:3938, T:4813
 DEF The application of science and engineering to the refining, manufacturing, and handling of foods; many food technologists are food scientists rather than engineers. (Source: MGH)
 THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT technology
 NT food preservation *
 RT food storage

food transport

S:2572, T:8865
 THEME TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation
 BT freight transport

foodstuff

S:1716, T:3939, T:5784
 DEF A substance that can be used or prepared for use as food. (Source: AMHER)
 THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT product
 NT animal foodstuff *
 beverage
 breast milk
 dairy product *
 edible fat
 food
 food additive *
 grain
 meat
 novel food
 preserve
 sweetener *
 vegetable oil
 vegetable *

protein product
 processed foodstuff *
 nutrition
 vitamin

foodstuff irradiation

USE food irradiation

footpath

S:1016, T:1616, T:8866, T:9036
 DEF A narrow path for walkers only. (Source: CED)
 THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT path

forage

USE fodder

forage contamination

S:2932, T:835, T:2058, T:4430, T:6837
 DEF Introduction of hazardous or poisonous substances such as arsenic or lead into, or onto, fodder for animals. The animals consume the contaminated feed and can become sick and may die. (Source: ISEP)
 THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT contamination
 RT food contamination

forage crop

S:1945, T:415
 DEF Cultivation of crops for consumption by livestock. (Source: PHC)
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT cultivation system
 RT crop production

forage law

S:3368, T:124, T:416, T:836, T:5483
 UF *law on forage*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT agricultural legislation

forecast

S:4543, T:4134
 DEF An estimate or prediction of a future condition. (Source: WEBSTE)
 UF *forecasting*
 THEME GENERAL
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT evaluation
 BT evaluation
 NT emission forecast
 immission forecast
 long-term forecasting

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	meteorological forecasting *		<i>foreshore</i>
	trend *		USE intertidal zone
	flood forecast		
RT	flood forecast		forest
			S:311, T:3996, T:6123
<i>forecasting</i>			DEF A vegetation community dominated by trees and other woody shrubs, growing close enough together that the tree tops touch or overlap, creating various degrees of shade on the forest floor. It may produce benefits such as timber, recreation, wildlife habitat, etc. (Source: DUNSTE)
USE	forecast		THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
			GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
foreclosure			TT land
	S:3591, T:5484		BT terrestrial area
DEF	To shut out, to bar, to destroy an equity of redemption. A termination of all rights of the mortgagor or his grantee in the property covered by the mortgage. The process by which a mortgagor of real or personal property, or other owner of property subject to a lien, is deprived of his interest therein. Procedure by which mortgaged property is sold on default of mortgagor in satisfaction of mortgage debt. In common usage, refers to enforcement of lien, trust deed, or mortgage in any method provided by law. (Source: WESTS)		NT coniferous forest
			coppice *
			deciduous forest
			indigenous forest
			mixed forest
			natural forest
THEME	LEGISLATION		primary forest
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		rain forest *
TT	organisation of the legal system		temperate forest *
BT	judicial system		tropical forest
			wood *
			mountain forest
<i>foreign affairs</i>			timber forest
USE	foreign economic relations		forestry unit
			forestry
			RT forestry
foreign economic relations			forest biological reserve
	S:3330, T:2865, T:8685		S:388, T:3573, T:3997, T:6124
DEF	Dealing in economic or monetary matters with foreign countries. (Source: OEDa)		DEF Forest areas which are protected and guarded from deforestation because of the fragility of its ecosystems, and because they provide habitats for hundreds of species of plants and animals. (Source: TOURISa)
UF	<i>foreign affairs</i>		THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES		GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		TT land
TT	economy		BT forest reserve
BT	economy		
RT	foreign trade		forest conservation
			S:4104, T:3574, T:3998
foreign policy			THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY
	S:3749, T:125		GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
DEF	The diplomatic policy of a nation in its interactions with other nations. (Source: WEBSTE)		TT environmental protection
			BT environmental conservation
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		forest cover destruction
TT	policy		S:3087, T:1162, T:3999, T:6125, T:6838
BT	policy		DEF Destruction of forests is carried out in many countries in order to provide new land for agricultural or livestock purposes. It is often done without factors such as climate and topography having been sufficiently studied and on lands where slope nature of the soil or other physiographic characteristics clearly indicate that the land involved is suitable only for forest. Although these practices may lead to a temporary increase in productivity, there are also many indications that in the long run there
foreign trade			
	S:2461, T:2866, T:8686		
DEF	Trade between countries and firms belonging to different countries.		
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES		
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	trade (services)		
BT	trade (services)		
NT	international trade *		
RT	foreign economic relations		
	international relations		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	is usually a decrease in productivity per unit of surface and that erosion and irreversible soil deterioration often accompany this process. Many factors contribute to forest cover destruction: timber production, clearance for agriculture, cutting for firewood and charcoal, fires, droughts, strip mining, pollution, urban development, population pressures, and warfare. (Source: WPR)		animals interact with the chemical and physical features of the environment, in which they live. (Source: GILP96a)
THEME	BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION	THEME	BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT	effect	TT	biosphere; science
BT	effect on the environment	BT	terrestrial ecosystem
RT	desertification		
	forest damage		forest exploitation
	S:3103, T:4000, T:6126		S:2019, T:4004
DEF	Reduction of tree population in forests caused by acidic precipitation, forest fires, air pollution, deforestation, pests and diseases of trees, wildlife, etc. (Source: WPR)	DEF	Forests have been exploited over the centuries as a source of wood and for obtaining land for agricultural use. The mismanagement of forest lands and forest resources has led to a situation where the forest is now in rapid retreat. The main aspects of the situation are: serious shortages in the supply of industrial wood; the catastrophic erosion and floods accompanying the stripping of forests from mountainous land; the acute shortages of fuel wood in much of the developing world; the spread of desert conditions at an alarming rate in the arid and semi-arid regions of the world; and the many environmental effects of the destruction of tropical rainforests. (Source: WPR)
THEME	FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	UF	<i>timber farming</i>
TT	effect	THEME	FORESTRY
BT	environmental damage	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
RT	forest deterioration	TT	forestry
	<i>forest damage inventory</i>	BT	forestry
USE	inventory of forest damage	RT	timber industry
	<i>forest decay</i>		forest fire
USE	forest deterioration		S:5232, T:2567, T:4005, T:6129
	forest deterioration	DEF	A conflagration in or destroying large wooded areas having a thick growth of trees and plants. (Source: ISEP)
	S:3082, T:1163, T:4001, T:6127, T:6839	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
DEF	Reduction of tree population in forests caused by acidic precipitation, forest fires, air pollution, deforestation, pests and diseases of trees, wildlife, etc. (Source: WPR)	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
UF	<i>forest decay</i>	TT	disaster
THEME	BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION	BT	fire
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	RT	forestry
TT	effect		<i>forest fires prevention</i>
BT	degradation of the environment	USE	prevention of forest fires
RT	forest damage		forest industry
	<i>forest development and management</i>		S:2100, T:2867, T:4006, T:4814
USE	forest policy	THEME	ECONOMICS; FORESTRY; INDUSTRY
	forest ecology	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
	S:4889, T:1164, T:4002, T:7414	TT	industry
DEF	The science that deals with the relationship of forest trees to their environment, to one another, and to other plants and to animals in the forest. (Source: MGH)	BT	industry
THEME	BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; RESEARCH	RT	timber producing chain
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		forest management
TT	science		S:4009, T:3575, T:4007
BT	scientific ecology	DEF	Planning of forest utilization for wood production, conservation purposes, fauna and flora protection, recreation and water supply. (Source: RFA)
	forest ecosystem	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY
	S:592, S:4832, T:1165, T:4003, T:6128	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
DEF	Any forest environment, in which plants and	TT	environmental management

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT environmental management
RT forestry

forest pest

S:777, T:1166, T:4008, T:6130

DEF Organisms that damage trees. (Source: CEDa)
THEME BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT pest

forest policy

S:3750, T:3576, T:4009

UF *forest setup and management, forest development and management, forestry policy*
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT policy
BT policy

forest product

S:1873, T:4010, T:5785

DEF Any material afforded by a forest for commercial use, such as tree products and forage. (Source: MGH)
UF *forestry product*
THEME FORESTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT natural material
NT cork
timber
wood product *
RT fuel wood
resin

forest production

S:2020, T:4011

DEF Forests produce a range of products including firewood and charcoal, lumber, paper, and crops such as coffee, oil palm, and rubber. With careful planning of growth and harvesting, wood and other forest products are, in principle, renewable resources. But achieving renewability takes time - often decades, sometimes centuries. Without careful management, pressure for short-term exploitation can lead to tree removal, soil degradation, and conversion of woodland to other uses. Consumption of forest resources can lead to environmental problems as well as loss of critical habitat and species. (Source: WRES)
THEME FORESTRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT forestry
BT forestry

forest protection

S:4123, T:3577, T:4012, T:6131

DEF Branch of forestry concerned with the prevention and control of damage to forests arising from the action of people or livestock, of pests and abiotic agents. (Source: DUNSTE)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT natural areas protection

forest reserve

S:387, T:1167, T:3578, T:4013, T:6132

DEF Forest area set aside for the purpose of protecting certain fauna and flora, or both. (Source: GILP96)
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT reserve
NT forest biological reserve
state forest
private forest
RT forestry

forest resource

S:1611, T:4014, T:6133, T:7724

DEF Forest resources consist of two separate but closely related parts: the forest land and the trees (timber) on that land. (Source: PARCOR)
THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource
BT plant resource
RT forestry

forest resource assessment

S:4184, T:3579, T:4015

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental assessment
BT resource appraisal

forest setup and management

USE forest policy

forestry

S:2012, T:4016

DEF The management of forest lands for wood, forages, water, wildlife, and recreation. (Source: MGH)
UF *silviculture*
THEME FORESTRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
NT afforestation *
agroforestry
deforestation *
forest production
forestry practice *
forest exploitation
wood hauling
RT environmental impact of forestry
forest
forest fire
forest management
forest reserve
forest resource
forestry legislation
inventory of forest damage

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

forestry economics

S:3331, T:2868, T:4017

DEF The production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services from the industry involved with the process of establishing and managing forests. (Source: RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS; FORESTRY

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economy

RT economics

forestry environmental impact

USE environmental impact of forestry

forestry fire protection

USE prevention of forest fires

forestry law

S:3414, T:4018, T:5485

THEME FORESTRY; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT forestry legislation

forestry legislation

S:3413, T:4019, T:5486

THEME FORESTRY; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law (corpus of rules)

NT forestry law

RT forestry

forestry policy

USE forest policy

forestry practice

S:2021, T:4020

DEF The farming of trees to ensure a continuing supply of timber and other forest products. Foresters care for existing trees, protecting them from fire, pests and diseases, and felling where trees are overcrowded or dying and when ready for cropping. They also plant new areas (afforestation) and replant felled areas (reafforestation). (Source: GOOD)

THEME FORESTRY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT forestry

BT forestry

NT cutting (forestry)

stock (biological)

forestry product

USE forest product

forestry unit

S:316, T:4021, T:6134

THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT forest

form of government

S:3680, T:126

DEF Form of authority in which an individual or group of individuals wield power over the majority. (Source: WSU)

UF *government type, government form*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT government (cabinet)

NT central government

federal government

territorial government

local government

forwarding agent

S:2478, T:8687, T:8867

UF *shipping agent*

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT services

fossil

S:642, T:1168

DEF Any remains, trace, or imprint of a plant or animal that has been preserved in the Earth's crust since some past geologic or prehistoric time. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT evolution

fossil fuel

S:1743, T:3254, T:5786, T:7725

DEF The energy-containing materials which were converted over many thousands of years from their original form of trees, plants and other organisms after being buried in the ground. Physical and chemical processes occurred in the Earth's crust that changed them into coal, peat, oil or natural gas. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS; RESOURCES

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT fuel

NT coal *

lignite

peat

RT non-renewable energy resource

fouling growth

S:640, S:4880, T:1169, T:6840, T:9593

DEF The adhesion of different marine organisms to the underwater parts of ships, causing the ships to loose speed. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT specialisation (biological)

RT antifouling agent

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

fountain	S:1039, T:1617, T:9594	BT	rights
DEF	A stream of water that is forced up into the air through a small hole, especially for decorative effect or the structure in a lake or pool from which this flows. (Source: CAMB)	freight transport	S:2570, T:8689, T:8868
THEME	BUILDING; WATER	DEF	Transportation of goods by ship, aircraft or other vehicles. (Source: RRDA)
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	UF	<i>goods transportation</i>
TT	built environment	THEME	TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
BT	water distribution system	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
RT	water reservoir	TT	transportation
		BT	transportation
		NT	food transport
four stroke engine	S:2363, T:655, T:3255, T:4815, T:6528		heavy goods vehicle traffic
DEF	An internal combustion engine whose cycle is completed in four piston strokes; includes a suction stroke, compression stroke, expansion stroke, and exhaust stroke. (Source: MGH)		long-distance transport
THEME	AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS		waste transport
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		dangerous materials transport
TT	equipment	French formal garden	S:1105, T:6135, T:8594, T:9037
BT	combustion engine	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
NT	gas engine	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
	gasoline engine	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT	land setup
		BT	garden
<i>fragmentation</i>		freon	S:1282, T:656, T:2059, T:5787
USE	grinding	DEF	Trade name for a group of polyhalogenated hydrocarbons containing fluorine and chlorine; an example is trichlorofluoromethane. (Source: MGH)
		THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
framework legislation	S:3578, T:5487	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
THEME	LEGISLATION	TT	chemical
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	BT	chlorofluorocarbon
TT	legislation	freshwater	S:126, T:9595
BT	legislation	DEF	Water having a relatively low mineral content, generally less than 500 mg/l of dissolved solids. (Source: LANDY)
		THEME	WATER
free movement of capital	S:3166, T:2869	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
DEF	The unrestrained flow of cash, funds, and other means of wealth between countries with different currencies. (Source: RHW)	TT	hydrosphere
UF	<i>capital free movement</i>	BT	surface water
THEME	ECONOMICS	NT	flowing water
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		ice
TT	finances		rain water
BT	finances		river water
			water table
free trade	S:2464, T:2870, T:8688	RT	drinking water
DEF	Trade which is unimpeded by tariffs, import and export quotas and other measures which obstruct the free movement of goods and services between states. (Source: GOOD)		mineral water
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES	freshwater biology	S:4738, T:7415, T:9596
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	THEME	RESEARCH; WATER
TT	trade (services)	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
BT	trade (services)	TT	science
		BT	biology
freedom	S:5506, T:7988	freshwater conservation	S:4116, T:3580, T:9597
DEF	The quality or state of being free, especially to enjoy political and civil liberties. (Source: CED)	UF	<i>conservation of freshwater</i>
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT water conservation

freshwater degradation

S:3083, T:9598

DEF Pollution immediately or eventually involves the hydrological cycle of the earth, because even pollutants emitted into the air and those present in the soil are washed out by precipitation. Water is considered polluted when it is altered in composition or condition so that it becomes less suitable for any or all of the functions and purposes for which it would be suitable in its natural state. This definition includes changes in the physical, chemical and biological properties of water, or such discharges of liquid, gaseous or solid substances into water as will or are likely to create nuisances or render such water harmful to public health, safety or welfare, or to domestic, commercial, industrial, agricultural, fish or other aquatic life. It also includes changes in temperatures, due to the discharge of hot water. (Source: WPR)

UF *deterioration of freshwater*

THEME WATER

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT degradation of the environment

NT sediment mobilisation

freshwater ecosystem

S:584, S:4824, T:1170, T:9599

DEF The living organisms and nonliving materials of an inland aquatic environment. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; WATER

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT aquatic ecosystem

freshwater fishery

USE inland fishery

freshwater monitoring

S:4479, T:7416, T:9600

THEME RESEARCH; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT water monitoring

freshwater organism

S:756, T:1171, T:9601

DEF Organisms which live in freshwater. (Source: PHC)

THEME BIOLOGY; WATER

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT aquatic organism

freshwater pollution

S:2971, T:6841, T:9602

DEF The direct or indirect human alteration of the biological, physical, chemical or radiological integrity of freshwater. (Source: LANDY)

THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT water pollution
NT groundwater pollution
lake pollution
river pollution

freshwater resource

S:1621, T:7726, T:9603

DEF The network of rivers, lakes, and other surface waters that supply water for food production and other essential human systems. (Source: ENVNEL)

THEME RESOURCES; WATER

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource

BT water resource

NT fluvial resource

frog

S:651, T:1172

DEF Any insectivorous anuran amphibian of the family Ranidae, such as *Rana temporaria* of Europe, having a short squat tailless body with a moist smooth skin and very long hind legs specialized for hopping. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT amphibian

frost

S:60, T:2434, T:8367

DEF A deposit of interlocking ice crystals formed by direct sublimation on objects. (Source: MGH)

UF *white frost*

THEME CLIMATE; SOIL

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT meteorological phenomenon

fruit

S:460, T:417, T:1173, T:3940

DEF A fully matured plant ovary with or without other floral or shoot parts united with it at maturity. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT plant component

RT fruit cultivation

fruit cultivation

S:1955, T:418

DEF Cultivation of fruit trees for home consumption or on a commercial basis. (Source: CED)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT farming technique

RT food production (agriculture)

fruit

fruit tree

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

fruit tree
 S:824, T:419, T:1174
 DEF Any tree that bears edible fruit. (Source: CED)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT tree
 RT fruit cultivation

fuel
 S:1740, T:3256, T:5788
 DEF Solid, liquid, or gaseous material such as gas, gasoline, oil, coal or wood, used to produce heat or power by burning. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT product
 NT animal dung as fuel
 domestic fuel
 fossil fuel *
 fuel oil *
 fuel wood
 liquefied gas
 motor fuel *
 non-polluting fuel
 nuclear fuel *
 refuse derived fuel
 RT energy source material
 inflammable substance

fuel additive
 S:1669, T:2060, T:3257, T:5789
 DEF Substance (such as tetraethyl lead) which is added to petrol to prevent knocking. (Source: PHC)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT additive

fuel alcohol
 S:1758, T:2061, T:3258, T:5790
 DEF Alternative source of energy for motor vehicles. It is produced by fermentation of sugar cane by the yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. (Source: DICCHE)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT motor fuel

fuel composition
 S:1167, T:2062, T:3259, T:5791
 THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical property
 BT chemical composition

fuel consumption
 S:1598, T:3260, T:5792
 DEF The amount of fuel utilized. (Source: PHCa)
 THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP ENERGY

TT energy
 BT energy utilisation
 RT oil-based energy

fuel desulphurisation
 USE desulphurisation of fuel

fuel oil
 S:1750, T:3261, T:5793
 DEF A liquid product burned to generate heat, exclusive of oils with a flash point below 38°C; includes heating oils, stove oils, furnace oils, bunker fuel oils. (Source: MGH)
 UF *heating oil*
 THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT fuel
 NT domestic fuel oil
 RT fuel tank installation

fuel tank installation
 S:858, T:1618, T:3262, T:4816
 DEF The operating, fuel-storage component of a fuel system. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT built structure
 NT hydrocarbon storage tank
 RT fuel oil

fuel wood
 S:1752, T:3263, T:4022, T:5794
 DEF Wood used for heating. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *firewood*
 THEME ENERGY; FORESTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT fuel
 RT forest product

fume
 S:2861, T:657
 DEF Solids in the air that have been generated by the condensation of vapors, chemical reactions or sublimation (a direct change from solid to gas). Often metallic oxides or metals, these particles are less than 1 micrometer in diameter and may be toxic. (Source: ALL)
 THEME AIR
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT air pollutant
 NT industrial fume
 RT incineration

fume cleansing
 USE biological waste gas purification

fumigation
 S:2200, T:658, T:4817
 DEF The use of a chemical compound in a gaseous state to kill insects, nematodes, arachnids,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

rodents, weeds, and fungi in confined or inaccessible locations; also used to control weeds, nematodes, and insects in the field. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT physical treatment

function of the soil

USE soil function

functional substance

S:1213, T:2063, T:5795

DEF A substance from the point of view of its function or purpose, for example a painting agent or a preserving substance. (Source: RRDA)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT chemical

funding

USE financing

funfair

USE amusement park

fungicide

S:1682, T:420, T:2064, T:5796

DEF Chemicals used to kill or halt the development of fungi that cause plant disease, such as: storage rot; seedling diseases; root rots; vascular wilts; leaf blights, rusts, smuts and mildews, and viral diseases. These can be controlled by the early and continued application of selected fungicides that either kill the pathogens or restrict their development. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT biocide
 RT chemical pest control

fungus

S:792, T:1175

DEF Nucleated usually filamentous, sporebearing organisms devoid of chlorophyll. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT mycete
 NT basidiomycete *

fur

S:1860, T:837, T:5797

DEF The hair-covered, dressed pelt of such a mammal, used in the making of garments and as trimming or decoration. (Source: AMHER)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT animal product

RT fur animal

fur animal

S:706, T:838, T:1176

DEF Animals bred and slaughtered for their fur. (Source: WPR)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT animal
 RT fur

furan

S:1313, T:2065

DEF A colourless flammable toxic liquid heterocyclic compound, used in the synthesis of nylon. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT organooxygen compound
 NT polychlorinated dibenzofuran

furnace

S:2431, T:5798

THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT thermal equipment
 NT blast furnace
 rotary furnace
 small-scale furnace

furniture

S:1796, T:5799

DEF The movable articles in a room or an establishment that make it fit for living or working. (Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT industrial product

furniture industry

S:2101, T:2871, T:4818

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT industry

furriery

S:2465, T:4819, T:8690

DEF The business or trade of dressed furs and garments made from the coats of certain animals. (Source: OED)

THEME INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT trade (services)
 BT trade (services)

fusion

USE nuclear fusion

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

future generations rights

USE rights of future generations

gallinacean

S:657, T:1177

DEF The order of birds that includes grouse, ptarmigan, capercaillie, partridges, pheasants, quails, turkeys and peacocks. These are mainly grain-eating, heavy-bodied, ground-nesting birds, capable of only short, rapid flights. The cocks are usually more colourful than the hens. (Source: ALL)

UF *gallinacian*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT bird

gallinacian

USE gallinacean

galvanisation

S:2229, T:2066, T:4820

DEF The act of coating iron or steel with zinc, either by immersion in a bath of molten zinc or by deposition from a solution of zinc sulphate, to give protection against corrosion. (Source: ALL)

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT physicochemical treatment

game (animals)

S:707, T:1178, T:4023

DEF Wild animals, including birds and fish, hunted for sport, food or profit. (Source: CED)

UF *hunting species*

THEME BIOLOGY; FORESTRY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT animal

NT big game

game (play)

S:2630, T:6529, T:8595

DEF An amusement or pastime; diversion. (Source: CED)

UF *play*

THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TOURISM

GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM

TT recreation

BT leisure activity

game reserve

USE hunting reserve

gamma radiation

S:1547, T:7225

DEF Radiation of gamma rays. (Source: MGH)

THEME RADIATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT radiation

BT ionising radiation

garbage container

USE waste bin

garbage dump

USE domestic waste landfill

garden

S:1103, T:6136, T:8596, T:9038

DEF A piece of land next to a house where flowers and other plants are grown and which often has an area of grass. (Source: CAMB)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT green space

NT French formal garden

English garden

terraced garden

home garden

RT cultivation

garden waste

S:2660, T:9249

DEF Natural organic matter discarded from gardens and yards including leaves, grass clippings, prunings, brush and stumps. (Source: DMG)

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT compostable waste

garigue

USE garrigue

garment industry

USE clothing industry

garrigue

S:334, T:6137

DEF Mediterranean bush consisting of low evergreen shrubs and abundant herbaceous plants. (Source: ZINZAN)

UF *garigue*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT terrestrial area

gas

S:1530, T:3264, T:5800, T:6627

DEF A substance that continues to occupy in a continuous manner the whole of the space in which it is placed, however large or small this place is made, the temperature remaining constant. (Source: PITT)

THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS; PHYSICS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT state of matter

BT gaseous state

gas chromatography

S:5043, T:2067, T:7417

DEF A separation technique involving passage of a gaseous moving phase through a column

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

containing a fixed phase; it is used principally as a quantitative analytical technique for volatile compounds. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT methodology
 BT chromatography

gas company

S:2102, T:2872, T:3265, T:4821

DEF Company charged with the production and distribution of gas for domestic use. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT industry
 RT gas supply

gas engine

S:2364, T:659, T:3266, T:4822, T:6530

DEF An internal combustion engine that uses gaseous fuel. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT four stroke engine

gas liquefaction

S:2212, T:3267, T:4823

DEF Conversion of a gas to the liquid phase by cooling or compression. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT treatment of gases

gas mixture

S:1531, T:660, T:5801

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME AIR; MATERIALS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT state of matter
 BT gaseous state

gas network

S:965, T:1619, T:3268, T:4824, T:8691

DEF Interconnected system of pipes for the distribution and supply of gas. (Source: PHC)

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT infrastructure
 NT gas pipeline
 gas reservoir
 RT gas pipeline
 gas supply

gas oil

USE diesel fuel

gas pipe

USE gas pipeline

gas pipeline

S:966, T:1620, T:3269, T:4825, T:8692

DEF A long pipe, especially underground, used to transport gas over long distances. (Source: CED)

UF *gas pipe*
 THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT gas network
 RT gas network

gas plant

USE gaswork

gas powered plant

S:893, T:1621, T:3270, T:4826

DEF Power station which burns gas, as opposed to a coal-fired station or nuclear power station. (Source: GILP96)

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT electric power plant

gas purification

S:2213, T:661, T:4827, T:6842

DEF Removal of pollutants or contaminants from waste incineration or other combustion processes. (Source: MGHa)

THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT treatment of gases
 RT denitrification of waste gas

gas reservoir

S:967, T:1622, T:3271

DEF Large tank for storing coal gas or natural gas. (Source: PHC)

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT gas network
 RT gas supply

gas station

USE filling station

gas supply

S:2501, T:3272, T:8693

DEF The provision and storage of any fuel gas, or the amount of any fuel gas stored, for the use of a municipality, or other fuel gas user. (Source: ISEP)

THEME ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT services
 BT public service
 NT methanisation
 RT gas company
 gas network
 gas reservoir

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>gaswork</p> <p>gaseous air pollutant S:2863, T:662</p> <p>DEF Uncondensed or volatile gases, usually comprised of chemical compounds, discharged to the atmosphere. (Source: DEE)</p> <p>UF <i>gaseous pollutant</i></p> <p>THEME AIR</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT pollutant</p> <p>BT air pollutant</p> <p>NT landfill gas waste air</p> <p>RT ammonia nitrogen oxides sulphur dioxide</p> <p><i>gaseous pollutant</i></p> <p>USE gaseous air pollutant</p> <p>gaseous state S:1529, T:663, T:6628</p> <p>DEF State of matter in which the matter concerned occupies the whole of its container irrespective of its quantity. (Source: DICCHE)</p> <p>THEME AIR; PHYSICS</p> <p>GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS</p> <p>TT state of matter</p> <p>BT state of matter</p> <p>NT gas gas mixture</p> <p><i>gases treatment</i></p> <p>USE treatment of gases</p> <p>gasification S:2214, T:3273, T:4828, T:9250</p> <p>DEF 1) Any chemical or heat process used to convert a substance to a gas. 2) The production of gaseous fuels by reacting hot carbonaceous materials with air, steam or oxygen. The process takes place at high temperature. The gasification product is a mixture of combustible gases and tar compounds, together with particles and water vapour. Depending on the gasification method, the proportion of components varies, but common to all the processes is that the gas has to be purified before it can be used directly in a gas engine or a gas turbine. (Source: MGH / PORT)</p> <p>THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WASTE</p> <p>GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS</p> <p>TT industrial process</p> <p>BT treatment of gases</p> <p>NT coal gasification</p> <p>RT coal refining</p> <p>gasohol S:1759, T:3274, T:5802</p> <p>DEF A mixture of 80% or 90% petrol with 20% or 10% ethyl alcohol, for use as a fuel in internal combustion engines. (Source: CED)</p> <p>THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS</p> <p>GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS</p> <p>TT product</p>	<p>BT motor fuel</p> <p>gasoline engine S:2365, T:664, T:3275, T:4829, T:6531</p> <p>DEF An internal combustion engine that uses a mixture of air and gasoline vapour as a fuel. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>UF <i>petrol engine</i></p> <p>THEME AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS</p> <p>GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS</p> <p>TT equipment</p> <p>BT four stroke engine</p> <p><i>gasteropod</i></p> <p>USE gastropod</p> <p>gastropod S:742, T:1179</p> <p>DEF Any mollusc of the class Gastropoda, typically having a flattened muscular foot for locomotion and a head that bears stalked eyes. (Source: CED)</p> <p>UF <i>gasteropod</i></p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY</p> <p>GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)</p> <p>TT biosphere</p> <p>BT mollusc</p> <p>gaswork S:877, T:1623, T:3276, T:4830</p> <p>DEF Place where gas, especially coal gas, is made. (Source: PHC)</p> <p>UF <i>gas plant</i></p> <p>THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY</p> <p>GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)</p> <p>TT built environment</p> <p>BT industrial plant (building)</p> <p>RT gas supply</p> <p><i>GEF</i></p> <p>USE Global Environment Facility</p> <p>gender issue S:5499, T:7989</p> <p>DEF A point, matter or dispute concerning the capabilities, societal roles or other differences and divisions between women and men, especially the relative weight of biological and physical difference versus culture and socialization as a cause of those distinctions. (Source: ISEP / RHW)</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP SOCIETY</p> <p>TT society</p> <p>BT emancipation</p> <p>NT woman's status</p> <p>gene S:472, T:1180, T:4431</p> <p>DEF A unit of heredity composed of DNA occupying a fixed position on a chromosome. A gene may determine a characteristic of an individual by specifying a polypeptide chain that forms a protein or part of a protein (structural gene); or</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

repress such operation (repressor gene).
(Source: CED)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT genetic information
RT genetic engineering
mutation

gene bank

S:2304, S:4489, T:1181, T:7418
DEF Storehouses of seeds or vegetative tissue, kept in low humidity and temperature, to help maintain genetic diversity. Sometimes known as seed banks or germ plasm banks. their contents mostly originate from a wide range of primitive strains and wild crop varieties. The International Board for Plant Genetic Resources (IBPGR), which was established in 1974, promotes the collection, documentation, evaluation, conservation and eventual use of genetic resources of significant plant species. Gene banks are the subject of international controversy because they contain seeds that have mostly been acquired from the developing countries by the industrially rich countries, where they have been used in breeding programmes to develop new strains. Instead of taking decades over a traditional plant breeding programme by fertilization, it is now possible to manipulate directly the genes of plants, creating genetically modified organisms (GMOs), which are plants modified to give a higher resistance to disease and improved growth and yields and, therefore, increase the profit of the plant breeder and farmer. (Source: WRIGHT)
THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment; technology
BT genetic engineering

general administrative order

S:3479, T:5488
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT order

general chemistry

S:4617, T:2068, T:7419
DEF The study of the elements and the compounds they form. (Source: DICCHE)
THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT chemistry

general education

S:4231, T:7990
DEF Informal learning or formal instruction with broad application to human existence beyond the domain of any particular subject or discipline, often equated with liberal arts in the university setting and contrasted to courses required for a specific major or program.

(Source: ISEP / COE)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT education
BT level of education

general practitioner

USE doctor

genetic conservation

USE conservation of genetic resources

genetic diversity

S:566, S:4806, T:1182
DEF The variation between individuals and between populations within a species. (Source: WRIGHT)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT ecological parameter
NT genetic pool
RT biodiversity

genetic effect

S:3066, T:1183
DEF Inheritable change, chiefly mutations produced by chemical substances, herbicides, radiations, etc. (Source: RRDA)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT biological effect
RT genotoxicity

genetic engineering

S:2302, S:4487, T:1184, T:7420
DEF 1) The complex of techniques for the production of new genes and the alteration of the structure of the chromosomes to produce effects beneficial to man, in agriculture and medicine.
2) The intentional production of new genes and alteration of genomes by the substitution or addition of new genetic material. (Source: ZINZAN / MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment; technology
BT biotechnology
NT cloning
gene bank
genetic modification
recombinant DNA technology
reproductive manipulation
RT biosafety
gene
genetic engineering legislation
selective breeding of animals
selective breeding of plants

genetic engineering legislation

S:3415, T:1185, T:5489
THEME BIOLOGY; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law (corpus of rules)
 RT genetic engineering

genetic information

S:470, T:1186
 DEF The information for protein synthesis contained in the nucleotide sequences of the DNA polynucleotide chain. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT tissue
 NT DNA
 gene
 germ plasm
 RT reproduction (biological)

genetic manipulation

USE genetic modification

genetic modification

S:2305, S:4490, T:1187
 DEF Inheritable changes produced by ionizing radiation, exposure to certain chemicals, ingestion of some medication and from other causes. (Source: CONFER)
 UF *genetic manipulation*
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment; technology
 BT genetic engineering

genetic pool

S:567, S:4807, T:1188
 DEF The total number of genes or the amount of genetic information possessed by all the reproductive members of a population of sexually reproducing organisms. (Source: ALL2)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT genetic diversity
 RT genetic resource

genetic resource

S:1608, T:1189, T:7727
 DEF The gene pool in natural and cultivated stocks of organisms that are available for human exploitation. It is desirable to maintain as diverse a range of organisms as possible, particularly of domesticated cultivars and their ancestors, in order to maintain a wide genetic base. The wider the genetic base, the greater the capacity for adaptation to particular environmental conditions. (Source: ALL2)
 THEME BIOLOGY; RESOURCES
 GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
 TT resource
 BT biological resource
 RT genetic pool

genetic resources conservation
 USE conservation of genetic resources

genetic variation

S:568, S:4808, T:1190
 DEF Change in one or more phenotypic characteristics, due to gene mutation or rearrangement, environmental effects, etc. (Source: DELFIN)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT ecological parameter
 RT mutant

genetically engineered organism

USE genetically modified organism

genetically modified organism

S:1797, T:1191
 DEF An organism that has undergone external processes by which its basic set of genes has been altered. (Source: LEE)
 UF *genetically engineered organism*
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT industrial product
 RT organism
 release of organisms

genetics

S:4881, T:1192
 DEF The science that is concerned with the study of biological inheritance. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT life science
 NT animal genetics
 plant genetics

Geneva Convention

T:5490
 DEF A Convention initiated by the UN ECE for the purpose of curbing the incidence of acid rain arising from the long range transportation of pollutants, most notably sulphur dioxide. The Convention was signed in 1979 and came into effect in 1983. Basically, it was a statement of desirable objectives without numerical limits. In 1983 the Nordic Countries proposed a 30% reduction in sulphur dioxide emissions in all member countries to be achieved by 1993. The move was welcomed by most member countries. Regulations began to be introduced requiring power plants to be equipped with high-performance gas scrubbers, unless being retired by 1993. (Source: GILP96)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP ACTS

Geneva Protocol

T:5491
 DEF Protocol of Geneva Convention concerning the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

control of emissions of nitrogen oxides and the reduction of sulphur emissions or their transboundary fluxes by at least 30%. (Source: UNTERM)

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP ACTS

genotoxicity

S:5135, T:2069, T:4432

THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health-environment relationship
BT toxicity
RT genetic effect
malformation

geo-referenced data

S:5019, T:4284, T:5242

UF *GIS data*
THEME GEOGRAPHY; INFORMATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT environmental data
BT environmental data
NT land cover
GIS digital format

RT geographic information system
geo-referenced information

geo-referenced information

S:4305, T:4285, T:5243

DEF Data delimiting a given object, either physical or conceptual, in terms of its spatial relationship to the land, usually consisting of points, lines, areas or volumes defined in terms of some coordinate system. (Source: GIS)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information
BT information
RT geo-referenced data

geodesy

S:4627, T:6434, T:7421

DEF A subdivision of geophysics which includes determination of the size and shape of the earth, the earth's gravitational field, and the location of points fixed to the earth's crust in an earth-referred coordinate system. (Source: MGH)

THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science
BT geography

geogenic factor

S:543, S:4783, T:1193

DEF Geogenic factors are those which originate in the soil, as opposed to those of anthropic origin (anthropogenic). (Source: RRDA)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science
BT abiotic factor

geographic attribute

T:4286

THEME GEOGRAPHY
GROUP ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)

geographic cirque

S:272, T:4287

DEF A deep steep-walled half-bowl-like recess or hollow, variously described as horseshoe- or crescent-shaped or semi-circular in plan, situated high on the side of a mountain and commonly at the head of a glacial valley and produced by the erosive activity of a mountain glacier. It often contains a small round lake, and it may or may not be occupied by ice or snow. (Source: BJGEO)

UF *cirque*
THEME GEOGRAPHY
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land
BT landform

geographic distribution of resources

T:4288, T:7728

DEF The physical character and distribution of natural resources at the face of the Earth. The fundamental differences between land and ocean, latitudinal differences in insulation, spatial variations in receipts of precipitation, and patterns of geological composition and deformation of the Earth's crust together provide the basis for distinguishing definite geographical patterns of resource availability over the world. (Source: PARCORa)

UF *resources geographical distribution*
THEME GEOGRAPHY; RESOURCES
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

geographic information system

S:4334, T:4289, T:5244

DEF An organized collection of computer hardware, software, geographic data, and personnel designed to efficiently capture, store, update, manipulate, analyze, and display all forms of geographically referenced information that can be drawn from different sources, both statistical and mapped. (Source: SFRC / GILP96)

UF *GIS, geographical information system*
THEME GEOGRAPHY; INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information
BT information system
NT image processing digital system
GIS digital system

RT geo-referenced data

geographical distribution of population

S:5376, T:4290, T:7991

DEF The number of inhabitants in or spread across designated subdivisions of an area, region, city or country. (Source: RHW)

UF *population geographical distribution*
THEME GEOGRAPHY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	demography		sedimentation (geology)
BT	population distribution		seismic activity *
			volcanism *
	<i>geographical information system</i>		geomorphic process
USE	geographic information system	RT	
			geology
geographical projection			S:4718, T:6437, T:7423, T:8369
	S:4273, T:5245	DEF	The study or science of the earth, its history, and its life as recorded in the rocks; includes the study of geologic features of an area, such as the geometry of rock formations, weathering and erosion, and sedimentation. (Source: MGH)
DEF	A representation of the globe constructed on a plane with lines representative of and corresponding to the meridians and parallels of the curved surface of the earth. (Source: GIS / RHW)		
		THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; RESEARCH; SOIL
THEME	INFORMATION	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	TT	science
TT	information	BT	earth science
BT	document type	NT	hydrogeology
NT	map *		marine geology
			mining geology *
			tectonics
			geotechnics
			volcanology
			geometric correction
			S:4534, T:7424
		DEF	A remote sensing term referring to the adjustment of an image for geometric errors. (Source: DWEB)
THEME	GEOGRAPHY; RESEARCH	THEME	RESEARCH
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT	science	TT	evaluation
BT	science	BT	digital image processing technique
NT	biogeography		
	cartography		geomorphic process
	geodesy		S:242, T:6438, T:8370
	geomorphology	DEF	The physical and chemical interactions between the Earth's surface and the natural forces acting upon it to produce landforms. The processes are determined by such natural environmental variables as geology, climate, vegetation and baselevel, to say nothing of human interference. The nature of the process and the rate at which it operates will be influenced by a change in any of these variables. (Source: WHIT)
	hydrography		
	orography		<i>morphogenesis</i>
	physical geography	UF	NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL
	political geography	THEME	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
	economic geography	GROUP	
		TT	land
		BT	land
		NT	avalanche *
			erosion *
			landslide
		RT	geological process
			geomorphology
			S:4628, T:6439, T:7425, T:8371
		DEF	The study of the classification, description, nature, origin, and development of present landforms and their relationships to underlying structures, and of the history of geologic changes as recorded by these surface features. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL	THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; RESEARCH; SOIL
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
NT	rising (geological) *	TT	science

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	geography	germ	S:5112, T:1194, T:4433
geophysical environment	S:2, T:4135	DEF	1) A pathogenic micro-organism. 2) Living substance capable of developing into an organ, part, or organism as a whole; a primordium.
THEME	GENERAL	THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT	environment	TT	health-environment relationship
BT	environment	BT	disease cause
geophysics	S:4726, T:7426	germ plasm	S:473, T:1195
DEF	The physics of the earth and its environment, that is, earth, air and space. (Source: MGH)	DEF	The hereditary material transmitted to the offspring via the gametes. (Source: LBC)
THEME	RESEARCH	THEME	BIOLOGY
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT	science	TT	biosphere
BT	earth science	BT	genetic information
<i>geoscience</i>		germination	S:501, T:1196
USE	earth science	DEF	The beginning or the process of development of a spore or seed. (Source: MGH)
geotechnics	S:4719, T:7427	THEME	BIOLOGY
DEF	The application of scientific methods and engineering principles to civil engineering problems through acquiring, interpreting, and using knowledge of materials of the crust of the earth. (Source: MGH)	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
THEME	RESEARCH	TT	biosphere
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	BT	biological process
TT	science	<i>GIS</i>	
BT	geology	USE	geographic information system
geotechnology	S:4727, T:7428	<i>GIS data</i>	
DEF	The application of scientific methods and engineering techniques to the exploitation and use of natural resources. (Source: BJGEO)	USE	geo-referenced data
THEME	RESEARCH	GIS digital format	S:5020, T:5246
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	DEF	The digital form of data collected by remote sensing. (Source: YOUNG)
TT	science	THEME	INFORMATION
BT	earth science	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
geothermal energy	S:1585, T:3277	TT	environmental data
DEF	An energy produced by tapping the earth's internal heat. At present, the only available technologies to do this are those that extract heat from hydrothermal convection systems, where water or steam transfer the heat from the deeper part of the earth to the areas where the energy can be tapped. The amount of pollutants found in geothermal vary from area to area but may contain arsenic, boron, selenium, lead, cadmium, and fluorides. They also may contain hydrogen sulphide, mercury, ammonia, radon, carbon dioxide, and methane. (Source: KOREN)	BT	geo-referenced data
THEME	ENERGY	GIS digital system	S:4335, T:4292, T:5247
GROUP	ENERGY	DEF	An organized collection of computer hardware, software, geographic data, and personnel designed to efficiently capture, store, update, manipulate, analyze, and display all forms of geographically referenced information that can be drawn from different sources, both statistical and mapped. (Source: SFRC / GILP96)
TT	energy	THEME	GEOGRAPHY; INFORMATION
BT	non-conventional energy	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
		TT	information
		BT	geographic information system
		GIS digital technique	S:4435, T:5248
		DEF	The transformation to digital form of data collected by remote sensing, traditional field and documentary methods and of existing historical data such as paper maps, charts, and publications. (Source: YOUNG)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	INFORMATION	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	<i>glass fibre</i>
TT	monitoring	USE fibreglass
BT	monitoring technique	
NT	scene identification	glass industry
	pattern recognition	S:2103, T:2873, T:4831
	image registration	DEF Industry for the production of glassware.
	image classification *	(Source: CED)
	colour composition	THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
	atmospheric correction	GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
	interpolation	TT industry
	gridding	BT industry
	raster to vector	
	vector to raster	<i>glass waste</i>
GIS laboratory		USE waste glass
	S:950, T:5249	<i>glasshouse effect</i>
DEF	A laboratory where GIS data drawn from different sources are stored, handled, analyzed and updated. (Source: GILP96a)	USE greenhouse effect
THEME	INFORMATION	glaze
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	S:61, T:2436, T:8372
TT	built environment	DEF A coating of ice, generally clear and smooth but usually containing some air pockets, formed on exposed objects by the freezing of a film of supercooled water deposited by rain, drizzle, or fog, or possibly condensed from supercooled water vapour. (Source: MGH)
BT	laboratory	UF <i>glazed frost</i>
glacier		THEME CLIMATE; SOIL
	S:335, T:2435, T:6138	GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
DEF	Slow moving masses of ice which have accumulated either on mountains or in polar regions. They are found where warm, moist air or warm water meets cold air or water. They move, influenced by the force of gravity and the pressure of the ice, above the underlying slush layers and slide downhill, eventually melting at lower levels to form rivers or reaching sea-level, where they form ice shelves or fall into the water as icebergs. (Source: WRIGHT)	TT climate
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	BT meteorological phenomenon
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	<i>glazed frost</i>
TT	land	USE glaze
BT	terrestrial area	<i>glazing</i>
RT	high mountain ice pack	USE vitrification
glaciology		global aspect
	S:4728, T:4136, T:7429	S:4166, T:3581, T:4137
DEF	1) The study of all aspects of snow and ice; the science that treats quantitatively the whole range of processes associated with all forms of solid existing water. 2) The study of existing glaciers and ice sheets, and of their physical properties. (Source: BJGEO)	DEF Aspects concerning the whole world considered as being closely connected by modern telecommunications and as being interdependent economically, socially and politically. (Source: CEDa)
THEME	GENERAL; RESEARCH	THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT	science	TT environmental assessment
BT	earth science	BT environmental criterion
glass		RT global model
	S:1832, T:1624, T:5803	global convention
THEME	BUILDING; MATERIALS	S:3379, T:5492
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	THEME LEGISLATION
TT	product	GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
BT	miscellaneous product	TT law (corpus of rules)
RT	waste glass	BT international convention
		Global Environment Facility
		S:3225, T:2874
		DEF An international organization established in 1990 to provide practical assistance to governments in achieving environmental improvements. The GEF is managed by the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

World Bank, which contributes 2/3 of its funds, the remaining 1/3 being controlled by the United Nations Development Programme.

UF *GEF*
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT environmental economy issue
 BT environmental economy issue

global model

S:4507, T:4138, T:7430

DEF Models concerning different aspects of reality which can be applied at global level. (Source: RRDA)

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT model
 RT global aspect

global warming

S:3069, T:2437

DEF Changes in the surface-air temperature, referred to as the global temperature, brought about by the greenhouse effect which is induced by emission of greenhouse gases into the air. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME CLIMATE
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT effect
 BT climatic effect
 NT greenhouse effect
 ozone layer depletion *
 sea level rise

glossary

S:4279, T:5250

DEF An alphabetical list of terms peculiar to a field of knowledge with definitions or explanations. (Source: CED)

THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT document type

glue

S:1698, T:5804

DEF A crude, impure, amber-colored form of commercial gelatin of unknown detailed composition produced by the hydrolysis of animal collagen; gelatinizes in aqueous solutions and dries to form a strong, adhesive layer. (Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product
 RT adhesive

goal of individual economic business

S:3309, T:2875, T:4832

DEF The aim, purpose, objective, or end for a profit-seeking enterprise engaged in commerce, manufacturing, or a service. (Source: RHW)

UF *individual economic business goal*
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economic policy
 NT macroeconomic goal

golf

S:2640, T:8597

DEF A game played on a large open course, the object of which is to hit a ball using clubs, with as few strokes as possible, into each of usually 18 holes.

THEME TOURISM
 GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM
 TT recreation
 BT sport

good management

S:3902, T:127

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT public function

goods

S:3333, T:2876, T:4139

DEF A term of variable content and meaning. It may include every species of personal chattels or property. Items of merchandise, supplies, raw materials, or finished goods. Land is excluded. (Source: DICLAW / WESTS)

THEME ECONOMICS; GENERAL
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT goods and services
 NT consumer goods
 dangerous goods
 intermediate goods
 second-hand goods
 durable goods
 non-durable goods

goods and services

S:3332, T:2877, T:4140, T:8694

DEF The assortment, material and immaterial, of economic production. (Source: AMOS2)

THEME ECONOMICS; GENERAL; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economy
 NT goods *

goods transportation

USE freight transport

government (authorities)

USE authority body

government (cabinet)

S:3676, T:128

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT institutional structure

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

NT form of government *
government advisory body
environmental administration institution *
public institution *

government advisory body

S:3685, T:129
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT government (cabinet)

government building

S:919, T:130, T:1625, T:9039
DEF Building for the offices of the main departments of government. (Source: HARRIS)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT non-residential building

government contracting

S:3435, T:5493
UF *government procurement*
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT public contract

government environmental expenditure

S:3251, T:2878
UF *national expenditure for the environment*
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT business
BT expenditure

government form

USE form of government

government liability

S:3903, T:131
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT public function

government policy

S:3751, T:132
UF *governmental policy*
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT policy
BT policy
NT local government policy

government procurement

USE government contracting

government type

USE form of government

governmental

T:4141
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME GENERAL
GROUP FUNCTIONAL TERMS

governmental policy

USE government policy

grain

S:1728, T:421, T:1197, T:3941
DEF Edible, starchy seeds of the grass family (Graminae) usable as food by man and his livestock. (Source: MGH)
UF *cereal, cereal grain*
THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT foodstuff

graminaceous plant

S:800, T:422, T:1198
DEF A very large family of plants including cereals such as wheat, maize, etc. (Source: PHC)
UF *gramineous*
THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT flowering plant

gramineous

USE graminaceous plant

grant

USE subsidy

granulometry

S:1467, S:4402, T:7431
DEF 1) The determination of the different grain size in a granular material. 2) The proportion by weight of particles of different sizes in granular material. (Source: ECHO2)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical property; analysis
BT physical property
physicochemical analysis
RT sieving

grass

S:801, T:1199
DEF A very large and widespread family of Monocotyledoneae, with more than 10.000 species, most of which are herbaceous, but a few are woody. The stems are jointed, the long, narrow leaves originating at the nodes. The flowers are inconspicuous, with a much reduced perianth, and are wind-pollinated or cleistogamous. The fruit is single-seeded, usually a caryopsis. Grasses are the most important of all plants for food. (Source: ALL)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT flowering plant

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

grass fire

S:5233, T:2569, T:6139

DEF A conflagration in or destroying large areas of any vegetation in the Gramineae family as found in fields, meadows, savannas or other grasslands. (Source: ISEP / ALL)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT disaster

BT fire

grasshopper

S:734, T:1200

DEF A plant-eating insect with long back legs that can jump very high and makes a sharp high noise using its back legs or wings. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT orthopteran

NT desert locust

grassland

S:336, T:423, T:839, T:6140

DEF Grassland cover nearly one-fifth of the Earth's land surface. They include savannah, the prairies of North America, and the steppes of Russia and Central Asia. Grassland ecosystems support thousands of different species, above and below the ground, and have a vital part to play maintaining the ecological balance of the world. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT terrestrial area

NT meadow *

grassland ecosystem

S:593, S:4833, T:1201, T:6141

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT terrestrial ecosystem

gravel

S:179, T:5805, T:8373

DEF A mixture of rock fragments and pebbles that is coarser than sand. (Source: CED)

THEME MATERIALS; SOIL

GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)

TT lithosphere

BT rock

RT building material

gravel extraction

S:1632, T:4833, T:7729, T:8374

DEF Obtaining a mixture of coarse sand and small water- worn or pounded stones, (used for paths and roads and as an aggregate) from the earth. (Source: GILP96a)

THEME INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; SOIL

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource utilisation

BT mining

gravel pit

S:1142, T:4834, T:6142, T:7730

DEF A place where gravel is dug out of the ground. (Source: CAMB)

THEME INDUSTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT mining district

grazing

S:1153, T:424, T:840, T:6143

DEF The vegetation on pastures that is available for livestock to feed upon. (Source: CED)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT rural area

green area

USE green space

green building

S:863, T:1626

DEF The self-contained dwelling where man simulates the ways of ecosystems, i.e. his wastes are converted to fuel by anaerobic digestion for methane production and the residues from the digestion are used for growing food. The food residues are composted and/or used for methane production. Solar energy is trapped by the greenhouse effect and used for house, crop and water heating. A windmill would be used for electricity. Thus, given sufficient space, sunshine, rainfall and wind, the ecohouse is in theory a self-contained system recycling its own wastes and using the sun as its energy input. (Source: PORT)

UF *environmentally sensitive building*

THEME BUILDING

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT building

green corridor

S:376, T:3582, T:6144

DEF Avenues along which wide-ranging animals can travel, plants can propagate, genetic interchange can occur, populations can move in response to environmental changes and natural disasters, and threatened species can be replenished from other areas. (Source: WILDLAa)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT protected area

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

green fertiliser

USE green manure

green fiscal instrument

S:3226, T:2879

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT environmental economy issue

BT environmental economy issue

green job

USE environmental occupation

green labelling

USE ecolabelling

green manure

S:1868, T:425, T:5806, T:8375, T:9251

DEF Herbaceous plant material plowed into the soil while still green. (Source: MGH)

UF *green fertiliser*

THEME AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS; SOIL; WASTE

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT manure

green revolution

S:5407, T:426, T:3942, T:7992

DEF The name given to the widespread development of high-yield strains of wheat, corn and rice during the 1960s and early 1970s. It was more formally known as the Indicative World Plan for Agricultural Development. The revolution came after the Food and Agricultural Organization held the World Food Congress in 1963. A "Freedom from Hunger" campaign was set up with the goal of increasing food supplies and solving the world's hunger problems. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AGRICULTURE; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT man-nature relationship

green space

S:1102, T:3583, T:6145, T:8598, T:9040

DEF A plot of vegetated land separating or surrounding areas of intensive residential or industrial use and devoted to recreation or park uses. (Source: LANDY)

UF *green area, open space*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT land setup

NT garden *

public park

recreational area *

urban green *

RT recreation

green tide

S:3118, T:1202, T:6843, T:9604

DEF A proliferation of a marine green plankton toxic and often fatal to fish, perhaps stimulated by the addition of nutrients. (Source: RRDA)

THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT algal bloom

green tourism

USE ecotourism

green vegetable

S:1738, T:427, T:3943

DEF A vegetable having the edible parts rich in chlorophyll and forming an important source of vitamins and micronutrients. (Source: WEBSTE)

THEME AGRICULTURE; FOOD, DRINKING WATER

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT vegetable

greenbelt

S:1115, T:1627, T:6146, T:9041

DEF 1) An area of land, not necessarily continuous, near to and sometimes surrounding a large built-up area. The area is kept open by permanent and severe restriction on building. 2) An irrigated, landscaped, and regularly maintained fuelbreak, usually put to some additional use, such as a golf course, park, or playground. 3) A planning designation that mandates the setting aside of otherwise developable lands for the purpose of creating natural or semi-natural open spaces. Greenbelts are usually linear parkways, tracts, or belts of land running through or around urban conurbations. 4) An area or zone of open, semi-rural, low-density land surrounding existing major urban areas, but not necessarily continuous. The zone is to be kept open by permanent and severe restrictions on new development. (Source: ALL / DUNSTE / GOOD)

THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT urban green

greenhouse cultivation

S:2004, T:428

DEF Cultivation of plants, especially of out-of-season plants, in glass-enclosed, climate-controlled structures. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT cultivation

greenhouse effect

S:3070, T:665, T:2438

DEF The warming of the Earth's atmosphere caused

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

by the increasing concentration of atmospheric gases, such as water vapour and carbon dioxide. These gases absorb radiation emitted by the Earth, thus slowing down the loss of radiant energy from the Earth back to space. (Source: DUNSTE)

UF *glasshouse effect*
 THEME AIR; CLIMATE
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT effect
 BT global warming

greenhouse gas

S:2734, T:666, T:2439, T:6844

DEF A collective expression for those components of the atmosphere that influence the greenhouse effect, namely carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxides, ozone, CFCs and water vapour. (Source: GILP96)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT waste gas
 RT carbon dioxide

gridding

S:4438, T:7432

DEF A system of uniformly spaced perpendicular lines and horizontal lines running north and south, and east and west on a map, chart, or aerial photograph; used in locating points. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT GIS digital technique

grinding

S:2180, T:4142, T:4835, T:9252

DEF To reduce to powder or small fragments. (Source: LEE)

UF *comminution, fragmentation, crushing*
 THEME GENERAL; INDUSTRY; WASTE
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process

grinding residue

USE residue of grinding

gross domestic product

S:3243, T:2880

DEF The total output of goods and services produced by a national economy in a given period, usually a year, valued at market prices. It is gross, since no allowance is made, for the value of replacement capital goods. (Source: GOOD)

THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT national accounting

gross national product

S:3244, T:2881

DEF Gross domestic product adjusted for foreign

transactions, i.e. to the figure for Gross Domestic Product must be added any income accruing to residents of the country arising from investment and other factor earnings abroad and from it must be deducted any income earned in the domestic market by factors owned by foreigners abroad. (Source: GOOD)

THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT national accounting

ground waste disposal

USE waste disposal in the ground

grounding

USE beaching

groundwater

S:118, T:8376, T:9605

DEF Water that occupies pores and crevices in rock and soil, below the surface and above a layer of impermeable material. It is free to move gravitationally, either downwards towards the impermeable layer or by following a gradient. (Source: ALL)

UF *subsurface water, subterranean water*
 THEME SOIL; WATER
 GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
 TT hydrosphere
 BT water (geographic)

groundwater endangering

S:3056, T:6845, T:8377, T:9606

DEF Threat to the quality and quantity of groundwater by activities related to the use of land. As some activities (e.g. landfill) present a particular risk of pollution, the closer an activity is to a well or borehole, the greater the risk of the pumped water being polluted. The type of soil, the geology, the rainfall and the amount of water pumped out of the ground must all be taken into consideration. (Source: PORTa)

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT environmental impact
 BT water endangering

groundwater extraction

S:1648, T:4836, T:7731, T:9607

DEF The process, deliberate or inadvertent, of extracting ground water from a source at a rate so in excess of the replenishment that the ground water level declines persistently, threatening exhaustion of the supply or at least a decline of pumping levels to uneconomic depths. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; WATER
 GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
 TT resource utilisation
 BT water extraction

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

groundwater pollution

S:2972, T:6846, T:9608

DEF Contamination of any water found under the earth's surface by any leaching pollutants, such as inorganic compounds (chlorides, nitrates, heavy metals, etc.), synthetic organic chemicals (pesticides, fertilizers, etc.) and pathogens (bacteria, parasites, etc.).

UF *pollution of underground water*

THEME POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT freshwater pollution

groundwater protection

S:4134, T:3584, T:6147, T:9609

DEF Precautionary actions, procedures or installations undertaken to prevent or reduce harm to the environmental integrity of fresh water found beneath the earth's surface, usually in aquifers, which supply wells and springs. (Source: RHW / TOE)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental protection

BT water protection

groundwater quality

S:4171, T:3585, T:9610

DEF Groundwater accounts for over 95% of the earth's useable fresh-water resources; over half the world's population depends on groundwater for drinking-water supplies. This invisible resource is vulnerable to pollution and over-exploitation. Effective conservation of groundwater supplies requires the integration of land-use and water management. (Source: GILP96)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT water quality

group 0 element

USE element of group 0

group behaviour

S:5400, T:7993

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social behaviour

NT change in value

disposal of the dead

man-nature relationship *

social-minded behaviour *

NIMBY aptitude

RT social group

group I (alkaline) element

USE element of group I (alkaline)

group II (alkaline earth metals) element

USE element of group II (alkaline earth metals)

group III element

USE element of group III

group IV element

USE element of group IV

group V element

USE element of group V

group VI element

USE element of group VI

group VII element

USE element of group VII

growth

USE biological development

guideline

USE directive

gulf

S:263, T:4293, T:6148, T:9611

DEF An inlet of the sea of large areal proportions, more indented than a bay and generally more enclosed. (Source: WHIT)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT coast

NT bay

creek

gymnosperm

S:809, T:1203

DEF Any seed-bearing plant of the division Gymnospermae, in which the ovules are borne naked on the surface of the mega sporophylls, which are often arranged in cones. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT phanerogam

NT conifer

gypsum

S:1847, T:1628, T:2070, T:5807

DEF A colourless or white mineral used in the building industry and in the manufacture of cement, rubber, paper and plaster of Paris. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT building material

H

USE hydrogen

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

habitat

S:631, S:4871, T:1204, T:6149

DEF 1) The locality in which a plant or animal naturally grows or lives. It can be either the geographical area over which it extends, or the particular station in which a specimen is found.
2) A physical portion of the environment that is inhabited by an organism or population of organisms. A habitat is characterized by a relative uniformity of the physical environment and fairly close interaction of all the biological species involved. In terms of region, a habitat may comprise a desert, a tropical forest, a prairie field, the Arctic Tundra or the Arctic Ocean. (Source: WRIGHT / GILP)

UF *habitat of organisms*

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE,

ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT synecology

NT wildlife habitat

animal habitat

habitat destruction

S:3088, T:1205, T:6150, T:6847

DEF Destruction of wildlife habitats by increasing pressure for land by fast-growing human populations, pollution and over-exploitation. Whole species or populations of plants and animals have disappeared causing a loss of genetic resource that is not only regrettable from an aesthetic or philosophical point of view but also threatens man's food supply. Habitat loss takes several forms: outright loss of areas used by wild species; degradation, for example, from vegetation removal and erosion, which deprive native species of food, shelter, and breeding areas; and fragmentation, when native species are squeezed onto small patches of undisturbed land surrounded by areas cleared for agriculture and other purposes. (Source: WPR / WRES)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE,

ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT effect on the environment

habitat of organisms

USE habitat

haematology

S:4694, T:4434, T:7433

DEF The branch of medical science concerned with diseases of the blood. (Source: CED)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT medical science

hail

S:62, T:2440

DEF Precipitation in the form of balls or irregular lumps of ice, always produced by convective clouds, nearly always cumulonimbus. (Source: MGH)

THEME CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT meteorological phenomenon

half-life

S:1468, S:4978, T:2071, T:7226, T:7434

DEF The time required for one-half the atoms of a given amount of radioactive material to undergo radioactive decay. (Source: KOREN)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RADIATIONS; RESEARCH

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property; parameter

BT physical property

parameter

halocarbon

USE halogenated hydrocarbon

haloform

S:1699, T:2072

DEF A haloalkane, containing three halogen atoms, e.g. iodoform, CHI₃; a haloform reaction is a reaction to produce haloforms from a ketone. For example, if propanone is treated with bleaching powder, the chlorinated ketone so formed reacts to form chloroform. (Source: UVAROV)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT chemical product

halogen

USE element of group VII

halogenated biphenyl

S:1284, T:2073

DEF Halogen derivatives of biphenyl. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT halogenated hydrocarbon

NT polybrominated biphenyl

polychlorinated biphenyl *

halogenated compound

S:1214, T:2074

DEF A substance containing halogen atoms. (Source: MGHa)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT chemical

RT CFC and halons prohibition

organohalogen compound

halogenated compounds substitution

USE substitution of halogenated compounds

halogenated hydrocarbon

S:1280, T:2075

DEF One of a group of halogen derivatives of organic hydrogen and carbon containing compounds; the group includes monohalogen compounds

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

(alkyl or aryl halides) and polyhalogen compounds that contain the same or different halogen atoms. (Source: MGH)

UF *halocarbon*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT organohalogen compound

NT chlorofluorocarbon *

halogenated biphenyl *

halogenated terphenyl *

organochlorine compound *

RT halogenated pollutant

halogenated phenol

S:1316, T:2076

DEF Halogen derivatives of phenol. (Source: MGHa)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT phenol

NT chlorophenol *

halogenated pollutant

S:2880, T:2077, T:6848

DEF An organic compound bonded with one of the five halogen elements (astatine, bromine, chlorine, fluorine, and iodine). Several of these compounds contribute to reductions in the concentration of ozone in the stratosphere. (Source: OER / ERG)

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT organic pollutant

RT dioxin

halogenated hydrocarbon

organohalogen compound

halogenated terphenyl

S:1288, T:2078

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT halogenated hydrocarbon

NT polychlorinated terphenyl

handicraft

S:2143, T:4837

DEF A particular skill performed with the hands. (Source: CED)

THEME INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT craft

BT craft

NT handicraft business

handicraft business

S:2144, T:2882, T:4838, T:8695

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

UF *handicraft industry*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT craft

BT handicraft

handicraft industry

USE handicraft business

harbour

S:999, T:1629, T:8869, T:9612

DEF Area of water next to the coast, often surrounded by thick walls, where ships and boats can be sheltered. (Source: CAMB)

UF *port*

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT traffic infrastructure

NT marina

RT traffic on water

hard coal

USE black coal

hard-to-dispose-of waste

S:2665, T:9253

DEF Discarded material, often hazardous or in large volume, for which there is no obvious disposal route. (Source: DHW)

UF *waste hard to dispose*

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

hardness

S:1469, T:4143, T:6629

DEF Resistance of a solid to indentation, scratching, abrasion or cutting. (Source: MGH)

THEME GENERAL; PHYSICS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property

BT physical property

harmfulness of wastewater

USE waste water pollution

harmonisation of law

S:3891, T:133

DEF The process by which member states of the EU make changes in their national laws in accordance with Community legislation to produce uniformity, particularly relating to commercial matters of common interest. (Source: DICLAW)

UF *law harmonisation*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT legislative procedure

harvest

S:1983, T:429

DEF The amount or measure of the crop gathered in a season. (Source: AMHER)

UF *harvesting*

THEME AGRICULTURE

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	<i>hazardous material</i>
TT	agriculture	USE hazardous substance
BT	agricultural production	
<i>harvesting</i>		
USE	harvest	
hazard		
	S:5207, T:2570	
DEF	A physical or chemical agent capable of causing harm to persons, property, animals, plants or other natural resources. (Source: FFD / HMD)	
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK	
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	
NT	environmental hazard	
	hazard of pollutants *	
	natural hazard	
	navigational hazard	
	technological hazard *	
	nuclear hazard *	
RT	health hazard	
	risk	
	hazard area	
hazard area		
	S:250, T:2571, T:6151, T:6440	
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; NATURAL DYNAMICS	
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	
TT	land	
BT	land	
NT	area of potential pollution	
	sensitive area *	
	contaminated area	
	area under stress	
RT	hazard	
	disaster zone	
hazard of pollutants		
	S:5209, T:2079, T:2572, T:6849	
DEF	Risk or danger to human health, property or the environment posed by the introduction of a harmful substances into the ecosystem. (Source: RHW / TOE)	
UF	<i>pollutants hazard</i>	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION	
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	
TT	hazard	
BT	hazard	
NT	pollutant exposure	
RT	pollutant assessment	
hazardous chemical export		
	S:3355, T:2080, T:2573, T:2883, T:8696, T:8870	
DEF	Transporting substances capable of producing adverse health effects, fires or explosions to other countries or areas for the conduct of foreign trade. (Source: TOE / MGHME)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT	
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	
TT	economy	
BT	export	
	<i>hazardous material</i>	
	USE hazardous substance	
hazardous substance		
	S:1905, T:2081, T:2574	
DEF	Any material that poses a threat to human health and/or the environment. Typical hazardous substances are toxic, corrosive, ignitable, explosive, or chemically reactive. (Source: LEE)	
UF	<i>dangerous substance, dangerous material, hazardous material</i>	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
TT	material	
BT	properties of materials	
NT	environmentally dangerous substance	
	hazardous working material	
	flammable product	
hazardous substances legislation		
	S:3422, T:2082, T:5494	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION	
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	
TT	law (corpus of rules)	
BT	industrial legislation	
hazardous waste		
	S:2666, T:2575, T:6850, T:9254	
DEF	Any waste or combination of wastes with the potential to damage human health, living organisms or the environment. Hazardous wastes usually require special handling and disposal procedures which are regulated by national and international laws. (Source: HMD / DEE / HMH)	
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION; WASTE	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	waste	
BT	type of waste	
RT	hazardous waste dump	
	special waste	
hazardous waste dump		
	S:1130, T:6851, T:9255	
DEF	Disposal facilities where hazardous waste is placed in or on land. Properly designed and operated landfills are lined to prevent leakage and contain systems to collect potentially contaminated surface water run-off. (Source: PARCOR / WPR)	
THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE	
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	
TT	land setup	
BT	landfill	
RT	hazardous waste	
	<i>hazardous waste transport prior notification</i>	
USE	prior notification for hazardous waste transport	
	<i>hazardous wastes export</i>	
USE	export of hazardous wastes	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>hazardous working material S:1908, T:2576, T:5808</p> <p>DEF A poison, corrosive agent, flammable substance, explosive, radioactive chemical, or any other material which can endanger human health or well-being if handled improperly. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MATERIALS GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS TT material BT hazardous substance</p> <p>haze S:63, T:2441</p> <p>DEF Reduced visibility in the air as a result of condensed water vapour, dust, etc., in the atmosphere. (Source: CED)</p> <p>THEME CLIMATE GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE) TT climate BT meteorological phenomenon</p> <p>headland (farm) S:1154, T:430, T:6152</p> <p>DEF A strip of land left at the end of a furrow in a field in order to facilitate the turning of the plough. (Source: WHIT)</p> <p>THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP) TT land setup BT rural area</p> <p>headland (geography) S:266, T:4294</p> <p>DEF A cape or promontory jutting seawards from a coastline, usually with a significant sea cliff. (Source: WHIT)</p> <p>UF <i>cape</i> THEME GEOGRAPHY GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY) TT land BT coast</p> <p>health S:5079, T:4435</p> <p>DEF A state of dynamic equilibrium between an organism and its environment in which all functions of mind and body are normal. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>UF <i>medical aspect</i> THEME HUMAN HEALTH GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION NT environmental health health care * human health immunity physical conditions public health * animal health</p> <p>health care S:5082, T:4436</p> <p>THEME HUMAN HEALTH GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION</p>	<p>TT health BT health NT clinical symptom health protection * occupational health * plant health care prognostic data therapy drawing artificial reproductive technique RT drug (medicine) health service</p> <p>health care profession S:5073, T:4437, T:8697</p> <p>THEME HUMAN HEALTH, TRADE, SERVICES GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION TT medicine (practice) BT medicine (practice)</p> <p><i>health effect</i> USE effect on health</p> <p>health effect of noise S:3064, S:5123, T:4438, T:6532</p> <p>DEF Noise consequences on human health consist in loss of hearing and psychological effects. (Source: KOREN)</p> <p>THEME HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION TT health-environment relationship; effect BT effect on health RT noise pollution</p> <p>health facility S:968, T:1630, T:4439, T:8698</p> <p>DEF A facility or location where medical, dental, surgical, or nursing attention or treatment is provided to humans or animals. (Source: KOREN)</p> <p>UF <i>sanitary facility</i> THEME BUILDING; HUMAN HEALTH; TRADE, SERVICES GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP) TT built environment BT infrastructure NT hospital RT human health</p> <p>health hazard S:5125, T:4440</p> <p>THEME HUMAN HEALTH GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION TT health-environment relationship BT health-environment relationship NT cancer risk carcinogenicity environmental health hazard mutagenicity teratogenicity toxicity * RT accident acceptable daily intake hazard maximum admissible concentration</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

maximum immission concentration
noise immission

health legislation
S:3416, T:4441, T:5495

DEF Laws, ordinances, or codes prescribing sanitary, clean air, etc., standards and regulations, designed to promote and preserve the health of the community and working conditions of businesses. (Source: BLACK)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT law (corpus of rules)
NT noise legislation
radiation protection law
RT human health

health protection
S:5086, T:4442

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health
BT health care
NT detoxification
environmental health protection
preventive health measure
smoke prevention
acoustic comfort

health regulation
S:3503, T:4443, T:5496

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT regulation
RT human health

health service
S:2479, T:4444, T:8699

DEF The supply of health care to the public. (Source: CEDa)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT services
RT health care
medicine (practice)

health-care activities waste
S:2667, T:9256

UF *sanitary waste*
THEME WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste
NT hospital waste *
pharmaceutical waste *

health-environment relationship
S:5107, T:4445

DEF Relationship between the quality of the environment and the health conditions of individuals. (Source: DIZAMB)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
NT disease cause *
effect on health *
health hazard *
pathologic effect *
RT acceptable daily intake
maximum admissible concentration
maximum immission concentration
NOEL
permissible exposure limit

health-related biotechnology
S:2308, S:4493, T:1206, T:4446, T:7435

DEF Health-related biotechnologies are concerned with large-molecule protein pharmaceuticals, genetic engineering, etc. (Source: BIOTAZ / DELFINa)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment; technology
BT biotechnology
RT human health

hearing (sense)
S:478, T:1207, T:4447

DEF The general perceptual behaviour and the specific responses made in relation to sound stimuli. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT animal life
NT hearing acuity
RT hearing system

hearing acuity
S:479, T:1208, T:4448

DEF Effectiveness of hearing. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT hearing (sense)

hearing disturbance
USE hearing impairment

hearing impairment
S:5162, T:4449, T:6533

DEF A decrease in strength or any abnormality or partial or complete loss of hearing or of the function of ear, or hearing system, due directly or secondarily to pathology or injury; it may be either temporary or permanent.

UF *hearing disturbance, hearing perturbation*
THEME HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT injury
RT noise pollution

hearing perturbation
USE hearing impairment

hearing procedure

S:3536, T:5497
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT justice
 BT legal procedure

hearing protection

S:5318, T:2577, T:4450, T:6534
 DEF The total of measures and devices implemented to preserve persons from harm to the faculty of perceiving sound. (Source: OED)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT safety
 BT protection system
 RT noise protection

hearing system

S:449, T:1209, T:4451
 DEF The system that is concerned with the perception of sound, is mediated through the organ of Corti of the ear in mammals or through corresponding sensory receptors of the lagena in lower vertebrates, is normally sensitive in man to sound vibrations between 16 and 27.000 cycles per second but most receptive to those between 2.000 and 5.000 cycles per second, is conducted centrally by the cochlear branch of the auditory nerve, and is coordinated especially in the medial geniculate body. (Source: WEBSTE)
 UF *auditory system*
 THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT anatomy
 RT hearing (sense)

heat (physics)

S:1470, T:3278, T:6630
 DEF A form of energy that is transferred by a difference in temperature: it is equal to the total kinetic energy of the atoms or molecules of a system. (Source: CED)
 UF *warmth*
 THEME ENERGY; PHYSICS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT physical property
 BT physical property
 RT cold

heat and power station

S:878, T:1631, T:2884, T:3279, T:4839, T:8700
 DEF Power station which produces both electricity and hot water for the local population. A CHP (Combined Heat and Power Station) plant may operate on almost any fuel, including refuse. (Source: PHC)
 THEME BUILDING; ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT industrial plant (building)
 RT energy production

heat insulation

USE thermal insulation

heat pump

S:2435, T:3280, T:4840
 DEF A device which transfers heat from a cooler reservoir to a hotter one, expending mechanical energy in the process, especially when the main purpose is to heat the hot reservoir rather than refrigerate the cold one. (Source: MGH)
 THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT thermal equipment
 RT heating

heat storage

S:2264, T:3281, T:4841
 DEF Keeping heat created during a period of low consumption until a peak period when it is needed. (Source: PHC)
 THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT energy storage
 RT thermal insulation

heat supply

S:2503, T:3282, T:8701
 DEF The provision of heating fuel, coal or other heating source materials, or the amount of heating capacity, for the use of a municipality, or other heat user. (Source: ISEP)
 THEME ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT services
 BT public service
 NT district heating
 local heat supply *
 RT heating
 heating plant

heater

S:2436, T:3283, T:4842
 DEF An apparatus that heats or provides heat. (Source: AMHER)
 THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT thermal equipment
 RT heating

heath

USE heathland

heathland

S:339, T:4295, T:6153
 DEF An area with poor acid soil, typically dominated by ling (Calluna) or heaths (Erica). (Source: ALL)
 UF *heath*
 THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	land	THEME	CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
BT	terrestrial area	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
heating			
	S:2201, T:3284, T:4843	TT	pollution
DEF	A system for supplying heat, especially central heating, to a building. (Source: HARRIS)	BT	pollution load
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY	hedge	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		S:1116, T:431, T:6154
TT	industrial process	DEF	A line of closely planted bushes or shrubs, marking the boundaries of a field. The type of hedge varies between parts of the country, and its age can be dated from the number of species of tree and shrub present. Over the last thirty years hedge-row removal has had a marked visual effect on lowland agricultural landscapes. From the farmer's point of view, in areas of predominant arable or intensively managed grazing, there is little or no economic justification for retaining hedges. (Source: GOOD)
BT	physical treatment	THEME	AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
RT	heater	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
	heat pump	TT	land setup
	heat supply	BT	urban green
	solar heating	Helsinki Convention	
<i>heating oil</i>			
USE	fuel oil		T:5498, T:9614
heating plant			
	S:879, T:1632, T:3285, T:4844	DEF	Adopted in April 1992, an agreement by Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Germany, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Russia, and Sweden on the protection of the marine environment of the Baltic Sea with an action plan to reduce pollution in areas around the Sea. (Source: GILP96)
DEF	Plant for producing and supplying heat. (Source: CEDa)	THEME	LEGISLATION; WATER
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	GROUP	ACTS
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	<i>hemipteran</i>	
TT	built environment	USE	bug
BT	industrial plant (building)	<i>hemipterous</i>	
NT	district heating plant	USE	bug
	waste-fed heating and power plant *	herbicide	
RT	heat supply		S:1683, T:432, T:2085, T:5809
heavy goods vehicle traffic			
	S:2573, T:6535, T:6852, T:8871	DEF	A chemical that controls or destroys undesirable plants. (Source: LANDY)
DEF	Traffic of large motor vehicles designed to carry heavy loads. (Source: CEDa)	THEME	AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION	TT	product
TT	transportation	BT	biocide
BT	freight transport	RT	weed control
			atrazine
heavy metal			
	S:1250, T:2083	herbivore	
DEF	A metal whose specific gravity is approximately 5.0 or higher. (Source: MGH)		S:627, S:4867, T:1210
THEME	CHEMISTRY	DEF	An animal that feeds on grass and other plants. (Source: CED)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	BIOLOGY
TT	chemical	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	metal	TT	biosphere; science
RT	cadmium	BT	trophic level
	chromium	heavy metal load	
	cobalt		S:3013, T:2084, T:4452, T:6853, T:8378, T:9613
	copper	DEF	The amount of stress put on an ecosystem by heavy metal pollution released into it. (Source: ISEP)
	iron		
	lead		
	mercury		
	nickel		
	tin (element)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

heterocyclic compound

S:1265, T:2086

DEF Compound in which the ring structure is a combination of more than one kind of atom. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT organic substance

NT dioxin *

triazine *

Hg

USE mercury

high mountain

S:350, T:4296, T:6155

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT mountain

RT glacier

high protein food

S:5202, T:4453

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT nutrition

BT nutrition

RT food

high sea

USE open sea

high tide water

S:137, T:6441, T:9615

DEF The level of water when the tide is at its highest level. (Source: CED)

THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT tidal water

high voltage line

S:963, T:1633, T:3286, T:8702

DEF An electric line with a voltage on the order of thousands of volts. (Source: MGH)

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT electric line

RT electrosmog

high-rise building

S:864, T:1634, T:9042

THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT building

high-speed railway

S:1006, T:1635, T:8872

DEF The term "high-speed traffic" encompasses all

trains running at speeds over 200 km/h but also trains running at 200 km/h if the terrain, population density or economic reasons do not justify higher speeds. (Source: EJRCF)

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT railway

RT high-speed train

high-speed train

S:2613, T:8873

DEF Trains travelling at maximum speeds of 300kmh on special high-speed rail lines. (Source: RRDA)

UF *TGV*

THEME TRANSPORT

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation mean

BT train

RT high-speed railway

higher education

S:4232, T:7994

DEF Study beyond secondary school at an institution that offers programs terminating in undergraduate and graduate degrees. (Source: COE)

UF *tertiary education*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT education

BT level of education

higher plant

USE angiosperm

highland ecosystem

S:594, S:4834, T:1211, T:6156

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT terrestrial ecosystem

highway

S:1011, T:1636, T:8874

DEF A public road especially an important road that joins cities or towns together. (Source: CAMB)

UF *expressway*

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT road

hiking trail

S:1017, T:6157, T:8599, T:8875

DEF A trail in the country along which one can walk, usually for pleasure or exercise. (Source: CEDa)

UF *overnight hiking trail*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS;

TOURISM; TRANSPORT

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	path	GROUP	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
hill	S:348, T:4297, T:6158	TT	built environment
DEF	A natural elevation of the land surface, rising rather prominently above the surrounding land, usually of limited extent and having a well-defined outline, rounded rather than peaked or rugged, with no specific definition of absolute elevation. (Source: BJGEO)	BT	cultural facility
THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	RT	historic centre
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	history	S:4641, T:7437, T:7998
TT	land	DEF	A systematic written account comprising a chronological record of events (as affecting a city, state, nation, institution, science, or art) and usually including a philosophical explanation of the cause and origin of such events. (Source: WEBSTE)
BT	mountainous area	UF	<i>science of history</i>
historic centre	S:1092, T:1637, T:9043	THEME	RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
DEF	That part of a town or city in which the principal public and historic buildings are located. (Source: GOOD)	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
THEME	BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	TT	science
GROUP	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	BT	human science
TT	land setup	holiday	S:2631, T:7999, T:8600
BT	urban area	DEF	1) A period in which a break is taken from work or studies for rest, travel or recreation 2) A day on which work is suspended by law or custom, such as a religious festival, bank holiday, etc.
RT	historical site	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM
historical evolution	S:4197, T:7995	GROUP	RECREATION, TOURISM
DEF	The process by which small but cumulative changes in the learned, nonrandom, systematic behavior and knowledge of a people occur from generation to generation. (Source: ANT)	TT	recreation
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	BT	leisure activity
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	holiday camp	S:985, T:1640, T:6159, T:8601
TT	culture (society)	DEF	A place providing accommodation, recreational facilities, etc. for holiday-makers. (Source: CED)
BT	cultural heritage	THEME	BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM
historical monument	S:946, T:1638, T:7996	GROUP	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
DEF	Monument built in memory of an historical event. (Source: RRDA)	TT	built environment
THEME	BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	BT	camp
GROUP	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	<i>home appliance</i>	USE
TT	built environment	USE	domestic appliance
BT	cultural facility	home garden	S:1106, T:6160, T:8000, T:8602, T:9044
historical research	S:4371, T:7436	DEF	A plot of cultivated ground adjacent to a dwelling and usually devoted in whole or in part to the growing of herbs, fruits, flowers, or vegetables for household use. (Source: WEBSTE)
DEF	The study of events in relation to their development over time. (Source: GOOD)	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
THEME	RESEARCH	GROUP	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	TT	land setup
TT	research	BT	garden
BT	research	<i>homelessness</i>	USE
historical site	S:947, T:1639, T:7997	USE	displaced person
DEF	Place where significant historical events occurred and which is important to an indigenous culture or a community. (Source: LANDYa)	homepage	S:4342, T:5251
THEME	BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	DEF	A document you access from a World Wide

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

Web browser, such as Netscape, mosaic, or links. It usually denotes the main document in a series of related documents. (Source: UNM)

THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT Internet

homologation

S:3554, T:5499

DEF The approval given by the judge of certain acts and agreements for the purpose of rendering them more binding and executory. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT technical regulation
 BT technical regulation

hoofed animal

USE ungulate

horse

S:686, T:841, T:1212

DEF A large animal with four legs which people ride on or use for carrying things or pulling vehicles. (Source: CAMB)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT equine

horticulture

S:1956, T:433

DEF The art and science of growing plants. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT farming technique

hospital

S:969, T:1641, T:4454, T:8001, T:8703

DEF A place where people who are ill or injured are treated and taken care of by doctors and nurses. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BUILDING; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT health facility

hospital waste

S:2668, T:4455, T:9257

DEF Solid waste, both biological and non-biological, produced by hospitals and discarded and not intended for further use. (Source: SHG)

UF *clinical waste, waste of hospital*
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT health-care activities waste
 NT surgical waste

hot water

S:1890, T:3287, T:9616

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME ENERGY; WATER
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT water (substance)

hotel industry

S:2537, T:2885, T:4845, T:8603, T:8704

DEF The industry related with the provision of lodging and usually meals and other services for travelers and other paying guests. (Source: AMHER)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; TOURISM; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT services
 BT services providing company

house pet

USE pet

house rental

USE estate rental

household

S:5358, T:8002

DEF A group of persons sharing a home or living space, who aggregate and share their incomes, as evidenced by the fact that they regularly take meals together. (Source: SOCIOL)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT labour
 BT working condition
 RT domestic appliance
 domestic waste
 environmental impact of households
 domestic pollution

household appliance

USE domestic appliance

household chemical

S:1700, T:2087, T:5810

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product

household equipment

USE domestic appliance

household expenditure

S:3252, T:2886, T:8003

DEF Sum of money spent by a family group for food, housing and general maintenance. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT expenditure

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

household goods

S:1833, T:2887, T:8004

DEF Goods needed for living in a household.
THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT miscellaneous product

households environmental impact

USE environmental impact of households

housing

S:5521, T:8005, T:9045

DEF 1) Dwelling-houses collectively and the provision of these. 2) Shelter, lodging.
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT socioeconomic aspect of human settlements
NT housing improvement
rehousing
rental housing
temporary housing
RT housing legislation
residential area
residential building
urban habitat
rural habitat
human habitat
estate rental

housing density

S:5418, T:8006, T:9046

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT settlement concentration

housing finance

S:3164, T:2888

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT finances
BT financing

housing improvement

S:5522, T:8007, T:9047

DEF An addition, renovation or repair to a place of residence that increases its aesthetic, functional or financial value. (Source: RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT housing

housing law

USE housing legislation

housing legislation

S:3419, T:5500

UF *housing law*
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law (corpus of rules)

NT lease

RT housing

housing need

S:5435, T:8008

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT need

housing programme

S:3997, T:3586, T:9048

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT urban action program

housing quality standard

S:3567, T:5501

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT technical regulation
BT quality standard

housing rehabilitation

USE building restoration

human being

USE man (society)

human biology

S:4739, T:7438

DEF The study of human life and character. (Source: ZINZAN)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT biology

human body

S:450, T:1213, T:4456

DEF The entire physical structure of an human being. (Source: CED)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT anatomy

human disease

S:5145, T:4457

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT disease
NT AIDS
allergy
cancer
cardiovascular disease
environmentally related disease
epidemic *
immunological disease
infectious disease *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

injury *
leukaemia
malformation
mental effect *
nausea *
necrosis
occupational disease *
poisoning *
psychosomatic effect *
respiratory disease *
sick building syndrome
sleep disturbance
stress *
toxic effect
tumour

human diseases vector

USE vector of human diseases

human ecology

S:4890, T:1214, T:7439, T:8009

DEF The study of the growth, distribution, and organization of human communities relative to their interrelationships with other humans and other species and with their environment. (Source: UNUN)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT scientific ecology

human exposure to pollutants

S:5113, T:4458, T:6854

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health-environment relationship

BT disease cause

NT accumulation in body tissues

human habitat

S:1061, T:8010, T:9049

DEF Any of the conditions in which people live. Also all human settlements in villages, towns or major cities, which require environmental management to provide water, public spaces, remove public wastes, etc. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT human settlement

RT housing

human health

S:5097, T:4459

DEF The avoidance of disease and injury and the promotion of normalcy through efficient use of the environment, a properly functioning society, and an inner sense of well-being. (Source: KOREN)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health

BT health

RT health facility

health legislation
health regulation
health-related biotechnology

human migration

S:5390, T:2889, T:8011

DEF The permanent or semipermanent change of a person's place of residence. (Source: GOOD)

UF *population migration*

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT population movement

NT seasonal migration *

internal migration

human pathology

S:4698, T:4460, T:7440

DEF Branch of medicine concerned with the cause, origin, and nature of disease, including the changes occurring as a result of disease. (Source: CED)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT pathology

human physiology

S:4750, T:4461, T:7441

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT physiology

human population

S:5370, T:8012

DEF Group of individuals having common characteristics. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT demography

NT family planning *

population distribution *

population structure *

rural population

urban population

population density

composition of population

human rights

S:5507, T:5502, T:8013

DEF The rights of individuals to liberty, justice, etc. (Source: CED)

THEME LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT rights

NT rights of future generations

citizen rights

rights of the individual

human science

S:4633, T:7442, T:8014

DEF Group of sciences including sociology,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

anthropology, psychology, pedagogy, etc. as opposed to the humanistic group. (Source: ZINZAN)

UF *humanity*
 THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT science
 NT archaeology
 architecture *
 ethnology
 history
 philosophy *
 social science *
 pedagogy

human settlement

S:1060, T:1642, T:8015, T:9050

DEF Cities, towns, villages, and other concentrations of human populations which inhabit a given segment or area of the environment. Human settlements are associated with numerous and complex environmental, pollution, and living condition problems for planning and management. (Source: UNUN)

UF *settlement*
 THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT built-up area
 NT rural settlement *
 squatter settlement
 transitional settlement *
 urban development *
 urban settlement *
 village
 human habitat

RT environmental planning
 human settlement management
 non-residential building
 residential building
 community facility

human settlement management

S:3628, T:134

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT management
 BT management
 NT urban management
 RT human settlement

human settlements environmental aspect

USE environmental aspect of human settlements

human settlements socioeconomic aspect

USE socioeconomic aspect of human settlements

human-made disaster

S:5234, T:2578

DEF Violent, sudden and destructive change in the environment caused by man. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

UF *man-made disaster, anthropogenic disaster*
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT disaster
 BT disaster
 NT nuclear explosion (accident)
 oil disaster
 agricultural disaster
 technological accident

RT anthropic activity

humanitarian aid

S:3735, T:135

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT aid policy

humanity

USE human science

humid zone

USE wetland

humidity

USE atmospheric humidity

humus

S:201, T:434, T:8379

DEF The more or less decomposed organic matter in the soil. Besides being the source of most of the mineral salts needed by plants, humus improves the texture of the soil and holds water, so reducing the loss of nutrients by leaching. (Source: ALL)

THEME AGRICULTURE; SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT pedosphere
 BT soil layer

hunting

S:2632, T:4024, T:8604

DEF The pursuit and killing or capture of wild animals, regarded as a sport. (Source: CED)

UF *hunting (game)*
 THEME FORESTRY; TOURISM
 GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM
 TT recreation
 BT leisure activity
 RT controlled hunting zone
 hunting reserve
 hunting licence

hunting (game)

USE hunting

hunting licence

S:3867, T:136, T:4025

DEF Permission granted in accordance with law to hunt in a certain area. (Source: WEBSTea)

THEME ADMINISTRATION; FORESTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT permission

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT hunting

hunting preserve

USE hunting reserve

hunting reserve

S:1112, T:4026, T:6161, T:8605

DEF Area of land where the pursuit and killing or capture of game and wild animals is permitted. (Source: CED)

UF *game reserve, hunting preserve*

THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM

GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT recreational area

RT controlled hunting zone
hunting

hunting species

USE game (animals)

hurricane

S:64, T:2442, T:6442

DEF A tropical cyclone of great intensity; any wind reaching a speed of more than 73 miles per hour (117 kilometers per hour) is said to have hurricane force. (Source: MGH)

THEME CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT meteorological phenomenon

hybridisation

S:514, T:1215

DEF The act or process of producing hybrids that is an animal or plant resulting from a cross between genetically unlike individuals. Hybrids between different species are usually sterile. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT reproduction (biological)

RT plant breeding

hydraulic construction

S:1040, T:1643, T:4846, T:9617

THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY; WATER

GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT water distribution system

NT aqueduct

dam *

dyke

pipe

underwater outlet *

RT hydraulic engineering

hydraulic energy

USE water power

hydraulic engineering

S:4577, S:4600, S:4678, T:7443, T:9618

DEF A branch of civil engineering concerned with the design, erection, and construction of sewage disposal plants, waterworks, dams, water-operated power plants and such. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT engineering

RT aqueduct

dam

hydraulic construction

storage dam

catchment

hydraulics

S:4940, T:7444, T:9619

DEF The branch of science and technology concerned with the mechanics of fluids, especially liquids. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT physical science

hydric balance

USE hydrologic balance

hydric basin

USE hydrographic basin

hydrobiology

S:4740, T:1216, T:7445, T:9620

DEF Study of organisms living in water. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT biology

hydrocarbon

S:1270, T:2088

DEF A very large group of chemical compounds composed only of carbon and hydrogen. (Source: MGH)

UF *hydrocarbon compound*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT organic substance

NT alkane *

polycyclic hydrocarbon *

hydrocarbon compound

USE hydrocarbon

hydrocarbon storage tank

S:859, T:1644, T:3288, T:4847

DEF A container or a reservoir for the storage of hydrocarbons. (Source: MGH)

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY

GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT fuel tank installation

hydrochloric acid

S:1198, S:1224, T:2089

DEF A solution of hydrogen chloride gas in water; a poisonous, pungent liquid forming a constant-boiling mixture at 20% concentration in water; widely used as a reagent, in organic synthesis, in acidizing oil wells, ore reduction, food processing, and metal cleaning and pickling. Also known as muriatic acid. (Source: MGH)

UF *hydrogen chloride*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT inorganic substance
acid

hydroculture

S:1957, T:435

DEF Growing plants without soil but in sand or vermiculite or other granular material, using a liquid solution of nutrients to feed them. (Source: PHC)

UF *hydroponics*

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT farming technique

hydroelectric energy

S:1582, T:3289, T:9621

DEF The free renewable source of energy provided by falling water that drives the turbines. Hydropower is the most important of the regenerable energy sources because of its highest efficiency at the energy conversion. There are two types of hydroelectric power plants: a) run-of-river power plants for the use of affluent water; b) storage power plants (power stations with reservoir) where the influx can be regulated with the help of a reservoir. Mostly greater differences in altitudes are being used, like mountain creeks. Power stations with reservoirs are generally marked by barrages with earth fill dam or concrete dams. Though hydropower generally can be called environmentally acceptable, there exist also some problems: a) change of groundwater level and fill up of the river bed with rubble. b) Risk of dam breaks. c) Great demand for land space for the reservoir. d) Diminution, but partly also increase of value of recreation areas. As the hydropowers of the world are limited, the world energy demand however is rising, finally the share of hydropower will decrease. (Source: PORT / PHC / PZ)

UF *hydroelectric power*

THEME ENERGY; WATER

GROUP ENERGY

TT energy

BT water power

hydroelectric power

USE hydroelectric energy

hydroelectric power plant

S:894, T:1645, T:3290, T:4848, T:9622

DEF Power station which operates with the free renewable source of energy provided by falling water. (Source: PORT)

UF *hydroelectric power station*

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT electric power plant

RT energy production

hydroelectric power station

USE hydroelectric power plant

hydrogen

S:1410, T:2090

DEF A flammable colourless gas that is the lightest and most abundant element in the universe. It occurs mainly in water and in most organic compounds and is used in the production of ammonia and other chemicals, in the hydrogenation of fats and oils, and in welding. (Source: CED)

UF *H*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT element of group I (alkaline)

NT tritium

hydrogen chloride

USE hydrochloric acid

hydrogen sulphide

S:1237, T:667, T:2091

DEF Flammable, poisonous gas with characteristic odour of rotten eggs, perceptible in air in a dilution of 0.002 mg/l. It is used as a reagent in chemical analysis; extremely hazardous; collapse, coma and death from respiratory failure may come within a few seconds after one or two inspirations; low concentrations produce irritation of conjunctiva and mucous membranes. Headache, dizziness, nausea, lassitude may appear after exposure. (Source: MGH / INDMER)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT sulphide

hydrogeology

S:4720, T:7446

DEF The science dealing with the occurrence of surface and ground water, its utilization, and its functions in modifying the earth, primarily by erosion and deposition. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	geology		ground surface and atmosphere by evaporation, precipitation and the activity of living organisms, as one of the mayor biogeochemical cycles. Each day water evaporates from the oceans and is carried in the air from the sea over the land, which receives it as precipitation, and finally returns from the land to the sea through rivers, thus completing the cycle. (Source: ALLa)
hydrographic basin			
	S:340, T:4298, T:6162, T:9623		
DEF	1) The drainage basin of a stream. 2) An area occupied by a lake and its drainage basin. (Source: BJGEO)		
UF	<i>hydric basin, river basin, fluvial basin</i>	UF	<i>water cycle, hydrological cycle</i>
THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT	land	TT	hydrosphere
BT	terrestrial area	BT	hydrosphere
NT	catchment area international river basin river basin development	NT	flood * hydrologic balance * low flow ocean circulation * overturn (limnology) sea circulation * sea level * hydrologic flow * water level sea wave * hydrographic network
RT	watercourse		
hydrographic network			
	S:81, T:9624		
DEF	The configuration or arrangement in plan view of the natural stream courses in an area. It is related to local geologic and geomorphologic features and history. Synonym: drainage pattern. (Source: BJGEO)		
UF	<i>drainage network</i>		
THEME	WATER		
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)		
TT	hydrosphere		
BT	hydrologic cycle		
hydrography			
	S:4629, T:7447, T:9625		
DEF	Science which deals with the measurement and description of the physical features of the oceans, lakes, rivers, and their adjoining coastal areas, with particular reference to their control and utilization. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	RESEARCH; WATER	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
TT	science	TT	disaster
BT	geography	BT	natural disaster
		RT	water damage
hydrologic balance			
	S:82, T:6443, T:9626		
DEF	An accounting of the inflow to, outflow from, and storage in a hydrologic unit such as a drainage basin, aquifer, soil zone, lake or reservoir; the relationship between evaporation, precipitation, runoff, and the change in water storage. (Source: BJGEO)		
UF	<i>hydric balance, water balance</i>	UF	<i>hydrologic regime, water flow</i>
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER	THEME	SOIL; WATER
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT	hydrosphere	TT	hydrosphere
BT	hydrologic cycle	BT	hydrologic cycle
NT	discharge regime infiltration * runoff * sediment transport	NT	flow * residual amount of water
hydrologic cycle			
	S:77, T:6444, T:9627		
DEF	The movement of water between the oceans,		
hydrologic disaster			
	S:5241, T:2579, T:6445, T:9628		
DEF	Violent, sudden and destructive change either in the quality of the earth's water or in the distribution or movement of water on land, below the surface or in the atmosphere. (Source: ISEP / APD)		
hydrologic flow			
	S:95, T:8380, T:9629		
DEF	The characteristic behaviour and the total quantity of water involved in a drainage basin, determined by measuring such quantities as rainfall, surface and subsurface storage and flow, and evapotranspiration. (Source: BJGEO)		
UF	<i>hydrologic regime, water flow</i>		
THEME	SOIL; WATER		
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)		
TT	hydrosphere		
BT	hydrologic cycle		
NT	flow * residual amount of water		
hydrological cycle			
USE	hydrologic flow		
USE	hydrologic cycle		
hydrology			
	S:4909, T:7448, T:9630		
DEF	The science that treats the occurrence,		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

circulation, distribution, and properties of the waters of the earth, and their reaction with the environment. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH; WATER
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT water science

hydrolysis

S:1345, T:2092

DEF 1) Decomposition or alteration of a chemical substance by water. 2) In aqueous solutions of electrolytes, the reactions of cations with water to produce a weak base or of anions to produce a weak acid. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT chemical reaction

hydrometeorology

S:4716, T:2443, T:7449

DEF That part of meteorology of direct concern to hydrologic problems, particularly to flood control, hydroelectric power, irrigation, and similar fields of engineering and water resource. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME CLIMATE; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT meteorology

hydrometry

S:4910, T:7450, T:9631

DEF The science and technology of measuring specific gravities, particularly of liquids. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH; WATER
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT water science

hydroponics

USE hydroculture

hydrosphere

S:76, T:9632

DEF The waters of the Earth, as distinguished from the rocks (lithosphere), living things (biosphere), and the air (atmosphere). Includes the waters of the ocean; rivers, lakes, and other bodies of surface water in liquid form on the continents; snow, ice, and glaciers; and liquid water, ice, and water vapour in both the unsaturated and saturated zones below the land surface. Included by some, but excluded by others, is water in the atmosphere, which includes water vapour, clouds, and all forms of precipitation while still in the atmosphere. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME WATER
 GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
 NT hydrologic cycle *
 lake
 sea *

water body *
 watercourse *
 water (geographic) *
 water reservoir

hygiene

S:5102, T:4462

DEF The science that deals with the principles and practices of good health. (Source: MGH)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health
 BT public health
 NT food hygiene
 cleanliness (hygiene)

hygienist

T:4463, T:8705

DEF A person skilled in the practice of hygiene. (Source: CED)

UF *public health inspector, sanitationist*
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP PERSONNEL

hymenopteran

S:726, T:1217

DEF Insects including bees, wasps, ants, and sawflies, having two pair of membranous wings and an ovipositor specialized for stinging, sawing or piercing. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT insect
 NT bee

hypertext

S:4343, T:5252

DEF Hypertext is a series of documents which display visible links to other documents. The link is usually set apart from the main body of the text because it appears as highlighted, boldfaced, reversed, coloured or underlined text. The user can explore hypertext by clicking on these links, usually using the keyboard or a mouse pointer. By clicking on the links, the user is led to another document, which will usually offer links to other documents, and so on. Hypertext was first introduced in the 1970s by Ted Nelson. His idea was to potentially link all of the world's information resources using a hypertext system. The World Wide Web is so far the only system which comes any way near to the global proportions of information and resource sharing that Ted Nelson envisioned in the 1970s, but it still has a long way to go in fulfilling his original concept. (Source: POPTTEL)

THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT Internet

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>I</i>					
USE	iodine				
ice					
	S:128, T:2444, T:6631, T:9633				
DEF	The dense substance formed by the freezing of water to the solid state; it commonly occurs in the form of hexagonal crystals. (Source: MGH)				
THEME	CLIMATE; PHYSICS; WATER				
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)				
TT	hydrosphere				
BT	freshwater				
ice pack					
	S:273, T:2445, T:6163, T:9634				
DEF	Large areas of floating ice, usually occurring in polar seas, consisting of separate pieces that have become massed together. (Source: CED)				
UF	<i>barrier ice</i>				
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER				
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)				
TT	land				
BT	landform				
NT	iceberg				
RT	glacier				
iceberg					
	S:274, T:2446, T:6164, T:9635				
DEF	A large mass of detached land ice floating in the sea or stranded in shallow water. (Source: MGH)				
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER				
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)				
TT	land				
BT	ice pack				
identification of pollutants					
	S:4469, T:6855, T:7451				
UF	<i>pollutants identification</i>				
THEME	POLLUTION; RESEARCH				
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES				
TT	monitoring				
BT	pollutant monitoring				
ideology					
	S:5413, T:8016				
DEF	A body of ideas that reflects the beliefs and interest of a nation, political system, etc. and underlies political action. (Source: CED)				
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION				
GROUP	SOCIETY				
TT	society				
BT	social behaviour				
<i>idle land</i>					
USE	fallow land				
<i>illness</i>					
USE	disease				
<i>illumination</i>					
USE	lighting				
image classification					
	S:4439, T:5253				
DEF	Processing techniques which apply quantitative methods to the values in a digital yield or remotely sensed scene to group pixels with similar digital number values into feature classes or categories. (Source: DYNAMO)				
THEME	INFORMATION				
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES				
TT	monitoring				
BT	GIS digital technique				
NT	supervised image classification unsupervised image classification				
image enhancement					
	S:4535, T:5254				
DEF	In remote sensing, the filtering of data and other processes to manipulate pixels to produce an image that accentuates features of interest or visual interpretation. (Source: DUNSTE)				
THEME	INFORMATION				
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES				
TT	evaluation				
BT	digital image processing technique				
image filtering					
	S:4536, T:5255				
DEF	A remote sensing term related to image enhancement that refers to the removal of a spatial component of electromagnetic radiation. (Source: WHITa)				
THEME	INFORMATION				
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES				
TT	evaluation				
BT	digital image processing technique				
image processing					
	S:4532, T:5256				
DEF	The process of converting 'raw' remotely sensed data into a usable form through the application of various transformations such as supervised and unsupervised classification schemes. (Source: FORUMT)				
THEME	INFORMATION				
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES				
TT	evaluation				
BT	data processing				
NT	digital image processing technique *				
image processing digital system					
	S:4336, T:5257				
DEF	A coordinated assemblage of computer devices designed to capture and manipulate pictures stored as data in discrete, quantized units or digits. (Source: GIS)				
THEME	INFORMATION				
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS				
TT	information				
BT	geographic information system				
image registration					
	S:4442, T:5258				
DEF	The process of linking map coordinates to control points with known earth-surface				

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

coordinates. Related term: coordinate systems.
(Source: FORUMT)

THEME INFORMATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT GIS digital technique

IMCO code

S:3552, T:3587, T:5503, T:9636

DEF Codes published by Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organisation (IMCO) relating to international shipping, particularly regarding safety and marine pollution. (Source: BRACK)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION; WATER
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT technical regulation
BT code

IMCO Conference

T:5504, T:9637

DEF Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organisation has been changed into International Maritime Organisation in May 1982. A United Nations Specialized Agency, established in 1958 as the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organisation to provide a means for co-operation and exchange of information on technical matters related to international shipping, particularly regarding safety and marine pollution. (Source: BRACK)

THEME LEGISLATION; WATER
GROUP ACTS

immission

S:2977, T:6856

DEF The reception of material, such as pollutants, by the environment and from any source. (Source: ALL)

THEME POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT pollution
NT dust immission
pollutant immission
sound immission *

RT immission control
immission forecast

immission control

S:4043, T:668, T:2093, T:3588, T:6536, T:6857

DEF Legislative and administrative procedures aimed at reducing the damage caused by emissions. Pollution control programmes are normally based on human-oriented acceptable dose limits. A very important measure concerns the organisation of an emission inventory. (Source: GOODa)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental control
BT environmental control
RT immission
impact minimisation

immission control law

S:3471, T:669, T:5505, T:6858, T:8381, T:9638

UF *immission control legislation*
THEME AIR; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT legislation on pollution

immission control legislation

USE immission control law

immission damage

S:3104, T:670, T:2094, T:6537, T:6859

DEF Damage caused by pollution from a distinct source of emission. (Source: GILP96)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT environmental damage
RT effect on health

immission forecast

S:4546, T:671, T:6538, T:6860, T:7452

DEF The prediction of immissions is calculated on the basis of the pollutant load, the source height, the wind speed and the dispersion coefficient. (Source: FLGISA)

THEME AIR; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT evaluation
BT forecast
RT immission

immission limit

S:4979, T:672, T:3589, T:6539, T:6861

DEF Maximum levels of selected pollutants which would lead to unacceptable air quality. (Source: PORT)

THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT parameter
RT air quality control

immission load

S:3014, T:6862

DEF The total amount of immissions introduced in a given environment. (Source: RRDA)

THEME POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT pollution load

immission monitoring

USE air quality control

immune system

S:451, T:1218, T:4464

DEF A body system that helps an organism to resist disease, through the activities of specialised blood cells or antibodies produced by them in response to natural exposure or inoculation. (Source: KOREN / CED)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	impact minimisation	S:4046, T:3591, T:6166
TT	biosphere	DEF	Actions, procedures or installations undertaken to reduce the extent or degree of negative effects on human health and the ecosystem introduced by human design or interaction with the environment. (Source: OED)
BT	anatomy	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
NT	antibody	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
RT	allergy	TT	environmental problem solving
	immunological disease	BT	impact reversal
immunity	S:5098, T:4465	NT	minimisation of damage
DEF	The ability of an organism to resist disease or toxins by natural or artificial means. (Source: KOREN)	RT	immission control
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH	<i>impact of trade on the environment</i>	
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	USE	trade impact on environment
TT	health	impact prevention	S:3930, T:3592, T:6167
BT	health	DEF	Precautionary measures, actions or installations implemented to avert negative effects on the environment. (Source: TOE)
immunoassay	S:4512, T:1219, T:7453	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
DEF	Any of several methods for the quantitative determination of chemical substances such as hormones, drugs, and certain proteins that utilize the highly specific binding between an antigen and an antibody. (Source: KOREN)	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
THEME	BIOLOGY; RESEARCH	TT	environmental policy
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	BT	environmental quality objective
TT	experiment	impact reversal	S:4045, T:3593, T:4144
BT	assay	DEF	The counteracting or undoing of negative effects or influences on the environment. (Source: OED)
immunological disease	S:5153, T:4466	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	TT	environmental problem solving
TT	disease	BT	environmental problem solving
BT	human disease	NT	impact minimisation * installation optimisation power station derating
RT	immune system	impact source	S:3027, T:4145, T:6863
immunology	S:4695, T:1220, T:4467, T:7454	DEF	Elements of an action which cause damage to the surrounding environment. (Source: RRDA)
DEF	A branch of biological science concerned with the native or acquired resistance of higher animal forms and humans to infection with microorganisms. (Source: MGH)	THEME	GENERAL; POLLUTION
THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH	GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	NT	anthropic activity * infestation of crops infestation of food overexploitation overgrazing pest infestation environmental impact
TT	science	impactor	S:2396, T:4849
BT	medical science	DEF	Instrument which samples atmospheric suspensoids by impaction; such instruments consist of a housing which constrains the air flow past a sensitized sampling plate. (Source: MGH)
impact assessment	S:4174, T:3590, T:6165	THEME	INDUSTRY
DEF	Evaluation of the effect of a project upon the environment. (Source: PHC)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	TT	equipment
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental assessment		
BT	environmental assessment		
NT	environmental health impact assessment environmental impact assessment * environmental impact statement environmental impact study *		
RT	effect on the environment		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	analytical equipment		creosote to preserve its integrity against water damage. (Source: MGHa)
implementation law	S:3447, T:5506	THEME	MATERIALS
THEME	LEGISLATION	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	TT	industrial process
TT	law (corpus of rules)	BT	physicochemical treatment
BT	commercial law		
import	S:3358, T:2890, T:8706	improvement of efficiency	S:3634, T:138
DEF	The act of bringing goods and merchandise into a country from a foreign country. (Source: WESTS)	UF	<i>efficiency improvement</i>
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT	economy	TT	management
BT	supply and demand	BT	management technique
import licence	S:3868, T:137	impulsive noise	S:4927, T:6540
DEF	A document required and issued by some national governments authorizing the importation of goods. (Source: TRADEP)	DEF	Noise characterized by transient short-duration disturbances distributed essentially uniformly over the useful passband of a transmission system. (Source: MGH)
UF	<i>import permission</i>	THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	TT	science
TT	administration	BT	noise type
BT	permission	in situ	S:4980, S:5538, T:1221, T:8382
NT	waste importation permit	DEF	In the natural or normal place. (Source: KOREN)
<i>import permission</i>		UF	<i>on-site</i>
USE	import licence	THEME	BIOLOGY; SOIL
importer	T:2891, T:8707	GROUP	FUNCTIONAL TERMS
DEF	Person or society receiving and buying goods and services from abroad. (Source: CED)	TT	subject; parameter
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES	BT	subject parameter
GROUP	PERSONNEL	<i>in vitro</i>	
impoverishment	S:1507, T:4146	USE	in vitro assay
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	in vitro assay	S:5045, T:1222, T:2096, T:7455
THEME	GENERAL	DEF	Assay taking place in an artificial environment. (Source: KOREN)
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	UF	<i>in vitro test, in vitro</i>
TT	physical process	THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
BT	physical process	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
impregnating agent	S:1701, T:2095, T:5811	TT	methodology
DEF	A material used to fill holes in wood, plaster, or other surfaces before applying a coating such as paint or varnish. (Source: MGH)	BT	laboratory technique
THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS	<i>in vitro test</i>	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	USE	in vitro assay
TT	product	<i>in vivo</i>	
BT	chemical product	USE	in vivo assay
impregnation (materials)	S:2230, T:5812	in vivo assay	S:5046, T:1223, T:2097, T:7456
DEF	The forcing of a liquid substance into the spaces of a porous solid in order to change its properties, as the impregnation of wood with	DEF	Experiments that are carried out in the living organism. (Source: UVAROV)
		UF	<i>in vivo test, in vivo</i>
		THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	methodology

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

indefinite legal concept

S:3592, T:5507

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT judicial system

indemnification

USE indemnity

indemnity

S:3647, T:139

DEF Compensation given to make the person whole from a loss already sustained. It means also restitution or reimbursement. (Source: WESTS)

UF *indemnification*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management

BT policy instrument

index

S:4981, T:4147, T:7457

DEF A list of record surrogates arranged in order of some attribute expressible in machine-orderable form. (Source: MGH)

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

NT environmental index

saprobic index

biotic index

indexing of documentation

S:2510, T:5259

DEF A service which creates a special contents list, containing titles, authors, abstracts, subject headings and other information, to describe a large number of publications and to be used in searchable, machine-readable (or printed) look-up tables. (Source: RHW)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT library service

RT documentation

Indian Ocean

S:435, T:4299

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT world

indicator

S:4418, T:2098, T:4148, T:7458

DEF Something that provides an indication especially of trends. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY; GENERAL; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT biological monitoring

NT biological indicator

cultural indicator

environmental indicator *

indicator of environmental management

pollution indicator

sustainable development indicator

indicator of environmental management

S:4423, T:1224, T:3596, T:6168, T:7459

UF *environmental management indicator*

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT indicator

indicator of environmental quality

S:4422, T:3597

DEF Qualitative or quantitative parameter used as a measure of an environmental condition, e.g. of air or water quality. (Source: DIZAMB)

UF *environmental quality indicator*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT environmental indicator

indigenous forest

S:317, T:1225, T:4027, T:6169

DEF Forests which are native to a given area. (Source: LANDY)

THEME BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT forest

indigenous knowledge

S:4209, T:5260, T:8019

DEF An acquaintance with facts; the perception, awareness or consciousness (of anything); or a general state of being informed that originates in and is characteristic of a particular region or country. (Source: OED / RHW)

THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT culture (society)

BT traditional culture

indigenous technology

S:2319, T:4852, T:8020

DEF Technologies employed by the native inhabitants of a country and which constitute an important part of its cultural heritage and should therefore be protected against exploitation by industrialized countries; the problem of indigenous knowledge has been discussed during the Rio Conference but it does not receive much protection under the Biodiversity Convention. Article 8 mandates that parties "respect, preserve and maintain knowledge, innovations and practices of indigenous and local communities embodying traditional life styles... and promote their wider application

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

with the approval and involvement of holders of such knowledge, innovations and practices and encourage the equitable sharing of benefits arising from them". (Source: RRDA / WRES)

THEME INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT technology
BT environmental technology

indirect discharger

S:2377, T:9639

DEF A non-domestic source introducing pollutants into a publicly owned waste-treatment system. Indirect dischargers can be commercial or industrial facilities whose wastes enter local sewers. (Source: EPAGLO)

THEME WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT industrial equipment

individual economic business goal

USE goal of individual economic business

individual rights

USE rights of the individual

individual wastewater treatment

S:2846, T:4853, T:6869, T:9640

DEF The process of using a natural system or mechanical device to collect, treat and discharge or reclaim wastewater from an individual dwelling without the use of community-wide sewers or a centralised treatment facility. (Source: DWT)

THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste water treatment

indoor air pollution

S:2962, T:675, T:4469, T:6870, T:8021

DEF Chemical, physical or biological contaminants in the air inside buildings and other enclosed spaces occupied by humans. This pollution can arise from tobacco smoke, pesticides, cleaning agents, gases released from building materials, rugs, household products, etc. (Source: EED / ISEP)

THEME AIR; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT air pollution

indoor environment

S:1119, T:676, T:1647, T:6871

DEF Environment situated in the inside of a house or other building. (Source: CED)

UF *interior*
THEME AIR; BUILDING; POLLUTION
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT land setup
RT building

sick building syndrome

industrial activity

S:2446, T:2896, T:4854

DEF Operations, functions and processes involved in industrial production. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT firm
BT industrial environment (in general)

industrial agriculture

USE factory farming

industrial and commercial nature public institution

USE public institution of industrial and commercial nature

industrial area

S:1097, T:1648, T:4855, T:6170

DEF Areas allocated for industry within a town-planning scheme or environmental plan. The range of industries accommodated in a plan may include: light industry, service industry, general industry, hazardous, noxious or offensive industry, waterfront industry, extractive industry. Standards are usually defined for industrial areas relating to access and roads, drainage, car parking, aesthetics, landscaping, buffer zones, noise levels, and air and water pollution. (Source: GILP96)

UF *industrial estate, industrial zone*
THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT built-up area
NT industrial wasteland

industrial association

S:5474, T:2897, T:4856, T:8022

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT association

industrial building

S:866, T:1649, T:4857

DEF A building directly used in manufacturing or technically productive enterprises. Industrial buildings are not generally or typically accessible to other than workers. Industrial buildings include buildings used directly in the production of power, the manufacture of products, the mining of raw materials, and the storage of textiles, petroleum products, wood and paper products, chemicals, plastics, and metals. (Source: JJK)

UF *industrial construction*
THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT industrial site

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>industrial complex</i>		THEME	INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
USE	industrial plant (building)	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollution
		BT	emission
		RT	exhaust gas industrial noise industrial pollution
<i>industrial construction</i>		industrial environment (in general)	
USE	industrial building	S:2445, T:3598, T:4862	
		DEF	Environment where the manifold activities connected with the production of goods and services take place. (Source: RRDA)
		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	firm
		BT	firm
		NT	industrial production industrial activity
industrial crop		industrial environmental policy	
S:1984, T:436		S:3933, T:3599, T:4863	
DEF	Any crop that provides materials for industrial processes and products such as soybeans, cotton (lint and seed), flax, and tobacco. (Source: MGH)	DEF	The guiding procedure, philosophy or course of action for the protection of natural resources from pollution generated by manufacturing or business enterprises. (Source: RHW)
UF	<i>industrial culture</i>	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
THEME	AGRICULTURE	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	TT	environmental policy
TT	agriculture	BT	environmental policy
BT	agricultural production	NT	bubble policy (emissions trading) netting policy (emissions trading) offset policy (emissions trading)
		RT	industrial policy
<i>industrial culture</i>		industrial equipment	
USE	industrial crop	S:2372, T:4864	
		DEF	Equipment related to industrial activities. (Source: RRDA)
		THEME	INDUSTRY
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	equipment
		BT	equipment
		NT	compressor cooling tower direct discharger exhaust device indirect discharger ion exchanger plant equipment pump * retarding basin seal (technical) shielding device shredder small-scale inducer turbine waste sorting unit pressure equipment
		RT	industrial installation
industrial development		<i>industrial estate</i>	
S:3791, T:4149, T:4858		USE	industrial area
THEME	GENERAL; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	planning		
BT	industrial planning		
industrial dumping			
S:2778, T:4859, T:9261			
THEME	INDUSTRY; WASTE		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	overburden		
BT	dumping		
RT	industrial waste		
industrial economics			
S:3342, T:2898, T:4860			
DEF	The production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services resulting from all manufacturing business. (Source: RHW)		
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT	economy		
BT	economy		
RT	economics		
industrial effluent			
S:2884, T:6872, T:9641			
DEF	Materials generally discarded from industrial operations or derived from manufacturing processes. (Source: LANDY)		
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollutant		
BT	effluent		
RT	industrial waste water		
industrial emission			
S:2948, T:4861, T:6873			
DEF	Gas-borne pollutants discharged into the atmosphere from smokestacks of industrial plants. (Source: LEE)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>industrial fallow</i>		THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
USE	industrial wasteland	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
industrial fume		TT	medicine (practice)
	S:2862, T:677, T:6874	BT	medicine (practice)
THEME	AIR; POLLUTION	NT	occupational medicine
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	industrial noise	
TT	pollutant		S:2895, T:4869, T:6541
BT	fume	DEF	Noise produced by industrial plants activities.
industrial installation		THEME	INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
	S:867, T:1650, T:4865	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
DEF	A device, system or piece of equipment installed for a particular industry. (Source: CED)	TT	pollutant
THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY	BT	environmental noise
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	RT	industrial emission
TT	built environment	industrial or commercial	
BT	industrial site		T:4150
NT	chemical installation	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
	new installation	THEME	GENERAL
	nuclear facility	GROUP	FUNCTIONAL TERMS
	antiquated plant	industrial planning	
	major risk installation		S:3790, T:3601, T:4870
	dangerous installation	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
RT	industrial equipment	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
industrial legislation		TT	planning
	S:3421, T:3600, T:4866, T:5508	BT	planning
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; LEGISLATION	NT	industrial development
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		industrialisation
TT	law (corpus of rules)	industrial plant (building)	
BT	law (corpus of rules)		S:874, T:1651, T:4871
NT	hazardous substances legislation	DEF	Buildings where the operations related to industrial productive processes are carried out. (Source: ZINZAN)
	lead-in-petrol law	UF	<i>industrial complex, industrial premises, plant (industry)</i>
<i>industrial location</i>		THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY
USE	industrial site	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
industrial manufacturing		TT	built environment
	S:2448, T:2899, T:4867	BT	industrial site
DEF	To make or process (a raw material) into a finished product, especially by means of a large-scale industrial operation. (Source: AMHER)	NT	chemical plant
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY		desalination plant
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		gaswork
TT	firm		heat and power station
BT	firm		heating plant *
industrial material			incinerator *
	S:1798, T:4868, T:5813		large combustion plant
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		pickling plant
THEME	INDUSTRY; MATERIALS		pilot plant
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		power station *
TT	product		purification plant *
BT	industrial product		refinery *
industrial medicine			tank farm
	S:5074, T:4470, T:7460, T:8023		waste treatment plant
DEF	The branch of medicine which deals with the relationship of humans to their occupations, for the purpose of the prevention of disease and injury and the promotion of optimal health, productivity, and social adjustment. (Source: MGH)		waste water treatment plant *
			waterworks
			storm water basin
			sedimentation basin
		RT	industrial safety

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

industrial plant (organism)

S:815, T:437, T:1226

DEF Plants employed in industry, e.g. cotton, flax, hemp, peanuts, etc. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT plant (biology)
 RT plant production

industrial policy

S:3753, T:4872

DEF Course of action adopted by national government to support and promote industrial activities. (Source: GOODa)
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT policy
 NT chemical policy
 company policy
 registration obligation
 obligation to inform
 product evaluation *
 product identification *
 registration proceeding
 reporting process
 supervision of building works *
 RT industrial environmental policy

industrial pollution

S:2999, T:4873, T:6875

DEF Pollution as a result of industrial processes and manufacturing. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT pollution type
 RT industrial emission

industrial premises

USE industrial plant (building)

industrial process

S:2145, T:4874

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 UF *industrial technique*
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 NT batch process
 building site preparation
 channelling *
 chemical treatment *
 cogeneration
 conservation
 construction work *
 containment (nuclear industry)
 covering
 racking
 degreasing
 design (project) *
 dredging
 drilling *
 dyke reinforcement

encapsulation
 excavation (process)
 food preservation *
 grinding
 incorporation
 inertisation
 labelling *
 landfill covering
 landfill degasification
 separation
 metal working *
 nutrient removal
 processing *
 propulsion technique
 traffic route construction *
 pumping
 raising a site
 refining
 refrigeration
 regeneration *
 retrofitting
 reuse of materials
 sieving
 sintering
 soil stabilisation
 soil surface sealing
 solvent recovery
 soundproofing
 sterilisation (process)
 surface treatment
 tar production
 tar use
 landfill base sealing
 ventilation
 vulcanisation
 water collection
 water reuse
 waterside development *
 water treatment *
 welding
 wet process
 wood preservation
 engineering work
 silting up
 flushing
 quartering
 oil production (chain)
 timber producing chain
 biological treatment *
 physicochemical treatment *
 physical treatment *
 vitrification
 photography *
 preparation for market
 precision engineering
 maintenance (technical)
 storage (process) *
 decantation
 RT technological process

industrial product

S:1769, T:4875, T:5814

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME INDUSTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT product
 BT product
 NT alloy *
 cable
 ceramics
 cleansing product *
 clothing
 coating
 cooling oil
 drug (medicine) *
 electronic material *
 explosive
 fibre *
 filling material
 fireproofing agent
 furniture
 industrial material
 lacquer
 lubricant *
 metal product *
 paint *
 paper
 plastic *
 rubber
 semimanufactured product
 spray can
 surface-active agent
 synthetic material
 textile *
 tyre *
 weapon *
 mining product
 genetically modified organism

industrial production

S:2447, T:2900, T:4876

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT firm
 BT industrial environment (in general)

industrial production statistics

S:4555, T:2901, T:4877, T:8024

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT statistics
 BT statistics

industrial production waste

USE industrial waste

industrial property right

S:3852, T:140, T:9642

UF *protection right*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; WATER
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative procedure

industrial safety

S:5293, T:2580, T:3602, T:4878

DEF The guarantee of safety in industrial installations through technological measures and equipment.

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety
 BT safety measure
 RT industrial plant (building)
 reactor safety
 security of installations

industrial sector

USE secondary sector

industrial site

S:865, T:1652, T:4879, T:9051

DEF The location for the individual manufacturing firm. (Source: GOOD)

UF *industrial location*
 THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment
 BT building
 NT industrial building
 industrial installation *
 industrial plant (building) *
 mill *
 monitoring station
 slaughterhouse
 paint room
 RT industry

industrial sludge

S:2711, T:4880, T:6876, T:9262

DEF Sludge produced as a result of industrial production processes or manufacturing.

THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT sewage sludge

industrial society

S:5414, T:2902, T:4881, T:8025

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT social behaviour

industrial structure

S:2449, T:2903, T:4882

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT firm
 BT firm
 NT small and medium sized industry

industrial technique

USE industrial process

industrial use water

USE water for industrial use

industrial waste

S:2672, T:4883, T:6877, T:9263

DEF Waste materials discarded from industrial

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

operations, or derived from manufacturing processes; may be solid, sludge (wet solids) or liquid wastes and may or may not be considered hazardous. (Source: HMD / ISEP)

UF *industrial production waste, ordinary industrial waste*

THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

NT special industrial waste

RT industrial dumping

industrial waste gas

S:2735, T:678, T:4884, T:6878

DEF Waste gases resulting from manufacturing and other industrial processes which may be treated and released, treated and reused or released without treatment. (Source: ISEP)

THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT waste gas

industrial waste water

S:2744, T:4885, T:6879, T:9643

DEF Waste water that results from industrial processes and manufacturing. It may either be disposed of separately or become part of the sanitary or combined sewage.

THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT waste water

RT industrial effluent

industrial wasteland

S:1098, T:1653, T:4886, T:6171, T:6880

DEF Area of land which is no longer usable for cultivation or for any other purpose after having been the site of an industrial plant. (Source: PHCa)

UF *industrial fallow, abandoned industrial land*

THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT industrial area

RT abandoned industrial site

industrial water

USE water for industrial use

industrial zone

USE industrial area

industrial zoning

S:3986, T:3603, T:4887, T:8026, T:9052

DEF A system of land use planning that forms zones or boundaries to be used only by manufacturing or business enterprises. (Source: ISEP)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT zoning

industrialisation

S:3792, T:141, T:4888

DEF The process whereby manufacturing industry comes to occupy the predominant position in a national or regional economy. (Source: GOOD)

THEME ADMINISTRATION; INDUSTRY

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT planning

BT industrial planning

industries location

USE location of industries

industry

S:2061, T:2904, T:4889

DEF An industry is a group of establishments engaged in the same or similar kinds of economic activities. Industries produce commodities that are sold with the expectation of recovering the total cost of production. A single industry can produce many different commodities. (Source: PGE)

UF *enterprise, miscellaneous industries, various industries*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

NT agriculture and cattle industry *
 agroindustry
 building industry
 building materials industry *
 ceramics industry
 chemical industry *
 clothing industry
 electrical industry *
 electrotechnical industry
 environmental industry *
 extractive industry *
 fishing industry
 food industry *
 forest industry
 furniture industry
 gas company
 glass industry
 leather industry
 manufacturing activity *
 metallurgical industry *
 metal products industry *
 mineral industry
 paper industry
 petroleum industry
 printing work *
 refrigeration industry
 rubber processing industry *
 synthetic fibres industry
 synthetic materials industry
 textile industry
 timber industry *
 vehicle manufacturing industry *
 waste processing industry
 waste removal industry
 reclamation industry
 mechanical industry *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

inflammable substance

S:1909, T:2099, T:2581, T:5815
 DEF Substance liable to catch fire. (Source: CED)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK;
 MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT properties of materials
 RT fuel

inflow

S:97, T:6882, T:9645
 DEF 1) Water other than wastewater that enters a sewer system (including sewer service connections) from sources such as, but not limited to, roof leaders, cellars drains, yard drains, area drains, drains from springs and swampy areas, manhole covers, cross connections between storm sewers and sanitary sewers, catch basins, cooling towers, storm waters, surface runoff, street wash waters, or drainage. Inflow does not include, and is distinguished from, infiltration. 2) Action of flowing in; an inflow of effluent into a river. (Source: JJK / PHC)
 THEME POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
 TT hydrosphere
 BT flow

informal negotiation

S:3648, T:142
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT management
 BT policy instrument

informatics

S:4306, S:4653, T:5261, T:7461
 DEF Science and technique of data elaboration and of automatic treatment of information. (Source: ZINZAN)
 UF *computer system*
 THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information; science
 BT information
 science
 NT data acquisition
 data base *
 data protection
 digitising
 environmental informatics
 software
 data processing system *

information

S:4243, T:5262, T:8029
 DEF The act of informing or the condition of being informed. Knowledge driven form study, experience or instruction.
 THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

NT

communications *
 documentation *
 environmental information *
 informatics *
 information processing *
 information system *
 public information *
 scientific and technical information
 terminology *
 technical information
 information network *
 information infrastructure *
 geo-referenced information
 Internet *
 bibliographic information
 referral information
 statistical information
 information exchange *

information centre

S:948, T:5263
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT cultural facility

information clearing-house

S:4249, T:5264
 DEF A central institution or agency for the collection, maintenance, and distribution of materials or data compiled to convey knowledge on some subject. (Source: RHW)
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT information source

information exchange

S:4316, T:5265
 DEF A reciprocal transference of data between two or more parties for the purpose of enhancing knowledge of the participants. (Source: RHW)
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT information
 NT data exchange *
 selective dissemination of information
 RT information technology
 on-line service

information for the public

USE public information

information infrastructure

S:4320, T:5266
 DEF The basic, underlying framework and features of a communications system supporting the exchange of knowledge, including hardware, software and transmission media. (Source: WIC / RHW)
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

UF *contravention, infringement, offence, breach, violation*
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT justice
 BT crime

infrared

USE infrared radiation

infrared radiation

S:1543, S:1554, T:7227

DEF Electron magnetic radiation whose wavelengths lie in the range from 0.75 or 0.8 micrometer to 1000 micrometers. (Source: MGH)

UF *infrared*
 THEME RADIATIONS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT radiation
 BT non-ionising radiation radiation

infrasound

S:4933, T:6542

DEF Vibrations of the air at frequencies too low to be perceived as sound by the human ear, below about 15 hertz. (Source: MGH)

THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT science
 BT sound

infrastructure

S:925, T:1654, T:9053

DEF The basic network or foundation of capital facilities or community investments which are necessary to support economic and community activities. (Source: LANDY)

UF *utility*
 THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT built environment
 NT built drainage system
 cultural facility *
 energy distribution system *
 gas network *
 health facility *
 pipeline *
 sewerage system *
 sports facility *
 tourist facility *
 traffic infrastructure *
 water distribution system *
 leisure centre *
 community facility *
 municipal heating network

infringement

USE infraction

inhabitant

S:5419, T:8030, T:9054

DEF A person occupying a region, town, house,

country, etc.
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT settlement concentration

initial training

S:4240, T:8031

DEF Any education, instruction or discipline occurring at the beginning of an activity, task, occupation or life span. (Source: RHW)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT education
 BT training

injury

S:5161, T:2582, T:4477

DEF A stress upon an organism that disrupts the structure or function and results in a pathological process. (Source: KOREN)

UF *lesion*
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT human disease
 NT hearing impairment

ink

S:1702, T:5816

DEF A dispersion of a pigment or a solution of a dye in a carrier vehicle, yielding a fluid, paste, or powder to be applied to and dried on a substrate; writing, marking, drawing, and printing inks are applied by several methods to paper, metal, plastic, wood, glass, fabric, or other substrate. (Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product

inland fishery

S:2052, T:3884

DEF Fishing grounds located in lakes, streams, etc. (Source: RRDA)

UF *freshwater fishery*
 THEME FISHERY
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT fishery
 BT fishery

inland navigation

S:2560, T:8876, T:9646

DEF The navigation of inland waterways, i.e. navigable rivers, canals, sounds, lakes, inlets, etc.

UF *inland shipping*
 THEME TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT navigation

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

inland shipping
USE inland navigation

inland water

S:132, T:6172, T:9647
DEF A lake, river, or other body of water wholly within the boundaries of a state. (Source: MGH)
UF *continental water*
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT surface water

inland water transport

USE inland waterways transport

inland waterway

USE waterway

inland waterways transport

S:2589, T:8708, T:8877, T:9648
DEF Transportation of persons and goods by boats travelling on rivers, channels or lakes. (Source: RRDA)
UF *inland water transport*
THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WATER
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation
BT water transportation
NT river transport

inlet

USE creek

inner city

S:1090, T:1655, T:9055
DEF 1) Part of a city at or near the centre, especially a slum area where poor people live in bad housing. 2) City centres of many industrialized countries which exhibit environmental degradation. The numerous and highly competitive activities entailing land use overwhelm the limited space and create a situation of overcrowding, functional incompatibility and cultural degradation. Inner city areas have a high level of commercial specialization, a large number of offices and a sizeable daytime population. At the same time, city centres generally remain a sort of ghetto for a permanent, low-income population living in run-down housing and enjoying little in the way of public services and civic amenities. The concentration of service industries inevitably entails the replacement of traditional housing and shops by office blocks, the provision of basic utilities at the expense of civic amenities and the provision of major access roads which eat up urban space. Structures of historic origin are often unable to meet modern requirements and, notwithstanding their value, frequently face demolition. (Source: PHC / WPR)
THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup

BT city centre

innovation

S:4495, T:4151, T:7462
DEF Something newly introduced, such as a new method or device. (Source: CED)
THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment
BT experiment
NT software development

inorganic chemistry

S:4618, T:2100, T:7463
DEF A branch of chemistry dealing with the chemical reactions and properties of all inorganic matter. (Source: LEE)
UF *mineral chemistry*
THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT chemistry

inorganic compound

USE inorganic substance

inorganic fertiliser

S:1673, T:440, T:2101, T:5817, T:8384
DEF Inorganic chemical which promotes plant growth by enhancing the supply of essential nutrients such as ammonium sulphate or lime. (Source: PORT)
THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; SOIL
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT chemical fertiliser
NT nitrogenous fertiliser
phosphatic fertiliser
potassium fertiliser

inorganic pollutant

S:2878, T:2102, T:6883
DEF A pollutant of mineral origin and not of basically carbon structure. (Source: ERG)
THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollutant
BT chemical pollutant

inorganic substance

S:1215, T:2103
DEF Chemical compounds that do not contain carbon as the principal element (excepting carbonates, cyanides, and cyanates), that is, matter other than plant or animal. (Source: MGH)
UF *inorganic compound*
THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical
BT chemical
NT ammonia
ammonium
carbon dioxide *
carbon monoxide
chloride

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

cyanide
 hydrochloric acid
 lead compound
 metal oxide *
 nitrate
 nitrite
 nitrogen oxides *
 phosphate
 sulphate
 sulphide *
 sulphuric acid
 sulphur oxide *

insect

S:719, T:1228

DEF A class of the Arthropoda typically having a segmented body with an external, chitinous covering, a pair of compound eyes, a pair of antennae, three pairs of mouthparts, and two pairs of wings. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT arthropod
 NT beetle
 bug
 dermapteran
 earwig
 flea
 hymenopteran *
 lepidopteran *
 odonate *
 orthopteran *
 termite
 dipteran

insecticide

S:1684, T:441, T:2104, T:5818

DEF Any chemical agent used to destroy invertebrate pests. (Source: LBC)

THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT biocide
 RT chemical pest control
 DDT

insectivore

S:677, T:1229

DEF Any placental mammal of the order Insectivora, being typically small, with simple teeth, and feeding on invertebrates. The group includes shrews, moles, and hedgehogs. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT mammal

inshore fishery

USE coastal fishing

insoluble substance

S:1242, T:2105

DEF Substance incapable of forming a solution, especially in water. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT chemical
 RT solubility

inspection

S:3853, T:143

DEF To examine carefully or critically, investigate and test officially, especially a critical investigation or scrutiny. (Source: BLACK)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative procedure
 NT inspection of records
 vehicle inspection

inspection of records

S:3854, T:144, T:4152

UF *records inspection*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; GENERAL
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT inspection

inspection service

S:2480, T:145, T:8709

DEF An organization designated to look into, supervise and report upon, the staff members and workings of some institution or department, or the conforming to laws and regulations by a segment of society or other group. (Source: OED)

THEME ADMINISTRATION; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT services
 BT services

installation optimisation

S:4048, S:4052, T:3294, T:3604, T:4892

DEF Adjustments made to a building or to a mechanical or electrical system or apparatus in order to maximize its functionality and efficiency. (Source: OED)

UF *optimisation of installations*
 THEME ENERGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental problem solving
 BT impact reversal
 installation restoration

installation requiring approval

S:3861, T:146

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT building permit

installation restoration

S:4050, T:3605, T:4893

DEF The process of repairing or reconstructing an edifice in order to return it to its original

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

condition. (Source: ZINZANa)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT environmental problem solving
NT installation optimisation
 building restoration
 power station derating
RT restoration
 security of installations

installation supervision

USE supervision of installation

installations approval

USE approval of installations

installations construction

USE construction of installations

installations security

USE security of installations

institution

USE institutional structure

institutional activity

S:3691, T:147
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT institutional structure
NT parliamentary debate

institutional structure

S:3664, T:148
UF *institution*
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
NT administrative body *
 armed forces *
 government (cabinet) *
 international organisation *
 judicial body *
 non-governmental organisation *
 Parliament *
 state *
 statutory public body
 scientific committee
 institutional activity *

institutionalisation

S:3829, T:149
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT administrative organisation

instrument

USE equipment

instrument manufacture

S:2107, T:4894
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT manufacturing activity

instrumentation

S:2390, T:4153, T:4895
DEF Designing, manufacturing, and utilizing physical instruments or instrument systems for detection, observation, measurement, automatic control, automatic computation, communication, or data processing. (Source: MGH)
THEME GENERAL; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT equipment

insulating material

S:1848, T:1656, T:5819
DEF Material that prevents or reduces the transmission of electricity, heat, or sound to or from a body, device or region. (Source: CED)
THEME BUILDING; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT building material
NT sound insulation material
 mineral fibre *

insulation (process)

S:2204, T:3295, T:4896, T:6543, T:6632
DEF The process of preventing or reducing the transmission of electricity, heat, or sound to or from a body, device, or region by surrounding it with a nonconducting material. (Source: CED)
UF *isolation*
THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; PHYSICS
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT physical treatment
NT acoustic insulation
RT thermal insulation

insurance

S:2481, T:2583, T:2906, T:8710
DEF The act, system, or business of providing financial protection contingencies, such as death, loss or damage and involving payment of regular premiums in return for a policy guaranteeing such protection. (Source: CED)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT services
NT insurance business
 insurance coverage
 damage insurance *
 pollution insurance

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

insurance business

S:2486, T:2584, T:2907, T:8711

DEF A commercial service which provides a guarantee against most losses or harm to a person, property or a firm in return for premiums paid. (Source: RHW / ISEP)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT insurance

insurance coverage

S:2487, T:2585, T:2908, T:8712

DEF The protection provided against risks or a risk, often as specified by the type of protection or the item being protected. (Source: RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT insurance

intake (exposure)

USE dose

integral natural reserve

S:398, T:3606, T:6173

DEF Areas allocated to preserve and protect certain animals and plants, or both. They differ from national parks, which are largely a place for public recreation, because they are provided exclusively to protect species for their own sake. Endangered species are increasingly being kept in nature reserves to prevent them from extinction. Nature reserves also serve as a place for more plentiful species to rest, breed or winter. (Source: WRIGHT)

UF *strict nature reserve*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT nature reserve

integrated environmental protection technology

S:2320, T:3607, T:4897

DEF Technologies that meet environmental objectives by incorporating pollution prevention concepts in their design. Integrated environmental control strategies introduced in the early design stages of a process, rather than an end-of-pipe control option introduced in the later stages, improve the technical and economic performance of a process. (Source: ENVAR)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT technology

BT environmental technology

integrated management

S:3630, S:4010, T:3608, T:4898

DEF Unified, combined and coordinated management of environmental problems which correlates relevant organisations, groups, individuals and

disciplines by bringing the parts together for a complete approach. (Source: UNUN)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental management; management

BT environmental management management

integrated pest control

S:2000, T:442

DEF A systematic, comprehensive approach to pest control that uses the insect's or rodent's own biology and behaviour to find the least toxic control methods at the lowest cost. (Source: KOREN)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT pest control

integrated pollution control

S:4473, T:3609, T:4899, T:6884, T:7464

DEF A procedure whereby all major emissions to land, air, and water are considered simultaneously and not in isolation to avoid situations in which one control measure for one medium adversely affects another. (Source: GILP96)

UF *IPC*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT pollution control

intensive agriculture

USE intensive farming

intensive animal husbandry

S:2042, T:843

DEF Specialized system of breeding animals where the livestock are kept indoors and fed on concentrated foodstuffs, with frequent use of drugs to control diseases which are a constant threat under these conditions. (Source: PHC)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT animal husbandry

BT breeding

intensive farming

S:1958, T:443

DEF Farming in which as much use is made of the land as possible by growing crops close together or by growing several crops in a year or by using large amounts of fertilizers. (Source: PHC)

UF *intensive agriculture*

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT farming technique

inter-library loan

S:2511, T:5276

DEF The service provided by one library in which a second library's clients are temporarily allowed to use books and other printed materials belonging to the first library; and consequently the system providing rules and infrastructure for this service to a group of libraries. (Source: RHW)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT library service

interaction of pesticides

S:1375, T:444, T:1230, T:2106, T:4028

DEF The enhancement of activity of pesticides when they are used in combination with others. (Source: PARCOR)

UF *pesticides interaction*

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; FORESTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT physicochemical process

BT behaviour of substances

interchange of electronic data

S:4318, T:5277

DEF A transference of binary coded information items between two or more computers across any communications channel capable of carrying electromagnetic signals. (Source: WIC)

UF *electronic data interchange*

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT data exchange

interdisciplinary research

S:4381, T:7465

DEF The utilisation, combination and coordination of two or more appropriate disciplines, technologies and humanities in an integrated approach toward environmental problems. (Source: UNUN)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT research

BT scientific research

interest

S:3149, T:2909

DEF A charge for borrowing funds or the payment received for lending funds. (Source: AMOS2)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT credit

interest group

S:5483, T:8032

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT pressure group

interests balancing

USE balancing of interests

interests conflict

USE conflict of interests

intergovernmental

T:4154

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP FUNCTIONAL TERMS

interim decision

S:3856, T:150

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administrative procedure

interior

USE indoor environment

interlaboratory comparison

S:4521, T:2107, T:7466

DEF Tests performed at the same time in different laboratories to validate the quality of the results. (Source: RRDA)

UF *ring test*

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT experiment

BT testing method

intermediate goods

S:3337, T:2910, T:4900, T:5820

DEF Partly finished goods or products that re-enter into production elsewhere. (Source: ISEP / MGHME)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT goods

intermediate product

S:1910, T:2108, T:5821

DEF Product that has undergone a partial processing and is used as raw material in a successive productive step. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT properties of materials

intermittent noise

S:4928, T:6544

DEF Noise occurring at regular or irregular intervals. (Source: CED)

THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT science

BT noise type

internal European market

S:3346, T:2911, T:8713

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT market

internal migration

S:5391, T:8033

DEF A population shift occurring within national or territorial boundaries, often characterized by persons seeking labor opportunities in more advantageous areas. (Source: ISEP)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT demography
 BT human migration

internalisation of environmental costs

S:3133, T:2912

UF *environmental costs internalisation*
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT environmental cost

internalisation of external costs

S:3238, T:2913

UF *external costs internalisation*
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT bookkeeping

international affairs

USE international politics

international agreement

S:3801, T:151

DEF Cooperation in international efforts to support global environmental goals. Solutions to environmental problems such as trans-boundary airborne and waterborne pollution, ozone depletion and climate change require action by all responsible countries. (Source: WRES)
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT international relations
 BT international relations
 NT multilateral agreement
 RT international convention

international aid

USE international assistance

international assistance

S:3803, T:152

UF *international aid*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT international relations
 BT international relations
 RT aid policy

international balance

S:3804, T:153

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT international relations
 BT international relations
 NT international conflict
 peacekeeping

international co-operation

S:3807, T:154

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT international relations
 BT international relations

international competitiveness

S:3264, T:2914

DEF The ability of firms to strive with rivals in the production and sale of commodities in worldwide markets. (Source: ODE / OED)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT business policy

international conflict

S:3805, T:155

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT international relations
 BT international balance

international convention

S:3378, T:5510

DEF Treaties and other agreements of a contractual character between different countries or organizations of states creating legal rights and obligations between the parties. (Source: BLACK)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT convention
 NT global convention
 RT international agreement

International Court of Justice

S:3707, T:156

DEF Judicial arm of the United Nations. It has jurisdiction to give advisory opinions on matters of law and treaty construction when requested by the General Assembly, Security Council or any other international agency authorised by the General Assembly to petition for such opinion. It has jurisdiction, also, to settle legal disputes between nations when voluntarily submitted to it. (Source: BLACK)
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT international organisation

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

international distribution

S:3317, T:2915

DEF The worldwide allocating of resources or dispersing of goods. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economic structure

international division of labour

S:5349, T:2916, T:8034

UF *labour international division*

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT labour relations

international economic law

S:3459, T:2917, T:5511

THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT international law

international environmental relations

S:3808, T:157

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT international relations

BT international relations

RT environmental policy

international harmonisation

S:3809, T:158

DEF Harmonisation of the interrelationship of sovereign states by the application of general principles recognized by civilized nations. (Source: DICLAWa)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT international relations

BT international relations

international law

S:3458, T:5512

DEF The system of law regulating the interrelationship of sovereign states and their rights and duties with regard to one another. (Source: DICLAW)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law branch

NT private international law
public international law
international economic law

International Monetary Fund

S:3708, T:159

DEF An international organization established in 1944, affiliated with the United Nations that acts as an international bank facilitating the exchange of national currencies and providing loans to member nations. It also evaluates the

performance of the economies of the world's countries. (Source: KINGST)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT international organisation

international organisation

S:3693, T:160

DEF Association of independent states, recognized as legal entities, for the promotion of joint common interests. (Source: NDGIUR)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT institutional structure

NT ASEAN
European Union *
International Court of Justice
Small Islands (political geography)
United Nations *
International Monetary Fund

RT international relations

international policy

USE international politics

international politics

S:3655, T:161

UF *international affairs, international policy*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT politics

BT politics

NT enlargement policy

international relations

S:3798, T:162

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

NT defence
East-West relations
international agreement *
international co-operation
international environmental relations
international harmonisation
international assistance
international balance *
international transaction

RT foreign trade
international organisation

international river basin

S:342, S:4141, T:3610, T:6174

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT border; land

BT border
hydrographic basin

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

international safety	S:5259, T:2586, T:3611	TT	biosphere; science
DEF	Freedom from danger or the quality of averting risk of harm to persons, property or the environment shared across one or more national boundaries; consequently, the combined efforts of more than one nation to achieve or preserve that state. (Source: OED / RHW)	BT	ecosystem type
UF	<i>international security</i>	Internet	S:4339, T:5278
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	DEF	A global system of networked computers that allows communication between users and the transfer of data from one machine to any other on the network. (Source: POPTTEL)
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	THEME	INFORMATION
TT	safety	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
BT	safety	TT	information
NT	armament conversion	BT	information
		NT	World Wide Web homepage hypertext bulletin board system newsgroup electronic mail
<i>international security</i>		RT	internet service provider internet search service
USE	international safety		
international standardisation	S:3574, T:5513	internet search service	S:2512, T:5279
THEME	LEGISLATION	DEF	The provision of special aid by library staff trained to query bibliographic or other information contained on the Internet, a large distributed electronic system, usually to meet the research needs of the library's clients. (Source: RHW / LFS)
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME	INFORMATION
TT	technical regulation	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
BT	standardisation	TT	services
		BT	library service
international trade	S:2462, T:2918, T:8714	RT	Internet
DEF	The flow of commodities and goods between nations. (Source: GOOD)	internet service provider	S:2520, T:5280
UF	<i>world trade</i>	DEF	A business or organization that supplies connections to a part of the Internet, often through telephone lines. (Source: TWI)
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES	THEME	INFORMATION
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
TT	trade (services)	TT	services
BT	foreign trade	BT	on-line service
NT	East-West trade	RT	Internet
international transaction	S:3810, T:163	interpolation	S:4443, T:7467
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	DEF	A process used to estimate an intermediate value of one (dependent) variable which is a function of a second (independent) variable when values of the dependent variable corresponding to several discrete values of the independent variable are known. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	THEME	RESEARCH
TT	international relations	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
BT	international relations	TT	monitoring
		BT	GIS digital technique
international watercourse	S:4142, T:164	interpretation method	S:4541, T:7468
DEF	Portions of a geographical area which constitutes a hydrogeological unit as the catchment area for a single river which are under the jurisdiction of two or more countries. (Source: WPRa)	DEF	Method employed in the assessment of the meaning and significance of data, results,
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	border		
BT	border		
RT	watercourse		
internationally important ecosystem	S:587, S:4827, T:1231, T:3612, T:6175		
DEF	Ecosystems whose importance is recognised at international level and which are, in some cases, protected by international conventions. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

species in controlling erosion or in performing other positive functions. (Source: WPR)

UF *plant species introduction*

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT impact source

BT release of organisms

NT bastardisation of flora

inundation

USE flooding

inventoried site

USE registered site

inventory

S:5022, T:5281, T:7469

DEF A detailed list of articles, goods, property, etc. (Source: CED)

THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT environmental data

BT environmental data

NT emission register
inventory of forest damage

inventory of forest damage

S:5024, T:4029, T:7470

DEF Survey of a forest area to determine forest depletion. The aim of the inventory is to give an overview of the forest conditions. Especially should the inventory aim to detect any changes in the forest conditions, but it should also provide the distribution of the forest damages and find out any relation with site and stand conditions. (Source: DUNSTeA)

UF *forest damage inventory*

THEME FORESTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT environmental data

BT inventory

RT forestry

inversion

S:1471, T:679

DEF A reversal in the usual direction of a process, as in the change of density of water at 4° C. (Source: PITT)

THEME AIR

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property

BT physical property

RT atmospheric layering
inversion layer

inversion layer

S:28, T:680, T:2447

DEF The atmosphere layer through which an inversion occurs. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT atmosphere

BT atmospheric layering

RT inversion

invertebrate

S:709, T:1234

DEF Any animal lacking a backbone, including all species not classified as vertebrates. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT animal

NT Articulata *
coelenterate *
echinoderm
mollusc *
nematode
protozoan
poriferan

investigating commissioner

T:2920, T:8715

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP PERSONNEL

investment

S:3167, T:2921

DEF To apply money in the purchase of some property from which interest or profit is expected and which property is purchased in order to be held for the sake of the income which it will yield. (Source: CURZON)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT finances

iodine

S:1439, T:2110

DEF A nonmetallic halogen element; the poisonous, corrosive dark plates or granules are readily sublimed; insoluble in water, soluble in common solvents; used as germicide and antiseptic, in dyes, tinctures, and pharmaceuticals, in engraving lithography, and as a catalyst and analytical reagent. (Source: MGH)

UF *I*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT element of group VII

ion

S:1243, T:2111

DEF An electrically charged atom or group of atoms formed by the loss or gain of one or more electrons. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT chemical

NT anion
cation

ion exchange

S:1396, T:2112, T:4901, T:6886, T:9650

DEF The process in which ions are exchanged

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	between a solution and an insoluble solid, usually a resin. (Source: CED)	<i>IPC</i>	
UF	<i>ionic interchange</i>	USE	integrated pollution control
THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	iron	S:1449, T:2114
TT	physicochemical process	DEF	A malleable ductile silvery-white ferromagnetic metallic element occurring principally in haematite and magnetite. It is widely used for structural and engineering purposes. (Source: CED)
BT	physicochemical process		
RT	ion exchanger softening	UF	<i>Fe</i>
		THEME	CHEMISTRY
ion exchanger		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
	S:2378, T:2113, T:4902, T:6887, T:9651	TT	chemical element
DEF	A permanent insoluble material (usually a synthetic resin) which contains ions that will exchange reversibly with other ions in a surrounding solution. Both cation and anion exchangers are used in water conditioning. The volume of an ion exchanger is measured in cubic liters of exchanger after the exchanger bed has been backwashed and drained, and has settled into place. (Source: WQA)	BT	transition element
		RT	heavy metal
THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER	iron and steel industry	S:2114, T:4903
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	DEF	Sector of the metallurgical industry dealing with the production of cast iron, steel and iron alloys. Emissions from these industries tend to settle quickly from the atmosphere and can lead to rising concentrations in the soil. The main raw material input to the production process is iron ore. Also recycled scrap is used. (Source: FLGISA / DOBRIS)
TT	equipment		
BT	industrial equipment	THEME	INDUSTRY
RT	ion exchange	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	industry
<i>ionic interchange</i>		BT	metallurgical industry
USE	ion exchange	NT	iron industry steel industry
		iron industry	S:2115, T:2922, T:4904
ionising radiation		THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
	S:1544, T:7228	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
DEF	Radiation that is capable of energizing atoms sufficiently to remove electrons from them. In this state atoms become more reactive, so that ionizing radiation increases chemical activity and in this way produces biological effects, including effects that involve alterations induced in DNA. X-rays and gamma-rays are the only electromagnetic waves that cause ionization in biological material. (Source: ALL)	TT	industry
		BT	iron and steel industry
THEME	RADIATIONS	iron scrap	S:2704, T:5822, T:9266
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	DEF	Waste pieces or disused articles of wrought iron (wrought-iron scrap) suitable for reworking for rolling or forging.
TT	radiation		
BT	radiation	THEME	MATERIALS; WASTE
NT	alpha radiation beta radiation gamma radiation ultraviolet radiation X ray	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
RT	nuclear reaction	TT	waste
		BT	scrap metal
ionosphere		ironwork industry	S:2111, T:2923, T:4905
	S:30, T:681, T:2448	DEF	Industry for the production of iron articles. (Source: WEBSTeA)
DEF	A region of the earth's atmosphere, extending from about 60 to 1000 kilometers above the earth's surface, in which there is a high concentration of free electrons formed as a result of ionizing radiation entering the atmosphere from space. (Source: CED)	THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	AIR; CLIMATE	TT	industry
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)	BT	metal products industry
TT	atmosphere	irradiation	S:2206, T:3946, T:4479, T:7229
BT	atmospheric structure	DEF	To subject to or treat with light or other electromagnetic radiation or with beams of particles. (Source: CED)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH;
RADIATIONS
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT physical treatment

irreversibility of the phenomenon

S:4985, T:4155, T:7471

DEF That quality of a process that precludes a prior state from being attained again. (Source: MICHA)

UF *phenomenon irreversibility*

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

irrigation

S:1963, T:445, T:9652

DEF 1) To supply land with water so that crops and plants will grow or grow stronger. (Source: CAMB / WRIGHT)

THEME AGRICULTURE; WATER

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural method

NT trickle irrigation

RT water consumption

irrigation canal

S:1032, T:446, T:1657, T:9653

DEF A permanent irrigation conduit constructed to convey water from the source of supply to one or more farms. (Source: NALMS)

UF *irrigation ditch*

THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT canal

irrigation ditch

USE irrigation canal

irrigation farming

S:1959, T:447, T:9654

DEF Farming based on the artificial distribution and application of water to arable land to initiate and maintain plant growth. (Source: GOODa)

THEME AGRICULTURE; WATER

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT farming technique

RT water for agricultural use

irrigation system

irrigation system

S:1049, T:448, T:1658

DEF A system of man-made channels for supplying water to land to allow plants to grow. (Source: PHC)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING

GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT water distribution system

RT irrigation farming

island

S:303, T:4300, T:6181

DEF A land mass, especially one smaller than a continent, entirely surrounded by water. (Source: AMHER)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT natural area

NT archipelago

island ecosystem

S:595, S:4835, T:1235, T:6182

DEF Unique but fragile and vulnerable ecosystems due to the fact that the evolution of their flora and fauna has taken place in relative isolation. Many remote islands have some of the most unique flora in the world; some have species of plants and animals that are not found anywhere else, which have evolved in a specialized way, sheltered from the fierce competition that species face on mainland. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT terrestrial ecosystem

ISO standard

S:3562, T:5514

DEF Documented agreements containing technical specifications or other precise criteria to be used consistently as rules, guidelines, or definitions of characteristics, to ensure that materials, products, processes and services are fit for their purpose. (Source: ISOCH)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

BT standard

isolation

USE insulation (process)

isomer

S:1246, T:2115

DEF 1) Two or more compounds having the same molecular formula, but a different arrangement of atoms within the molecule. 2) One of two or more chemical substances having the same elementary percentage composition and molecular weight but differing in structure, and therefore in properties; there are many ways in which such structural differences occur. (Source: CED / MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT chemical

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

isotope

S:1247, T:2116

DEF One or two or more atoms with the same atomic number that contain different numbers of neutrons. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT chemical

RT radionuclide

itinerary

USE route

ivory

S:1861, T:5823

DEF The fine-grained creamy-white dentine forming the tusks of elephants, and the teeth or tusks of certain other large animals such as the walrus; it has long been esteemed for a wide variety of ornamental articles. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT animal product

joint debtor

S:3293, T:2924

DEF Persons united in a joint liability or indebtedness. Two or more persons jointly liable for the same debt. (Source: WESTS)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economic analysis

joint implementation (Rio Conference)

S:3918, T:3615

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental policy

BT conservation policy

judgement (decision)

USE judgement (sentence)

judgement (sentence)

S:3593, T:5515

DEF The official and authentic decision of a court of justice upon the respective rights and claims of the parties to an action or suit therein litigated and submitted to its determination. The final decision of the court resolving the dispute and determining the rights and obligations of the parties. The law's last word in a judicial controversy, it being the final determination by a court of the rights of the parties upon matters submitted to it in an action or proceeding.

(Source: WESTS)

UF *judgement (decision)*

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT judicial system

judicial assistance

S:3594, T:5516

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT judicial system

judicial body

S:3712, T:165

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT institutional structure

NT police

public prosecutor's office

court *

judicial procedure

USE legal procedure

judicial ruling

USE judiciary rule

judicial system

S:3585, T:5517

DEF Entire network of courts in a particular jurisdiction. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT organisation of the legal system

NT adaptation period

agreement (legal)

common agreement

foreclosure

judicial assistance

judiciary rule

objection

official hearing

preliminary proceedings

preservation of evidence

prior informed consent

public hearing

taking of evidence

type of claim

indefinite legal concept

transposition of directive

declaration of public utility

judgement (sentence)

conflict

litigation

trial

notification *

pre-emption

prescription

judiciary rule

S:3595, T:5518

UF *judicial ruling*

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT judicial system

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT experiment
 NT animal experiment
 long-term experiment

laboratory research

S:4382, T:2117, T:7475

DEF Research carried out in a laboratory for testing chemical substances, growing tissues in cultures, or performing microbiological, biochemical, hematological, microscopical, immunological, parasitological tests, etc. (Source: PHC)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT research
 BT scientific research
 RT laboratory technique

laboratory technique

S:5041, T:7476

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT methodology
 BT methodology
 NT chromatography *
 colourimetry
 in vitro assay
 in vivo assay
 lysimetry
 olfactometry
 reflectometry
 sizing
 spectroscopy
 RT laboratory research

laboratory test

S:4516, T:7477

DEF Tests, examinations or evaluations performed in a laboratory. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT test

laboratory waste

S:2675, T:6888, T:9267

DEF Discarded materials produced by analytical and research activities in a laboratory. (Source: ERG)
 THEME POLLUTION; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT type of waste

labour

S:5330, T:2925, T:8035

DEF One of the factors of production. It includes all the exertions - manual, physical or mental - by individuals, directed towards the production of wealth. (Source: GOOD)
 UF *work*
 THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 NT employment *
 labour market *

labour relations *
 working condition *
 occupation *
 organisation of work *
 labour force *

labour force

S:5339, T:2926, T:8036

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT labour
 BT labour
 NT commuting *
 off-peak working

labour international division

USE international division of labour

labour law

S:3429, T:5523, T:8037

DEF The branch of the legal system which lays down the rules governing employment relationships, trade union relations, and state intervention to provide protection against particular situations of need for citizens who are workers. (Source: NECTAR)
 THEME LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law (corpus of rules)

labour market

S:5343, T:2927, T:8038

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT labour
 BT labour
 NT manpower *
 migrant labour
 working population engaged in agriculture

labour relations

S:5348, T:2928, T:8039

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT labour
 BT labour
 NT international division of labour
 trades union

labour scheduling

USE organisation of work

lacquer

S:1799, T:5825

DEF A material which contains a substantial quantity of a cellulose derivative, most commonly nitrocellulose but sometimes a cellulose ester, such as cellulose acetate or cellulose butyrate, or a cellulose ether such as ethyl cellulose; used to give a glossy finish, especially on brass and other bright metals. (Source: MGH)
 THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	industrial product	lamp	S:2391, T:3297, T:4907
lagoon	S:299, T:4301, T:6184, T:9655	DEF	A device that produces light, such as an electric lamp. (Source: MGH)
DEF	A body of water cut off from the open sea by coral reefs or sand bars. (Source: CED)	THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY
THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	TT	equipment
TT	land	BT	equipment
BT	coastal area	RT	lighting
NT	coral reef lagoon	land	S:233, T:4302, T:6187
<i>lagoon (coral reef)</i>		DEF	A specified geographical tract of the Earth's surface including all its attributes, comprising its geology, superficial deposits, topography, hydrology, soils, flora and fauna, together with the results of past and present human activity, to the extent that these attributes exert a significant influence on the present and future land utilization. (Source: WHIT)
USE	coral reef lagoon	UF	<i>site</i>
lagooning	S:2828, T:6889, T:9656	THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
DEF	The process in which sunlight, bacterial action and oxygen cause self-purification in waste water, Usually taking place in a shallow pond, or system of such ponds. (Source: TOEa)	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
UF	<i>ponding</i>	NT	biogeographical region
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER		climatic zone *
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		geomorphic process *
TT	overburden		landform *
BT	waste treatment		landscape *
lake	S:112, T:6185, T:9657		natural area *
DEF	An enclosed body of water, usually but not necessarily fresh water, from which the sea is excluded. (Source: WHIT)		protected area *
UF	<i>natural lake</i>		world *
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER		ecozone
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	RT	hazard area *
TT	hydrosphere		disaster zone
BT	hydrosphere		land planning
RT	overturn (limnology)		soil
			land management and planning
lake basin	S:345, T:6186, T:9658	land access	S:3884, T:166
DEF	1) The depression in the Earth's surface occupied or formerly occupied by a lake and containing its shore features. 2) The area from which a lake receives drainage. (Source: BJGEO)	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	TT	administration
TT	land	BT	right of access
BT	terrestrial area	NT	public access to land
RT	water reservoir	land allotment	S:3949, T:2929, T:3616, T:6188, T:8386, T:9056
lake pollution	S:2973, T:6890, T:9659	DEF	Procedure by which big land properties are divided in parcels of smaller size. (Source: RRDA)
DEF	The direct or indirect human alteration of the biological, physical, chemical or radiological integrity of lake water, or a lake ecosystem. (Source: LANDY)	UF	<i>allotment</i>
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER	THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT	pollution	TT	environmental planning
BT	freshwater pollution	BT	land planning
		land and property register	S:3877, T:167, T:5282
		DEF	The system of registering certain legal estates or interests in land. It describes the land and any additional rights incidental to it, such as

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

rights of way over adjoining land. (Source: DICLAW)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; INFORMATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT registration
NT land register

land carrying capacity

S:193, T:8387
THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil capability

land clearance

USE land clearing

land clearing

S:1977, T:449, T:4030, T:6189
DEF Removal of trees, undergrowth, etc. in preparation for ploughing, building, etc. (Source: PHC)
UF *land clearance*
THEME AGRICULTURE; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT working the soil
RT intervention on land

land conservation

S:4105, T:3617, T:6190
DEF The care, preservation and re-use of solid areas of the earth's surface, especially soil regions valued as a natural resource or utilized as an agricultural resource. (Source: TOE)
UF *natural spaces conservation*
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT environmental conservation

land consolidation

S:4070, T:450, T:3618, T:6191
DEF Joining small plots of land together to form larger farms or large fields. (Source: PHC)
THEME AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT intervention on land

land cover

S:569, S:4809, S:5021, T:3619, T:4031, T:6192
DEF Land cover is the physical state of the land surface. It is the combination of vegetation, soil, rock, water and human-made structures, which make up the earth's landscape. The land cover is the interface between the earth's crust and the atmosphere, influencing the exchange of energy and matter in the climatic system and biogeochemical cycles. (Source: BRS)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT environmental data; biosphere; science
BT ecological parameter
 geo-referenced data

land development

S:4012, T:3620, T:6193, T:8040, T:9057
DEF Planning of infrastructures, services and industrial settlements in order to promote the socio-economic growth of certain land area. (Source: DIFIDa)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management
BT land management and planning
NT coastal management

land disposal

S:2790, T:6891, T:8388, T:9268, T:9660
DEF The discharge, deposit or injection of any waste onto or into the soil or other land surfaces. (Source: ISEP)
UF *disposal in land*
THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste disposal
NT waste disposal in the ground
 underground disposal

land ecology

S:4891, T:1236, T:6194, T:7478, T:8389
DEF Study of the relationship between terrestrial organisms and their environment. (Source: PHC)
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH; SOIL
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT scientific ecology

land ecosystem

USE terrestrial ecosystem

land farming

USE agriculture

land forming

S:4071, T:6195, T:8390
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT intervention on land

land mammal

S:678, T:1237
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT mammal

land management and planning

S:4011, T:451, T:3621, T:6196, T:9058
DEF Operations for preparing and controlling the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

implementation of plans for organizing human activities on land. (Source: GOOD)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental management

BT environmental management

NT land development *

soil use regime

land use regime

RT land

land setup

land map

USE map

land occupation

S:4016, T:3622, T:6197, T:9059

DEF The use, settlement or possession of solid areas of the earth's surface. (Source: RHW)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental management

BT environmental management

land occupation plan

USE land use plan

land planning

S:3946, T:3623, T:6198

DEF The activity of designing, organizing or preparing for the future use of solid areas of the earth's surface, especially regions valued for natural resources, utilized as agricultural resources or considered for human settlement. (Source: RHW)

UF *territorial planning*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT physical planning

NT building planning

coastal zone planning

land allotment

land use planning

urban planning *

RT land

land pollution

S:2964, T:6199, T:6892, T:8391

DEF The presence of one or more contaminants upon or within an area of land, or its constituents. (Source: LANDY)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; SOIL

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT environmental pollution

NT soil pollution

land reclamation

S:4072, T:6200, T:8392

DEF Making land capable of more intensive use by

changing its general character, as by drainage of excessively wet land; irrigation of arid or semiarid land; or recovery of submerged land from seas, lakes and rivers. (Source: LANDY)

UF *reclamation (land)*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental problem solving

BT intervention on land

RT intervention on land

land register

S:3878, T:168, T:2930, T:6201, T:9060

DEF A register or survey of land, containing information on the surface of properties, tenants' names, commencing with the earliest owners through successive ownership and partitions, and such like. (Source: CED / WESTS / HARRIS)

UF *land title register, cadastre*

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT land and property register

land restoration

S:4073, T:3624, T:6202, T:6893, T:8393

DEF The treatment of any unusable land usually by filling with refuse or levelling until the land can be brought into productive use. (Source: ALL)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; SOIL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP environmental problem solving

BT intervention on land

NT land restoration in mountain areas

land restoration in mountain areas

S:4074, T:3625, T:6203, T:6894, T:8394

DEF Measures adopted to control erosion and degradation phenomena in the mountain regions caused by the loss of forest cover due to acid rain, uncontrolled forest cutting, winter skiing resorts construction, etc. (Source: DIZAMBa)

UF *mountain areas land restoration*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; SOIL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental problem solving

BT land restoration

land setup

S:1053, T:1660, T:3626, T:6204, T:9061

DEF The formulation of regional objectives, plans and programmes and the harmonization of the regional effects of sectorial planning. (Source: ECHO2)

THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

NT abandoned industrial site *

built-up area *

development area

disused military site

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

green space *
indoor environment
mixed use area *
non-built-up area *
polluted site
service area
registered site *
pre-emption zone
land-management intervention area
old hazardous site
RT land management and planning

land sinking
USE subsidence

land tax
S:3220, T:2931, T:9062
DEF Property tax. A tax laid upon the legal or beneficial owner of real property, and apportioned upon the assessed value of his land. (Source: WESTS)
THEME ECONOMICS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT environmental economy issue
BT environmental tax

land title register
USE land register

land transport
USE land transportation

land transportation
S:2576, T:8716, T:8878
DEF Transport of persons and goods by a network of roads or railways. (Source: RRDA)
UF *land transport*
THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation
BT transportation
NT rail transport
road transport

land use
S:1649, T:452, T:1661, T:3627, T:6205, T:7732, T:8395, T:9063
DEF The term land use deals with the spatial aspects of all human activities on the land and with the way in which the land surface is adapted, or could be adapted, to serve human needs. (Source: GOOD)
THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES; SOIL; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource utilisation
BT resource utilisation
RT land use planning
soil use
tourism
land use plan

land use (unbuilt)
USE soil use

land use classification
S:3845, T:169, T:453, T:3628, T:6206, T:9064
DEF The arrangement of land units into a variety of categories based on the properties of the land or its suitability for a particular purpose. It has become an important tool in rural land-resource planning. (Source: WHIT)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT classification

land use plan
S:3964, T:454, T:3629, T:6207, T:9065
DEF The key element of a comprehensive plan; describes the recommended location and intensity of development for public and private land uses, such as residential, commercial, industrial, recreational and agricultural. (Source: LANDY)
UF *zoning plan, land occupation plan*
THEME AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT plan
RT land use

land use planning
S:3950, T:455, T:3630, T:6208, T:9066
DEF The interdisciplinary process of evaluating, organising, and controlling the present and the future development and use of lands and their resources in terms of their suitability on sustained yield basis. Includes an overall ecological evaluation in terms of specific kinds of uses as well as evaluations of social, economic, and physical contexts to the land concerned. (Source: UNUN)
THEME AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT land planning
RT land use

land use regime
S:4014, T:456, T:3631, T:6209, T:9067
DEF Relation existing between the landowner and the tenant farmer who cultivates the land. (Source: ECHO1)
THEME AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management
BT land management and planning

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

land value	S:3274, T:457, T:2932	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS	TT	land setup
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	BT	non-built-up area
TT	economy	NT	domestic waste landfill
BT	agricultural economics		hazardous waste dump
			old landfill site
			sanitary landfill
			spoil dump
			uncontrolled dump
			waste dump
			scrap dump
			underground dump
		RT	waste dumping
land-based activity	S:4383, T:6895		
THEME	POLLUTION		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	research		
BT	scientific research		
land-based marine pollution	S:3000, T:6896, T:9068, T:9661		
THEME	POLLUTION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WATER		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	pollution type		
land-management intervention area	S:1120, T:3632, T:6210		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	land setup		
BT	land setup		
<i>land-sea zone</i>			
USE	coastal area		
landfill	S:1128, T:8396, T:9269		
DEF	The oldest method of waste disposal for the solid matter discarded in the domestic dustbin, along with the packaging material and paper from high street shops and offices. Landfill sites are usually disused quarries and gravel pits. When they were filled, previous practice was to cover them up with soil and forget about them. Housing estates have been built, often with disastrous consequences, on old landfill dumps. Waste burial has now become a serious technology and a potential source of energy. Landfill sites can be designed to be bioreactors, which deliberately produce methane, gas as a source of biofuel or alternative energy. Traditionally, waste tips remained exposed to air and aerobic microbes - those which thrive in air - in order to turn some of the waste into compost. However, open tips also encourage vermin, smell in hot weather and disfigure the landscape. In the 1960s, as a tidier and safer option, landfill operators began to seal each day's waste in a clay cell. While excluding vermin, the clay also excluded air. Decomposition relied on anaerobic microbes, which die in air. However, the process produced methane (natural gas), which was a safety hazard. The methane is now extracted by sinking a network of perforated pipes into the site. (Source: WRIGHT)		
UF	<i>disposal site, landfill area, landfill site, tipping</i>		
THEME	SOIL; WASTE		
		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT	land setup
		BT	non-built-up area
		NT	domestic waste landfill
			hazardous waste dump
			old landfill site
			sanitary landfill
			spoil dump
			uncontrolled dump
			waste dump
			scrap dump
			underground dump
		RT	waste dumping
			<i>landfill area</i>
		USE	landfill
			landfill base sealing
			S:2185, T:6897, T:8397, T:9270, T:9662
		DEF	Sealing of a landfill with a relatively impermeable barrier designed to keep leachate inside. Liner materials include plastic and dense clay. (Source: EPAGLO)
		UF	<i>underground sealing of landfill</i>
		THEME	POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	industrial process
		BT	industrial process
		RT	sealing
			landfill covering
			S:2186, T:6898, T:9271
		DEF	Spreading of a layer of different material on the top of the masses of waste in order to reduce undesired influence on the environment. (Source: ECHO2)
		THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	industrial process
		BT	industrial process
			landfill degasification
			S:2187, T:682, T:3298, T:6899, T:9272
		DEF	Landfill gas is highly dangerous as methane is highly explosive; therefore it must be controlled at all operational landfill sites, whether by active or passive ventilation or both especially in the case of deep sites. There exist venting systems for shallow and deep sites respectively. (Source: PORT)
		THEME	AIR; ENERGY; POLLUTION; WASTE
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	industrial process
		BT	industrial process
		RT	waste degasification
			landfill gas
			S:2864, T:3299, T:5826, T:9273
		DEF	Landfill gas is generated in landfill sites by the anaerobic decomposition of domestic refuse (municipal solid waste). It consists of a mixture of gases and is colourless with an offensive odour due to the traces of organosulphur compounds. Aside for its unpleasantness, it is

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

highly dangerous as methane is explosive in concentrations in air between 5 per cent, the Lower Explosive Limit (LEL), and the Upper Explosive Limit (UEL) of 15 per cent. Landfill gas must be controlled at all operational landfill sites, whether actively or passively vented or both especially in the case of deep sites. (Source: PORT)

UF *waste dump gas*
 THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT gaseous air pollutant

landfill leachate

S:2745, T:6900, T:8398, T:9274, T:9663

DEF Liquid that has seeped through solid waste in a landfill and has extracted soluble dissolved or suspended materials in the process. (Source: WWC)

UF *leachate*
 THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT waste water

landfill site

USE landfill

landform

S:257, T:4303, T:6211

DEF Any physical, recognizable form or feature of the Earth's surface, having a characteristic shape and produced by natural causes; it includes major forms such as plane, plateau and mountain, and minor forms such as hill, valley, slope, esker, and dune. Taken together the landforms make up the surface configuration of the Earth's. (Source: BJGEO)

UF *morphology (geographical)*
 THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT land
 NT cave
 coast *
 dune *
 ice pack *
 slope
 mud flat
 reef *
 submarine morphology *
 valley *
 watershed
 geographic cirque
 river bed
 bank (land)

landscape

S:288, T:6212

DEF The traits, patterns, and structure of a specific geographic area, including its biological composition, its physical environment, and its anthropogenic or social patterns. An area

where interacting ecosystems are grouped and repeated in similar form. (Source: EPAGLO)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT land
 NT agricultural landscape *
 landscape after mining
 landscape component
 natural scenery
 urban landscape
 terraced landscape
 RT landscape management

landscape after mining

S:291, T:6213, T:7733

DEF The process of mining disfigures the surface of the land, and in the absence of reclamation leads to permanent scars. The process spoils the vital topsoil, disrupts drainage patterns, destroys the productive capacity of agricultural and forest land and impairs their aesthetic and social value. (Source: WPRa)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT landscape

landscape alteration

S:3109, T:6214

DEF Landscapes might change through time as a result of human activities or natural processes such as fires or natural disasters. Changes in landscape structure can be documented by using data from aerial photographs or satellite images, and new technologies, such as remote sensing and geographic information systems. (Source: PARCOR)

UF *landscape deterioration*
 THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT effect
 BT effect
 NT skyline destruction
 RT landscape consumption

landscape architecture

S:4637, T:6215

DEF The creation, development, and decorative planting of gardens, grounds, parks, and other outdoor spaces. Landscape gardening is used to enhance nature helping to create a natural setting for individual residences and buildings, and even towns, particularly where special approaches and central settings are required. (Source: GILP96)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT architecture

landscape component

S:292, T:6216

DEF In visual assessment work, landscapes can be divided into four major elements. a) Form is

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

the perceived mass or shape of an object that appears unified, and which provides a consciousness of its distinction and relation of a whole to the component parts. b) Line is the real or imagined path, border, boundary, or intersection of two planes, such as a silhouette, that the eye follows when perceiving abrupt differences in form, colour or texture. c) Colour is a visual perception that enables the eye to differentiate otherwise identical objects based on the wavelengths of reflected light. d) Texture is the visual feel of a landscape. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT landscape

landscape conservation

S:4106, T:3633, T:6217

DEF The safeguarding, for public enjoyment, of landscape and of opportunities for outdoor recreation, tourism and similar activities; the concept includes the preservation and enhancement not only of what has been inherited but the provision of new amenities and facilities. (Source: GILP96)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental protection
 BT environmental conservation
 RT landscape protection

landscape conservation policy

S:3919, T:3634, T:6218

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental policy
 BT conservation policy

landscape consumption

S:1651, T:458, T:1662, T:6219, T:6901, T:7734, T:8606, T:9069

DEF Using parts of landscape in a way that heavily modifies its features. (Source: RRDA)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; RESOURCES; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
 TT resource utilisation
 BT landscape utilisation
 RT landscape alteration

landscape deterioration

USE landscape alteration

landscape ecology

S:4892, T:1238, T:6220, T:7479

DEF The study of landscapes taking account of the ecology of their biological populations. The subjects thus embraces geomorphology and ecology and is applied to the design and architecture of landscapes. (Source: ALL2)

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT scientific ecology

landscape management

S:4017, T:3635, T:6221

DEF Measures aiming at preserving landscape or controlling its transformations caused by anthropic activities or natural events. (Source: DIFID)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental management
 BT environmental management
 RT landscape

landscape planning

S:3953, T:3636, T:6222

DEF The aspect of the land use planning process that deals with physical, biological, aesthetic, cultural, and historical values and with the relationships and planning between these values, land uses, and the environment. (Source: UNUN)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT physical planning

landscape protection

S:4124, T:3637, T:6223

DEF Elaboration and implementation of strategies and measures for the conservation, preservation, suitable use, and renewal of natural resources and nature or man-made components of landscape, in particular wildlife and natural systems of various standing. (Source: MOSGOV)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental protection
 BT natural areas protection
 RT landscape conservation

landscape protection area

S:382, T:3638, T:6224

DEF Area where landscape is protected for its particular features in order to maintain its role in contributing to the wider enjoyment of the countryside. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT protected landscape

landscape recovery

USE recovery of landscape

landscape utilisation

S:1650, T:459, T:1663, T:6225, T:7735, T:8607, T:9070

DEF Using landscape or parts of it for tourism, sports, or agriculture. (Source: RRDA)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource utilisation

BT resource utilisation

NT landscape consumption

landscaped garden

USE English garden

landslide

S:249, T:6226, T:6446, T:8399

DEF Mass-movement landforms and processes involving the downslope transport, under gravitational influence of soil and rock material en masse. (Source: BJGEO)

UF *landslip*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT geomorphic process

landslip

USE landslide

large combustion plant

S:886, T:1664, T:3300, T:4908

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT industrial plant (building)

RT incineration

laser

S:1550, T:7230

DEF Acronym for Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation; a device that produces a powerful, highly directional, monochromatic, coherent beam of light. Laser consist of a transparent cylinder with a reflecting surface at one end and a partially reflecting surface at the other. Light waves are reflected back and forth, some of them emerging at the partially reflecting end. The light source may be a ruby, whose chromium atoms are excited by a flash lamp so that they emit pulses of highly coherent light, or a mixture of inert gases that produce a continuous beam, or a cube of treated gallium arsenide which emits infrared radiation when an electric current passes through it. (Source: ALL)

THEME RADIATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT radiation

BT radiation

latitude

S:4965, T:7480

DEF An angular distance in degrees north or south of the equator (latitude 0°), equal to the angle subtended at the centre of the globe by the meridian between the equator and the point in question. (Source: CED)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT co-ordinate system

laundering

S:2489, T:6902, T:8717, T:9664

DEF The act of washing and ironing clothes, linen, etc. (Source: CED)

UF *laundry service*

THEME POLLUTION; TRADE, SERVICES; WATER

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT services

NT dry cleaning

laundry service

USE laundering

law (corpus of rules)

S:3365, T:5524

DEF A body of rules of action or conduct prescribed by controlling authority, and having binding legal force. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

NT agricultural legislation *
aviation law *
Community law *
convention *
decision
decree *
directive *
emergency law *
energy legislation *
environmental legislation *
financial law *
fishing law
forestry legislation *
genetic engineering legislation
health legislation *
housing legislation *
industrial legislation *
labour law
legislation on pollution *
maritime law *
mining law
ownership *
planning law *
police law
protocol
recommendation
ordinance
treaty *
waste legislation *
juridical act *
law branch *
statutory declaration
transport law *
order *
regulation *
data processing law
competition law

law (individual)

S:3363, T:5525

DEF One of the rules making up the body of law.

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	(Source: DICLAW)		<i>law harmonisation</i>
THEME	LEGISLATION	USE	harmonisation of law
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		
NT	act		<i>law of neighbours</i>
		USE	neighbourhood law
law (science)			
	S:4664, T:5526, T:7481		<i>law on fertilisers</i>
DEF	Complex of rules fixed by law or custom which regulate social relations. (Source: ZINZAN)	USE	fertiliser law
UF	<i>legal science</i>		<i>law on forage</i>
THEME	LEGISLATION; RESEARCH	USE	forage law
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		law relating to prisons
BT	science		S:3453, T:5528
		THEME	LEGISLATION
		GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
		TT	law (corpus of rules)
		BT	criminal law
law amendment			
	S:3892, T:170		<i>lawn</i>
DEF	Minor alteration or addition in document, resolution etc. pertaining to law.	USE	open lawn
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		<i>leachate</i>
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	USE	landfill leachate
TT	administration		
BT	legislative procedure		leaching
			S:1397, T:2118, T:6903, T:8400, T:9275, T:9665
law branch			
	S:3430, T:5527	DEF	1) The process of separating a liquid from a solid (as in waste liquid by percolation into the surrounding soil. 2) Extraction of soluble components of a solid mixture by percolating a solvent through it. 3) To lose or cause to lose soluble substances by the action of a percolating liquid. (Source: HARRIS / DICCHE / CED)
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	UF	<i>lixiviation, elutriation</i>
UF	<i>right branch, legislation branch</i>	THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER
THEME	LEGISLATION	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	TT	physicochemical process
TT	law (corpus of rules)	BT	physicochemical process
BT	law (corpus of rules)		lead
NT	administrative law		S:1423, T:2119
	civil law *	DEF	A heavy toxic bluish-white metallic element that is highly malleable; occurs principally as galena and is used in alloys, accumulators, cable sheaths, paints, and as a radiation shield. (Source: CED)
	commercial law *	UF	<i>Pb</i>
	comparative law	THEME	CHEMISTRY
	constitutional law	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
	criminal law *	TT	chemical element
	international law *	BT	element of group IV
	private law *	RT	heavy metal
	procedural law		lead compound
	public law *		S:1225, T:2120
	doctrine (law)	DEF	Lead compounds are present as gasoline additives, in paint, ceramic products, roofing, caulking, electrical applications, tubes, or containers. Lead exposure may be due to air, water, food, or soil. Lead in the air is primarily due to lead-based fuels and the combustion of solid waste, coal, oils, and emissions from alkyl lead manufacturers, wind blown dust
	family law		
law draft			
	S:3893, T:171		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	administration		
BT	legislative procedure		
law enforcement			
	S:3850, T:172		
DEF	The act of putting something such as a law into effect; the execution of a law.		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	administration		
BT	enforcement		
NT	environmental law enforcement		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

volcanoes, the burning of lead-painted surfaces, and cigarette smoke. Lead in drinking water comes from leaching from lead pipes, connectors, and solder in both the distribution system and household plumbing. (Source: KOREN)

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT inorganic substance

lead contamination

S:2930, T:6904

THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT chemical contamination

lead level in blood

S:5176, T:2121, T:4480, T:6905

UF *blood lead level*
 THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT poisoning

lead-free gasoline

USE unleaded petrol

lead-in-petrol law

S:3423, T:2122, T:3639, T:5529

DEF Tetraethyl is a controversial process chemical added to petrol to increase its octane rating. As such, it is discharged in aerosolised form from vehicle emissions. It has been estimated that in 1986 some 300 tonnes per annum of lead were released in this form in the US. The policy approach in EC has been to control the lead content of vehicle fuel, particularly following the 1981 reform report of Professor P. J. Lawther, "Lead and Health" (HMSO) and the 1983 report of the Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution on Lead in the Environment. (Source: GRAHAW)

THEME CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT industrial legislation

leaf

S:461, T:1239

DEF The main organ of photosynthesis and transpiration in higher plants, usually consisting of a flat green blade attached to the stem directly or by a stalk. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT plant component

leakage

S:5248, T:2587

DEF Accidental escape of liquids, gasses, etc., or the loss of current from an electrical conductor because of faulty insulation. (Source: CED)

UF *release*
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT accident
 BT environmental accident

lease

S:3420, T:5530

DEF Any agreement which gives rise to relationship of landlord and tenant (real property) or lessor and lessee (real or personal property). Contract for exclusive possession of lands or tenements for determinate period. Contract for possession and profits of lands and tenements either for life, or for certain period of time, or during the pleasure of the parties. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT housing legislation

leather

S:1862, T:844, T:5827

DEF The dressed or tanned hide of an animal, usually with the hair removed. (Source: AMHER)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT animal product

leather industry

S:2105, T:2933, T:4909

DEF Industry for the production of leather goods such as garments, bags, etc. (Source: CEDa)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT industry

leave on social grounds

S:5355, T:8041

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT labour
 BT organisation of work

legal basis

S:3613, T:5531

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT organisation of the legal system
 BT legal system

legal form of organisations

S:3545, T:5532

UF *organisations legal form*
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 NT organisation (law)

legal procedure

S:3533, T:5533

DEF Term includes all proceedings authorised or sanctioned by law, and brought or instituted in a court of legal tribunal, for the acquiring of a

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

right or the enforcement of a remedy. (Source: WESTS)
 UF *judicial procedure*
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT justice
 BT justice
 NT appeal procedure
 hearing procedure
 licencing *
 regulatory control
 prescription statutory limitation
 surveillance
 criminal law procedure

legal profession

S:3611, T:5534
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT organisation of the legal system
 BT organisation of the legal system

legal regulation

S:3504, T:5535
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT regulation

legal remedy

S:3614, T:5536
 DEF The means by which a right is enforced or the violation of a right is prevented, redressed, or compensated. (Source: BLACK)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT organisation of the legal system
 BT legal system

legal science

USE law (science)

legal system

S:3612, T:5537
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT organisation of the legal system
 BT organisation of the legal system
 NT legal basis
 legal remedy
 legal text

legal system organisation

USE organisation of the legal system

legal text

S:3615, T:5538
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT organisation of the legal system
 BT legal system

legally protected right

S:3857, T:173
 THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative procedure

legislation

S:3575, T:5539
 DEF The act or process of making laws. (Source: CED)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 NT draft legislation
 federal law
 framework legislation
 liability legislation
 municipal law
 national legislation
 regional law
 provincial/regional law (D)
 RT legislative procedure

legislation branch

USE law branch

legislation on discharges

USE discharge legislation

legislation on pollution

S:3469, T:5540, T:6906
 DEF Rules concerning the limits of pollutant emissions. (Source: DIZAMB)
 UF *pollution law, pollution legislation*
 THEME LEGISLATION; POLLUTION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law (corpus of rules)
 NT community-pays principle
 immission control law
 polluter-pays principle
 RT pollution control

legislation on waste

USE waste legislation

legislation on water resources

USE water resources legislation

legislative authority

S:3669, T:174, T:5541
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT authority body

legislative competence

S:3815, T:175, T:5542
 DEF The authority of a court to deal with making or giving laws or the process of enactment of laws.
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative competence

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

legislative information

S:4351, T:5543

DEF Knowledge or a service providing knowledge concerning actual and proposed laws, including approval status, the history and content of deliberative proceedings and the specific language of those laws. (Source: RHW)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT public information

legislative procedure

S:3890, T:176, T:5544

THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administration

NT harmonisation of law

law amendment

law draft

legislative process *

RT legislation

legislative process

S:3894, T:177, T:2588, T:5545

THEME ADMINISTRATION; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; LEGISLATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT legislative procedure

NT environmental legislative process

legislature

S:3904, T:178, T:5546

DEF The department, assembly, or body of persons that makes statutory laws for a state or nation. (Source: WESTS)

THEME ADMINISTRATION; LEGISLATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT public function

leisure

USE recreation

leisure activity

S:2625, T:8042, T:8608

DEF Sports and recreational activities carried out in the time free from work or other duties.

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM

GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM

TT recreation

BT recreation

NT boating

camping

fishing *

holiday

hunting

mass recreation

mountaineering

local recreation

skiing

game (play)

leisure centre

S:970, T:1665, T:8609, T:9071

DEF A building containing a swimming pool and a large room or other places where you can play sports. (Source: CAMB)

UF *leisure facility, recreation facility*

THEME BUILDING; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT infrastructure

NT shooting range

leisure facility

USE leisure centre

leisure time

S:2637, T:4481, T:8043, T:8610

DEF Time free from work or other duties; spare time.

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM

GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM

TT recreation

BT recreation

NT use of leisure time

leisure use

USE use of leisure time

lepidopteran

S:728, T:1240

DEF A large order of scaly-winged insects, including the butterflies, skippers, and moths; adults are characterized by two pairs of membranous wings and sucking mouthparts, featuring a prominent, coiled proboscis. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT insect

NT butterfly

lesion

USE injury

less developed country

S:5533, T:2934, T:8044

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT status of development

leukaemia

S:5163, T:4482

DEF A progressive, malignant disease of the blood forming organs; a distorted proliferation and development of leukocytes and their precursors in the blood and bone marrow. (Source:

KOREN)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT human disease

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>RT cancer</p> <p>level of education S:4224, T:8045</p> <p>DEF A position along a scale of increasingly advanced training marking the degree or grade of instruction either obtained by an individual, offered by a some entity or necessary for a particular job or task. (Source: RHW)</p> <p>UF <i>education level</i></p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS</p> <p>TT education</p> <p>BT education</p> <p>NT adult education curriculum environmental education higher education primary education school teaching secondary education socioeducational activity competitive examination continuing education administrative instructions technical instruction general education</p> <p>levy S:3188, T:2935</p> <p>DEF A ratable portion of the produce of the property and labor of the individual citizens, taken by the nation, in the exercise of its sovereign rights, for the support of government, for the administration of the laws, and as the means for continuing in operation the various legitimate functions of the state. (Source: WESTS)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT finances</p> <p>BT taxation</p> <p>lexicon S:4280, T:5283, T:8046</p> <p>DEF A vocabulary of a language, of an individual speaker, of a set of documents, of a body of speech, of a subject, or of an occupational or other group. (Source: WEBSTE)</p> <p>THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS</p> <p>TT information</p> <p>BT document type</p> <p>liability S:3437, T:5547</p> <p>DEF Subjection to a legal obligation. Liability is civil or criminal according to whether it is enforced by the civil or criminal courts. (Source: JCU)</p> <p>UF <i>public liability</i></p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT civil law</p> <p>NT environmental liability</p>	<p>liability for marine accidents liability for nuclear damages pollution liability producer liability product liability</p> <p>liability for marine accidents S:3439, T:2589, T:5548</p> <p>UF <i>marine accidents liability</i></p> <p>THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT liability</p> <p>liability for nuclear damages S:3440, T:2590, T:5549</p> <p>UF <i>nuclear damages liability</i></p> <p>THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT liability</p> <p>liability legislation S:3579, T:5550</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT legislation</p> <p>BT legislation</p> <p>library S:951, T:1666, T:5284, T:7482, T:8047, T:8718</p> <p>DEF Place where books and other literary materials are kept. (Source: CED)</p> <p>THEME BUILDING; INFORMATION; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES</p> <p>GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)</p> <p>TT built environment</p> <p>BT cultural facility</p> <p>library service S:2507, T:5285, T:8719</p> <p>DEF The duties of an establishment, or a public institution, charged with the care and organizing of a collection of printed and other materials, and the duty of interpreting such materials to meet the informational, cultural, educational, recreational or research needs of its clients. (Source: OED / LFS)</p> <p>THEME INFORMATION; TRADE, SERVICES</p> <p>GROUP TRADE, SERVICES</p> <p>TT services</p> <p>BT public service</p> <p>NT reference service indexing of documentation document lending inter-library loan CD-ROM search service internet search service</p> <p><i>licence</i></p> <p>USE permission</p> <p>licencing S:3537, T:5551</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	UF	<i>biological science</i>
TT	justice	THEME	BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
BT	legal procedure	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
NT	licencing procedure licencing obligation	TT	science
		BT	natural science
		NT	biology * botany * cytology ecology * genetics * taxonomy zoology * scientific ecology *
licencing obligation	S:3538, T:179		
DEF	Obligation to obtain a permit to pursue an occupation or to carry on some business. (Source: WESTSa)		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		
TT	justice		
BT	licencing		
licencing procedure	S:3539, T:5552	life-cycle management	S:4025, T:3640, T:9276
DEF	Procedures performed by administrative agencies in conjunction with issuance of various types of licences. (Source: BLACK)	DEF	Management of all the stages involved in the life of a product such as raw materials acquisition, manufacturing, distribution and retail, use and re-use and maintenance, recycling and waste management, in order to create less environmentally harmful products. (Source: PORT)
THEME	LEGISLATION	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT	justice	TT	environmental management
BT	licencing	BT	waste management
		RT	chain management
lichen	S:790, T:1241	<i>life-saving service</i>	
DEF	Composite organisms formed by the symbiosis between species of fungi and an algae. They are either crusty patches or bushy growths on tree trunks, stone walls, roofs or garden paths. Because they have no actual roots they get their sustenance from the atmosphere and rainwater. Lichens play an important role in the detection and monitoring of pollution, especially sulphur dioxide, as they are highly sensitive to pollution and different species disappear if pollution reaches specific levels. (Source: WRIGHT)	USE	rescue service
THEME	BIOLOGY	lifestyle	S:5427, T:8048
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	DEF	The particular attitudes, habits or behaviour associated with an individual or group. (Source: CED)
TT	biosphere	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
BT	cryptogam	GROUP	SOCIETY
		TT	society
		BT	social condition
		NT	custom and usage time allocation
<i>lichens mapping</i>		light	S:1551, S:1555, T:7231
USE	mapping of lichens	DEF	Electromagnetic radiation that is capable of causing a visual sensation. (Source: CED)
life cycle	S:502, T:1242	THEME	RADIATIONS
DEF	The phases, changes, or stages through which an organism passes throughout its lifetime. (Source: UNUN)	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
THEME	BIOLOGY	TT	radiation
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	BT	non-ionising radiation radiation
TT	biosphere		
BT	biological process	<i>light liquids separator</i>	
NT	biological cycle	USE	separator of light liquids
<i>life quality</i>		lighting	S:2514, T:3301, T:8720, T:9072
USE	quality of life	DEF	The supply of illumination in streets or dwellings. (Source: RRDA)
life science	S:4733, T:1243, T:7483	UF	<i>illumination</i>
DEF	A science based on living organisms collectively. (Source: CED)	THEME	ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
		GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	services		
BT	public service		
RT	lamp		
lignite			
	S:1748, T:3302, T:5828, T:7736		
DEF	Coal of relatively recent origin consisting of accumulated layers of partially decomposed vegetation, intermediate between peat and bituminous coal; often contains patterns from the wood from which it formed. (Source: MGH / CED / WRIGHT)		
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS; RESOURCES		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	fossil fuel		
RT	lignite mining		
lignite mining			
	S:1633, T:3303, T:4910, T:7737		
DEF	Extraction of brown coal from natural deposits; lignite is a brownish-black solid fuel in the second stage in the development of coal. It has a little over half the heating value of bituminous or anthracite coal. (Source: KORENa)		
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES		
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)		
TT	resource utilisation		
BT	mining		
RT	lignite		
lime			
	S:1853, T:1667, T:2123, T:5829, T:8401		
DEF	Any of various mineral and industrial forms of calcium oxide differing chiefly in water content and percentage of constituent such as silica, alumina and iron. (Source: AMHER)		
THEME	BUILDING; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; SOIL		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	material		
BT	building material		
<i>lime-deficient</i>			
USE	calcium content		
<i>lime-rich</i>			
USE	calcium content		
limestone			
	S:180, T:5830, T:8402		
DEF	A sedimentary rock consisting chiefly of calcium carbonate, primarily in the form of the mineral calcite and with or without magnesium carbonate. Limestones are formed by either organic or inorganic processes, and may be detrital, chemical, oolitic, earthy, crystalline, or recrystallized; many are highly fossiliferous and clearly represent ancient shell banks or coral reefs. (Source: BJGEO)		
THEME	MATERIALS; SOIL		
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)		
TT	lithosphere		
BT	rock		
RT	natural stone		
		limit value	
		S:4159, T:3641, T:4157	
		UF	<i>limiting value</i>
		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental assessment
		BT	environmental assessment criterion
		<i>limiting value</i>	
		USE	limit value
		limnology	
		S:4741, T:7484, T:9666	
		DEF	The study of bodies of fresh water with reference to their plant and animal life, physical properties, geographical features, etc. (Source: CED)
		THEME	RESEARCH; WATER
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	science
		BT	biology
		line	
		S:4986, T:4158, T:7485	
		DEF	Term used in GIS technologies in the vector type of internal data organization: spatial data are divided into point, line and polygon types. In most cases, point entities (nodes) are specified directly as coordinate pairs, with lines (arcs or edges) represented as chains of points. Regions are similarly defined in terms of the lines which form their boundaries. Some vector GIS store information in the form of points, line segments and point pairs; others maintain closed lists of points defining polygon regions. Vector structures are especially suited to storing definitions of spatial objects for which sharp boundaries exist or can be imposed. (Source: YOUNG)
		THEME	GENERAL; RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	parameter
		BT	parameter
		line source	
		S:3024, T:2124, T:6907	
		DEF	Line source means a one-dimensional source. An example of a line source is the particular emissions from a dirt road. (Source: LEE)
		UF	<i>linear source</i>
		THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollution
		BT	source of pollution
		<i>linear source</i>	
		USE	line source
		linear source of sound	
		S:4934, T:6545	
		DEF	Point noise sources placed one after the other one as, for instance, in a row of cars moving on a road. (Source: VALAMB)
		UF	<i>sound linear source</i>
		THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS
		GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	science		(Source: MGH)
BT	sound	THEME	PHYSICS
		GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
liner material		TT	state of matter
	S:2676, T:5831, T:6908, T:9277	BT	state of matter
DEF	A layer of synthetic or natural materials, on the sides of or beneath a landfill, landfill cell or surface impoundment, that restricts the downward or lateral escape of liquids carrying leachate into the surrounding environment. (Source: ERG / ISEP)	NT	emulsion
THEME	MATERIALS; POLLUTION; WASTE	liquid waste	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		S:2677, T:9279
TT	waste	DEF	Fluid wastes, consisting of sewage and domestic wastewater, or processed water, or other liquids, produced by industrial activity, particularly by such industries as pulp and paper production, food processing, and the manufacture of chemicals. (Source: ISEP)
BT	type of waste	THEME	WASTE
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	waste
		BT	type of waste
		NT	whey
lipid			
	S:1207, T:1244, T:2125	literature	
DEF	One of a class of compounds which contain long-chain aliphatic hydrocarbons and their derivatives, such as fatty acids, alcohols, amines, amino alcohols, and aldehydes; includes waxes, fats, and derived compounds. (Source: MGH)		S:4198, T:5286, T:8049
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY	DEF	Written material such as poetry, novels, essays, especially works of imagination characterized by excellence of style and expression and by themes of general or enduring interest. (Source: CED)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
TT	chemical	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
BT	biochemical substance	TT	culture (society)
		BT	cultural heritage
		NT	literature evaluation
lipophilic substance			
	S:1248, T:2126	literature data bank	
DEF	Substances having an affinity for lipids. (Source: CED)		S:4289, T:5287
THEME	CHEMISTRY	DEF	A fund of information on a particular subject or group of related subjects, divided into discrete documents and usually stored in and used with a computer system. (Source: RHW)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	INFORMATION
TT	chemical	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
BT	chemical	TT	information
		BT	document
		RT	data base
liquefied gas			
	S:1753, T:3304, T:5832	literature evaluation	
DEF	A gaseous compound or mixture converted to the liquid phase by cooling or compression; examples are liquefied petroleum gas (LPG), liquefied natural gas (LNG), liquid oxygen, and liquid ammonia. (Source: MGH)		S:4199, T:5288, T:8050
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS	DEF	The analysis, artistic evaluation or appreciation of literary works of art. (Source: WEBSTE)
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
TT	product	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
BT	fuel	TT	culture (society)
		BT	literature
		RT	research
liquid manure			
	S:1869, T:460, T:5833, T:9278	literature study	
THEME	AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS; WASTE		S:4372, T:5289, T:7486
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	DEF	The identification, description, analysis and classification of books and other materials used or consulted in the preparation of a work. (Source: WEBSTE)
TT	material	THEME	INFORMATION; RESEARCH
BT	manure	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
liquid state			
	S:1532, T:6633		
DEF	A state of matter intermediate between that of crystalline substances and gases in which a substance has the capacity to flow under extremely small shear stresses and conforms to the shape of a confining vessel, but is relatively incompressible, lacks the capacity to expand without limit, and can possess a free surface.		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT research
BT research

lithosphere

S:159, T:8403
DEF The solid portion of the Earth, as compared with the atmosphere and the hydrosphere. (Source: BJGEO)
UF *solid earth*
THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
NT earth's crust *
mineral *
rock *
sediment *

litigation

S:3596, T:5553
DEF A judicial contest, a judicial controversy, a suit at law. (Source: BLACK)
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT organisation of the legal system
BT judicial system

litter

S:2683, T:9280
DEF Straw, hay or similar material used as bedding by animals. (Source: CED)
THEME WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT municipal waste

littoral

S:301, T:6227, T:9667
DEF The intertidal zone of the seashore. (Source: LBC)
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT coastal area

littoral footpath

USE seaside footpath

littoral pollution

USE coastal pollution

littoral protection

USE coast protection

livestock

S:701, T:845, T:1245
DEF Cattle, horses, and similar animals kept for domestic use especially on a farm. (Source: CED)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT farm animal
NT animal for slaughter
cattle *
RT livestock farming

livestock breeding

S:2043, T:846
DEF The raising of livestock by crossing different varieties to obtain new varieties with desired characteristics. (Source: PHC)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT animal husbandry
BT breeding
RT slaughtering of animals

livestock farming

S:2044, T:847
DEF Breeding of cattle, horses and similar animals. (Source: CEDa)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT animal husbandry
BT breeding
RT livestock
piggery

living being

USE organism

living condition

S:5430, T:8051
DEF An element or characteristic of a habitation considered in light of its ability to sustain and promote the health and general well-being of occupants. (Source: RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social condition

living environment

S:5431, T:4159, T:8052
DEF External conditions or surroundings in which people live or work. (Source: CED)
THEME GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social condition

living marine resource

S:1618, T:7738, T:9668
THEME RESOURCES; WATER
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource
BT sea resource

living space

S:5526, T:8053, T:9073
DEF Any room, structure or area used as a residence and associated with subsistence activities, including sleeping, relaxing or eating. (Source: RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT socioeconomic aspect of human settlements

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

living standard

S:5432, T:8054

DEF A measurement of the development level in a country or community, gauged by factors such as personal income, education, life expectancy, food consumption, health care, technology and the use of natural resources. (Source: TEX)

UF *standard of living*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social condition

lixiviation

USE leaching

lizard

S:693, T:1246

DEF Any reptile of the suborder Lacertilia, especially those of the family Lacertidae, typically having an elongated body, four limbs, and a small tail: includes the gechos, iguanas, chameleons, monitors, and slow worms. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT reptile

load bearing capacity

S:4987, T:6909, T:9669

DEF The maximum load that a system can support before failing. (Source: LEEa)

THEME POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

local afforestation

S:2014, T:4032

DEF The planting of trees in an area, or the management of an area to allow trees to regenerate or colonize naturally, in order to produce a forest. (Source: ALL)

THEME FORESTRY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT forestry

BT afforestation

local authority

S:3670, T:180

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT authority body

local building material

S:1854, T:5834

UF *local material for buildings*

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT building material

local development

S:5443, T:8055

DEF A stage of growth or advancement in any aspect of a community that is defined by or restricted to a particular and usually small district or area. (Source: RHW / ISEP)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social development

local finance

S:3186, T:2936

DEF The rules concerning financial activities of public agencies and organizations at local level. (Source: NDECON)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT public finance

local government

S:3683, T:181

DEF The government or administration of a particular locality; especially, the governmental authority of a municipal corporation, as a city or county, over its local and individual affairs, exercised in virtue of power delegated to it for that purpose by the general government of the state or nation.

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT form of government

local government control

USE state control

local government policy

S:3752, T:182

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT government policy

local heat supply

S:2505, T:3305, T:8721

DEF The provision of heating fuel, coal or other heating source materials, or the amount of heating capacity, for the use of a specific local community. (Source: ISEP)

THEME ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT heat supply

NT teleheating

local material for buildings

USE local building material

local passenger service

S:2585, T:8056, T:8722, T:8879, T:9074

DEF Passenger transport system for a limited local area. (Source: RRDA)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES;
TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation
BT transport system

local recreation

S:2633, T:8057, T:8611

UF *outdoor local recreation*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM
GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM
TT recreation
BT leisure activity

local resource utilisation

S:1652, T:7739

THEME RESOURCES
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource utilisation
BT resource utilisation

local traffic

S:2548, T:8723, T:8880, T:9075

DEF Traffic moving within a city, town, or area and subject to frequent stops, as distinguished from long distance traffic.
THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT traffic
BT traffic

location choice

USE site selection

location of industries

S:3979, T:3642, T:4911, T:9076

DEF The particular place that seems apt for the installation of a new plant; the choice of the site depends on a number of economic and environmental factors. (Source: GOOD)
UF *siting of industry, industries location*
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT site selection

locomotive

S:2611, T:8881

DEF A self-propelled engine driven by steam, electricity or diesel power and used for drawing trains along railway tracks. (Source: CED)
THEME TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation mean
BT railroad vehicle

lodging

S:2491, T:8058, T:8724

DEF Provision of accommodation for rest or for residence in a room or rooms or in a dwelling place. (Source: OED)
UF *accommodation*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services
BT services
NT estate rental
emergency lodging

Lomé Convention

T:5554

DEF The Lomé Conventions are multilateral trade and development agreements between the EU and the 70 ACP countries. They give the ACP countries associated status with the EU, offering them not only financial assistance but also substantial trading advantages on exports to the EU. The Conventions are the heart of the EU's development policy. Lomé I was concluded in 1975, running for five years; it was followed by Lomé II (1980), Lomé III (1985) and finally Lomé IV in 1990, which will run for 10 years, with a budget of ECU 13.2 billion over the first five years. The main focus of the Convention is the long-term development of the countries involved. Lomé IV also incorporates agreements for the protection of human rights and the development of democracy. (Source: INFREG)

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP ACTS

long term forecast

USE long-term forecasting

long-distance traffic

S:2549, T:8059, T:8612, T:8882

DEF Traffic moving over extended areas, great distances and usually not subject to frequent stops.
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT traffic
BT traffic

long-distance transport

S:2574, T:8725, T:8883

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation
BT freight transport

long-term effect

S:3111, T:4160, T:4483, T:6910

DEF Effects which will last long after the cause has ceased. (Source: RRDA)
THEME GENERAL; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT effect
NT long-term effect of pollutants

long-term effect of pollutants

S:3112, T:4484, T:6911

UF *pollutants long-term effect*
THEME HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT long-term effect

long-term experiment

S:4499, T:7487
 DEF 1) Experiment lasting for a relatively long period of time. 2) Experiment whose results become effective after a long period of time. (Source: SHOOXa)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT laboratory experiment

long-term forecasting

S:4547, T:7488
 UF *long term forecast*
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT evaluation
 BT forecast

long-term trend

S:4551, T:7489
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT evaluation
 BT trend

longitude

S:4966, T:7490
 DEF Distance in degrees east or west of the prime meridian at 0° measured by the angle between the plane of the prime meridian and that of the meridian through the point in question, or by the corresponding time difference. (Source: CED)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT co-ordinate system

longshore bar

USE barrier beach

lorry

S:2604, T:8884
 DEF A large motor vehicle designed to carry heavy loads, especially one with a flat platform. (Source: CED)
 UF *truck*
 THEME TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation mean
 BT motor vehicle
 NT tanker (truck)

loss

S:3233, T:2937
 DEF The result of a business operation where overhead costs are greater than the receipts or income. (Source: ISEP / ODE)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT balance (economic)

loss of biotope

S:3095, T:1247, T:6912
 DEF Destruction of biotopes produced by environmental degradation which in turn is caused by air- or water-borne pollution. (Source: WPR)
 UF *biotope loss*
 THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT effect
 BT environmental change

loudness

S:4953, T:6546
 DEF The magnitude of the physiological sensation produced by a sound, which varies directly with the physical intensity of sound but also depends on frequency of sound and waveform. (Source: MGH)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT acoustic level
 RT parameter

low flow

S:99, T:6447, T:9670
 DEF Phase of lowest level of a water course. (Source: ZINZAN)
 UF *low water*
 THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
 GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
 TT hydrosphere
 BT hydrologic cycle

low water

USE low flow

low-cost housing

S:5421, T:1668, T:2938, T:8060
 THEME BUILDING; ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT social facility

low-level flight

S:2543, T:683, T:4485, T:6547, T:6913, T:8885
 DEF Flying at low altitude. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME AIR; HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT air traffic
 RT military activities
 noise pollution

low-level technology

S:2321, T:4912
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT environmental technology

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

Lower House

S:3721, T:183
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT Parliament

lower risk species (IUCN)

S:4093, T:1248, T:3643
DEF Animals, birds, fish, plants or other living organisms that have been deemed as not being in danger of extinction. (Source: OED / TOE)
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT category of endangered species

lowland

USE plain

lubricant

S:1800, T:5835
DEF A substance used to reduce friction between parts or objects in relative motion. (Source: MGH)
THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT industrial product
NT mineral oil

luminosity

S:1472, T:7232
DEF The functional relationship between stellar magnitude and the number and distribution of stars of each magnitude interval. Also known as relative luminosity factor. (Source: UVAROV / MGH)
THEME RADIATIONS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical property
BT physical property

lye

S:1703, T:5836
DEF The alkaline solution that is obtained from the leaching of wood ashes. (Source: MGH)
THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT chemical product

lymphatic system

S:453, T:1249, T:4486
DEF A system of vessels and nodes conveying lymph in the vertebrate body, beginning with capillaries in tissue spaces and eventually forming the thoracic ducts which empty in the subclavian veins. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT anatomy

lysimetry

S:5047, T:8404
DEF The measurement of the water percolating through soils and the determination of the materials dissolved by the water. (Source: MGH)
THEME SOIL
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT methodology
BT laboratory technique
RT soil analysis

MAB Programme

T:1250, T:3644, T:6228, T:8061
DEF An UNESCO project started in the 1970s. It was launched to further long-term conservation of the Earth's ecosystems, based on sound scientific foundations. MAB results have increased scientific understanding of ecosystems and their inter-relationships. The detailed research opened up new avenues for tropical ecosystems in particular. New species were discovered, and many forest plant species were seen to have potential medicinal benefits. By the 1980' about 25% of Western medicines contained at least one ingredient supplied by the tropical rainforests. (Source: WRIGHT)
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP PROGRAMMES

MAC

USE maximum admissible concentration

machine

USE machinery

machine manufacture

S:2109, T:2939, T:4913
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT mechanical industry

machinery

S:2392, T:4914
DEF A group of parts or machines arranged to perform a useful function. (Source: MGH)
UF *machine*
THEME INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT equipment
NT agricultural machinery

macroeconomic goal

S:3310, T:2940
DEF The three goals of a mixed economy that are most relevant to the study of macroeconomics are full employment, stability, and economic growth. (Source: AMOS2)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT goal of individual economic business

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

macroeconomics	S:4570, S:4593, S:4671, T:2941	TT	industrial process
DEF	Modern economic analysis that is concerned with data in aggregate as opposed to individual form such as national income, consumption and investment. (Source: GREENW / CED)	BT	industrial process
THEME	ECONOMICS	maintenance of environment	S:4075, T:3645, T:4161
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
TT	science	UF	<i>environment maintenance</i>
BT	economics	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental problem solving
		BT	intervention on land
macrophyte	S:816, T:1251	major accident	S:5249, T:2591
DEF	A large macroscopic plant, used especially of aquatic forms such as kelp (variety of large brown seaweed which is a source of iodine and potash). (Source: LBC / PHC)	DEF	An unexpected occurrence, failure or loss beyond normal or specified levels with the potential for harming human life, property or the environment. (Source: TOE / HMD)
THEME	BIOLOGY	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
TT	biosphere	TT	accident
BT	plant (biology)	BT	accident
		NT	nuclear accident *
		RT	catastrophe
magnetic tape	S:2344, T:5290	major risk	S:5221, T:2592
DEF	A plastic, paper, or metal tape that is coated or impregnated with magnetizable iron oxide particles, used in magnetic recording. (Source: MGH)	DEF	The high probability that a given hazard or situation will yield a significant amount of lives lost, persons injured, damage to property, disruption of economic activity or harm to the environment; or any product of the probability of occurrence and the expected magnitude of damage beyond a maximum acceptable level. (Source: TOE / HMD)
THEME	INFORMATION	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
TT	equipment	TT	risk
BT	data carrier	BT	risk
magnetism	S:1473, T:6634	major risk installation	S:871, T:1669, T:2593
DEF	A class of physical phenomena associated with moving electricity, including the mutual mechanical forces among magnets and electric currents. (Source: BJGEO)	DEF	Installations whose functioning involves the possibility of major hazards such as chemical plants, nuclear, coal and oil power production plants, etc. (Source: WPRa)
THEME	PHYSICS	UF	<i>major risk plant</i>
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	THEME	BUILDING; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
TT	physical property	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
BT	physical property	TT	built environment
		BT	industrial installation
		RT	technological hazard
mailing list	S:4321, T:5291	<i>major risk plant</i>	USE
THEME	INFORMATION	USE	major risk installation
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	malaria	S:5158, T:4487
TT	information	DEF	A group of human febrile diseases with a chronic relapsing course caused by hemsporidian blood parasites of the genus Plasmodium, transmitted by the bite of Anopheles mosquito. (Source: MGH)
BT	information infrastructure	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH
<i>mainland</i>			
USE	continent		
<i>maintaining peace</i>			
USE	peacekeeping		
maintenance (technical)	S:2188, T:4915		
DEF	The upkeep of industrial facilities and equipment. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	<i>man activity</i>
TT	disease	USE anthropic activity
BT	zoonosis	
malformation		
	S:5164, T:1252, T:4488	
DEF	Permanent structural change that may adversely affect survival, development or function. (Source: KOREN)	
THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH	
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	
TT	disease	
BT	human disease	
RT	genotoxicity	
malfunction		
	T:4162	
DEF	Failure to function or defective functioning. (Source: CED)	
THEME	GENERAL	
GROUP	GENERAL TERMS	
malnutrition		
	S:5201, T:4489	
DEF	Defective nutrition due to inadequate intake of nutrients or to their faulty digestion, assimilation or metabolism. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH	
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	
TT	nutrition	
BT	food requirement	
RT	effect on health	
mammal		
	S:664, T:1253	
DEF	Any animal of the Mammalia, a large class of warm-blooded vertebrates having mammary glands in the female, a thoracic diaphragm, and a four-chambered heart. The class includes the whales, carnivores, rodents, bats, primates, etc. (Source: CED)	
THEME	BIOLOGY	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere	
BT	vertebrate	
NT	aquatic mammal * carnivore * cetacean * chiropteran insectivore land mammal primate rodent ungulate *	
man (society)		
	S:5382, T:4490, T:8062	
DEF	A member of the human race. (Source: MGH)	
UF	<i>human being</i>	
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
GROUP	SOCIETY	
TT	demography	
BT	population structure	
		<i>man-made climate change</i>
		S:3074, T:2449, T:6914
DEF	Man-made climate changes may be due to the greenhouse effect and other human activities. A change in albedo of the land brought about by desertification and deforestation affects the amount of solar energy absorbed at the earth's surface. Man-made aerosols produced from the sulphur released from power stations can modify clouds. Changes in ozone levels in the stratosphere due to CFCs may influence climate. (Source: WRIGHT)	
THEME	CLIMATE; POLLUTION	
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	
TT	effect	
BT	climatic effect	
RT	anthropic activity climatic change	
		<i>man-made disaster</i>
		USE human-made disaster
		<i>man-made lake</i>
		USE artificial lake
man-nature relationship		
	S:5403, T:4163, T:8063	
THEME	GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
GROUP	SOCIETY	
TT	society	
BT	group behaviour	
NT	environmentalism environmentally responsible behaviour green revolution return to nature environmental citizenship	
RT	environmental awareness	
		<i>managed resource area</i>
		USE multiple use management area
management		
	S:3616, T:184	
DEF	Government, control, superintendence, physical or manual handling or guidance; act of managing by direction or regulation, or administration, as management of family, or of household, etc. (Source: BLACK)	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
NT	agricultural management chain management decision process * energy management * fisheries management human settlement management * policy instrument * integrated management touristic activity management management technique *	
RT	environmental management	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

management accounting

S:3239, T:2942

DEF The collection and processing of financial information to assist with the handling, direction, or control of an organization. (Source: ODE / RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business
BT bookkeeping
NT cost increase
cost reduction

management contract

S:3622, T:185

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management
BT decision process

management of natural resources

S:4020, T:2943, T:7740

DEF Planned use of natural resources, in particular of non-renewable resources, in accordance with principles that assure their optimum long-term economic and social benefits. (Source: MUCKa)

UF *natural resources management*
THEME ECONOMICS; RESOURCES
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management
BT resources management

management of resources

USE resources management

management plan

S:3965, T:3646

DEF A program of action designed to reach a given set of objectives. (Source: LANDY)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT plan

management technique

S:3631, T:186

THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management
BT management
NT compensation
improvement of efficiency
policy integration
delegated management

management type

USE type of management

mandate

S:3816, T:187

DEF 1) The agreed objectives in a management

agreement which an investment manager is given by an investor that can include a benchmark portfolio and forbidden investments. 2) A legal order directing the proper officer to enforce a judgment, sentence or decree. (Source: QUOTE / MOBAR)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT administrative competence

mangrove

S:782, T:1254

DEF Plant communities and trees that inhabit tidal swamps, muddy silt, and sand banks at the mouths of rivers and other low-lying areas which are regularly inundated by the sea, but which are protected from strong waves and currents. Mangroves are the only woody species that will grow where the land is periodically flooded with sea water; individual species have adapted themselves to different tidal levels, to various degrees of salinity, and to the nature of the mud or soil. Mangrove swamps and thickets support hundreds of terrestrial, marine, and amphibian species; have a special role in supporting estuarine fisheries; provide shelter, refuge and food for many forms of wildlife. (Source: GILP96)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT aquatic plant

mangrove swamp

S:369, T:6229

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT swamp

manpower

S:5344, T:2944, T:8064

DEF 1) The power generated by a man working. 2) The number of people available for work, service, etc.

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT labour
BT labour market
NT active population

manufacturing activity

S:2106, T:2945, T:4916

DEF Activities connected with the processing of raw material into a finished product, especially by means of a large-scale industrial operation. (Source: AMHER)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT industry
NT instrument manufacture

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

manufacturing trade

S:2466, T:2946, T:4917, T:8726

DEF The process or act of exchanging, buying or selling any manufactured product, or the raw materials for any manufacturing process. (Source: RHW / ISEP)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT trade (services)

BT trade (services)

manure

S:1866, T:461, T:848, T:5837, T:9281

DEF Animal excreta collected from stables and barnyards with or without litter; used to enrich the soil. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; MATERIALS; WASTE

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT fertiliser

NT animal manure
green manure
liquid manure

RT animal excrement

manure production

S:1965, T:462, T:849

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural method

RT compost

map

S:4274, T:4304, T:5292

DEF A graphical presentation of the geographic features of the Earth's surface on a plane surface. The information displayed may be in the form of symbols or signs positioned by such selected controls as projections, grids and scales. (Source: WHIT)

UF *land map*

THEME GEOGRAPHY; INFORMATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT geographical projection

NT map chart
soil map
urban ecology charter
chart (nautical)

map chart

S:4276, T:5293

DEF A map, generally designed for navigation or other particular purposes, in which essential map information is combined with various other data critical to the intended use. (Source: MGH)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT map

mapping

S:4448, T:5294, T:7491

DEF The process of making a map of an area; especially the field work necessary for the production of a map. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT monitoring technique

NT mapping of lichens

mapping of lichens

S:4449, T:1255, T:3647, T:5295, T:7492

DEF Maps of lichens distribution indicating air quality. Fruticose lichens (with branched structures well above the surface) are more susceptible to SO₂ damage than foliose lichens (whose leaflike thallus lies nearly flat on surface) and both in turn are more susceptible than crustose lichens (which embed their tissue in the cracks of bark, soil, or rocks). The use of morphological lichen types as indicators of air pollution concentrations is well developed. (Source: WESTM)

UF *lichens mapping*

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT mapping

maquis

S:309, T:6230

DEF A low evergreen shrub formation, usually found on siliceous soils in the Mediterranean lands where winter rainfall and summer drought are the characteristic climate features. It consists of a profusion of aromatic species, such as lavender, myrtle, oleander and rosemary and often includes abundant spiny shrubs. It has been suggested that the maquis is a secondary vegetation, occupying the lands cleared of their natural evergreen oak forests by human activity. (Source: WHIT)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT brushwood

marble

S:181, T:2127, T:5838, T:8405

DEF Metamorphic rock composed of recrystallized calcite or dolomite. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; SOIL

GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)

TT lithosphere

BT rock

RT natural stone

marginal land

S:346, T:463, T:6231, T:8406

DEF Low quality land the value of whose production barely covers its cultivation costs. (Source: PAENS)

THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		chemical and physical features of the environment. (Source: GILP96)
TT	land	THEME	BIOLOGY; WATER
BT	terrestrial area	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
mariculture		TT	biosphere; science
	S:2030, T:850, T:3885	BT	aquatic ecosystem
DEF	Cultivation of marine organisms in their natural habitats, usually for commercial purposes. (Source: AMHER)	NT	benthic ecosystem
UF	<i>seafarming</i>	marine engineering	
THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY		S:4578, S:4601, S:4679, T:7495, T:9676
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	DEF	The design, construction, installation, operation, and maintenance of main power plants, as well as the associated auxiliary machinery and equipment, for the propulsion of ships. (Source: MGH)
TT	animal husbandry	THEME	RESEARCH; WATER
BT	aquaculture	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
marina		TT	science
	S:1000, T:1670, T:8613, T:8886, T:9671	BT	engineering
DEF	A small port that is used for pleasure rather than trade, often with hotels, restaurants and bars. (Source: CAMB)	marine environment	
UF	<i>recreational dock</i>		S:6, T:6233
THEME	BUILDING; TOURISM; TRANSPORT; WATER	DEF	Marine environments include estuaries, coastal marine and nearshore zones, and open-ocean-deep-sea regions. (Source: PARCOR)
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
TT	built environment	GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
BT	harbour	TT	environment
<i>marine accidents liability</i>		BT	natural environment
USE	liability for marine accidents	marine fauna	
marine biology			S:764, T:1259, T:9677
	S:4742, T:1256, T:7493, T:9672	DEF	Animals which live in the sea. (Source: PHC)
DEF	A branch of biology that deals with those living organisms which inhabit the sea. (Source: MGH)	UF	<i>sea fauna</i>
THEME	BIOLOGY; RESEARCH; WATER	THEME	BIOLOGY; WATER
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT	science	TT	biosphere
BT	biology	BT	fauna
marine conservation area		marine fishery	
	S:377, T:6232, T:9673		S:2053, T:3886
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	DEF	The harvest of animals and plants from the ocean to provide food and recreation for people, food for animals, and a variety of organic materials for industry. (Source: PARCOR)
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	THEME	FISHERY
TT	land	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
BT	protected area	TT	fishery
marine ecology		BT	fishery
	S:4893, T:1257, T:7494, T:9674	NT	coastal fishing
DEF	An integrative science that studies the basic structural and functional relationships within and among living populations and their physical-chemical environments in marine ecosystems. Marine ecology focuses on specific organisms as well as on particular environments or physical settings. (Source: PARCOR)		deep sea fishing
THEME	BIOLOGY; RESEARCH; WATER		drift net fishing
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		open sea fishing
TT	science		whaling
BT	scientific ecology	marine geology	
marine ecosystem			S:4721, T:7496
	S:585, S:4825, T:1258, T:9675	THEME	RESEARCH
DEF	Any marine environment, from pond to ocean, in which plants and animals interact with the	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	science
		BT	geology

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

marine grass bed
USE sea grass bed

marine mammal

S:646, S:666, S:751, S:758, T:1260, T:9678
DEF Mammals which have adapted to live in the sea, such as whales, dolphins, porpoises, etc. (Source: CED)
UF *sea mammal*
THEME BIOLOGY; WATER
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT aquatic mammal
aquatic animal
marine organism

marine monitoring

S:4480, T:3648, T:5296, T:7497, T:9679
DEF The assessment of marine pollution by an integrated chemical, ecological and toxicological survey. (Source: ENVAR)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; RESEARCH; WATER
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT water monitoring

marine organism

S:757, T:1261, T:9680
DEF Organisms which live in sea water. (Source: PHC)
THEME BIOLOGY; WATER
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT aquatic organism
NT marine mammal

marine park

S:401, T:6234, T:9681
DEF A permanent reservation on the seabed for the conservation of species. (Source: ALL)
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT protected marine zone

marine pollution

S:2975, T:6915, T:9682
DEF Any detrimental alteration of the marine environment caused by the intentional or accidental release of dangerous or toxic substances, such as industrial, commercial and urban waste water. (Source: GREMESA)
UF *sea pollution*
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT water pollution
NT sea outfall
RT deep-sea disposal

marine reserve

S:402, T:3649, T:6235, T:9683
DEF Sea area where marine wildlife is protected. (Source: PHC)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT protected marine zone

marine resources conservation

S:4111, T:3650, T:7741
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT resource conservation

marine sediment

S:184, T:8407
DEF Solid fragmental material, originated from weathering of rocks, that has settled down from a state of suspension in the water. (Source: BJGEOa)
THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT lithosphere
BT sediment

marine water

USE sea water

marital status

S:5478, T:8065
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social group

maritime law

S:3473, T:5555, T:9684
DEF That system of law which particularly relates to marine commerce and navigation, to business transacted at sea or relating to navigation, to ships and shipping, to seamen, to the transportation of persons and property by sea, and to marine affairs generally. (Source: BLACK)
UF *sea law*
THEME LEGISLATION; WATER
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT law (corpus of rules)
NT flag of convenience

maritime navigation

S:2561, T:8887, T:9685
DEF Travelling on the sea by means of boats, ships, etc. (Source: CEDa)
THEME TRANSPORT; WATER
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT traffic
BT navigation

maritime traffic

USE merchant shipping

maritime transport

S:2591, T:8727, T:8888, T:9686
DEF Transportation of goods or persons by means

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

UF of ships travelling on the sea. (Source: CEDa)
 sea transport
 THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation
 BT water transportation

marker

S:4426, T:2128, T:4164, T:7498
 DEF 1) Small amount of an easily detected substance that can be used to follow and quantify the flow of materials or movement of organisms not otherwise visible or detectable by ordinary means. 2) An isotope of an element, a small amount of which may be incorporated into a sample of material in order to follow the course of that element through a chemical, biological, or physical process, and thus also follow the larger sample. The tracer may be radioactive, in which case observations are made by measuring the radioactivity. (Source: ECHO1)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; GENERAL; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT biological monitoring
 NT biomarker

market

S:3343, T:2947, T:8728
 DEF Place of commercial activity in which articles are bought and sold. Also purchase and sale. In a limited sense market is the range of bid and asked prices reported by brokers making the market in over-the-counter securities. Also the demand for any particular article. (Source: WESTS)
 THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economy
 NT energy market
 factor market
 internal European market
 market form
 scrap material market

market economy

S:3323, T:2948
 DEF A mixed economy that relies heavily on markets to answer the three basic questions of allocation, but with a modest amount of government involvement. While it is commonly termed capitalism, market-oriented economy is much more descriptive of how the economy is structured. (Source: AMOS2)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economic system

market form

S:3347, T:2949
 DEF The organizational form or structure of the trade or traffic of a particular commodity. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT market

market gardening

S:1966, T:464, T:2950
 DEF The business of growing fruit and vegetables on a commercial scale. (Source: CED)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT agricultural method

market price

S:3177, T:2951
 DEF The price actually given in current market dealings; the actual price at which given stock or commodity is currently sold in the usual and ordinary course of trade and competition between sellers and buyers. (Source: WESTS)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT price

market research

S:3350, T:2952
 DEF The systematic gathering, recording, computing, and analysing of data about problems relating to the sale and distribution of goods and services for certain time periods. (Source: GREENW)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT marketing

market study

S:3294, T:2953
 DEF The gathering and studying of data to determine the projection of demand for an item or service. (Source: ISEP / RHW)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economic analysis

marketable permit

USE tradeable permit

marketing

S:3349, T:2954
 DEF A related group of business activities whose purpose is to satisfy the demands for goods and services of consumers, businesses and government. The marketing process includes estimating the demand, producing the product, pricing the product to satisfy profit criteria, and promoting and distributing the product. (Source: GREENW)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economy

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

NT	market research	BT	means of communication
	<i>marketing with green labelling</i>	NT	press
USE	ecolabelling		radio *
			television *
			speech
Marpol agreement		mass recreation	
	T:5556, T:6916, T:9687		S:2634, T:8067, T:8614
DEF	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (1973). The first important IMO agreement on controlling pollution from ships, which deals not only with pollution by oil but also chemical, garbage and sewage. (Source: WRIGHT)	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM
		GROUP	RECREATION, TOURISM
THEME	LEGISLATION; POLLUTION; WATER	TT	recreation
GROUP	ACTS	BT	leisure activity
marsh		mass transport (physics)	
	S:362, T:6236		S:1523, T:684, T:6635, T:6917, T:9688
DEF	An periodically inundated area of low ground having shrubs and trees, with or without the formation of peat. (Source: BJGEO)	DEF	The movement of matter in a medium. (Source: MGH)
UF	<i>marshland</i>	THEME	AIR; PHYSICS; POLLUTION; WATER
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	TT	physical process
TT	land	BT	transport (physics)
BT	wetland	material	
NT	salt marsh		S:1842, T:5840
	<i>marshland</i>	DEF	The substance of which a product is made or composed. (Source: CED)
USE	marsh	THEME	MATERIALS
		GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
		NT	building material *
			natural material *
			properties of materials *
			raw material *
marsupial		material life cycle	
	S:689, T:1262		S:1911, T:5841
DEF	Type of Australian mammal with a pouch in which the young are carried. Marsupials give birth to young at a much earlier stage of development than other mammals so that the young need to be protected in the mother's pouch for some months until they become able to look after themselves. (Source: PHC)	DEF	All the stages involved in the manufacturing, distribution and retail, use and re-use and maintenance, recycling and waste management of materials. (Source: PORT)
THEME	BIOLOGY	THEME	MATERIALS
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	biosphere	TT	material
BT	vertebrate	BT	properties of materials
		NT	product life cycle
masonry		<i>materials balance</i>	
	S:853, T:1671, T:5839	USE	balance of materials
DEF	A construction of stone or similar materials such as concrete or brick. (Source: MGH)	<i>materials properties</i>	
THEME	BUILDING; MATERIALS	USE	properties of materials
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	<i>materials reuse</i>	
TT	built environment	USE	reuse of materials
BT	building component	materials science	
			S:4587, S:4665, T:5842, T:7499
mass media		DEF	The study of the nature, behaviour, and use of materials applied to science and technology. (Source: MGH)
	S:4254, T:5297, T:8066	THEME	MATERIALS; RESEARCH
DEF	The means of communication that reach large numbers of people, such as television, newspapers, magazines and radio. (Source: CED)	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
UF	<i>media public information, media</i>	TT	science
THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	BT	applied science
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		science
TT	information	NT	economics *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>engineering *</p> <p><i>materials strength</i></p> <p>USE strength of materials</p> <p>materials technology</p> <p>S:2322, T:4918</p> <p>THEME INDUSTRY</p> <p>GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS</p> <p>TT technology</p> <p>BT environmental technology</p> <p><i>materials testing</i></p> <p>USE testing of materials</p> <p>mathematical analysis</p> <p>S:4398, T:7500</p> <p>DEF The branch of mathematics most explicitly concerned with the limit process or the concept of convergence; includes the theories of differentiation, integration and measure, infinite series, and analytic functions. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT analysis</p> <p>BT analysis</p> <p>NT systems analysis</p> <p>RT calculation method</p> <p>mathematical method</p> <p>S:4502, T:7501</p> <p>DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)</p> <p>THEME RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT experiment</p> <p>BT simulation</p> <p><i>matter balance</i></p> <p>USE balance of matter</p> <p><i>matter state</i></p> <p>USE state of matter</p> <p><i>maximum acceptable concentration</i></p> <p>USE maximum admissible concentration</p> <p>maximum admissible concentration</p> <p>S:4988, T:685, T:2129, T:3651, T:4491, T:5557, T:6918, T:7502</p> <p>DEF The maximum exposure to a physical or chemical agent allowed in an 8-hour work day to prevent disease or injury. (Source: KOREN)</p> <p>UF <i>MAC, maximum allowable concentration, maximum acceptable concentration</i></p> <p>THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; HUMAN HEALTH; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT parameter</p> <p>BT parameter</p> <p>RT health-environment relationship</p> <p>health hazard</p> <p><i>maximum allowable concentration</i></p> <p>USE maximum admissible concentration</p>	<p>maximum immission concentration</p> <p>S:4989, T:686, T:2130, T:3652, T:4492, T:5558, T:6919, T:7503</p> <p>DEF The maximum concentration of air polluting substances in the free environment whose impact when of specified duration and frequency is not objectionable to man, fauna and flora. (Source: ECHO2)</p> <p>UF <i>MIC</i></p> <p>THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; HUMAN HEALTH; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT parameter</p> <p>BT parameter</p> <p>RT health-environment relationship</p> <p>health hazard</p> <p><i>maximum permissible limits regulation</i></p> <p>USE regulation on maximum permissible limits</p> <p>mayor</p> <p>T:188</p> <p>DEF A governmental figure who is generally the principal administrative officer of a city or other municipal area. (Source: WESTS)</p> <p>THEME ADMINISTRATION</p> <p>GROUP PERSONNEL</p> <p>meadow</p> <p>S:337, T:465, T:851, T:6237</p> <p>DEF Strictly a term for a field of permanent grass used for hay, but also applied to rich, waterside grazing areas that are not suitable for arable cultivation. (Source: GOOD)</p> <p>THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS</p> <p>GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)</p> <p>TT land</p> <p>BT grassland</p> <p>NT salt meadow</p> <p><i>mean</i></p> <p>USE medium</p> <p>means of agricultural production</p> <p>S:1985, T:466</p> <p>DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)</p> <p>UF <i>agricultural production means</i></p> <p>THEME AGRICULTURE</p> <p>GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY</p> <p>TT agriculture</p> <p>BT agricultural production</p> <p>means of communication</p> <p>S:4250, T:5298, T:8068</p> <p>DEF The agents, instruments, methods or resources used to impart or interchange thoughts, opinions or information. (Source: RHW)</p> <p>UF <i>communication channel, communication means</i></p> <p>THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS</p> <p>TT information</p> <p>BT communications</p> <p>NT audiovisual media *</p> <p>mass media *</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT information kit
communications industry

measure

T:4165
DEF The extent, quantity, amount, or degree of something as determined by measurement or calculation. (Source: CED)
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

measure of redevelopment

USE restoration measure

measuring

S:5052, T:7504
DEF The ability of the analytical method or protocol to quantify as well as identify the presence of the substance in question. (Source: LEE)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT methodology
BT methodology
NT measuring programme
noise measurement
pollution measurement *
sound measurement
physical measurement of pollution
chemical measurement of pollution
RT monitoring
measuring instrument

measuring apparatus

USE measuring instrument

measuring equipment calibration

USE calibration of measuring equipment

measuring instrument

S:2394, T:4919, T:7505
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
UF *measuring apparatus*
THEME INDUSTRY; RESEARCH
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT equipment
NT analytical equipment *
RT measuring

measuring method

S:5065, T:7506
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT methodology
BT method
NT measuring programme

measuring programme

S:5054, S:5066, T:7507
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT methodology
BT measuring method

measuring

meat

S:1729, T:467, T:852, T:3947
DEF The edible flesh of animals, especially that of mammals as opposed to that of fish or a nut. (Source: AMHER / MGH)
THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT foodstuff

mechanical engineering

S:4579, S:4602, S:4680, T:7508
DEF The branch of engineering concerned with the design, construction, and operation of machines. (Source: CED)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT engineering

mechanical equipment

S:2397, T:4920
DEF Machines and tools employed in manual and mechanical labour. (Source: AMHERa)
THEME INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT equipment

mechanical industry

S:2108, T:2955, T:4921
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT industry
NT machine manufacture

mechanical vibration

S:1564, T:4922, T:6548
DEF A motion, usually unintentional and often undesirable, of parts of machines and structures. (Source: MGH)
THEME INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT vibration
BT vibration

media

USE mass media

media public information

USE mass media

medical aspect

USE health

medical science

S:4687, T:4493, T:7509
DEF The science and art of treating and healing. (Source: MGH)
UF *medicine (science)*
THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science
 BT science
 NT bacteriology
 cardiology
 eco-paediatrics
 endocrinology
 epidemiology
 food science
 haematology
 immunology
 oncology
 pathology *
 pharmacokinetics
 pharmacology
 psychology *
 toxicology *
 virology
 RT medicine (practice)

medical treatment

USE therapy

medicinal plant

S:817, T:1263, T:4494
 DEF Plants having therapeutic properties. (Source: CEDA)
 THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT plant (biology)
 RT drug (medicine)

medicine (practice)

S:5071, T:4495, T:7510
 DEF The science and art of treating and healing. (Source: MGH)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 NT environmental medicine
 industrial medicine *
 social medicine
 traditional health care
 veterinary medicine
 health care profession
 RT health service
 medical science

medicine (product)

USE drug (medicine)

medicine (science)

USE medical science

medicine industry

USE pharmaceutical industry

Mediterranean Area

S:436, T:4305
 THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT world
 NT Mediterranean Sea

Mediterranean climate

S:45, T:2450
 DEF A type of climate characterized by hot, dry, sunny summers and a winter rainy season; basically, this is the opposite of a monsoon climate. Also known as etesian climate. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CLIMATE
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT climate
 BT temperate climate

Mediterranean forest

S:325, T:4033, T:4306, T:6238
 DEF Type of forest found in the Mediterranean area comprising mainly xerophilous evergreen trees. (Source: ALL)
 THEME FORESTRY; GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT temperate forest

Mediterranean Sea

S:437, T:4307
 THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT Mediterranean Area

Mediterranean wood

S:331, T:4034, T:4308, T:6239
 DEF A plant formation found in the Mediterranean area comprising mainly lowgrowing, xerophilous evergreen trees and shrubs. It results mainly from the deterioration of the original vegetation by grazing and burning. (Source: ALL)
 THEME FORESTRY; GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT wood

medium

T:4166
 UF *mean*
 THEME GENERAL
 GROUP GENERAL TERMS

melting

S:1508, T:4923, T:6636
 DEF A change of the state of a substance from the solid phase to the liquid phase. Also known as fusion. (Source: MGH)
 THEME INDUSTRY; PHYSICS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT physical process
 BT physical process

member of Parliament

T:189
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 UF *Parliament member*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP PERSONNEL

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

membrane

S:474, T:1264, T:2131
 DEF A thin tissue that encloses or lines biological cells, organs, or other structures. It consists of a double layer of lipids with protein molecules between the two layers. Membranes are permeable to water and fat-soluble substances but not to such polar molecules as sugars. (Source: UVAROV)
 THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT tissue

mental effect

S:5165, T:4496
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT human disease
 NT psychic effect
 psychological effect

merchant shipping

S:2562, T:8729, T:8889, T:9689
 DEF Transportation of persons and goods by means of ships travelling along fixed navigation routes. (Source: ZINZANA)
 UF *maritime traffic*
 THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT navigation
 RT commercial traffic
 trade (services)

mercury

S:1450, T:2132
 DEF A heavy silvery-white toxic liquid metallic element occurring principally in cinnabar: used in thermometers, barometers, mercury-vapour lamps, and dental amalgams. (Source: CED)
 UF *Hg*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT transition element
 RT amalgam
 heavy metal

mercury contamination

S:2931, T:2133, T:6920
 THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT chemical contamination

metabolism

S:480, T:1265
 DEF All the chemical reactions that take place in a living organism, comprising both anabolism and catabolism. Basal metabolism is the energy exchange of an animal at rest. Catabolism is the synthesis of complex molecules from simpler ones. Catabolism is the breaking down by

organisms of complex molecules into simpler ones with the liberation of energy. (Source: ALL)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT animal life
 NT assimilation
 bioluminescence
 biosynthesis *
 metabolite
 mineralisation
 respiration *
 transpiration

metabolism of pesticides

S:1376, T:1266, T:2134
 UF *pesticides metabolism*
 THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT physicochemical process
 BT behaviour of substances

metabolite

S:485, T:1267, T:2135
 DEF A product of intermediary metabolism. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT metabolism

metainformation

S:4327, T:5299
 DEF Data assembled to describe or define another body of data, a document or any information element. (Source: WIC)
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT information processing

metal

S:1249, T:2136, T:5843
 DEF An opaque crystalline material usually of high strength with good electrical and thermal conductivities, ductility and reflectivity. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT chemical
 NT heavy metal
 non-metal
 semi-metal
 RT alloy
 non-ferrous metal
 toxic metal

metal finishing

S:2190, T:4924
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	metal working	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
	<i>metal industry</i>	TT	waste
USE	metallurgical industry	BT	type of waste
		RT	scrap metal
metal oxide		metal working	
	S:1226, T:2137		S:2189, T:4928
THEME	CHEMISTRY	THEME	INDUSTRY
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT	chemical	TT	industrial process
BT	inorganic substance	BT	industrial process
NT	titanium dioxide	NT	metal finishing
			metal plating
			metal smelting
metal plating		metallic mineral	
	S:2191, T:4925		S:171, T:2138, T:5845, T:7742, T:8408
DEF	Forming a thin, adherent layer of metal on an object. (Source: MGH)	DEF	Minerals containing metals, such as bauxite, pyrite, etc. (Source: RRDA)
THEME	INDUSTRY	THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; RESOURCES; SOIL
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT	industrial process	TT	lithosphere
BT	metal working	BT	mineral
		NT	non-ferrous metal
metal product		<i>metallic residue</i>	
	S:1802, T:5844	USE	metal waste
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	<i>metalloid</i>	
THEME	MATERIALS	USE	non-metal
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	<i>metallurgical industry</i>	
TT	product	USE	metallurgical industry
BT	industrial product	metallurgical industry	
NT	steel		S:2112, T:2957, T:4929
		DEF	Industry concerned with the extraction, refining, alloying and fabrication of metals. (Source: CED)
metal products industry		UF	<i>metal industry, metallurgy, metallurgical industry</i>
	S:2110, T:2956, T:4926	THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
DEF	Industry related with the primary metal processing and fabricated metal products manufacturing. The most important end uses of the products of the metals industries are automobiles, machinery, appliances, electrical equipment, structures, furniture, and containers. (Source: PZ)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	TT	industry
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	BT	industry
TT	industry	NT	aluminium industry
BT	industry		non-ferrous metal industry
NT	ironwork industry		iron and steel industry *
		<i>metallurgy</i>	
<i>metal scrap</i>		USE	metallurgical industry
USE	scrap metal	meteorological disaster	
			S:5242, T:2451, T:2594, T:6448
metal smelting		DEF	Violent, sudden and destructive change to the environment related to, produced by, or affecting the earth's atmosphere, especially the weather-forming processes. (Source: ISEP)
	S:2192, T:4927	THEME	CLIMATE; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL DYNAMICS
THEME	INDUSTRY	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	TT	disaster
TT	industrial process	BT	natural disaster
BT	metal working	RT	cyclone
			storm damage
			tornado
metal waste			
	S:2679, T:9282		
DEF	Metal material discarded during manufacturing or processing operations which cannot be directly fed back into the operation; Worn or discarded metal materials removed from service at the end of its useful life. (Source: GMR)		
UF	<i>metallic residue</i>		
THEME	WASTE		

meteorological forecasting

S:4548, T:2452, T:7511

THEME CLIMATE; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT evaluation
 BT forecast
 NT weather forecasting

meteorological parameter

S:4990, T:2453

DEF Variables, such as pressure, temperature, wind strength, humidity, etc. from which conclusions as to the forthcoming weather are drawn. (Source: UVAROVa)
 THEME CLIMATE
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT parameter

meteorological phenomenon

S:51, T:2454

DEF Phenomena which occur in the troposphere and stratosphere, such as precipitations, wind, temperature, etc. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME CLIMATE
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT climate
 BT climate
 NT atmospheric precipitation *
 cloud
 cyclone
 drought
 fog
 mist
 frost
 hail
 haze
 hurricane
 storm *
 tornado
 typhoon
 wind
 atmospheric inversion
 glaze

meteorological research

S:4384, T:2455, T:7512

DEF Study of meteorological elements such as wind speed and direction, air temperature and humidity, atmospheric pressure, precipitation, evaporation, solar radiation, visibility and cloud cover in order to collect data for weather forecast or for specific research purposes. (Source: YOUNG)
 UF *meteorological study*
 THEME CLIMATE; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT research
 BT scientific research

meteorological study

USE meteorological research

meteorology

S:4714, T:2456, T:7513

DEF The science concerned with the atmosphere and its phenomena. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CLIMATE; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT atmospheric science
 NT agrometeorology
 hydrometeorology

methane

S:1272, T:2139

DEF A colourless, odourless, and tasteless gas, lighter than air and reacting violently with chlorine and bromine in sunlight, a chief component of natural gas; used as a source of methanol, acetylene, and carbon monoxide. Also known as methyl hydride. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT alkane
 RT biogas
 natural gas

methanisation

S:2502, T:2140, T:3306, T:8730

DEF The process of deriving methane from any source, including livestock manure, landfills, coal mines, etc. (Source: OED)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT services
 BT gas supply

method

S:5060, T:4167, T:7514

DEF A way of proceeding or doing something, especially a systematic or regular one. (Source: CED)
 THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT methodology
 BT methodology
 NT analytical method
 biochemical method
 calculation method
 determination method
 measuring method *
 RT agricultural method

methodology

S:5036, T:7515

DEF The system of methods and principles used in a particular discipline. (Source: CED)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 NT analysis programme
 dating
 dendrometry
 laboratory technique *
 measuring *
 microscopy
 ringing (wildlife)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

telemetry *
calculation
method *

metrology

S:4941, T:7516
DEF The science of measurement. (Source: MGH)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT physical science

metropolis

S:1093, T:1672, T:8069, T:9077
DEF A term applied loosely to any large city, but specifically to that city in a country which is the seat of government, of ecclesiastical authority, or of commercial activity. (Source: GOOD)
THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT urban area

MIC

USE maximum immission concentration

micro-organism

S:767, T:1268
DEF A microscopic organism, including bacteria, protozoans, yeast, viruses, and algae. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT organism
NT aquatic micro-organism
bacterium *
RT alga

microbial resource

S:1609, T:1269, T:7743
THEME BIOLOGY; RESOURCES
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource
BT biological resource

microbiological analysis

S:4392, T:1270, T:7517
DEF Analysis for the identification of viruses, bacteria, fungi and parasites. (Source: RRDA)
THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT analysis
BT biological analysis

microbiology

S:4743, T:1271, T:7518
DEF The science and study of microorganisms, including protozoans, algae, fungi, bacteria, viruses, and rickettsiae. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT biology

microclimate

S:71, T:2457
DEF The local, rather uniform climate of a specific place or habitat, compared with the climate of the entire area of which it is a part. (Source: MGH)
THEME CLIMATE
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT climate
BT climate

microclimate effect

S:3075, T:2458
THEME CLIMATE
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT climatic effect

microclimatology

S:4712, T:2459, T:7519
DEF The study of a microclimate, including the study of profiles of temperature, moisture and wind in the lowest stratum of air, the effects of the vegetation and of shelterbelts, and the modifying effects of towns and buildings. (Source: MGH)
THEME CLIMATE; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT climatology

microcomputer

S:2358, T:5300
DEF A microprocessor combined with input/output interface devices, some type of external memory, and the other elements required to form a working computer system; it is smaller, lower in cost, and usually slower than a minicomputer. (Source: MGH)
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT electrotechnical equipment

microecosystem

S:596, S:4836, T:1272, T:6240
DEF A small-scale, simplified, experimental ecosystem, laboratory- or field- based, which may be: a) derived directly from nature (e.g. when samples of pond water are maintained subsequently by the input of artificial light and gas-exchange); or b) built up from axenic cultures (a culture of an organism that consists of one type of organism only, i.e. that is free from any contaminating organism) until the required conditions of organisms and environment are achieved. Also known as microcosm. (Source: ALL2)
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT terrestrial ecosystem

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

microelectronics

S:4938, T:4930, T:7520

DEF The technology of constructing circuits and devices in extremely small packages by various techniques. Also known as microminiaturization; microsystem electronics. (Source: MGH)

THEME INDUSTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT electronics

microfiltration

S:1392, T:2141, T:4931, T:9690

DEF The separation or removal from a liquid of particulates and microorganisms in the size range of 0.1 to 0.2 microns in diameter. (Source: WQA)

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; WATER

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT physicochemical process

BT filtration

micropollutant

S:2887, T:6921

DEF Pollutant which exists in very small traces in water. (Source: PHC)

THEME POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT pollutant

microscopy

S:5067, T:7521

DEF The interpretative application of microscope magnification to the study of materials that cannot be properly seen by the unaided eye. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT methodology

BT methodology

microwave

S:1552, S:1556, T:3307, T:7233

DEF An electromagnetic wave which has a wavelength between about 0.3 and 30 centimeters, corresponding to frequencies of 1-100 gigahertz; however there are no sharp boundaries between microwaves and infrared and radio waves. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; RADIATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT radiation

BT non-ionising radiation

radiation

migrant labour

S:5346, T:2958, T:8070

UF *migrant worker, migration of labour*

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT labour market

migrant worker

USE migrant labour

migration (in general)

T:4168

DEF The act of going from one region, country or place to another. (Source: CED)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

migration of labour

USE migrant labour

migratory bird

S:658, T:1273

DEF Birds which migrate in a body. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT bird

RT animal migration

migratory fish

S:663, S:755, T:1274, T:3887

DEF Fishes that migrate in a body, often between breeding places and winter feeding grounds. (Source: RRDA)

THEME BIOLOGY; FISHERY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT fish

RT animal migration

migratory species

S:575, S:4815, T:1275

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT animal species

military activities

S:5324, T:2595, T:5980

DEF Actions and movements pertaining to or conducted by the armed forces.

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MILITARY ASPECTS

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

NT armament

damage from military manoeuvres

war *

RT armed forces

defence

low-level flight

military air traffic

military air traffic

S:2544, T:5981, T:6549, T:8890

DEF Air traffic of or relating to the armed forces.

THEME MILITARY ASPECTS; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT traffic

BT air traffic

RT military activities

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

military aspects

S:5535, T:5982

THEME MILITARY ASPECTS
GROUP GENERAL TERMS
NT environment friendly

military conflict

USE war

military equipment

S:2398, T:5983

DEF Equipment necessary to the performance of military activities, either combat or noncombat. (Source: RRDA)
THEME MILITARY ASPECTS
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT equipment
RT armed forces

military manoeuvres damage

USE damage from military manoeuvres

military zone

S:1099, T:5984

DEF Area whose utilization is exclusively reserved to the army. (Source: ZINZAN)
UF *defence land*
THEME MILITARY ASPECTS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT built-up area
RT disused military site

milk

S:1722, T:853, T:3948

DEF The whitish fluid secreted by the mammary gland for the nourishment of the young; composed of carbohydrates, proteins, fats, mineral salts, vitamins, and antibodies. (Source: MGH)
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT dairy product

milk products industry

USE dairy farm

mill

S:912, T:1673, T:4932

DEF A building where grain is crushed into flour. (Source: CAMB)
UF *millstone*
THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT industrial site
NT windmill
water mill

millstone

USE mill

mine

S:1143, T:1674, T:4933, T:7744

DEF An opening or excavation in the earth for extracting minerals. (Source: MGH)
THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT mining district

mine dump

USE spoil dump

mine filling

S:4077, T:3653, T:6241, T:8409, T:9283

DEF Filling of disused mines with soil, crushed stone, or waste materials in order to restore the geological, agricultural and landscape features of the concerned area. (Source: DIZAMB)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL; WASTE
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT mining site restoration

mineral

S:170, T:2142, T:5846, T:7745, T:8410

DEF A naturally occurring substance with a characteristic chemical composition expressed by a chemical formula; may occur as individual crystals or may be disseminated in some other material or rock. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; RESOURCES; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT lithosphere
BT lithosphere
NT metallic mineral *
non-metallic mineral *
RT mineral extraction
mineral resource
natural material
mineral matter

mineral chemistry

USE inorganic chemistry

mineral conditioner

S:1870, T:468, T:5847, T:8411

UF *mineral improver*
THEME AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS; SOIL
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT fertiliser
RT soil improvement

mineral deposit

S:164, T:7746, T:8412

DEF A mass of naturally occurring mineral material, e.g. metal ores or nonmetallic mineral, usually of economic value, without regard to mode of origin. (Source: BJGEO)
UF *mineral reserve, ore deposit*
THEME RESOURCES; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT lithosphere
BT earth's crust

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

NT	deep sea deposit oil shale salt plug tar sand		
RT	mineral resource		
mineral extraction			
	S:1634, T:4934, T:7747, T:8413		
DEF	The process of extracting metallic or nonmetallic mineral deposits from the Earth. (Source: BJGEO)		
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; SOIL		
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)		
TT	resource utilisation		
BT	mining		
RT	mineral		
mineral fibre			
	S:1849, T:5848		
DEF	A fiber manufactured from glass, rock, or slag generally for use in fabricating heat insulation. (Source: HARRIS)		
THEME	MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	material		
BT	insulating material		
NT	fibreglass rock wool		
<i>mineral improver</i>			
USE	mineral conditioner		
mineral industry			
	S:2118, T:2959, T:4935		
DEF	Industry for the exploitation of minerals from soil deposits by underground excavations or open workings, employing adequate plants and equipment. (Source: FLGISA)		
UF	<i>mineral processing</i>		
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industry		
BT	industry		
mineral matter			
	S:198, T:2143, T:5849, T:8414		
DEF	Inorganic materials having a distinct chemical composition, characteristic crystalline structure, colour, and hardness. (Source: DUNSTE)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; SOIL		
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)		
TT	pedosphere		
BT	soil profile		
RT	mineral		
mineral oil			
	S:1801, T:3308, T:5850, T:7748		
DEF	Oil which derives from petroleum and is made up of hydrocarbons. (Source: PHC)		
UF	<i>oil</i>		
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS; RESOURCES		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	lubricant		
RT	petroleum		
mineral pollution			
	S:3001, T:2144, T:6922		
DEF	Pollution deriving from all classes of mining operations and having an adverse effect on aquatic life, water supplies and the recreational use of waters. (Source: GILP96a)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	pollution type		
<i>mineral processing</i>			
USE	mineral industry		
<i>mineral reserve</i>			
USE	mineral deposit		
mineral resource			
	S:1614, T:2145, T:7749, T:8415		
DEF	Valuable mineral deposits of an area that are presently recoverable and may be so in the future; includes known ore bodies and potential ore. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; RESOURCES; SOIL		
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)		
TT	resource		
BT	natural resource		
RT	mineral deposit mineral non-renewable resource		
mineral waste			
	S:2680, T:9284		
DEF	Waste material resulting from ore extraction that is usually left on the soil surface. (Source: GREMES)		
THEME	WASTE		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	waste		
BT	type of waste		
mineral water			
	S:1891, T:3949, T:5851, T:9691		
DEF	Water containing naturally or artificially supplied minerals or gases. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS; WATER		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	material		
BT	water (substance)		
RT	beverage freshwater		
mineralisation			
	S:486, T:1276, T:2146		
DEF	The process of fossilization whereby inorganic materials replace the organic constituent of an organism. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	metabolism		
RT	biodegradation		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

mineralogy	S:4729, T:7522, T:8416	BT	non-built-up area
DEF	The science which concerns the study of natural inorganic substances called minerals. (Source: MGH)	NT	excavation site *
THEME	RESEARCH; SOIL		gravel pit
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		mine
TT	science		quarry *
BT	earth science		sand pit
NT	crystallography		
minimal cost planning	S:3788, T:190	mining engineering	S:4580, S:4603, S:4681, T:7523
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	DEF	Engineering concerned with the discovery, development and exploitation of coal, ores, and minerals, as well as the cleaning, sizing and dressing of the product. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	THEME	RESEARCH
TT	planning	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
BT	economic planning	TT	science
		BT	engineering
minimisation of damage	S:4047, T:3654	mining geology	S:4722, T:7524
DEF	The activity of reducing the harm or injury done to the environment or ecosystem. (Source: OED)	DEF	The study of geologic aspects of mineral deposits, with particular regard to problems associated with mining. (Source: BJGEO)
UF	<i>damage minimisation</i>	THEME	RESEARCH
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	TT	science
TT	environmental problem solving	BT	geology
BT	impact minimisation	NT	petroleum geology
mining	S:1629, T:4936, T:7750	mining industry	S:2088, T:2960, T:4938, T:7752
DEF	The act, process or industry of extracting coal, ores, etc. from the earth. (Source: CED)	THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES
UF	<i>ore mining</i>	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES	TT	industry
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)	BT	extractive industry
TT	resource utilisation	RT	extraction
BT	extraction		mining waste
NT	coal mining	mining law	S:3475, T:5559, T:7753, T:8418
	gravel extraction	THEME	LEGISLATION; RESOURCES; SOIL
	lignite mining	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
	mineral extraction	TT	law (corpus of rules)
	offshore mining	BT	law (corpus of rules)
	opencast mining	<i>mining of rock salt</i>	
	peat extraction	USE	rock salt mining
	rock salt mining	mining product	S:1804, T:5852, T:7754
	quarrying	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
	sea bed mining	THEME	MATERIALS; RESOURCES
	strip mining	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
	deep sea mining	TT	product
<i>mining basin</i>		BT	industrial product
USE	mining district	mining regulation	S:3505, T:5560, T:7755, T:8419
mining district	S:1138, T:1675, T:4937, T:6242, T:7751, T:8417	THEME	LEGISLATION; RESOURCES; SOIL
DEF	A district where mineral exploitation is performed. (Source: MGH)	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
UF	<i>mining basin</i>	TT	law (corpus of rules)
THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES; SOIL	BT	regulation
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	land setup		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

mining site restoration

S:4076, T:3655, T:6243, T:8420

DEF Mining is an intensive type of land use with potential for environmental impact over a limited area. When closure occurs, it should address both environmental and safety aspects. Mine reclamation is an ongoing program designed to restore to an acceptable state the physical, chemical and biological quality or potential of air, land and water regimes disturbed by mining. The objective of mine reclamation is to prevent or minimize adverse long-term environmental impacts, and create a self-sustaining ecosystem as near as practicable to what existed before the mining activity. (Source: NRCAN)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental problem solving

BT intervention on land

NT mine filling

mining waste

S:2681, T:9285

DEF Any residue which results from the extraction of raw materials from the earth. (Source: EED / ERG)

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

RT mining industry

minister competence

S:3817, T:191

DEF Faculty of a minister of promoting and controlling the activities which fall under his responsibility. (Source: RRDA)

UF *minister prerogative*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administrative competence

minister prerogative

USE minister competence

ministerial decree

S:3385, T:5561

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT decree

ministry

S:3689, T:192

DEF A government department headed by a minister. (Source: CED)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT public institution of administrative nature

ministry building

S:920, T:1676

THEME BUILDING

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT non-residential building

minority

S:5479, T:8071

DEF A group that is different racially, politically, etc. from a larger group of which it is a part. (Source: CED)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social group

NT disabled person

miscellaneous industries

USE industry

miscellaneous product

S:1823, T:5853

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT product

NT ash
container *
glass
household goods
new material
packaging *
recycled material *
resin
consumer product
seed (product)
bottle cap

miscibility

S:1474, T:2147, T:6637

DEF The tendency or capacity of two or more liquids to form a uniform blend, that is, to dissolve in each other; degrees are total miscibility, partial miscibility, and immiscibility. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property

BT physical property

mist

S:65, T:2460

DEF Fine water droplets suspended in the air, which reduce visibility. Usually mists form at night, when the temperature falls because the sky is clear. If visibility falls below 1,000 metres, the mist becomes a fog. (Source: PHC)

THEME CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT meteorological phenomenon

mite

S:715, T:1277
 DEF An order of small Arachnida with rounded bodies. Mites are very abundant in the soil, feeding on plant material and invertebrate animals. Some parasitic mites (e.g. red spider) damage crops and can be serious pests. Others cause diseases in animals. Ticks are blood-suckers, some being vectors of diseases such as Rocky Mountain spotted fever in humans and fowls, and louping ill in cattle and sheep. (Source: ALL)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT chelicerate

mitigation measure

S:5261, T:2596
 DEF Minimisation of impacts by limiting the degree of magnitude of the action and its implementation. (Source: MGH)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT safety
 BT safety
 RT prevention measure
 protective measure

mixed culture

USE mixed farming

mixed farming

S:1960, T:469
 DEF Type of agriculture based on the combination of crop production and cattle raising. (Source: GREMES)
 UF *mixed culture*
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT farming technique

mixed forest

S:318, T:4035, T:6244
 DEF A forest composed of several tree species. (Source: FORGOVa)
 THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT forest

mixed use area

S:1121, T:3656, T:9078
 DEF Use of land for more than one purpose; e.g. grazing of livestock, watershed and wildlife protection, recreation, and timber production. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT land setup
 NT reservoir *

mixed woodland

S:332, T:4036, T:6550
 THEME FORESTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT wood

mixing

S:1509, T:4939
 DEF The intermingling of different materials to produce a homogeneous mixture. (Source: MGH)
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT physical process
 BT physical process
 RT dispersion
 emulsification

mobile home

S:2599, T:8072, T:8615, T:8891
 DEF Living quarters mounted on wheels and capable of being towed by a motor vehicle. (Source: CED)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation mean
 BT vehicle

mobility (physical)

T:4169, T:8892
 THEME GENERAL; TRANSPORT
 GROUP GENERAL TERMS

mode of transportation

S:2579, T:8731, T:8893
 DEF Type of vehicle used for moving from one place to the other. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *transportation mode*
 THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation
 BT transportation
 NT transportation by pipeline
 combined transport

model

S:4504, T:7525
 DEF 1) A representation, usually on a smaller scale, of a device, structure, etc. 2) A quantitative or mathematical representation or computer simulation which attempts to describe the characteristics or relationships of physical events. (Source: CED / LEE)
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT modelling
 NT atmospheric model
 digital land model
 global model

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

modelling	S:4503, T:7526	TT	finances
DEF	An investigative technique using a mathematical or physical representation of a system or theory that accounts for all or some its known properties. Models are often used to test the effect of changes of system components on the overall performance of the system. (Source: LEE)	BT	monetary economics
THEME	RESEARCH	monetary economics	S:3168, T:2962
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	DEF	Economic system in which exchange is based on the use of money.
TT	experiment	THEME	ECONOMICS
BT	simulation	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
NT	model *	TT	finances
		BT	finances
		NT	monetary assessment
			theory of money
			money market
			exchange policy
moisture	S:1475, T:687, T:8421	monetary relations	S:3173, T:2963
DEF	1) The water vapour content of the atmosphere, or the total water substances (gaseous, liquid and solid) present in a given volume of air. 2) Water that is dispersed through a gas in the form of water vapour or small droplets, dispersed through a solid, or condensed on the surface of a solid. (Source: MGH)	DEF	The different modes in which countries, nations, etc., are brought together by financial, currency, or pecuniary interests. (Source: OED)
THEME	AIR; SOIL	THEME	ECONOMICS
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT	physical property	TT	finances
BT	physical property	BT	finances
RT	soil moisture	NT	European Monetary System
molecular biology	S:4744, T:1278, T:2148, T:7527	money market	S:3171, T:2964
DEF	The study of the chemical structures and processes of biological phenomena at the molecular level; the discipline is particularly concerned with the study of proteins, nucleic acids, and enzymes, the macromolecules essential to life processes. It seeks to understand the molecular basis of genetic processes. Techniques used include X-ray diffraction and electron microscopy. (Source: GILP96)	DEF	A financial market that trades Treasury bills, commercial paper and other short-term financial instruments. This market is often used by businesses when they need short-term funds to bridge the gap between paying operating costs and collecting revenue from product sales. As such, the term "money" in money market indicates that businesses are using highly liquid instruments to raise the money need for operating expenses. (Source: AMOS2)
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH	THEME	ECONOMICS
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT	science	TT	finances
BT	biology	BT	monetary economics
mollusc	S:740, T:1279	<i>money theory</i>	
DEF	Any of various invertebrates having a soft unsegmented body and often a shell, secreted by a fold of skin. (Source: CED)	USE	theory of money
THEME	BIOLOGY	monitoring	S:4412, T:3657, T:7528
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	DEF	To check regularly in order to perceive change in some quality or quantity. (Source: BRACK)
TT	biosphere	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESEARCH
BT	invertebrate	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
NT	cephalopod	NT	atmospheric monitoring *
	gastropod		baseline monitoring
monetary assessment	S:3170, T:2961		biological monitoring *
DEF	Financial determination, adjustment, estimation, or appraisal for purposes of levying a tax, charge or fine. (Source: OED)		environmental monitoring
THEME	ECONOMICS		monitoring technique *
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		noise monitoring *
			pollution monitoring *
			radiation monitoring
			seismic monitoring
			self-monitoring
			traffic monitoring
			water monitoring *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>RT weather monitoring measuring monitoring equipment monitoring station telemetry observation satellite</p> <p>monitoring criterion S:4450, T:3658, T:7529</p> <p>DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)</p> <p>THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT monitoring</p> <p>BT monitoring technique</p> <p>monitoring data S:5025, T:3659, T:5301, T:7530</p> <p>DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)</p> <p>THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT environmental data</p> <p>BT environmental data</p> <p>NT emission data progress line</p> <p>monitoring equipment S:2399, T:3660, T:4940</p> <p>DEF Specific equipment used in remote sensing. (Source: RRDA)</p> <p>THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY</p> <p>GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS</p> <p>TT equipment</p> <p>BT equipment</p> <p>NT detector pollution control equipment radar sensor</p> <p>RT monitoring</p> <p>monitoring network S:4451, T:7531</p> <p>DEF Interconnected group of monitoring stations for the surveillance of pollution. (Source: RRDA)</p> <p>THEME RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT monitoring</p> <p>BT monitoring technique</p> <p><i>monitoring satellite</i></p> <p>USE observation satellite</p> <p>monitoring station S:915, T:1677, T:3661, T:6923, T:7532</p> <p>DEF Station where the presence, effect, or level of any polluting substance in air or water, noise and blasting, radiation, transport movements, land subsidence, or change in the character of vegetation are measured quantitatively or qualitatively. (Source: GILP96)</p> <p>THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)</p> <p>TT built environment</p> <p>BT industrial site</p> <p>RT monitoring</p>	<p>monitoring system S:4452, T:7533</p> <p>THEME RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT monitoring</p> <p>BT monitoring technique</p> <p>monitoring technique S:4431, T:7534</p> <p>DEF Techniques employed in the process of checking, observing and measuring events, processes or physical, chemical, biological and environmental phenomena. (Source: ZINZANa / DUNSTea)</p> <p>THEME RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT monitoring</p> <p>BT monitoring</p> <p>NT data recording technique * mapping * monitoring criterion monitoring network monitoring system photogrammetry quality control radioactive tracer technique sampling * survey * census survey GIS digital technique *</p> <p>monopoly S:3268, T:2965</p> <p>DEF A market form characterized by a single seller, who has exclusive control over the provision of a good or service. (Source: GOOD)</p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT business</p> <p>BT restriction on competition</p> <p>Montreal Protocol T:688, T:5562, T:6924</p> <p>DEF An international agreement reached in 1988 by over 30 countries, aimed at protecting the ozone layer by controlling the emissions of chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) and halons. Under the agreement, initiated by UNEP, CFC consumption is to be progressively reduced worldwide, being phased out completely by 1996. The consumption of halons was not to be allowed to increase above the levels of 1988. The protocol followed the Convention for the protection of the ozone layer (the Vienna convention) adopted in 1985. By the mid-1990s, the Third World continued to provide a substantial market for ozone-damaging chemicals made, but not sold, elsewhere. (Source: GILP96)</p> <p>THEME AIR; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP ACTS</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

monument

S:952, T:1678, T:8073

DEF An object, especially large and made of stone, built to remember and show respect to a person or group of people, or a special place made for this purpose. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT cultural facility

monuments conservation

USE conservation of monuments

mood altering effect

USE psychological effect

moor

S:364, T:6245

DEF A tract of unenclosed waste ground, usually covered with heather, coarse grass, bracken, and moss. (Source: CED)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT wetland

moral persuasion

S:5447, T:8074

DEF Appealing to the ethical principles or beliefs of an adversary or the public to convince the adversary to change behavior or attitudes. (Source: MLK)

UF *moral suasion*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social dynamics

moral suasion

USE moral persuasion

morphogenesis

USE geomorphic process

morphology

S:4745, T:1280, T:7535

DEF The branch of biology concerned with the form and structure of organisms. (Source: CED)

UF *morphology (biological)*

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT biology

morphology (biological)

USE morphology

morphology (geographical)

USE landform

mortality

S:5366, T:1281, T:4497, T:8075

DEF The number of deaths occurring in a given

population for a given period of time. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT demographic evolution

NT infant mortality

mosaic

S:4296, T:5302

DEF An overlapped grouping of vertical aerial photographs to produce an overall impression of an area too large to be depicted on a single air photograph. (Source: WHIT)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT photograph

moss

S:789, T:1282

DEF Any plant of the class Bryophyta, occurring in nearly all damp habitats. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT bryophyte

mother's milk

USE breast milk

motivation of administrative acts

S:3905, T:193

UF *administrative acts motivation*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT public function

motor

USE engine

motor car

USE car

motor fuel

S:1754, T:689, T:3309, T:5854

DEF Any gaseous or liquid flammable fuel that burns in an internal combustion engine. (Source: ZINZANa)

THEME AIR; ENERGY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT fuel

NT diesel fuel

fuel alcohol

gasohol

kerosene

petrol *

propellant

biofuel *

RT engine

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

motor vehicle

S:2600, T:6551, T:6925, T:8894
 DEF A road vehicle driven by a motor or engine, especially an internal-combustion engine. (Source: CED)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation mean
 BT vehicle
 NT car *
 lorry *
 motorcycle
 public transport vehicle *
 refuse collection vehicle
 RT catalytic converter
 engine
 silencer

motor vehicle emission

S:2949, T:690, T:6926, T:8895
 THEME AIR; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT emission
 NT aircraft engine emission
 RT motor vehicle exhaust gas
 motor vehicle pollution

motor vehicle exhaust gas

S:2729, S:2733, T:691, T:6927, T:8896
 DEF Gases vented to the atmosphere by internal-combustion-engine driven vehicles.
 THEME AIR; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT vehicle exhaust gas
 RT motor vehicle emission
 traffic emission

motor vehicle industry

S:2136, T:2966, T:4941, T:8897
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; TRANSPORT
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT vehicle manufacturing industry
 NT automobile industry

motor vehicle pollution

S:3002, T:692, T:6928, T:8898
 DEF Pollution caused by gases vented to the atmosphere by internal-combustion-engine driven vehicles.
 UF *automobile air pollution*
 THEME AIR; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT pollution type
 RT motor vehicle emission
 traffic emission

motorcompressor

USE compressor

motorcycle

S:2606, T:8899
 THEME TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation mean
 BT motor vehicle

motorway

S:1012, T:1679, T:8900, T:9079
 DEF A wide road built for fast moving traffic travelling long distances, with a limited number of points at which drivers can enter and leave it. (Source: CAMB)
 THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT road

mountain

S:349, T:4309, T:6246
 DEF A feature of the earth's surface that rises high above the base and has generally steep slopes and a relatively small summit area. Mountains are an important source of water, energy, minerals, forest and agricultural products, and recreation. They are storehouses of biological diversity and endangered species and an essential part of the global ecosystem. About 10% of the world's population depend on mountain resources and nearly half of these people are affected by the degradation of mountain watershed areas. (Source: MGH / WRIGHT)
 THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT mountainous area
 NT high mountain
 RT mountain protection
 mountain management

mountain areas land restoration

USE land restoration in mountain areas

mountain climate

S:40, T:2461
 DEF Very generally, the climate of relatively high elevations; mountain climates are distinguished by the departure of their characteristics from those of surrounding lowlands, and the one common basis for this distinction is that of atmospheric rarefaction; aside from this, great variety is introduced by differences in latitude, elevation, and exposure to the sun; thus, there exists no single, clearly defined, mountain climate. Also known as highland climate. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CLIMATE
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT climate
 BT continental climate

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>mountain climbing</i>	UF	<i>range of mountains</i>
USE mountaineering	THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
mountain ecosystem	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
S:597, S:4837, T:1283, T:6247	TT	land
DEF Ecosystems found on high-mountains at low latitudes. Mountain ecosystems are very vulnerable. They are increasingly sensitive to soil erosion, landslide and rapid loss of habitat and genetic diversity. Widespread poverty and an increase in the numbers of mountain inhabitants lead to deforestation, cultivation of marginal lands, excessive livestock grazing, loss of biomass cover and other forms of environmental degradation. Because little is known about mountain ecosystems, Agenda 21 has proposed the establishment of a global mountain database. This is essential for the launch of programmes that would contribute to the sustainable development of mountain ecosystems. The proposals also focus on promoting watershed development and alternative employment for people whose livelihoods are linked to practices that degrade mountains. (Source: WRIGHT)	BT	mountainous area
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	mountain refuge	S:988, T:6252
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
TT biosphere; science	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
BT terrestrial ecosystem	TT	built environment
mountain forest	BT	tourist facility
S:319, T:4037, T:6248	mountain resort	S:989, T:1680, T:8616
THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	DEF	A place in the mountains where people spend their holidays and enjoy themselves. (Source: CAMB)
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	THEME	BUILDING; TOURISM
TT land	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
BT forest	TT	built environment
mountain management	BT	tourist facility
S:4018, T:3662, T:6249	<i>mountain zone</i>	USE mountainous area
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	mountaineering	S:2635, T:8617
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
TT environmental management	UF	<i>mountain climbing</i>
BT environmental management	THEME	TOURISM
RT avalanche protection	GROUP	RECREATION, TOURISM
mountain	TT	recreation
mountain protection	BT	leisure activity
mountain protection	mountainous area	S:347, T:4311, T:6253
S:4125, T:3663, T:6250	DEF	Area characterized by conspicuous peaks, ridges, or mountain ranges. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	UF	<i>mountain zone, mountainous zone</i>
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
TT environmental protection	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
BT natural areas protection	TT	land
RT mountain	BT	terrestrial area
mountain management	NT	hill
mountain range		mountain *
S:351, T:4310, T:6251		mountain range
DEF A single, large mass consisting of a succession of mountains or narrowly spaced mountain ridges, with or without peaks, closely related in position, direction, formation, and age. (Source: BJGEO)		volcano
		relief (land)
	<i>mountainous zone</i>	USE mountainous area
	mowing	S:1967, T:470
	DEF	The cutting down of grass, crops or grain with a scythe or a mechanical device. (Source: AMHERa / CEDa)
	THEME	AGRICULTURE
	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
	TT	agriculture
	BT	agricultural method

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

mud (sediment)

S:185, T:8422

DEF A mixture of clay and/or silt with water to form a plastic mass with a particle size preponderantly below 0.06 mm diameter. It is deposited in low-energy environments in lakes, estuaries and lagoons. It may also be deposited in deep-sea environments. (Source: WHIT)

THEME SOIL

GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)

TT lithosphere

BT sediment

mud flat

S:275, T:6254, T:9692

DEF A relatively level area of fine silt along a shore (as in a sheltered estuary) or around an island, alternately covered and uncovered by the tide, or covered by shallow water. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT landform

muffler

USE silencer

mulch

S:1881, T:471, T:5855, T:8423, T:9286

DEF A layer of organic material applied to the surface of the ground to retain moisture; mulching is the spreading of leaves, straw or other loose material on the ground to prevent erosion, evaporation or freezing of plant roots. (Source: GILP96)

THEME AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS; SOIL; WASTE

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT natural material

multilateral agreement

S:3802, T:194

DEF Multilateralism stands for a long-held but rarely achieved ideal, namely the voluntary co-operation of nations for peace and development. Multilateral initiatives are undermined or diluted by ultra-nationalist, bilateral and regional initiatives. Multilateralism may be undercut by the uncoordinated decisions of those contributing to it. Multilateralism constitutes the democracy of international society. An enlightened multilateralism enhances the specific interests of states while advancing their common cause. (Source: WPR)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT international relations

BT international agreement

multimedia technology

S:2330, T:5303

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT technology

BT information technology

multinational firm

S:2451, T:2967, T:4942

DEF A large business company operating in several countries. (Source: CED)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT firm

BT firm

multiple use management area

S:378, T:6255

DEF 1) Coordinated management for the most judicious and harmonious use of the land on a long term basis under the concept of combining two or more uses and/or purposes with attention to sustainability and nonimpairment of the natural resources and land area. 2) Use of land for more than one purpose; e.g. grazing of livestock, watershed and wildlife protection, recreation, and timber production. (Source: UNUN / EPAGLO)

UF *managed resource area*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT protected area

multispectral scanner

S:2404, T:5304

DEF A remote sensing term referring to a scanning radiometer that simultaneously acquires images in various wavebands at the same time. A multispectral scanner can be carried aboard an aircraft or satellite. The Landsat multispectral scanner records images in four wavebands of visible and near infrared electromagnetic radiation to enable objects with different reflectance properties to be distinguished. (Source: WHIT)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT equipment

municipal cleansing

S:2515, T:8732, T:9080

UF *city cleansing, public cleansing*

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT public service

NT cleansing department

municipal cleansing service

street cleaning

municipal cleansing service

S:2517, T:8733, T:9081, T:9287

DEF Removal for treatment or disposal of those residues that can be regarded as waste including removal of litter from public places, public thoroughfares or the countryside. (Source: ECHO1)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WASTE
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT municipal cleansing

municipal dumping

S:2779, T:9082, T:9288
DEF Place where a town's refuse is disposed of after it has been collected. (Source: PHC)
THEME URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT dumping

municipal engineering

S:4581, S:4604, S:4682, T:7536, T:9083
DEF Branch of engineering dealing with the form and functions of urban areas. (Source: MGH)
UF *urban engineering*
THEME RESEARCH; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT engineering

municipal environment plan

S:3966, T:3664, T:8076
DEF A formulated or systematic method for the management of a city or town's natural or ecological resources. (Source: OED)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT plan

municipal environmental policy

S:3937, T:3665, T:8077
DEF The guiding procedure, philosophy or course of action regarding the protection of natural resources in local settings, cities or towns. (Source: RHW)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental policy
BT environmental policy
RT urban policy

municipal heating network

S:972, T:3310
DEF System of heating all houses in a urban district from a central source (as from hot springs in Iceland or by cooling water from a power station). (Source: PHC)
THEME ENERGY
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT infrastructure

municipal law

S:3580, T:5563
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT legislation
BT legislation

municipal level

S:3830, T:195
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT administrative organisation

municipal sewage

USE urban wastewater

municipal waste

S:2682, T:9084, T:9289
DEF The combined residential and commercial waste materials generated in a given municipal area. (Source: LANDY)
UF *urban waste, urban residue*
THEME URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste
NT litter

municipal water distribution system

S:1050, T:1681, T:8734, T:9693
THEME BUILDING; TRADE, SERVICES; WATER
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT water distribution system

municipal water management

S:4029, T:196, T:3666, T:8078, T:9694
DEF Municipal water management deals with aspects of water supply and water technology concerning planning, processing, building and producing. It also concerns the problems of waste water collection, sewage disposal, waste water treatment in rural areas, water economising measures, water body quality management. (Source: TUBERL)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WATER
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management
BT water management

municipality

S:3726, T:197
DEF A town, city, or other district having powers of local self-government. (Source: LANDY)
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT state

muscular system

S:454, T:1284, T:4498
DEF The muscle cells, tissues, and organs that effect movement in all vertebrates. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT anatomy

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

museum

S:953, T:1682, T:8079
 DEF A place or building where objects of historical, artistic, or scientific interest are exhibited, preserved or studied. (Source: CED)
 THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT cultural facility
 NT ecomuseum

mushroom

S:794, T:1285
 DEF A family of Basidiomycetes that are characterized by the production of spores on gills. (Source: ALL)
 UF *toadstool*
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT basidiomycete

music

S:4200, T:6552, T:8080
 DEF The art of organising tones to produce a coherent sequence of sounds intended to elicit an aesthetic response in a listener.
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT culture (society)
 BT cultural heritage

mussel farming

S:2031, T:854, T:3888
 DEF Breeding of mussels for sale as food. (Source: PHC)
 THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT animal husbandry
 BT aquaculture
 NT oyster farming

mustelid

S:671, T:1286
 DEF A large, diverse family of low-slung, long-bodied carnivorous mammals including minks, weasels, and badgers; distinguished by having only one molar in each upper jaw, and two at the most in the lower jaw. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT carnivore

mutagen

S:5115, T:2149, T:4499, T:6929
 DEF An agent that raises the frequency of mutation above the spontaneous rate. An agent that causes changes to plants and animals, particularly to their genetic material and especially at the time of reproduction. Certain chemicals and forms of radiation are powerful

mutagens that damage the DNA, or genetic material in the centre of every cell of a living organism. (Source: MGH / WRIGHT)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT disease cause

mutagenic substance

S:1913, T:1287, T:2150, T:6930
 DEF Agents that induce a permanent change in the genetic material. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT properties of materials

mutagenicity

S:5129, T:2151, T:4500
 DEF The property of chemical or physical agents of inducing changes in genetic material that are transmitted during cell division. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT health hazard
 RT mutation

mutagenicity testing

S:4522, T:2152
 DEF Testing the property of a substance of being able to induce genetic mutation. (Source: CONFERA)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT testing method
 RT Ames test

mutant

S:505, T:1288
 DEF An individual bearing an allele that has undergone mutation and is expressed in the phenotype. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT mutation
 RT genetic variation

mutated micro-organisms release

S:3036, T:472, T:1289, T:6931, T:9695
 DEF The release of mutated micro-organisms creates the risk that they may exhibit some previously unknown pathogenicity, might take over from some naturally occurring bacteria (possibly having other positive functions which thus are lost) or pass on some unwanted trait to such indigenous bacteria. There is also concern that an uncontrolled genetic mutation could produce from such an engineered microorganism, a form with hazardous consequences for the environment. (Source: WPR)
 UF *mutated microorganism release*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		fungus mycelium covers the outside of the roots; in an endotrophic mycorrhiza (e.g. orchids) the fungus grows inside the cells of the root cortex. (Source: ALL)
TT	impact source		
BT	release of organisms		
RT	biotechnological hazard		
	<i>mutated microorganism release</i>		
USE	mutated micro-organisms release		
mutation			
	S:504, T:1290		
DEF	A change in the chemical constitution of the DNA in the chromosomes of an organism: the changes are normally restricted to individual genes, but occasionally involve serious alteration to whole chromosomes. When a mutation occurs in gametes or gametocytes an inherited change may be produced in the characteristics of the organisms that develop from them. Mutation is one of the ways in which genetic variation is produced in organisms. A somatic mutation is one that occurs to a body cell, and is consequently past on to all the cells derived from it by mitosis. Natural mutations, at this stage of biological evolution, when they occur in the cells of higher animals, almost always produce deleterious characteristics. Both natural and artificial mutations can be brought about by ionizing radiation (hence the genetic and carcinogenic dangers of nuclear weapons) and by certain chemical substances called mutagens. (Source: UVAROV)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	biological process		
NT	mutant		
RT	gene mutagenicity		
mycete			
	S:791, T:1291		
DEF	Nucleated usually filamentous, sporebearing organisms devoid of chlorophyll. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	cryptogam		
NT	fungus * yeast		
mycology			
	S:4755, T:1292, T:7537		
DEF	The branch of botany concerned with the study of fungi. (Source: LBC)		
THEME	BIOLOGY: RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	botany		
mycorrhiza			
	S:818, T:1293		
DEF	The symbiotic association of the root of a higher plant with a fungus. In an ectotrophic mycorrhiza (e.g., heath, pine trees) the		
		THEME	BIOLOGY
		GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
		TT	biosphere
		BT	plant (biology)
		RT	symbiosis
		myth	
			S:4210, T:8081
	DEF	A traditional story originating in a preliterate society to be a true account, usually of how natural phenomena, social customs, etc., came into existence. (Source: CED)	
	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	
	TT	culture (society)	
	BT	traditional culture	
	<i>N</i>		
	USE	nitrogen	
	<i>N₂</i>		
	USE	nitrogen	
	<i>N₂O</i>		
	USE	nitrogen monoxide	
	<i>national account</i>		
	USE	national accounting	
	national accounting		
			S:3242, T:2968
	DEF	Organised method of recording all business transactions in the national economy.	
	UF	<i>national account</i>	
	THEME	ECONOMICS	
	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	
	TT	business	
	BT	bookkeeping	
	NT	gross national product gross domestic product	
	national boundary		
			S:4143, T:3667
	DEF	The line demarcating recognized limits of established political units. (Source: GOOD)	
	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
	TT	border	
	BT	border	
	NT	sub-national boundary *	
	national conservation programme		
			S:3993, T:3668
	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
	TT	environmental planning	
	BT	programme	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

national economic costs	TT	land
S:3137, T:2969	BT	protected area
DEF		
The amount of money incurred as a result of the financial management of a nation's financial resources. (Source: EFP / RHW)		
THEME		
ECONOMICS		
GROUP		
ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT		
finances		
BT		
cost		
national economy		
S:3324, T:2970		
DEF		
A nation's financial resources and its financial management, with a view towards its productivity. (Source: ISEP / RHW)		
THEME		
ECONOMICS		
GROUP		
ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT		
economy		
BT		
economic system		
national environmental accounting		
S:3248, T:2971		
DEF		
The collection and processing of financial information regarding the costs for ecological challenges or opportunities for nations or countries. (Source: RHW)		
THEME		
ECONOMICS		
GROUP		
ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT		
business		
BT		
environmental accounting		
NT		
externality		
<i>national expenditure for the environment</i>		
USE		
government environmental expenditure		
national fishing reserve		
S:1111, T:3669, T:3889, T:9696		
DEF		
Limited portion of a water body belonging to the State where angling is allowed. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME		
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FISHERY; WATER		
GROUP		
ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT		
land setup		
BT		
fishing preserve		
RT		
fishing		
national legislation		
S:3581, T:5564		
THEME		
LEGISLATION		
GROUP		
LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		
TT		
legislation		
BT		
legislation		
national park		
S:379, T:3670, T:6256		
DEF		
Areas of outstanding natural beauty, set aside for the conservation of flora, fauna and scenery, and for recreation, if this does not conflict with the conservation objectives of the parks and their landscapes. Hunting, logging, mining, commercial fishing, agriculture and livestock grazing are all controlled within national parks, as is industrial activity. (Source: WRIGHT)		
THEME		
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP		
LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT		
land		
BT		
cost		
national planning		
S:3793, T:198		
THEME		
ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP		
ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT		
planning		
BT		
planning		
national reserve		
S:391, T:6257		
DEF		
No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
THEME		
NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP		
LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT		
land		
BT		
reserve		
nationalisation		
S:3906, T:199, T:2972		
DEF		
The transfer of ownership of a private business or other private property to a national government, either through uncompensated seizure (expropriation) or through forced sale at a government-determined price. (Source: DUC)		
THEME		
ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS		
GROUP		
ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT		
administration		
BT		
public function		
natural area		
S:296, T:6258		
DEF		
An area in which natural processes predominate, fluctuations in numbers of organisms are allowed free play and human intervention is minimal. (Source: LANDY)		
UF		
<i>natural space, natural site, environmental area</i>		
THEME		
NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP		
LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT		
land		
BT		
land		
NT		
coastal area *		
island *		
terrestrial area *		
<i>natural areas conservation</i>		
USE		
natural areas protection		
natural areas protection		
S:4119, T:3671, T:6259		
DEF		
Active management of nature areas in order to ensure that wildlife is protected and the quality of its environment is maintained. (Source: PHCa)		
UF		
<i>natural areas conservation</i>		
THEME		
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP		
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT		
environmental protection		
BT		
environmental protection		
NT		
biotope protection		
landscape protection		
mountain protection		
site protection		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	coast protection *
	forest protection
RT	nature reserve
natural disaster	
	S:5239, T:2597, T:6449
DEF	Violent and sudden change in the environment due to destructive, natural phenomena, e.g. floods, earthquakes, fire, hurricanes, etc. (Source: UNUN)
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
TT	disaster
BT	disaster
NT	geological disaster hydrologic disaster meteorological disaster
RT	disaster zone
natural drainage system	
	S:89, T:9697
THEME	WATER
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT	hydrosphere
BT	drainage system
natural dynamics	
	T:6450
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
natural environment	
	S:3, T:4170, T:6260
DEF	The complex of atmospheric, geological and biological characteristics found in an area in the absence of artifacts or influences of a well developed technological, human culture. (Source: LANDY)
THEME	GENERAL; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
TT	environment
BT	environment
NT	coastal environment marine environment aquatic environment terrestrial environment
natural fertiliser	
	S:1871, T:473, T:5856, T:8424
DEF	Organic material added to the soil to supply chemical elements needed for plant nutrition. (Source: MGH)
UF	<i>organic manure, organic improver, organic fertiliser</i>
THEME	AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS; SOIL
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	material
BT	fertiliser
natural fibre	
	S:1788, S:1882, T:474, T:5857
DEF	A textile fiber of mineral, plant or animal origin. (Source: MGH)

THEME	AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	material; product
BT	fibre
	natural material
NT	animal textile fibre * plant textile fibre *
natural forest	
	S:320, T:4038, T:6261
DEF	A forest area that has developed free from the influence of humans and remains largely unaffected by their activities. The natural forest may include, but is not necessarily equivalent to, an old-growth forest. (Source: DUNSTE)
THEME	FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT	land
BT	forest
natural gas	
	S:1924, T:693, T:3311, T:5858, T:7756
DEF	A natural fuel containing methane and hydrocarbons that occurs in certain geologic formations. (Source: LANDY)
THEME	AIR; ENERGY; MATERIALS; RESOURCES
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	material
BT	raw material
RT	methane natural gas extraction
natural gas exploration	
	S:1643, T:3312, T:4943, T:7757
DEF	Underground prospection conducted with various methods to discover natural gas deposits which are usually found in the immediate vicinity of crude petroleum. (Source: ZINZAN / PARCOR)
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT	resource utilisation
BT	natural gas extraction
natural gas extraction	
	S:1642, T:3313, T:4944, T:7758
DEF	The tapping of natural gas from wells located under the sea and in general from underground sources often in association with petroleum deposits; it is used as a fuel, having largely replaced coal-gas for this purpose, and as a source of intermediates for organic synthesis. (Source: GRAHAWa / UVAROVa / GILP96a)
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT	resource utilisation
BT	extraction
NT	natural gas exploration
RT	natural gas
natural hazard	
	S:5211, T:2598, T:6451
DEF	The probability of occurrence, within a specific period of time in a given area of a potentially

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

damaging phenomenon of nature. (Source: GUNN)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT hazard
BT hazard

natural heritage

S:4201, T:1294, T:8082
DEF Generally, the world's natural resources as handed down to the present generation, and specifically, the earth's outstanding physical, biological and geological formations, and habitats of threatened species of animals and plants and areas with scientific, conservation or aesthetic value. (Source: WHC / OED)
THEME BIOLOGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT culture (society)
BT cultural heritage
NT biological heritage
 animal heritage
 plant heritage

natural heritage assessment

S:4181, T:3672, T:6262, T:8083
DEF Evaluation of the natural structures, resources and landscapes to ensure their careful management and preservation. (Source: GILP96a)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental assessment
BT environmental assessment

natural independence law

S:3405, T:5565
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT environmental legislation

natural lake

USE lake

natural material

S:1858, T:5859
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
UF *natural substance*
THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT material
NT animal product *
 compost *
 fertiliser *
 forest product *
 mulch
 natural fibre *
 natural stone
 water (substance) *
RT asbestos
 mineral

natural resource
 chalk

natural monument

S:380, T:6263
DEF A natural/cultural feature which is of outstanding or unique value because of its inherent rarity, representative of aesthetic qualities or cultural significance. Guidance for selection of a natural monument is: a) The area should contain one or more features of outstanding significance (appropriate natural features include spectacular waterfalls, caves, craters, fossil beds, sand dunes and marine features, along with unique or representative fauna and flora; associated cultural features might include cave dwellings, cliff-top forts, archaeological sites, or natural sites which have heritage significance to indigenous peoples); b) The area should be large enough to protect the integrity of the feature and its immediately related surroundings. (Source: AERG)
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT protected area

natural park

S:392, T:3673, T:6264
DEF A designation of project lands which preserves natural resources for their scientific, scenic, cultural and/or educational value by limiting development and management practices. Land managed to protect rare and endangered species of flora and fauna will be designed as natural areas. (Source: LANDY)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT reserve
NT regional natural park
 central park area
 peripheral park area

natural radioactivity

S:1559, T:7234
DEF Radiation stemming mainly from uranium, present in small amounts in many rocks, soils, building material, etc. (Source: BRACK)
THEME RADIATIONS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT radiation
BT radioactivity

natural regeneration

S:536, S:4776, T:1295, T:6265
DEF The replacement by an organism of tissues or organs which have been lost or severely injured. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT autoecology

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

natural reserve

USE nature reserve

natural resource

S:1605, T:7759

DEF A feature or component of the natural environment that is of value in serving human needs, e.g. soil, water, plantlife, wildlife, etc. Some natural resources have an economic value (e.g. timber) while others have a "noneconomic" value (e.g. scenic beauty). (Source: UNUN)

UF *environmental resource*

THEME RESOURCES

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource

BT resource

NT biological resource *

climate resource

mineral resource

sea resource *

soil resource

water resource *

RT natural material

nature protection

natural resource conservation

S:4112, T:2973, T:3674, T:6266, T:7760

DEF The management of living and non-living resources in such a way as to sustain the maximum benefit for present and future generations. (Source: GILP96)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental protection

BT resource conservation

natural resource degradation

USE degradation of natural resources

natural resources management

USE management of natural resources

natural risk

S:5222, T:2599

DEF Probability of harm to human health, property or the environment posed by any aspect of the physical world other than human activity.

(Source: APD)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT risk

BT risk

natural risk analysis

S:5267, T:2600, T:6452, T:7538

DEF Analysis of the probability of occurrence, within a specific period of time in a given area, of a potentially damaging phenomenon of nature.

(Source: GUNN)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL DYNAMICS; RESEARCH

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT risk assessment

natural risks prevention

S:5301, T:2601, T:6453

DEF Precautionary measures, actions or installations implemented to avert the probability of harm to humans, property or natural resources posed by conditions or events in the environment neither initiated nor formed by human activity. (Source: HMD / RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL DYNAMICS

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT prevention measure

RT seismic monitoring

natural scenery

S:293, T:6267

DEF An area where human effects, if present, are not significant to the landscape as a whole. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT landscape

natural science

S:4707, T:7539

DEF The branches of science dealing with objectively measurable phenomena pertaining to the transformation and relationships of energy and matter; includes biology, physics, and chemistry. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT science

NT astronomy

atmospheric science *

earth science *

life science *

soil science *

water science *

natural site

USE natural area

natural space

USE natural area

natural spaces conservation

USE land conservation

natural stone

S:1887, T:1683, T:5860

DEF A gemstone that occurs in nature, as distinguished from a man-made substitute. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME BUILDING; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT natural material

RT limestone

marble

quarrying

rock

stone

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>natural substance</i>			elements of the natural world such as mountains, trees, animals or rivers. (Source: RHW)
USE	natural material	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
natural value		TT	environmental planning
	S:4160, T:2974, T:3675, T:6268	BT	environmental programme
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	<i>nature feeling</i>	
TT	environmental assessment	USE	feeling for nature
BT	environmental assessment criterion		
nature		<i>nature preservation</i>	
	T:4171, T:6269	USE	nature conservation
DEF	All natural phenomena and plant and animal life, as distinct from man and his creations. (Source: CED)	nature protection	
THEME	GENERAL; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		S:4127, T:1297, T:3679, T:6272
GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)	DEF	Precautionary actions, procedures or installations undertaken to prevent or reduce harm to the elements of the material world that exist independently of human activity. (Source: RHW)
<i>nature conservancy organisation</i>		THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
USE	nature conservation organisation	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental protection
nature conservation		BT	environmental protection
	S:4107, T:1296, T:3676, T:6270	NT	wildlife protection *
DEF	Active management of the earth's natural resources and environment to ensure their quality is maintained and that they are wisely used. (Source: PHC)	RT	natural resource
UF	<i>nature preservation</i>		nature conservation
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	nature reserve	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		S:396, T:3680, T:6273
TT	environmental protection	DEF	Areas allocated to preserve and protect certain animals and plants, or both. They differ from national park, which are largely a place for public recreation, because they are provided exclusively to protect species for their own sake. Endangered species are increasingly being kept in nature reserves to prevent them from extinction, particularly in India, Indonesia and some African countries. Natural reserves were used once to preserve the animals that landowners hunted, but, in the 19th century, they became places where animals were kept to prevent them from dying out. Special refuges and sanctuaries are also often designated to protect certain species or groups of wild animals or plants, especially if their numbers and distribution have been significantly reduced. They also serve as a place for more plentiful species to rest, breed or winter. Many parts of the world also have marine and aquatic reserves to protect different species of sea or freshwater plant and animal life. (Source: WRIGHT)
BT	environmental conservation		
RT	nature protection	UF	<i>natural reserve</i>
nature conservation legislation		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
	S:3406, T:5566	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
THEME	LEGISLATION	TT	land
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	BT	reserve
TT	law (corpus of rules)	NT	European nature reserve
BT	environmental legislation		integral natural reserve
nature conservation organisation			voluntary natural reserve
	S:3719, T:200		natural areas protection
UF	<i>nature conservancy organisation</i>	RT	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	institutional structure		
BT	non-governmental organisation		
nature conservation policy			
	S:3920, T:3677		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental policy		
BT	conservation policy		
nature conservation programme			
	S:3991, T:3678, T:6271		
DEF	An organized group of activities and procedures, often run by a government agency or a nonprofit organization, to preserve and protect		

nausea

S:5168, T:4501
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT human disease
 NT odour nuisance

navigation

S:2559, T:8901, T:9698
 DEF The science or art of conducting ships or aircraft from one place to another, esp. the method of determining position, course, and distance travelled over the surface of the earth by the principles of geometry and astronomy and by reference to devices (as radar beacons or instruments) designed as aids. (Source: WEBSTE)
 UF *shipping*
 THEME TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT traffic on water
 NT inland navigation
 maritime navigation
 merchant shipping
 RT navigational hazard
 pilotage

navigational hazard

S:5212, T:2602, T:8902, T:9699
 DEF Any obstacle encountered by a vessel in route posing risk or danger to the vessel, its contents or the environment. (Source: OED)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT hazard
 BT hazard
 RT navigation

necrosis

S:5170, T:4502
 DEF The pathologic death of living tissue in a plant or animal.
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT human disease

need

S:5434, T:2975, T:8084
 DEF The fact or an instance of feeling the lack of something. (Source: CED)
 THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT quality of life
 NT housing need

negotiable charge

S:3138, T:2976, T:3681, T:8903
 THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRANSPORT
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT cost

neighbourhood improvement scheme

S:3998, T:3682, T:8085, T:9085
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT urban action program

neighbourhood law

S:3487, T:5567
 UF *law of neighbours*
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT planning law

neighbourhood noise

S:2896, T:6553, T:8086
 DEF General noise from a local source (such as the noise of a factory) which is disturbing to people living in the area. (Source: PHC)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT environmental noise
 RT environmental noise

neighbouring owner

T:5568
 DEF Person who lives in close proximity to another or owns a contiguous property. (Source: WESTSa)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP PERSONNEL

nematode

S:743, T:1298
 DEF A group of unsegmented worms which have been variously recognized as an order, class, and phylum. (Source: MGH)
 UF *eelworm*
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT invertebrate

nervous system

S:455, T:1299, T:4503
 DEF A coordinating and integrating system which functions in the adaptation of an organism to its environment; in vertebrates, the system consists of the brain, brainstem, spinal cord, cranial and peripheral nerves, and ganglia. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT anatomy

nesting

S:523, S:4763, T:1300
 DEF The building of nests for egg laying and rearing of offspring. (Source: AMHER)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	animal behaviour	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
nesting area	S:534, S:4774, T:1301, T:6274	TT	built environment
DEF	A place where birds gather to lay eggs. (Source: RRDA)	BT	industrial installation
THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	new material	S:1834, T:5861
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	DEF	Novel high-performance materials obtained through the interdisciplinary research of chemistry, applied chemistry, chemical engineering, and mechanical engineering. (Source: CMKYUa)
TT	biosphere; science	UF	<i>advanced material</i>
BT	distribution area	THEME	MATERIALS
net resource depletion	S:3089, T:6932, T:7761	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
THEME	POLLUTION; RESOURCES	TT	product
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	BT	miscellaneous product
TT	effect	new technology	S:2334, T:3684, T:4947
BT	effect on the environment	DEF	Electronic instruments and devices which have recently been developed and are being introduced into industry. New technologies have been introduced often in almost total ignorance or disregard of the biological and ecological systems that they subsequently disturb, and of the dynamic and evolving nature of living systems. (Source: PHC / WPR)
netting policy (emissions trading)	S:3935, T:2977, T:3683, T:4945, T:6933	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
DEF	All emission sources in the same area that are owned or controlled by a single company are treated as one large source, thereby allowing flexibility in controlling individual sources in order to meet a single emissions standard. (Source: EPAGLO)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION	TT	technology
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	BT	technological change
TT	environmental policy	new town	S:1091, T:1685, T:9086
BT	industrial environmental policy	DEF	Any of several recent urban developments that constitute small and essentially self-sufficient cities with a planned ordering of residential, industrial, and commercial development. (Source: WEBSTE)
neurotoxicity	S:5136, T:2153, T:4504	THEME	BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
DEF	The occurrence of adverse effects on a nervous system following exposure to a chemical. (Source: KOREN)	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
THEME	CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH	TT	land setup
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	BT	city
TT	health-environment relationship	newsgroup	S:4344, T:5305
BT	toxicity	DEF	A discussion group on a specific topic maintained on a computer network, frequently on the Internet. (Source: ISEP / WIC)
neutralisation	S:1346, T:2154, T:9700	THEME	INFORMATION
DEF	To make a solution neutral by adding a base to an acidic solution, or an acid to a basic solution. (Source: MGH)	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
THEME	CHEMISTRY; WATER	TT	information
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	BT	Internet
TT	chemical process	newsletter	S:4281, T:5306
BT	chemical reaction	DEF	A printed periodical bulletin circulated to members of a group. (Source: CED)
new community	S:5470, T:8087	THEME	INFORMATION
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
GROUP	SOCIETY	TT	information
TT	society	BT	document type
BT	social differentiation	new installation	S:872, T:1684, T:4946
new installation	S:872, T:1684, T:4946	DEF	A device, system, or piece of equipment that has been recently installed. (Source: CED)
DEF	A device, system, or piece of equipment that has been recently installed. (Source: CED)	THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY
THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
		TT	information
		BT	document type

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>NGO</i>					
USE	non-governmental organisation				of nitrogen in the ecosystem is the molecular nitrogen in the atmosphere. To a very limited extent, some dissolves in water. However, none is found in rock. (Source: WRIGHT)
<i>NH3</i>					
USE	ammonia		UF		<i>nitrate formation</i>
<i>NH4</i>			THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; SOIL; WATER	
USE	ammonium		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
<i>Ni</i>			TT	chemical process	
USE	nickel		BT	chemical reaction	
nickel			nitrite		
	S:1451, T:2155			S:1229, T:2158	
DEF	A malleable ductile silvery-white metallic element that is strong and corrosion-resistant, occurring principally in pentlandite and niccolite: used in alloys, especially in toughening steel, in electroplating, and as a catalyst in organic synthesis. (Source: CED)		THEME	CHEMISTRY	
			GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
UF	<i>Ni</i>		TT	chemical	
THEME	CHEMISTRY		BT	inorganic substance	
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		nitro compound		
TT	chemical element			S:1303, T:2159	
BT	transition element		DEF	Any one of a class of usually organic compounds that contain the monovalent group, -NO2 (nitro group or radical) linked to a carbon atom. (Source: CED)	
RT	heavy metal		THEME	CHEMISTRY	
NIMBY aptitude			GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
	S:5409, T:8088, T:9087		TT	chemical	
DEF	Not In My BackYard: phrase used to describe people who encourage the development of agriculture land for building houses or factories, provided it is not near where they themselves are living. (Source: PHC)		BT	organonitrogen compound	
			NT	peroxyacetylnitrate	
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS		nitrogen		
GROUP	SOCIETY			S:1428, T:694, T:2160	
TT	society		DEF	An essential nutrient in the food supply of plants and the diets of animals. Animals obtain it in nitrogen-containing compounds, particularly amino acids. Although the atmosphere is nearly 80% gaseous nitrogen, very few organisms have the ability to use it in this form. The higher plants normally obtain it from the soil after micro-organisms have converted the nitrogen into ammonia or nitrates, which they can then absorb. (Source: WRIGHT)	
BT	group behaviour				
nitrate			UF	<i>N, N2</i>	
	S:1228, T:2156, T:6934, T:8425, T:9701		THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY	
DEF	Any salt or ester of nitric acid, such as sodium nitrate. (Source: CED)		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER		TT	chemical element	
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		BT	element of group V	
TT	chemical		nitrogen cycle		
BT	inorganic substance			S:553, S:4793, T:1303	
<i>nitrate formation</i>			DEF	The complex set of processes by which crops acquire the large amount of nitrogen they need to make proteins, nucleic acids and other biochemicals of which they are composed, and how the nitrogen returns to the atmosphere. (Source: WRIGHT)	
USE	nitrification				
nitrification			THEME	BIOLOGY	
	S:1347, T:1302, T:2157, T:8426, T:9702		GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
DEF	The process by which ammonia compounds, including man-made fertilizer and the humus provided by organic matter or plant and animal origin, are converted into nitrites and then nitrates, which are then absorbed as a nutrient by crops. Excess nitrate can be leached into surface waters and groundwaters, causing pollution. Excess nitrate may also be converted by microbes back into gaseous nitrogen, which is an important greenhouse gas, and released back into the atmosphere. The ultimate source		TT	biosphere; science	
			BT	biogeochemical cycle	
			nitrogen dioxide		
				S:1231, T:695, T:2161	
			DEF	A reddish-brown gas; it exists in varying degrees of concentration in equilibrium with other nitrogen oxides; used to produce nitric acid.	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	(Source: MGH)		nitrogen pentoxide and nitric acid. The oxides of nitrogen undergo many reactions in the atmosphere to form photochemical smog. (Source: GILP96)
UF	<i>nitrogen peroxide, NO₂</i>		
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical	UF	<i>NO_x</i>
BT	nitrogen oxides	THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
	<i>nitrogen fertiliser</i>	TT	chemical
USE	nitrogenous fertiliser	BT	inorganic substance
		NT	nitrogen dioxide
			nitrogen monoxide
			nitrogen oxide
		RT	gaseous air pollutant
			<i>nitrogen peroxide</i>
		USE	nitrogen dioxide
			<i>nitrogen removal</i>
		USE	denitrification
			nitrogenous fertiliser
			S:1674, T:476, T:2166, T:5862
		DEF	Fertilizer materials, natural or synthesized, containing nitrogen available for fixation by vegetation, such as potassium nitrate or ammonium nitrate. (Source: MGH)
		UF	<i>nitrogen fertiliser</i>
THEME	AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; SOIL	THEME	AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	biochemical process	TT	product
BT	biochemical process	BT	inorganic fertiliser
			nitrosamine
			S:1301, T:2167
DEF	A colourless gas, soluble in water, ethanol and ether. It is formed in many reactions involving the reduction of nitric acid, but more convenient reactions for the preparation of reasonably pure NO are reactions of sodium nitrite, sulphuric acid, etc. (Source: DICCHE)	DEF	Any one of a class of neutral, usually yellow oily compounds containing the divalent group = NNO. (Source: CED)
		THEME	CHEMISTRY
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
UF	<i>nitrous oxide, N₂O, dinitrogen monoxide</i>	TT	chemical
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY	BT	amine
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	nitrogen oxides		
			<i>nitrous oxide</i>
		USE	nitrogen monoxide
			<i>NO</i>
		USE	nitrogen oxide
			<i>no effect level</i>
		USE	NOEL
			<i>NO₂</i>
		USE	nitrogen dioxide
			<i>noble gas</i>
		USE	element of group 0
			NOEL
			S:4991, T:699, T:2168, T:4505, T:6936, T:7540
DEF	Oxides formed and released in all common types of combustion; they are formed by the oxidation of atmospheric nitrogen at high temperatures. Introduced into the atmosphere from car exhausts, furnace stacks, incinerators, power stations and similar sources, the oxides include nitrous oxide, nitric oxide, nitrogen dioxide,	DEF	Acronym for No Observed Effects Level. (Source: KOREN)
		UF	<i>no effect level</i>
		THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION; RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	parameter		
BT	parameter		
RT	biological effect		
	health-environment relationship		
noise			
	S:4920, T:6554		
DEF	Sound which is unwanted, either because of its effects on humans, its effect on fatigue or malfunction of physical equipment, or its interference with the perception or detection of other sounds. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		
TT	science		
BT	acoustics		
NT	noise type *		
	noise spectrum		
RT	physical pollutant		
noise abatement			
	S:2986, T:3685, T:6555		
DEF	Measures to reduce noise at the source, to encourage quieter technologies or equipment or to prevent or reduce the propagation of sound. Measures may include the isolation and damping of vibration sources; the replacement of components with quieter parts and material; the enclosure of particularly noisy components; the provision of noise barriers, etc. (Source: GILP96)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	noise reduction		
RT	noise legislation		
	noise reduction		
noise analysis			
	S:4400, T:6556		
DEF	Determination of the frequency components that make up a particular noise being studied. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	analysis		
BT	analysis		
RT	noise measurement		
	noise spectrum		
noise barrier			
	S:860, T:1686, T:6557		
DEF	Barriers for reducing the propagation of sound: they are widely used in industry and alongside roads and railways to shield receivers from noise sources. Barriers will not reduce the noise on the receivers side, but will increase it, unless the barrier is also covered in absorbing material. (Source: PARCOR)		
THEME	BUILDING; NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	built environment		
BT	built structure		
noise control			
	S:4466, T:3686, T:6558		
DEF	The process to control the audible sound to an acceptable level. (Source: LEE)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	monitoring		
BT	noise monitoring		
RT	traffic noise control		
	noise exposure plan		
<i>noise deadening</i>			
USE	soundproofing		
noise disturbance			
	S:3121, T:4506, T:6559		
DEF	Noise interferes with communication and interferes with thought processes. Noise interferes with sleep, it causes anger and frustration, and has been implicated as a contributor to various psychological and physiological problems. Noise detracts from the quality of life and the environment. (Source: PZ)		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	effect		
BT	noise effect		
noise effect			
	S:3120, T:1305, T:1687, T:4507, T:6560		
UF	<i>effect of noise</i>		
THEME	BIOLOGY; BUILDING; HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	effect		
BT	pollution effect		
NT	noise disturbance		
RT	noise level		
noise emission			
	S:2954, T:6561, T:6937		
DEF	The release of noise into the environment from various sources that can be grouped in: transportation activities, industrial activities and daily normal activities. (Source: DIFID)		
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	sound emission		
RT	environmental noise		
noise emission levy			
	S:3221, T:2978, T:6562		
THEME	ECONOMICS; NOISE, VIBRATIONS		
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT	environmental economy issue		
BT	environmental tax		
noise exposure plan			
	S:3967, T:3687, T:6563, T:8089, T:9088		
DEF	A formulated or systematic method to prevent the effects of being subjected to loud or harsh sounds. (Source: OED)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS;
SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN
ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT plan
RT noise control

noise immission

S:2981, T:4508, T:6564, T:6938
DEF Immission in the environment of acoustic vibrations that negatively affect human beings, animals, plants or other objects. (Source: RRDA)
THEME HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT sound immission
RT health hazard
noise pollution

noise law

USE noise legislation

noise legislation

S:3417, T:5569, T:6565
DEF Legislation introduced by many governments to prevent or restrict the emission of noise from industrial, commercial and domestic premises; from motor vehicles and aircraft; and from consumer appliances and equipment. (Source: GILP96)
UF noise law
THEME LEGISLATION; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT health legislation
RT noise abatement

noise level

S:4954, T:6566
DEF Physical quantity of unwanted sound measured, usually expressed in decibels. (Source: KOREN)
THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT acoustic level
RT noise effect

noise measurement

S:5055, T:6567
DEF The process of quantitatively determining one or more properties of acoustic noise. (Source: MGH)
THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT methodology
BT measuring
RT noise analysis

noise monitoring

S:4465, T:7541
DEF The systematic deployment of monitoring equipment for the purpose of detecting or measuring quantitatively or qualitatively the

presence, effect, or level of noise. (Source: GILP96)

THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT monitoring
NT noise control

noise pollutant

S:2888, T:6568, T:6939
DEF Noise in the environment which can be harmful to human beings, animals and plants. (Source: ISEP)
THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollutant
BT pollutant
NT environmental noise *
RT noise pollution

noise pollution

S:3009, T:6569, T:6940
DEF Harmful or unwanted sounds in the environment, which in specific locals, can be measured and averaged over a period of time. (Source: APD)
THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT physical pollution
RT hearing impairment
low-level flight
noise immission
noise pollutant
noise protection
health effect of noise

noise protection

S:5308, T:2603, T:6570
DEF Adoption of measures for controlling noise pollution, such as restriction of the emission of noise from industrial, commercial and domestic premises, from motor vehicles and aircrafts, the provision of noise barriers and buffer zones, the fitting of sound attenuation equipment, etc. (Source: CONFERa / GILP96a)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT protective measure
RT hearing protection
noise pollution
acoustic comfort

noise reduction

S:2985, T:4948, T:6571, T:8904
DEF The reduction in the sound pressure level of a noise, or the attenuation of unwanted sound by any means. (Source: CONFER)
THEME INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT pollution abatement
NT noise abatement
RT acoustic insulation
noise abatement

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	silencer	TT	demography
		BT	seasonal migration
noise spectrum			
	S:4921, S:5028, T:6572		<i>nomadic people</i>
DEF	The range of frequencies occurring in the noise emitted by a source. (Source: UVAROV)	USE	nomad
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS	nomenclature	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		S:4361, T:8091
TT	environmental data; science	DEF	The system of scientific names applied to tax, or the application of these names. (Source: LBC)
BT	environmental data	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
	noise	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
RT	noise analysis	TT	information
		BT	terminology
noise type		non-biodegradable pollutant	
	S:4922, T:6573		S:2899, T:2169, T:6941
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS	DEF	An organic compound, usually synthetic, that is not decomposed or mineralized by microorganisms or other biological processes. (Source: FFD)
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
TT	science	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
BT	noise	TT	pollutant
NT	aerodynamic noise	BT	pollutant
	impulsive noise	RT	weakly degradable substance
	intermittent noise		
	steady noise	non-built-up area	
	structure-borne noise		S:1125, T:3688, T:6275, T:9089
	airborne noise *	DEF	Areas which are not intensely developed for housing, commerce, industry, etc. (Source: LANDY)
	background noise	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
	rolling noise	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
noise-free technology		TT	land setup
	S:2323, T:4949, T:6574	BT	land setup
DEF	Sound is radiated both as air-borne and as structure-borne; most sources produce both, thus various noise attenuation principles must be employed. Measures include: the replacement of components with quieter parts and material; the enclosure of particularly noisy components; the selection of quieter types of fan; the replacement of noisy compressed-air nozzles with quieter types; the choice of quieter transmission and cooling systems. (Source: GILP96a)	NT	fallow land *
THEME	INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS		landfill *
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		mining district *
TT	technology		polder
BT	environmental technology		rural area *
			nursery garden *
nomad		non-conventional energy	
	S:5393, T:8090		S:1583, T:3314
DEF	1) A member of a people or tribe who move from place to place to find pasture and food. 2) Nomads include gypsies, desert tribes such as the Bedouin and the many primitive tribes in the Americas, Asia and Australia. Herding survives as a way of life around the Sahara, in the Middle East, in Asia as far east as western India, and in the Asian parts of the USSR. The end of pastoral nomadism would be regrettable not merely on account of the independence and distinctiveness of this way of life but because this type of economy may be a more rational means of raising large numbers of animals under arid conditions than is capital-intensive ranching. (Source: CED / WPR)	DEF	Energy that is renewable and ecologically safe, such as tidal power, wind power, etc. (Source: PHC)
UF	<i>nomadic people</i>	UF	<i>alternative energy, renewable energy</i>
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	THEME	ENERGY
GROUP	SOCIETY	GROUP	ENERGY
		TT	energy
		BT	energy type
		NT	biomass energy
			geothermal energy
			solar energy
			thermal sea power
			wave energy *
			wind power

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

non-demesnial river

USE non-demesnial water

non-demesnial water

S:4146, T:201, T:2979, T:9703

DEF A body of water that is owned and maintained by an individual or entity other than the national government. (Source: OED)

UF *non-demesnial river, non-state-owned river, non-public-owned water*

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT border

BT border

non-durable goods

S:3338, T:2980

DEF A good bought by consumers that tends to last for less than a year. Common examples are food and clothing. The notable thing about nondurable goods is that consumers tend to continue buying them regardless of the ups and downs of the business cycle. (Source: AMOS2)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT goods

non-ferrous metal

S:172, T:2170

DEF Any metal other than iron and its alloys. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)

TT lithosphere

BT metallic mineral

RT metal

non-ferrous metal industry

S:2117, T:2981, T:4950

DEF Industry that deals with the processing of metals other than iron and iron-base alloys. (Source: MGH)

UF *nonferrous metals industry*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT metallurgical industry

non-governmental organisation

S:3718, T:202

DEF Private, voluntary, non-profit organisations, acting as pressure groups. Throughout the world there are more than 5.000 international NGOs which are concerned with the environment and development, with millions of supporters. (Source: WRIGHT)

UF *NGO*

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT institutional structure

NT nature conservation organisation

non-ionising radiation

S:1553, T:7235

DEF Radiation that does not change the structure of atoms but does heat tissue and may cause harmful biological effects. (Source: LEE)

THEME RADIATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT radiation

BT radiation

NT infrared radiation

light

microwave

ultraviolet radiation

non-metal

S:1251, T:2171

DEF A nonmetallic element, such as arsenic or silicon, that has some of the properties of a metal. (Source: CED)

UF *metalloid*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT metal

non-metallic mineral

S:173, T:2172, T:5863, T:7762, T:8428

DEF Minerals containing non-metals, such as quartz, garnet, etc. (Source: RRDA)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; RESOURCES; SOIL

GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)

TT lithosphere

BT mineral

NT asbestos

chalk

non-polluting energy source

S:1572, T:700, T:3315

DEF Energy that is ecologically safe and renewable. The most widely used source is hydroelectric power, which currently supplies some 6.6% of the world's energy needs. Other non-polluting sources are solar energy, tidal energy, wave energy and wind energy. Most non-polluting energy sources require a high capital investment but have low running costs. (Source: GILP96 / UVAROV)

THEME AIR; ENERGY

GROUP ENERGY

TT energy

BT energy source

non-polluting fuel

S:1764, T:701, T:3316, T:5864, T:6942

DEF Clean fuel that does not release polluting emissions in the environment, such as methane. (Source: RRDA)

THEME AIR; ENERGY; MATERIALS; POLLUTION

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT fuel

non-public-owned water

USE non-demesnial water

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

non-renewable energy resource

S:1624, T:3317, T:7763

DEF Non-renewable resources have been built up or evolved over a geological time-span and cannot be used without depleting the stock and raising questions of ultimate exhaustibility, since their rate of formation is so slow as to be meaningless in terms of the human life-span. (Source: GOOD)

THEME ENERGY; RESOURCES

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource

BT non-renewable resource

RT energy production

fossil fuel

non-renewable resource

S:1623, T:3318, T:7764

DEF A natural resource which, in terms of human time scales, is contained within the Earth in a fixed quantity and therefore can be used once only in the foreseeable future (although it may be recycled after its first use). This includes the fossil fuels and is extended to include mineral resources and sometimes ground water, although water and many minerals are renewed eventually. (Source: ALL)

THEME ENERGY; RESOURCES

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource

BT resource

NT non-renewable energy resource

RT mineral resource

non-residential building

S:918, T:1688, T:9090

DEF Area which provides commercial, industrial, and public facilities. (Source: HARRISA)

THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT building

NT government building

public building

ministry building

RT human settlement

non-returnable container

S:1829, T:4951, T:8735, T:8905, T:9290

DEF Any container for which no specific provisions for its return from the consumer or final use has been established. (Source: PORT)

THEME INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WASTE

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT container

RT packaging

non-state-owned river

USE non-demesnial water

non-target organism

S:4977, T:1306

DEF A plant or animal other than the one against

which the pesticide is applied. (Source: JJK)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT environmental target

non-trade activity

USE trade activity

non-volatile substance

S:1253, T:2173, T:5865

DEF Substance that is not capable of changing from a solid or liquid form to a vapour. (Source: CEDa)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT chemical

RT volatility

nonferrous metals industry

USE non-ferrous metal industry

norm

S:3555, T:5570

DEF An established standard, guide, or regulation. A principle or regulation set up by authority, prescribing or directing action or forbearance; as the rules of a legislative body, of a company, court, public office, of the law, of ethics. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

BT technical regulation

NT pollution norm

normalisation

S:3557, T:5571

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

BT technical regulation

North Africa

S:413, T:4312

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Africa

North America

S:419, T:4313

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Americas

North Atlantic Ocean

S:438, T:4314

DEF The northern part of the Atlantic Ocean, extending northward from the equator to the Arctic Ocean. (Source: AMHER)

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	world				
NT	Wadden Sea				
North Pacific Ocean					
	S:440, T:4315				
THEME	GEOGRAPHY				
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH		
TT	land	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
BT	world	TT	product		
		BT	foodstuff		
<i>North-South conflict</i>					
USE	North-South relationship	NO _x			
		USE	nitrogen oxides		
North-South relationship					
	S:5528, T:2982, T:8092				
UF	<i>North-South conflict</i>	nuclear accident			
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	S:5250, T:2604, T:7236			
GROUP	SOCIETY	DEF	An event occurring in a nuclear power plant or anywhere that radioactive materials are used, stored, or transported and involving the release of potentially dangerous levels of radioactive materials into the environment. (Source: FEMAa)		
TT	society	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; RADIATIONS		
BT	sociopolitical aspect	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
		TT	accident		
notice					
	S:3858, T:203, T:4172	BT	major accident		
DEF	Information, an advice, or written warning, in more or less formal shape, intended to apprise a person of some proceeding in which his interests are involved, or informing him of some fact which it is his right to know and the duty of the notifying party to communicate. (Source: BLACK)	NT	core meltdown		
		RT	radiation damage		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; GENERAL		radioactive contamination		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		nuclear hazard		
TT	administration	<i>nuclear damages liability</i>			
BT	administrative procedure	USE	liability for nuclear damages		
notification					
	S:3597, T:5572	nuclear debate			
DEF	Information concerning a fact, actually communicated to a person by an authorized person. (Source: BLACK)	S:5449, T:3319, T:3689, T:7237, T:8093			
THEME	LEGISLATION	DEF	The ongoing, public discussion and dispute over the uses of energy. (Source: ISEP / MHD)		
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME	ENERGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RADIATIONS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
TT	organisation of the legal system	GROUP	SOCIETY		
BT	judicial system	TT	society		
NT	prior notification for hazardous waste transport	BT	opinion		
<i>nourishment</i>					
USE	feeding of animals	nuclear energy			
		S:1579, T:3320, T:7238			
novel food					
	S:1730, T:3950, T:4509	DEF	Energy released by nuclear fission or nuclear fusion. (Source: MGH)		
DEF	Genetically engineered foods. Novel foods, including those altered using biotechnology, should not differ 'significantly' from the foods they are to replace. Labels should not be misleading, but must make clear any differences between the novel food and its 'conventional' alternative, and must say how that difference was achieved. Foods containing a genetically modified living organism, such as a live yogurt made with an altered culture, would always be labelled. Any food whose modification might raise moral or health worries to consumers would also have to carry a label. This would	UF	<i>nuclear power</i>		
		THEME	ENERGY; RADIATIONS		
		GROUP	ENERGY		
		TT	energy		
		BT	conventional energy		
		RT	nuclear reaction		
		nuclear energy legislation			
		S:3398, T:3321, T:5573, T:7239			
		UF	<i>atomic energy legislation</i>		
		THEME	ENERGY; LEGISLATION; RADIATIONS		
		GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		
		TT	law (corpus of rules)		
		BT	energy legislation		

nuclear energy use

S:1599, T:3322, T:7240

DEF Nuclear energy is employed in the industrial sector, in the production of other energy types, in the medical and scientific research field, in transportation, in the production of nuclear weapons, etc. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ENERGY; RADIATIONS

GROUP ENERGY

TT energy

BT energy utilisation

nuclear establishment

USE nuclear facility

nuclear explosion

USE nuclear explosion (accident)

nuclear explosion (accident)

S:5236, T:2605, T:7241

DEF An unintentional release of energy from a rapid reaction of atomic nuclei yielding high temperatures and radiation potentially harmful to human health and the environment. (Source: RHW / ISEP)

UF *nuclear explosion*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; RADIATIONS

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT disaster

BT human-made disaster

RT nuclear reaction

nuclear facility

S:873, T:1689, T:4952, T:7242

DEF A place, including buildings, where all the activities relating to nuclear research are performed. (Source: CAMB)

UF *nuclear establishment, nuclear installation*

THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY; RADIATIONS

GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT industrial installation

nuclear fission

S:1511, T:3323, T:7243

DEF The division of an atomic nucleus into parts of comparable mass; usually restricted to heavier nuclei such as isotopes of uranium, plutonium, and thorium. (Source: MGH)

UF *fission*

THEME ENERGY; RADIATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical process

BT nuclear reaction

nuclear fuel

S:1765, T:3324, T:5866, T:7244

DEF Nuclear fuels are obtained from inorganic minerals extracted by mining. Although they are at least partially consumed when used in nuclear reactors for the production of heat, they differ from fossil fuels in the way they release energy. Burning of fossil fuels, such as coal, oil and gas, is a chemical reaction. Nuclear fuels, such as

uranium, are destroyed by a process of spontaneous disintegration, called fission, and prompted by natural radioactivity. If the process is left to occur naturally in uranium-bearing rock, the rate of change is imperceptibly small. In a man-made nuclear reactor the energy-releasing processes of disintegration, which in the natural state happen slowly over thousands of millions of years, are compressed into minutes. The release of energy is harnessed to generate steam which drives electricity generators. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS; RADIATIONS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT fuel

NT enriched uranium

nuclear fuel element

RT nuclear reactor

nuclear fuel element

S:1767, T:3325, T:4953, T:5867, T:7245

DEF A piece of nuclear fuel which has been formed and coated, and is ready to be placed in a reactor fuel assembly. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; MATERIALS; RADIATIONS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT nuclear fuel

nuclear fusion

S:1512, T:3326, T:7246

DEF Combination of two light nuclei to form a heavier nucleus with release of some binding energy. (Source: MGH)

UF *fusion*

THEME ENERGY; RADIATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical process

BT nuclear reaction

nuclear hazard

S:5213, T:2606, T:7247

DEF Risk or danger to human health or the environment posed by radiation emanating from the atomic nuclei of a given substance, or the possibility of an uncontrolled explosion originating from a fusion or fission reaction of atomic nuclei. (Source: MHD / TOE)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; RADIATIONS

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT hazard

BT hazard

NT radiation exposure

RT nuclear accident

radioactive contamination

nuclear installation

USE nuclear facility

nuclear physics

S:4945, T:6638, T:7248, T:7542

DEF The study of the characteristics, behaviour and internal structures of the atomic nucleus. (Source: MGH)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME PHYSICS; RADIATIONS; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT physics
NT radiation physics

nuclear power

USE nuclear energy

nuclear power plant

S:895, T:1690, T:3327, T:4954, T:7249
DEF A power plant in which nuclear energy is converted into heat for use in producing steam for turbines, which in turn drive generators that produce electric power. (Source: MGH)
UF *nuclear power station*
THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RADIATIONS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT electric power plant
RT nuclear safety

nuclear power plant disposal

S:2793, T:3328, T:4955, T:7250, T:9291
THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RADIATIONS; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste disposal

nuclear power station

USE nuclear power plant

nuclear reaction

S:1510, T:3329, T:7251
DEF A reaction involving a change in an atomic nucleus, such as fission, fusion, neutron capture, or radioactive decay, as distinct from a chemical reaction, which is limited to changes in the electron structure surrounding the nucleus. (Source: MGH)
THEME ENERGY; RADIATIONS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical process
BT physical process
NT nuclear fission
 nuclear fusion
RT ionising radiation
 nuclear energy
 nuclear explosion (accident)

nuclear reactor

S:2421, T:1691, T:3330, T:4956, T:7252
DEF Device which creates heat and energy by starting and controlling atomic fission. (Source: PHC)
THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RADIATIONS
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT reactor
NT fast reactor
RT nuclear fuel
 reactor safety
 nuclear risk

nuclear research centre

S:956, T:1692, T:7253, T:7543
THEME BUILDING; RADIATIONS; RESEARCH
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT research centre

nuclear risk

S:5223, T:2607, T:3690, T:7254, T:8094
DEF A risk connected to the functioning of nuclear power plants, by the storage or transportation of radioactive materials and involving the release of potentially dangerous levels of radioactive materials into the environment. (Source: FEMAa)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RADIATIONS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION RISKS, SAFETY
GROUP
TT risk
BT risk
RT nuclear reactor

nuclear safety

S:5294, T:2608, T:3691, T:7255
DEF Measures and techniques implemented to reduce the possibility of incidence and the potential harm posed by radioactive substances used as an energy source, a test material or in weaponry. (Source: MHD)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RADIATIONS
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT safety measure
RT nuclear power plant

nuclear test

S:4517, T:2609, T:5985, T:7256, T:7544
DEF Test performed to evaluate nuclear weapons. (Source: PHC)
UF *nuclear test explosion*
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MILITARY ASPECTS; RADIATIONS; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment
BT test

nuclear test explosion

USE nuclear test

nuclear weapon

S:1822, T:5868, T:5986, T:7257
DEF Any bomb, warhead, or projectile using active nuclear material to cause a chain reaction upon detonation. (Source: MGH)
THEME MATERIALS; MILITARY ASPECTS; RADIATIONS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT weapon

nucleic acid

S:1208, T:1307, T:2174
DEF Any of several organic acids combined with proteins (DNA or RNA) which exist in the nucleus and protoplasm of all cells. (Source: PHC)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY	nutrient content	S:1180, T:2175, T:6943, T:8429, T:9704
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	DEF	The amount of proteins, carbohydrates, fats, inorganic salts (e.g. nitrates, phosphates), minerals (e.g. calcium, iron), and water. (Source: PORTa)
TT	chemical	UF	<i>nutrient-deficient, nutrient-rich</i>
BT	biochemical substance	THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
RT	DNA	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
nuisance		TT	chemical property
	S:5190, T:4510	BT	concentration (value)
DEF	Anything that affects or prejudices health. (Source: GILP96)	nutrient cycle	S:554, S:4794, T:1310
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH	DEF	A biogeochemical cycle, in which inorganic nutrients move through the soil, living organisms, air and water or through some of these. (Source: ALL2)
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	THEME	BIOLOGY
TT	disease	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	disease	TT	biosphere; science
<i>nursery</i>		BT	biogeochemical cycle
USE	nursery garden	nutrient medium	S:1254, S:1841, T:1311, T:5869
nursery (plant breeding)		DEF	A medium providing or contributing to nourishment. (Source: CED)
	S:2005, T:477	THEME	BIOLOGY; MATERIALS
DEF	Place where plants are grown until they are large enough to be planted in their final positions. (Source: PHC)	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
THEME	AGRICULTURE	TT	chemical; product
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	BT	chemical
TT	agriculture		product
BT	cultivation	RT	cultivation
nursery garden		nutrient removal	S:2193, T:6944, T:9705
	S:1147, T:478, T:1693, T:6276	DEF	Elimination of nutrients as, for example, from sewage in order to prevent eutrophication of water in reservoirs. (Source: PHCa)
UF	<i>nursery</i>	THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
THEME	AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	TT	industrial process
TT	land setup	BT	industrial process
BT	non-built-up area	<i>nutrient-deficient</i>	
NT	tree nursery	USE	nutrient content
nutrient		<i>nutrient-rich</i>	
	S:570, S:4810, T:1308	USE	nutrient content
DEF	Chemical elements which are involved in the construction of living tissue and which are needed by both plant and animal. The most important in terms of bulk are carbon, hydrogen and oxygen, with other essential ones including nitrogen, potassium, calcium, sulphur and phosphorus. (Source: WRIGHT)	nutrition	S:5195, T:4511
THEME	BIOLOGY	DEF	A process in animals and plants involving the intake of nutrient materials and their subsequent assimilation into the tissues. (Source: CED)
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH
TT	biosphere; science	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
BT	ecological parameter	NT	animal nutrition
nutrient balance			applied nutrition *
	S:547, S:4787, T:1309		high protein food
DEF	Condition in which there is equilibrium between intake and excretion of nutrients. (Source: STEDMA)		staple food *
THEME	BIOLOGY	RT	foodstuff
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere; science		
BT	balance of matter		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

nutrition science

USE food science

nutritive value of food

S:5206, T:4512

UF *food nutritive value*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT nutrition

BT food quality

O

USE oxygen

O2

USE oxygen

O3

USE ozone

oak

S:802, T:1312, T:4039

DEF Any tree of the genus *Quercus* in the order Fagales, characterized by simple, usually lobed leaves, scaly winter buds, a star-shaped pith, and its fruit, the acorn, which is a nut; the wood is tough, hard, and durable, generally having a distinct pattern. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; FORESTRY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT flowering plant

objection

S:3599, T:5574

DEF The act of a party who objects to some matter or proceeding in the course of a trial or an argument or reason urged by him in support of his contention that the matter or proceeding objected to is improper or illegal. (Source: BLACK)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT judicial system

obligation to inform

S:3756, T:204, T:5307

THEME ADMINISTRATION; INFORMATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT industrial policy

obligation to label

S:3763, T:205, T:5308

THEME ADMINISTRATION; INFORMATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT product identification

observation satellite

S:2341, T:4957, T:5309, T:7545, T:8567

DEF Man-made device that orbits the earth, receiving, processing and transmitting signals and

generating images such as weather pictures.

(Source: PHC)

UF *monitoring satellite*

THEME INDUSTRY; INFORMATION; RESEARCH; SPACE

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT artificial satellite

RT monitoring

remote sensing

satellite

observatory (in general)

T:4173, T:7546

DEF Any building or structure providing an extensive view of its surroundings. (Source: CED)

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

occupation

S:5351, T:8095

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT labour

NT environmental occupation

administrative occupation

occupational accident

USE work accident

occupational disease

S:5171, T:4513, T:8096

DEF A functional or organic disease caused by factors arising from the operations or materials of an individual's industry, trade, or occupation. (Source: MGH)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT human disease

NT asbestosis

RT working condition

occupational environment

USE workplace

occupational group

S:5484, T:8097

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT pressure group

occupational health

S:5092, T:4514, T:8098

DEF An area of statutory duty imposed on employers and employees in most countries, for the protection of the workforce from occupational diseases and stresses and physical hazards through adequate planning, ventilation, lighting, safeguards, safety and emergency procedures, routine inspections, monitoring, personal protection, etc. (Source: GILP96)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	health		surface not occupied by land, but excluding all lakes and inland seas. (Source: WHIT)
BT	health care		
NT	occupational health care		
occupational health care			
	S:5093, T:4515, T:8099, T:8736		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES	THEME	WATER
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT	health	TT	hydrosphere
BT	occupational health	BT	sea
RT	respiratory protection apparatus prevention measure	ocean circulation	
occupational medicine			
	S:5075, T:4516, T:7547, T:8100		S:100, T:6454, T:9707
DEF	The branch of medicine which deals with the relationship of humans to their occupations, for the purpose of the prevention of disease and injury and the promotion of optimal health, productivity, and social adjustment. (Source: MGH)	DEF	Water current flow in a closed circular pattern within an ocean. (Source: MGH)
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	UF	<i>oceanic circulation</i>
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
TT	medicine (practice)	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
BT	industrial medicine	TT	hydrosphere
occupational safety			
	S:5295, T:2610, T:4517, T:8101	BT	hydrologic cycle
DEF	An area of statutory duty imposed on employers and employees in most countries, for the protection of the workforce from occupational disease and stresses and physical hazards through appropriate measures. (Source: GILP96)	NT	ocean current ocean temperature
UF	<i>work safety</i>	ocean current	
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		S:101, T:9708
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	DEF	A net transport of ocean water along a definable path. (Source: MGH)
TT	safety	THEME	WATER
BT	safety measure	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
RT	work accident workplace	TT	hydrosphere
occupational safety regulation			
	S:3506, T:4518, T:5575, T:8102	BT	ocean circulation
DEF	Law enacted to reduce the incidence among workers of personal injuries, illnesses, and deaths resulting from employment. (Source: BLACKa)	<i>ocean disposal</i>	
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	USE	ocean dumping
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	ocean dumping	
TT	law (corpus of rules)		S:2785, T:6945, T:9292, T:9709
BT	regulation	DEF	The process by which pollutants, including sewage, industrial waste, consumer waste, and agricultural and urban runoff are discharged into the world's oceans. These pollutants arise from a myriad of sources.
occupational status			
	S:5335, T:8103	UF	<i>dumping at sea, ocean disposal, sea disposal</i>
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
GROUP	SOCIETY	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT	labour	TT	overburden
BT	employment	BT	sinking of waste
ocean			
	S:115, S:121, T:9706	ocean exploitation	
DEF	The mass of water occupying all of the Earth's		S:1655, T:7765, T:9710
		DEF	The utilization of the ocean for its food resources, mineral resources, and energy and water sources. (Source: PARCORa)
		THEME	RESOURCES; WATER
		GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
		TT	resource utilisation
		BT	resource exploitation
		NT	sea bed exploitation
		ocean outfall	
			S:1048, T:9711
		THEME	WATER
		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT	built environment
		BT	underwater outlet

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

ocean temperature

S:102, T:2462, T:9712

THEME CLIMATE; WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT ocean circulation

ocean-air interface

S:23, T:702, T:2463, T:6455, T:9713

DEF The sea and the atmosphere are fluids in contact with one another, but in different energy states - the liquid and the gaseous. The free surface boundary between them inhibits, but by no means totally prevents, exchange of mass and energy between the two. Almost all interchanges across this boundary occur most effectively when turbulent conditions prevail. A roughened sea surface, large differences in properties between the water and the air, or an unstable air column that facilitates the transport of air volumes from sea surface to high in the atmosphere. Both heat and water (vapor) tend to migrate across the boundary in the direction from sea to air. Heat is exchanged by three processes: radiation, conduction, and evaporation. The largest net exchange is through evaporation, the process of transferring water from sea to air by vaporization of the water. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT atmosphere

BT air-water interaction

Oceania

S:441, T:4316

DEF The islands of the southern, western and central Pacific Ocean, including Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia. The term is sometimes extended to encompass Australia, New Zealand, and the Malay Archipelago. (Source: AMHER)

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT world

oceanic circulation

USE ocean circulation

oceanic climate

S:43, T:2464

DEF A regional climate which is under the predominant influence of the sea, that is, a climate characterized by oceanicity; the antithesis of a continental climate. (Source: MGH)

THEME CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT climate type

oceanography

S:4911, T:7548, T:9714

THEME RESEARCH; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT water science

NT chemical oceanography

estuarine oceanography

physical oceanography

odonate

S:730, T:1313

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT insect

NT dragonfly

odour

S:1476, T:703, T:2176, T:6946

DEF The property of a substance affecting the sense of smell; any smell; scent; perfume. (Source: LEE)

UF *smell (scent)*

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property

BT physical property

RT air pollution

odour nuisance

S:5169, T:6947

THEME POLLUTION

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT nausea

off-peak commuting

S:5341, T:8104, T:8906

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRANSPORT

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT commuting

off-peak travelling

S:2550, T:8907, T:9091

DEF Relating to travelling outside rush-hours to avoid overcrowding in public means of transport. (Source: WPRa)

THEME TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT traffic

BT traffic

off-peak working

S:5342, T:8105, T:8908

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRANSPORT

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT labour force

off-road vehicle

USE all-terrain vehicle

off-site

S:4992, S:5539, T:6948, T:8430

DEF Activities taking place or located away from the site. (Source: AMHER)

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP FUNCTIONAL TERMS

TT subject; parameter
BT subject
parameter

offence

USE infraction

offence against the environment

S:3529, T:5576

DEF Unlawful acts against the environment, such as water contamination, hazardous waste disposal, air contamination, unpermitted installation of plants, oil spills, etc. (Source: AZENPa)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT justice

BT crime

office

S:932, T:1694

THEME BUILDING

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT community facility

office of the public prosecutor

USE public prosecutor's office

official duty

S:3818, T:206

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administrative competence

official hearing

S:3600, T:5577

DEF Proceedings of relative formality, with definite issues of fact or of law to be tried, in which witnesses are heard and parties proceeded against have right to be heard. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT judicial system

RT public hearing

offset policy (emissions trading)

S:3936, T:2983, T:3692, T:4958, T:6949

DEF Policy whereby emissions from a proposed new or modified stationary source are balanced by reductions from existing sources to stabilise total emissions. (Source: EPAGLO)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental policy

BT industrial environmental policy

offshore bar

USE barrier beach

offshore mining

S:1635, T:4959, T:7766, T:9715

DEF Oil extraction from platforms situated a short distance from the coast. (Source: RRDA)

THEME INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; WATER

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource utilisation

BT mining

offshore oil drilling

S:2172, T:4960, T:7767

THEME INDUSTRY; RESOURCES

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT drilling for oil

offshore outfall

USE sea outfall

offshore sewage outfall

USE sea outfall

oil

USE mineral oil

oil and fat industry

S:2098, T:2984, T:3951, T:4961

DEF Industry for the production and processing of edible oils and fats. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ECONOMICS; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT food industry

oil binding agent

S:1704, T:2177, T:5870, T:6950, T:8431, T:9716

DEF Highly absorbent agents used for physically removing spilled oil in case of leakages and oil accidents occurring in water bodies, industry, work-shops, on roads, etc. Materials that have been found useful for this service vary from simple, naturally occurring materials such as straw, sawdust, and peat to synthetic agents, such as polyurethane foam and polystyrene powder. (Source: FUNKE / PZ)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT chemical product

RT oil pollution

oil boom

S:2414, T:2611, T:6951, T:9717

DEF A floating device used to contain oil on a body of water. Once the boom has been inflated, it is towed downwind of the oil slick and formed into a U-shape; under the influence of wind, the oil becomes trapped within the boom. Skimming equipment travels into the boom enclosure and the oil is pumped into containers. (Source: EPAGLO / GILP)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	purification facility				other petroleum products. (Source: ISEP)
RT	oil disaster			THEME	POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
				GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
	oil disaster			TT	pollution
	S:5237, T:2612, T:8432, T:9718			BT	pollution type
DEF	The disaster caused by the dumping and accidental spillage of oil into waterways from ships and land-based or offshore installations. Oil pollution may destroy or damage aquatic life and wildlife such as birds, contaminate water supplies and create fire hazards. (Source: GILP96)			NT	oil spill spillage
				RT	oil binding agent oil disaster
					oil pollution abatement
					S:2987, T:3693, T:6953, T:8434, T:9720
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; SOIL; WATER			DEF	There are various systems for the abatement of oil pollution at sea: the "Load-on-top" system involves passing the washing from tank cleaning operations and residue from discharge of the original ballast water to an empty cargo tank nominated as the "slop" tank. Fresh oil cargo is loaded on top of the final residue left after further discharges of water, the resulting mixture being acceptable to refineries despite some additional cost in removing the salt and water. Under the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, all oil-carrying ships will be required to be capable of operating with this method of retention, or alternatively to discharge to reception facilities. Another method consists in spraying on the oil dispersives and/or blasting straw and sawdust, functioning as "blotting paper", onto water, beaches, rocks and docks. The Vikoma System for the containment of oil spills at sea, developed by British Petroleum, a seaboom of about 500 metres in length, is inflated and towed downwind of the oil slick and formed into a U-shape; under the influence of wind, the oil becomes trapped within the boom. Skimming equipment travels into the boom enclosure and the oil is pumped into containers. (Source: GILP)
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY				THEME
TT	disaster				ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
BT	human-made disaster			GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
RT	oil boom			TT	pollution
	oil pollution			BT	pollution abatement
	oil recovery vessel				
	oil spill				
	<i>oil drilling</i>				
USE	drilling for oil				
	oil exploration				
	S:1645, T:3331, T:4962, T:7768				
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)				
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES				
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)				
TT	resource utilisation				
BT	oil extraction				
	oil extraction				
	S:1644, T:3332, T:4963, T:7769				
DEF	Recovery of oil by surface mining, as in tar sands or oil shales, or from tunnels in a shallow reservoir. (Source: BJGEO)				
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES				
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)				
TT	resource utilisation				
BT	extraction				
NT	oil exploration				
RT	oil pipeline				
	petroleum				
	drilling for oil				
	<i>oil industry</i>				
USE	petroleum industry				
	oil pipeline				
	S:974, T:1695, T:3333, T:4964, T:8737, T:8909				
DEF	A line of pipe connected to valves and other control devices, for conducting oil. (Source: MGH)				
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT				
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)				
TT	built environment				
BT	pipeline				
RT	oil extraction				
	oil pollution				
	S:3003, T:6952, T:8433, T:9719				
DEF	Contamination of any ecosystem, but usually of freshwater or marine ecosystems, by oil or				

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

final product specifications. The major pollutants emitted are sulphur oxides, nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide, and malodorous materials. (Source: PZ)

UF *production of oil (chain)*
 THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process
 RT petroleum
 petroleum industry

oil recovery vessel

S:2618, T:2613, T:6954, T:8738, T:8910, T:9721

DEF Boats used for recovering oil spilled at sea from oil tankers. The recommended procedure is to contain and physically recover the spill with or without the use of adsorbents. This approach entails three processes: a) confinement of the spill by spill booms; b) recovery of the spill by sorbing agents; c) physical removal of the contained oil by oil pick-up devices. (Source: JBFENV / PZ)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation mean
 BT ship
 RT oil disaster

oil refinery

S:904, T:1696, T:2178, T:3335, T:4966

DEF System of process units used to convert crude petroleum into fuels, lubricants, and other petroleum-derived products. (Source: MGH)

THEME BUILDING; CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT refinery
 RT petroleum industry

oil refining

S:2231, T:4967

DEF The separation of petroleum mixtures into their component parts. (Source: ZINZAN)

UF *petroleum refining*
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT physicochemical treatment

oil residue recuperation

S:4078, T:2179, T:3336, T:3694, T:4968, T:8435, T:9293

DEF The recovery of oil that is leftover or left behind, usually following the primary containment operations for an oil spill. (Source: OED)

THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; SOIL; WASTE
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental problem solving
 BT intervention on land

oil sand
 USE oil shale

oil shale

S:166, T:4317, T:8436

DEF A kerogen-bearing, finely laminated brown or black sedimentary rock that will yield liquid or gaseous hydrocarbons on distillation. (Source: BJGEO)

UF *oil sand*
 THEME GEOGRAPHY; SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT lithosphere
 BT mineral deposit

oil slick

S:5245, T:2614, T:6955, T:9722

DEF A smooth area on the surface of water caused by the presence of oil. (Source: WEBSTE)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT accident
 BT accident source
 RT water pollution

oil spill

S:3004, T:2615, T:6956, T:8437, T:9723

DEF The accidental release of oil, or other petroleum products usually into freshwater or marine ecosystems, and usually in large quantities. It can be controlled by chemical dispersion, combustion, mechanical containment, and absorption. (Source: RRDA / LANDYa)

UF *oil spillage, black tide*
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT oil pollution
 RT oil disaster

oil spillage

USE oil spill

oil tanker

S:2621, T:3337, T:8911, T:9724

DEF A very large ship which carries crude oil or other petroleum products in big tanks. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation mean
 BT tanker (ship)

oil-based energy

S:1580, T:3338

DEF Energy produced using oil as fuel. (Source: PHCa)

THEME ENERGY
 GROUP ENERGY
 TT energy
 BT conventional energy
 RT fuel consumption

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

old hazardous site

S:1157, T:6957, T:8438, T:9294

DEF Abandoned or disused dumps and refuse tips, stockpiles and landfill sites, disused petrol service stations, closed-down coking plants and former industrial and commercial premises, etc., from which considerable risks not only to the soil and to the groundwater, but also to humans and nature, can arise. (Source: AZENP)

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT land setup

RT abandoned industrial site

old landfill site

S:1131, T:1697, T:6958, T:8439, T:9295, T:9725

DEF Landfill that has been filled and covered with topsoil and seeded. The most common end use for landfills is open spaces with no active recreation taking place over the completed landfill. The obvious reason for this use is that the completed surface is steeply sloped to provide rapid runoff. Also, no irrigation of the cover grasses should be allowed. It is very unlikely to think that commercial or industrial buildings will be constructed on a completed landfill. If the end use is such that the public will be walking on the site, it is important that all manholes be properly secured, leachate lagoons fenced, and other potential hazards eliminated. (Source: CORBITa)

THEME BUILDING; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT landfill

old plants retrofitting

USE retrofitting of old plants

olfactive pollution

USE olfactory pollution

olfactometry

S:5048, T:704

DEF The testing and measurement of the sensitivity of the sense of smell. (Source: WEBSTE)

THEME AIR

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT methodology

BT laboratory technique

olfactory pollution

S:3006, T:705, T:6959

DEF Pollution produced by gaseous emissions in the atmosphere that, even in very small amounts, may cause injuries or a condition of general unease or sickness to persons living in the vicinity. (Source: FLGISA)

UF *olfactive pollution*

THEME AIR; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT pollution type

olive oil mill wastewater

S:2746, T:9296

DEF Aqueous residue deriving from the process of oil extraction from olives; it is composed of the olive-combined water and of the water used in the extraction and washing processes. It also contains a certain percentage of mineral compounds and of organic substances that are only partially biodegradable. (Source: UIB / FLGISAA)

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT waste water

on-line service

S:2519, T:5310

DEF Service providing an active connection with a communications network. (Source: DBMDE)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT public service

NT internet service provider

RT information exchange

on-site

USE in situ

on-site wastewater treatment

S:2847, T:6960, T:9726

THEME POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT waste water treatment

onchocerciasis

S:5159, T:4519

DEF Infection with the filaria *Onchocerca volvulus*; results in skin tumours, papular dermatitis, and ocular complications. (Source: MGH)

UF *river blindness*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT zoonosis

oncology

S:4696, T:4520, T:7549

DEF The study of the causes, development, characteristics, and treatment of tumors. (Source: MGH)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT medical science

ontogenesis

S:515, T:1314

DEF The entire sequence of events involved in the development of an individual organism. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		or proof. (Source: CED)
TT	biosphere	THEME	GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
BT	reproduction (biological)	GROUP	SOCIETY
RT	embryogenesis	TT	society
		BT	social dynamics
open lawn		NT	nuclear debate
	S:1117, T:6277		public domain
UF	<i>lawn</i>		public opinion
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		public discussion
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		trend of opinion
TT	land setup	opinion survey	
BT	urban green		S:4459, T:8107
NT	dry lawn	DEF	The canvassing of a representative sample of a large group of people on some question in order to determine the general opinion of a group. (Source: CED)
		THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
open sea		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
	S:116, S:122, T:9727	TT	monitoring
DEF	The high seas lying outside the exclusive economic zones of states. All states have equal rights to navigate, to overfly, to lay submarine cables, to construct artificial islands, to fish, and to conduct scientific research within the high seas. (Source: GOOD)	BT	survey
UF	<i>high sea</i>	<i>opinion trend</i>	
THEME	WATER	USE	trend of opinion
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	<i>optimisation of installations</i>	
TT	hydrosphere	USE	installation optimisation
BT	sea	order	
			S:3476, T:5578
open sea fishing		DEF	1) A direction or command of a court. In this sense it is often used synonymously with judgment. 2) The document bearing the seal of the court recording its judgment in a case. (Source: DICLAW)
	S:2057, T:3890	THEME	LEGISLATION
DEF	Fishing in the deepest parts of the sea. (Source: PHC)	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
THEME	FISHERY	TT	law (corpus of rules)
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	BT	law (corpus of rules)
TT	fishery	NT	environmental protection order
BT	marine fishery		executive order
			general administrative order
<i>open space</i>			subsequent order
USE	green space	ordinance	
			S:3481, T:5579
opencast mining		DEF	A rule established by authority; a permanent rule of action; a law or statute. In its most common meaning, the term is used to designate the enactment of the legislative body. (Source: WESTS)
	S:1636, T:4969, T:6278, T:7770	UF	<i>regulation (ordering)</i>
DEF	Extracting metal ores and minerals that lie near the surface by removing the overlying material and breaking and loading the ore. (Source: MGH)	THEME	LEGISLATION
THEME	INDUSTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)	TT	law (corpus of rules)
TT	resource utilisation	BT	law (corpus of rules)
BT	mining	<i>ordinary industrial waste</i>	
		USE	industrial waste
operating data		ore	
	S:5029, T:5311, T:7550		S:1925, T:5871, T:7771
DEF	Data referring to the practical carrying-out of a process. (Source: ZINZANa)	DEF	A mineral or mineral aggregate, more or less mixed with gangue, that can be worked and treated at a profit. (Source: ALL)
THEME	INFORMATION; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	environmental data		
BT	environmental data		
opinion			
	S:5448, T:4174, T:8106		
DEF	Judgement or belief not founded on certainty		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME MATERIALS; RESOURCES
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT raw material
 NT alumina
 RT rock

ore deposit

USE mineral deposit

ore mining

USE mining

organ

S:456, T:1315, T:4521

DEF A fully differentiated structural and functional unit, such as a kidney or a root, in an animal or plant. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT anatomy
 NT plant component *
 skin

organic carbon

S:1276, T:2180, T:9728

DEF Carbon which comes from an animal or plant. (Source: PHC)

THEME CHEMISTRY; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT organic substance
 NT dissolved organic carbon
 total organic carbon
 RT water quality

organic chemistry

S:4619, T:2181, T:7551

DEF A branch of chemistry dealing with the study of composition, reaction, properties, etc. of organic compounds. (Source: LEE)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT chemistry

organic compound

USE organic substance

organic farming

S:1961, T:479

DEF Farming without the use of industrially made fertilizers or pesticides. (Source: ALL)

THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY;
 FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT farming technique

organic fertiliser

USE natural fertiliser

organic improver

USE natural fertiliser

organic manure

USE natural fertiliser

organic matter

S:199, T:1316, T:6961, T:8440, T:9729

DEF Plant and animal residue that decomposes and becomes a part of the soil. (Source: KOREN)

THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT pedosphere
 BT soil profile

organic nitrogen

S:1305, T:2182

DEF Essential nutrient of the food supply of plants and the diets of animals. Animals obtain it in nitrogen-containing compounds, particularly aminoacids. Although the atmosphere is nearly 80% gaseous nitrogen, very few organisms have the ability to use it in this form. The higher plants normally obtain it from the soil after microorganisms have converted the nitrogen into ammonia or nitrates, which they can then absorb. This conversion of nitrogen, known as nitrogen fixation, is essential for the formation of amino acids which, in turn, are the building blocks of proteins. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT organonitrogen compound

organic pollutant

S:2879, T:2183, T:6962

DEF A plant- or animal-produced pollutant containing mainly carbon, hydrogen and oxygen. (Source: ERG)

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT chemical pollutant
 NT halogenated pollutant
 persistent organic pollutant
 RT organic pollution

organic pollution

S:3007, T:6963

DEF Pollution caused by animal or plant material derived from living and dead organisms that may contain pathogenic bacteria and negatively influences the environment. (Source: GILP96a)

THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT pollution type
 RT organic pollutant

organic residue

USE organic waste

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

organic solvent

S:1714, T:2184, T:5872

DEF Organic materials, including diluents and thinners, which are liquids at standard conditions and which are used as solvents, viscosity reducers, or cleaning agents. (Source: LEE)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT solvent

organic substance

S:1255, T:2185

DEF Chemical compounds, based on carbon chains or rings and also containing hydrogen with or without oxygen, nitrogen, or other elements. (Source: MGH)

UF *organic compound*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT chemical

NT aliphatic compound *
alkyl compound
aromatic compound *
cyanate
heterocyclic compound *
hydrocarbon *
organic carbon *
organohalogen compound *
organometallic compound *
organonitrogen compound *
organooxygen compound *
organosulphur compound
polymer *

organic waste

S:2661, S:2684, T:9297

DEF Waste containing carbon compounds; derived from animal and plant materials. (Source: PUE)

UF *organic residue*

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste
compostable waste

organisation (law)

S:3546, T:5580

DEF Term used in commercial law, including a corporation, government or governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust, partnership or association, two or more persons having a joint or common interest, or any other legal or commercial entity. (Source: BLACK)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT legal form of organisations

BT legal form of organisations

organisation of teaching

S:4221, T:8108

DEF A group or association of persons united to address the concerns, methods and professional

status of instructors or educators. (Source: RHW)

UF *teaching organisation*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT education

BT teaching

organisation of the legal system

S:3584, T:5581

UF *legal system organisation*

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

NT judicial system *
legal profession
legal system *

organisation of work

S:5354, T:8109

UF *labour scheduling, work organisation*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT labour

NT working hours
leave on social grounds

organisations legal form

USE legal form of organisations

organism

S:643, T:1317

DEF An individual constituted to carry out all life functions. (Source: MGH)

UF *living being*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT biosphere

NT animal *
aquatic organism *
beneficial organism
fauna *
flora (biology)
micro-organism *
pathogenic organism
pest *
plant (biology) *
procaryote *
soil organism
test organism *
wildlife

RT genetically modified organism

organisms accidental release

USE accidental release of organisms

organisms release

USE release of organisms

organochlorine compound

S:1290, T:2186

DEF Organic compounds containing a C-Cl bond. (Source: RRDA)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	CHEMISTRY	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	TT	chemical
TT	chemical	BT	organic substance
BT	halogenated hydrocarbon	NT	alcohol *
NT	chlorinated hydrocarbon *		dioxin *
			ether
			furan *
			phenol *
organohalogen compound			
	S:1279, T:2187		
DEF	Organic compounds containing a C-halogen bond. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organic substance		
NT	halogenated hydrocarbon *		
RT	halogenated pollutant halogenated compound		
<i>organoleptic feature</i>			
USE	organoleptic property		
organoleptic property			
	S:4993, T:2188, T:3952		
DEF	Properties that can be perceived by sense organs. (Source: RRDA)		
UF	<i>organoleptic feature</i>		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	parameter		
BT	parameter		
NT	water taste		
organometallic compound			
	S:1295, T:2189		
DEF	Molecules containing carbon-metal linkage; a compound containing an alkyl or aryl radical bonded to a metal. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organic substance		
NT	organophosphorous compound organosilicon compound organotin compound		
organonitrogen compound			
	S:1299, T:2190		
DEF	Organic compounds having a C-N bond. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organic substance		
NT	amine * amino acid nitro compound * purin organic nitrogen		
organoxygen compound			
	S:1307, T:2191		
DEF	Compounds, both aliphatic and aromatic, which have a C-O bond, including alcohols, aldehydes, etc. (Source: RRDA)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organic substance		
NT	amine * amino acid nitro compound * purin organic nitrogen		
organophosphorous compound			
	S:1296, T:2192		
DEF	Pesticides that contain phosphorous; short-lived, but some can be toxic when first applied. (Source: EPAGLO)		
UF	<i>organophosphorus compound</i>		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organometallic compound		
<i>organophosphorus compound</i>			
USE	organophosphorous compound		
organosilicon compound			
	S:1297, T:2193		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organometallic compound		
organosulphur compound			
	S:1319, T:2194		
DEF	One of a group of substances which contain both carbon and sulfur. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organic substance		
organotin compound			
	S:1298, T:2195		
DEF	Chemical compounds used in anti-foulant paints to protect the hulls of boats and ships, buoys and pilings from marine organisms such as barnacles. (Source: EPAGLO)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	organometallic compound		
ornithology			
	S:4902, T:1318		
DEF	The branch of zoology that deals with the study of birds, including their physiology, classification, ecology, and behaviour. (Source: AMHER / CED)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	zoology		
orography			
	S:4630, T:4318, T:7552		
DEF	A rarely used word referring to the study of mountain systems and the depiction of their		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>THEME relief. (Source: WHIT) GEOGRAPHY; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT science</p> <p>BT geography</p>	<p>liquid on the stronger-solution side of the membrane. The pressure required to stop the flow from a pure solvent into a solution is a characteristic of the solution, and is called the osmotic pressure. Osmotic pressure depends only on the concentration of particles in the solution, not on their nature. (Source: DICCHE)</p>
<p>orthopteran</p>	
<p>S:732, T:1319</p> <p>DEF A heterogeneous order of generalized insects with gradual metamorphosis, chewing mouthparts, and four wings. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY</p> <p>GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)</p> <p>TT biosphere</p> <p>BT insect</p> <p>NT cockroach grasshopper *</p>	<p>THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY</p> <p>GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES</p> <p>TT physicochemical process</p> <p>BT physicochemical process</p> <p>NT reverse osmosis</p>
<p>Oslo agreement</p>	
<p>T:5582, T:9730</p> <p>DEF The Oslo Treaty came into force in 1974 and banned the dumping of certain wastes, such as mercury, cadmium and persistent plastics, in the North Sea. The Oslo Treaty has similar black lists and grey lists to the London Convention of substances that are banned from dumping. The treaty was signed by the governments of Belgium, Denmark, France, the former West Germany, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and the UK. Three North Sea Conferences were subsequently organized. At the first, in 1984, it was agreed that the phasing out of the use and discharge of polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) should be stepped up, that wastes including sewage sludge, should not be dumped in the North Sea and that specified hazardous waste should come under more stringent control. In 1987, at the second conference, it was agreed to reduce by half discharge of "substances that are toxic, persistent and liable to bioaccumulate" by 1995. Restrictions on the use of marine incineration and the dumping of sewage sludge were also agreed. At the third conference, in 1990, the eight signatories to the original treaty and Switzerland had agreed to stop dumping sewage sludge at sea, but the UK said it would only phase this out by 1998. (Source: WRIGHT)</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION; WATER</p> <p>GROUP ACTS</p>	<p>ostreiculture</p> <p>USE oyster farming</p> <p>outdoor local recreation</p> <p>USE local recreation</p>
<p>outer space (allocation plan)</p>	
<p>S:1081, T:1698, T:9092</p> <p>DEF Area out of closed settlements or building. (Source: RRDA)</p> <p>THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS</p> <p>GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)</p> <p>TT land setup</p> <p>BT urban settlement</p>	<p>outer space (astronomy)</p> <p>USE space (interplanetary)</p>
<p>oven</p>	
<p>S:2437, T:3339, T:4970</p> <p>DEF An enclosed heated compartment usually lined with a refractory material used for drying substances, firing ceramics, heat-treating, etc. (Source: CED)</p> <p>THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY</p> <p>GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS</p> <p>TT equipment</p> <p>BT thermal equipment</p>	<p>overburden</p> <p>S:2772, T:8441, T:9731</p> <p>DEF The material such as soil and rock lying above a mineral deposit that must be removed in order to work the deposit. (Source: GILP96)</p> <p>THEME SOIL; WATER</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>NT waste income * waste disposal * waste recovery * waste treatment *</p>
<p>osmosis</p>	
<p>S:1398, T:1320, T:2196</p> <p>DEF The passage of a solvent through a semipermeable membrane separating two solutions of different concentrations. A semipermeable membrane is one through which the molecules of a solvent can pass but the molecules of most solutes cannot. There is a thermodynamic tendency for solutions separated by such a membrane to become equal in concentration, the water (or other solvent) flowing from the weaker to the stronger solution. Osmosis will stop when the two solutions reach equal concentration, and can also be stopped by applying a pressure to the</p>	<p>overcrowding</p> <p>S:5369, T:8110</p> <p>DEF An excess of people gathered together in a confined space. (Source: ZINZAN)</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION</p> <p>GROUP SOCIETY</p> <p>TT demography</p> <p>BT overpopulation</p>

overexploitation

S:3039, T:2985, T:7772

DEF The use of raw materials excessively without considering the long-term ecological impacts of such use. (Source: WPR)
 THEME ECONOMICS; RESOURCES
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT impact source
 BT impact source
 RT degradation of the environment

overfertilisation

S:1973, T:480, T:6279, T:6964, T:8442, T:9732

DEF Putting too much fertilizer on land; the runoff from overfertilisation can cause water pollution. (Source: PHC)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT soil fertilisation
 RT soil pollution

overfishing

S:2059, T:1321, T:3891, T:7773

DEF Taking out of the sea more than natural population growth can sustain. Overfishing has a number of causes, the most ruthless being "chronic over capacity" of modern fishing fleets to effectively take far more fish than can be replaced. (Source: WPR)
 THEME BIOLOGY; FISHERY; RESOURCES
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT fishery
 BT fishery

overflow (outlet)

S:1043, T:1699, T:6965, T:9733

DEF Any device or structure that conducts excess water or sewage from a conduit or container. (Source: MGH)
 UF *spillway*
 THEME BUILDING; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT dam

overflow (process)

T:4175

THEME GENERAL
 GROUP GENERAL TERMS

overgrazing

S:3040, T:481, T:855, T:6280, T:6966

DEF Intensive grazing by animals, for example cattle, sheep or goats, on an area of pasture. It has become a serious threat to the world's rangelands and grasslands. Several factors have led to overgrazing, which leads to the soil being degraded and becoming liable to erosion by wind and rain, and even to desertification. The main pressures leading to widespread overgrazing have been the need to increase the size and numbers of herds to produce more

food for an increasing human population, and the transformation of traditional pasture land into plantations to grow cash crops. Throughout the dry tropics, where traditionally herds ranged over vast areas, intensive livestock-rearing schemes have taken over, mostly to provide meat for the export market. Well-digging operations have also led to heavy concentrations of animals in small areas. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT impact source
 BT impact source
 RT animal damage

overhead power line

S:964, T:1700, T:3340, T:8739

DEF Suspended cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a country. (Source: UVAROVA)
 THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT electric line

overnight hiking trail

USE hiking trail

overpopulation

S:5368, T:8111

DEF A population density that exceeds the capacity of the environment to supply the health requirements of the individual organism. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT demography
 BT demographic development
 NT overcrowding

overturn (limnology)

S:103, T:6456, T:9734

DEF The circulation, especially in the fall and spring, of the layers of water in a lake or sea, whereby surface water sinks and mixes with bottom water; it is caused by changes in density differences due to changes in temperature, and is especially common wherever lakes are icebound in winter. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
 GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
 TT hydrosphere
 BT hydrologic cycle
 RT lake

overwintering

S:527, S:4767, T:1322

DEF To spend winter in a particular place. (Source: CED)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT behaviour pattern

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

ovine

S:687, T:1323
 DEF Horned ruminant mammals raised in many breeds for wool, edible flesh, or skin. (Source: AMHER)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT ungulate

owner of waste

T:3695, T:5583, T:9298
 UF *waste owner*
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION; WASTE
 GROUP PERSONNEL

ownership

S:3482, T:5584
 DEF Collection of rights to use and enjoy property, including right to transmit it to others. The complete dominion, title, or proprietary right in a thing or claim. (Source: BLACK)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law (corpus of rules)
 NT expropriation
 property protection
 easement

oxidation

S:1348, T:2197
 DEF A chemical reaction that increases the oxygen content of a compound. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT chemical reaction

oxidation-reduction

S:1349, T:2198
 DEF An oxidizing chemical change, where an element's positive valence is increased (electron loss), accompanied by a simultaneous reduction of an associated element (electron gain). (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT chemical reaction

oxide

S:1324, T:2199
 DEF Binary chemical compound in which oxygen is combined with a metal or nonmetal. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT chemical
 NT sulphur dioxide
 titanium dioxide

oxidisable material

S:1914, T:5873
 DEF Substance that can undergo a chemical reaction with oxygen. (Source: CEDa)
 THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT properties of materials

oxidising agent

S:1705, T:2200, T:5874
 DEF Compound that gives up oxygen easily, removes hydrogen from another compound, or attracts negative electrons. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product
 RT photochemical oxidant

oxygen

S:1431, T:706, T:2201
 DEF A gaseous chemical element; an essential element in cellular respiration and in combustion processes; the most abundant element in the earth's crust and about 20% of the air by volume. (Source: MGH)
 UF *O, O2*
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT element of group VI
 NT ozone
 RT atmospheric component

oxygen content

S:1181, T:707, T:2202, T:9735
 DEF Amount of oxygen contained in a solution. (Source: MGHa)
 UF *oxygen rich, oxygen-deficient*
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical property
 BT concentration (value)
 NT oxygen deficiency
 RT water quality

oxygen deficiency

S:1182, T:708, T:2203, T:9736
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical property
 BT oxygen content

oxygen rich

USE oxygen content

oxygen-deficient

USE oxygen content

oxygenation

S:1359, S:1513, T:2204, T:4971
 DEF Treating with oxygen. (Source: MGHa)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical process; chemical process
BT physical process
 chemical process

oyster farming

S:2032, T:856, T:3892

DEF There are two types of oyster farming: suspension culture, in which oysters are grown off bottom, in floating trays, is a labor-intensive form of cultivation that requires continuous tending and cleaning of both gear and shellfish, and bottom culture, which is similar to conventional crop farming on land; it involves selecting areas of the sea floor that provide a natural food supply, necessary currents, minimum exposure to predators, and proper temperature and then "seeding" the bottom with shellfish stock that are left to grow to market size. Then they are harvested with a bottom drag from a boat. Both suspension culture and bottom culture depend on natural food supplies for growing the shellfish being raised. (Source: MSTF)

UF *ostreiculture*

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT animal husbandry

BT mussel farming

ozone

S:1432, T:709, T:2205

DEF An allotropic form of oxygen containing three atoms in the molecule. It is a bluish gas, very active chemically, and a powerful oxidizing agent. Ozone is formed when oxygen or air is subjected to a silent electric discharge. It occurs in ordinary air in very small amounts only. (Source: UVAROV)

UF *O₃*

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT oxygen

RT atmospheric ozone

tropospheric ozone

ozone depletion

USE ozone layer depletion

ozone depletion potential

S:4995, T:710, T:2206, T:2465, T:6967

DEF A factor that reflects the ozone depletion potential of a substance, on a mass per kilogram basis, as compared to chlorofluorocarbon-11 (CFC-11). Such factor shall be based upon the substance's atmospheric life time, the molecular weight of bromine and chlorine, and the substance's ability to be photolytically disassociated, and upon other factors determined to be an accurate measure of relative ozone depletion potential. (Source: LEE)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; CLIMATE; POLLUTION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter
BT parameter
RT ozone layer depletion

ozone layer

S:29, T:711, T:2466

DEF The general stratum of the upper atmosphere in which there is an appreciable ozone concentration and in which ozone plays an important part in the radiative balance of the atmosphere. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT atmosphere

BT atmospheric layering

RT stratospheric ozone depletion

ozone layer depletion

S:3071, T:712, T:2467, T:6968

DEF The fragile shield of ozone is being damaged by chemicals released on earth. The main chemicals that are depleting stratospheric ozone are chlorofluorocarbons which are used in refrigerators, aerosols, and as cleaners in many industries, and halons, which are used in fire extinguishers. The damage is caused when these chemicals release highly reactive forms of chlorine and bromine. Over the past 30 years ozone levels over parts of Antarctica have dropped by almost 40% during some months and a "hole" in ozone concentrations is clearly visible in satellite observations. (Source: WRIGHT)

UF *ozone depletion*

THEME AIR; CLIMATE; POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT global warming

NT stratospheric ozone depletion

RT ozone depletion potential

ozonisation

S:1350, T:2207, T:4972, T:9737

DEF The process of treating, impregnating or combining with ozone. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; WATER

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical process

BT chemical reaction

RT water treatment

P

USE phosphorus

packaging

S:1835, T:5875, T:8740

DEF All products made of any materials of any nature to be used for the containment, protection, handling, delivery and presentation of goods, from raw materials to processed goods, from the producer to the user or the consumer. (Source: PORT)

UF *packing, packing material*

THEME MATERIALS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT product
 BT miscellaneous product
 NT additional packaging
 RT aluminium container
 container
 non-returnable container
 reusable container
 preparation for market

packaging industry

USE packing industry

packaging waste

S:2685, T:5876, T:9299

DEF Waste comprised of materials, or items, used to protect, contain, or transport a commodity or product and usually considered a type of consumer waste. (Source: PGE)

THEME MATERIALS; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

RT waste paper

packing

USE packaging

packing industry

S:2119, T:2986, T:4973

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

UF *packaging industry*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

packing material

USE packaging

PAH

USE polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

paint

S:1805, T:5877

DEF A mixture of pigment and a vehicle, such as oil or water, that together form a liquid or paste that can be applied to a surface to provide an adherent coating that imparts colour to and often protects the surface. (Source: MGH)

UF *paint coating*

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT industrial product

NT varnish

paint coating

USE paint

paint room

S:916, T:1701, T:4974

UF *spray room*

THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT industrial site

paint shop

S:936, T:1702, T:8741

DEF A shop where paint and related items are sold. (Source: CEDa)

THEME BUILDING; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT shop

painting business

S:2494, T:2987, T:8742

DEF A commercial service through which paint, a decorative or protective coating product, or similar products are applied to the interiors and exteriors of buildings and other surfaces. (Source: RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT services

palaeoclimatology

S:4713, T:2468, T:7553

DEF The study of paleoclimates throughout geologic time, and of the causes of their variations, on either a local or a worldwide basis. It involves the interpretation of glacial deposits, fossils and sedimentologic and other types of data. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME CLIMATE; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT climatology

palaeoecology

S:4894, T:1324, T:7554

DEF The application of ecological concepts to fossil and sedimentary evidence to study the interactions of Earth surface, atmosphere, and biosphere in former times. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT scientific ecology

palaeontology

S:4731, T:7555

DEF The study of life in past geologic time, based on fossil plants and animals and including phylogeny, their relationship to existing plants, animals, and environments, and the chronology of the Earth's history. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT earth science

paper

S:1807, T:5878

DEF Felted or matted sheets of cellulose fibers, formed on a fine-wire screen from a dilute

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

water suspension, and bonded together as the water is removed and the sheet is dried. (Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT industrial product
RT recycled paper
waste paper

paper industry

S:2120, T:2988, T:4975

DEF Industrial production of paper: pulp is produced by mechanically or chemically processing wood or other vegetative materials to extract usable cellulosic fibers as an aqueous slurry. The pulp slurry may be used directly in paper making or it may be shipped elsewhere for processing into paper products. The fundamental industrial operations are divided into two major categories: pulp mill and paper mill. The pulp mill operation includes wood preparation, pulping, deinking, pulp washing, screening and thickening, and bleaching. The paper mill operations include stock preparation, paper machine operation and finishing. (Source: PZ)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT industry

parameter

S:4948, T:4176, T:7556

DEF 1) A quantity in an equation which must be specified beside the independent variables to obtain the solution for the dependent variables.
2) A quantity which is constant under a given set of conditions, but may be different under other conditions. (Source: LEE / MGH)

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
NT acceptable risk level
acoustic level *
acceptable daily intake
AOX value
bioconcentration factor
cold
critical level *
dose *
efficiency level
energy balance
environmental target *
half-life
immission limit
in situ
load bearing capacity
maximum admissible concentration
maximum immission concentration
meteorological parameter
NOEL
off-site
ozone depletion potential
permissible exposure limit
public emergency limit
cause-effect relation

testing guideline
threshold value
time
total parameter
trajectory
waste minimisation potential
altitude
alignment
index *
rate
seasonal variation
irreversibility of the phenomenon
purifying power
organoleptic property *
acoustical quality
water corrosivity
resolution (parameter)
pixel
vector
point
line
polygon
raster
attribute
co-ordinate system *
RT biochemical oxygen demand
chemical oxygen demand
loudness

parasite

S:628, S:4868, T:1325

DEF Organism which lives and obtains food at the expense of another organism, the host. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT trophic level

parasitology

S:4746, T:1326, T:4522, T:7557

DEF A branch of biology which deals with those organisms, plant or animal, which have become dependent on other living creatures. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT biology

Paris Convention

T:5585, T:9738

DEF Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution from land-based sources. An International agreement signed in March 1974 by Denmark, France, Iceland, Luxembourg, The Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden, the UK and West Germany to augment earlier agreements controlling the dumping of wastes at sea. (Source: ALL)

THEME LEGISLATION; WATER
GROUP ACTS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

park
USE public park

parking provision

S:1001, T:1703, T:3696, T:8912, T:9093
DEF Area where a vehicle can be left for a period of time. (Source: CAMBa)
THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT traffic infrastructure
NT car park
RT rail traffic

Parliament

S:3720, T:207
DEF A national representative body having supreme legislative powers within the state. (Source: WEBSTE)
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT institutional structure
NT Lower House
Upper House

Parliament member

USE member of Parliament

parliamentary debate

S:3692, T:208
DEF Formal discussion or dispute on a particular matter among the members of the parliament. (Source: ZINZANa)
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT institutional activity

parliamentary report

S:4282, T:5312, T:5586
DEF A written account describing in detail observations or the results of an inquiry into an event or situation and presented to an official, deliberative body with legislative powers. (Source: RHW)
THEME INFORMATION; LEGISLATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT document type

partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon

S:1283, T:713, T:2208, T:5879
DEF Hydrocarbons whose hydrogen atoms have been partially substituted with chlorine and fluorine. They are used in refrigeration, air conditioning, packaging, insulation, or as solvents and aerosol propellants. Because they are not destroyed in the lower atmosphere they drift into the upper atmosphere where their chlorine components destroy ozone. (Source: LANDY)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical
BT chlorofluorocarbon

participation

S:5455, T:8112
DEF The act of sharing or taking part in a civic, community or public action. (Source: RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT public action
NT social participation

particle

S:1536, T:6639
DEF 1) Any very small part of matter, such as a molecule, atom, or electron. 2) Any relatively small subdivision of matter, ranging in diameter from a few angstroms to a few millimeters. (Source: MGH)
THEME PHYSICS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT state of matter
BT solid state
NT solid particle

particle separator

S:2425, T:714, T:4976
DEF A device for segregation of solid particles by size range, as a screening. (Source: MGH)
THEME AIR; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT separator

passenger transport

S:2582, T:8743, T:8913
THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation
BT transportation

paste-like waste

S:2686, T:9300
DEF Waste deriving from various activities having a pasty consistency. (Source: RRDA)
UF *pasty waste*
THEME WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste

pasture

S:1155, T:482, T:857, T:6281
DEF Land covered with grass or herbage and grazed by or suitable for grazing by livestock. (Source: CED)
THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT rural area
RT animal production

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

pasty waste

USE paste-like waste

patent

S:3558, T:5587

DEF A grant of right to exclude others from making, using or selling one's invention and includes right to license others to make, use or sell it. (Source: BLACK)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

BT technical regulation

path

S:1013, T:1704, T:8914

DEF A route or track between one place to another. (Source: CAMB)

UF *track, trail*

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT road

NT footpath

cycle path

seaside footpath

educational path

hiking trail

RT recreation

pathogen

S:5116, T:1327, T:2209, T:4523

DEF Any disease-producing agent or microorganism.

THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health-environment relationship

BT disease cause

pathogenic organism

S:773, T:1328, T:4524

DEF Agents producing or capable of producing disease. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT organism

pathologic effect

S:5139, T:1329, T:4525

UF *pathological effect*

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health-environment relationship

BT health-environment relationship

NT teratogenesis

RT biological effect

pathological effect

USE pathologic effect

pathology

S:4697, T:4526, T:7558

DEF The branch of medicine concerned with the

causes, origin, and nature of disease, including the changes occurring as a result of disease.

(Source: CED)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT medical science

NT human pathology

phytopathology

patrimonial management

S:3351, T:2989

DEF A type of leadership and management style attempting to gain the loyalty and support of subordinates by excessively providing for their needs and interests.

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economy

pattern of urban growth

S:1071, T:1705, T:3697, T:9094

UF *urban growth pattern*

THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT urban development

pattern recognition

S:4444, T:5313, T:7559

DEF A remote sensing term referring to an automated process through which unidentified patterns can be classified into a limited number of discrete classes through comparison with other class-defining patterns or characteristics. Pattern recognition is an essential part of the classification of remotely sensed images and is used as an aid to image interpretation. (Source: WHIT)

THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT GIS digital technique

pay policy

S:3327, T:2990, T:8113

DEF A course of action or procedure regarding compensation or recompensation for work done or services rendered. (Source: RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT fee

Pb

USE lead

PBB

USE polybrominated biphenyl

PCB

USE polychlorinated biphenyl

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	criminal law		
NT	fine		
penalty for environmental damage			
	S:3914, T:211		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	administration		
BT	sanction		
pentachlorophenol			
	S:1318, T:2210		
DEF	One of the universally toxic phenolic compounds, is a general purpose agent that is used as a fungicide, herbicide and molluscicide, particularly in Egypt where it is used to control snails that carry the larval human blood flukes that cause schistosomiasis. It is also used in wood preservatives and is very poisonous. (Source: WRIGHT)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	chlorophenol		
per capita data			
	S:5032, T:5314, T:7561, T:8115		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
THEME	INFORMATION; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	environmental data		
BT	statistical data		
<i>perception of the environment</i>			
USE	environmental perception		
perchloroethylene			
	S:1294, T:2211		
DEF	Stable, colorless liquid, nonflammable and nonexplosive, with low toxicity; used as a dry-cleaning and industrial solvent, in pharmaceuticals and medicines, and for metal cleaning. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	chloroethylene		
percolating water			
	S:2747, T:8445, T:9739		
DEF	Subsurface water that passes, under the force of gravity, through rocks or soil along the line of least resistance. (Source: WWC)		
THEME	SOIL; WATER		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	waste		
BT	waste water		
peripheral park area			
	S:394, T:6283		
DEF	A zone of the park where scientific research is allowed. Beyond this there is a buffer zone which protects the whole reserve from agricultural, industrial and urban		
	development. (Source: WRIGHTa)		
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT	land		
BT	natural park		
periphyton			
	S:778, T:1330, T:6969		
DEF	A plant or animal organism which is attached or clings to surfaces of leaves or stems of rooted plants above the bottom stratum. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; POLLUTION		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	pest		
periurban space			
	S:1082, T:6284, T:9096		
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	land setup		
BT	urban settlement		
permafrost ecosystem			
	S:591, S:4831, T:1331, T:6285		
THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere; science		
BT	cold zone ecosystem		
permeability			
	S:1477, T:2212, T:8446, T:9740		
DEF	The ability of a membrane or other material to permit a substance to pass through it. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; SOIL; WATER		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		
TT	physical property		
BT	physical property		
permissible exposure limit			
	S:4996, T:715, T:2213, T:4527, T:5589, T:6970, T:7562		
DEF	An exposure limit that is set for exposure to a hazardous substance or harmful agent and enforced by OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Act) as a legal standard. It is based on time-weighted average concentrations for a normal 8-hour work day and 40 hour work week. (Source: CONFER)		
UF	<i>PEL (permissible exposure limit)</i>		
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	parameter		
BT	parameter		
RT	exposure		
	health-environment relationship		
permission			
	S:3859, T:212		
DEF	A licence to do a thing; an authority to do an act which, without such authority, would have		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

been unlawful. An act of permitting, formal consent, authorization, leave, licence or liberty granted, and it has a flexible meaning depending upon the sense in which it is used. (Source: WESTS)

UF *permit, licence*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative procedure
 NT dispatch note
 environmental licence
 export licence
 import licence *
 planning permission
 tradeable permit
 hunting licence
 building permit *
 fishing licence
 concession

permit
 USE permission

peroxyacetylnitrate

S:1304, T:716, T:2214
 DEF A pollutant created by the action of sunlight on hydrocarbons and nitrogen oxides in the air. An ingredient of smog. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT nitro compound

persistant organic pollutant

S:2881, T:6971
 DEF Organic pollutants that do not break down chemically and remain in the environment. Pollutants with higher persistence may produce more harmful environmental effects. (Source: LANDYa)
 UF *POP*
 THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT organic pollutant
 RT weakly degradable substance

persistence

S:1189, T:2215
 DEF The capacity of a substance to remain chemically stable. This is an important factor in estimating the environmental effects of substances discharged into the environment. Certain toxic substances (e.g., cyanides) have a low persistence, whereas other less immediately toxic substances (e.g., many organochlorines) have a high persistence and may therefore produce more serious effects. (Source: ALL)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical property
 BT chemical property
 NT persistence of pesticides

RT behaviour of substances

persistence of pesticides

S:1190, T:484, T:1332, T:2216, T:4040, T:6972, T:8447
 DEF The ability of a chemical to retain its molecular integrity and hence its physical, chemical, and functional characteristics in the environment through which such a chemical may be transported and distributed for a considerable period of time. (Source: GILP96)
 UF *pesticides persistence*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; FORESTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical property
 BT persistence

personal responsibility

S:3821, T:213
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT responsibility

pest

S:774, T:485, T:1333, T:3893, T:4041
 DEF Any organism that damages crops, injures or irritates livestock or man, or reduces the fertility of land. (Source: CED)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; FISHERY; FORESTRY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT organism
 NT agricultural pest *
 forest pest
 periphyton
 vermin

pest control

S:1997, T:486
 DEF Keeping down the number of pests by killing them or preventing them from attacking. (Source: PHC)
 UF *pest management*
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT crop protection
 NT biological pest control
 chemical pest control
 integrated pest control
 weed control

pest infestation

S:3041, T:487, T:2616, T:4042
 DEF 1) The occurrence of one or more pest species in an area or location where their numbers and impact are currently or potentially at intolerable levels. 2) A sudden increase in destructiveness or population numbers of a pest species in a given area. (Source: DUNSTE)
 UF *plague*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; FORESTRY

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	<i>PET (chemistry)</i>
TT	impact source	USE polyethylene terephthalate
BT	impact source	
<i>pest management</i>		
USE	pest control	
pesticide		
	S:1685, T:488, T:2217, T:4043, T:5881	
DEF	A general term for chemical agents that are used in order to kill unwanted plants, animals pests or disease-causing fungi, and embracing insecticides, herbicides, fungicides, nematocides, etc. Some pesticides have had widespread disruptive effects among non-target species. (Source: ALL)	
THEME	AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; FORESTRY; MATERIALS	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
TT	product	
BT	biocide	
RT	chemical pest control	
pesticide control standard		
	S:3563, T:489, T:2218, T:5590	
THEME	AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION	
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	
TT	technical regulation	
BT	standard	
pesticide pathway		
	S:2902, T:1334, T:6973	
THEME	BIOLOGY; POLLUTION	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	pollutant	
BT	pollutant behaviour	
<i>pesticide spraying</i>		
USE	phytosanitary treatment	
<i>pesticides interaction</i>		
USE	interaction of pesticides	
<i>pesticides metabolism</i>		
USE	metabolism of pesticides	
<i>pesticides persistence</i>		
USE	persistence of pesticides	
<i>pesticides toxicity</i>		
USE	toxicity of pesticides	
<i>pesticides utilisation</i>		
USE	utilisation of pesticides	
pet		
	S:698, T:858, T:1335	
DEF	An animal which is kept in the home as a companion and treated affectionately. (Source: CAMB)	
UF	<i>house pet, domestic animal</i>	
THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere	
BT	domesticated animal	
petition right		
	S:3872, T:214	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT	administration	
BT	administrative procedure	
petrochemical		
	S:1706, T:2219, T:5882	
DEF	Chemicals manufactured from the products of oil refineries, based largely on ethylene, propylene and butylene produced in the cracking of petrol fractions. (Source: GILP96)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
TT	product	
BT	chemical product	
petrochemical industry		
	S:2073, T:2220, T:2991, T:3343, T:4978	
DEF	The production of materials derived from petroleum or natural gas. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industry	
BT	chemical industry	
petrol		
	S:1761, T:2221, T:3344, T:5883	
DEF	A fuel for internal combustion engines consisting essentially of volatile flammable liquid hydrocarbons; derived from crude petroleum by processes such as distillation reforming, polymerization, catalytic cracking, and alkilation. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; MATERIALS	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
TT	product	
BT	motor fuel	
NT	unleaded petrol	
<i>petrol engine</i>		
USE	gasoline engine	
petroleum		
	S:1927, T:5884, T:7776	
DEF	A comparatively volatile liquid bitumen composed principally of hydrocarbon, with traces of sulphur, nitrogen or oxygen compounds; can be removed from the earth in a liquid state. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	MATERIALS; RESOURCES	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
TT	material	
BT	raw material	
NT	crude oil	
RT	oil extraction	
	waste oil	
	mineral oil	
	oil production (chain)	

petroleum consumption

S:1600, T:3345, T:8116

DEF Petroleum belongs to non-renewable energy sources; it is a complex substance derived from the carbonized remains of trees, ferns, mosses, and other types of vegetable matter. The principal chemical constituents of oil are carbon, hydrogen, and sulphur. The various fuels made from crude oil are jet fuel, gasoline, kerosine, diesel fuel, and heavy fuel oils. Major oil consumption is in the following areas: transportation, residential-commercial, industrial and for generating electric power. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME ENERGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ENERGY

TT energy

BT energy utilisation

petroleum drilling

USE drilling for oil

petroleum geology

S:4723, T:7563

DEF The branch of economic geology that relates to the origin, migration and accumulation of oil and gas, and to the discovery of commercial deposits. Its practice involves the application of geochemistry, geophysics, paleontology, structural geology and stratigraphy to the problems of finding hydrocarbons. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT mining geology

petroleum industry

S:2121, T:2992, T:4979

DEF Manufacturing industry utilizing complex combination of interdependent operations engaged in the storage and transportation, separation of crude molecular constituents, molecular cracking, molecular rebuilding, and solvent finishing to produce petrochemical products. (Source: PZ)

UF *oil industry*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

RT oil refinery

oil production (chain)

petroleum refining

USE oil refining

petroleum resources conservation

USE conservation of petroleum resources

pH

USE pH-value

pH-value

S:1177, T:2222

UF *pH*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical property

BT acidity degree

phanerogam

S:796, T:1336

DEF Plants that produce seeds. The group comprises the Gymnospermae and the Angiospermae. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT cryptogam

NT angiosperm *
gymnosperm *

pharmaceutical drugs side effects

USE side effects of pharmaceutical drugs

pharmaceutical industry

S:2074, T:2223, T:2993, T:4980

DEF Concerted activity concerned with manufacturing pharmaceutical goods. (Source: MGH)

UF *medicine industry*

THEME CHEMISTRY; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT chemical industry

pharmaceutical waste

S:2670, T:2224, T:4981, T:9301

DEF Discarded medicinal drugs and related products from pharmacies, hospitals, clinics, pharmaceutical manufacturers, etc. (Source: APD / EPW)

THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT health-care activities waste

NT discarded medicinal drug

pharmacokinetics

S:4700, T:2225, T:4528, T:7564

DEF The study of the rates of absorption, tissue distribution, biotransformation, and excretion. (Source: LEE)

THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT medical science

pharmacology

S:4701, T:4529, T:7565

DEF The science dealing with the nature and properties of drugs, particularly their actions. (Source: MGH)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT medical science

phenol

S:1315, T:2226
 DEF A white crystalline soluble poisonous acidic derivative of benzene, used as an antiseptic and disinfectant and in the manufacture of resins, nylon, dyes, explosives and pharmaceuticals. (Source: CED)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT organooxygen compound
 NT halogenated phenol *

phenomenon irreversibility

USE irreversibility of the phenomenon

pheromone

S:484, T:1337, T:2227
 DEF Any substance secreted by an animal which influences the behaviour of other individuals of the same species. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT biosynthesis

philosophy

S:4643, T:7566, T:8117
 DEF The academic discipline concerned with making explicit the nature and significance of ordinary and scientific beliefs and investigating the intelligibility of concepts by means of rational argument concerning their presuppositions, implications, and interrelationships; in particular, the rational investigation of the nature and structure of reality (metaphysics), the resources and limits of knowledge (epistemology), the principles and import of moral judgment (ethics), and the relationship between language and reality (semantics). (Source: CED)
 THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT human science
 NT aesthetics
 ethics *

phosphate

S:1234, T:2228, T:8448, T:9741
 DEF 1) Generic term for any compound containing a phosphate group. 2) Any salt or ester of any phosphoric acid, especially a salt of orthophosphoric acid. (Source: MGH / CED)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT inorganic substance

phosphate removal

S:1363, T:2229, T:6974, T:9742
 DEF Replacement of phosphate in detergents by environmentally safer substances, such as zeolite. The substitute will not act as a

nutrient, and so will not cause eutrophication as a result of the accelerated growth of plants and microorganisms if it is released into waterways. (Source: WRIGHTa)

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT removal

phosphate substitute

S:1707, T:2230, T:6975, T:9743
 DEF All substances that are able to substitute phosphate compounds in detergents; they must have the same chemical and physical properties and must be less polluting for the environment. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *detergent phosphate substitute*
 THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product
 RT substitution of phosphate

phosphate substitution

USE substitution of phosphate

phosphatic fertiliser

S:1675, T:490, T:2231, T:5885
 DEF Fertilizer compound or mixture containing available (soluble) phosphate; examples are phosphate rock (phosphorite), superphosphates or triple superphosphates, nitrophosphate, potassium phosphate, or N-P-K mixtures. (Source: MGH)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT inorganic fertiliser

phosphorus

S:1429, T:2232
 DEF A nonmetallic element used to manufacture phosphoric acid, in phosphor bronzes, incendiaries, pyrotechnics, matches, and rat poisons; the white or yellow allotrope is a soft waxy solid, soluble in carbon disulfide, insoluble in water and alcohol, and is poisonous and self-igniting in air; the red allotrope is an amorphous powder, insoluble in all solvents and is nonpoisonous; the black allotrope comprises lustrous crystals similar to graphite, and is insoluble in most solvents. (Source: MGH)
 UF *P*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT element of group V

photochemical agent

S:1352, T:717, T:2233, T:6976
 DEF Agents which trigger off photochemical reactions. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT photochemical reaction
 NT photochemical oxidant

photochemical effect

S:1354, T:2234
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT photochemical reaction

photochemical oxidant

S:1353, T:718, T:2235, T:6977
 DEF Any of the chemicals which enter into oxidation reactions in the presence of light or other radiant energy. (Source: MGH)
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT photochemical agent
 RT oxidising agent
 photochemical smog

photochemical pollution

S:2994, T:719, T:2236, T:6978
 DEF Air pollution containing ozone and other reactive chemical compounds formed by the action of sunlight on nitrogen oxides and hydrocarbons, especially those in automobile exhaust.
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT chemical pollution

photochemical product

S:1708, T:2237, T:5886, T:6979
 DEF Degradation products that are produced by the action of light radiation. (Source: FLGISAA)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS; POLLUTION
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product
 RT photography

photochemical reaction

S:1351, T:720, T:2238
 DEF Chemical reaction which is initiated by light of a specific wavelength. In an environmental context an example is the potential action of ultraviolet light on CFCs which may bring about the detrimental degradation of the ozone layer. Photochemical reactions initiate the process of photosynthesis in which plants convert carbon dioxide into sugars, which are incorporated into cell materials. (Source: GRAHAW)
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT chemical reaction
 NT photochemical agent *
 photochemical effect
 photodegradation
 RT photosynthesis

photochemical smog

S:2868, T:721, T:6980
 DEF A combination of fog and chemicals that come from automobile and factory emissions and is acted upon by the action of the sun. Nitrogen dioxide, in the presence of the sun and some hydrocarbons, is turned into nitric oxide and atomic oxygen. The atomic oxygen reacts with the oxygen molecules and other constituents of automobile exhaust fumes to form a variety of products including ozone. The ozone is harmful in itself and is also implicated in a highly complex series of continuing reactions. As long as there is ozone or nitrogen dioxide and sunlight present, other undesirable reactions will occur.
 THEME AIR; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT smog
 RT photochemical oxidant

photodegradation

S:1355, T:2239
 DEF The capability of being decomposed by prolonged exposure to light. (Source: CEDa)
 UF *photolysis*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT photochemical reaction

photogrammetry

S:4453, T:4319, T:6286, T:7567
 DEF The process of making measurements from photographs, used especially in the construction of maps from aerial photographs and also in military intelligence, medical and industrial research, etc. (Source: CED)
 THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT monitoring technique

photograph

S:4294, T:5315
 DEF An image especially, a positive print, recorded by camera and reproduced on a photosensitive surface.
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT documentation
 NT aerial photograph
 satellite image
 mosaic

photography

S:2195, T:4982, T:7568
 DEF The process of forming visible images directly or indirectly by the action of light or other forms of radiation on sensitive surfaces. (Source: MGH)
 THEME INDUSTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT industrial process
 BT industrial process
 NT aerial photography
 RT photochemical product

photolysis

USE photodegradation

photosynthesis

S:510, T:1338, T:2240

DEF The process by which plants transform carbon dioxide and water into carbohydrates and other compounds, using energy from the sun captured by chlorophyll in the plant. Oxygen is a by-product of the process. Photosynthesis is the essence of all plant life (autotrophic production) and hence of all animal life (heterotrophic production) on the planet Earth. The rate of photosynthesis depends on climate, intensity and duration of sunlight, available leaf area, soil nutrient availability, temperature, carbon dioxide concentration, and soil moisture regimes. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT plant life
 RT assimilation
 chlorophyll
 photochemical reaction

physical alteration

S:3090, T:6640, T:6981

DEF Any change in a body or substance that does not involve an alteration in its chemical composition. (Source: UVAROV)

THEME PHYSICS; POLLUTION
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT effect
 BT effect on the environment

physical chemistry

S:4620, T:2241, T:7569

DEF A science dealing with the effects of physical phenomena on chemical properties. (Source: LEE)

THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT chemistry

physical conditions

S:5099, T:4530

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health
 BT health
 RT physical property

physical environment

S:8, T:4177

THEME GENERAL
 GROUP ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
 TT environment

BT environment
 NT abiotic environment

physical geography

S:4631, T:4320, T:7570

DEF The study of the spatial and temporal characteristics and relationships of all phenomena within the Earth's physical environment. (Source: WHIT)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT geography

physical measurement of pollution

S:5056, S:5058, T:3698, T:6982, T:7571

UF *pollution physical measurement*
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT methodology
 BT pollution measurement
 measuring

physical oceanography

S:4914, T:7572

DEF The study of the physical aspects of the ocean, the movements of the sea, and the variability of these factors in relationship to the atmosphere and the ocean bottom. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT oceanography

physical planning

S:3945, T:3699, T:6287

DEF A form of urban land use planning which attempts to achieve an optimal spatial coordination of different human activities for the enhancement of the quality of life. (Source: LANDY)

UF *space setup and management, space setup, space layout, urban and rural planning*
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT environmental planning
 NT land planning *
 landscape planning
 transport planning *
 RT regional planning

physical pollutant

S:2900, T:6983

DEF A pollutant characterized by its influence on environmental conditions caused by forces and operations of physics, such as noise, microwave radiation, vibration, etc. (Source: LANDY)

THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT pollutant
 RT noise
 physical pollution

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	radiation		magnetism
physical pollution	S:3008, T:6984		miscibility
THEME	POLLUTION		moisture
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		odour
TT	pollution		permeability
BT	pollution type		power-heat relation
NT	noise pollution		pressure
	thermal pollution		solubility
RT	physical pollutant		speed
			stratification
physical process	S:1491, T:6641		surface tension
THEME	PHYSICS		temperature
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		turbidity
NT	aeration *		vapour pressure
	centrifugation		viscosity
	compression		volatility
	condensation (process)		weight
	cooling	RT	density
	crystallisation		granulometry
	degreasing		rock mechanics
	diffusion		cold
	distribution		physical conditions
	drying *		
	enrichment	physical science	S:4915, T:6643, T:7573
	evaporation	DEF	The sciences concerned with nonliving matter, energy, and the physical properties of the universe, such as physics, chemistry, astronomy, and geology. (Source: CED)
	exposure	THEME	PHYSICS; RESEARCH
	impoverishment	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
	sudden load	TT	science
	separation	BT	science
	melting	NT	acoustics *
	mixing		electrokinetics
	nuclear reaction *		electronics *
	oxygenation		fluidics
	propagation process		hydraulics
	reflection		physics *
	screening		thermodynamics
	sealing		metrology
	sieving		
	soaking		
	transport (physics) *	physical treatment	S:2197, T:4983, T:8449, T:9302, T:9744
	welding	DEF	Processes that separate components of a waste stream or change the physical form of the waste without altering the chemical structure of the constituent materials. Physical treatment techniques are often used to separate the materials within the waste stream so that they can be reused or detoxified by chemical or biological treatment or destroyed by high-temperature incineration. (Source: PARCOR)
physical property	S:1457, T:6642	THEME	INDUSTRY; SOIL; WASTE; WATER
DEF	Property of a compound that can change without involving a change in chemical composition. (Source: MGH)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	PHYSICS	TT	industrial process
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	BT	industrial process
NT	boiling point	NT	dust removal
	cogeneration		flaring
	colour		fumigation
	combustibility		treatment of gases *
	conductivity		heating
	elasticity		incineration *
	electricity		irradiation
	flow field		insulation (process) *
	half-life		
	hardness		
	heat (physics)		
	inversion		
	luminosity		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

sedimentation (industrial process)
 thermal treatment *
 RT distillation

physician
 USE doctor

physicochemical analysis

S:4401, T:2242, T:7574
 DEF Analysis based on the physical changes associated with chemical reactions. (Source: UVAROVa)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT analysis
 BT analysis
 NT granulometry

physicochemical process

S:1373, T:2243, T:6644
 DEF Processes involving changes in the physical properties and chemical structure of substances. (Source: CED)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 NT behaviour of substances *
 coagulation
 concentration (process)
 corrosion
 decomposition
 degradation *
 desorption
 dialysis
 dispersion
 dissolution
 distillation
 electrolysis
 emulsification
 filtration *
 flocculation
 flotation
 ion exchange
 leaching
 osmosis *
 precipitation (chemical)
 sorption *

physicochemical purification

S:2830, T:4984, T:6985, T:9745
 DEF Used to concentrate waste brines and to remove solid organics and ammonia from aqueous solutions. Physical treatment consists of reverse osmosis, dialysis, electro dialysis, evaporation, carbon, adsorption, ammonia stripping, filtration, sedimentation, and flocculation. Chemical treatment consists of ion exchange, neutralization, oxidation, reduction, precipitation, and calcination.
 THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT overburden
 BT purification

physicochemical treatment

S:2217, T:4985, T:6986, T:8450, T:9303, T:9746
 THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process
 NT afterburning
 bleaching process
 coal liquefaction
 coal refining
 de-inking
 desalination *
 firing
 fluidisation *
 galvanisation
 impregnation (materials)
 oil refining
 pyrolysis

physics

S:4942, T:6645, T:7575
 DEF The study of those aspects of nature which can be understood in a fundamental way in terms of elementary principles and laws. (Source: MGH)
 THEME PHYSICS; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT physical science
 NT atmospheric physics
 biophysics
 nuclear physics *

physiology

S:4747, T:4531, T:7576
 DEF The biological study of the functions of living organisms and their parts. (Source: AMHER)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT biology
 NT animal physiology
 ecophysiology
 human physiology
 plant physiology *

phytomass

S:558, S:4798, T:1339
 DEF Plant biomass; any quantitative estimate of the total mass of plants in a stand, population, or within a given area, at a given time. (Source: LBC)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT biomass

phytopathology

S:4699, T:491, T:1340, T:4044, T:7577
 DEF The study of plant diseases and their control. (Source: ZINZAN)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; FORESTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT pathology

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	plant physiology	<i>pig sty</i>	
	<i>phytopharmaceutical product</i>	USE	piggery
USE	plant protection product		
	<i>phytophysiology</i>		
USE	plant physiology		
	phytoplankton		
	S:760, T:1341, T:9747		
DEF	Planktonic plant life. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; WATER		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	plankton		
	phytosanitary treatment		
	S:1968, T:492		
DEF	Removal of heavy metals from water by the employment of plants or treatment by which plant organisms act to degrade hazardous organic contaminants or transform hazardous inorganic contaminants to environmentally safe levels in soils, subsurface materials, water, sludges, and residues. (Source: ENVAR / LBL)		
UF	<i>pesticide spraying</i>		
THEME	AGRICULTURE		
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY		
TT	agriculture		
BT	agricultural method		
RT	crop protection		
	phytosociology		
	S:4756, T:1342, T:7578		
DEF	The study of vegetation, including the organization, interdependence, development, geographical distribution and classification of plant communities. (Source: LBC)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	botany		
	phytotoxicity		
	S:5137, T:493, T:1343, T:4532		
THEME	AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		
TT	health-environment relationship		
BT	toxicity		
	pickling plant		
	S:887, T:1706, T:4986		
DEF	Plant where scale is removed from iron and steel usually by means of immersion in a hot hydrochloric or sulphuric acid bath. Wastes include spent pickling liquor, sludges and rinse water. (Source: PORTa)		
THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	built environment		
BT	industrial plant (building)		
	pinniped		
	S:672, T:1344		
DEF	Belonging to the Pinnipedia, an order of aquatic placental mammals having a streamlined body and limbs specialized as flippers: includes seals, sea lions, and the walrus. (Source: CED)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	carnivore		
	pipe		
	S:1046, T:2244, T:3346, T:4178, T:4988, T:9748		
DEF	A tube made of metal, clay, plastic, wood, or concrete and used to conduct a fluid, gas, or finely divided solid. (Source: MGH)		
UF	<i>ductwork</i>		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME GROUP	CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; GENERAL; INDUSTRY; WATER ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	structure plan
TT	built environment	tracking plan
BT	hydraulic construction	municipal environment plan
pipeline		equipment plan
	S:973, T:1709, T:3347, T:4989, T:8745	land use plan
DEF	A line of pipe connected to valves and other control devices, for conducting fluids, gases, or finely divided solids. (Source: MGH)	noise exposure plan
THEME GROUP	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	planning
TT	built environment	<i>plan implementation</i>
BT	infrastructure	USE agreement (legal)
NT	oil pipeline	plane source
<i>pisciculture</i>		S:3025, T:2245, T:6987
USE	fish farming	DEF
pixel		Pollution which arises from various activities with no discrete source. (Source: GRAHAW)
	S:4997, T:5316	THEME
DEF	A contraction of the words 'picture element'. The smallest unit of information in an image or raster map. Referred to as a resolution cell in an image or grid. (Source: JEFF)	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
THEME	INFORMATION	GROUP
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT	parameter	TT
BT	parameter	pollution
<i>place of interest</i>		BT
USE	protected area	source of pollution
<i>plague</i>		plankton
USE	pest infestation	S:759, T:1345, T:9749
plain		DEF
	S:354, T:6288	Small organisms (animals, plants, or microbes) passively floating in water. (Source: LANDY)
DEF	An extensive, broad tract of level or rolling, almost treeless land with a shrubby vegetation, usually at a low elevation. (Source: MGH)	THEME
UF	<i>lowland</i>	BIOLOGY; WATER
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	GROUP
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT	land	TT
BT	terrestrial area	biosphere
NT	alluvial plain	BT
plan		aquatic organism
	S:3958, T:3701, T:4179	NT
DEF	A scheme of action, a method of proceeding thought out in advance. (Source: GOOD)	phytoplankton
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL	planned urban development
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	S:1072, T:1710, T:3702, T:9097
TT	environmental planning	THEME
BT	environmental planning	BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
NT	agriculture framework plan	GROUP
	allocation plan	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
	development plan	TT
	environmental plan	land setup
	management plan	BT
	recovery plan	urban development
	regional plan	planning
	sanitation plan	S:3785, T:215
		DEF
		The act of making a detailed scheme for attaining an objective. (Source: CED)
		THEME
		ADMINISTRATION
		GROUP
		ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
		NT
		development planning
		economic planning *
		educational planning
		industrial planning *
		national planning
		policy planning
		regional planning *
		RT
		disaster contingency plan
		environmental planning
		plan
		planning measure
		programme
		project
		planning law
		S:3486, T:5591
		THEME
		LEGISLATION
		GROUP
		LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
		TT
		law (corpus of rules)
		BT
		law (corpus of rules)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

NT neighbourhood law
regulative law
urban development law

planning measure

S:3973, T:3703, T:6289, T:9098

DEF A procedure or course of action taken to design, organize or prepare for the future. (Source: RHW)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT environmental planning

NT bathing water *

site selection *

urban design

urban renewal

urban structure

water resources development

zoning *

classified facility

RT planning

planning permission

S:3870, T:216

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT permission

Planning-Programming-Budgeting System

S:3987, T:3704

DEF A system to achieve long-term goals or objectives by means of analysis and evaluation of the alternatives. PPB is designed to solve problems by finding the most effective and most efficient solution on the basis of objective criteria. (Source: GREENW)

UF *PPBS*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT environmental planning

plant (biology)

S:780, T:1346

DEF Any living organism that typically synthesizes its food from inorganic substances, possesses cellulose cell walls, responds slowly and often permanently to a stimulus, lacks specialized sense organs and nervous system, and has no powers of locomotion. (Source: CED)

UF *plant environment*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT organism

NT aquatic plant *

climbing plant (wall)

cryptogam *

cultivated plant

medicinal plant

mycorrhiza

tree *

wild plant

macrophyte

fodder plant

industrial plant (organism)

textile plant

tropical plant

plant (industry)

USE industrial plant (building)

plant biology

S:506, T:1347, T:7580

DEF The scientific study of the natural processes of plants. (Source: CAMBa)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT biological process

RT botany

plant breeding

S:2006, T:495

DEF Raising a certain type of plant by crossing one variety with another to produce a new variety where the desired characteristics are strongest. (Source: PHC)

UF *plant husbandry*

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT cultivation

NT selective breeding of plants

RT hybridisation

plant community

S:616, S:4856, T:1348

DEF Any group of plants belonging to a number of different species that co-occur in the same habitat or area and interact through trophic and spatial relationships; typically characterized by reference to one or more dominant species. (Source: ALL2)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological community

NT vegetation *

sea grass bed

plant component

S:457, T:1349

DEF The constituent parts of a plant. (Source: CEDa)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT organ

NT flower

foliage

fruit

leaf

pollen

root

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

plant cover

USE vegetation cover

plant delegate

S:2618, T:3705, T:4990

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY

GROUP PERSONNEL

plant disease

S:5191, T:496, T:1350

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT disease

NT chlorosis

RT crop protection

plant physiology

plant ecology

S:4895, T:1351, T:7581

DEF Study of the relationships between plants and their environment. (Source: LBC)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT scientific ecology

plant environment

USE plant (biology)

plant equipment

S:2379, T:4991

DEF The equipment, including machinery, tools, instruments, and fixtures necessary for an industrial or manufacturing operation. (Source: AMHER)

THEME INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT industrial equipment

plant genetics

S:4883, T:1352, T:7582

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT genetics

plant guide

USE flora (document)

plant health care

S:5094, T:4533

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health

BT health care

plant heritage

S:4204, T:1353, T:8118

DEF The sum of the earth's or a particular region's herb, vegetable, shrub and tree life viewed as the inheritance of the present generation, especially plant species deemed worthy of

preservation and protection from extinction.

(Source: PPP / OED)

THEME BIOLOGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT culture (society)

BT natural heritage

plant husbandry

USE plant breeding

plant life

S:507, T:1354

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT biological process

NT biological nitrogen fixation

evapotranspiration

photosynthesis

plant physiology

S:4751, T:1355, T:7583

DEF The study of the function and chemical reactions within the various organs of plants. (Source: UVAROV)

UF *phytophysiology*

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT physiology

NT assimilation

RT botany

phytopathology

plant disease

plant population

S:636, S:4876, T:1356

DEF The number of plants in an area. (Source: PHC)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT population (ecological)

plant production

S:1986, T:497

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural production

RT fodder plant

industrial plant (organism)

textile plant

crop production

plant protection

S:4129, T:1357, T:3706

DEF Conservation of plant species that may be rare or endangered, and of other plants of particular significance. (Source: GILP96)

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental protection

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>BT wildlife protection</p> <p>plant protection product S:1677, T:498, T:2246, T:5887</p> <p>DEF Any substance or mixture of substances which through physiological action protects the plants against parasites, fungi, virus, or other damaging factors. (Source: KORENa)</p> <p>UF <i>phytopharmaceutical product, plant-health product</i></p> <p>THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS</p> <p>GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS</p> <p>TT product</p> <p>BT agrochemical</p> <p>RT crop protection</p> <p><i>plant protection products testing</i></p> <p>USE testing of plant protection products</p> <p>plant reproduction S:516, T:499, T:1358</p> <p>DEF Any of various processes, either sexual or asexual, by which a plant produces one or more individuals similar to itself. (Source: CED)</p> <p>THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY</p> <p>GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)</p> <p>TT biosphere</p> <p>BT reproduction (biological)</p> <p>plant resource S:1610, T:1359, T:7777</p> <p>DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; RESOURCES</p> <p>GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)</p> <p>TT resource</p> <p>BT biological resource</p> <p>NT forest resource</p> <p>plant selection S:2008, T:500</p> <p>DEF The selection by man of particular genotypes in a plant population because they exhibit desired phenotypic characters. (Source: LBC)</p> <p>THEME AGRICULTURE</p> <p>GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY</p> <p>TT agriculture</p> <p>BT cultivation</p> <p>plant species S:578, S:4818, T:1360</p> <p>DEF Species belonging to the plant kingdom. (Source: RRDA)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY</p> <p>GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)</p> <p>TT biosphere; science</p> <p>BT species</p> <p><i>plant species introduction</i></p> <p>USE introduction of plant species</p> <p>plant species reintroduction S:4060, T:1361, T:3707, T:6290</p> <p>DEF Reintroducing wild plant species to their natural habitat. The reintroduction of species in a</p>	<p>region requires a preliminary study to establish the reasons of their disappearance and the modifications that might have occurred in the biotopes. (Source: SCIFRI / RAMADE)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental problem solving</p> <p>BT species reintroduction</p> <p>plant textile fibre S:1791, S:1885, T:5888</p> <p>DEF Natural textile fibres of vegetal origin. (Source: RRDA)</p> <p>THEME MATERIALS</p> <p>GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS</p> <p>TT material; product</p> <p>BT natural fibre</p> <p>NT cotton</p> <p>plant trade S:2467, T:501, T:2994, T:4045, T:8746</p> <p>DEF Trade of plants is subjected to regulations established by the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES). (Source: DUNSTeA)</p> <p>THEME AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS; FORESTRY; TRADE, SERVICES</p> <p>GROUP TRADE, SERVICES</p> <p>TT trade (services)</p> <p>BT trade (services)</p> <p>RT endangered plant species</p> <p>wildlife</p> <p><i>plant-health product</i></p> <p>USE plant protection product</p> <p>plantigrade S:690, T:1362</p> <p>DEF Pertaining to mammals walking with the whole sole of the foot touching the ground. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY</p> <p>GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)</p> <p>TT biosphere</p> <p>BT vertebrate</p> <p>planting S:2009, T:502</p> <p>DEF The establishment of trees by planting seedlings, transplants, or cuttings. (Source: DUNSTE)</p> <p>THEME AGRICULTURE</p> <p>GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY</p> <p>TT agriculture</p> <p>BT cultivation</p> <p><i>plants selective breeding</i></p> <p>USE selective breeding of plants</p> <p>plasma technology S:2331, T:3348, T:4992</p> <p>DEF 1) Common name for a number of industrial applications of plasma, such as: etching of semiconductor chips, deposition of silicon for solar cell production, deposition of silicon</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

dioxide for passivation of surfaces, activation of surfaces, melting and welding with plasma arcs as well as plasma chemistry. 2) Plasma technology consists of minute gas-filled cells, which emit light when an electric current is channelled through them. (Source: IEAP / ZZZ)

THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT technology

plastic

S:1808, T:5889

DEF A polymeric material (usually organic) of large molecular weight which can be shaped by flow; usually refers to the final product with fillers, plasticizers, pigments, and stabilizers included (versus the resin, the homogeneous polymeric starting material); examples are polyvinyl chloride, polyethylene, and urea-formaldehyde. (Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT industrial product
 NT recyclable plastic

plastic waste

S:2687, T:5890, T:9304

DEF Any discarded plastic (organic, or synthetic, material derived from polymers, resins or cellulose) generated by any industrial process, or by consumers. (Source: APD)

UF *polymer waste, plastics waste*
 THEME MATERIALS; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT type of waste

plastics waste

USE plastic waste

platinum

S:1452, T:2247

DEF A ductile malleable silvery-white metallic element very resistant to heat and chemicals. It occurs free and in association with other platinum metals, especially in osmiridium; used in jewellery, laboratory apparatus, electrical contacts, dentistry, electroplating, and as a catalyst. (Source: CED)

UF *Pt*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT transition element

play

USE game (play)

playground

S:933, T:1711, T:8618

THEME BUILDING; TOURISM
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment
 BT community facility

pleasure cruising

S:2563, T:8619, T:8918

UF *sailing, yachting*
 THEME TOURISM; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT traffic on water

plutonium

S:1443, T:2248

DEF A highly toxic metallic transuranic element. It occurs in trace amounts in uranium ores and is produced in a nuclear reactor by neutron bombardment of uranium-238. The most stable and important isotope, plutonium-239, readily undergoes fission and is used as a reactor fuel in nuclear power stations and in nuclear weapons. (Source: CED)

UF *Pu*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT actinide

pneumatics

USE car tyre

poaching

S:3029, T:3894, T:4046

DEF To catch game, fish, etc. illegally by trespassing on private property. (Source: CED)

THEME FISHERY; FORESTRY
 GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
 TT impact source
 BT anthropic activity

point

S:4998, T:4180, T:7584

DEF A position on a reference system determined by a survey. (Source: WHIT)

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT parameter

point source

S:3026, T:2249, T:6988

DEF Pollution from a discrete source, such as a septic tank, a sewer, a discharge type, a landfill, a factory or waste water treatment works discharging to a watercourse; stack emission from an industrial process; or spillage from an underground storage tank leaching into groundwater. (Source: GRAHAW)

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT source of pollution

poison

S:5117, T:1363, T:2250, T:4534, T:6989

DEF A substance which, when ingested, inhaled, or

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

absorbed, or when applied to, injected into, or developed within the body, in relatively small amounts, may cause injury, harm, or destruction to organs, tissue, or life. (Source: CONFER)

THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT disease cause
 RT toxic substance

poisoning

S:5173, T:4535

DEF The morbid condition produced by a poison which may be swallowed, inhaled, injected, or absorbed through the skin. (Source: KOREN)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT human disease
 NT absorption (exposure)
 lead level in blood
 intoxication

RT toxicity

polar ecosystem

S:598, S:4838, T:1364, T:6291

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT terrestrial ecosystem
 NT Antarctic ecosystem
 Arctic ecosystem

polar region

S:236, T:2469, T:4321, T:6292

DEF Area relating to the earth's poles or the area inside the Arctic or Antarctic Circles. (Source: CED)

THEME CLIMATE; GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT climatic zone
 NT Antarctic region
 Arctic region

polder

S:1149, T:503, T:6293

DEF A generally fertile tract of flat, low-lying land (as in Netherlands and Belgium) reclaimed and protected from the sea, a lake, a river, or other body of water by the use of embankments, dikes, dams, or levees. The term is usually reserved for coastal areas that are at or below sea level and that are constantly protected by an organized system of maintenance and defense. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT non-built-up area
 RT coastal development

police

S:3716, T:217

DEF Branch of the government which is charged with the preservation of public order, the promotion of public health and safety, and the prevention, detection, and punishment of crimes.

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT judicial body

police law

S:3490, T:5592

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law (corpus of rules)

police power

S:3819, T:218

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative competence

policy

S:3730, T:219

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

NT agricultural policy
 cultural policy
 EC policy *
 education policy
 energy policy *
 fishery policy
 foreign policy
 forest policy
 government policy *
 industrial policy *
 scientific policy *
 social policy
 territorial policy *
 trade policy *
 transportation policy
 urban policy
 co-operation policy
 construction policy
 communications policy
 production policy
 space policy
 aid policy *

RT environmental policy

policy guideline

S:3649, T:220

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT management
 BT policy instrument

policy instrument

S:3636, T:221

THEME ADMINISTRATION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management

BT management

NT compensatory measure
consultation
co-operation *
co-ordination
evaluation criterion
indemnity
informal negotiation
policy guideline
precautionary principle *
redress
allowance
approval
deterrence *

RT environmental policy instrument

policy integration

S:3635, T:222

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management

BT management technique

policy planning

S:3794, T:223

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT planning

BT planning

political counselling

S:3657, T:224

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT politics

BT politics

NT voting

political doctrine

S:3659, T:225

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT politics

BT politics

political ecology

S:4896, T:3708

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT scientific ecology

political geography

S:4632, T:4322

DEF The study of the effects of political actions on human geography, involving the spatial analysis of political phenomena. (Source: GOOD)

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT geography

political ideology

S:5529, T:8119

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT sociopolitical aspect

political organisation

S:3660, T:226

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT politics

BT politics

NT democracy
political party

political party

S:3662, T:227

DEF An organized group that has as its fundamental aim the attainment of political power and public office for its designated leaders. Usually, a political party will advertise a common commitment by its leaders and its membership to a set of political, social, economic and/or cultural values. (Source: DUC)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT politics

BT political organisation

political power

S:3663, T:228

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT politics

BT politics

politics

S:3654, T:229

DEF The practice or study of the art and science of forming, directing, and administrating states and other political units. (Source: CED)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

NT international politics *
political counselling *
political doctrine
political organisation *
political power

pollen

S:462, T:1365

DEF Microspores of seed-producing plants. Each pollen grain contains a much-reduced male gametophyte. Pollen grains are transferred by wind, water, birds or other animals. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT plant component

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>RT aerobiology</p> <p>pollutant S:2852, T:6990</p> <p>DEF Any substance, usually a residue of human activity, which has an undesirable effect upon the environment. (Source: LANDY)</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>NT air pollutant * bioaccumulative pollutant biodegradable pollutant biological pollutant chemical pollutant * effluent * food pollutant micropollutant noise pollutant * non-biodegradable pollutant physical pollutant pollutant behaviour * pollutant elimination * radioactive pollutant soil pollutant water pollutant urban pollutant</p> <p>pollutant absorption S:2910, T:6991</p> <p>DEF The process by which a pollutant is physically incorporated into another substance or body. (Source: FFD)</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT pollutant</p> <p>BT pollutant pathway</p> <p>RT resorption</p> <p>pollutant accumulation S:2911, T:6992</p> <p>DEF The process by which concentrations of pollutants progressively increase in the tissues of living organisms in environments where these pollutants are present. (Source: FFD)</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT pollutant</p> <p>BT pollutant pathway</p> <p>NT pollutant concentration</p> <p>RT bioaccumulation</p> <p>pollutant analysis S:4403, T:6993, T:7585</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION; RESEARCH</p> <p>GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES</p> <p>TT analysis</p> <p>BT analysis</p> <p>pollutant assessment S:4182, T:6994</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY</p> <p>TT environmental assessment</p> <p>BT environmental assessment</p> <p>RT testing of chemicals</p>	<p>hazard of pollutants pollutant behaviour</p> <p>pollutant behaviour S:2901, T:6995</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT pollutant</p> <p>BT pollutant</p> <p>NT pesticide pathway pollutant dispersion * pollutant distribution * pollutant formation pollutant pathway * pollutant evolution pollutant assessment</p> <p>RT pollutant assessment</p> <p><i>pollutant burden</i></p> <p>USE pollutant load</p> <p>pollutant concentration S:2912, T:6996</p> <p>DEF A measure of the amount of a polluting substance in a given amount of water, soil, air, food or other medium. (Source: FFD)</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT pollutant</p> <p>BT pollutant accumulation</p> <p>pollutant degradation S:2913, T:6997</p> <p>DEF The physical, chemical or biological breakdown of a complex polluting material into simpler components. (Source: FFD)</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT pollutant</p> <p>BT pollutant pathway</p> <p>RT degradability</p> <p>pollutant deposition S:2941, T:6998</p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT pollution</p> <p>BT deposition</p> <p>pollutant dispersion S:2903, T:6999</p> <p>DEF The spreading of pollutants from a point of release in air, soil and water. The dispersion of air pollutants is heavily influenced by how and where the pollutant is emitted, e.g., by continuous low-level versus accidental releases, multiple stacks versus a few, or the height of the stacks. The nature of the local terrain meteorology and the chemistry of the released material strongly influence the pattern of regional and, finally, global dispersion and transport.</p> <p>UF <i>diffusion of pollutants</i></p> <p>THEME POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT pollutant</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	pollutant behaviour	pollutant flow	S:2914, T:7005
NT	waste gas dispersion	UF	<i>flow of pollutants</i>
RT	trajectory	THEME	POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollutant
		BT	pollutant pathway
		pollutant formation	S:2908, T:7006
		THEME	POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollutant
		BT	pollutant behaviour
		pollutant immission	S:2979, T:2252, T:4537, T:7007
		DEF	The transfer of solid, liquid, or gaseous contaminants in the air, water, and soil. (Source: DIFIDa)
		THEME	CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollution
		BT	immission
		RT	incorporation
		pollutant immobilisation	S:2917, T:7008
		THEME	POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollutant
		BT	pollutant elimination
		pollutant level	S:2945, T:7009
		THEME	POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollution
		BT	emission factor
		pollutant load	S:3015, T:7010
		DEF	The amount of polluting material that a transporting agent, such as a stream, a glacier, or the wind, is actually carrying at a given time. (Source: LWV)
		UF	<i>pollutant burden</i>
		THEME	POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollution
		BT	pollution load
		pollutant migration	S:2915, T:7011
		DEF	Uncontrolled movement, caused by percolation or other processes, of liquid or gaseous polluting materials from an original source area into other parts of an ecosystem. (Source: MHD)
		THEME	POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollutant
		BT	pollutant pathway
pollutant distribution	S:2905, T:7000		
DEF	Arrangement, or pattern, associated with the occurrence of pollutants over a geographical area. (Source: ALL / ISEP)		
THEME	POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollutant		
BT	pollutant behaviour		
NT	chemical in the environment		
RT	propagation process		
	<i>pollutant effect</i>		
USE	pollution effect		
pollutant elimination	S:2916, T:7001		
DEF	The process of completely removing a pollutant's source as well as the pollutant itself. (Source: ISEP)		
THEME	POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollutant		
BT	pollutant		
NT	pollutant immobilisation pollutant mobilisation * pollutant reduction		
RT	decontamination		
pollutant emission	S:2951, T:7002		
DEF	Release of polluting substances in the air, water and soil from a given source and measured at the immission point. (Source: DIFID)		
THEME	POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	emission		
pollutant evolution	S:2907, T:7003		
DEF	The process of cumulative reactive change following the introduction of a pollutant into the environment. (Source: ALL)		
THEME	POLLUTION		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollutant		
BT	pollutant behaviour		
pollutant exposure	S:5210, T:2251, T:4536, T:7004		
DEF	The act or state of being subjected to a substance that adversely affects human health, property or the environment. (Source: RHW / TOE)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	hazard		
BT	hazard of pollutants		

pollutant mobilisation

S:2918, T:7012
 THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT pollutant elimination
 NT pollutant remobilisation

pollutant monitoring

S:4468, T:2253, T:3709, T:7013, T:7586
 DEF Periodic or continuous determination of the amount of pollutants present in the environment. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT pollution monitoring
 NT identification of pollutants
 pollutant source identification
 pollution criterion

pollutant pathway

S:2909, T:7014
 DEF The retraceable route of a pollutant, from its source, through its interactions with the environment, and finally to its effect upon a target ecosystem or target organisms. (Source: ISEP)
 THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT pollutant behaviour
 NT pollutant absorption
 pollutant accumulation *
 pollutant degradation
 pollutant flow
 pollutant migration
 RT carry-over effect
 incorporation

pollutant reduction

S:2920, T:7015
 DEF All measures aimed at reducing pollutants often through physical or chemical removal of toxic, or potentially toxic, materials. (Source: ISEP / FFD)
 THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT pollutant elimination

pollutant remobilisation

S:2919, T:7016
 THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT pollutant mobilisation

pollutant source identification

S:4470, T:7017, T:7587
 THEME POLLUTION; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT pollutant monitoring

pollutants hazard

USE hazard of pollutants

pollutants identification

USE identification of pollutants

pollutants long-term effect

USE long-term effect of pollutants

polluted matter

S:2688, T:7018
 DEF A solid, liquid or gas that has been contaminated, rendered impure or made unsafe for use. (Source: HMD / ISEP)
 THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT type of waste

polluted site

S:1158, T:6294, T:7019, T:9099
 THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT land setup
 RT area of potential pollution
 soil pollution

polluter-pays principle

S:3472, T:2995, T:5593, T:7020
 DEF The principle that those causing pollution should meet the costs to which it gives rise. (Source: BRACK)
 THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT legislation on pollution

pollution

S:2925, T:7021
 DEF The indirect or direct alteration of the biological, thermal, physical, or radioactive properties of any medium in such a way as to create a hazard or potential hazard to human health or to the health, safety or welfare of any living species. (Source: ALL)
 UF dirt
 THEME POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 NT contamination *
 deposition *
 emission *
 environmental pollution *
 immission *
 pollution abatement *
 source of pollution *
 pollution type *

pollution abatement

S:2982, T:2254, T:3710, T:7022
 DEF The reduction in degree or intensity of pollution in soil, rivers, lakes, seas, atmosphere, etc. (Source: PHC / LANDY)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION	NT	integrated pollution control
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	RT	legislation on pollution
TT	pollution		pollution control measure
BT	pollution		
NT	emission reduction *		
	noise reduction *		
	oil pollution abatement		
	pollution sink		
RT	CFC and halons prohibition		
	emission reduction		
	pollution abatement equipment		
			pollution control equipment
	S:2405, T:2255, T:3711, T:4993, T:7023		S:2401, T:4994, T:7025, T:7588
DEF	Equipment for the reduction in degree or intensity of pollution. (Source: LANDY)	DEF	Devices for the reduction and/or removal of those emissions to the environment which have the potential to cause pollution. (Source: GRAHAW)
THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION	THEME	INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT	equipment	TT	equipment
BT	equipment	BT	monitoring equipment
NT	catalyst *	RT	pollution control technology
	settling tank *		
	silencer		
	wet scrubber		
RT	pollution abatement		
			pollution control investment
			S:3212, T:2996, T:7026
		DEF	Securities held for the production of income in the form of interest and dividends with the aim of controlling or reducing pollution or substances in the environment deemed harmful to human health and natural resources. (Source: ISEP / EFP)
		THEME	ECONOMICS; POLLUTION
		GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
		TT	environmental economy issue
		BT	environmental investment
			pollution control measure
			S:4079, T:2257, T:3713, T:7027
		DEF	Procedure or course of action taken to curb or reduce human-made or human-alteration of the physical, biological, chemical and radiological integrity of air, water and other media. (Source: RHW / TOE)
		THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION
		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental problem solving
		BT	intervention on land
		RT	pollution control
			pollution control regulation
			S:3507, T:5594, T:7028
		THEME	LEGISLATION; POLLUTION
		GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
		TT	law (corpus of rules)
		BT	regulation
			pollution control technology
			S:2324, T:4995, T:7029
		DEF	Methods used to reduce the amount of contaminants discharged from a source. (Source: PATHUL)
		THEME	INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	technology
		BT	environmental technology
		RT	pollution control equipment
			pollution cost
			S:3134, T:2997, T:7030
		DEF	The amount of money incurred as a result of human-made or human-induced alteration of the physical, biological, chemical, and radiological

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	integrity of air, water, and other media. (Source: EFP / TOE)	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
UF	<i>cost of pollution</i>	TT	services
THEME	ECONOMICS; POLLUTION	BT	insurance
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT	finances		<i>pollution law</i>
BT	environmental cost	USE	legislation on pollution
			<i>pollution legislation</i>
pollution criterion		USE	legislation on pollution
	S:4471, T:7031, T:7589		
DEF	Standard established for certain pollutants which limits their concentration. (Source: RRDA)	pollution liability	
THEME	POLLUTION; RESEARCH	S:3441, T:5595, T:7035	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	DEF	Liability for injuries arising from the release of hazardous substances or pollutants or contaminants. (Source: LEE)
TT	monitoring	THEME	LEGISLATION; POLLUTION
BT	pollutant monitoring	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
		TT	law (corpus of rules)
		BT	liability
pollution effect			
	S:3113, T:7032	pollution load	
DEF	The main pollution effects concern human health and cover all aspects of the physical environment - air, water and land, including the effects of climate change. Human activities which are sources of pollution arise from domestic, commercial, industrial and military sectors and their effects are influenced by various issues, trends and public sector programmes, such as safe water and food, management of waste, increasing use of chemicals in agriculture, and urbanization. Types of pollutants which are negatively impacting health include litter, toxic chemicals, nuclear waste, lead, spoil from mining, food and water contaminants; and the polluting effects of over-population. (Source: WPR)	S:3011, T:723, T:7036, T:8452, T:9751	
		DEF	The amount of stress placed upon an ecosystem by pollution, physical or chemical, released into it by man-made or natural means. (Source: FFD)
UF	<i>pollutant effect</i>	UF	<i>specific pollution load</i>
THEME	POLLUTION	THEME	AIR; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT	effect	TT	pollution
BT	effect	BT	pollution type
NT	carry-over effect	NT	continuous load
	defoliation		heavy metal load
	eutrophication *		immission load
	noise effect *		sudden load
			pollutant load
			salt load
			waste water load
pollution indicator		pollution measurement	
	S:4424, T:722, T:7033, T:8451, T:9750	S:5057, T:7037, T:7590	
DEF	Organisms, mostly plants, which are most sensitive to slight changes in environmental factors. When identified their reaction can serve as an early warning of the endangerment of the health of a community. (Source: GILP96)	DEF	The assessment of the concentration of pollutants for a given time in a given point. (Source: FLGISA)
THEME	AIR; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER	THEME	POLLUTION; RESEARCH
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT	monitoring	TT	methodology
BT	indicator	BT	measuring
		NT	physical measurement of pollution
pollution insurance		pollution monitoring	
	S:2488, T:2619, T:2998, T:7034, T:8747	S:4467, T:2258, T:3714, T:7038, T:7591	
DEF	A commercial agreement which provides protection against the risks, or a particular risk, associated with pollution, toxic waste disposal or related concerns. (Source: RHW)	DEF	The quantitative or qualitative measure of the presence, effect or level of any polluting substance in air, water or soil. (Source: GILP96)
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ECONOMICS; POLLUTION; TRADE, SERVICES	THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	monitoring
		BT	monitoring
		NT	pollutant monitoring *
			pollution control *
		pollution norm	
		S:3556, T:2259, T:3715, T:5596, T:7039	
		THEME	CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME	concentration will increase. (Source: GLOCHA)
TT	technical regulation	GROUP	CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION
BT	norm	TT	pollution
		BT	pollution abatement
	<i>pollution of underground water</i>		
USE	groundwater pollution		
			<i>pollution source</i>
	<i>pollution of waters</i>	USE	source of pollution
USE	water pollution		
			pollution type
	<i>pollution physical measurement</i>		S:2989, T:7043
USE	physical measurement of pollution	THEME	POLLUTION
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	pollution
		BT	pollution
		NT	agricultural pollution
			biological pollution
			chemical pollution *
			composite pollution
			waste water pollution
			industrial pollution
			oil pollution *
			olfactory pollution
			physical pollution *
			pollution load *
			incidental pollution
			bacteriological pollution
			diffuse pollution
			domestic pollution
			mineral pollution
			organic pollution
			land-based marine pollution
			toxic pollution
			motor vehicle pollution
			polybrominated biphenyl
			S:1285, T:2262
DEF	Probability of harm to human health, property or the environment posed by the introduction of an undesirable substance into the ecosystem. (Source: TOE)	DEF	A chemical substance the composition of which, without regard to impurities, consists of brominated biphenyl molecules. (Source: KOREN)
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION	UF	<i>PBB, polybromobiphenyl</i>
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	THEME	CHEMISTRY
TT	risk	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
BT	risk	TT	chemical
		BT	halogenated biphenyl
			<i>polybromobiphenyl</i>
		USE	polybrominated biphenyl
			polychlordibenzo-p-dioxin
			S:1267, S:1311, T:2263
DEF	Vehicle for removal of a chemical or gas from the atmosphere-biosphere-ocean system, in which the substance is absorbed into a permanent or semi-permanent repository, or else transformed into another substance. A carbon sink, for example, might be the ocean (which absorbs and holds carbon from other parts of carbon cycle) or photosynthesis (which converts atmospheric carbon into plant material). Sinks are a fundamental factor in the ongoing balance which determines the concentration of every greenhouse gas in the atmosphere. If the sink is greater than the sources of a gas, its concentration in the atmosphere will decrease; if the source is greater than the sink, the	DEF	PCDD are formed (along with variants including furans) when compounds containing chlorine are burnt at low temperature in improperly operated/designed domestic refuse and industrial waste incinerators where PCDDs can be found in both the flue gases and the fly ash. (Source: PORT)
		UF	<i>PCDD, polychlorinated dibenzodioxin</i>
		THEME	CHEMISTRY
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
		TT	chemical
		BT	dioxin

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

polychlorinated biphenyl

S:1286, T:2264

DEF PCBs are a family of chemical compounds which do not exist in nature but which are man-made. Commercial mixtures are clear, pale yellow liquids, manufactured by the replacement of hydrogen atoms on the biphenyl molecule by chlorine. Because of their physical properties, PCBs are commonly found in electrical equipment which requires dielectric fluid such as power transformers and capacitors, as well as in hydraulic machinery, vacuum pumps, compressors and heat-exchanger fluids. Other uses include: lubricants, fluorescent light ballasts, paints, glues, waxes, carbonless copy paper, inks including newspapers, dust-control agents for dirt roads, solvents for spreading insecticides, cutting oils. PCBs are stable compounds and although they are no longer manufactured they are extremely persistent and remain in huge quantities in the atmosphere and in landfill sites. They are not water-soluble and float on the surface of water where they are eaten by aquatic animals and so enter the food chain. PCBs are fat-soluble, and are therefore easy to take into the system, but difficult to excrete. (Source: PZ / PHC)

UF *PCB, polychlorobiphenyl*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT halogenated biphenyl
 NT pyralene

polychlorinated dibenzodioxin

USE polychlordibenzo-p-dioxin

polychlorinated dibenzofuran

S:1314, T:2265

DEF A family containing 135 individual, colorless compounds known as congeners with varying harmful health and environmental effects. They are produced as unwanted compounds during the manufacture of several chemicals and consumer products such as wood treatment chemicals, some metals, and paper products; also produced from the burning of municipal and industrial waste in incinerators, from exhaust of leaded gasoline, heat, or production of electricity. They are hazardous to the respiratory system, gastrointestinal system, liver, musculoskeletal system, skin and nervous system; and are toxic by inhalation, ingestion, and contact. Symptoms of exposure include frequent coughing, severe respiratory infections, chronic bronchitis, abdominal pain, muscle pain, acne rashes, skin color changes, unexpected weight loss, nonmalignant or malignant liver disease. (Source: KOREN)

UF *PCDF, polychlorodibenzofuran*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT furan

polychlorinated terphenyl

S:1289, T:2266

DEF Compounds consisting of three benzene rings linked to each other in either ortho, meta or para positions and substituted with chlorine atoms. (Source: RRDA)

UF *PCT, polychloroterphenyl*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT halogenated terphenyl

polychlorobiphenyl

USE polychlorinated biphenyl

polychlorodibenzofuran

USE polychlorinated dibenzofuran

polychloroterphenyl

USE polychlorinated terphenyl

polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

S:1274, T:2267

DEF Hydrocarbons containing two or more closed rings of atoms. (Source: CED)

UF *PAH*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT polycyclic hydrocarbon
 NT benzopyrene
 RT carcinogen

polycyclic hydrocarbon

S:1273, T:2268

DEF Hydrocarbon molecule with two or more nuclei; examples are naphthalene, with two benzene rings side by side, or diphenyl, with two bond-connected benzene rings. Also known as polynuclear hydrocarbon. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT hydrocarbon
 NT polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *

polyethylene terephthalate

S:1323, T:2269

DEF 1) A thermoplastic polyester resin made from ethylene glycol and terephthalic acid; melts at 265°C; used to make films or fibers. 2) Type of plastic used to make artificial fibres and plastic bottles, which can be recycled. (Source: MGH / PHC)

UF *PET (chemistry)*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT polyvinyl chloride

polygon

S:4999, T:7592

DEF In the vector type of GIS internal data organization spatial data are conveniently divided into point, line and polygon types.

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

Some vector GIS store information in the form of points, line segments and point pairs; others maintain close lists of points defining polygon regions. (Source: YOUNG)

THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT parameter

polymer

S:1320, T:2270, T:5891

DEF Substance made of giant molecules formed by the union of simple molecules (monomers). (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT organic substance
 NT addition polymer *

polymer waste

USE plastic waste

polymerisation

S:1356, T:2271

DEF 1) The bonding of two or more monomers to produce a polymer. 2) Any chemical reaction that produces such a bonding. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT chemical reaction

polyvinyl chloride

S:1322, T:2272, T:5892

DEF Polymer of vinyl chloride; tasteless, odourless; insoluble in most organic solvents; a member of the family of vinyl resins. (Source: MGH)

UF PVC
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT addition polymer
 NT polyethylene terephthalate

pond

S:365, T:6295, T:9752

DEF A natural body of standing fresh water occupying a small surface depression, usually smaller than a lake and larger than a pool. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT wetland

ponding

USE lagooning

pool

S:366, T:6296, T:9753

DEF A small, natural body of standing water, usually fresh; e.g. a stagnant body of water in a marsh, or a still body of water within a cave. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT wetland

POP

USE persistent organic pollutant

population (ecological)

S:634, S:4874, T:1366

DEF A group of organisms of one species, occupying a defined area. (Source: LBC)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT synecology
 NT population dynamics
 animal population
 plant population

population composition

USE composition of population

population density

S:5374, T:8120

DEF The number of people relative to the space occupied by them. (Source: GOOD)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT demography
 BT human population

population distribution

S:5375, T:8453

THEME SOIL
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT demography
 BT human population
 NT geographical distribution of population

population dynamics

S:637, S:4877, T:1367

DEF The process of numerical and structural change within populations resulting from births, deaths, and movements. (Source: LANDY)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT population (ecological)

population ecology

S:4897, T:1368, T:7593

DEF The study of the interaction of a particular species or genus population with its environment. (Source: ALL2)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT scientific ecology

population geographical distribution

USE geographical distribution of population

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

population growth	TT	biosphere
S:5388, T:8121	BT	invertebrate
DEF An increase in the total number of inhabitants of a country, city, district or area. (Source: RHW)	<i>port</i>	
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	USE	harbour
GROUP SOCIETY		
TT demography	posidonia	
BT population trend	S:803, T:1370	
<i>population migration</i>	DEF	Plant with elongated, planar, green leaves which measure up to 1,5 m. The flowers come out in the autumn but not every year. The fruits are dark balls, which one often finds washed up on beaches after storms. The same happens with the leaves which wilt and separate from the plant at the end of summer. It grows on sandy substrates, and has a rhizome from which several plants grow. The compact form of its growths retains the sediments pulled by the currents along the sea bed. Neptunegrass forms extensive prairies, always on the continental shelf. The plant's presence, apart from constituting an excellent refuge and food reserve for many species, gives an indication of the maturity and good condition of the whole marine ecosystem. (Source: DDGI)
USE human migration	THEME	BIOLOGY
population movement	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
S:5389, T:8122	TT	biosphere
DEF Any shift or migration of a statistically significant number of persons inhabiting a country, district or area. (Source: RHW)	BT	flowering plant
UF <i>population shift</i>		
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	post-treatment	
GROUP SOCIETY	S:2236, T:4996, T:7044, T:9754	
TT demography	DEF	Treatment of treated water or wastewater to improve the water quality. (Source: LEE)
BT population trend	THEME	INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
NT human migration *	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
<i>population shift</i>	TT	industrial process
USE population movement	BT	processing
population structure	<i>post-treatment sewage</i>	
S:5377, T:8123	USE	waste treatment effluent
DEF The organization of, and inter-relationships among, inhabitants of a given region, country or city. (Source: RHW)	<i>potable water</i>	
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	USE	drinking water
GROUP SOCIETY	<i>potable water treatment</i>	
TT demography	USE	drinking water treatment
BT human population	potash	
NT adult	S:1220, T:2273, T:5893	
child *	DEF	Any of several compounds containing potassium, especially soluble compounds such as potassium oxide, potassium chloride, and various potassium sulfates, used chiefly in fertilizers. (Source: AMHER)
elderly person	THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
man (society)	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
woman	TT	chemical
young	BT	carbonate
population trend	RT	carbonate
S:5387, T:8124	potassium fertiliser	
DEF The direction of change in the total number of persons inhabiting a country, city, district or area. (Source: RHW / WMA)	S:1676, T:504, T:2274, T:5894	
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	DEF	A chemical fertilizer containing potassium. Potassium (K) is required by all plant and animal life. Plants require potassium for
GROUP SOCIETY		
TT demography		
BT demography		
NT population growth		
population movement *		
poriferan		
S:744, T:1369		
DEF The sponges, a phylum of the animal kingdom characterized by the presence of canal systems and chambers through which water is drawn in and released; tissues and organs are absent. (Source: MGH)		
UF <i>sponge</i>		
THEME BIOLOGY		
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

photosynthesis, osmotic regulation and the activation of enzyme systems. (Source: AGRIC) AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT inorganic fertiliser

potential pollution area

USE area of potential pollution

poultry

S:705, T:860, T:1371

DEF Domesticated fowl grown for their meat and eggs. (Source: MGH)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT farm animal

RT poultry farming

poultry farming

S:2037, T:505, T:861

DEF One of the commonest of agricultural occupations. Many urban households and many farms maintain some chickens for both meat and eggs. (Source: LOGIE)

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT animal husbandry

BT aviculture

RT poultry

poverty

S:5436, T:2999, T:8125

DEF State in which the individual lacks the resources necessary for subsistence.

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT quality of life

NT famine

power

USE electric power

power company

S:2083, T:3000, T:3349, T:4997

DEF Company which is responsible for the supply and distribution of electric energy to a given area. (Source: RRDA)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT energy industry

power consumption

USE energy consumption

power demand

USE energy demand

power generation

USE electricity generation

power industry

USE electrical industry

power plant

USE power station

power production

USE electricity generation

power source

USE energy source

power station

S:889, T:1712, T:3350, T:4998

DEF A stationary plant containing apparatus for large-scale conversion of some form of energy (such as hydraulic, steam, chemical, or nuclear energy) into electrical energy. (Source: MGH)

UF *power plant*

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT industrial plant (building)

NT electric power plant *

RT energy distribution system
energy production

power station derating

S:4049, S:4053, T:3001, T:3351, T:3718, T:4999

DEF The process by which a power plant is finally taken out of operation. (Source: ECHO1a)

UF *decommissioning*

THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental problem solving

BT impact reversal
installation restoration

power supply

USE electric power supply

power-heat relation

S:1478, T:3352, T:6646

DEF The ratio of the work done by an engine to the heat supplied. (Source: UVAROV)

THEME ENERGY; PHYSICS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property

BT physical property

RT cogeneration

PPBS

USE Planning-Programming-Budgeting System

PR

USE public relations

practice code

USE code of practice

pre-emption

S:3601, T:3002, T:5597, T:8454

DEF The right of first refusal to purchase land in the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

event that the grantor of the right should decide to sell.
THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION; SOIL
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT organisation of the legal system
BT judicial system

pre-emption zone

S:1159, T:3003, T:3719, T:9100
DEF Areas that are subject to the pre-emption right which is a privilege accorded by the government to the actual settler upon a certain limited portion of the public domain, to purchase such tract at a fixed price to the exclusion of all other applicants. (Source: BLACKa)

UF *pre-emptive rights zone*
THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT land setup

pre-emptive rights zone

USE pre-emption zone

precaution principle

USE precautionary principle

precautionary principle

S:3650, T:3720
DEF Principle adopted by the UN Conference on Environment and Development (1992) that in order to protect the environment, a precautionary approach should be widely applied, meaning that where there are threats of serious or irreversible damage to the environment, lack of full scientific certainty should not be used as a reason for postponing cost-effective measures to prevent environmental degradation. (Source: GILP96)

UF *precaution principle*
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT management
BT policy instrument
NT cause for concern principle
RT environmental quality objective

precipitation (chemical)

S:1400, T:2275, T:7045, T:9755
DEF The process of producing a separable solid phase within a liquid medium; represents the formation of a new condensed phase, such as a vapour or gas condensing to liquid droplets; a new solid phase gradually precipitates within a solid alloy as a result of slow, inner chemical reaction; in analytical chemistry, precipitation is used to separate a solid phase in an aqueous solution. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT physicochemical process
BT physicochemical process
RT flocculation

precipitation (meteorological)
USE atmospheric precipitation

precipitation enhancement

S:75, T:2470
DEF Increase of precipitation resulting from changes in the colloidal stability of clouds. This can be either intentional, as with cloud seeding, or unintentional, as with air pollution, which increases aerosol concentrations and reduces sunlight. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME CLIMATE
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT climate
BT weather modification

precision engineering

S:2233, S:4582, S:4605, S:4683, T:5000, T:7594
DEF Research and development, design, manufacture and measurement of high accuracy components and systems. It is related to mechanical, electronic, optical and production engineering, physics, chemistry, and computer and materials science. (Source: ASPE)

THEME INDUSTRY; RESEARCH
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process; science
BT industrial process engineering

predator

S:629, S:4869, T:1372
DEF Animal which kills and eats other animals. (Source: PHC)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT trophic level

prefabricated building

S:861, T:1713
DEF Building whose sections are manufactured in specialized factories and later transported and assembled on a building site. (Source: CEDa)
UF *prefabricated construction*
THEME BUILDING
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT built structure

prefabricated construction

USE prefabricated building

prehistory

T:4181
DEF Human history in the period before recorded events, known mainly through archaeological discoveries.
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

preliminary proceedings

S:3602, T:5598
THEME LEGISLATION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	TT	product
TT	organisation of the legal system	BT	chemical product
BT	judicial system		
premium			
	S:2485, T:3004, T:8748		S:1731, T:5896
DEF	Amount to be paid for a contract of insurance or life assurance.	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES	THEME	MATERIALS
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	services	TT	product
BT	damage insurance	BT	foodstuff
		RT	food preservation
preparation for market			
	S:2234, T:3005, T:5001		S:4255, T:5317, T:8126
DEF	The containment, protection, handling and presentation of goods for the market. (Source: RRDA)	DEF	Printed matter as a whole, especially newspapers and periodicals.
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	UF	<i>print media</i>
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
TT	industrial process	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
BT	industrial process	TT	information
RT	packaging	BT	mass media
prescription			
	S:3603, T:5599		S:4352, T:5318
DEF	Acquisition of a personal right to use a way, water, light and air by reason of continuous usage. Prescription is a peremptory and perpetual bar to every species of action, real or personal, when creditor has been silent for a certain time without urging his claim. (Source: WESTS)	THEME	INFORMATION
THEME	LEGISLATION	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	TT	information
TT	organisation of the legal system	BT	public information
BT	judicial system		
RT	regulation	pressing	
			S:1969, T:506, T:5002
prescription statutory limitation			
	S:3540, T:5600	DEF	The application of a pressure to squeeze out the juice or contents of a fruit, seed, etc. (Source: WEBSTE)
THEME	LEGISLATION	THEME	AGRICULTURE; INDUSTRY
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT	justice	TT	agriculture
BT	legal procedure	BT	agricultural method
preservation			
USE	conservation		
preservation of evidence			
	S:3604, T:5601		S:1479, T:6647
UF	<i>evidence preservation</i>	DEF	A type of stress which is exerted uniformly in all directions; its measure is the force exerted per unit area. (Source: MGH)
THEME	LEGISLATION	THEME	PHYSICS
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT	organisation of the legal system	TT	physical property
BT	judicial system	BT	physical property
		RT	pressure equipment
preservative			
	S:1709, T:3953, T:5895		S:2380, T:5003
DEF	A chemical added to foodstuffs to prevent oxidation, fermentation or other deterioration, usually by inhibiting the growth of bacteria. (Source: MGH)	DEF	Equipment operating with an internal pressure greater than atmospheric. (Source: RRDA)
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS	UF	<i>pressure vessel, pressure instrument</i>
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	THEME	INDUSTRY
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	equipment
		BT	industrial equipment
		RT	pressure

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

pressure group

S:5481, T:8127

DEF Any politically active group with a common set of values about resource use allocation. Pressure groups seek to influence decisions on resource use allocation in excess of their proportional representation in the planned-for populace by seeking preferential consideration for their resource use choices. (Source: LANDY)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social group

NT action group
interest group
occupational group

pressure instrument

USE pressure equipment

pressure vessel

USE pressure equipment

prevention

T:4182

DEF The act of keeping from happening, especially by taking precautionary action. (Source: CED)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

prevention measure

S:5296, T:2621

DEF Measures taken in advance to prevent the occurrence of disasters or similar emergencies. (Source: GUNNa)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety measure

NT damage prevention
disaster prevention
fire precaution *
natural risks prevention
preventive information

RT mitigation measure
occupational health care
preventive health measure
pollution prevention

prevention of forest fires

S:5300, T:2622, T:4047, T:6297

DEF Precautionary actions, measures or installations implemented to avert the possibility of an unexpected conflagration of any large wooded area having a thick growth of trees and plants. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

UF *protection of forests against fires, forestry fire protection, forest fires prevention*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT fire precaution

prevention of pollution

USE pollution prevention

preventive health measure

S:5090, T:4538

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT health

BT health protection

RT respiratory protection apparatus
teratogenesis screening
prevention measure

preventive information

S:5302, T:2623, T:5319, T:8128

DEF Data communicated or received concerning the recommended means of averting risk of an accident, disaster or other undesirable and avoidable incident. (Source: RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT prevention measure

prey bird

USE bird of prey

price

S:3175, T:3006, T:8129, T:8749

DEF In a contract of sale, the money consideration given in exchange for the transfer of ownership. (Source: DICLAW)

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT finances

NT scrap material price
tariff *
water pricing
farm price
market price
transport cost
prices policy *

prices policy

S:3178, T:3007, T:8130

DEF The guiding procedure, philosophy, or course of action for decisions regarding the monetary rate or value for goods and services. (Source: RHW)

UF *pricing policy*

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT price

NT pricing policy of resources

pricing policy

USE prices policy

pricing policy of resources

S:3179, T:3008, T:7778

UF *resources pricing policy*

THEME ECONOMICS; RESOURCES

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	finances	<i>primeval forest</i>
BT	prices policy	USE primary forest
primary education		
	S:4233, T:8131	<i>principle of cause for concern</i>
DEF	The first five or six years of instruction in elementary schools. (Source: COE)	USE cause for concern principle
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	<i>principle of subsidiarity</i>
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	USE subsidiary principle
TT	education	principle of sustainability
BT	level of education	S:3924, T:3721, T:4183
primary energy consumption		
	S:1594, T:3353, T:8132	DEF Principle stated by the World Commission on Environment and Development (The Bruntland Commission) in 1987: development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the needs of future generations. Sustainable development is a process of integrating economic, social and ecological goals, and should not mean a trade-off between the environment and development. Sustainable development should imply balance rather than conflict. (Source: GRAHAWa)
DEF	Consumption of energy used in the same form as in its naturally occurring state, for example crude oil, coal, natural gas, e.g. before it is converted into electricity. (Source: BRACK)	UF <i>sustainability principle</i>
THEME	ENERGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
GROUP	ENERGY	GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT	energy	TT environmental policy
BT	energy consumption	BT sustainable development
primary forest		
	S:321, T:4048, T:6298	<i>principles trinity</i>
DEF	Forest which originally covered a region before changes in the environment brought about by people. (Source: PHC)	USE trinity of principles
UF	<i>primeval forest</i>	<i>print media</i>
THEME	FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	USE press
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	<i>printing house</i>
TT	land	USE printing work
BT	forest	printing industry
primary sector		
	S:3314, T:3009	S:2123, T:5004
DEF	Segment of the economy concerned with the provision of raw materials and agricultural goods.	THEME INDUSTRY
THEME	ECONOMICS	GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	TT industry
TT	economy	BT printing work
BT	economic sector	<i>printing press publishing</i>
primary treatment		
	S:2237, T:7046, T:9756	USE printing work
DEF	Removal of floating solids and suspended solids, both fine and coarse, from raw sewage. (Source: MGH)	printing work
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER	S:2122, T:5005
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	UF <i>printing house, printing press publishing</i>
TT	industrial process	THEME INDUSTRY
BT	processing	GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
primate		
	S:679, T:1373	TT industry
DEF	Order of mammals containing monkeys, apes, and human beings. (Source: PHC)	BT industry
THEME	BIOLOGY	NT printing industry
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	prior informed consent
TT	biosphere	S:3605, T:5602
BT	mammal	THEME LEGISLATION
primeval forest		
	S:3605, T:5602	GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
DEF	Forest which originally covered a region before changes in the environment brought about by people. (Source: PHC)	TT organisation of the legal system
THEME	BIOLOGY	BT judicial system
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere	
BT	mammal	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

prior notification for hazardous waste

transport

S:3598, T:2624, T:5603

UF *hazardous waste transport prior notification*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT notification

private car

S:2603, T:7047, T:8919, T:9101

DEF Transportation mean belonging to an individual person. (Source: RRDA)

THEME POLLUTION; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation mean

BT car

private domain

S:3466, T:5604

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT public law

private forest

S:389, T:3010, T:4049, T:6299

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME ECONOMICS; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT forest reserve

private household

S:1083, T:8133

DEF Living quarters where a group of persons (family) live together. (Source: GOOD)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT urban settlement

private international law

S:3460, T:5605

DEF The part of the national law of a country that establishes rules for dealing with cases involving a foreign element. (Source: DICLAW)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT international law

private law

S:3462, T:5606

DEF The branch of law dealing with such aspects of relationships between individuals that are of no direct concern to the state. (Source: DICLAW)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT law branch

NT class action suits law

private sector

S:3256, T:3011

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business

BT type of business

private transport

S:2586, T:8920

DEF Transport performed with private means. (Source: ECHO2)

THEME TRANSPORT

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation

BT transport system

privatisation

S:3907, T:230, T:3012

DEF Make private, esp. assign (a business etc.) to private as distinct from state control or ownership; denationalize.

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT public function

proboscidean

S:688, T:1374

DEF An order of herbivorous placental mammals characterized by having a proboscis, incisors enlarged to become tusks, and pillarlike legs with five toes bound together on a broad pad. (Source: MGH)

UF *proboscidian*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT ungulate

proboscidian

USE proboscidean

procaryote

S:829, T:1375

DEF Organisms (i.e. prokaryotes) whose genetic material (filaments of DNA) is not enclosed by a nuclear membrane, and that do not possess mitochondria or plastids. Bacteria and cyanophyta are the only prokaryotic organisms. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT organism

NT bacterium *

blue-green alga

procedural law

S:3464, T:5607

DEF Law which prescribes method of enforcing rights or obtaining redress for their invasion. Laws which fix duties, establish rights and responsibilities among and for persons, natural or otherwise, are "substantive laws" in

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

character, while those which merely prescribe the manner in which such rights and responsibilities may be exercised and enforced in a court are "procedural laws". (Source: BLACK)

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law branch

procedure

T:4184
 THEME GENERAL
 GROUP GENERAL TERMS

process analysis

S:3295, T:3013, T:5006, T:7595
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economic analysis

process engineering

USE process technology

process technology

S:2332, T:5007
 UF *process engineering*
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT technology

process water

S:1898, T:5008, T:9757
 DEF Water used in a manufacturing or treatment process or in the actual product manufactured. Examples would include water used for washing, rinsing, direct contact, cooling, solution make-up, chemical reactions, and gas scrubbing in industrial and food processing applications. In many cases, water is specifically treated to produce the quality of water needed for the process. (Source: WQA)
 THEME INDUSTRY; WATER
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT water for industrial use

processed agricultural produce

S:1664, T:507, T:5897
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT agricultural product

processed foodstuff

S:1732, T:3954, T:5898
 DEF Food which has been treated to improve its appearance or to prevent it going bad. (Source: PHCa)
 THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product

BT foodstuff
 NT convenience food

processing

S:2235, T:5009
 DEF The act of converting material from one form into another desired form. (Source: MGH)
 UF *working*
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process
 NT post-treatment
 reprocessing
 primary treatment
 secondary treatment
 tertiary treatment

producer liability

S:3442, T:5608
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT liability

product

S:1662, T:5899
 DEF Something produced by human or mechanical effort or by a natural process. (Source: AMHER)
 THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 NT agricultural product *
 foodstuff *
 fuel *
 industrial product *
 miscellaneous product *
 nutrient medium
 chemical product *

product advertising

S:4348, T:3014, T:5320
 DEF The creation and dissemination of paid announcements or public notices to draw attention to goods, services or events offered by some entity, usually for purchase. (Source: RHW)
 THEME ECONOMICS; INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT advertisement

product comparison

S:3758, T:231, T:3015, T:5010
 DEF Comparison of products or processes to identify those having reduced environmental impacts. (Source: DIZAMBa)
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT product evaluation

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

product evaluation

S:3757, T:232, T:3016, T:5011
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT industrial policy
 NT product comparison
 quality assurance

product identification

S:3760, T:233, T:3017, T:5012
 DEF Attaching a notice to a product or container bearing information concerning its contents, proper use, manufacturer and any cautions or hazards of use. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT industrial policy
 NT obligation to label
 ecolabel *

product information

S:4350, T:3018, T:5321
 DEF Factual, circumstantial and, often, comparative knowledge concerning various goods, services or events, their quality and the entities producing them. (Source: RHW)
 THEME ECONOMICS; INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT consumer information

product labelling

USE labelling

product liability

S:3443, T:5609
 DEF 1) The legal liability of manufacturers and sellers to compensate buyers, users, and even bystanders, for damages or injuries suffered because of defects in goods purchased. 2) A tort which makes a manufacturer liable if his product has a defective condition that makes it unreasonably dangerous to the user or consumer. (Source: BLACK)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT liability

product life cycle

S:1912, T:5900
 DEF A product life cycle includes the following phases: acquisition of raw materials, production, packaging, distribution, use, recycling, and disposal. (Source: HELIOSa)
 THEME MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT material life cycle

product standard

S:3564, T:5610
 DEF A standard which prescribes aspects of the physical or chemical composition of products which have potential for causing environmental damage or the handling, presentation and packaging of products, particularly those which are toxic. (Source: GRAHAW)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT technical regulation
 BT standard

production

T:3019, T:4185, T:5013, T:8134
 THEME ECONOMICS; GENERAL; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP GENERAL TERMS

production of food (agriculture)

USE food production (agriculture)

production of oil (chain)

USE oil production (chain)

production policy

S:3769, T:3020, T:5014
 DEF Measures and activities promoted by governments aiming at the structural definition of the productive apparatus. (Source: NDGIUR)
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT policy

production restriction

USE restriction of production

productivity

S:3245, T:3021, T:5015
 DEF The creation or manufacture for sale of goods and services with exchange value. (Source: CED)
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT bookkeeping

productivity trend

S:3302, T:3022
 DEF The general direction or tendency in the measurement of the production of goods and services having exchange value. (Source: ISEP / RHW)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economic trend

professional society

S:2452, T:5016, T:8135
 THEME INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT firm
 BT firm

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

		CFC and halons prohibition
profit	S:3234, T:3023	
DEF	Excess amount of selling price over costs and expenses in a sale.	
THEME	ECONOMICS	
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	
TT	business	
BT	balance (economic)	
<i>profits seizure</i>		
USE	seizure of profits	
prognostic data	S:5095, T:4186, T:4539, T:5322, T:7596	
THEME	GENERAL; HUMAN HEALTH; INFORMATION; RESEARCH	
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	
TT	health	
BT	health care	
programme	S:3988, T:4187	
THEME	GENERAL	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT	environmental planning	
BT	environmental planning	
NT	environmental programme *	
	national conservation programme	
	self-help programme	
	structural adjustment program	
	urban action program *	
RT	planning	
programming	T:4188, T:5323	
DEF	Preparing a detailed sequence of operating instructions for a particular problem to be run on a digital computer. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	GENERAL; INFORMATION	
GROUP	GENERAL TERMS	
progress line	S:5027, T:7597, T:9758	
DEF	A diagrammatic presentation of observed data in the sequence of their occurrence in time, in the context of water flow. (Source: ECHO1)	
THEME	RESEARCH; WATER	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	
TT	environmental data	
BT	monitoring data	
prohibition	S:3873, T:234	
DEF	An extraordinary order issued by a superior court to a lower court, administrative agency or public officer to prohibit the court, agency or officer from exceeding its jurisdiction. (Source: MOBAR)	
UF	<i>ban</i>	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT	administration	
BT	administrative procedure	
NT	sewage spreading prohibition	
project	S:3999, T:4189	
DEF	The complex of actions, which have a potential for resulting in a physical change in the environment. (Source: LANDY)	
THEME	GENERAL	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT	environmental planning	
BT	environmental planning	
NT	pilot project	
RT	planning	
promotion of trade and industry	S:3778, T:235, T:3024	
UF	<i>trade and industry promotion</i>	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS	
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT	policy	
BT	trade policy	
propagation process	S:1514, T:724, T:4190, T:6648, T:7048	
DEF	Process by which a disturbance at one point is propagated to another point more remote from the source with no net transport of the material of the medium itself; examples include the motion of electromagnetic waves, sound waves, hydrodynamic waves in liquids, and vibration waves in solids. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	AIR; GENERAL; PHYSICS; POLLUTION	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
TT	physical process	
BT	physical process	
RT	pollutant distribution	
propellant	S:1763, T:3354, T:5901	
DEF	A gas used in aerosol preparations to expel the liquid contents through an atomizer. (Source: UVAROV)	
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
TT	product	
BT	motor fuel	
properties of materials	S:1899, T:5902	
UF	<i>materials properties</i>	
THEME	MATERIALS	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
TT	material	
BT	material	
NT	alternative material	
	by-product	
	degradation product *	
	environmentally friendly product	
	hazardous substance *	
	inflammable substance	
	material life cycle *	
	recyclability	
	strength of materials	
	toxic substance *	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

trace material		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
xenobiotic substance		GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
oxidisable material		TT	land
intermediate product		BT	land
mutagenic substance		NT	anthropologic reserve
teratogenic substance			biosphere reserve
			estuarine conservation area
			green corridor
			marine conservation area
			multiple use management area
			national park
			natural monument
			protected landscape *
			water protection area *
			refuge
			resource reserve
			clean air area
			wildlife sanctuary *
			world heritage site
			reserve *
			animal corridor
property protection			
	S:3485, T:5611		
THEME	LEGISLATION		
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		
TT	law (corpus of rules)		
BT	ownership		
<i>property right</i>			
USE	right of property		
propulsion technique			
	S:2241, T:3355, T:5017		
DEF	Technique for causing a body to move by exerting a force against it. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industrial process		
BT	industrial process		
prosecution			
	S:3530, T:5612		
DEF	The pursuit of legal proceedings, particularly criminal proceedings. (Source: DICLAW)		
THEME	LEGISLATION		
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		
TT	justice		
BT	crime		
prospective			
	T:4191		
THEME	GENERAL		
GROUP	GENERAL TERMS		
prosperity			
	S:5438, T:3025, T:8136		
DEF	State of being prosperous; wealth or success.		
UF	<i>well-being</i>		
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society		
BT	quality of life		
protected area			
	S:370, T:3722, T:6300		
DEF	Portions of land protected by special restrictions and laws for the conservation of the natural environment. They include large tracts of land set aside for the protection of wildlife and its habitat; areas of great natural beauty or unique interest; areas containing rare forms of plant and animal life; areas representing unusual geologic formation; places of historic and prehistoric interest; areas containing ecosystems of special importance for scientific investigation and study; and areas which safeguard the needs of the biosphere. (Source: DODERO / WPR)		
UF	<i>protected site, protected space, place of interest</i>		
THEME			
GROUP			
TT			
BT			
NT			
RT			
<i>protected site</i>			
USE	protected area		
<i>protected space</i>			
USE	protected area		
protected species			
	S:4094, T:1376, T:3725		
DEF	Threatened, vulnerable or endangered species which are protected from extinction by preventive measures. (Source: RAMADE)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental protection		
BT	category of endangered species		
protection			
	T:4192		
DEF	The act of defending from trouble, harm, attack,		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

etc. (Source: CED)

THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

protection from neighbours

S:5468, T:5613, T:8137

THEME LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social security

protection measure

USE protective measure

protection of animals

S:4130, T:1377, T:3726

UF *animals protection*
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT wildlife protection
NT protection of birds

protection of birds

S:4131, T:1378, T:3727

UF *birds protection*
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT protection of animals

protection of forests against fires

USE prevention of forest fires

protection of species

S:4132, T:1379, T:3728

DEF Measures adopted for the safeguarding of species, of their ecosystems and their biodiversity. (Source: ADMIN)

UF *species protection*
THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT wildlife protection

protection of water table

USE water table protection

protection right

USE industrial property right

protection system

S:5316, T:2625

DEF A series of procedures and devices designed to preserve people, property or the environment from injury or harm. (Source: RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT safety system
NT avalanche protection
hearing protection

protective measure

S:5303, T:2626

DEF Any precautionary action, procedure or installation conceived or undertaken to guard or defend from harm persons, property or the environment. (Source: RHW)

UF *protection measure*
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT safety measure
NT civilian protection
fire protection *
noise protection
radiation protection
flood protection
RT mitigation measure

protein

S:1209, T:2276, T:3955

DEF Any of a class of high-molecular weight polymer compounds composed of a variety of alfa-amino acids joined by peptide linkages. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical
BT biochemical substance

protein product

S:1734, T:3956, T:5903

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT foodstuff

protocol

S:3491, T:5324, T:5614

DEF 1) The original draft of a document. 2) An international agreement of a less formal nature than a treaty. It is often used to amend treaties. (Source: DICLAW)

THEME INFORMATION; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT law (corpus of rules)

protozoan

S:745, T:1380

DEF A diverse phylum of eukaryotic microorganisms; the structure varies from a simple uninucleate protoplast to colonial forms, the body is either naked or covered by a test, locomotion is by means of pseudopodia or cilia or flagella, there is a tendency toward universal symmetry in floating species and radial symmetry in sessile types, and nutrition may be phagotrophic or autotrophic or saprozoic. (Source: MGH)

UF *unicellular animal*
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT invertebrate

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

province	S:3727, T:236	TT	disease
DEF	A geographic area of some considerable extent, smaller than a continent but larger than a region, which is unified by some or all of its characteristics and which can therefore be studied as a whole. A faunal province, for example, has a particular assemblage of animal species, which differs from assemblages in different contemporaneous environments elsewhere. (Source: WHIT)	BT	stress
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	NT	environmental anxiety
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	psychology	S:4702, T:4543, T:7598
TT	institutional structure	DEF	The science that deals with the functions of the mind and the behaviour of an organism in relation to its environment. (Source: MGH)
BT	state	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	science
		BT	medical science
		NT	environmental psychology
		RT	environmental psychology
provincial/regional authority (D)	S:3671, T:237		<i>psychosociology</i>
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	USE	social psychology
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	psychosomatic effect	S:5177, T:4544
TT	institutional structure	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH
BT	authority body	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
		TT	disease
		BT	human disease
		NT	psychosomatic illness
provincial/regional law (D)	S:3582, T:5615	psychosomatic illness	S:5178, T:4545
THEME	LEGISLATION	DEF	Illness arising from or aggravated by a mind-body relationship. (Source: GILP96)
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH
TT	legislation	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
BT	legislation	TT	disease
		BT	psychosomatic effect
pruning	S:1970, T:508	<i>Pt</i>	
DEF	The cutting off or removal of dead or living parts or branches of a plant to improve shape or growth. (Source: AMHERa)	USE	platinum
THEME	AGRICULTURE	<i>Pu</i>	
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	USE	plutonium
TT	agriculture	public	S:5488, T:8138
BT	agricultural method	DEF	The community or people in general or a part or section of the community grouped because of a common interest or activity. (Source: CED)
		THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP	SOCIETY
		TT	society
		BT	target group
psychic effect	S:5166, T:4540	<i>public access</i>	
UF	<i>psychical effect</i>	USE	right of access
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH	<i>public access building</i>	
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	USE	public building
TT	disease	public access to land	S:3885, T:238
BT	mental effect	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
		GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
		TT	administration
		BT	land access
psychological effect	S:5167, T:4541		
UF	<i>mood altering effect</i>		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		
TT	disease		
BT	mental effect		
psychological stress	S:5184, T:4542		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

public action

S:5454, T:8139
 DEF A measure or provision taken on behalf and with the consent of the general populace. (Source: RHW)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT social dynamics
 NT participation *
 RT citizen initiative

public administration

USE administration

public aid

S:3320, T:239, T:3026
 UF *state aid, public assistance*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economic support

public assistance

USE public aid

public attendance

S:5033, T:5325, T:8140
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT environmental data
 BT statistical data

public awareness campaign

S:4353, T:8141
 DEF An organized, systematic effort through various communications media to alert the general population of a given area to anything of significant interest or concern. (Source: RHW)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT public information
 RT environmental awareness

public bath

S:934, T:1714, T:8142, T:9102, T:9760
 DEF A place having baths for public use. (Source: CED)
 THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WATER
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT community facility

public benefit inquiry

S:4461, T:8143
 DEF An investigation, especially a formal one conducted into a matter of public utility by a body constituted for that purpose by a government, local authority, or other organization. (Source: CED)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT public inquiry

public building

S:921, T:1715, T:9103
 DEF A building to which there is free access by the public and which is available for the use of a community. (Source: HARRISa / CEDa)
 UF *public access building*
 THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT non-residential building

public cleansing

USE municipal cleansing

public contract

S:3434, T:5616
 DEF Any contract in which there are public funds provided though private persons may perform the contract and the subject of the contract may ultimately benefit private persons.
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT contract
 NT government contracting

public debt

S:3148, T:3027
 DEF The total amount of all government securities outstanding. This is also frequently termed government debt. (Source: AMOS2)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT debt

public discussion

S:5450, T:8144
 DEF Consideration, commentary by argument or informal debate on some issue that is open and of concern to the general populace. (Source: RHW)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT opinion

public domain

S:5451, T:509, T:3028, T:4050, T:8145
 DEF That which can be accessed, used and shared by the general populace without restrictions, penalties or fees. (Source: RHW)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS; FORESTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT opinion

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

public emergency limit

S:5000, T:725, T:2277, T:4546, T:7599, T:9761
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 UF *PEL (public emergency limit)*
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH;
 WATER
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT parameter

public expenditure

S:3253, T:3029, T:8146
 DEF Spending by central government, local authorities and public enterprises on goods and services, including capital formation, subsidies and debt servicing. (Source: ECHO1)
 THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT expenditure

public finance

S:3185, T:3030
 DEF All activities of government, including not only the economics of finance but also the social effects and consequences of governmental policies. It is concerned with adapting economic principles to areas of both economic and social concern such as economic growth and unemployment. (Source: GREENW)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT finances
 NT local finance

public financing

S:3163, T:3031
 DEF Economic assistance provided by government agencies. They may take the form of loans, loan guarantees, subsidies, tax allowances, contributions, or cost-sharing arrangements. (Source: PGE)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT financial assistance

public function

S:3896, T:240
 DEF Activity carried out for the benefit of the community. (Source: NDGIUR)
 UF *civil service*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administration
 NT bureaucratisation
 centralisation
 decentralisation
 good management
 government liability
 legislature
 nationalisation
 privatisation

representation
 access to administrative documents
 motivation of administrative acts
 devolution

public garden

USE public park

public health

S:5100, T:4547
 DEF The discipline in health science that, at the level of the community or the public, aims at promoting prevention of disease, sanitary living, laws, practices and a healthier environment. (Source: GUNN)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health
 BT health
 NT disinfection
 hygiene *
 sanitation
 teratogenesis screening
 RT social medicine

public health inspector

USE hygienist

public hearing

S:3606, T:5617
 DEF Right to appear and give evidence and also right to hear and examine witnesses whose testimony is presented by opposing parties. (Source: BLACK)
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT organisation of the legal system
 BT judicial system
 RT official hearing

public information

S:4346, T:5326, T:8147
 DEF Factual or circumstantial knowledge or the service, office or station providing this knowledge for an entire population or community, without restriction. (Source: RHW)
 UF *information for the public*
 THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT information
 NT advertisement *
 consumer information *
 legislative information
 public awareness campaign
 press release
 public relations
 RT access to information
 public participation

public inquiry

S:4460, T:8148
 DEF An investigation, especially a formal one conducted into a matter of public utility by a

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

body constituted for that purpose by a government, local authority, or other organization. (Source: CED)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT survey
 NT public opinion polling
 public benefit inquiry

public institution

S:3686, T:241

DEF Institution for the management of public issues. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT government (cabinet)
 NT educational institution
 public institution of administrative nature *
 public institution of industrial and commercial nature

public institution of administrative nature

S:3688, T:242

DEF Public institution for the management of administrative issues. (Source: ZINZANa)

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT public institution
 NT ministry

public institution of industrial and commercial nature

S:3690, T:243

DEF Public institution for the management of industrial and commercial issues. (Source: ZINZANa)

UF *industrial and commercial nature public institution*

THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT institutional structure
 BT public institution

public international law

S:3461, T:5618

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT international law

public law

S:3465, T:5619

DEF A general classification of law, consisting generally of constitutional, administrative, criminal and international law, concerned with the organization of the state, the relations between the state and the people who compose it, the responsibilities of public officers to the state, to each other, and to private persons, and the relations of states to one other. The branch

or department of law which is concerned with the state in its political or sovereign capacity, including constitutional and administrative law, and with the definition, regulation, and enforcement of rights in cases where the state is regarded as the subject of the right or object of the duty, - including criminal law and criminal procedure, - and the law of the state, considered in its quasi private personality, i.e., as capable of holding or exercising rights, or acquiring and dealing with property, in the character of an individual. (Source: WESTS)

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law branch
 NT private domain
 public waterways domain
 public maritime domain

public liability

USE liability

public maritime domain

S:3467, T:3032, T:5620, T:7779, T:9762

THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION; RESOURCES; WATER
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT public law

public opinion

S:5452, T:8149

DEF The purported, collective view of the public on some issue or problem, typically formulated by selective polling or sampling, and frequently used as a guide to action or decision. (Source: RHW / ISEP)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT opinion

public opinion polling

S:4462, T:7600, T:8150

DEF The canvassing of a representative sample of a large group of people on some question in order to determine the general opinion of a group. (Source: CED)

THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT public inquiry

public park

S:1108, T:6302, T:8151, T:8620, T:9104

DEF Park with big trees, ornamental plants, alleys bordered by trees or bushes, fountains and statues situated in a town and whose access is free. (Source: ZINZAN)

UF *park, public garden*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT green space
RT city

public participation

S:5399, T:8152
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT active participation
RT public information

public procurement

S:2496, T:3033, T:8750
DEF The governmental process of purchasing supplies, equipment and services, or purchasing contracts to secure the provision of supplies, equipment and services, which are often sold by the private sector. (Source: OED / RHW)
THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT services

public prosecutor

T:5621
DEF An officer of government whose function is the prosecution of criminal actions, or suits partaking of the nature of criminal actions. (Source: WESTS)
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP PERSONNEL

public prosecutor's office

S:3717, T:244
UF *office of the public prosecutor*
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT judicial body

public relations

S:4354, T:5327
DEF The methods and activities employed by an individual, organization, corporation, or government to promote a favourable relationship with the public.
UF *PR*
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT public information

public safety

USE civil safety

public sector

S:3257, T:3034
DEF The part of an economy in which goods and services are produced and/or (re)distributed by government agencies. (Source: DUC)
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT business
BT type of business

public security
USE civil safety

public service

S:2497, T:8153, T:8751
DEF An enterprise concerned with the provision to the public of essentials, such as electricity or water. (Source: CED)
UF *community services*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT services
NT air conditioning
energy supply *
gas supply *
heat supply *
lighting
municipal cleansing *
telematics
transportation business
water supply *
library service *
on-line service *

public transport

S:2587, T:8752, T:8921, T:9105
DEF The act or the means of conveying people in mass as opposed to conveyance in private vehicles. (Source: GOOD)
THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation
BT transport system

public transport vehicle

S:2607, T:8922, T:9106
DEF Vehicle for conveying large numbers of paying passengers from one place to another. (Source: RRDA)
THEME TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation mean
BT motor vehicle
NT bus

public utility

S:2527, T:245, T:3035, T:5018, T:8753
DEF An enterprise concerned with the provision to the public of essentials, such as electricity or water. (Source: CED)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT services
BT services
NT fire service
rescue service
salvage

public utility declaration

USE declaration of public utility

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>public water</i>	BT	industrial equipment
USE demesial water	NT	water pump
public waterways domain	pumping	
S:3468, T:3036, T:5622, T:9763	S:2242, T:5021, T:9765	
THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION; WATER	DEF The removal of gases and vapors from a vacuum system. (Source: MGH)	
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME INDUSTRY; WATER	
TT law (corpus of rules)	GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
BT public law	TT industrial process	
public works	BT industrial process	
S:2531, T:3037, T:8154, T:8754	purchase	
DEF Structures, as roads, dams, or post offices, paid for by government funds for public use.	S:3278, T:3038	
THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES	DEF 1) The act of and the function of responsibility for the acquisition of equipment, materials, supplies, and services, including: buying, determining the need, selecting the supplier, arriving at a fair and reasonable price and terms and conditions, preparing the contract or purchase order, and follow up. 2) Transmission of property from one person to another by voluntary act and agreement, founded on a valuable consideration. In a technical and broader meaning relative to land, generally means the acquisition of real estate by any means whatever except by descent. Includes taking by sale, discount, negotiation, mortgage, pledge, lien, issue or re-issue, gift or any other voluntary transaction creating an interest in property. The term "purchase" includes any contract to purchase or otherwise acquire. (Source: JJK / WESTS)	
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES	THEME ECONOMICS	
TT services	GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE	
BT services	TT economy	
NT demolition business	BT commercial transaction	
road maintenance	purification	
building service	S:2829, T:726, T:4193, T:5022, T:7049, T:8455	
public-private partnership	DEF The removal of unwanted constituents from a substance. (Source: MGH)	
S:3831, T:246	UF <i>purification process</i>	
THEME ADMINISTRATION	THEME AIR; GENERAL; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL	
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT administration	TT overburden	
BT administrative organisation	BT waste treatment	
pulmonary disease	NT physicochemical purification	
S:5180, T:4548	self-purification	
DEF Any disease pertaining to the lungs. (Source: DELFIN)	waste air purification (gas) *	
THEME HUMAN HEALTH	waste water purification	
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION	RT cleaning up	
TT disease	separation	
BT respiratory disease	purification facility	
pulp	refinery	
S:1878, T:5904	cleansing	
DEF The cellulosic material produced by reducing wood mechanically or chemically and used in making paper and cellulose products. Also known as wood pulp. (Source: MGH)	<i>purification efficiency</i>	
THEME MATERIALS	USE purifying power	
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	purification facility	
TT material	S:2412, T:727, T:5023, T:7050, T:8456, T:9766	
BT wood product	DEF Equipment for the removal of impurities and unwanted constituents from a medium. (Source: PHC)	
pulp industry		
S:2133, T:5019		
THEME INDUSTRY		
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT industry		
BT timber industry		
pump		
S:2381, T:5020, T:9764		
DEF A machine that draws a fluid into itself through an entrance port and forces the fluid out through an exhaust port. (Source: MGH)		
THEME INDUSTRY; WATER		
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT equipment		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT equipment
NT digester
 oil boom
 septic tank
 sewage treatment system
 sludge settling pond
 stabilisation lagoon
RT purification

purification of waste air (gas)

USE waste air purification (gas)

purification plant

S:901, T:728, T:1716, T:5024, T:7051, T:8457, T:9767

DEF Installation where impurities are removed from waste water. (Source: PHC)

THEME AIR; BUILDING; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment
BT industrial plant (building)
NT water purification plant

purification process

USE purification

purification through the soil

S:215, T:7052, T:8458, T:9768

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)

TT pedosphere
BT soil process
RT water purification

purifying power

S:5001, T:729, T:7053, T:7601, T:8459, T:9769

DEF Regenerative capacity of a system, of soils, water, etc. (Source: ECHO2)

UF *purification efficiency*

THEME AIR; POLLUTION; RESEARCH; SOIL; WATER
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter
BT parameter

purin

S:1306, T:2278

DEF Any of a number of nitrogenous bases, such as guanine and adenine, that are derivatives of purine and constituents of nucleic acids and certain coenzymes. (Source: CED)

UF *purine*

THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical
BT organonitrogen compound

purine

USE purin

PVC
USE polyvinyl chloride

pyralene

S:1287, T:2279

DEF Chemical compound belonging to the polychlorinated biphenyls family, used in the production of electrical equipment which requires dielectric fluid such as power transformers and capacitors, as well as in hydraulic machinery, vacuum pumps, compressors and heat-exchanger fluids. (Source: PZ)

THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical
BT polychlorinated biphenyl

pyrolysis

S:2232, T:2280, T:3356, T:5025, T:9306

DEF The breaking apart of complex molecules into simpler units by the use of heat. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WASTE
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process
BT physicochemical treatment
RT degradation

quality assurance

S:3759, T:4194, T:5026

THEME GENERAL; INDUSTRY
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy
BT product evaluation

quality certification

S:3549, T:3729, T:4195, T:5623

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL; LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation
BT certification

quality control

S:4454, T:4196, T:7602

DEF The inspection, analysis, and other relevant actions taken to provide control over what is being done, manufactured, or fabricated, so that a desirable level of quality is achieved and maintained. (Source: HARRIS)

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT monitoring technique

quality objective

S:3568, T:5624

THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation
BT quality standard

quality of life

S:5433, T:8155

DEF Quality of life is largely a matter of individual

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	<p>preference and perception and overlaps the concept of social well-being. Generally the emphasis is on the amount and distribution of impure public goods, such as health care and well-fare services, protection against crime, regulation of pollution, preservation of fine landscapes and hystoric townscapes. (Source: GOOD)</p>	
UF	<i>life quality</i>	
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
GROUP	SOCIETY	
TT	society	
BT	social condition	
NT	need *	
	poverty *	
	prosperity	
	underprivileged people	
quality standard		
	S:3565, T:5625	
THEME	LEGISLATION	
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	
TT	technical regulation	
BT	standard	
NT	environmental quality standard	
	housing quality standard	
	quality objective	
quarry		
	S:1144, T:5027, T:6303, T:7780	
DEF	An open or surface working or excavation for the extraction of building stone, ore, coal, gravel, or minerals. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	INDUSTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES	
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	
TT	land setup	
BT	mining district	
NT	underground quarry	
quarrying		
	S:1638, T:5028, T:7781	
DEF	The surface exploitation and removal of stone or mineral deposits from the earth's crust. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES	
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)	
TT	resource utilisation	
BT	mining	
RT	natural stone	
quartering		
	S:2243, T:5029	
DEF	The act of dismembering the carcass of an animal with the production of organic waste which if improperly disposed cause problems of pollution and fawl smells. (Source: CED)	
THEME	INDUSTRY	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industrial process	
BT	industrial process	
race relations		
	S:5501, T:8156	
DEF	The associations, tensions or harmony	
	between two or more groups of people distinguished by history, culture, religion or physique: distinctions erroneously construed as being based on consistent biological differences and as representing, in effect, species of a human genus. (Source: SOC / RHW)	
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
GROUP	SOCIETY	
TT	society	
BT	emancipation	
racking		
	S:2244, T:5030, T:9770	
DEF	The mechanical dewatering of a wet solid by pouring off the liquid without disturbing the underlying sediment or precipitate. (Source: LEE)	
THEME	INDUSTRY; WATER	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industrial process	
BT	industrial process	
radar		
	S:2402, T:5031, T:7603	
DEF	A system using beamed and reflected radiofrequency energy for detecting and locating objects, measuring distance or altitude, navigating, homing, bombing and other purposes. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESEARCH	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	equipment	
BT	monitoring equipment	
radiation		
	S:1539, T:7258	
DEF	Emission of any rays from either natural or man-made origins, such as radio waves, the sun's rays, medical X-rays and the fall-out and nuclear wastes produced by nuclear weapons and nuclear energy production. Radiation is usually divided between non-ionizing radiation, such as thermal radiation (heat) and light, and nuclear radiation. Non-ionizing radiation includes ultraviolet radiation from the sun which, although it can damage cells and tissues, does not involve the ionization events of nuclear radiation. (Source: WRIGHT)	
THEME	RADIATIONS	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
NT	background level	
	background radiation	
	cosmic radiation	
	infrared radiation	
	ionising radiation *	
	laser	
	light	
	microwave	
	non-ionising radiation *	
	radioactivity *	
	solar radiation *	
	spectral band	
RT	physical pollutant	
	radiation dose	
	radiation protection	

radioactive emission
radioactive substance
reflection

radiation damage

S:5193, T:1381, T:4549, T:6304, T:7259
DEF Somatic and genetic damage to living organisms caused by exposure to ionizing radiation. (Source: GUNN)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RADIATIONS
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT disease
NT radiation sickness
RT nuclear accident
radiation effect

radiation dose

S:4973, T:7260
DEF The total amount of radiation absorbed by material or tissues, in the sense of absorbed dose, exposure dose, or dose equivalent. (Source: MGH)
THEME RADIATIONS
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT dose
RT radiation

radiation effect

S:3122, T:1382, T:4550, T:6305, T:7261
DEF Prolonged exposure to ionizing radiation from various sources can be harmful. Nuclear radiation from fallout from nuclear weapons or from power stations, background radiation from substances naturally present in the soil, exposure to X-rays can cause radiation sickness. Massive exposure to radiation can kill quickly and any person exposed to radiation is more likely to develop certain types of cancer than other members of the population. (Source: PHC)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RADIATIONS
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT effect
RT radiation damage

radiation exposure

S:5214, T:1383, T:4551, T:7262
DEF The act or state of being subjected to electromagnetic energy strong enough to ionize atoms thereby posing a threat to human health or the environment. (Source: APD / MHD)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; RADIATIONS
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT hazard
BT nuclear hazard

radiation monitoring

S:4474, T:7604
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT monitoring

radiation physics

S:4946, T:6649, T:7263, T:7605
DEF The study of ionizing radiation and its effects on matter. (Source: MGH)
THEME PHYSICS; RADIATIONS; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT nuclear physics

radiation protection

S:5309, T:2627, T:4552, T:7264
DEF Precautionary actions, measures or equipment implemented to guard or defend people, property and natural resources from the harmful effects of ionizing energy. (Source: MHD / RHW)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH; RADIATIONS
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT safety
BT protective measure
RT radiation

radiation protection law

S:3418, T:5626, T:7265
THEME LEGISLATION; RADIATIONS
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT health legislation

radiation sickness

S:5194, T:4553, T:7266
DEF The complex of symptoms characterizing the disease known as radiation injury, resulting from excessive exposure of the whole body (or large part) to ionizing radiation. The earliest of these symptoms are nausea, fatigue, vomiting, and diarrhea, which may be followed by loss of hair (epilation), hemorrhage, inflammation of the mouth and throat, and general loss of energy. (Source: TDH)
THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RADIATIONS
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT radiation damage

radio

S:4256, T:5328, T:8157
DEF The equipment used to transmit or receive radio signals.
THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT mass media
NT radio programme

radio programme

S:4257, T:5329
DEF A performance or production transmitted in sound signals with electromagnetic waves. (Source: MHD)
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	radio	BT	fallout
		RT	radioactive pollutant
radioactive contamination			
	S:2933, T:7054, T:7267		<i>radioactive isotope</i>
DEF	Contamination of a substance, living organism or site caused by radioactive material. (Source: FLGISA)	USE	radionuclide
UF	<i>radioactive pollution</i>	radioactive pollutant	
THEME	POLLUTION; RADIATIONS		S:2921, T:7059, T:7272
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	DEF	A substance undergoing spontaneous decay or disintegration of atomic nuclei and giving off radiant energy in the form of particles or waves, often associated with an explosion of a nuclear weapon or an accidental release from a nuclear power plant, holding facility or transporting container. (Source: DEE / ISEP)
TT	pollution		
BT	contamination	THEME	POLLUTION; RADIATIONS
RT	nuclear accident	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
	nuclear hazard	TT	pollutant
		BT	pollutant
		RT	radioactive fallout
radioactive decontamination			
	S:4066, T:3730, T:7055, T:7268		<i>radioactive pollution</i>
DEF	The removal of radioactive contamination which is deposited on surfaces or may have spread throughout a work area. Personnel decontamination is also included. Decontamination methods follow two broad avenues of attack, mechanical and chemical. (Source: PARCOR)	USE	radioactive contamination
UF	<i>radioactivity decontamination</i>	radioactive substance	
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; RADIATIONS		S:1327, T:2281, T:7273
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	DEF	Any substance that contains one or more radionuclides of which the activity or the concentration cannot be disregarded as far as radiation protection is concerned. (Source: ECHO2)
TT	environmental problem solving		
BT	decontamination	THEME	CHEMISTRY; RADIATIONS
RT	decontamination	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
		TT	chemical
		BT	chemical
		NT	radioelement *
		RT	radiation
radioactive dumping		radioactive tracer	
	S:2780, T:7056, T:7269, T:9307		S:4429, T:2282, T:7274
DEF	Waste generated by the emission of particulate or electromagnetic radiation resulting from the decay of the nuclei of unstable elements. (Source: KOREN)	DEF	A radioactive isotope which, when injected into a biological or physical system, can be traced by radiation detection devices, permitting determination of the distribution or location of the substance to which it is attached. (Source: MGH)
THEME	POLLUTION; RADIATIONS; WASTE	THEME	CHEMISTRY; RADIATIONS
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT	overburden	TT	monitoring
BT	dumping	BT	tracer
RT	radioactive waste	radioactive tracer technique	
			S:4455, T:7606
radioactive emission		THEME	RESEARCH
	S:2952, T:7057, T:7270	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
DEF	The release of radioactive substances into the environment deriving from nuclear installations and from mining, purification and enrichment operations of radioactive elements. (Source: FLGISA)	TT	monitoring
THEME	POLLUTION; RADIATIONS	BT	tracer
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	radioactive tracer technique	
TT	pollution		S:4455, T:7606
BT	emission	THEME	RESEARCH
RT	radiation	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	monitoring
		BT	monitoring technique
radioactive fallout		radioactive waste	
	S:2940, T:7058, T:7271		S:2691, T:7060, T:7275, T:9308
DEF	The material that descends to the earth or water well beyond the site of a surface or subsurface nuclear explosion. (Source: MGH)	DEF	Any waste that emit radiation in excess of normal background level, including the toxic by-products of the nuclear energy industry. (Source: GRAHAW)
UF	<i>fallout (radioactivity)</i>	THEME	POLLUTION; RADIATIONS; WASTE
THEME	POLLUTION; RADIATIONS		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		(Source: PORT)
TT	waste	UF	<i>Rn</i>
BT	type of waste	THEME	CHEMISTRY
RT	radioactive dumping special waste	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
		TT	chemical element
		BT	element of group 0
		RT	radioelement
radioactive waste management		rag	
	S:4026, T:3731, T:9309		S:2692, T:5905, T:9310
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE	DEF	Discarded textile waste, either post-consumer waste or pre-consumer waste, such as manufacturing process scraps. (Source: ISEP)
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental management	THEME	MATERIALS; WASTE
BT	waste management	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	waste
		BT	type of waste
radioactivity		rail traffic	
	S:1558, T:7276		S:2551, T:8923
DEF	The property possessed by some atomic nuclei of disintegrating spontaneously, with loss of energy through emission of a charged particle and/or gamma radiation. (Source: BRACK)	DEF	The movement and circulation of vehicles transporting goods and people on railroad systems. (Source: RRDA)
THEME	RADIATIONS	THEME	TRANSPORT
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT	radiation	TT	traffic
BT	radiation	BT	traffic
NT	natural radioactivity	RT	parking provision railway railway network
<i>radioactivity decontamination</i>			
USE	radioactive decontamination		
radioelement		rail transport	
	S:1328, T:2283, T:7277		S:2577, T:8755, T:8924
DEF	An element that is naturally radioactive. (Source: CED)	DEF	Transportation of goods and persons by railway. (Source: CEDa)
THEME	CHEMISTRY; RADIATIONS	UF	<i>railway transport</i>
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	THEME	TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
TT	chemical	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
BT	radioactive substance	TT	transportation
NT	radionuclide	BT	land transportation
RT	actinide radon tritium uranium		
radionuclide		railroad vehicle	
	S:1329, T:2284, T:7278		S:2610, T:8925
DEF	A nuclide that exhibits radioactivity. (Source: MGH)	THEME	TRANSPORT
UF	<i>radioactive isotope</i>	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
THEME	CHEMISTRY; RADIATIONS	TT	transportation mean
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	BT	vehicle
TT	chemical	NT	locomotive train * underground train
BT	radioelement		
RT	isotope	railway	
radon			S:1005, T:8926, T:9107
	S:1407, T:2285	DEF	A permanent track composed of a line of parallel metal rails fixed to sleepers, for transport of passengers and goods in trains. (Source: CED)
DEF	A radioactive gaseous element emitted naturally from rocks and minerals where radioactive elements are present. It is released in non-coal mines, e.g. tin, iron, fluorspar, uranium. Radon is an alpha particle emitter as are its decay products and has been indicted as a cause of excessive occurrence of lung cancer in uranium miners. Concern has been expressed at radon levels in some housing usually adjacent to granite rocks or old tin mining regions.	UF	<i>railway line</i>
		THEME	TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT	built environment
		BT	railway network
		NT	high-speed railway underground railway
		RT	rail traffic

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>railway line</i>		GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
USE	railway	TT	hydrosphere
		BT	freshwater
railway network		rain water sewer system	
	S:1004, T:1717, T:8927, T:9108	S:977, T:1719, T:7061, T:9771	
DEF	The whole system of railway distribution in a country. (Source: RRDA)	DEF	Channels for clearing away rain water. (Source: PHC)
UF	<i>railway system</i>	THEME	BUILDING; POLLUTION; WATER
THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	TT	built environment
TT	built environment	BT	sewerage system
BT	traffic infrastructure	<i>rainfall</i>	
NT	railway *	USE	rain
RT	rail traffic	rainout	
railway station		S:2963, T:732, T:7062	
	S:1027, T:1718, T:8928	DEF	Process by which particles in the atmosphere act as centres round which water can form drops which then falls as rain. (Source: PHC)
DEF	A place along a route or line at which a train stops to pick up or let off passengers or goods, especially with ancillary buildings and services. (Source: CED)	THEME	AIR; POLLUTION
THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	TT	pollution
TT	built environment	BT	atmospheric pollution
BT	station	raising a site	
RT	shunting yard	S:2245, T:1720	
<i>railway system</i>		DEF	The building up of land by the deposition of allochthonous material, such as rocks, gravel, etc. (Source: RRDA)
USE	railway network	UF	<i>site raising</i>
<i>railway transport</i>		THEME	BUILDING
USE	rail transport	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
rain		TT	industrial process
	S:54, T:730, T:2471	BT	industrial process
DEF	Precipitation in the form of liquid water drops with diameters greater than 0.5 millimeter. (Source: MGH)	<i>Ramsar agreement</i>	
UF	<i>rainfall</i>	USE	Ramsar Convention
THEME	AIR; CLIMATE	Ramsar Convention	
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)	T:3732, T:5627	
TT	climate	DEF	The Convention's broad aims are to halt the worldwide loss of wetlands and to conserve, through wise use and management, those that remain. There are currently over 80 countries which are Contracting Parties to the Ramsar Convention covering 75% of the world's lands. The Ramsar Convention Bureau, based at Gland in Switzerland, provides secretariat support for the implementation of the treaty. The Bureau is funded by annual contributions from each of the contracting countries. Every three years a Conference of Contracting Parties is held where the activities of the Convention are reviewed and new policies and initiatives are set. (Source: ANBG)
BT	atmospheric precipitation	UF	<i>Ramsar agreement</i>
rain forest		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION
	S:322, T:2472, T:4051, T:6306	GROUP	ACTS
DEF	A forest of broad-leaved, mainly evergreen, trees found in continually moist climates in the tropics, subtropics, and some parts of the temperate zones. (Source: MGH)	random test	
THEME	CLIMATE; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	S:4523, T:7607	
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	DEF	Tests which do not always yield the same
TT	land		
BT	forest		
NT	tropical rain forest		
rain water			
	S:129, T:731, T:2473		
DEF	Water which falls as rain from clouds. (Source: PHC)		
THEME	AIR; CLIMATE		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

result when repeated under the same conditions.
(Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment
BT testing method

range of mountains
USE mountain range

rape (plant)

S:804, T:510, T:1384

DEF A Eurasian cruciferous plant, *Brassica napus*, that is cultivated for its seeds, which yield a useful oil, and as a fodder plant. (Source: CED)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT flowering plant

rapid test

S:4524, T:7608

DEF Tests performed in the medical field whose results are available very quickly. (Source: RRDA)

THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT experiment
BT testing method

rapid transit train

S:2614, T:8756, T:8929

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation mean
BT train

rare species

S:4095, T:1385, T:3733

DEF Species which have a restricted world range. (Source: UNUN)

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT category of endangered species

raster

S:5002, T:5330

DEF One of the two major types of internal data organization used in GIS. Raster systems superimpose a regular grid over the area of interest and associate each cell-or pixel, to use the image term- with one or more data records. The values associated with each grid cell may represent either real values or any scalar or nominal data values associated with the cell coordinates. Among the strengths of the raster method is its ability to accept data directly from remote sensing systems and to represent transitional information. Raster systems tend to be relatively storage-intensive and this imposes practical limits on the area of coverage, the resolution, or both of these. Capacity constraints are, however, becoming less significant as

computer memory and storage become more powerful and as data compression techniques become more readily available. (Source: YOUNG)

THEME INFORMATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT parameter

raster to vector

S:4445, T:5331

DEF Methods to convert remotely sensed raster data to vector format. A number of raster-to-vector and vector-to-raster conversion procedures have been developed and introduced to current releases of many GIS packages. (Source: YOUNG)

THEME INFORMATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT GIS digital technique

rate

S:5003, T:7609

DEF The amount of change in some quantity during a time interval divided by the length of the time interval. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT parameter

raw material

S:1923, T:5906, T:7782

DEF A crude, unprocessed or partially processed material used as feedstock for a processing operation. (Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS; RESOURCES
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT material
NT natural gas
ore *
petroleum *
renewable raw material
sand

raw material consumption

S:1657, T:3039, T:7783

DEF The developed countries depend on a stable supply of raw materials for their industries. Total resource requirements are increasing rapidly over the entire world. In developed countries, although population is increasing slowly, per capita use is increasing rapidly, while the opposite is happening in developing countries. Traditionally raw materials have been classified as non-renewable resources, but a distinction may be important between "loosable" resources, such as oil and coal, and "non-loosable" resources, such as metals, which can be used several times over by recycling processes. (Source: WPR)

THEME ECONOMICS; RESOURCES
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	resource utilisation	reasonableness	S:5446, T:8158
BT	resource exploitation	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
raw material securing		GROUP	SOCIETY
	S:5310, T:3040, T:7784	TT	society
DEF	Measures used to ensure the provision of or the access to crude, unprocessed or partially processed materials used as feedstock for processing or manufacturing. (Source: RHWa / MHD)	BT	citizen awareness
THEME	ECONOMICS; RESOURCES	<i>recapping</i>	
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	USE	regeneration
TT	safety	<i>reclamation</i>	
BT	safety measure	USE	recovery
RT	resource conservation	<i>reclamation (land)</i>	
		USE	land reclamation
raw water		reclamation industry	
	S:1892, T:2286, T:9772		S:2124, T:3041, T:5034, T:7785, T:9311
DEF	Water that has not been treated. (Source: PHC)	DEF	Industry for the transformation of solid waste into useful products. (Source: GRN)
THEME	CHEMISTRY; WATER	UF	<i>recycling industry, recovery industry</i>
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; WASTE
TT	material	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
BT	water (substance)	TT	industry
<i>RDF</i>		BT	industry
USE	refuse derived fuel	recombinant DNA technology	
<i>re-afforestation</i>			S:2306, S:4491, T:1387
USE	reforestation	DEF	Techniques and practical applications associated with recombinant DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid artificially introduced into a cell that alters the genotype and phenotype of the cell and is replicated along with the natural DNA). (Source: DELFIN / KOREN)
reaction kinetics		THEME	BIOLOGY
	S:1357, T:2287	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
DEF	That branch of physical chemistry concerned with the mechanisms and rates of chemical reactions. (Source: MGH)	TT	experiment; technology
THEME	CHEMISTRY	BT	genetic engineering
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	recommendation	
TT	chemical process		S:3492, T:5628
BT	chemical reaction	DEF	Recommendation refers to an action which is advisory in nature rather than one having any binding effect.
reactor		THEME	LEGISLATION
	S:2419, T:1386, T:2288, T:5032, T:7279	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
DEF	A device that introduces either inductive or capacitive reactance into a circuit, such as a coil or capacitor. (Source: MGH)	TT	law (corpus of rules)
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; RADIATIONS	BT	law (corpus of rules)
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	<i>recording</i>	
TT	equipment	USE	registration
BT	equipment	recording of substances	
NT	bioreactor		S:4373, T:2289, T:7610
	nuclear reactor *	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
reactor safety		UF	<i>substances recording</i>
	S:5311, T:2628, T:5033, T:7280	THEME	CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
DEF	Those studies and activities that seek to minimise the risk of a nuclear reactor accident. (Source: RRDA)	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; INDUSTRY; RADIATIONS	TT	research
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	BT	research
TT	safety	<i>records inspection</i>	
BT	safety measure	USE	inspection of records
RT	nuclear reactor		
	industrial safety		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

recovery	T:4197	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
DEF	The act or process of restoring something to an original or formal condition, of claiming back a possession, etc. (Source: CED)	TT	land setup
UF	<i>reclamation, recuperation</i>	BT	green space
THEME	GENERAL	NT	fishing preserve *
GROUP	GENERAL TERMS		hunting reserve
			touristic zone
		RT	recreation
<i>recovery industry</i>			<i>recreational dock</i>
USE	reclamation industry	USE	marina
recovery of landscape	S:4080, T:511, T:3734, T:6307		<i>recuperation</i>
DEF	Reclamation measures taken to restore the environmental quality level of a landscape to its predisturbed condition. (Source: AQDa)	USE	recovery
UF	<i>landscape recovery</i>	recyclability	S:1915, T:5907, T:7786, T:9312
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	DEF	Characteristic of materials that still have useful physical or chemical properties after serving their original purpose and that can, therefore, be reused or remanufactured into additional
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		products. (Source: LEE)
TT	environmental problem solving	THEME	MATERIALS; RESOURCES; WASTE
BT	intervention on land	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
		TT	material
<i>recovery of wastes</i>		BT	properties of materials
USE	waste recovery	RT	recycled material
recovery plan	S:3968, T:3735	recyclable plastic	S:1809, T:5908, T:7787, T:9313
DEF	A formulated or systematic method for the restoration of natural resources or the reuse of materials and objects. (Source: OED)	DEF	Plastic waste that can be transformed into new products. (Source: RRDA)
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME	MATERIALS; RESOURCES; WASTE
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	environmental planning	TT	product
BT	plan	BT	plastic
		RT	recycled material
recreation	S:2624, T:4554, T:8159, T:8621	recycled material	S:1837, T:5909, T:7788, T:9314
DEF	Activities that promote refreshment of health or spirits by relaxation and enjoyment. (Source: CED)	DEF	Waste materials that are transformed into new products in such a manner that the original products may lose their identity. (Source: LANDY)
UF	<i>leisure</i>	UF	<i>recycling product</i>
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM	THEME	MATERIALS; RESOURCES; WASTE
GROUP	RECREATION, TOURISM	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
NT	leisure activity *	TT	product
	leisure time *	BT	miscellaneous product
	sport *	NT	recycled paper
RT	environmental impact of recreation	RT	recyclability
	green space		recyclable plastic
	recreational area	recycled paper	S:1838, T:5910, T:7789, T:9315
	social behaviour	DEF	Paper that has been separated from the solid waste stream for utilization as a raw material in the manufacture of a new product. Not all paper in the waste stream is recyclable. It may be heavily contaminated or otherwise unusable. (Source: LEE)
	path		
<i>recreation environmental impact</i>		THEME	MATERIALS; RESOURCES; WASTE
USE	environmental impact of recreation	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
		TT	product
<i>recreation facility</i>		BT	recycled material
USE	leisure centre		
recreational area	S:1109, T:4555, T:6308, T:8160, T:8622, T:9109		
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	paper				risk because there are few of them in the world, such as plants which only grow on mountain peaks or on islands; out of danger species, which were formerly in the above categories, but have had the threat removed because of conservation actions; and indeterminate species, which are the plants and animals probably at risk, although not enough is known about them to assess their status. (Source: WRIGHT)
recycling		S:2756, S:2805, T:7790, T:9316			
DEF	A resource recovery method involving the collection and treatment of a waste product for use as raw material in the manufacture of the same or a similar product. (Source: LANDY)				
THEME	RESOURCES; WASTE				
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION				
TT	overburden; waste				
BT	waste recovery				
NT	recycling potential				
	recycling ratio				
	residue recycling				
	waste recycling				
<i>recycling industry</i>					
USE	reclamation industry				
recycling management and waste law		S:3521, T:5629, T:9317			
THEME	LEGISLATION; WASTE				
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS				
TT	law (corpus of rules)				
BT	waste legislation				
<i>recycling of waste</i>					
USE	waste recycling				
recycling potential		S:2757, S:2806, T:3736, T:9318			
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE				
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION				
TT	overburden; waste				
BT	recycling				
<i>recycling product</i>					
USE	recycled material				
recycling ratio		S:2758, S:2807, T:7791, T:9319			
THEME	RESOURCES; WASTE				
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION				
TT	overburden; waste				
BT	recycling				
<i>red data book</i>					
USE	red list				
red list		S:4303, T:1388			
DEF	The series of publications produced by the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN). They provide an inventory on the threat to rare plants and animal species. Information includes status, geographical distribution, population size, habitat and breeding rate. The books also contain the conservation measures, if any, that have been taken to protect the species. There are five categories of rarity status: endangered species; vulnerable organisms, which are those unlikely to adapt to major environmental effects; rare organisms, which are those at				
			UF		<i>red data book</i>
			THEME		BIOLOGY
			GROUP		INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
			TT		information
			BT		environmental report
red tide		S:3119, T:7063, T:9773			
DEF	Sea water which is covered or discoloured by the sudden growth of algal bloom or by a great increase in single-celled organisms, dinoflagellates. Red tides are often fatal to many forms of marine life and, in some cases, can result in human deaths because the dinoflagellates are eaten by clams and mussels which concentrate the paralysing toxins which they produce. (Source: WRIGHT)				
			THEME		POLLUTION; WATER
			GROUP		EFFECTS, IMPACTS
			TT		effect
			BT		algal bloom
redress		S:3652, T:247			
DEF	Satisfaction for an injury or damages sustained. (Source: BLACK)				
			THEME		ADMINISTRATION
			GROUP		ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
			TT		management
			BT		policy instrument
reed		S:805, T:1389			
DEF	Any of various types of tall stiff grass-like plants growing together in groups near water. (Source: CAMB)				
			THEME		BIOLOGY
			GROUP		BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
			TT		biosphere
			BT		flowering plant
reef		S:276, T:4323, T:6309, T:9774			
DEF	A line of rocks in the tidal zone of a coast, submerged at high water but partly uncovered at low water. (Source: WHIT)				
			THEME		GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
			GROUP		LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
			TT		land
			BT		landform
			NT		coral reef
					barrier reef

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

reference service	S:2513, T:5332	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
DEF	The provision of aid by library staff trained to interpret library materials and library organizational structures to meet the informational, educational, cultural, recreational or research needs of the library's clients. (Source: OED / LFS)	TT	physical process	
THEME	INFORMATION	BT	physical process	
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	RT	radiation	
TT	services			
BT	library service			
referral information	S:4355, T:5333	reflectometry	S:5049, T:4198, T:6651, T:7611	
DEF	Directions leading someone to another source that is known to provide knowledge or assistance on the specified topic or request. (Source: RHW)	DEF	The study of the reflectance of light or other radiant energy. (Source: WEBSTE)	
THEME	INFORMATION	THEME	GENERAL; PHYSICS; RESEARCH	
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	
TT	information	TT	methodology	
BT	information	BT	laboratory technique	
referral information system	S:4337, T:5334	reforestation	S:2015, T:3737, T:4052, T:6310	
DEF	A coordinated assemblage of people, devices or other resources organized to provide directions leading people to sources known to provide knowledge or assistance on a specified topic or request. (Source: RHW)	DEF	The planting of trees in forest areas which have been cleared. Reforestation has become increasingly important for preventing or reversing environmental degradation and for helping to maximize economic returns on commercially forested lands. (Source: WRIGHT)	
THEME	INFORMATION	UF	<i>re-afforestation</i>	
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	
TT	information	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	
BT	information system	TT	forestry	
		BT	afforestation	
refinery	S:903, T:1721, T:2290, T:3357, T:5035	refrigerant	S:1710, T:733, T:3358, T:5911	
DEF	A factory for the purification of some crude material such as ore, sugar, oil, etc. (Source: CED)	DEF	A substance that by undergoing a change in phase (liquid to gas, gas to liquid) releases or absorbs a large latent heat in relation to its volume, and thus effects a considerable cooling effect. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	BUILDING; CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	UF	<i>coolant</i>	
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	THEME	AIR; ENERGY; MATERIALS	
TT	built environment	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
BT	industrial plant (building)	TT	product	
NT	oil refinery	BT	chemical product	
RT	purification			
refining	S:2246, T:5036	<i>refrigerating industry</i>	USE	refrigeration industry
DEF	The processing of raw material to remove impurities. (Source: PHC)	refrigeration	S:2247, T:3359, T:5037	
THEME	INDUSTRY	DEF	The cooling of substances, usually food, below the environmental temperature for preservative purposes. Refrigeration is responsible for the largest and fastest-growing use of CFCs in the developing world. The industrial countries, and some developing countries, have taken exceptional steps to control and, eventually, ban the production of CFCs and other ozone-depleting materials by the year 2000. However, many developing nations have not signed the Montreal Protocol because they are afraid that the cost of changing over to alternative, ozone-friendly technology will be too high. (Source: MGHa / WRIGHT)	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY	
TT	industrial process	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
BT	industrial process	TT	industrial process	
RT	coal refining			
reflection	S:1515, T:6650			
DEF	The return of waves or particles from surfaces on which they are incident. (Source: MGH)			
THEME	PHYSICS			

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>BT industrial process RT cooling</p> <p>refrigeration industry S:2125, T:3042, T:3360, T:5038 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN) UF <i>refrigerating industry</i> THEME ECONOMICS; ENERGY; INDUSTRY GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS TT industry BT industry</p> <p>refrigerator S:2359, S:2438, T:3361, T:5039, T:8161 DEF An appliance, a cabinet, or a room for storing food or other substances at a low temperature. (Source: AMHER) THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS TT equipment BT thermal equipment electrotechnical equipment</p> <p>refuge S:383, T:6311 DEF A restricted and isolated area in which plants and animals persisted during a period of continental climatic change that made surrounding areas uninhabitable; especially an ice-free or unglaciated area within or close to a continental ice sheet or upland ice cap, where hardy biotas eked out an existence during a glacial phase. It later served as a center of dispersal for the repopulation of surrounding areas after climatic readjustment. (Source: BJGEO) THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY) TT land BT protected area</p> <p>refugee S:5485, T:8162 DEF A person who is outside his country of origin and who, due to well-founded fear of persecution, is unable or unwilling to avail himself of that country protection. (Source: GUNN) THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT social group</p> <p><i>refuse</i> USE waste</p> <p>refuse collection vehicle S:2609, T:8757, T:8930, T:9110, T:9320 DEF Special vehicles designed and equipped for the collection of wastes and their transportation to a waste disposal site. (Source: MANCOSA) UF <i>road sweeper</i> THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WASTE GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION</p>	<p>TT transportation mean BT motor vehicle RT street cleaning</p> <p>refuse derived fuel S:1768, T:3362, T:5912, T:9321 DEF Fuel produced from domestic refuse, after glass and metals have been removed from it, by compressing it to form briquettes used to fuel boilers. (Source: PORT) UF <i>RDF, waste derived fuel, WDF</i> THEME ENERGY; MATERIALS; WASTE GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS TT product BT fuel</p> <p><i>refuse incineration</i> USE incineration of waste</p> <p>refuse shredder S:2693, T:9322 DEF A machine used to break up refuse material into smaller pieces by tearing and/or impact. (Source: PORT) THEME WASTE GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION TT waste BT type of waste</p> <p>refuse-sludge compost S:1864, T:512, T:5913, T:9323 DEF Compost derived by the biodegradation of the organic constituents of solid wastes and wastewater sludges. The major public health issues associated with composting using solid wastes mixed with sewage sludge are pathogens, heavy metal, and odors. The heat generated during composting, as a result of the activities of thermophilic organisms, is capable of killing bacteria, viruses, protozoa and helminths present in sewage sludge. The metallic elements in sludge of greatest concern to human health are cadmium, lead, arsenic, selenium, and mercury. Only cadmium is normally found in sewage sludge at levels which, when applied to soils, can be absorbed by plants, and accumulate in edible parts, thereby entering the food chain. (Source: CORBIT) THEME AGRICULTURE; MATERIALS; WASTE GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS TT material BT compost</p> <p>regeneration S:2248, T:5040 DEF The renewing or reuse of materials such as activated carbon, single ion exchange resins, and filter beds by appropriate means to remove organics, metals, solids, etc. (Source: LEE) UF <i>recapping</i> THEME INDUSTRY GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS TT industrial process BT industrial process NT retrofitting of old plants</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

region	S:3728, T:248	BT	plan
DEF	An area comprising more than one city and whose boundaries have been designed according to some biological, political, administrative, economic, demographic criteria.	regional planning	S:3795, T:251
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	DEF	The plan for a region. (Source: LANDY)
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	UF	<i>regional management and planning</i>
TT	institutional structure	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
BT	state	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
regional authority	S:3672, T:249	TT	planning
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	BT	planning
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	NT	regional development
TT	institutional structure		regional structure
BT	authority body	RT	physical planning
regional convention	S:3380, T:5630	regional regulation	S:3508, T:5632
THEME	LEGISLATION	THEME	LEGISLATION
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT	law (corpus of rules)	TT	law (corpus of rules)
BT	convention	BT	regulation
regional development	S:3796, T:250	regional statistics	S:4556, T:3740, T:5335
UF	<i>spatial development</i>	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT	planning	TT	statistics
BT	regional planning	BT	statistics
regional law	S:3583, T:5631	regional structure	S:3797, T:252
THEME	LEGISLATION	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT	legislation	TT	planning
BT	legislation	BT	regional planning
<i>regional management and planning</i>		registered site	S:1160, T:6314, T:9111
USE	regional planning	DEF	Area which is officially registered because of its unique features; a description is provided concerning its location, size, latitude, longitude, orientation, elevation, boundaries, wildlife, hydrological and soil characteristics, etc. (Source: IUCNa)
regional natural park	S:395, T:3738, T:6312	UF	<i>inventoried site</i>
DEF	A park operated and managed by a region. (Source: LANDY)	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	TT	land setup
TT	land	BT	land setup
BT	natural park	NT	classified site
regional plan	S:3969, T:513, T:3739, T:6313	registration	S:3876, T:253
DEF	The plan for a region according to some physiographic, biological, political, administrative, economic, demographic, or other criteria. (Source: LANDY)	DEF	Recording, enrolling, inserting in an official register.
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	UF	<i>recording</i>
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
TT	environmental planning	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
		TT	administration
		BT	administrative procedure
		NT	land and property register *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

registration obligation

S:3764, T:254, T:4199, T:5041

THEME ADMINISTRATION; GENERAL; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT industrial policy

registration proceeding

S:3765, T:255, T:5042

THEME ADMINISTRATION; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT industrial policy

regrowable resource

USE renewable resource

regulation

S:3493, T:5633

DEF The act of regulating; a rule or order prescribed for management or government; a regulating principle; a precept. Rule of order prescribed by superior or competent authority relating to action on those under its control. (Source: BLACK)

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT law (corpus of rules)
 NT building regulation *
 dangerous goods regulation
 EC regulation *
 electronic scrap regulation
 environmental protection regulation
 health regulation
 legal regulation
 mining regulation
 occupational safety regulation
 pollution control regulation
 regional regulation
 regulation on maximum permissible limits
 traffic regulation *
 regulation of agricultural production
 transport regulation
 RT prescription

regulation (ordering)

USE ordinance

regulation of agricultural production

S:3509, T:514

UF *agricultural production regulation*
 THEME AGRICULTURE
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT regulation

regulation on maximum permissible limits

S:3510, T:2291, T:5634

UF *maximum permissible limits regulation*
 THEME CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT regulation

regulative law

S:3488, T:5635

THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT planning law

regulatory activity

USE regulatory control

regulatory control

S:3541, T:5636

UF *regulatory activity*
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT justice
 BT legal procedure

rehabilitation

S:4081, T:3741

DEF A conservation measure involving the correction of past abuses that have impaired the productivity of the resources base. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental problem solving
 BT intervention on land
 NT site rehabilitation

rehousing

S:5523, T:8163, T:9112

DEF To provide with new or different housing. (Source: RRDA)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT housing

reintroduction

S:4055, T:1390, T:3742

DEF Reintroduction of exterminated species in an area; it is bound to fail if the chosen animal became extinct in the area too long ago and if the area itself has undergone too many changes. Reintroduction needs years of careful planning - the approval of local population, technical conditions of the release, feeding system, protection and breeding control - and even then some unexpected problems may arise. (Source: WPR)

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental problem solving
 BT intervention in nature and landscape
 NT fauna restoration *
 species reintroduction *

relational database

S:4309, S:4656, T:5336

DEF A collection of digital information items organized as a set of formally described tables from which the information can be accessed or reassembled in different ways without

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

reorganizing the tables. (Source: WIC)
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE,
 ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information; science
BT data base

release

USE leakage

release of organisms

S:3030, T:1391, T:7064

DEF The release of organisms in the environment creates the risk that once released they may exhibit some previously unknown pathogenicity, might take over from some naturally occurring bacteria or pass on some unwanted trait to such indigenous bacteria. (Source: WPR)

UF *organisms release*

THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT impact source

BT anthropic activity

NT accidental release of organisms
 mutated micro-organisms release
 introduction of animal species *
 introduction of plant species *

RT genetically modified organism

reliability

T:4200

THEME GENERAL

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

relief (land)

S:352, T:4324

DEF The physical shape, configuration or general unevenness of a part of the Earth's surface, considered with reference to variation of height and slope or to irregularities of the land surface; the elevation or difference in elevation, considered collectively, of a land surface. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT mountainous area

religion

S:5415, T:8164

DEF The expression of man's belief in and reverence for a superhuman power recognized as the creator and governor of the universe.

UF *worship*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT social behaviour

remote sensing

S:5070, T:3743, T:4325, T:5337, T:6315,
 T:7612, T:8568

DEF 1) The scientific detection, recognition, inventory and analysis of land and water area by the use of distant sensors or recording devices

such as photography, thermal scanners, radar, etc. 2) Complex of techniques for the remote measure of electromagnetic energy emitted by objects. (Source: LANDY / ZINZAN)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GEOGRAPHY;
 INFORMATION; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE,
 ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH; SPACE

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT methodology

BT telemetry

RT observation satellite

digital image processing technique

remote sensing centre

S:957, T:5338, T:7613

DEF Centre where remote sensing data are stored, handled and analyzed. (Source: GILP96a)

THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT research centre

removal

S:1360, T:4201

DEF General term indicating the elimination of substances from a medium or from the environment. (Source: RRDA)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical process

BT chemical process

NT denitrification

desulphurisation

phosphate removal

remuneration of work

USE fee

renaturation

S:4083, T:3744, T:6316, T:9775

DEF A process of returning natural ecosystems or habitats to their original structure and species composition. Restoration requires a detailed knowledge of the original species, ecosystem functions and interacting processes involved. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS,
 LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental problem solving

BT intervention on land

NT revegetation

renewable energy

USE non-conventional energy

renewable energy source

S:1573, T:3363, T:7792

DEF Energy sources that do not rely on fuels of which there are only finite stocks. The most widely used renewable source is hydroelectric power; other renewable sources are biomass energy, solar energy, tidal energy, wave energy, and wind energy; biomass energy does not avoid the danger of the greenhouse effect. (Source: UVAROV)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	ENERGY; RESOURCES	BT	chemical process
GROUP	ENERGY	NT	substitution of halogenated compounds
TT	energy	RT	substitutability (chemistry)
BT	energy source		
renewable raw material			
	S:1929, T:3364, T:5914, T:7793		
DEF	Resources that have a natural rate of availability and yield a continual flow of services which may be consumed in any time period without endangering future consumption possibilities as long as current use does not exceed net renewal during the period under consideration. (Source: WHIT)		
THEME	ENERGY; MATERIALS; RESOURCES		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	material		
BT	raw material		
RT	renewable resource		
renewable resource			
	S:1625, T:3365, T:7794		
DEF	Resources capable of being continuously renewed or replaced through such processes as organic reproduction and cultivation such as those practiced in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry and fisheries. (Source: LANDY)		
UF	<i>regrowable resource</i>		
THEME	ENERGY; RESOURCES		
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)		
TT	resource		
BT	resource		
RT	energy production renewable raw material		
renovation			
	T:4202		
THEME	GENERAL		
GROUP	GENERAL TERMS		
rental housing			
	S:5524, T:8758		
DEF	Dwelling places occupied by tenants who make periodic payments to landlords or owners for use of the facilities as residences. (Source: RHW)		
THEME	TRADE, SERVICES		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society		
BT	housing		
repair business			
	S:2535, T:3043, T:8759, T:9324		
UF	<i>technical assistance</i>		
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES; WASTE		
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	services		
BT	services		
replacement			
	S:1364, T:4203		
DEF	Substitution of an atom or atomic group with a different one. (Source: ZINZAN)		
THEME	GENERAL		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical process		
replacement cost			
	S:3139, T:3044		
DEF	The amount of money involved to replace or have an item take the place of another item. (Source: EFP)		
THEME	ECONOMICS		
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT	finances		
BT	cost		
report on the state of the environment			
	S:4304, T:3745, T:5339		
DEF	A written account on the level of integrity and conditions of the ecosystem and natural resources in a given region, usually presented by an official person or body mandated to protect human health and the environment in that region. (Source: TOE)		
UF	<i>state of the environment report</i>		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	information		
BT	environmental report		
report to the minister			
	S:4283, T:256		
DEF	A written account or statement describing in detail observations or the results of an inquiry into an event or situation and presented to any person appointed or elected to a high-level position within some political entity. (Source: RHW)		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	information		
BT	document type		
reporting process			
	S:3766, T:257, T:4204, T:5043, T:5340		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; GENERAL; INDUSTRY; INFORMATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	policy		
BT	industrial policy		
representation			
	S:3908, T:258		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	administration		
BT	public function		
repression			
	S:3879, T:259		
DEF	The action of putting down by force, usually before total control has been lost. (Source: WEBSTE)		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	administration		
BT	administrative procedure		
reprocessing			
	S:2238, T:5044, T:7281, T:9325		
DEF	Restoration of contaminated nuclear fuel to a usable condition. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	INDUSTRY; RADIATIONS; WASTE		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industrial process		
BT	processing		
reproduction (biological)			
	S:511, T:1392		
DEF	Any of various processes, either sexual or asexual, by which an animal or plant produces one or more individuals similar to itself. (Source: CED)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	biological process		
NT	hybridisation plant reproduction animal reproduction *		
	ontogenesis		
RT	genetic information		
reproductive manipulation			
	S:2307, S:4492, T:1393		
DEF	The technology involved in altering in some prescribed way the genetic constitution of an organism. Typically "useful" genes, i.e. very short sequence of DNA, are isolated from one organism and inserted into the DNA of a bacterium of yeast. These microorganisms multiply rapidly and can be cultured easily, enabling large quantities of the gene product to be obtained. Reproductive manipulation has been used for the large-scale production of antibiotics, enzymes, and hormones (e.g. insulin). Organisms into which foreign DNA has been artificially inserted are called "transgenic organisms". (Source: UVAROV)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	experiment; technology		
BT	genetic engineering		
reptile			
	S:691, T:1394		
DEF	A class of terrestrial vertebrates, characterized by the lack of hair, feathers, and mammary glands; the skin is covered with scales, they have a three chambered heart and the pleural and peritoneal cavities are continuous. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	vertebrate		
NT	crocodile lizard snake * tortoise		
		rescue service	
		S:2529, T:260, T:2629, T:4556, T:8760	
		DEF	Service organized to provide immediate assistance to persons injured or in distress. (Source: RRDA)
		UF	<i>life-saving service</i>
		THEME	ADMINISTRATION; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH; TRADE, SERVICES
		GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
		TT	services
		BT	public utility
		RT	rescue system
		rescue system	
		S:5319, T:2630, T:4557	
		DEF	System designed to provide immediate assistance to persons injured or in distress. (Source: RRDA)
		THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH
		GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
		TT	safety
		BT	safety system
		RT	fire service rescue service salvage
		research	
		S:4369, T:7614	
		DEF	Scientific investigation aimed at discovering and applying new facts, techniques and natural laws. (Source: MGH)
		UF	<i>research and development</i>
		THEME	RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		NT	exploration historical research literature study recording of substances research project selection of technology urban study scientific research *
		RT	laboratory literature evaluation research centre
		<i>research and development</i>	
		USE	research
		research centre	
		S:955, T:1722, T:7615, T:8165	
		DEF	Place where systematic investigation to establish facts or principles or to collect information on a subject is performed. (Source: CEDa)
		UF	<i>research institute</i>
		THEME	BUILDING; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT	built environment
		BT	cultural facility
		NT	nuclear research centre remote sensing centre
		RT	research

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

research institute

USE research centre

research of the effects

S:4385, T:7616

DEF Investigation carried out to assess the results deriving from an action or condition; general term applying to many different fields. (Source: RRDA)

UF *effects research*

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT research

BT scientific research

research policy

S:3771, T:261

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT scientific policy

research program

USE research project

research project

S:4374, T:7617

DEF Proposal, plan or design containing the necessary information and data for conducting a specific survey. (Source: CEDa)

UF *research program*

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT research

BT research

reserve

S:384, T:3746, T:6317

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT protected area

NT forest reserve *

national reserve

natural park *

nature reserve *

biological reserve *

protected marine zone *

reservoir

S:1122, T:1723, T:9776

DEF An artificial or natural storage place for water, such as a lake or pond, from which the water may be withdrawn as for irrigation, municipal water supply, or flood control. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME BUILDING; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT mixed use area

NT artificial lake

retaining reservoir

RT water reservoir

residential area

S:1084, T:1724, T:8166, T:9113

DEF Area that has only private houses, not offices and factories. (Source: CAMB)

UF *residential zone*

THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT urban settlement

NT residential area with traffic calmings

RT housing

residential area with traffic calmings

S:1085, T:1725, T:6575, T:8167, T:8931, T:9114

DEF Residential zones where raised areas are built across roads so that vehicles are forced to move more slowly along it. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BUILDING; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT residential area

residential building

S:922, T:1726, T:9115

DEF A building allocated for residence. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT building

NT apartment block

dwelling

RT housing

human settlement

residential zone

USE residential area

residual amount of water

S:98, T:9777

DEF Amount of water left in a water course after it has fed a hydropower plant in order to maintain a satisfactory dry-weather-flow for allowing the survival of biotic communities. (Source: RRDA)

UF *water residual amount*

THEME WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT hydrologic flow

residual pesticide

S:2697, T:515, T:2292, T:4053, T:7065, T:9326

DEF A pesticide remaining in the environment for a fairly long time, continuing to be effective for days, weeks, and months. (Source: HMD)

THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; FORESTRY; POLLUTION; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT residual waste

residual product

USE residual waste

residual risk

S:5225, T:2631

DEF Remaining potential for harm to persons, property or the environment following all possible efforts to reduce predictable hazards.

(Source: TOE)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT risk

BT risk

residual waste

S:2694, T:9327

DEF Material left after any waste treatment process, including industrial, urban, agricultural, mining or other similar treatments. (Source: ERG / ISEP)

UF *residual product*

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

NT combustion residue *

residual pesticide

residue of grinding

treatment residue

residual waste sludge

S:2712, T:9328, T:9778

THEME WASTE; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT sewage sludge

residue

T:5915, T:9329

DEF Any materials, solid or semisolid, left over from incineration, evaporation or other processes.

(Source: DEE / ISEP)

THEME MATERIALS; WASTE

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

residue analysis

S:4404, T:2293, T:3957, T:7066, T:7618,

T:8460, T:9779

DEF Analysis of residues from agricultural chemicals used in food crops and contained in foodstuff.

The analyses use gas chromatography, liquid chromatography, mass spectrometry, immunoassays, etc. (Source: RRDA / USDA)

THEME CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; POLLUTION;

RESEARCH; SOIL; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT analysis

BT analysis

residue of grinding

S:2698, T:9330

DEF Dust or other residue left after reducing a material to very small particles. (Source: MHD)

UF *grinding residue*

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT residual waste

residue recycling

S:2759, S:2808, T:9331

DEF Recycling of material or energy which is left over or wasted in industrial processes and other human activities. Examples include waste heat and gaseous pollutants from electricity generation, slag from metal-ore refining, and garbage. A residual becomes an output or input when a technological advance creates economic opportunities for the waste. (Source: GILP96)

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden; waste

BT recycling

resin

S:1839, T:5916

DEF Any of a class of solid or semisolid organic products of natural or synthetic origin with no definite melting point, generally of high molecular weight; most resins are polymers.

(Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT miscellaneous product

RT forest product

synthetic material

resinous plant

S:825, T:1395, T:4054

DEF Plants yielding or producing resin. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY; FORESTRY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT tree

resistance (biological)

S:537, S:4777, T:1396

DEF 1) The ability of a plant to overcome, retard, suppress, or prevent infection or colonization by a pathogen, parasite, or adverse abiotic factor.
2) The ability of insects, fungi, weeds, or other pests to survive normally lethal doses of an insecticide, fungicide, herbicide, or other pesticide. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT autoecology

resolution (act)

S:3880, T:262

DEF A formal expression of the opinion of an official body or a public assembly, adopted by vote, as a legislative resolution. (Source: BLACK)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administrative procedure

resolution (parameter)

S:5004, T:4205

DEF A remote sensing term which has three separate applications: a) spatial resolution, which refers to the ability of a sensor to distinguish between objects that are spatially close to each other. It is a measure of the smallest angular or linear separation between two objects. b) Spectral resolution which refers to the ability of a sensor to distinguish between objects which are spectrally similar. It is a measure of both the discreteness of wavebands and the sensitivity of the sensor to distinguish between electromagnetic radiation intensity levels. c) Thermal resolution which refers to the ability of a sensor to distinguish between objects with a similar temperature. (Source: WHIT)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

resorption

S:1404, T:1397, T:2294

DEF Absorption or, less commonly, adsorption of material by a body or system from which the material was previously released. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT physicochemical process

BT sorption

RT pollutant absorption

resource

S:1603, T:7795

DEF Any component of the environment that can be utilized by an organism. (Source: LBC)

THEME RESOURCES

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

NT energy resource

natural resource *

non-renewable resource *

renewable resource

RT resource conservation

resource reserve

resources management

resource appraisal

S:4183, T:3747, T:6318, T:7796

DEF Assessment of the availability of resources in a given area. (Source: GILP96a)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental assessment

NT forest resource assessment

resource conservation

S:4108, T:3045, T:3748, T:6319, T:7797

DEF Reduction of overall resource consumption and utilization of recovered resources in order to avoid waste. (Source: KOREN)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP

TT environmental protection

BT environmental conservation

NT conservation of genetic resources

marine resources conservation

natural resource conservation

conservation of petroleum resources

water resources conservation

RT raw material securing

resource

resource exploitation

S:1653, T:7798

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME RESOURCES

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource utilisation

BT resource utilisation

NT raw material consumption

sustainable use

exploitation of underground water

ocean exploitation *

RT degradation of natural resources

resource reserve

S:403, T:3046, T:3749, T:6320, T:7799

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

GROUP

TT land

BT protected area

RT fishing preserve

resource

resource utilisation

S:1626, T:3047, T:3750, T:7800

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

NT extraction *

landscape utilisation *

land use

resource exploitation *

soil use

urban flows (resources)

local resource utilisation

water utilisation

resources geographic distribution

USE geographic distribution of resources

resources management

S:4019, T:3048, T:3751, T:6321, T:7801

DEF A conscious process of decision-making whereby natural and cultural resources are allocated over time and space to optimize the attainment of stated objectives of a society, within the framework of its technology,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

political and social institutions, and legal and administrative arrangements. An important objective is the conservation of resources, implying a close and integrated relationship between the ecological basis and the socio-economic system. (Source: GOOD)

UF *management of resources*

THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP

TT environmental management

BT environmental management

NT management of natural resources
watershed management
water resources management

RT resource

resources pricing policy

USE pricing policy of resources

respiration

S:487, T:1398

DEF The process in living organisms of taking in oxygen from the surroundings and giving out carbon dioxide. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT metabolism

NT respiratory air

respiratory affection

USE respiratory disease

respiratory air

S:488, T:1399

DEF Air volumes inspired and expired through the lungs. (Source: DELFIN)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT respiration

respiratory disease

S:5179, T:4558

UF *respiratory tract disease, respiratory affection*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT human disease

NT pulmonary disease

RT respiratory system

respiratory protection apparatus

S:2423, T:734, T:4559, T:5045

DEF Any of a group of devices that protect the respiratory system from exposure to airborne contaminants; usually a mask with a fitting to cover the nose and mouth. (Source: KOREN)

THEME AIR; HUMAN HEALTH; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT equipment

RT occupational health care

preventive health measure

respiratory system

S:465, T:1400, T:4560

DEF The structures and passages involved with the intake, expulsion and exchange of oxygen and carbon dioxide in the vertebrate body. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT anatomy

NT alveolus

respiratory tract

RT respiratory disease

respiratory tract

S:467, T:1401, T:4561

DEF The structures and passages involved with intake, expulsion, and exchange of oxygen and carbon dioxide in the vertebrate body. (Source: MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT respiratory system

respiratory tract disease

USE respiratory disease

responsibility

S:3820, T:263

DEF The obligation to answer for an act done, and to repair or otherwise make restitution for any injury it may have caused. (Source: WESTS)

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administrative competence

NT personal responsibility

resting form

S:528, S:4768, T:1402

DEF Resistant structure that allows the organism to survive adverse environmental conditions. (Source: ALL2)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT behaviour pattern

resting place

USE animal shelter

restitution claim

USE claim for restitution

restoration

S:4205, T:1727

DEF The process of restoring to a former or original condition a work of art, a building or other engineering product. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME BUILDING

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT culture (society)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	cultural heritage		
RT	installation restoration		
	restoration measure		
	S:4086, T:3752, T:4206		
DEF	Procedure or course of action taken to reestablish or bring back to state of environmental or ecological health. (Source: RHW)		
UF	<i>ecological recovery, measure of redevelopment</i>		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental problem solving		
BT	environmental problem solving		
	restoration of water		
	S:2284, T:7067, T:9780		
UF	<i>water restoration</i>		
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industrial process		
BT	water treatment		
	restriction of production		
	S:3623, T:264, T:3049		
UF	<i>production restriction</i>		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	management		
BT	decision process		
	restriction on competition		
	S:3267, T:3050, T:8761		
DEF	Article 85(1) of the EEC Treaty prohibits all agreements between undertakings, decisions by associations of undertakings and concerted practices which may affect trade between member states and which have as their object or effect the prevention, restriction or distortion of competition within the common market. All such arrangements are automatically null and void under Article 85(2), unless exempted by the Commission pursuant to Article 85(3). The text of Article 85 is as follows: "1. The following shall be prohibited as incompatible with the common market: all agreements between undertakings, decisions by associations of undertakings and concerted practices which may affect trade between member states and which have as their object or effect the prevention, restriction or distortion of competition within the common market, and in particular those which: (a) directly or indirectly fix purchase or selling prices or any other trading conditions; (b) limit or control production, markets, technical development, or investment; (c) share markets or sources of supply; (d) apply dissimilar conditions to equivalent transactions with other trading parties, thereby placing them at a competitive disadvantage; (e) make the conclusion of contracts subject to acceptance by the other parties of supplementary obligations which, by their nature or according to commercial usage,		
		have no connection with the subject of such contracts. (Source: CLAORG)	
		UF	<i>competition restriction</i>
		THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
		GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
		TT	business
		BT	economic competition
		NT	monopoly
		restriction on use	
		S:3881, T:265	
		UF	<i>use restriction</i>
		THEME	ADMINISTRATION
		GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
		TT	administration
		BT	administrative procedure
		restrictive trade practice	
		S:3780, T:3051, T:5637	
DEF		Restraints interfering with free competition in business and commercial transaction which tends to restrict production, affect prices or otherwise control market to detriment of purchasers or consumers of goods and services. To interfere unreasonably with the ordinary, usual and freely-competitive pricing or distribution system of the open market in interstate trade and commerce. (Source: BLACK)	
		THEME	ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION
		GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
		TT	policy
		BT	trade relations
		retail trade	
		S:2468, T:3052, T:8762	
DEF		The sale of goods to ultimate consumers, usually in small quantities.	
		UF	<i>retailing</i>
		THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
		GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
		TT	trade (services)
		BT	trade (services)
		<i>retailing</i>	
		USE	retail trade
		retaining reservoir	
		S:1124, T:1728, T:9781	
DEF		Basin used to hold water in storage. (Source: MGH)	
		THEME	BUILDING; WATER
		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT	land setup
		BT	reservoir
		retarding basin	
		S:2383, T:6322, T:9782	
DEF		A basin designed and operated to provide temporary storage and thus reduce the peak flood flows of a stream. (Source: MGH)	
		THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	equipment	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
BT	industrial equipment	TT	product
		BT	container
		RT	packaging
			waste reduction
retrofitting			
	S:2250, T:5046		
DEF	1) Addition of a pollution control device on an existing facility without making major changes to the generating plant. 2) Providing a jet, an automobile, a computer, or a factory, for example, with parts, devices or equipment not in existence or available at the time of original manufacture. (Source: TOE / AMHER)		
			<i>reusable packaging</i>
		USE	reusable container
			<i>reuse</i>
		USE	reuse of materials
			reuse of materials
			S:2251, T:7802, T:9334
		UF	<i>reuse, materials reuse</i>
		THEME	RESOURCES; WASTE
		GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	industrial process
		BT	industrial process
		RT	waste avoidance
			<i>reuse of water</i>
		USE	water reuse
			revegetation
			S:4084, T:3753, T:4055, T:6323
DEF	Planting of new trees and, particularly, of native plants in disturbed sites where the vegetation cover has been destroyed, to stabilize the land surface from wind and water erosion and to reclaim the land for other uses. Revegetation practices are employed in mined lands, roadsides, parks, wetlands, utility corridors, riparian areas, etc. (Source: REVEGa / CORBIT)		
		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental problem solving
		BT	renaturation
			reverse osmosis
			S:1399, T:2295, T:5049, T:7068, T:9783
DEF	A method of obtaining pure water from water containing a salt, as in desalination. Pure water and the salt water are separated by a semipermeable membrane and the pressure of the salt water is raised above the osmotic pressure, causing water from the brine to pass through the membrane into the pure water. This process requires a pressure of some 25 atmospheres, which makes it difficult to apply on a large scale. (Source: DICCHE)		
		THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
		TT	physicochemical process
		BT	osmosis
			rice
			S:806, T:516, T:1403, T:3958
DEF	An erect grass, <i>Oryza sativa</i> , that grows in East Asia on wet ground and has drooping flower spikes and yellow oblong edible grains that become white when polished. (Source: CED)		
		THEME	AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		Any interest or privilege recognized and protected by law. (Source: DICLAW)
TT	biosphere		
BT	flowering plant	THEME	LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP	SOCIETY
<i>rifle range</i>		TT	society
USE	shooting range	BT	social process
		NT	human rights *
<i>right branch</i>			right to information
USE	law branch		animal rights *
			freedom
			economic rights
right of access			
	S:3882, T:266		
UF	<i>public access, access right</i>	rights of future generations	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		S:5509, T:4207, T:8171
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	DEF	The moral, legal or ethical claims of posterity on present people, based on the recognition that the young and unborn are vulnerable to contemporary decision-making, especially decisions having long-term effect on the societies and environment they inherit. (Source: FUT)
TT	administration		
BT	administrative procedure	UF	<i>future generations rights</i>
NT	access to the sea	THEME	GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
	land access *	GROUP	SOCIETY
		TT	society
<i>right of ownership</i>		BT	human rights
USE	right of property		
		rights of nature	
right of property			S:4366, S:4648, T:5640
	S:3886, T:267	THEME	LEGISLATION
UF	<i>right of ownership, property right</i>	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	TT	environmental awareness; science
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	BT	environmental ethics
TT	administration		
BT	administrative procedure	rights of the individual	
			S:5510, T:5641, T:8172
right to compensation		DEF	Just claims, legal guarantees or moral principles accorded to each and every member of a group or state, including the freedom to do certain things and the freedom from certain intrusions imposed by the collective body. (Source: APS / RHW)
	S:3887, T:268		
UF	<i>compensation right</i>	UF	<i>individual rights</i>
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	THEME	LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	GROUP	SOCIETY
TT	administration	TT	society
BT	administrative procedure	BT	human rights
<i>right to environmental information</i>			
USE	right to information	<i>ring test</i>	
		USE	interlaboratory comparison
right to information		ringing (wildlife)	
	S:5511, T:5341, T:5638, T:8169		S:5068, T:1404
DEF	The individual's right to know in general about the existence of data banks, the right to be informed on request and the general right to a print-out of the information registered and to know the actual use made of the information. (Source: ECHO1)	DEF	To attach a numbered ring to the leg of a bird so that its movements can be recorded. Ringing is a very common method of tracing bird movement and providing information about bird's ages. It can also cause stress to the birds. (Source: PHC)
UF	<i>right to environmental information, information right</i>		
THEME	INFORMATION; LEGISLATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	THEME	BIOLOGY
GROUP	SOCIETY	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT	society	TT	methodology
BT	rights	BT	methodology
<i>right-of-use conflict</i>		RT	wildlife
USE	conflicting use		wildlife protection
rights			
	S:5502, T:5639, T:8170		
DEF	1) Title to or an interest in any property. 2)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

rinsing			(Source: BJGEO)
	S:91, T:7069, T:8461, T:9784	THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS
DEF	The removal of thin layers of surface material more or less evenly from an extensive area of gently sloping land, by broad continuous sheets of running water rather than by streams flowing in well-defined channels; e.g. erosion that occurs when rain washes away a thin layer of topsoil. (Source: BJGEO)	GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
		TT	geological process
		BT	geological process
		NT	subsidence
THEME	POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER	rising sea level	
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	S:107, T:2474, T:6458, T:9786	
TT	hydrosphere	DEF	Sea level rises are a possible consequence of global warming. As the amount of free water in the ocean increases, and as the water becomes warmer, global warming will increase. In addition, according to theory, the heating at the poles may reduce the amount of water trapped in glaciers and ice caps. By the year 3000, the seas could rise between one and two metres. Such an event would clearly threaten low-lying areas, particularly in Asia, where million of people live and farm on river deltas and flood plains. (Source: WRIGHT)
BT	runoff	THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
Rio Conference		GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
	T:3754, T:5642	TT	hydrosphere
DEF	Earth Summit held in Rio de Janeiro in June 1992, during which the Rio Declaration, a 27-page document, was approved, laying down broad principles of environmentally-sound development. The principal outcomes of the Summit were a declaration, conventions on controlling climate change and preserving biological diversity, and a lengthy agenda outlining the extent of global environmental problems and the measures needed to tackle them in order to achieve the agreed goal of "sustainable development". Opinion was divided as to how far the conference could be termed a success. Many environmentalists stressed its failure to set binding targets for resolving environmental problems, and to address adequately the links between third world poverty and environmental degradation. Others, such as many of the world leaders who attended the conference stressed that it should be seen as a first step towards sustainable development, and an important acknowledgment of the seriousness of the problem and of the fact that global co-operation is needed to overcome it. (Source: PHC)	BT	sea level
		risk	
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION	S:5217, T:2632	
GROUP	ACTS	DEF	The expected number of lives lost, persons injured, damage to property and disruption of economic activity due to a particular natural phenomenon, and consequently the product of the probability of occurrence and the expected magnitude of damage. (Source: GUNN / RRDA)
riparian zone		THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
	S:367, T:6324, T:9785	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
DEF	1) Terrestrial areas where the vegetation complex and microclimate are products of the combined pressure and influence of perennial and/or intermittent water... and soils that exhibit some wetness characteristics. 2) Zone situated on the bank of a water course such as a river or stream. (Source: DUNSTE / GILP96)	NT	cancer risk chemical risk environmental risk pollution risk residual risk technological hazard * natural risk major risk nuclear risk
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	RT	hazard risk assessment
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	risk analysis	
TT	land	S:5268, T:2633, T:7619	
BT	wetland	DEF	Technique used to determine the likelihood or chance of hazardous events occurring (such as release of a certain quantity of a toxic gas) and the likely consequences. Originally developed for use in nuclear and chemical industry where certain possible events, of low probability, could have extremely serious results. Attempts are being made to use concepts from probabilistic risk analysis to characterise environmental impacts, whose occurrence and nature are not easy to predict with any degree of accuracy. (Source: ERIN)
rising (geological)		UF	<i>risk study</i>
	S:225, T:6457		
DEF	The slow vertical instability of the earth crust involving up-and-down movements as in the volcanic district west of Naples, Italy.		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; RESEARCH	GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	TT	safety
TT	safety	BT	emergency plan
BT	risk assessment		
RT	analysis		
risk assessment			
	S:5262, T:2634		
DEF	The qualitative and quantitative evaluation performed in an effort to define the risk posed to human health and/or the environment by an action or by the presence or use of a specific substance or pollutant. (Source: LEEa)		
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety		
BT	safety		
NT	anticipation of danger disaster preparedness environmental risk assessment risk analysis risk communication risk perception risk reduction safety analysis safety study risk management natural risk analysis risk exposure danger analysis		
RT	acceptable risk level evaluation risk technology assessment		
risk communication			
	S:5269, T:2635		
DEF	The exchange of information about health or environmental risks among risk assessors and managers, the general public, news media, interest groups, etc. (Source: OPPTIN)		
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety		
BT	risk assessment		
risk exposure			
	S:5270, T:2636		
DEF	The situation or set of circumstances where the probability of harm to an area or its population increases beyond a normal level. (Source: ISEP / HMD)		
UF	<i>exposure to risk</i>		
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety		
BT	risk assessment		
risk exposure plan			
	S:5287, T:2637		
DEF	A scheme or method of acting that takes effect if the probability of harm to an area or its population increases beyond a normal level. (Source: ISEP / HMD)		
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety		
BT	risk assessment		
NT	delta		
ESTUARY	estuary		
risk management			
	S:5271, T:2638		
DEF	The process by which early efforts and assessments are taken to prevent environmental risks or accidents. (Source: WRIGHT)		
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety		
BT	risk assessment		
risk perception			
	S:5272, T:2639, T:3755		
DEF	A subjective appreciation by individuals which will more often than not bear little relation to the statistical probability of damage or injury. (Source: GRAHAW)		
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety		
BT	risk assessment		
risk reduction			
	S:5273, T:2640, T:3756		
DEF	Any act, instance or process lowering the probability that harm will come to an area or its population as the result of some hazard. (Source: ISEP / TOE)		
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY		
TT	safety		
BT	risk assessment		
risk study			
USE	risk analysis		
risk-benefit analysis			
	S:3296, T:3053, T:7620		
DEF	A systematic process of evaluating and assessing the hazards of loss versus the possibility of financial gain or profit. (Source: OED)		
THEME	ECONOMICS; RESEARCH		
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT	economy		
BT	economic analysis		
river			
	S:143, S:154, T:6325, T:9787		
DEF	A stream of water which flows in a channel from high ground to low ground and ultimately to a lake or the sea, except in a desert area where it may dwindle away to nothing. A river and all its tributaries within a single basin is termed a drainage system. (Source: WHIT)		
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER		
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)		
TT	hydrosphere		
BT	watercourse		
NT	delta		
ESTUARY	estuary		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	waterfall channelling river bed		
	<i>river bank</i>		
USE	bank (land)		
	<i>river basin</i>		
USE	hydrographic basin		
	river basin development		
	S:343, T:3757, T:6326		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT	land		
BT	hydrographic basin		
	river bed		
	S:279, T:6327, T:8462, T:9788		
DEF	The channel containing or formerly containing the water of a river. (Source: BJGEO)		
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL; WATER		
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT	land		
BT	landform		
RT	river		
	<i>river blindness</i>		
USE	onchocerciasis		
	river channelling		
	S:1077, S:2151, S:2293, T:6328, T:9789		
DEF	The alteration of a natural stream by excavation, realignment, lining or other means to accelerate the flow of water. (Source: LANDY)		
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industrial process; land setup		
BT	channelling		
	river disposal		
	S:2781, T:7070, T:9335, T:9790		
DEF	Discharge of solid, liquid or gaseous waste into a river.		
UF	<i>river dumping</i>		
THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	overburden		
BT	dumping		
RT	river pollution		
	<i>river dumping</i>		
USE	river disposal		
	river management		
	S:4031, T:3758, T:6329, T:9791		
DEF	The administration or handling of a waterway or a stream of flowing water. (Source: RHW)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental management		
BT	surface water management		
	river pollution		
	S:2974, T:7071, T:9792		
DEF	The direct or indirect human alteration of the biological, physical, chemical or radiological integrity of river water, or a river ecosystem. (Source: LANDY)		
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	pollution		
BT	freshwater pollution		
RT	river disposal		
	river transport		
	S:2590, T:8764, T:8933, T:9793		
DEF	Transportation of goods or persons by means of ships travelling on rivers. (Source: CEDa)		
THEME	TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WATER		
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION		
TT	transportation		
BT	inland waterways transport		
	river water		
	S:130, T:9794		
DEF	Water which flows in a channel from high ground to low ground and ultimately to a lake or the sea, except in a desert area where it may dwindle away to nothing. (Source: WHIT)		
THEME	WATER		
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)		
TT	hydrosphere		
BT	freshwater		
	riverside vegetation		
	S:622, S:4862, T:1405, T:6330		
DEF	Plants growing in areas adjacent to rivers and streams. (Source: EPAGLO)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere; science		
BT	vegetation type		
	<i>Rn</i>		
USE	radon		
	road		
	S:1009, T:1730, T:8934, T:9116		
DEF	A long piece of hard ground that people can drive along from one place to another. (Source: CAMB)		
UF	<i>street</i>		
THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	built environment		
BT	road network		
NT	access road highway motorway route * traffic route trunk road path *		
RT	road traffic		

road construction

S:2275, T:1731, T:8935
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT traffic route construction
 RT tar use

road construction material

S:1855, T:1732, T:5919, T:8936
 THEME BUILDING; MATERIALS; TRANSPORT
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT building material

road maintenance

S:2534, T:8937
 THEME TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT services
 BT public works

road network

S:1008, T:1733, T:8938, T:9117
 DEF The system of roads through a country. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *street system, road system*
 THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT traffic infrastructure
 NT road *
 RT road traffic

road planning

USE road setting

road safety

S:5312, T:2641, T:8939
 DEF Any measure, technique or design intended to reduce the risk of harm posed by moving vehicles along a constructed land route. (Source: RHW)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; TRANSPORT
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT safety
 BT safety measure
 RT road traffic

road salt

S:1711, T:5920, T:8940
 DEF Salt used against the formation of ice on roads; when excess salt washes off the roads, it can poison roadside vegetation or raise salt concentrations in streams and reserves of underground water. It also accelerates the deterioration of concrete and metal. (Source: WPR)
 THEME MATERIALS; TRANSPORT
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product
 RT street cleaning

road setting

S:3957, T:3759, T:8765, T:8941
 DEF The establishing of boulevards, turnpikes, highways and other routes on land. (Source: RHW)
 UF *road planning*
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT route planning

road sweeper

USE refuse collection vehicle

road system

USE road network

road tanker

USE tanker (truck)

road traffic

S:2552, T:8173, T:8942
 DEF Circulation of motor vehicles and people on the road network. (Source: ZINZAN)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT traffic
 NT traffic jam
 urban traffic
 RT corridor
 crossing place
 road
 road safety
 road network

road traffic engineering

S:4585, S:4608, S:4686, T:7621, T:8943
 DEF Discipline which includes the design of highways and pedestrian ways, the study and application of traffic statistics, and the environmental aspects of the transportation of goods and people. (Source: CED)
 THEME RESEARCH; TRANSPORT
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT traffic engineering

road transport

S:2578, T:8766, T:8944
 DEF Transportation of goods and persons by vehicles travelling on a road network. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation
 BT land transportation

rock

S:176, T:5921, T:6331, T:8463
 DEF Any aggregate of minerals that makes up part of the earth's crust. It may be unconsolidated, such as sand, clay, or mud, or consolidated, such as granite, limestone, or coal. (Source: CED)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME MATERIALS; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT lithosphere
BT lithosphere
NT bitumen
 clay
 gravel
 limestone
 marble
RT natural stone
 ore
 stone
 rock mechanics

rock mechanics

S:1480, T:6459
DEF The theoretical and applied science of the physical behavior of rocks, representing a "branch of mechanics concerned with the response of rock to the force fields of its physical environment". (Source: BJGEO)
THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical property
BT physical property
RT rock

rock salt mining

S:1639, T:5050, T:7803
DEF Rock salt mining is an underground mining process in which the salt is physically dug out of the ground in an operation involving drilling, blasting and crushing the rock. The major percentage of this output is used for winter road maintenance. (Source: SALINF)
UF *mining of rock salt*
THEME INDUSTRY; RESOURCES
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource utilisation
BT mining

rock wool

S:1851, T:1734, T:5922
DEF A generic term for felted or matted fibers manufactured by blowing or spinning threads of molten rock, slag, or glass. The material is used for thermal insulation. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME BUILDING; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT mineral fibre

rodent

S:680, T:1406
DEF Any of the relatively small placental mammals that constitute the order Rodentia, having constantly growing incisor teeth specialized for gnawing. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT mammal

rolling noise

S:4929, T:6576, T:8945
DEF Deeply resounding, reverberating noise caused by the friction between car tyres and road surfaces. (Source: CEDa)
THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT science
BT noise type
RT traffic noise

Röntgen radiation

USE X ray

root

S:463, T:1407
DEF The absorbing and anchoring organ of a vascular plant; it bears neither leaves nor flowers and is usually subterranean. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT plant component

root crop

S:1665, T:517
DEF Plants which store edible material in a root, corm or tuber; root crops used as food vegetables or fodder include carrots, parsnips, swedes and turnips; starchy root crops include potatoes, cassavas and yams. (Source: PHC)
THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT agricultural product
RT crop production

rotary furnace

S:2433, T:735, T:5051, T:9336
DEF A heat-treating furnace of circular construction which rotates the workpiece around the axis of the furnace during heat treatment; workpieces are transported through the furnace along a circular path. (Source: MGH)
THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; WASTE
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT furnace
RT firing

route

S:1019, T:1735, T:8946
UF *way, itinerary, drive*
THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT road
NT touristic route

route planning

S:3956, T:3054, T:3760, T:8767, T:8947
THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	transport planning	TT	justice
NT	road setting	BT	justice
RT	traffic	NT	appeal
royalty		<i>running aground</i>	
	S:3189, T:3055	USE	beaching
DEF	Compensation for the use of a person's property, based on an agreed percentage of the income arising from its use.	<i>running water</i>	
THEME	ECONOMICS	USE	flowing water
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	running wild	
TT	finances		S:529, S:4769, T:1408
BT	taxation	UF	<i>wild nature</i>
rubber		THEME	BIOLOGY
	S:1810, T:5923	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
DEF	A cream to dark brown elastic material obtained by coagulating and drying the latex from certain plants, especially the rubber tree. (Source: CED)	TT	biosphere; science
THEME	MATERIALS	BT	behaviour pattern
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	RT	introduction of animal species
TT	product	runoff	
BT	industrial product		S:86, T:8464, T:9795
RT	vulcanisation	DEF	Rate at which water is removed by flowing over the soil surface. This rate is determined by the texture of the soil, slope, climate, and land use cover (e.g. paved surface, grass, forest, bare soil). (Source: LANDY)
rubber processing		THEME	SOIL; WATER
	S:2127, T:5052	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
THEME	INDUSTRY	TT	hydrosphere
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	BT	hydrologic balance
TT	industry	NT	drainage *
BT	rubber processing industry		rinsing
rubber processing industry			water seepage
	S:2126, T:2296, T:3056, T:5053		surface runoff
THEME	CHEMISTRY; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY	rural architecture	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		S:4638, T:7622
TT	industry	DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
BT	industry	THEME	RESEARCH
NT	rubber processing	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
rubber waste		TT	science
	S:2700, T:9337	BT	architecture
THEME	WASTE	rural area	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		S:1150, T:518, T:6332
TT	waste	DEF	Area outside the limits of any incorporated or unincorporated city, town, village, or any other designated residential or commercial area such as a subdivision, a business or shopping center, or community development. (Source: LEE)
BT	type of waste	UF	<i>countryside, rural zone</i>
<i>rubbish collection</i>		THEME	AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
USE	waste collection	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
<i>rubbish container</i>		TT	land setup
USE	waste bin	BT	non-built-up area
<i>rubbish dump</i>		NT	agricultural land
USE	waste dump		field
ruling			grazing
	S:3543, T:5643		headland (farm)
DEF	A judicial or administrative interpretation of a provision of a statute, order, regulation, or ordinance. May also refer to judicial determination of admissibility of evidence, allowance of motion, etc. (Source: WESTS)		pasture
THEME	LEGISLATION		waterlogged land
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	RT	agriculture

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

rural development

S:3941, T:519, T:8174

DEF Any course destined to promote economic growth, modernization, increase in agricultural production and the creation of a framework in which to fulfill primary needs, such as education, health and supply of water in the rural areas. The attainment of such objectives depends in general on the type of administrative systems proposed for the various programmes and on the national political situation as regards, for instance land tenure, agrarian reform, the disbursement of assistance and food policy. (Source: GREMES)

THEME AGRICULTURE; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT agricultural planning

RT urban development

rural economics

USE agricultural economics

rural environment

S:10, T:520, T:6333

DEF Environment pertaining to the countryside. (Source: GOOD)

THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)

TT environment

BT environment

rural habitat

S:1063, T:521, T:1736, T:6334, T:8175

DEF The biotopes located in areas where agriculture is practiced. (Source: RAMADE)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT rural settlement

RT housing

rural law

S:3369, T:522, T:5644

THEME AGRICULTURE; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT agricultural legislation

rural management and planning

S:3942, T:269

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT agricultural planning

rural planning

USE agricultural planning

rural population

S:5385, T:523, T:8176

DEF The total number of persons inhabiting an

agricultural or pastoral region. (Source: RHW)

THEME AGRICULTURE; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT human population

rural settlement

S:1062, T:524, T:1737, T:8177, T:9118

DEF A collection of dwellings located in a rural area. (Source: CEDa)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT human settlement

NT village

rural habitat

rural tourism

USE agritourism

rural water supply

S:2525, T:8768, T:9796

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; WATER

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT water supply

rural zone

USE rural area

S

USE sulphur

safeguard

USE safety measure

safety

S:5256, T:2642

DEF Methods and techniques of avoiding accident or disease. (Source: MGH)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

NT international safety *

mitigation measure

risk assessment *

safety measure *

safety rule

safety system *

crisis management

damage assessment

safety analysis

S:5274, T:2643, T:7623

DEF The process of studying the need for or efficacy of actions, procedures or devices intended to lower the occurrence or risk of injury, loss and danger to persons, property or the environment. (Source: OED / RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; RESEARCH

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT risk assessment

RT analysis

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

safety measure

S:5276, T:2644

DEF An action, procedure or contrivance designed to lower the occurrence or risk of injury, loss and danger to persons, property or the environment. (Source: OED / RHW)

UF *safeguard, security measure*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety

NT air safety

biosafety

disaster contingency plan *

disaster relief *

drought control

emergency plan *

emergency relief *

environmental security

flood control

nuclear safety

occupational safety

raw material securing

reactor safety

road safety

security of installations

prevention measure *

protective measure *

civil safety

industrial safety

safety rule

S:5314, T:2645, T:5645

DEF A principle or regulation governing actions, procedures or devices intended to lower the occurrence or risk of injury, loss and danger to persons, property or the environment. (Source: OED / RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; LEGISLATION

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety

RT safety standard

technical regulation

safety standard

S:3569, T:2646, T:5646

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

BT standard

NT safety standard for building

standard for building industry

RT safety rule

safety standard for building

S:3570, T:1738, T:5647

DEF A collection of rules and regulations adopted by authorities concerning structural and mechanical standards for safety. (Source: HARRISA)

THEME BUILDING; LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT technical regulation

BT safety standard

safety study

S:5275, T:2647, T:7624

DEF Research, detailed examination and usually a written report on the need for or efficacy of actions, procedures or devices intended to lower the occurrence or risk of injury, loss and danger to persons, property or the environment. (Source: OED / RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; RESEARCH

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT risk assessment

safety system

S:5315, T:2648

DEF A unified, coordinated assemblage or plan of procedures and devices intended to lower the occurrence or risk of injury, loss and danger to persons, property or the environment. (Source: OED / RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety

NT protection system *

warning system *

rescue system

sailing

USE pleasure cruising

salamander

S:652, T:1409

DEF Any of various urodele amphibians, such as *Salamandra salamandra* of central and S Europe. They are typically terrestrial, have an elongated body, and only return to water to breed. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT amphibian

salina

S:302, T:6335, T:7804

DEF A place where crystalline salt deposits are formed or found, such as a salt flat or pan, a salada, or a salt lick. (Source: BJGEO)

UF *salt pan*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT coastal area

salination

S:3096, T:7072

DEF The accumulation of soluble salts by evaporation of the waters that bore them to the soil zone, in a soil of an arid, poorly drained region. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME POLLUTION

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT environmental change

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

NT	soil salination water salination		agricultural chemicals, or to thermal pollution, which often results when river water has been used as the coolant in power stations and industrial plants. (Source: WRIGHT)
<i>saline dome</i>			
USE	salt plug	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
		GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
<i>salinity</i>		TT	land
USE	salt content	BT	marsh
salmonella		salt meadow	
	S:771, S:832, T:1410, T:4562		S:338, T:525, T:6337
DEF	General name for a family of microorganisms, one of the largest groups of bacteria, that includes those most frequently implicated in food poisoning and gastroenteritis. Unhygienic handling and inadequate cooking of poultry and meat, improper storage of cold meats and, more recently, contamination of battery-reared hen eggs, are the most common sources of salmonella infections. (Source: WRIGHT)	DEF	A meadow subject to overflow by salt water. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH	THEME	AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT	biosphere	TT	land
BT	coliform bacterium	BT	meadow
		<i>salt pan</i>	
salt		USE	salina
	S:1330, T:2297	salt plug	
DEF	The reaction product when a metal displaces the hydrogen of an acid. (Source: MGH)		S:167, T:7805, T:8467
UF	<i>chemical salt</i>	DEF	A mass of salt which is injected as a diapir (a dome in which the overlying rocks have been ruptured by the squeezing-out of plastic core material) into overlying sedimentary rocks, thereby piercing and deforming them. The mechanism is similar to that of an intrusive magma, with the salt deforming and behaving plastically under pressure. It is of great economic importance because it assists in the formation of a "trap" structure for oil accumulation, in addition to its associated deposits of anhydrite, gypsum and sulphur. (Source: BJGEO / WHIT)
THEME	CHEMISTRY	UF	<i>saline dome</i>
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	RESOURCES: SOIL
TT	chemical	GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
BT	chemical	TT	lithosphere
RT	chloride	BT	mineral deposit
salt content		salt water	
	S:1183, T:2298, T:7073, T:8465, T:9797		S:133, T:2299, T:9800
DEF	Amount of salt contained in a solution. (Source: MGH)	DEF	Water of the seas, distinguished by high salinity. (Source: MGH)
UF	<i>salinity</i>	THEME	CHEMISTRY; WATER
THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	TT	hydrosphere
TT	chemical property	BT	surface water
BT	concentration (value)	NT	coastal water sea water tidal water *
NT	water salinity	salvage	
RT	salt load soil salinity		S:2530, T:2649, T:4563, T:8769
salt load		DEF	The act, process, or business of rescuing vessels or their cargoes from loss at sea. (Source: CED)
	S:3016, T:7074, T:8466, T:9798	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH; TRADE, SERVICES
THEME	POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	TT	services
TT	pollution	BT	public utility
BT	pollution load	RT	rescue system
RT	salt content		
salt marsh			
	S:363, T:6336, T:9799		
DEF	Areas of brackish, shallow water usually found in coastal areas and in deltas. There are also inland marshes in arid areas where the water has a high salt level because of evaporation. They are environmentally delicate areas, extremely vulnerable to pollution by industrial or		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

sampling

S:4456, T:4208, T:7625

DEF The obtaining of small representative quantities of material for the purpose of analysis. (Source: MGH)

THEME GENERAL; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT monitoring technique

NT sampling technique

sampling technique

S:4457, T:7626

DEF Method of selecting items at random from a set in such a manner that the sample will be representative of the whole. (Source: MGHa)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT sampling

sanction

S:3909, T:270

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT administration

NT administrative sanction

closing down *

penalty for environmental damage

sequestration

penal sanction

sand

S:1930, T:5924, T:8468

DEF A loose material consisting of small mineral particles, or rock and mineral particles, distinguishable by the naked eye; grains vary from almost spherical to angular, with a diameter range from 1/16 to 2 millimeters. (Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS; SOIL

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT material

BT raw material

RT building material

sand extraction

sand dune

S:271, T:6338

DEF An accumulation of loose sand heaped up by the wind, commonly found along low-lying seashores above high-tide level, more rarely on the border of large lakes or river valleys, as well as in various desert regions, where there is abundant dry surface sand during some part of the year. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT dune

sand dune fixation

S:4085, T:1739, T:3366, T:3761, T:6339,

T:8469

DEF Stabilization of dunes effected by the planting of marram grass (*Ammophila arenaria*), or rice grass, whose long roots bind the surface layers of sand and so hinder its removal by wind. A larger scale method of dealing with the same problem is by afforestation. (Source: BLYFRE)

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP

TT environmental problem solving

BT intervention on land

sand extraction

S:1646, T:5054, T:7806

DEF The extraction of sand by mining for building purposes and for the extraction of heavy minerals such as rutile and zircon. (Source: GILP96)

THEME INDUSTRY; RESOURCES

GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)

TT resource utilisation

BT extraction

RT sand

sand flat

S:356, T:6340, T:9801

DEF A sandy tidal flat barren of vegetation. A tidal flat is an extensive, nearly horizontal, marshy or barren tract of land that is alternately covered and uncovered by the tide, and consisting of unconsolidated sediment (mostly mud and sand). It may form the top surface of a deltaic deposit. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT terrestrial area

sand pit

S:1146, T:5055, T:6341, T:7807

DEF A place where sand is extracted from the ground. (Source: PHC)

UF *sand quarry*

THEME INDUSTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESOURCES

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT mining district

sand quarry

USE sand pit

sanitary assistance

T:4564

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

sanitary drainage

USE sewage disposal

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

sanitary facility
 USE health facility

sanitary fitting

S:2346, T:1740, T:4565, T:8178
 DEF The set of furnishings designed for personal hygiene and the disposal of organic waste. (Source: ZINZAN)
 THEME BUILDING; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT domestic appliance

sanitary landfill

S:1132, T:8470, T:9338
 DEF An engineered method of disposing of solid waste on land in a manner that protects the environment, by spreading the waste in thin layers, compacting it to the smallest practical volume and covering it with compacted soil by the end of each working day or at more frequent intervals if necessary. (Source: CORBIT)
 UF *controlled dump, controlled landfill, controlled tipp*
 THEME SOIL; WASTE
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT landfill

sanitary waste

USE health-care activities waste

sanitation

S:5105, T:4566
 DEF The study and use of practical measures for the preservation of public health. (Source: CED)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health
 BT public health

sanitation plan

S:3970, T:3762, T:4567
 DEF Plans for the control of the physical factors in the human environment that can harm development, health, or survival. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT plan

sanitationist

USE hygienist

saprobe

S:630, S:4870, T:1411, T:9802
 DEF Referring to the classification of organisms according to the way in which they tolerate pollution. (Source: PHC)
 UF *saprophyte, saprobiont, saprobic organism*
 THEME BIOLOGY; WATER
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science

BT trophic level

saprobic index

S:4984, T:1412, T:7075, T:9803
 DEF Indication or measure of the level of organic pollution. (Source: ALLa)
 THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT index

saprobic organism

USE saprobe

saprobiont

USE saprobe

saprophyte

USE saprobe

satellite

S:13, T:8569
 DEF An object that orbits around a larger one. Artificial satellites orbiting the Earth are used for communications, the gathering of military intelligence, the monitoring of weather and other environmental phenomena, etc. (Source: ALL)
 THEME SPACE
 GROUP SPACE
 TT space (interplanetary)
 BT space (interplanetary)
 RT artificial satellite observation satellite

satellite account

S:3246, T:3057
 DEF A separate financial record or statement that discloses financial activity in a particular area and supplements existing financial records. (Source: RHW)
 THEME ECONOMICS
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT business
 BT bookkeeping

satellite image

S:4297, T:5342, T:8570
 DEF A pictorial representation of data projected onto a two-dimensional grid of individual picture elements (pixels) and acquired from a human-made vessel placed in orbit round a planet, moon or star. (Source: RSG)
 THEME INFORMATION; SPACE
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT photograph
 RT artificial satellite

saving

S:3341, T:3058, T:4209, T:8179
 DEF All income of households (and firms) that is neither immediately spent on goods and services for final consumption nor taken by the government as taxes. (Source: DUC)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ECONOMICS; GENERAL; SOCIAL ASPECTS,
POPULATION
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT income

sawdust

S:1879, T:5925
DEF Wood fragments made by a saw in cutting.
(Source: MGH)
THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT wood product

scenario

T:4210
DEF Conditions of the environment chosen for a
given survey or activity. (Source: RRDA)
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

scene identification

S:4446, T:5343
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT GIS digital technique

schistosomiasis

S:5160, T:4568
DEF A disease in which humans are parasitized by
any of three species of blood flukes:
Schistosoma mansoni, S. haematobium, and S.
japonicum; adult worms inhabit the blood
vessels. (Source: MGH)
THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT zoonosis

school

S:958, T:1741, T:8180
DEF An institution or building at which children and
young people receive education. (Source: CED)
THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN
SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT cultural facility
RT education

school life

S:4217, T:8181
DEF Any part or the sum of experiences had while
attending an instructional institution, or the
amount of time spent in such a program.
(Source: ISEP / RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE,
ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT education
BT didactics

school teaching

S:4234, T:8182
DEF Instruction or training received in any
educational institution, but especially to persons
under college age. (Source: RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE,
ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT education
BT level of education

schoolwork

S:4218, T:8183
DEF Matter studied in school or assigned in school to
be studied either in or out of school. (Source:
WEBSTE)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE,
ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT education
BT didactics

science

S:4560, T:7627
DEF The study of the physical universe and its
contents by means of reproducible observations,
measurements, and experiments to establish,
verify, or modify general laws to explain its
nature and behaviour. (Source: UVAROV)
UF *subject discipline*
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
NT applied science *
chemistry *
environmental science
exact science
geography *
informatics *
jurisprudence
law (science)
materials science *
medical science *
natural science *
physical science *
human science *
behavioural science *

science of history

USE history

science policy

USE scientific policy

scientific and technical information

S:4356, T:5344
DEF Knowledge communicated or received
pertaining to the systematic study of the physical
world or to the mechanical or industrial arts.
(Source: RHW)
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE,
ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT information

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

scientific co-operation

S:3772, T:271, T:7628

THEME ADMINISTRATION; RESEARCH
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT policy
BT scientific policy

scientific committee

S:3723, T:272, T:7629

DEF An organized group of persons elected or appointed to discuss scientific matters. (Source: ZINZANa)
THEME ADMINISTRATION; RESEARCH
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT institutional structure

scientific dispute

S:4386, T:7630

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT research
BT scientific research

scientific ecology

S:4884, T:1413, T:7631

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT life science
NT agricultural ecology
 animal ecology
 applied ecology
 aquatic ecology
 trophic ecology
 human ecology
 land ecology
 landscape ecology
 marine ecology
 political ecology
 population ecology
 plant ecology
 forest ecology
 urban ecology
 palaeoecology

scientific policy

S:3770, T:273

UF *science policy*
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT policy
BT policy
NT scientific co-operation
 research policy

scientific research

S:4375, T:7632

DEF Systematic investigation to establish facts or principles concerning a specific scientific subject. (Source: CEDa)
THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT research
BT research
NT research of the effects
 environmental research *
 field study
 interdisciplinary research
 laboratory research
 meteorological research
 scientific dispute
 applied research
 experimental study
 land-based activity
 space research

scoping procedure

S:4180, T:3763, T:5648

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental assessment
BT environmental impact study

scrap dump

S:1133, T:8471, T:9339

DEF Area where waste material, especially metal, is dumped. (Source: CED)
THEME SOIL; WASTE
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT landfill

scrap material

S:2701, T:5926, T:7808, T:9340

DEF Recyclable material from any manufacturing process or discarded consumer products. (Source: APD)
THEME MATERIALS; RESOURCES; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste
NT electronic scrap
 scrap metal *
 scrap vehicle
 scrap tyre
RT scrap material market

scrap material market

S:3348, T:3059, T:9341

DEF The trade or traffic in discarded or leftover materials that can be reused in some way. (Source: RHW / ISEP)
THEME ECONOMICS; WASTE
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT market
RT scrap material

scrap material price

S:3180, T:3060, T:9342

DEF The amount of money or the monetary rate at which materials discarded from manufacturing operations can be bought or sold. (Source: TOE / RHW)
THEME ECONOMICS; WASTE

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE				water (geographic)
TT	finances		NT		deep sea
BT	price				ocean
					open sea
scrap metal			RT		sea resource
	S:2703, T:5927, T:7809, T:9343				protected marine zone
UF	<i>metal scrap</i>				
THEME	MATERIALS; RESOURCES; WASTE				<i>sea access</i>
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		USE		access to the sea
TT	waste				
BT	scrap material		sea bed		
NT	iron scrap				S:283, T:6342, T:8472, T:9805
RT	metal waste		DEF		The bottom of the ocean. Also known as sea floor; sea bottom. The ocean floor is defined as the near-horizontal surface of the ocean basin. (Source: MGH)
scrap tyre					
	S:2705, T:5928, T:9344		UF		<i>seafloor</i>
DEF	Recyclable material from discarded motor vehicle tyres. (Source: APD)		THEME		NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOIL; WATER
UF	<i>used tyre</i>		GROUP		LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
THEME	MATERIALS; WASTE		TT		land
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		BT		submarine morphology
TT	waste				
BT	scrap material		sea bed exploitation		
scrap vehicle					S:1656, T:5057, T:7810, T:9806
	S:2706, T:9345		DEF		Marine mineral resources extend far beyond those presently exploited; minerals are derived from two separate types of marine sources: from sedimentary deposits underlying the continental shelves and from inshore deposits on the surface of the continental shelves. By far the most valuable of the mineral resources exploited from marine environments is petroleum. Offshore placer deposits on the surface of the continental shelves yield gold, platinum, and tin. On the floors of the world's oceans manganese nodules are found as a result of pelagic sedimentation or precipitation; they are small, irregular, black to brown, friable, laminated concretionary masses consisting primarily of manganese salts and manganese-oxide minerals. (Source: PARCOR / BJGEO)
DEF	Car which is delivered for breaking up or otherwise discarded.				
THEME	WASTE		THEME		INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; WATER
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		GROUP		RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT	waste		TT		resource utilisation
BT	scrap material		BT		ocean exploitation
RT	vehicle				
screening			sea bed mining		
	S:1516, T:5056, T:6652				S:1640, T:5058, T:7811
DEF	The reduction of the electric field about a nucleus by the space charge of the surrounding electrons. (Source: MGH)		THEME		INDUSTRY; RESOURCES
THEME	INDUSTRY; PHYSICS		GROUP		RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		TT		resource utilisation
TT	physical process		BT		mining
BT	physical process				
<i>scrubber</i>			sea circulation		
USE	wet scrubber				S:104, T:6460, T:9807
SDI			DEF		Large-scale horizontal water motion within an ocean. The way energy from the sun, stored in the sea, is transported around the world. The currents explain, for example, why the UK has ice-free ports in winter, while St. Petersburg, at the same latitude as the Shetland Islands, needs ice breakers. Evidence is growing that the world's ocean circulation was very different during the last ice age and has changed several
USE	selective dissemination of information				
Se					
USE	selenium				
sea					
	S:113, S:119, T:9804				
DEF	1) In general, the marine section of the globe as opposed to that of the land. 2) The name given to a body of salt water smaller than an ocean and generally in proximity to a continent. (Source: WHIT)				
THEME	WATER				
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)				
TT	hydrosphere				
BT	hydrosphere				

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

times in the distant past, with dramatic effects on climate. The oceans are vital as storehouses, as they absorb more than half the sun's heat reaching the earth. This heat, which is primarily absorbed near the equator is carried around the world and released elsewhere, creating currents which last up to 1.000 years. As the Earth rotates and the wind acts upon the surface, currents carry warm tropical water to the cooler parts of the world. The strength and direction of the currents are affected by landmasses, bottlenecks through narrow straits, and even the shape of the sea-bed. When the warm water reaches polar regions its heat evaporates into the atmosphere, reducing its temperature and increasing its density. When sea-water freezes it leaves salt behind in the unfrozen water and this cold water sinks into the ocean and begins to flow back to the tropics. Eventually it is heated and begins the cycle all over again. (Source: MGH / WRIGHT)

THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT hydrologic cycle
NT swell

sea disposal

USE ocean dumping

sea fauna

USE marine fauna

sea grass bed

S:617, **S:**4857, **T:**1414, **T:**6343, **T:**9808
DEF Seaweeds communities formed by green, brown and red macroscopic algae and by sea phanerogams such as *Posidonia oceanica* and *Zostera noltii*, etc. (Source: PARCORa)
UF *marine grass bed*
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT plant community

sea law

USE maritime law

sea level

S:106, **T:**2475, **T:**9809
DEF The level of the surface of the ocean; especially, the mean level halfway between high and low tide, used as a standard in reckoning land elevation or sea depths. (Source: MGH)
THEME CLIMATE; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT hydrologic cycle
NT rising sea level
 tide

sea level rise

S:3073, **T:**2476, **T:**7076, **T:**9810
DEF Sea-level rises are a possible consequence of global warming. As the amount of free water in the oceans increases, and as the water becomes warmer, global warming will increase. In addition, according to theory, the heating at the poles may reduce the amount of water trapped in glaciers and ice caps. (Source: WRIGHT)
THEME CLIMATE; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT global warming

sea mammal

USE marine mammal

sea outfall

S:2976, **T:**7077, **T:**9811
DEF The point, location or structure where effluent discharges into a body of marine waters such as a sea, ocean, etc. (Source: WWC)
UF *offshore outfall, offshore sewage outfall*
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT marine pollution

sea pollution

USE marine pollution

sea resource

S:1615, **T:**7812, **T:**9812
DEF Marine resources include food, energy and minerals. (Source: PARCOR)
THEME RESOURCES; WATER
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource
BT natural resource
NT fishery resource *
 living marine resource
RT sea

sea transport

USE maritime transport

sea water

S:135, **T:**9813
DEF Aqueous solution of salts in more or less constant ratio, whose composition depends on several factors among which predominate living organisms, detrital sedimentation and the related chemical reactions. Sea-water accounts for more than 98% of the mass of the hydrosphere and covers just over 70% of the globe. Because of the composition and stability of the oceans, and the way they are controlled, they are of great importance to the climate, and great attention has been given to studying the effects of pollution. Man's activities are believed to be accelerating the change in the composition of sea-water. (Source: DODERO / WRIGHT)
UF *marine water*
THEME WATER

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT salt water

sea water desalination

S:2225, S:2288, T:3959, T:9814

DEF Removing salt from ocean or brackish water. (Source: LEE)

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; WATER

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT water desalination

sea water protection

S:4135, T:3764, T:9815

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental protection

BT water protection

sea wave

S:109, T:9816

THEME WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT hydrologic cycle

NT seismic sea wave

seafarming

USE mariculture

seafloor

USE sea bed

seal (technical)

S:2384, T:736, T:5059, T:7078, T:8473, T:9817

DEF Any device or system that creates a nonleaking union between two mechanical or process-system elements. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT industrial equipment

sealing

S:1517, T:5060, T:7079, T:8474, T:9346, T:9818

DEF Luting, making watertight, waterproofing. (Source: ECHO2)

THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE; WATER

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

TT physical process

BT physical process

RT soil surface sealing

landfill base sealing

seashore

S:267, T:6344, T:9819

DEF The zone of unconsolidated material that extends landward from the low water-line to where there is marked change in material or physiographic form or to the line of permanent vegetation. (Source: MGH)

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT coast

NT beach *

seaside footpath

S:1018, T:1742, T:8623, T:8948

DEF A route or track running along the coast. (Source: CAMB)

UF littoral footpath

THEME BUILDING; TOURISM; TRANSPORT

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT path

seaside pollution

USE coastal pollution

seaside resort

S:990, T:1743, T:8624, T:9820

DEF A place near the sea where people spend their holidays and enjoy themselves. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BUILDING; TOURISM; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT tourist facility

season

S:34, T:2477

DEF One of the four equal periods into which the year is divided by the equinoxes and solstices, resulting from the apparent movement of the sun north and south of the equator during the course of the earth's orbit around it. These periods (spring, summer, autumn and winter) have their characteristic weather conditions in different regions, and occur at opposite times of the year in the N and S hemispheres. (Source: CED)

THEME CLIMATE

GROUP TIME (CHRONOLOGY)

TT atmosphere

BT Earth-Sun relationship

seasonal change

USE seasonal variation

seasonal migration

S:5392, T:8184

DEF The periodic movement of a population from one region or climate to another in accordance with the yearly cycle of weather and temperature changes. (Source: RHW)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT human migration

NT nomad

seasonal variation

S:5005, T:2478, T:6461

DEF In time series, that part of the movement which is assigned to the effect of the seasons on the year. (Source: ECHO2)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

UF	<i>seasonal change</i>	sectoral assessment	S:4185, T:3765
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT	parameter	TT	environmental assessment
BT	parameter	BT	environmental assessment
RT	climate		
second-hand goods			
	S:3339, T:3061, T:5061, T:9347	<i>security measure</i>	
DEF	Goods or products that have been used previously. (Source: ISEP)	USE	safety measure
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; WASTE	security of installations	S:5313, T:2650, T:5062
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	DEF	Measures, techniques or designs implemented to protect from harm or restrict access to any apparatus, machinery or construction put in place or connected for use. (Source: RHW / MHD)
TT	economy	UF	<i>installations security</i>
BT	goods	THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; INDUSTRY
secondary biotope		GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY
	S:613, S:4853, T:1415, T:6345	TT	safety
DEF	In the case of disruption of an existing biotope, secondary biotope can be created as a compensation and substitute measure for the loss of the natural one. (Source: RRDA)	BT	safety measure
THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	RT	installation restoration
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		industrial safety
TT	biosphere; science	sediment	S:182, T:8475, T:9822
BT	biotope	DEF	Any material transported by water which will ultimately settle to the bottom after the water loses its transporting power. (Source: LANDY)
secondary education		THEME	SOIL; WATER
	S:4235, T:8185	GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
DEF	The years of instruction following elementary school and until the end of high school. (Source: COE)	TT	lithosphere
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	BT	lithosphere
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	NT	alluvion
TT	education		marine sediment
BT	level of education		mud (sediment)
secondary sector			silt
	S:3315, T:3062		sludge
DEF	Segment of the economy concerned with industrial production and manufacture.		suspended matter
UF	<i>industrial sector</i>	sediment mobilisation	S:3084, T:7081, T:9823
THEME	ECONOMICS	THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT	economy	TT	effect
BT	economic sector	BT	freshwater degradation
secondary treatment		sediment transport	S:94, T:7082, T:9824
	S:2239, T:7080, T:9821	DEF	The movement and carrying- away of sediment by natural agents; especially the conveyance of a stream load by suspension, saltation, solution or traction. (Source: BJGEO)
DEF	Stage of the process of waste water treatment: following primary treatment by sedimentation, the second step in most wastewater systems in which biological organisms decompose most of the organic matter into an innocuous, stable form. (Source: CORBIT / WQA)	THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	TT	hydrosphere
TT	industrial process	BT	hydrologic balance
BT	processing	sedimentary basin	S:169, T:4326, T:6346
<i>sector of the economy</i>		THEME	GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
USE	economic sector	GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
		TT	lithosphere

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	earth's crust	TT	biosphere
		BT	embryogenesis
	<i>sedimentation</i>		
USE	sedimentation (industrial process)		
	sedimentation (geology)		seed (product)
	S:227, T:6462, T:8476		S:1840, T:526
DEF	The act or process of forming or accumulating sediment in layers, including such processes as the separation of rock particles from the material from which the sediment is derived, the transportation of these particles to the site of deposition, the actual deposition or settling of the particles, the chemical and other changes occurring in the sediment, and the ultimate consolidation of the sediment into solid rock. (Source: BJGEO)	DEF	A fertilized ovule containing an embryo which forms a new plant upon germination. (Source: MGH)
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL	THEME	AGRICULTURE
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	geological process	TT	product
BT	geological process	BT	miscellaneous product
	sedimentation (industrial process)		seed dressing
	S:2207, T:5063, T:9825		S:1678, T:527, T:2300, T:5929
DEF	The separation of an insoluble solid from a liquid in which it is suspended by settling under the influence of gravity or centrifugation. (Source: MGH)	DEF	A chemical applied before planting to protect seeds and seedlings from disease or insects. (Source: EPAGLO)
UF	<i>sedimentation</i>	THEME	AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
THEME	INDUSTRY; WATER	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	TT	product
TT	industrial process	BT	agrochemical
BT	physical treatment		<i>seed funding</i>
	sedimentation basin		USE
	S:905, T:1744, T:9826		incentive fund
DEF	A basin in which suspended matter is removed either by quiescent settlement or by continuous flow at high velocity and extended retention time to allow deposition. (Source: MGH)		<i>seed plant</i>
UF	<i>settling basin, settling pond</i>		USE
THEME	BUILDING; WATER		angiosperm
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		seepage water
TT	built environment		S:138, T:7083, T:8478, T:9827
BT	industrial plant (building)	DEF	Water that moves slowly through small openings of a porous material such as soil or the amount of water that has been involved in seepage. (Source: BJGEO)
	sedimentology	UF	<i>seeping water</i>
	S:4732, T:7633, T:8477	THEME	POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
DEF	The scientific study of sedimentary rocks and of the processes by which they were formed; the description, classification, origin, and interpretation of sediments. (Source: BJGEO)	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
THEME	RESEARCH; SOIL	TT	hydrosphere
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	BT	surface water
TT	science		<i>seeping water</i>
BT	earth science	USE	seepage water
	seed (biology)		<i>seism</i>
	S:500, T:1416		USE
DEF	A mature fertilized plant ovule, consisting of an embryo and its food store surrounded by a protective seed coat (testa). (Source: CED)		earthquake
THEME	BIOLOGY		seismic activity
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		S:228, T:6463
		DEF	The phenomenon of Earth movements. (Source: BJGEO)
		THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS
		GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
		TT	geological process
		BT	geological process
		NT	bradyseism
			earthquake
			seismic engineering
			S:4583, S:4606, S:4684, T:4211, T:6464, T:7634
		DEF	The study of the behavior of foundations and structures relative to seismic ground motion, and the attempt to mitigate the effect of

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

earthquakes on structures. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME GENERAL; NATURAL DYNAMICS; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT engineering

seismic monitoring

S:4475, T:2651, T:3766, T:6465
DEF The gathering of seismic data from an area.
 (Source: BJGEO)
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL
 POLICY; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT monitoring
BT monitoring
RT natural risks prevention

seismic sea wave

S:110, T:6466, T:9828
DEF A large seismically generated sea wave which is
 capable of considerable destruction in certain
 coastal areas, especially where submarine
 earthquakes occur. Although in the open ocean
 the wave height may be less than one meter it
 steepens to heights of 15 metres or more on
 entering shallow coastal water. The wavelength
 in the open ocean is of the order of 100 to 150
 km and the rate of travel of a seismic sea wave is
 between 640 and 960 km/h. (Source: WHIT)
UF *tsunami*
THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER,
 WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT sea wave

seizure

S:3888, T:274
UF *confiscation*
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS,
 INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT administrative procedure
NT seizure of profits

seizure of profits

S:3889, T:3063
UF *profits seizure*
THEME ECONOMICS
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS,
 INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT seizure

selection of technology

S:4388, T:5064, T:7635
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
UF *technology selection*
THEME INDUSTRY; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT research
BT research
RT technology

selective breeding of animals

S:2039, T:862
DEF Breeding of animals having desirable characters.
 (Source: MGH)
UF *animals selective breeding*
THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY;
 FISHERY
TT animal husbandry
BT breeding technique
RT genetic engineering

selective breeding of plants

S:2007, T:528
DEF Breeding of plants having desirable characters.
 (Source: MGH)
UF *plants selective breeding*
THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY;
 FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT plant breeding
RT genetic engineering

selective dissemination of information

S:4319, T:5345
DEF A service provided by a library or other agency
 that periodically notifies users of new
 publications, report literature or other data
 sources in subjects in which the user has
 specified an interest. (Source: CCL)
UF *SDI, selective information dissemination*
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE,
 ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT information exchange

selective information dissemination

USE selective dissemination of information

selectivity

T:4212
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME GENERAL
GROUP GENERAL TERMS

selenium

S:1433, T:2301
DEF A highly toxic, nonmetallic element; used in
 analytical chemistry, metallurgy, and
 photoelectric cells. (Source: MGH)
UF *Se*
THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical element
BT element of group VI
RT semiconductor
 semi-metal

self-help programme

S:3994, T:3767
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT programme

self-monitoring

S:4476, T:3768, T:4213, T:7636
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT monitoring

self-purification

S:2831, T:7084, T:8479, T:9829
 DEF A natural process of organic degradation that produces nutrients utilized by autotrophic organisms. (Source: LBC)
 THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT overburden
 BT purification

semi-arid land ecosystem

S:601, S:4841, T:1417, T:6347
 THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT terrestrial ecosystem

semi-liquid manure

S:1872, T:529, T:863, T:8480, T:9348
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 UF *slurry*
 THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; SOIL; WASTE
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT fertiliser

semi-metal

S:1252, T:2302
 DEF An element having some properties characteristic of metals and others of non-metals. Many metalloids give rise to an amphoteric oxide (e.g. arsenic or antimony) and many are semiconductors. (Source: UVAROV)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT metal
 RT boron
 selenium
 silicon

semiconductor

S:1785, T:5065, T:5930
 DEF A solid crystalline material whose electrical conductivity is intermediate between that of a metal and an insulator and is usually strongly temperature-dependent. (Source: MGH)
 THEME INDUSTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT electronic material
 RT boron
 selenium
 silicon

semimanufactured product

S:1811, T:5066, T:5931
 DEF Product that has undergone a partial processing and is used as raw material in a successive productive step. (Source: ZINZAN)
 THEME INDUSTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT industrial product

sensitive area

S:254, T:3769, T:6348
 DEF Areas of a country where special measures may be given to protect the natural habitats which present a high level of vulnerability. (Source: BRACK)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT hazard area
 NT ecologically sensitive area
 sensitive natural area

sensitive environment

S:11, T:4214, T:6349
 DEF Any parcel of land, large or small, under public or private control, that already has, or with remedial action could achieve, desirable environmental attributes. These attributes contribute to the retention and/or creation of wildlife habitat, soils stability, water retention or recharge, vegetative cover, and similar vital ecological functions. Environmentally sensitive areas range in size from small patches to extensive landscape features. They can include rare or common habitats, plants and animals. (Source: DUNSTE)
 THEME GENERAL; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
 TT environment
 BT environment

sensitive natural area

S:256, T:3770, T:6350
 DEF Terrestrial or aquatic area or other fragile natural setting with unique or highly-valued environmental features. (Source: EPAGLO)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT sensitive area

sensitivity analysis

S:4405, S:4568, S:4591, S:4669, T:7637
 DEF A formalized procedure to identify the impact of changes in various model components on model output. Sensitivity analysis is an integral part of simulation experimentation and may influence model formulations. It is commonly used to examine model behaviour. The general procedure is to define a model output variable that represents an important aspect of model behaviour. The values of various inputs of the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	model are then varied and the resultant change in the output variable is monitored. Large changes in the output variable imply that the particular input varied is important in controlling model behaviour. Within this general definition, sensitivity analysis has been applied to a variety of model inputs including state variables, environmental variables and initial conditions. (Source: YOUNG)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	RESEARCH	TT	industrial process; physical process
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	BT	industrial process physical process
TT	analysis; science	RT	centrifugation dialysis electrolysis filtration purification separator sieving
BT	analysis systems theory		
sensor			
	S:2403, T:5067, T:7638		
DEF	The generic name for a device that senses either the absolute value or a change in a physical quantity such as temperature, pressure, flow rate, or pH, or the intensity of light, sound, or radio waves and converts that change into a useful input signal for an information-gathering system. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESEARCH	THEME	WASTE
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT	equipment	TT	overburden; waste
BT	monitoring equipment	BT	separated collection
<i>separate collection</i>		separator	
USE	separated collection		S:2424, T:5069, T:9831
		DEF	A machine for separating materials of different specific gravity by means of water or air. (Source: MGH)
separate sewer system		THEME	INDUSTRY; WATER
	S:978, T:1745, T:7085, T:9830	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
DEF	Sewer system having distinct pipes for collecting superficial water and sewage water. (Source: FLGISA)	TT	equipment
THEME	BUILDING; POLLUTION; WATER	BT	equipment
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	NT	separator of light liquids particle separator
TT	built environment	RT	separation
BT	sewerage system		
		separator of light liquids	
separated collection			S:2426, T:2303, T:5070
	S:2763, S:2812, T:9349	DEF	A mechanical device for separating and removing residues from fuel and lubricating oil from waste water coming from filling stations and industrial plants in order to avoid pollution of water bodies; this system is based on the different specific weights of water and fuel residues that float on the water and can be easily removed. (Source: RRDA)
DEF	The collection of individual components of solid waste from any source, usually separated into different collection containers, in order to recover, reuse or recycle the material or to facilitate its collection and disposal. (Source: GSW)	UF	<i>light liquids separator</i>
UF	<i>separate collection</i>	THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY
THEME	WASTE	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	TT	equipment
TT	overburden; waste	BT	separator
BT	waste collection		
NT	separation at source	septic tank	
			S:2415, T:7086, T:9832
separation		DEF	A tank, usually underground, into which sewage flows, the deposited matter being wholly, or partially broken down through anaerobic action. The final effluent may be allowed to soak into the ground through a system of agricultural drains, if the soil is suitable. Alternatively, the tank must be emptied at regular intervals by a special road-tanker. (Source: GILP96)
	S:1518, S:2252, T:5068	THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
DEF	The separation of one substance from another when they are intimately mixed. For example the removal of oil from water, or gas from oil or oil from gas, etc. (Source: BRACK)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	INDUSTRY	TT	equipment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	purification facility	RT	social service
RT	waste water treatment		
sequestration		services providing company	
	S:3915, T:275		S:2536, T:5071, T:8772
DEF	1) A legal term referring generally to the act of valuable property being taken into custody by an agent of the court and locked away for safekeeping, usually to prevent the property from being disposed of or abused before a dispute over its ownership can be resolved. 2) The taking of someone's property, voluntarily (by deposit) or involuntarily (by seizure), by court officers or into the possession of a third party, awaiting the outcome of a trial in which ownership of that property is at issue. (Source: DUC / EMBMO)	UF	<i>service industry</i>
		THEME	INDUSTRY; TRADE, SERVICES
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	TT	services
TT	administration	BT	services
BT	sanction	NT	hotel industry
service area			<i>servitude</i>
	S:1162, T:1746, T:8770	USE	easement
DEF	The area served by a particular public facility such as school, library, police station, park, etc. (Source: LANDY)		<i>settlement</i>
THEME	BUILDING; TRADE, SERVICES	USE	human settlement
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		settlement concentration
TT	land setup		S:5416, T:8186, T:9119
BT	land setup	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
		GROUP	SOCIETY
		TT	society
		BT	social behaviour
		NT	housing density
			inhabitant
			social facility *
			urbanisation
			citizen
			territorial community
			urban community
		RT	conurbation
			<i>settling basin</i>
<i>service industry</i>		USE	sedimentation basin
USE	services providing company		<i>settling pond</i>
			USE
<i>service sector</i>			sedimentation basin
USE	tertiary sector		settling tank
			S:2408, T:5072, T:9833
services	S:2472, T:8771	DEF	A tank into which a two-phase mixture is fed and the entrained solids settle by gravity during storage. (Source: MGH)
DEF	The carrying out of work for which there is a constant public demand by the provision of labor and the utilization of tools. (Source: OED)	THEME	INDUSTRY; WATER
THEME	TRADE, SERVICES	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES	TT	equipment
NT	environmental friendly procurement	BT	pollution abatement equipment
	health service	NT	tailings pond
	inspection service		Seveso Directive
	insurance *		T:2304, T:5649, T:7087
	laundrying *	DEF	Directive issued by the European Community in 1981 that obliged industries to notify the authorities, their own workers, and local residents of dangerous chemicals held, while also laying down rules for the storage of specified chemicals. (Source: GILP96)
	painting business		CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION; POLLUTION
	pilotage	THEME	ACTS
	public procurement	GROUP	
	public service *		sewage
	public utility *		S:2748, T:7088, T:9834
	public works *	DEF	Any liquid-born waste that contains animal or plant matter in suspension or solution, soils
	repair business		
	undertaking business		
	lodging *		
	water weed cutting		
	bush clearing		
	cleansing *		
	services providing company *		
	forwarding agent		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

and storm water, or chemicals in solution.
(Source: APD)

UF *sewage water*
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT waste water

sewage disposal

S:2797, T:7089, T:9835

UF *sanitary drainage*
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste water disposal
RT sewage spreading prohibition

sewage farm

S:910, T:530, T:1747, T:7090, T:8481, T:9836

DEF Area of land on which sewage or any other type of waste water is distributed in order to purify it; it is a kind of waste water treatment. (Source: RRDA / ECHO2)

UF *sewage field*
THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT waste water treatment plant
RT waste water disposal

sewage field

USE sewage farm

sewage sludge

S:2707, T:9351, T:9837

DEF A semi-liquid waste with a solid concentration in excess of 2500 parts per million, obtained from the purification of municipal sewage. (Source: MGH)

THEME WASTE; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste
NT digested sludge
industrial sludge
waste water sludge
clearing sludge
dehydrated sludge
residual waste sludge

RT sludge

sewage spreading prohibition

S:3875, T:5650, T:9352, T:9838

DEF Prohibition of spreading sewage sludge on land to prevent accumulation of toxic heavy metals in excessive quantities. (Source: PORTa)

THEME LEGISLATION; WASTE; WATER
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT administration
BT prohibition
RT sewage disposal

sewage treatment plant
USE waste water treatment plant

sewage treatment system

S:2416, T:5073, T:7091, T:9839

DEF Sewage treatment comes in two stages - primary and secondary treatment. The primary stage involves a process of screening solids from sewage, leaving a sludge and relatively clear water for further treatment or for disposal into rivers, the sea or on to the land. In the secondary stage the sludge is stirred constantly in vast tanks to get more oxygen into the mixture, allowing bacteria to break down the organic matter and leave a harmless residue that falls as a sediment to the bottom of the tank. After processing, the clear water on top of the tank is discharged into rivers and the sediment is used as landfill or discharged at sea. (Source: WRIGHT)

THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT purification facility
RT waste water treatment

sewage water

USE sewage

sewer

USE sewerage system

sewer system

USE sewerage system

sewerage

USE sewerage system

sewerage system

S:975, T:1748, T:7092, T:9840

DEF System of pipes, usually underground, for carrying waste water and human waste away from houses and other buildings, to a place where they can be safely get rid of. (Source: CAMB)

UF *sewer, sewerage, sewer system*
THEME BUILDING; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT infrastructure
NT rain water sewer system
separate sewer system
combined sewer system

RT waste water disposal

shellfish

S:647, S:752, T:1418

THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT aquatic animal

shellfish farming

S:2033, T:864, T:3895

DEF Raising of shellfish in inland waters, estuaries

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

or coastal waters, for commercial purposes. All commercial shellfish beds producing bivalve molluscs must be monitored for microbial contamination. Samples of water and shellfish flesh must be tested for the presence of algal toxins. Periodic monitoring of fish and shellfish must be carried out to check for the presence of contaminants. (Source: WRIGHTa / MAFF)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT animal husbandry
BT aquaculture

shelter

S:638, S:4878, T:1419, T:1749, T:6351

DEF Cover or protection, as from weather or danger; place of refuge. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY; BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT synecology

shielding device

S:2385, T:5074, T:6577, T:7282

DEF Barriers devised for keeping away from people harmful substances. (Source: KORENa)

THEME INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; RADIATIONS
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT industrial equipment

shifting cultivation

S:1971, T:531

DEF Agricultural practice using the rotation of fields rather than crops, short cropping periods followed by long fallows and the maintenance of fertility by the regeneration of vegetation. (Source: PHC)

THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT agricultural method

ship

S:2616, T:8949

DEF A vessel propelled by engines or sails for navigating on the water, especially a large vessel that can not be carried aboard another, as distinguished from a boat. (Source: CED)

UF vessel
THEME TRANSPORT
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation mean
BT vehicle
NT fishing vessel
 oil recovery vessel
 submarine
 tanker (ship) *
 twin-hull craft
RT ship garbage

ship garbage

S:2714, T:7093, T:9353, T:9841

DEF Domestic and operational wastes, disposed of continuously or periodically, that are generated during the normal operation of a ship; usually excluding fresh fish waste from fishing operations. (Source: NGT)

THEME POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste
RT ship
 ship waste disposal

ship waste disposal

S:2782, T:7094, T:9354, T:9842

DEF Discharging of ship waste into the sea.

THEME POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT dumping
RT ship garbage

shipbuilding

S:2138, T:5075, T:8950, T:9843

DEF The art or business of designing and constructing ships. (Source: AMHER)

THEME INDUSTRY; TRANSPORT; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT vehicle manufacturing industry

shipping

USE navigation

shipping accident

S:5254, T:2652, T:7095, T:8951, T:9844

DEF An unexpected incident, failure or loss involving a vessel or its contents in the course of commercial transport that poses potential harm to persons, property or the environment. (Source: RHW)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT; WATER
GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
TT accident
BT traffic accident

shipping agent

USE forwarding agent

shipwreck

USE wreck

shooting range

S:971, T:1750, T:5987, T:6578, T:8625

DEF Area designed for target shooting. (Source: CED)

UF rifle range
THEME BUILDING; MILITARY ASPECTS; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TOURISM
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT leisure centre

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

shop

S:935, T:1751, T:8773, T:9120

- DEF A place, especially a small building, for the retail sale of goods and services. (Source: CED)
- THEME BUILDING; TRADE, SERVICES; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
- GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
- TT built environment
- BT community facility
- NT paint shop
shopping centre

shopping centre

S:937, T:1752, T:8774, T:9121

- DEF Enclosed area in which there is a variety of shops. (Source: CAMB)
- THEME BUILDING; TRADE, SERVICES; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
- GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
- TT built environment
- BT shop

shore pollution

- USE coastal pollution

show

S:4212, T:5346, T:8187

- DEF A display or exhibition. (Source: CED)
- UF *entertainment*
- THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
- GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
- TT culture (society)
- BT culture (society)
- NT exhibit

shredder

S:2386, T:5076, T:9355

- DEF A size-reduction machine which tears or grinds materials to a smaller and more uniform particle size. Shredding process is also called size reduction, grinding, milling, comminution, pulverisation, hogging, granulating, breaking, chipping, crushing, cutting, rasping. (Source: LEE)
- UF *crusher*
- THEME INDUSTRY; WASTE
- GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
- TT equipment
- BT industrial equipment
- RT waste treatment

shrub

S:310, T:6352

- DEF A woody perennial plant, smaller than a tree, with several major branches arising from near the base of the main stem. (Source: CED)
- THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
- GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
- TT land
- BT brushwood

shrub clearance

- USE bush clearing

shunting yard

S:1023, T:1753, T:8952

- DEF Area where a car or a train can be shoven or turned off or moved from one track to another. (Source: MGH)
- THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT
- GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
- TT built environment
- BT traffic infrastructure
- RT railway station

Si

- USE silicon

sick building syndrome

S:5181, T:1754, T:4569, T:7096

- THEME BUILDING; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
- GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
- TT disease
- BT human disease
- RT indoor environment

side effect

S:3123, T:2305, T:7639

- DEF Any secondary effect, especially an undesirable one. (Source: CED)
- THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH
- GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
- TT effect
- BT effect
- RT drug (medicine)
side effects of pharmaceutical drugs

side effects of pharmaceutical drugs

S:3065, S:5124, T:2306, T:4570

- UF *pharmaceutical drugs side effects*
- THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH
- GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
- TT health-environment relationship; effect
- BT effect on health
- RT side effect

sieving

S:1519, S:2253, T:5077

- DEF The size distribution of solid particles on a series of standard sieves of decreasing size, expressed as a weight percent. (Source: MGH)
- THEME INDUSTRY
- GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
- TT physical process; industrial process
- BT physical process
industrial process
- RT separation
granulometry

silencer

S:2410, T:5078, T:6579, T:8953

- DEF Any device designed to reduce noise, especially the device in the exhaust system of a motor vehicle. (Source: CED)
- UF *muffler*
- THEME INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT
- GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
- TT equipment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	pollution abatement equipment	UF	are used in photography. (Source: CED)
RT	motor vehicle	UF	Ag
	noise reduction	THEME	CHEMISTRY
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
silicon		TT	chemical element
	S:1424, T:2307, T:5932	BT	transition element
DEF	A brittle metalloid element that exists in two allotropic forms; occurs principally in sand, quartz, granite, feldspar, and clay. It is usually a grey crystalline solid but is also found as a brown amorphous powder. It is used in transistors, rectifiers, solar cells, and alloys. Its compounds are widely used in glass manufacture, the building industry, and in the form of silicones. (Source: CED)	simulation	
			S:4500, T:4215, T:7640
		DEF	A representation of a problem, situation in mathematical terms, especially using a computer. (Source: CED)
UF	Si	THEME	GENERAL; RESEARCH
THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	TT	experiment
TT	chemical element	BT	experiment
BT	element of group IV	NT	climatic experiment
RT	semiconductor		mathematical method
	semi-metal		modelling *
			theory of the environment
silo		single European act	
	S:845, S:1990, T:532, T:865, T:1755, T:5079		T:5651
DEF	A large round tower on a farm for storing grain or winter food for cattle. (Source: CAMB)	DEF	A 1987 amendment to the founding treaties dealing primarily with the internal market, European Political Cooperation (EPC), and institutional reform of the EC. The measures covered by the legislation include: the elimination of frontiers controls, the acceptance throughout the market of professional qualification, the acceptance of natural standards for product harmonization, open tendering for public supply contracts, the free movement of capital between states, etc. (Source: INFOAB / DICLAW)
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BUILDING; INDUSTRY	THEME	LEGISLATION
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	GROUP	ACTS
TT	agriculture; built environment	single family dwelling	
BT	agricultural building		S:1095, T:1757, T:8188, T:9122
silt		DEF	An unattached dwelling unit inhabited by an adult person plus one or more related persons. (Source: KOREN)
	S:186, T:8482, T:9845	UF	<i>single family settlement</i>
DEF	The fine mineral material formed from the erosion of rock fragments and deposited by rivers and lakes. Its particles are the intermediate form between sand and clay. The particles can range in size from 0.01-0.05 mm in diameter. (Source: WRIGHT)	THEME	BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
THEME	SOIL; WATER	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)	TT	land setup
TT	lithosphere	BT	urban habitat
BT	sediment		<i>single family settlement</i>
silting up		USE	single family dwelling
	S:2254, T:1756, T:9846	<i>sinking</i>	
DEF	The filling or partial filling with silt of a reservoir that receives fine-grained sediment brought in by streams and surface runoff. (Source: BJGEO)	USE	subsidence
THEME	BUILDING; WATER	sinking of waste	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		S:2783, T:7097, T:9356, T:9847
TT	industrial process	UF	<i>waste sinking</i>
BT	industrial process	THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
silver		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
	S:1453, T:2308	TT	overburden
DEF	A very ductile malleable brilliant greyish-white element having the highest electrical and thermal conductivity of any metal. It occurs free and in argentite and other ores: used in jewellery, tableware, coinage, electrical contacts, and in electroplating. Its compounds	BT	dumping
		NT	deep-sea disposal
			ocean dumping

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

sintering	S:2255, T:5080, T:9357	TT	firm
DEF	Forming a coherent bonded mass by heating metal powders without melting, used mostly in powder metallurgy. (Source: MGH)	BT	firm
THEME	INDUSTRY; WASTE	sizing	S:5050, T:3065, T:5082
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	DEF	To fix the cross-section of structural components on the basis of statics and material strength. (Source: RRDA)
TT	industrial process	THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
BT	industrial process	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
RT	thermal treatment	TT	methodology
		BT	laboratory technique
<i>site</i>		<i>ski</i>	
USE	land	USE	skiing
site protection	S:4126, T:3771, T:6353	ski run	S:981, T:1758, T:6355, T:8626
DEF	Precautionary actions, procedures or installations undertaken to prevent or reduce harm to the environmental integrity of a physical area or location. (Source: RHW)	DEF	A trail, slope, or course for skiing. (Source: CED)
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	UF	<i>ski trail</i>
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME	BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM
TT	environmental protection	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
BT	natural areas protection	TT	built environment
		BT	sports facility
<i>site raising</i>		RT	skiing
USE	raising a site	<i>ski trail</i>	
site rehabilitation	S:4082, T:3772, T:6354	USE	ski run
DEF	The restoration of the ecological quality of an area or location. (Source: ISEP / RHW)	skiing	S:2636, T:8627
UF	<i>site restoration</i>	DEF	Gliding over snow on skis, especially as a sport. (Source: CED)
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	UF	<i>ski</i>
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME	TOURISM
TT	environmental problem solving	GROUP	RECREATION, TOURISM
BT	rehabilitation	TT	recreation
		BT	leisure activity
<i>site restoration</i>		RT	ski run
USE	site rehabilitation	skin	S:464, T:1420, T:4571
site selection	S:3978, T:3773, T:8189, T:9123	DEF	The tissue forming the outer covering of the vertebrate body: it consists of two layers, the outermost of which may be covered with hair, scales, feathers, etc. It is mainly protective and sensory in function. (Source: CED)
DEF	The process of choosing or picking a location or area for some designated purpose. (Source: RHW)	THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
UF	<i>location choice</i>	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	TT	biosphere
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	BT	organ
TT	environmental planning	skyline destruction	S:3110, T:6356, T:7098
BT	planning measure	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; POLLUTION
NT	location of industries	GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
<i>siting of industry</i>		TT	effect
USE	location of industries	BT	landscape alteration
size of business	S:2453, T:3064, T:5081	slag	S:2866, T:9358
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	DEF	A nonmetallic product resulting from the
UF	<i>business size</i>		
THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

interaction of flux and impurities in the smelting and refining of metals. (Source: MGH)

UF *junk, dross*

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT air pollutant

RT combustion residue

slag heap

USE spoil dump

slag pile

USE spoil dump

slash and burn culture

S:1946, T:533, T:6357

DEF A traditional farming system that has been used by generations of farmers in tropical forests and the savannah of north and east Africa. It is known to be an ecologically sound form of cultivation, and because the soil is poor in tropical rain forests it is a sustainable method of farming. It is still practised today, primarily in the developing countries. Small areas of bush or forests are cleared and the smaller trees burned. This unlocks the nutrients in the vegetation and gives the soil fertilizer that is easily taken up by plants. A few years later the soil is degraded and the farmer moves on to do the same at another site. The original ground is left fallow for anything up to 20 years so that the forest can regenerate. With the growth in population and in the subsequent need for more farming land to produce food, the method is increasingly being used today to clear large areas of tropical forests for cattle ranching, and in most cases the ground is not left fallow for long enough and, with modern mechanized farming systems, not enough tree stumps or suitable habitats for plant life are left to start the regeneration process.

(Source: WRIGHT)

THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT cultivation system

RT controlled burning

slaughter of animals

USE slaughtering of animals

slaughterhouse

S:917, T:866, T:1759, T:3960, T:5083

DEF A place where animals are butchered for food. (Source: CED)

UF *abattoir*

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BUILDING; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT industrial site

RT slaughtering of animals

slaughterhouse waste

S:2652, T:867, T:9359

DEF Animal body parts cut off in the preparation of carcasses for use as food. This waste can come from several sources including slaughterhouses, restaurants, stores and farms. (Source: OED)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT animal waste

slaughtering

USE slaughtering of animals

slaughtering of animals

S:2063, T:868, T:3961, T:5084

DEF Killing of animals for food. (Source: PHC)

UF *slaughter of animals, slaughtering, animals slaughtering*

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT agriculture and cattle industry

RT animal for slaughter
livestock breeding
slaughterhouse

sleep

S:517, T:1421, T:4572

DEF A periodic state of physiological rest during which consciousness is suspended and metabolic rate is decreased. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT biological process

RT sleep disturbance

sleep disturbance

S:5182, T:4573

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT human disease

RT sleep

slope

S:280, T:4327, T:6358

DEF The inclined surface of any part of the Earth's surface, as a hillslope; also, a broad part of a continent descending toward an ocean, as the Pacific slope. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT landform

sludge

S:187, T:8483, T:9360, T:9848

DEF 1) A soft, soupy, or muddy bottom deposit, such as found on tideland or in a stream bed. 2) A semifluid, slushy, murky mass of sediment resulting from treatment of water, sewage, or industrial and mining wastes, and often

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

appearing as local bottom deposits in polluted bodies of water. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME SOIL; WASTE; WATER

GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)

TT lithosphere

BT sediment

RT sewage sludge

sludge digestion

S:2838, T:5085, T:7099, T:9361, T:9849

DEF A treatment to stabilize raw sludge. The treatment can be either anaerobic process or aerobic process. (Source: LEE)

THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT sludge treatment

sludge incineration

S:2789, T:737, T:7100, T:9362

DEF A method used for drying and reducing sludge volume and weight. Since incineration requires auxiliary fuel to obtain and maintain high temperature and to evaporate the water contained in the incoming sludge, concentration techniques should be applied before incineration. Sludge incineration is a two-step process involving drying and combustion after a preceding dewatering process, such as filters, drying beds, or centrifuges. (Source: CORBIT)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT incineration of waste

RT incineration of waste

sludge settling pond

S:2417, T:5086, T:9850

DEF Pond for the removal of settleable solids through which wastewater is passed in a treatment works. (Source: LANDY)

THEME INDUSTRY; WATER

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT purification facility

RT waste water treatment

sludge stabilisation

S:2839, T:9363, T:9851

DEF Usually anaerobic sludge digestion, a treatment that stabilizes raw sludge. Fully digested sludge has little readily biodegradable organic matter. It is not smelly and about 50% of the solids are inorganic. Sludge can also be digested aerobically.

THEME WASTE; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT sludge treatment

sludge treatment

S:2836, T:9364, T:9852

DEF The processing of wastewater sludges to render them innocuous. This may be done by aerobic or anaerobic digestion followed by drying in

sand beds, filtering, and incineration, filtering, and drying, or wet air oxidation.

THEME WASTE; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT waste treatment

NT activated sludge
sludge digestion
thickening
sludge stabilisation

sluice

S:1035, T:1760, T:8954, T:9853

DEF Vertical sliding gate or valve to regulate the flow of water in a channel or lock. (Source: MGH)

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT waterway

NT sluice-gate

sluice-gate

S:1036, T:1761, T:8955, T:9854

DEF A valve or gate fitted to a sluice to control the rate of flow of water. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT sluice

slurry

USE semi-liquid manure

small and medium sized industry

S:2450, T:3066, T:5087

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

UF *small and medium-sized firm, small and medium-sized enterprise, SMI*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT firm

BT industrial structure

small and medium-sized enterprise

USE small and medium sized industry

small and medium-sized firm

USE small and medium sized industry

Small Islands (political geography)

S:3709, T:276

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT international organisation

small power plant

USE small power station

small power station

S:896, T:1762, T:3367, T:5088

DEF Power station of small size for the generation of energy at local level. (Source: RRDA)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

UF	<i>small power plant</i>	smoke	S:2869, T:741
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	DEF	An aerosol, consisting of visible particles and gases, produced by the incomplete burning of carbon-based materials, such as wood and fossil fuels. (Source: FFD)
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	THEME	AIR
TT	built environment	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
BT	electric power plant	TT	pollutant
		BT	air pollutant
		NT	tobacco smoke
small-scale furnace	S:2434, T:738, T:3368, T:5089	smoke prevention	S:5091, T:4574, T:7102
DEF	Small enclosed structures containing a heat source, typically used for the purpose of intense heating. Most are lined with refractory material, the heat source is typically provided by electrical elements or the burning of gas, coke or coal. (Source: GRAHAW)	THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
THEME	AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	TT	health
TT	equipment	BT	health protection
BT	furnace	RT	tobacco smoke
RT	firing		
small-scale inducer	S:2387, T:9855	smoking	S:5118, T:742, T:4575, T:7103, T:8190
DEF	A domestic source introducing small quantities of pollutants into a publicly owned waste-treatment system. (Source: EPAGLOa)	THEME	AIR; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
THEME	WATER	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	TT	health-environment relationship
TT	equipment	BT	disease cause
BT	industrial equipment	<i>Sn</i>	
RT	waste water disposal	USE	tin (element)
<i>smell (scent)</i>		snake	S:694, T:1422
USE	odour	DEF	Any reptile of the suborder Ophidia, typically having a scaly cylindrical limbless body, fused eyelids, and a jaw modified for swallowing large prey: includes venomous forms such as cobras and rattlesnakes, large nonvenomous constrictors, and small harmless types such as the grass snake. (Source: CED)
<i>SMI</i>		THEME	BIOLOGY
USE	small and medium sized industry	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
smog	S:2867, T:739	TT	biosphere
DEF	Air pollution consisting of smoke and fog. The air pollution caused by the action of sunlight on unburned hydrocarbons and nitrogen oxides, mostly from car exhaust. It occurs over large industrial areas and urban complexes, and causes eye irritations, breathing problems and damage to plant life. (Source: MGH / WRIGHT)	BT	reptile
THEME	AIR	NT	colubrid
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	snow	S:55, T:743, T:2479
TT	pollutant	DEF	The most common form of frozen precipitation, usually flakes or starlike crystals, matted ice needles, or combinations, and often rime-coated. (Source: MGH)
BT	air pollutant	THEME	AIR; CLIMATE
NT	photochemical smog	GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
smog warning	S:5323, T:277, T:740, T:2653, T:3774, T:7101	TT	climate
DEF	Action, device or announcement that serves to give caution or notice to the level of air pollutants typically associated with oxidants in a given area. (Source: TOE / RHW)	BT	atmospheric precipitation
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; AIR; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION	snowslide	S:244, T:6467
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	DEF	An avalanche of relatively pure snow; some rock and earth material may also be carried downward. (Source: MGH)
TT	safety	UF	<i>flow of snow</i>
BT	warning system	THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS
RT	atmospheric pollution	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	land		
BT	avalanche	<i>social category</i>	
		USE	social group
soaking			
	S:1520, T:5090		
DEF	Absorption of liquid by a solid or a semisolid material. (Source: MGH)	social condition	S:5425, T:8193
THEME	INDUSTRY	DEF	An existing circumstance, situation or state affecting the life, welfare and relations of human beings in community. (Source: RHW)
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	UF	<i>social situation</i>
TT	physical process	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
BT	physical process	GROUP	SOCIETY
RT	soil moisture	TT	society
		BT	social behaviour
soap		NT	lifestyle *
	S:1778, T:5933		living condition
DEF	A cleansing agent, manufactured in bars, granules, flakes, or liquid form, made from a mixture of the sodium salts of various fatty acids of natural oils and fats. (Source: AMHER)		quality of life *
THEME	MATERIALS		social welfare
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		living environment
TT	product		living standard
BT	cleansing product		ecological inequality
		social cost	
<i>social affairs</i>			S:5441, T:3067, T:8194
USE	society	DEF	The price paid or the loss incurred to acquire, produce or maintain an objective or goal in a group, community or society. (Source: ISEP / RHW)
<i>social aid</i>		THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
USE	social welfare	GROUP	SOCIETY
		TT	society
social analysis		BT	social behaviour
	S:4406, T:7641, T:8191		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	social development	
THEME	RESEARCH, SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		S:5442, T:8195
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	DEF	The state of nations and the hystorical processes of change experienced by them. The concept of development subsumes associated cultural and political changes as well as welfare measures which reflect distribution of goods, wealth and opportunities. (Source: GOOD)
TT	analysis	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
BT	analysis	GROUP	SOCIETY
RT	sociology	TT	society
		BT	social behaviour
social behaviour		NT	local development
	S:5395, T:8192		
DEF	A person or community's general treatment, manner of conduct or action toward others as individuals or as members of variously identified groups. (Source: ISEP / RHW)	social differentiation	
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		S:5469, T:8196
GROUP	SOCIETY	DEF	A concept associated with evolutionary theories of history and with structural functionalism. Societies are seen as moving from the simple to the complex via a process of social change based on structural differentiation.
TT	society	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
BT	society	GROUP	SOCIETY
NT	active participation *	TT	society
	group behaviour *	BT	society
	ideology	NT	new community
	industrial society		social group *
	religion		social inequality
	settlement concentration *	social dynamics	
	social condition *		S:5444, T:8197
	social cost	DEF	The pattern, change, development and driving
	social development *		
	social dynamics *		
	social indicator *		
	social movement *		
	social relief		
	social security *		
RT	behaviour		
	recreation		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

forces of a human group, community or society.
(Source: RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social behaviour
NT citizen awareness *
moral persuasion
opinion *
public action *
social problem *

social environment

USE society

social facility

S:5420, T:1763, T:8198

THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT settlement concentration
NT low-cost housing

social framework

S:5517, T:8199

DEF The underlying structure that connects and supports the various members and parts of a community or human organization. (Source: RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social structure

social group

S:5471, T:8200

UF *social category*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social differentiation
NT association *
consumer group
displaced person
family
minority *
pressure group *
refugee
target group *
marital status
socio-cultural group
RT group behaviour

social indicator

S:5461, T:8201

DEF Easily identified features of a society which can be measured, which vary over time, and are taken as revealing some underlying aspect of social reality. In general, the most commonly used indicators are derived from official statistics, and include unemployment figures, health and mortality data, and crime rates. (Source: SOCIOL)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY

TT society
BT social behaviour
NT social value
socioeconomic factor

social inequality

S:5489, T:8202

DEF Unequal rewards or opportunities for different individuals within a group or groups within a society. If equality is judged in terms of legal equality, equality of opportunity, or equality of outcome, then inequality is a constant feature of the human condition.
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social differentiation

social life

USE society

social medicine

S:5076, T:4576, T:7642, T:8203

DEF Medicine as applied to treatment of diseases which occur in certain social groups. (Source: PHC)
THEME HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT medicine (practice)
BT medicine (practice)
RT public health

social movement

S:5464, T:8204

DEF A organized effort by a significant number of people to change (or resist change in) some major aspect or aspects of society.
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social behaviour
NT ecologist movement

social participation

S:5456, T:8205

DEF Collective, public action shared and performed by a significant number of the community or general population. (Source: RHW)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT participation

social policy

S:3773, T:8206

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT policy
BT policy

social problem

S:5457, T:8207

DEF A generic term applied to the range of conditions and aberrant behaviours which are considered

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>to be manifestations of social disorganization and to warrant changing via some means of social engineering. Typically, these problems include many forms of deviant behaviour (such as crime, juvenile delinquency, prostitution, mental illness, drug addiction, suicide) and of social conflict (ethnic tension, domestic violence, industrial strife, and so forth).</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT social dynamics NT delinquency *</p> <p>social process S:5490, T:8208</p> <p>DEF A continuous action, operation, or series of changes taking place in a definite manner and pertaining to the life, welfare, and relations of human beings in a community. (Source: RHW)</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT society NT consumption pattern * development pattern emancipation * rights *</p> <p>social protection S:5512, T:8209</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT society NT consumer protection</p> <p>social psychology S:4650, T:7643, T:8210</p> <p>DEF Study of the effects of social structure on cognition and behavior, of processes of face-to-face interaction, and of the negotiation of social order. (Source: SASW)</p> <p>UF <i>psychosociology</i> THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT science BT social science</p> <p><i>social question</i> USE society</p> <p>social relief S:5466, T:8211</p> <p>DEF Public assistance especially financial given to persons in special need or difficulty.</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT social behaviour</p> <p>social representation S:5518, T:8212</p> <p>DEF A system of values, ideas and practices established to orient individuals in their</p>	<p>community and culture and to provide them with naming, classification and communication codes. (Source: SRD)</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT social structure</p> <p>social science S:4649, T:7644, T:8213</p> <p>DEF The study of society and of the relationship of individual members within society, including economics, history, political science, psychology, anthropology, and sociology. (Source: CED)</p> <p>THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT science BT human science NT sociology social psychology socioeconomics</p> <p>social security S:5467, T:8214</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT social behaviour NT protection from neighbours</p> <p>social service S:5514, T:8215</p> <p>DEF Welfare activities organized by the state or a local authority and carried out by trained personnel. (Source: CED)</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT society NT voluntary work RT services</p> <p><i>social situation</i> USE social condition</p> <p>social structure S:5516, T:8216</p> <p>DEF A term loosely applied to any recurring pattern of social behaviour; or, more specifically, to the ordered interrelationships between the different elements or a social system or society.</p> <p>THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society BT society NT social representation social framework</p> <p>social survey S:4463, T:8217</p> <p>DEF Data collections that employ both interviewing and sampling to produce quantitative data-sets, amenable to computer-based analysis. (Source: SOCIOL)</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	UF	relationships. (Source: ZINZAN)
TT	monitoring		<i>social environment, social question, social life, social affairs</i>
BT	survey	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
RT	sociology	GROUP	SOCIETY
		NT	social behaviour *
social system			social differentiation *
	S:5519, T:8218		social process *
DEF	The concept of system appears throughout the social and natural sciences and has generated a body of literature of its own (general systems theory). A system is any pattern of relationships between elements, and is regarded as having emergent properties on its own over and above the properties of its elements.		social service *
			social structure *
			social system
			socioeconomic aspect of human settlements *
			sociopolitical aspect *
			social protection *
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	RT	culture (society)
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society	socio-cultural group	
BT	society		S:5486, T:8223
		THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP	SOCIETY
		TT	society
		BT	social group
social value			
	S:5462, T:3068, T:8219		
DEF	Regarding social values, distinctions are often drawn between values, which are strong, semi permanent, underlying, and sometimes inexplicit dispositions, and attitudes, which are shallow, weakly held, and highly variable views and opinions. Societies can usually tolerate highly diverse attitude, whereas they require some degree of homogeneity and consistency in the values held by people, providing a common fund of shared values which shape social and political consensus. (Source: SOCIOL)		
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	socioeconomic aspect of human settlements	
GROUP	SOCIETY		S:5520, T:3070, T:8224, T:9124
TT	society	UF	<i>human settlements socioeconomic aspect</i>
BT	society	THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
		GROUP	SOCIETY
		TT	society
		BT	society
		NT	housing *
			living space
		socioeconomic factor	
			S:5463, T:3071, T:8225
		DEF	An essential element in a society's make-up, organization or behavior that combines financial dimensions with inter-personal or inter-group dynamics. (Source: RHW / ISEP)
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP	SOCIETY	GROUP	SOCIETY
TT	society	TT	society
BT	social indicator	BT	social indicator
social welfare		socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies	
	S:5440, T:3069, T:8220		S:3053, T:3072, T:5091, T:8226
DEF	The prosperity, well-being or convenience of a community. It embraces the primary social interests of safety, order, morals, economic interest, and non material and political interests. (Source: WESTS)	DEF	Biotechnology is the application of biological and technical solutions to problems, and often refers to the industrial use of microorganisms (perhaps genetically altered) to perform chemical processing, for example of waste or water, or to manufacture hormones or enzymes for medicinal and commercial purposes. Biotechnology offers great potential to increase farm production and food processing efficiency, to lower food costs, to enhance food quality and safety and to increase international competitiveness. (Source: WPR)
UF	<i>welfare, social aid</i>	UF	<i>biotechnologies socioeconomic impact</i>
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	THEME	ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP	SOCIETY	GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT	society	TT	environmental impact
BT	social condition	BT	environmental impact
		RT	biotechnology
social-minded behaviour			
	S:5410, T:8221		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society		
BT	group behaviour		
NT	consumer behaviour		
	technology acceptance		
society			
	S:5394, T:8222		
DEF	Human group of people, more or less large and complex, associated for some common interest and characterized by distinctive hierarchical		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

socioeconomics

S:4651, T:3073, T:7645, T:8227
 DEF Economic and social structure of communities, tax rates, characteristic types of development. (Source: PASTU)
 THEME ECONOMICS; RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT social science

socioeducational activity

S:4236, T:8228
 DEF Instruction or events designed to offer learning or cultural experiences to populations without access to traditional educational institutions due to social or economic barriers. (Source: OED)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT education
 BT level of education

sociological survey

S:4464, T:8229
 DEF Research on social questions or problems, especially focusing on cultural and environmental factors. (Source: WEBSTE)
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT survey
 RT sociology

sociology

S:4652, T:7646, T:8230
 DEF The study of the development, organization, functioning and classification of human societies. (Source: CED)
 THEME RESEARCH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT social science
 RT social survey
 sociological survey
 social analysis

sociopolitical aspect

S:5527, T:8231
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT society
 NT status of development *
 theory of the welfare state
 North-South relationship
 political ideology

softener

USE softening agent

softening

S:1366, T:2309, T:5092, T:9856
 DEF Reduction of the hardness of water by removing hardness-forming ions (chiefly calcium and

magnesium) by precipitation or ion exchange, or sequestering them as by combining them with substances such as certain phosphates, that form soluble but non-ionized salts. (Source: BJGEO)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical process
 BT chemical process
 RT ion exchange

softening agent

S:1712, T:2310, T:5934
 DEF 1) A substance added to another substance to increase its softness, pliability, or plasticity. 2) A substance, such as a zeolite, for softening water. (Source: CED)
 UF *softener*
 THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT product
 BT chemical product

software

S:4315, S:4662, T:8232
 DEF Software is the general term used to describe all of the various programs that may be used on a computer system. Software can be divided into four main categories: systems software, development software, user interface software, applications software. (Source: POPTTEL)
 UF *computer program*
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information; science
 BT informatics
 RT software development

software development

S:4496, T:5347
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT innovation
 RT software

soil

S:190, T:8484
 DEF The top layer of the land surface of the earth that is composed of disintegrated rock particles, humus, water and air. (Source: CED)
 THEME SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT pedosphere
 BT pedosphere
 NT soil function
 soil air
 soil capability *
 soil profile *
 soil structure
 soil texture
 soil type *
 soil water *
 soil salinity

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>RT land soil analysis soil resource</p> <p>soil acidification S:3086, T:2311, T:7104, T:8485</p> <p>DEF A naturally occurring process in humid climates that has long been the subject of research, whose findings suggest acid precipitation effects. The generally accepted impact of soil acidification on the productivity of terrestrial plants is summarised as follows: as soil becomes more acidic the basic cations (Ca, Mg) on the soil exchange are replaced by hydrogen ions or solubilized metals. The basic cation, now in solution, can be leached through the soil. As time progresses the soil becomes less fertile and more acidic. Resultant decreases in soil pH cause reduced, less-active population of soil microorganisms, which in turn slow decomposition of plant residues and cycling of essential plant nutrients. (Source: PARCOR)</p> <p>THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; SOIL GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS TT effect BT soil degradation RT acid deposition</p> <p>soil air S:191, T:8486</p> <p>DEF The air and other gases in spaces in the soil; specifically that which is found within the zone of aeration. Also known as soil atmosphere. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME SOIL GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES) TT pedosphere BT soil</p> <p>soil analysis S:4407, T:2312, T:7647, T:8487</p> <p>DEF The use of rapid chemical analyses to determine the fertility status of a soil. It is used to identify those nutrients or substances that are present in either insufficient or excessive quantities for optimum plant growth. Analyses are also used to monitor increases or decreases in soil fertility over time. (Source: PARCOR)</p> <p>THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH; SOIL GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT analysis BT analysis RT lysimetry soil</p> <p>soil biology S:4905, T:1423, T:7648, T:8488</p> <p>DEF The study of the living organisms, mainly microorganisms and microinvertebrates which live within the soil, and which are largely responsible for the decomposition processes vital to soil fertility. (Source: GILP96a)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH; SOIL GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT science</p>	<p>BT soil science</p> <p>soil capability S:192, T:8489</p> <p>DEF The suitability of soils for various uses, e.g. sustained production of cultivated crops, pasture plants, etc., depending on depth, texture, kinds of minerals, salinity, kinds of salts, acidity, etc. (Source: NHQa / PARCOR)</p> <p>THEME SOIL GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES) TT pedosphere BT soil NT land carrying capacity soil fertility soil stability</p> <p>soil chemistry S:4906, T:2313, T:7649, T:8490</p> <p>DEF The study of the inorganic and organic components of the soil and its life cycles. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH; SOIL GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT science BT soil science</p> <p>soil compaction S:216, T:8491</p> <p>DEF An increase in bulk density (mass per unit volume) and a decrease in soil porosity resulting from applied loads, vibration, or pressure. More compacted soils (or other materials) can support greater loads (load-bearing capacity). Bulk density can be increased by controlling the moisture content, compaction forces and treatment procedures, as well as by manipulating the type of material being compacted. (Source: DUNSTE)</p> <p>THEME SOIL GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES) TT pedosphere BT soil process</p> <p>soil condition S:208, T:8492</p> <p>DEF Description of the character of the surface of the ground at the time of observation, especially in relation to the influence of rain and snow. (Source: ECHO2)</p> <p>THEME SOIL GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES) TT pedosphere BT soil type NT contaminated soil</p> <p>soil conservation S:4114, T:3775, T:8493</p> <p>DEF Management of soil to prevent or reduce soil erosion and depletion by wind and water. Preservation of soil against deterioration and loss by using it within its capabilities; application of conservation practices needed for its protection and improvement. (Source: MGH / LANDY)</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOIL
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT environmental conservation

soil conservation legislation

S:3407, T:3776, T:5652, T:8494

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION; SOIL
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT environmental legislation

soil contamination

USE soil pollution

soil damage

S:3105, T:8495

DEF Soil impaired as a consequence of human activity. A study financed by UNEP, reporting in 1992, found that about 10,5% of the world's vegetative surface had been seriously damaged by human activity since 1945. The study found that much of the damage had been masked by a general rise in global agricultural productivity resulting from expanded irrigation, better plant varieties, and greater use of production inputs, such as fertilizers and pesticides. More than 1/3 of the damaged land was in Asia, almost 1/3 in Africa, and 1/4 in Central America. Some land had been damaged beyond restoration. The greatest sources of soil degradation were overgrazing, unsuitable agricultural practices, and deforestation. (Source: GILP96)

THEME SOIL
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT environmental damage
RT soil degradation

soil decontamination

S:4067, T:3777, T:7105, T:8496

DEF Technologies employed in the removal of PCBs, PAH, pesticides and, more generally, of organic compounds by physical, chemical or biological treatments. (Source: EUROPAa)

UF *soil purification*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; SOIL
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental problem solving
BT decontamination
RT chemical decontamination
 decontamination

soil degradation

S:3085, T:8497

DEF Soil may deteriorate either by physical movement of soil particles from a given site or by depletion of the water-soluble elements in the soil which contribute to the nourishment of crop, plants, grasses, trees, and other economically usable vegetation. The physical movement generally is referred to as erosion. Wind, water, glacial ice, animals and tools in use may be agents of erosion. (Source: GILP96)

THEME SOIL

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect
BT degradation of the environment
NT soil acidification
RT soil damage

soil erosion

S:217, T:2480, T:8498

DEF Detachment and movement of topsoil or soil material from the upper part of the profile, by the action of wind or running water, especially as a result of changes brought about by human activity, such as unsuitable or mismanaged agriculture. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME CLIMATE; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil process
RT erosion
 erosion control

soil fertilisation

S:1972, T:534, T:8499

DEF The application of any organic or inorganic material of natural or synthetic origins to a soil to supply one or more elements essential to the growth of plants. (Source: DUNSTE)

UF *fertiliser application, fertilisation*

THEME AGRICULTURE; SOIL
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT agricultural method
NT overfertilisation
RT chemical fertiliser
 fertiliser

soil fertility

S:194, T:535, T:8500

DEF The status of a soil with respect to the amount and availability to plants of elements necessary for plant growth. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME AGRICULTURE; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil capability

soil formation

S:218, T:6468, T:8501

DEF The combination of natural processes by which soils are formed. It is also known as pedogenesis. The most important soil-forming factors are parent material, terrain, climate, aspect, vegetation cover, microorganisms in the soil and the age of the land surface. Some pedologists would add to this list the influence of human activities. All the factors exhibit varying degrees of interrelationship and some are more important than others, with climate often being singled out as the most important. (Source: WHIT)

THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil process

soil function

S:196, T:8502
 DEF The main soil function is participation in the material transformation and migrating processes occurring in the natural environment on which the functioning of ecosystems depends. The most active participants in the occurring processes are microorganisms and invertebrates, whose activity, different variety, complex structure, and abundance accurately reflect the soil type and its characteristics: so they are important indicators of ecological stability. The variety of soil organisms determine its self-regulatory and self-cleaning capacity. (Source: NERIS)
 UF *function of the soil*
 THEME SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT pedosphere
 BT soil

soil improvement

S:1978, T:536, T:8503
 DEF Process of protecting the soil from excessive erosion and making soil more fertile and productive. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; SOIL
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT agriculture
 BT working the soil
 RT mineral conditioner

soil layer

S:200, T:8504
 DEF Distinctive successive layers of soil produced by internal redistribution processes. Conventionally the layers have been divided into A, B and C horizons. The A horizon is the upper layer, containing humus and is leached and/or eluviated of many minerals. The B horizon forms a zone of deposition and is enriched with clay minerals and iron/aluminium oxides from the A layer. The C layer is the parent material for the present soil and may be partially weathered rock, transported glacial or alluvial material or an earlier soil. (Source: ALL)
 THEME SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT pedosphere
 BT soil profile
 NT humus

soil leaching

S:219, T:7106, T:8505, T:9857
 DEF The removal of water or any soluble constituents from the soil. Leaching often occurs with soil constituents such as nitrate fertilizers with the result that nitrates end up in potable waters. (Source: PORT)
 THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT pedosphere
 BT soil process

soil loading

S:220, T:7107, T:8506
 DEF In soil mechanics and civil engineering the term is used to denote the increased weight brought to bear on the ground surface. (Source: WHIT)
 THEME POLLUTION; SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT pedosphere
 BT soil process

soil map

S:4277, T:5348, T:8507
 DEF A map showing the distribution of soil types or other soil mapping units in relation to the prominent physical and cultural features of the earth's surface. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME INFORMATION; SOIL
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT map

soil mechanics

S:221, T:6469, T:8508
 DEF The study of the physical properties of soil, especially those properties that affect its ability to bear weight such as water content, density, strength, etc. (Source: CED)
 THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL
 GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
 TT pedosphere
 BT soil process

soil mineralogy

S:4907, T:2314, T:7650, T:8509
 DEF Study of the formation, occurrence, properties, composition, and classification of the minerals present in the soil. (Source: BJGEOa)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH; SOIL
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT soil science

soil moisture

S:212, T:8510
 DEF 1) Water stored in soils. 2) One of the most important elements involved in pedological processes and plant growth. There are three basic forms: a) water adhering in thin films by molecular attraction to the surface of soil particles and not available for plants is termed hygroscopic water. b) Water forming thicker films and occupying the smaller pore spaces is termed capillary water. Since it is held against the force of gravity it is permanently available for plant growth and it is this type of soil water which contains plant nutrients in solution. c) Water in excess of hygroscopic and capillary water is termed gravitational water, which is of a transitory nature because it flows away under the influence of gravity. When the excess has drained away the amount of water retained in the soil is termed its field capacity, when some of its pore spaces are still free of water.

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

(Source: LANDY / DUNSTE)
THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil water
NT soil moisture regime
RT moisture soaking

soil moisture regime

S:213, T:8511
DEF The water regime of the soil is determined by the physical properties and arrangement of the soil particles. The pores in a soil determine its water-retention characteristics. When all the pores are full of water, the soil is said to be saturated. (Source: DUNSTE)

THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil moisture

soil organism

S:835, T:1424, T:8512
DEF Organisms which live in the soil. (Source: PHC)
THEME BIOLOGY; SOIL
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT organism

soil pollutant

S:2922, T:7108, T:8513
DEF Solid, liquid and gaseous substances that detrimentally alter the natural condition of the soil.
THEME POLLUTION; SOIL
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollutant
BT pollutant

soil pollution

S:2965, T:7109, T:8514
DEF Modifications of soil features or, more generally, of its chemical and biological balance, caused by the discharge of polluting substances. (Source: FLGISA)
UF *soil contamination*
THEME POLLUTION; SOIL
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT land pollution
RT chemical pest control
 polluted site
 overfertilisation

soil process

S:214, T:8515
DEF The major processes in soils are gains, losses, transfers, and transformations of organic matter, soluble salts, carbonates, silicate clay minerals, sesquioxides, and silica. Gains consist normally of additions of organic matter, and of oxygen and water through oxidation and hydration, but in some sites slow continuous additions of new mineral materials take place at the surface or

soluble materials are deposited from groundwater. Losses are chiefly of materials dissolved or suspended in water percolating through the profile or running off the surface. (Source: PARCOR)

THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT pedosphere
NT soil compaction
 soil erosion
 soil formation
 soil loading
 soil mechanics
 soil settling
 soil subsidence
 purification through the soil
 soil leaching

soil profile

S:197, T:8516
DEF A vertical section of a soil, showing horizons and parent material. (Source: MGH)
THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil
NT soil layer *
 mineral matter
 organic matter

soil purification

USE soil decontamination

soil quality

S:4169, T:3778, T:8517
DEF All current positive or negative properties with regard to soil utilization and soil functions. (Source: ECHO1)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOIL
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental assessment
BT environmental quality

soil resource

S:1619, T:7813, T:8518
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME RESOURCES; SOIL
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource
BT natural resource
RT soil

soil salination

S:3097, T:7110, T:8519
DEF The accumulation of soluble mineral salts near the surface of soil, usually caused by the capillary flow of water from saline ground water. Where the rate of surface evaporation is high, irrigation can exacerbate the problem by moistening the soil and causing water to be drawn from deeper levels as water evaporates from the surface. The evaporation of pure water leaves the salts behind, allowing them to accumulate, and they can reach concentrations

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

that are toxic to plants, thus sterilizing the land. (Source: ALL)

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT salination

soil salinity

S:202, T:7111, T:8520

DEF Measurement of the quantity of mineral salts found in a soil. Many semi-arid and arid areas are naturally salty. By definition they are areas of substantial water deficit where evapotranspiration exceeds precipitation. Thus, whereas in humid areas there is sufficient water to percolate through the soil and to leach soluble materials from the soil and the rocks into the rivers and hence into the sea, in deserts this is not the case. Salts therefore tend to accumulate. (Source: PHC / GOUD)

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil
RT salt content

soil science

S:4903, T:7651, T:8521

DEF The study of the properties, occurrence, and management of soil as a natural resource. Generally it includes the chemistry, microbiology, physics, morphology, and mineralogy of soils, as well as their genesis and classification. (Source: MGH)

UF *pedology*
THEME RESEARCH, SOIL
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT natural science
NT edaphology
 soil biology
 soil chemistry
 soil mineralogy

soil settling

S:222, T:8522

DEF Compaction involves the close-packing of the individual grains mainly by the elimination of pore-space and expulsion of entrapped water; this is normally brought about by the weight of the overlying sediments. (Source: ECHO2)

THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil process

soil stabilisation

S:2256, T:8523

DEF Chemical or mechanical treatment designed to increase or maintain the stability of a soil mass or otherwise to improve its engineering properties, as by increasing its shear strength, reducing its compressibility, or decreasing its tendency to absorb water. Stabilization methods include physical compaction and treatment

with cement, lime, and bitumen. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME SOIL
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process
RT soil stability

soil stability

S:195, T:8524

DEF Soil stability depends on its shear strength, its compressibility and its tendency to absorb water. Stabilization methods include physical compaction and treatment with cement, lime, and bitumen. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil capability
RT soil stabilisation

soil structure

S:203, T:8525

DEF The combination or aggregation of primary soil particles into aggregates or clusters, which are separated from adjoining peds by surfaces of weakness. Soil structure is classified on the basis of size, shape, and distinctness into classes, types, and grades. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil

soil subsidence

S:223, T:2654, T:6470, T:8526

DEF A sinking down of a part of the earth's crust, generally due to underground excavations. (Source: MGH)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT pedosphere
BT soil process
RT subsidence

soil surface sealing

S:2257, T:7112, T:8527, T:9125

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process
RT sealing

soil texture

S:204, T:8528

DEF 1) Refers to the relative proportions of the various size groups (sand, silt and clay) of the individual soil grains in a mass of soil. 2) Classification of soil by the proportion and graduations of the three size groups of soil grains, i.e., sand, silt and clay, present in the soil. (Source: LANDY)

THEME SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	pedosphere	solar collector	S:2427, T:3370, T:5094
BT	soil	DEF	Device which converts the energy from light into electricity. The collector system contains a concentrator and a receiver. The concentrator redirects and focuses sunlight on the receiver by using mirrors or lenses, and the receiver absorbs solar radiation and converts it to heat. (Source: PHC / PARCOR)
soil type	S:205, T:8529	THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY
DEF	A phase or subdivision of a soil series based primarily on texture of the surface soil to a depth at least equal to plow depth (about 15 cm). (Source: BJGEO)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	SOIL	TT	equipment
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)	BT	equipment
TT	pedosphere	NT	solar cell
BT	soil	RT	solar energy technology
NT	alkali soil * soil condition * subsoil	solar energy	S:1586, T:3371
soil use	S:1659, T:7814, T:8530	DEF	The energy transmitted from the sun in the form of electromagnetic radiation. The most successful examples of energy extraction from the sun are so far solar cells used in satellites and solar collectors used to heat water. (Source: MGH / ALL)
DEF	Functional utilization of soil for agriculture, industry, or residential building purposes. (Source: GREMES)	UF	<i>solar power</i>
UF	<i>land use (unbuilt)</i>	THEME	ENERGY
THEME	RESOURCES; SOIL	GROUP	ENERGY
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)	TT	energy
TT	resource utilisation	BT	non-conventional energy
BT	resource utilisation	RT	solar heating
RT	land use	solar energy technology	S:2325, T:3372, T:5095
soil use regime	S:4015, T:537, T:3779, T:6359, T:9126	DEF	Solar energy can be converted to useful work or heat by using a collector to absorb solar radiation, allowing much of the sun's radiant energy to be converted to heat. This heat can be used directly in residential, industrial, and agricultural operations; converted to mechanical or electrical power; or applied in chemical reactions for production of fuels and chemicals. (Source: PARCOR)
DEF	Type of management and utilization of the soil. (Source: GOODa)	THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY
THEME	AGRICULTURE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	TT	technology
TT	environmental management	BT	environmental technology
BT	land management and planning	RT	solar collector
soil water	S:211, T:8531	solar heating	S:1574, T:3373, T:5096
DEF	Water stored in soils. (Source: LANDY)	DEF	A domestic or industrial heating system that makes direct use of solar energy. The simplest form consists of a collector through which a fluid is pumped. The circuit also contains some form of heat storage tank and an alternative energy source to provide energy when the sun is not shining. The collector usually consists of a black surface through which water is piped, the black surface being enclosed behind glass sheets to make use of the greenhouse effect. (Source: UVAROV)
THEME	SOIL	THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)	GROUP	ENERGY
TT	pedosphere	TT	energy
BT	soil	BT	energy source
NT	soil moisture *		
solar cell	S:2428, T:3369, T:5093		
DEF	A device for converting sunlight into electrical power using a semiconductor sensitive to the photovoltaic effect. Solar cells are used on space satellites to power electronic equipment, and as their price falls they may come to be used to provide energy on the Earth. (Source: ALL)		
THEME	ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	equipment		
BT	solar collector		
RT	energy source		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	heating solar energy	solid matter
<i>solar power</i>		
USE	solar energy	
solar power station		
	S:897, T:1764, T:3374, T:5097	
DEF	Plant where energy is generated using radiation from the sun. (Source: PHC)	
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY	
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	
TT	built environment	
BT	electric power plant	
solar radiation		
	S:35, S:1560, T:2481, T:7283	
DEF	The electromagnetic radiation and particles emitted by the sun. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	CLIMATE; RADIATIONS	
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)	
TT	radiation; atmosphere	
BT	Earth-Sun relationship radiation	
NT	duration of sunshine	
<i>solid</i>		
USE	solid matter	
<i>solid earth</i>		
USE	lithosphere	
solid matter		
	S:1538, T:6653	
DEF	A crystalline material, that is, one in which the constituent atoms are arranged in a three-dimensional lattice, periodic in three independent directions. (Source: MGH)	
UF	<i>solid</i>	
THEME	PHYSICS	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
TT	state of matter	
BT	solid state	
solid particle		
	S:1537, T:744, T:6654, T:7113, T:9858	
THEME	AIR; PHYSICS; POLLUTION; WATER	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
TT	state of matter	
BT	particle	
solid state		
	S:1534, T:6655	
DEF	The physical state of matter in which the constituent molecules, atoms, or ions have no translatory motion although they vibrate about the fixed positions that they occupy in a crystal lattice. (Source: UVAROV)	
THEME	PHYSICS	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
TT	state of matter	
BT	state of matter	
NT	dust particle *	
solid waste		
	S:2715, T:9365	
DEF	Discarded solid materials. Includes agricultural waste, mining waste, industrial waste and municipal waste. (Source: LANDY)	
THEME	WASTE	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	waste	
BT	type of waste	
solid waste disposal		
	S:2794, T:9366	
THEME	WASTE	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	overburden	
BT	waste disposal	
solubility		
	S:1191, S:1481, T:2315, T:6656	
DEF	The ability of a substance to form a solution with another substance. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS	
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	
TT	physical property; chemical property	
BT	physical property chemical property	
RT	dissolution insoluble substance	
solvent		
	S:1713, T:2316, T:5935	
DEF	Substance, generally a liquid, capable of dissolving another substance. (Source: CED)	
THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	
TT	product	
BT	chemical product	
NT	organic solvent	
solvent recovery		
	S:2258, T:745, T:5098, T:7114, T:7815, T:9367	
DEF	Solvent recovery is a widely practised form of recycling where spent solvents are distilled and reused. However, the cheaper solvents are often incinerated or dumped in hazardous waste landfill sites. (Source: PORT)	
THEME	AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; RESOURCES; WASTE	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industrial process	
BT	industrial process	
RT	waste recovery	
songbird		
	S:659, T:1425	
DEF	Any passerine bird of the suborder Oscines, having highly developed vocal organs and, in most, a music call. (Source: CED)	
THEME	BIOLOGY	
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	
TT	biosphere	
BT	bird	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

sonic boom

S:4925, T:4577, T:6580, T:8956
 DEF A noise caused by a shock wave that emanates from an aircraft or other object traveling at or above sonic velocity. (Source: MGH)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT science
 BT airborne noise

soot

S:2871, T:746, T:2317, T:7115
 DEF Impure black carbon with oily compounds obtained from the incomplete combustion of resinous materials, oils, wood, or coal. (Source: MGH)
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT air pollutant

sorption

S:1401, T:747, T:2318, T:6657, T:8532, T:9859
 DEF The taking up, usually, of a liquid or gas into the body of another material (the absorbent). Thus, for instance, an air pollutant may be removed by absorption in a suitable solvent. (Source: HARRIS)
 UF *absorption (process)*
 THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS; SOIL; WATER
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT physicochemical process
 BT physicochemical process
 NT adsorption
 chemisorption
 resorption
 RT desorption

sorting at source

S:2771, S:2820, T:9368
 THEME WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT overburden; waste
 BT waste sorting

sound

S:4932, T:6581
 DEF Auditory sensation produced by the oscillations, stress, pressure, particle displacement, and particle velocity in a medium with internal forces; pressure variation that the human ear can detect. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT science
 BT acoustics
 NT infrasound
 linear source of sound
 ultrasound
 RT acoustic level
 acoustical quality

sound deadening

USE soundproofing

sound emission

S:2953, T:6582, T:7116
 DEF Diffusion into the environment of a sound emitted from a given source. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT emission
 NT noise emission

sound immission

S:2980, T:6583, T:7117
 DEF The introduction in the environment of noise deriving from various sources that can be grouped in: transportation activities, industrial activities and daily normal activities. (Source: DIFIDa)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT immission
 NT noise immission
 RT acoustic level

sound insulation

USE acoustic insulation

sound insulation material

S:1852, T:3375, T:5099, T:5936
 DEF Material used to reduce the transmission of sound to or from a body, device, room, etc. (Source: CED)
 THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT insulating material

sound level

S:4955, T:6584
 DEF The sound pressure level (in decibels) at a point in a sound field, averaged over the audible frequency range and over a time interval. (Source: MGH)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT parameter
 BT acoustic level

sound linear source

USE linear source of sound

sound measurement

S:5059, T:6585
 DEF Because of the large variations in sound magnitudes, and because the human hearing sensation seems to vary in a logarithmic way, logarithms are used in measurement of sound. The sound pressure level is given in decibels (dB). (Source: PARCOR)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT methodology
 BT measuring

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

sound propagation

S:4918, T:6586

DEF The travelling of acoustic waves in the atmosphere with a speed independent of their amplitude. The speed only depends on the acoustic medium and is proportional to the square route of the absolute temperature for any given medium. (Source: RRDA / PARCOR)

THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT science

BT acoustic property

sound quality

USE acoustical quality

sound transmission

S:4919, T:6587

DEF Passage of a sound wave through a medium or series of media. (Source: MGH)

THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT science

BT acoustic property

soundproofing

S:2259, T:6588

DEF Reducing or eliminating reverberation in a room by placing sound-absorbing materials on the walls and ceiling. (Source: MGH)

UF *noise deadening, sound deadening*

THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT industrial process

source of pollution

S:3021, T:2319, T:7118

DEF The place, places or areas from where a pollutant is released into the atmosphere or water, or where noise is generated. A source can be classified as point source, i.e. a large individual generator of pollution, an area source, or a line source, e.g. vehicle emissions and noise. (Source: PORT)

UF *pollution source*

THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT pollution

NT diffuse source

emission source

line source

plane source

point source

South America

S:420, T:4328

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Americas

South Atlantic Ocean

S:442, T:4329

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT world

South Pacific Ocean

S:443, T:4330

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT world

South-East Asia

USE Southeast Asia

Southeast Asia

S:427, T:4331

UF *South-East Asia*

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Asia

Southern Africa

S:414, T:4332

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Africa

Southern Asia

S:428, T:4333

THEME GEOGRAPHY

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT Asia

space (interplanetary)

S:12, T:8571

DEF Space extending between the sun and the planets of the solar system. Interplanetary space is not empty, but contains dust, particles with an electric charge, and the magnetic field of the sun (also called the IMF, or Interplanetary Magnetic Field). (Source: CED / WINDOW)

UF *cosmos, outer space (astronomy)*

THEME SPACE

GROUP SPACE

NT satellite

RT space transportation

space travel

space debris

USE space waste

space layout

USE physical planning

space policy

S:3774, T:278

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	policy	<i>spatial development</i>
BT	policy	USE regional development
space research		
	S:4387, T:7652	
DEF	Research involving studies of all aspects of environmental conditions beyond the atmosphere of the earth. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	RESEARCH	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	
TT	research	
BT	scientific research	
<i>space setup</i>		
USE	physical planning	
<i>space setup and management</i>		
USE	physical planning	
<i>space transport</i>		
USE	space transportation	
space transportation		
	S:2583, T:8572, T:8957	
DEF	Transportation by means of vehicles designed to operate in free space outside the earth's atmosphere. (Source: WEBSTEA)	
UF	<i>space transport</i>	
THEME	SPACE; TRANSPORT	
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION	
TT	transportation	
BT	transportation	
RT	space (interplanetary) space travel	
space travel		
	S:2565, T:8573, T:8958	
DEF	Travel in the space beyond the earth's atmosphere performed for scientific research purposes. (Source: RRDA)	
THEME	SPACE; TRANSPORT	
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION	
TT	traffic	
BT	travel	
RT	space (interplanetary) space transportation space waste	
space waste		
	S:2716, T:8574, T:9369	
UF	<i>space debris</i>	
THEME	SPACE; WASTE	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	waste	
BT	type of waste	
RT	space travel	
spasmodic croup		
	S:5155, T:4578	
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH	
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	
TT	disease	
BT	infectious disease	
spatial distribution		
	S:5030, T:4216, T:7119, T:7653	
DEF	A distribution or set of geographic observations representing the values of behaviour of a particular phenomenon or characteristic across many locations on the surface of the Earth. (Source: GOOD)	
THEME	GENERAL; POLLUTION; RESEARCH	
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	
TT	environmental data	
BT	environmental data	
spatial mobility		
	S:5359, T:3074, T:8233	
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	
GROUP	SOCIETY	
TT	labour	
BT	working condition	
spawning ground		
	S:2034, T:869, T:1426, T:3896	
DEF	Area of water where fish come each year to produce their eggs. (Source: PHC)	
THEME	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY; FISHERY	
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	
TT	animal husbandry	
BT	aquaculture	
special authorisation		
	S:3841, T:279	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT	administration	
BT	authorisation	
special industrial waste		
	S:2673, T:5100, T:7120, T:9370	
DEF	Discarded material produced in any industrial process for which there is no specified mode of disposal. (Source: INW)	
THEME	INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WASTE	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	waste	
BT	industrial waste	
special law		
	S:3396, T:5653	
DEF	One relating to particular persons or things; one made for individual cases or for particular places or districts; one operating upon a selected class, rather than upon the public generally. A law is special when it is different from others of the same general kind or designed for a particular purpose, or limited in range or confined to a prescribed field of action or operation.	
THEME	LEGISLATION	
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	
TT	law (corpus of rules)	
BT	emergency law	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>special tax</i>		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
USE	exceptional tax	TT	environmental planning
		BT	environmental programme
special waste			
	S:2717, T:7121, T:9371		
DEF	Waste which must be handled in a particular manner and for which particular rules apply.		
THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE		
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		
TT	waste		
BT	type of waste		
NT	electronic scrap		
RT	chemical waste hazardous waste radioactive waste		
specialisation (biological)			
	S:639, S:4879, T:1427		
DEF	Evolutionary adaptation to a particular mode of life or habitat. (Source: LBC)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere; science		
BT	synecology		
NT	fouling growth		
RT	ecological adaptation		
speciality chemical			
	S:1715, T:2320, T:5937		
DEF	Various fine chemical products like glue, adhesives, resins, rubber, plastic compounds, selective herbicide, etc. (Source: ICBT)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	product		
BT	chemical product		
species			
	S:571, S:4811, T:1428		
DEF	A taxonomic category ranking immediately below a genus and including closely related, morphologically similar individuals which actually or potentially inbreed. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BIOLOGY		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere; science		
BT	ecological parameter		
NT	adaptable species exotic species animal species * plant species endemic species		
RT	category of endangered species		
<i>species conservation</i>			
USE	conservation of species		
species conservation programme			
	S:3992, T:1429, T:3780		
DEF	An organized group of activities and procedures, often run by a government agency or a nonprofit organization, to preserve and protect living organisms designated as being at risk. (Source: RHW / TOE)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental planning
		BT	environmental programme
		species impoverishment	
			S:3099, T:1430
		DEF	Loss of species due to factors such as climate change or random events such as persistent drought, natural catastrophe, the emergence of a new predator, or genetic mutation. (Source: WRÉS)
		THEME	BIOLOGY
		GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
		TT	effect
		BT	environmental change
		<i>species protection</i>	
		USE	protection of species
		species reintroduction	
			S:4058, T:1431, T:3781
		DEF	Reintroducing wild animal and plant species to their natural habitat. The reintroduction of species in a region requires a preliminary study to establish the reasons of their disappearance and the modifications that might have occurred in the biotopes. (Source: SCIFRI / RAMADE)
		THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
		TT	environmental problem solving
		BT	reintroduction
		NT	animal species reintroduction plant species reintroduction
		<i>specific pollution load</i>	
		USE	pollution load
		spectral band	
			S:1562, T:6658
		DEF	Closely grouped bands of lines characteristic of molecular gases of chemical compounds (spectroscopy). (Source: DICCHE)
		THEME	PHYSICS
		GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
		TT	radiation
		BT	radiation
		spectroscopy	
			S:5051, T:2321, T:4217, T:6659, T:7654
		DEF	The branch of physics concerned with the production, measurement, and interpretation of electromagnetic spectra arising from either emission or absorption of radiant energy by various substances. (Source: MGH)
		THEME	CHEMISTRY; GENERAL; PHYSICS; RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	methodology
		BT	laboratory technique
		speech	
			S:4258, T:5349, T:8234
		DEF	A talk or address delivered to an audience. (Source: CED)
		THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE,
ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT mass media

speed

S:1482, T:4218, T:6660, T:7655

DEF A scalar measure of the rate of movement of a body expressed either as the distance travelled divided by the time taken (average speed) or the rate of change of position with respect to time at a particular point (instantaneous speed). It is measured in metres per second, miles per hour, etc. (Source: CED)

THEME GENERAL; PHYSICS; RESEARCH

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT physical property

BT physical property

speed limit

S:3516, T:8959

DEF The maximum permitted speed at which a vehicle may travel on certain roads. (Source: CED)

THEME TRANSPORT

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT transport law

spider

S:716, T:1432

DEF Any predatory silk-producing arachnid of the order Araneae, having four pairs of legs and a rounded unsegmented body consisting of abdomen and cephalothorax. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT chelicerate

spillage

S:3005, T:7122, T:8533, T:9860

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT oil pollution

spillway

USE overflow (outlet)

spoil dump

S:1134, T:6360, T:7123, T:8534, T:9372

DEF Place where rubbish and waste minerals dug out of a mine are deposited. (Source: CED / PHC)

UF *slag heap, mine dump, slag pile*

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS;
POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT landfill

spoil heap

USE excavation heap

sponge

USE poriferan

sponsorship

S:3279, T:3075

DEF A person, firm, organization, etc. that provides or pledges money for an undertaking or event.

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT commercial transaction

sport

S:2639, T:4579, T:6589, T:8235, T:8628

DEF The complex of individual or group activities pursued for exercise or pleasure, often taking a competitive form. (Source: CED)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM

GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM

TT recreation

BT recreation

NT golf

RT sports facility

sports facility

S:979, T:1765, T:8629

DEF Buildings, constructions, installations, organized areas and equipment for indoor and outdoor sport activities. (Source: RRDA)

THEME BUILDING; TOURISM

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT infrastructure

NT aquatic recreational amenity

RT ski run

RT sport

spray can

S:1812, T:5938

DEF An aerosol can for applying paint, deodorant, etc., as a fine spray. (Source: SHOOX)

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT industrial product

RT aerosol

spray room

USE paint room

sprayed asbestos

S:2872, T:748, T:1766, T:5939

DEF Asbestos emitted into the atmosphere in a spraying operation.

THEME AIR; BUILDING; MATERIALS

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT air pollutant

RT building material

spring (hydrology, land)

S:147, S:158, T:9861

DEF A place where ground water flows naturally from a rock or the soil onto the land surface or

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	into a body of surface water. (Source: BJGEO)	RT	waste water treatment
GROUP	WATER		
TT	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	stable	S:846, S:1991, T:539, T:870, T:1770
BT	hydrosphere	THEME	AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BUILDING
	watercourse	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT	agriculture; built environment
spring water		BT	agricultural building
	S:1893, T:9862	NT	piggery
DEF	Water obtained from an underground formation from which water flows naturally to the surface, or would flow naturally to the surface if it were not collected underground. (Source: WQA)	stack	S:854, T:1771
THEME	WATER	DEF	The portion of a chimney rising above the roof. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	THEME	BUILDING
TT	material	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
BT	water (substance)	TT	built environment
		BT	building component
spurting		standard	S:3559, T:5654
	S:1974, T:538, T:4219	DEF	1) Something considered by an authority or by general consent as a basis of comparison. 2) An object regarded as the most common size or form of its kind. 3) A rule or principle that is used as a basis for judgment. 4) An average or normal quality, quantity, or level.
DEF	Supplying water or pesticides to crops with a spray. (Source: PHCa)	THEME	LEGISLATION
THEME	AGRICULTURE; GENERAL	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY	TT	technical regulation
TT	agriculture	BT	technical regulation
BT	agricultural method	NT	emission standard
			pesticide control standard
<i>squandering</i>			product standard
USE	wastage		safety standard *
			technical regulation for dangerous substances
square			quality standard *
	S:1024, T:1767, T:8960, T:9127		European standard
DEF	An open area in a town, sometimes including the surrounding buildings. (Source: CED)		ISO standard
THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	standard for building industry	S:3571, T:1772, T:5655
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	UF	<i>building industry standard</i>
TT	built environment	THEME	BUILDING; LEGISLATION
BT	traffic infrastructure	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
RT	urban traffic	TT	technical regulation
		BT	safety standard
squatter settlement			<i>standard of environmental quality</i>
	S:1065, T:1768, T:8236, T:9128	USE	environmental quality standard
DEF	Settlement on land or property to which there is no legal title. (Source: CEDa)		<i>standard of living</i>
THEME	BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	USE	living standard
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	standardisation	S:3573, T:5656
TT	land setup	DEF	The act of conforming to a rule. (Source: ZINZAN)
BT	human settlement	THEME	LEGISLATION
		GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
<i>Sr</i>		TT	technical regulation
USE	strontium	BT	technical regulation
		NT	international standardisation
stabilisation lagoon			
	S:2418, T:1769, T:9863		
DEF	Ponds in which wastes are allowed to decompose over long periods of time and aeration is provided only by wind action. Sunlight is allowed to fall on sewage to purify it. (Source: PARCOR / PHC)		
THEME	BUILDING; WATER		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	equipment		
BT	purification facility		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

staple food	S:5203, T:3962, T:4580	BT	biological reserve
DEF	The most commonly or regularly eaten food in a country or community and which forms the mainstay of the total calorie supply, especially in the poorer populations and at times of food shortage. (Source: GUNN)	state control	S:3822, T:281
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; HUMAN HEALTH	UF	<i>local government control</i>
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
TT	nutrition	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
BT	nutrition	TT	administration
NT	food quality *	BT	administrative competence
RT	food		
starch	S:1204, T:2322, T:3963, T:5940	state forest	S:390, T:3076, T:4056, T:6362
DEF	A polysaccharide which is a combination of many monosaccharide molecules, made during photosynthesis and stored as starch grains in many plants. (Source: ALL)	DEF	Forest owned and managed by the State. (Source: WEBSTeA)
THEME	CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS	UF	<i>demesnial forest</i>
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	ECONOMICS; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
TT	chemical	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
BT	carbohydrate	TT	land
		BT	forest reserve
state	S:3724, T:280	state of matter	S:1525, T:6661
DEF	A people permanently occupying a fixed territory bound together by common law habits and custom into one body politic exercising, through the medium of an organized government, independent sovereignty and control over all persons and things within its boundaries, capable of making war and peace and entering into international relations with other communities of the globe.	DEF	One of the three fundamental conditions of matter: the solid, the liquid, and gaseous states. (Source: MGH)
THEME	ADMINISTRATION	UF	<i>matter state</i>
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	THEME	PHYSICS
TT	institutional structure	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
BT	institutional structure	NT	aerosol
NT	county		colloidal state *
	municipality		gaseous state *
	province		liquid state *
	region		solid state *
<i>state aid</i>		state of the art	S:4161, T:3783, T:5101
USE	public aid	DEF	Everything made available to the public by means of a written or oral description, by use or in any other way before the date of the patent application, or an application filed in a foreign country the priority of which is validly claimed. (Source: ECHO1)
state biological reserve	S:386, T:1433, T:3782, T:6361	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
DEF	An area of land and/or of water designated as having protected status for purposes of preserving certain biological features. Reserves are managed primarily to safeguard these features and provide opportunities for research into the problems underlying the management of natural sites and of vegetation and animal populations. Regulations are normally imposed controlling public access and disturbance. (Source: GOOD)	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
UF	<i>demesnial biological reserve</i>	TT	environmental assessment
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	BT	environmental assessment criterion
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT	land	state of the environment	T:3784, T:4220
		DEF	Condition and trends of different environmental compartments and systems, as regards the influence of human populations, the consumption of non-renewable resources and sustainable development. (Source: RRDA)
		THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
		GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)
		<i>state of the environment data</i>	
		USE	data on the state of the environment
		<i>state of the environment report</i>	
		USE	report on the state of the environment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

state of waste		classified or interpreted for analysis. (Source: RHW)
	S:2719, T:9373	
UF	<i>waste state</i>	THEME INFORMATION
THEME	WASTE	GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	TT information
TT	waste	BT information system
BT	type of waste	
<i>state river</i>		statistical series
USE	demesnial water	S:5034, T:7658
		THEME RESEARCH
		GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT environmental data
		BT statistical data
station		statistics
	S:1025, T:1773, T:8961, T:9129	S:4552, T:7659
DEF	A place along a route or line at which a bus, train, etc. stops for fuel or to pick up or let off passengers or goods, especially with ancillary buildings and services. (Source: CED)	DEF A branch of mathematics dealing with the collection, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of masses of numerical data. (Source: LANDY)
THEME	BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	THEME RESEARCH
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT	built environment	NT environmental statistics *
BT	traffic infrastructure	industrial production statistics
NT	railway station	regional statistics
	bus station	waste statistics *
		water statistics
		RT data analysis
		statistical analysis
		statistical data
statistical analysis		status of development
	S:4408, T:7656	S:5530, T:3077, T:3785, T:8237
DEF	The body of techniques used in statistical inference concerning a population. (Source: MGH)	UF <i>development status</i>
THEME	RESEARCH	THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP SOCIETY
TT	analysis	TT society
BT	analysis	BT sociopolitical aspect
RT	statistics	NT developed country
		developing country
		less developed country
statistical data		<i>status of woman</i>
	S:5031, T:7657	USE woman's status
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	
THEME	RESEARCH	statutory declaration
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	S:3514, T:5657
TT	environmental data	DEF A declaration made in a prescribed form before a justice of the peace, notary public, or other person authorized to administer an oath. (Source: DICLAW)
BT	environmental data	UF <i>compulsory declaration</i>
NT	per capita data	THEME LEGISLATION
	public attendance	GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
	tourist attendance	TT law (corpus of rules)
	statistical series	BT law (corpus of rules)
RT	statistics	
statistical information		statutory public body
	S:4357, T:5350	S:3729, T:282
DEF	Knowledge pertaining to the collection, classification, analysis and interpretation of numerical data. (Source: ISEP / RHW)	THEME ADMINISTRATION
THEME	INFORMATION	GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	TT institutional structure
TT	information	BT institutional structure
BT	information	
statistical information system		
	S:4338, T:5351	
DEF	A coordinated assemblage of people, devices or other resources enabling the exchange of numerical data that has been collected,	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

statutory text

S:4284, T:5658

DEF A document or a portion thereof expressing an official enactment of a legislative body, with emphasis on the document's precise wording or language. (Source: RHW)

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT document type

steady noise

S:4930, T:4581, T:6590

DEF Unceasing prolonged noise, without interruption. (Source: CED)

UF *continuous noise*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS

GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS

TT science

BT noise type

steam generator

S:2439, T:3376, T:5102

DEF A pressurized system in which water is vaporized to steam by heat transferred from a source of higher temperature, usually the products of combustion from burning fuels. Also known as steam boiler. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT thermal equipment

steel

S:1772, S:1803, T:2323, T:5941

DEF Any of various alloys based on iron containing carbon (usually 0.1-0.7 per cent) and often small quantities of other elements such as phosphorus, sulphur, manganese, chromium, and nickel. Steels exhibit a variety of properties, such as strength, machinability, malleability, etc., depending on their composition and the way they have been treated. (Source: CED)

THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT metal product
alloy

steel industry

S:2116, T:5103

DEF Industry that deals with the processing of iron. (Source: RRDA)

THEME INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT iron and steel industry

sterilisation (biological)

S:5373, T:1434, T:4582, T:8238

DEF Procedure by which a human or other animal is made incapable of reproduction. (Source: WEBSTE)

THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT family planning

sterilisation (process)

S:2260, T:3964, T:5104, T:8535, T:9374

DEF An act or process of destroying all forms of microbial life on and in an object. (Source: MGH)

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY; SOIL; WASTE

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT industrial process

RT disinfection

steroid

S:1210, T:2324

DEF A compound composed of a series of four carbon rings joined together to form a structural unit called cyclopentanoperhydrophenanthrene. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical

BT biochemical substance

stock (biological)

S:2023, T:1435

DEF A group of individuals of one species within a specified area. (Source: LBC)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT forestry

BT forestry practice

stock (trade)

S:2470, T:3078, T:8775

DEF Stored products ready for sale.

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT trade (services)

BT stocktaking

stock management

S:3261, T:3079

DEF The handling or controlling of accumulated materials or stored goods. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business

BT business organisation

Stockholm Conference

T:5659

DEF The UN Conference on the Human Environment, held in Stockholm in 1972 attended by representatives of nations. Declarations were made aimed at protection of the environment, and the concept of the UN body the United Nations Environment Programme, UNEP, was agreed. An anniversary conference was held in Stockholm in 1982 on "acidity in the

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

environment". (Source: BRACK)
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP ACTS

stocking
 S:2266, T:5105, T:9375
DEF To keep a supply accumulated for future use. (Source: AMHER)
THEME INDUSTRY; WASTE
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT storage (process)

stocktaking
 S:2469, T:3080, T:8776
DEF The counting over of materials or goods on hand, as in a stockroom or store.
THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
TT trade (services)
BT trade (services)
NT stock (trade)

stone
 S:1856, T:1774, T:5942, T:8536
DEF A general term for rock that is used in construction, either crushed for use as aggregate or cut into shaped blocks as dimension stone. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME BUILDING; MATERIALS; SOIL
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT building material
RT natural stone
 rock

storage (process)
 S:2261, T:4221, T:5106
THEME GENERAL; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process
NT agricultural storage
 energy storage *
 food storage
 stocking
 temporary storage
 underground storage
 waste storage

storage cell
USE electrical storage device

storage dam
 S:1044, T:1775, T:9864
DEF A barrier of concrete, earth, etc., built across a river to create a body of water. (Source: CED)
THEME BUILDING; WATER
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT dam
RT hydraulic engineering

storage of wastes
USE waste storage

storm
 S:66, T:749, T:2482, T:6471
DEF An atmospheric disturbance involving perturbations of the prevailing pressure and wind fields on scales ranging from tornadoes to extratropical cyclones; also the associated weather and the like. (Source: MGH)
THEME AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT climate
BT meteorological phenomenon
NT thunderstorm

storm damage
 S:3106, T:2483, T:4057, T:6363, T:6472
DEF Storms may cause flooding and damage to crops; uproot trees; damage roofs and chimneys; break windows, leading to rain damage; overturn trucks; affect transportation, communication and energy supplies; delay building construction and destroy traditional landmarks. In their more violent form, storms may cause severe damage and loss of life. (Source: WPR)
THEME CLIMATE; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT environmental damage
RT meteorological disaster

storm water basin
 S:906, T:1776, T:2655, T:6364, T:9865
DEF Basin used to hold water which falls as rain during a storm. (Source: RRDA)
UF *storm-water tank*
THEME BUILDING; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT industrial plant (building)
RT flood protection

storm-water tank
USE storm water basin

stove
 S:2440, T:750, T:3377, T:5107
DEF A chamber within which a fuel-air mixture is burned to provide heat, the heat itself being radiated outward from the chamber; used for space heating, process-fluid heating, and steel blast furnaces. (Source: MGH)
THEME AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT thermal equipment

stratification
 S:1483, T:751, T:6662, T:8537, T:9866
THEME AIR; PHYSICS; SOIL; WATER
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical property

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	physical property	<i>street system</i>	
		USE	road network
stratosphere			
	S:31, T:752, T:2484		
DEF	The layer of the atmosphere which is sandwiched between the troposphere and mesosphere. Of the energy that reaches the Earth from the sun, only 3% is absorbed in the stratosphere, but that includes the vitally important process of absorption of ultraviolet radiation by the stratospheric ozone layer. The stratosphere is cloudless and dust free, and almost unaffected by the turbulent conditions of the underlying level of the atmosphere. (Source: WRIGHT)		
THEME	AIR; CLIMATE		
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)		
TT	atmosphere		
BT	atmospheric structure		
stratospheric ozone depletion			
	S:3072, T:753, T:2485, T:7124		
DEF	Damage of the ozone shield by chemicals released on Earth. The main chemicals that are depleting stratospheric ozone are chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), which are used in refrigerators, aerosols, and as cleaners in many industries, and halons which are used in fire extinguishers. The damage is caused when these chemicals release highly reactive forms of chlorine and bromine. (Source: WRIGHT)		
THEME	AIR; CLIMATE; POLLUTION		
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS		
TT	effect		
BT	ozone layer depletion		
RT	ozone layer		
<i>stream</i>			
USE	watercourse		
stream measurement			
	S:4481, T:7660		
THEME	RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	monitoring		
BT	water monitoring		
<i>street</i>			
USE	road		
street cleaning			
	S:2518, T:8777, T:8962, T:9130, T:9376		
DEF	The process of removing dirt, litter or other unsightly materials from city or town streets. (Source: ISEP)		
THEME	TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WASTE		
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	services		
BT	municipal cleansing		
RT	refuse collection vehicle road salt		
		<i>street system</i>	
		USE	road network
strength of materials			
	S:1916, T:5943		
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)		
UF	<i>materials strength</i>		
THEME	MATERIALS		
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		
TT	material		
BT	properties of materials		
stress			
	S:5183, T:1436, T:4583, T:8239		
DEF	A stimulus or succession of stimuli of such magnitude as to tend to disrupt the homeostasis of the organism. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION		
TT	disease		
BT	human disease		
NT	psychological stress * urban stress		
<i>strict nature reserve</i>			
USE	integral natural reserve		
strip mining			
	S:1641, T:5108, T:7816		
DEF	Superficial mining, in which the valuable rock is exposed by removal of overburden. Coal, numerous nonmetals and metalliferous ores (iron and copper) are worked in this way. Synonym: strip mining, opencast mining, openpit mining. (Source: BJGEO)		
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES		
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)		
TT	resource utilisation		
BT	mining		
strong acidity			
	S:1175, T:2325		
DEF	High degree of ionization of an acid in water solution. (Source: KORENa)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical property		
BT	acidity		
strontium			
	S:1416, T:2326		
DEF	A soft silvery-white element of the alkaline earth group of metals, occurring chiefly as celestite and as strontianite. Its compounds burn with a crimson flame and are used in fire works. (Source: CED)		
UF	<i>Sr</i>		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical element		
BT	element of group II (alkaline earth metals)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

structural adjustment program	S:3995, T:3786	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	TT	transportation mean
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	BT	ship
TT	environmental planning		
BT	programme		
<i>structure</i>			
USE	building		
structure plan	S:3971, T:3787, T:8240, T:9131		
DEF	Metropolitan structure and land use plan intended to outline the general lines along which development should proceed in an area. (Source: ECHO1 / GOOD)	THEME	GEOGRAPHY
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	TT	land
TT	environmental planning	BT	landform
BT	plan	NT	benthic division sea bed
structure-activity relationship	S:1192, T:1437, T:2327, T:7125, T:7661		
DEF	The association between a chemical structure and carcinogenicity. (Source: KOREN)	subsequent order	S:3480, T:5660
THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH	THEME	LEGISLATION
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT	chemical property	TT	law (corpus of rules)
BT	chemical property	BT	order
structure-borne noise	S:4931, T:6591		
DEF	Sound that travels over at least part of its path by means of the vibration of a solid structure. (Source: CONFER)	subsidence	S:226, T:6473, T:8538
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS	DEF	1) A sinking down of a part of the earth's crust, generally due to underground excavations. 2) The sudden sinking or gradual downward settling of the Earth's surface with little or no horizontal motion. The movement is not restricted in rate, magnitude, or area involved. Subsidence may be caused by natural geologic processes, such as solution, thawing, compaction, slow crustal warping, or withdrawal of fluid lava from beneath a solid crust; or by man's activity, such as subsurface mining or the pumping of oil or ground water. (Source: MGH / BJGEO)
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	UF	<i>land sinking, sinking</i>
TT	science	THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL
BT	noise type	GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
sub-national boundary	S:4144, T:3788	TT	geological process
DEF	The line demarcating a territory located within the limits of a State. (Source: GOODa)	BT	rising (geological)
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	RT	soil subsidence
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	subsidiary principle	S:3736, T:283
TT	border	UF	<i>principle of subsidiarity</i>
BT	national boundary	THEME	ADMINISTRATION
NT	administrative boundary	GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
subject	S:5537, T:4222	TT	policy
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	BT	aid policy
THEME	GENERAL	subsidy	S:3165, T:3081, T:8241
GROUP	FUNCTIONAL TERMS	DEF	A grant of money made by government to producers or distributors intended to reduce prices paid by consumers. (Source: WESTS / CURZON)
NT	in situ off-site	UF	<i>grant, subvention</i>
<i>subject discipline</i>		THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
USE	science	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
submarine	S:2619, T:8963	TT	finances
THEME	TRANSPORT		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	financing		microorganisms if it is released into waterways. (Source: WRIGHTa)
subsoil		UF	<i>phosphate substitution</i>
	S:210, T:8539	THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
DEF	Soil underlying surface soil, devoid of plant roots. (Source: MGH / ZINZAN)	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
THEME	SOIL	TT	industrial process
GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)	BT	chemical treatment
TT	pedosphere	RT	phosphate substitute
BT	soil type		
subsoil drainage		substrate cultivation	
	S:90, T:8540, T:9867		S:1942, T:540
DEF	The removal of surplus water from within the soil by natural or artificial means, such as by drains placed below the surface to lower the water table below the root zone. (Source: BJGEO)	THEME	AGRICULTURE
THEME	SOIL; WATER	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	TT	agriculture
TT	hydrosphere	BT	cultivation method
BT	drainage		
<i>substance</i>		<i>subsurface water</i>	
USE	chemical	USE	groundwater
<i>substances behaviour</i>		<i>subterranean water</i>	
USE	behaviour of substances	USE	groundwater
<i>substances recording</i>		subtropical ecosystem	
USE	recording of substances		S:602, S:4842, T:1438, T:6365
substitutability (chemistry)		THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
	S:1193, T:2328, T:4223, T:7126, T:7817	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
DEF	The capability of a substance of being replaced by another, for example sweeteners used in place of sugar. (Source: RRDA)	TT	biosphere; science
THEME	CHEMISTRY; GENERAL; POLLUTION; RESOURCES	BT	terrestrial ecosystem
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical property	suburb	
BT	chemical property		S:1086, T:1777, T:8630, T:9132
RT	replacement	DEF	A residential district situated on the outskirts of a city or town. (Source: CAMB)
substitution of halogenated compounds		UF	<i>urban fringe</i>
	S:1365, T:754, T:2329, T:2486, T:7127	THEME	BUILDING; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
DEF	Halogenated compounds, because of their toxic and persistent character, should be substituted by environmental friendly compounds, like water-based fat solvents in metal processing industry or water-based coating agents. (Source: RRDA)	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
UF	<i>halogenated compounds substitution</i>	TT	land setup
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; CLIMATE; POLLUTION	BT	urban settlement
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical process	<i>subvention</i>	
BT	replacement	USE	subsidy
substitution of phosphate		sudden load	
	S:2156, T:7128, T:9868		S:1521, S:3017, T:7129, T:9869
DEF	Replacement of phosphate in detergents by environmentally safer substances, such as zeolite. The substitute will not act as a nutrient, and so will not cause eutrophication as a result of the accelerated growth of plants and	DEF	Sudden immission in considerable amount of one or more pollutants in the atmosphere, in a water body or in the soil. (Source: RRDA)
		THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
		GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
		TT	physical process; pollution
		BT	pollution load
			physical process
		sugar (product)	
			S:1736, T:3965, T:5944
		DEF	A sweet crystalline or powdered substance, white when pure, consisting of sucrose obtained mainly from sugar cane and sugar beets and used in many foods, drinks, and medicines to improve their taste. (Source: AMHER)
		THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS
		GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
		TT	product

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	sweetener		
	sugar industry		
	S:2099, T:3082, T:3966, T:5109		
DEF	Establishments primarily engaged in processing raw cane sugar, sugar beets or starches to finished sucrose, glucose or fructose. By-products of this industry include beet pulp and inedible molasses. (Source: PGE)		
THEME	ECONOMICS; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	industry		
BT	food industry		
	sulphate		
	S:1235, T:2330		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	inorganic substance		
	sulphide		
	S:1236, T:2331		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	inorganic substance		
NT	hydrogen sulphide		
	sulphur		
	S:1434, T:2332		
DEF	A nonmetallic element existing in a crystalline or amorphous form and in four stable isotopes; used as a chemical intermediate and fungicide, and in rubber vulcanization. It is deposited from volcanic vents and fumaroles and also is found in sedimentary rocks, particularly with gypsum and limestone, and associated with salt-domes. Native sulphur is the main source of sulphur for the sulphuric acid industry, followed by sour gas (natural gas containing hydrogen sulphide) and pyrite. Sulphur is an essential plant macronutrient. (Source: MGH / ALL)		
UF	S		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical element		
BT	element of group VI		
	sulphur concentration		
	S:1185, T:755, T:2333, T:9870		
DEF	Sulphur content in a solution. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; WATER		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical property		
BT	concentration (value)		
	sulphur dioxide		
	S:1239, S:1325, T:756, T:2334		
DEF	Emissions of the gas given off during the burning of fossil fuels in power stations and other boilers. Sulphur dioxide is created because sulphur is an impurity in most coal and oils. When the fuel is burned the hot sulphur reacts with oxygen in the atmosphere to form sulphur dioxide. (Source: WRIGHT)		
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	sulphur oxide		
RT	gaseous air pollutant		
	sulphur monoxide		
	S:1240, T:2335		
DEF	A gas at ordinary temperatures; produces an orange-red deposit when cooled to temperatures of liquid air; prepared by passing an electric discharge through a mixture of sulfur vapor and sulfur dioxide at low temperature. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	sulphur oxide		
	sulphur oxide		
	S:1238, T:2336		
DEF	An oxide of sulphur, such as sulphur dioxide and sulphur trioxide; they are formed primarily from the combustion of fossil fuels; major air pollutants and cause of damage to the respiratory tract as well as vegetation. (Source: MGH / KOREN)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	inorganic substance		
NT	sulphur dioxide sulphur monoxide		
	sulphuric acid		
	S:1241, T:2337		
DEF	A toxic, corrosive, strongly acid, colorless liquid that is miscible with water and dissolves most metals, and melts at 10C; used in industry in the manufacture of chemicals, fertilizers and explosives, and in petroleum refining. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CHEMISTRY		
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES		
TT	chemical		
BT	inorganic substance		
	<i>sunshine duration</i>		
USE	duration of sunshine		
	supervised image classification		
	S:4440, T:5352		
DEF	Supervised classification is an iterative process, basically composed of four steps: define training samples and create signatures; create, evaluate and edit signatures; classify image; evaluate classification. Supervised classification is more closely controlled by the operator than unsupervised classification. (Source: GEOG)		
THEME	INFORMATION		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	monitoring		
BT	image classification		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

supervision of building works

S:3767, T:284, T:1778
 UF *building works supervision*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; BUILDING
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT industrial policy
 NT supervision of installation

supervision of installation

S:3768, T:2656, T:5110
 UF *installation supervision*
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT supervision of building works

supervisory body

S:3832, T:285
 THEME ADMINISTRATION
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT administrative organisation

supply (trade)

S:3359, T:3083, T:8778
 DEF The willingness and ability to sell a range of quantities of a good at a range of prices, during a given time period. Supply is one half of the market exchange process; the other is demand. (Source: AMOS2)
 THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT supply and demand

supply and demand

S:3352, T:3084, T:8779
 DEF The amount or quantity of a commodity that is available for purchase and the desire or the ability of consumers to buy or purchase a commodity. (Source: RHW)
 THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT economy
 BT economy
 NT demand
 export *
 import
 supply (trade)
 surplus
 yield (economy)

surface active compound

S:1331, T:2338
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT chemical

surface runoff

S:92, T:8541, T:9871
 DEF Water that travels over the soil surface to the nearest surface stream; runoff of a drainage basin that has not passed beneath the surface since precipitation. (Source: BJGEO)
 THEME SOIL; WATER
 GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
 TT hydrosphere
 BT runoff

surface tension

S:1484, T:6663
 DEF The force acting on the surface of a liquid, tending to minimize the area of the surface; quantitatively, the force that appears to act across a line of unit length on the surface. Also known as interfacial force; interfacial tension; surface intensity. (Source: MGH)
 THEME PHYSICS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT physical property
 BT physical property

surface treatment

S:2270, T:5111
 DEF Any method of treating a material (metal, polymer, or wood) so as to alter the surface, rendering it receptive to inks, paints, lacquers, adhesives, and various other treatments, or resistant to weather or chemical attack. (Source: MGH)
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process

surface water

S:123, T:9872
 DEF All waters on the surface of the Earth found in streams, rivers, ponds, lakes, marshes or wetlands, and as ice and snow. (Source: LANDY / BJGEO)
 THEME WATER
 GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
 TT hydrosphere
 BT water (geographic)
 NT brackish water
 drainage water
 freshwater *
 inland water
 salt water *
 seepage water
 thermal water

surface water management

S:4030, T:3789, T:9873
 DEF The administration or handling of water naturally open to the atmosphere (rivers, lakes, reservoirs, ponds, streams, seas, etc.). (Source: RHW / TOE)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental management

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	water management	TT	monitoring
NT	river management	BT	monitoring technique
		NT	social survey
			sociological survey
			opinion survey
			public inquiry *
surface-active agent		survival	
	S:1813, T:2339, T:5945		S:530, S:4770, T:1439
DEF	A substance that, when used in small quantities, modifies the surface properties of liquids or solids. A surface-active agent reduces surface tension in a fluid or the interfacial tension between two immiscible fluids, such as oil and water. Surfactants are particularly useful in accomplishing the wetting or penetration of solids by aqueous liquids and serve in the manner of detergent, emulsifying, or dispersing agents. They are more effective than soap in certain situations and are used by conservators for such purposes as cleaning, wetting, and dispersing. (Source: PALIM)	DEF	The act or fact of surviving or condition of having survived. (Source: CED)
		THEME	BIOLOGY
UF	<i>surfactant, tenside</i>	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
THEME	CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS	TT	biosphere; science
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	BT	behaviour pattern
TT	product	RT	competition (biological)
BT	industrial product	suspended matter	
RT	detergent		S:188, T:757, T:7130, T:8542, T:9874
		DEF	Matter suspended in a fluid by the upward components of turbulent currents or by colloidal suspension. (Source: DUNSTE)
<i>surfactant</i>		THEME	AIR; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER
USE	surface-active agent	GROUP	LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
		TT	lithosphere
		BT	sediment
surgical waste		sustainability	
	S:2669, T:4584, T:9377		T:4225
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; WASTE	DEF	Adoption of energy and environmental policies which would not threaten the world environment, yet at the same time allow economic growth. (Source: BRACK)
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	THEME	GENERAL
TT	waste	GROUP	GENERAL TERMS
BT	hospital waste	<i>sustainability principle</i>	
surplus		USE	principle of sustainability
	S:3360, T:3085	sustainable development	
DEF	Residue of assets after liabilities, including capital, have been deducted. An excess of revenues over expenditures during a certain period of time. (Source: WESTS / CED)		S:3923, T:3790, T:4226
THEME	ECONOMICS	DEF	Development that provides economic, social and environmental benefits in the long term having regard to the needs of living and future generations. Defined by the World Commission on Environment and Development in 1987 as: development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. (Source: GILP96)
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL
TT	economy	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
BT	supply and demand	TT	environmental policy
surveillance		BT	environmental development
	S:3542, T:5661	NT	principle of sustainability
DEF	System that permits the continuous observation, measurement and evaluation of the progress of a process or phenomenon with the view to taking corrective measures. (Source: GUNN)	sustainable development indicator	
THEME	LEGISLATION		S:4425, T:3791
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	DEF	Statistical indicators used for measuring sustainable development that may be chosen among a wide range of themes as, for example, environmental capacity and quality of life. (Source: PORT)
TT	justice	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
BT	legal procedure	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
survey			
	S:4458, T:4224, T:7662		
DEF	A critical examination of facts or conditions to provide information on a situation. Usually conducted by interviews and/or on-site visitations. (Source: LANDY)		
THEME	GENERAL; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	monitoring		
BT	indicator	<i>sylviculture</i>	
		USE	forestry
sustainable use			
	S:1658, T:3086, T:3792, T:7818		
DEF	Use of the environment and its living resources at a rate that does not exceed its capacity for renewal in order to ensure its availability for future generations. (Source: DUNSTE / UNUNa)	symbiosis	S:538, S:4778, T:1441
		DEF	A close and mutually beneficial association of organisms of different species. (Source: ALL)
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES	THEME	BIOLOGY
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT	resource utilisation	TT	biosphere; science
BT	resource exploitation	BT	autoecology
		RT	biocoenosis
			mycorrhiza
swamp			
	S:368, T:6366	synecology	S:609, S:4849, T:1442, T:7663
DEF	A permanently waterlogged area in which there is often associated tree growth, e.g. mangroves in hot climates. (Source: WHIT)	DEF	Study of the ecology of organisms, populations, communities or systems. (Source: LBC)
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	UF	<i>ecology of communities</i>
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	THEME	BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
TT	land	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
BT	wetland	TT	biosphere; science
NT	mangrove swamp	BT	ecology
		NT	biocoenosis
			biotope *
			ecological community *
			ecological adaptation
			ecosystem
			ecotype
			food chain *
			habitat *
			population (ecological) *
			specialisation (biological) *
			shelter
swans, geese and ducks			
	S:660, T:1440	synergism	S:1194, T:1443, T:2340, T:4227, T:7664
DEF	A family of waterfowl, including ducks, gees, mergansers, pochards and swans, in the order Anseriformes. (Source: MGH)	DEF	An ecological association in which the physiological processes of behaviour of an individual are enhanced by the nearby presence of another organism. (Source: MGH)
THEME	BIOLOGY	THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; GENERAL; RESEARCH
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	GENERAL TERMS
TT	biosphere	TT	chemical property
BT	bird	BT	chemical property
		RT	combination effect
			synergistic effect of toxic substances
sweetener			
	S:1735, T:3967, T:5946	synergistic effect of toxic substances	S:3061, T:1444, T:2341
DEF	A sweetening agent, especially one that does not contain sugar. (Source: CED)	DEF	1) A state in which the combined effect of two or more substances is greater than the sum of the separate effects. 2) An effect whereby two toxic substance together have more of an impact than anticipated. (Source: PORT / GILP96)
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS	UF	<i>additive effect of toxic substances, toxic substances synergistic effect</i>
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	THEME	BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY
TT	product	GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS
BT	foodstuff	TT	effect
NT	sugar (product)	BT	biological effect of pollution
		RT	synergism
swell			
	S:105, T:6474, T:9875		
DEF	A regular movement of marine waves created by wind stress in the open ocean which travels considerable distances away from the generating field and into another wind field. The waves are characterized by relatively smooth, generally unbroken, crests and a fairly regular wavelength, but swell increases in wavelength and decreases in wave height as it moves away from the generating area. Local wind waves may be superimposed upon swell waves as they approach a coastline, thereby creating sharper crests and a choppy sea. (Source: WHIT)		
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER		
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)		
TT	hydrosphere		
BT	sea circulation		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

synthetic detergent

S:1777, T:5947

THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT detergent

synthetic fibres industry

S:2128, T:3087, T:5112

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
UF *synthetic yarns industry*
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT industry

synthetic material

S:1814, T:5948

DEF Material made artificially by chemical reaction.
(Source: CEDa)
THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT industrial product
RT resin

synthetic materials industry

S:2129, T:3088, T:5113

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT industry

synthetic textile fibre

S:1793, T:5949

THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT product
BT fibre

synthetic yarns industry

USE synthetic fibres industry

system analysis

USE systems analysis

systems analysis

S:4399, T:7665

DEF A means of organizing elements into an integrated analytic and/or decisionmaking procedure to achieve the best possible results.
(Source: LANDY)
UF *system analysis*
THEME RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT analysis
BT mathematical analysis

systems comparison

S:3297, T:3089, T:7666

DEF Analysis or estimate noting similarities and differences in the operations of businesses and organizations. (Source: ISEP / OED)
THEME ECONOMICS; RESEARCH

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economic analysis

systems theory

S:4567, S:4590, S:4668, T:3090, T:7667

DEF The science concerned with the general study of structures and behaviours of systems which may be applicable in different branches of learning.
(Source: ECHO2)
THEME ECONOMICS; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT economic theory
NT sensitivity analysis

tailings pond

S:2409, T:9876

THEME WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT settling tank

taking of evidence

S:3607, T:5662

DEF In criminal law and torts, the act of laying hold upon an evidence, with or without removing the same.
UF *evidence taking*
THEME LEGISLATION
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT organisation of the legal system
BT judicial system

tall chimney stack

USE excessive height of chimney stacks

tamed animal

USE domesticated animal

tank farm

S:907, T:1779, T:5114

DEF Storage space for containers of liquids or gases.
(Source: RRDA)
THEME BUILDING; INDUSTRY
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT industrial plant (building)

tanker (ship)

S:2620, T:8964, T:9877

DEF A ship designed for bulk shipment of liquids or gases.
THEME TRANSPORT; WATER
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation mean
BT ship
NT oil tanker
tween-deck tanker

tanker (truck)

S:2605, T:8965

DEF A truck designed for bulk shipment of liquids or gases.

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>UF <i>road tanker</i> THEME TRANSPORT GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION TT transportation mean BT lorry</p> <p>tannin S:1880, T:2342, T:5950 DEF One of a group of complex organic chemicals commonly found in leaves, unripe fruits, and the bark of trees. Their function is uncertain though the unpleasant taste may discourage grazing animals. Some tannins have commercial uses, notably in the production of leather and ink; used in tanning, as a mordant in dyeing, and in ink manufacture. (Source: DICCHE / UVAROV) THEME CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS TT material BT wood product RT biochemical substance</p> <p>tar S:1857, T:1780, T:2343, T:5951 DEF A viscous material composed of complex, high-molecular-weight, compounds derived from the distillation of petroleum or the destructive distillation of wood or coal. (Source: MGH) THEME BUILDING; CHEMISTRY; MATERIALS GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS TT material BT building material</p> <p>tar production S:2271, T:5115 THEME INDUSTRY GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS TT industrial process BT industrial process</p> <p>tar sand S:168, T:8543 DEF A sandstone in which hydrocarbons have been trapped; the lighter compounds evaporate, leaving a residue of asphalt in the rock pores. (Source: CED) THEME SOIL GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES) TT lithosphere BT mineral deposit</p> <p>tar use S:2272, T:5116 THEME INDUSTRY GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS TT industrial process BT industrial process RT road construction</p> <p>target group S:5487, T:1445, T:8242 THEME BIOLOGY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP SOCIETY TT society</p>	<p>BT social group NT public</p> <p>target setting S:3927, T:3793, T:4228 DEF Establishing or determining environmental goals or objectives. (Source: RHW) THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY TT environmental policy BT environmental policy instrument</p> <p>tariff S:3181, T:3091, T:8243, T:8780 DEF The system or principle of imposing duties on the importation of foreign merchandise. A series of schedules or rates of duties on imported goods. Tariffs are for revenue if their primary objects are fiscal; protective if designed to relieve domestic businesses from effective foreign competition; discriminatory if they apply unequally to products of different countries; and retaliatory if they are designed to compel a country to remove artificial trade barriers against the entry of another nation's products. (Source: WESTS) THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE TT finances BT price NT customs tariff</p> <p><i>taste of water</i> USE water taste</p> <p>tax S:3190, T:3092 DEF A pecuniary burden laid upon individuals or property to support the government and is a payment exacted by legislative authority. Essential characteristics of a tax are that it is not a voluntary payment or donation, but an enforced contribution, exacted pursuant to legislative authority. A rateable portion of the produce of the property and labour of the individual citizens, taken by the nation, in the exercise of its sovereign rights, for the support of government, for the administration of the laws, and as the means for continuing in operation the various legitimate functions of the state. (Source: WESTS) THEME ECONOMICS GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE TT finances BT taxation NT tax on consumption tax on capital income tax excise</p> <p>tax differentiation S:3197, T:3093 THEME ECONOMICS GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	finances		goals. Accordingly, they involve discretionary efforts to adjust governmental tax and spending to induce changes in economic incentives and, hence, to stabilize fluctuations in aggregate demand. (Source: INDEDU)
BT	taxation policy		
tax law			
	S:3411, T:3094, T:5663		
THEME	ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION	UF	<i>fiscal policy</i>
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS
TT	law (corpus of rules)	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
BT	financial law	TT	finances
		BT	taxation
		NT	tax differentiation
tax on capital			
	S:3193, T:3095		
DEF	A government imposed levy on the wealth or assets gained by an individual, firm, or corporation for the purpose of raising revenue to pay for services or improvements for the general public benefit. (Source: EFP / RHW)	taxonomy	S:4900, T:1446
		DEF	The branch of biology concerned with the classification of organisms into groups based on similarities of structures, origin, etc. (Source: CED)
UF	<i>capital tax</i>	THEME	BIOLOGY
THEME	ECONOMICS	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	TT	science
TT	finances	BT	life science
BT	tax		
tax on consumption			
	S:3194, T:3096, T:8244		
DEF	A tax on consumer's spending for goods and services. (Source: AMOS2)	teaching	S:4219, T:8245
		DEF	The act of imparting knowledge or skill. (Source: RRDA)
UF	<i>consumption tax</i>	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
THEME	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	TT	education
TT	finances	BT	didactics
BT	tax	NT	environmental teaching teaching method organisation of teaching
<i>tax on income</i>			
USE	income tax		
tax system			
	S:3195, T:3097		
DEF	A co-ordinated body of methods or plan of procedures for levying compulsory charges for the purpose of raising revenue. (Source: ISEP / EFP)	teaching material	S:4223, T:5353, T:8246
		DEF	An article or device used to facilitate the learning process in an instructional setting. (Source: RHW)
THEME	ECONOMICS	UF	<i>educational material, educational tool</i>
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
TT	finances	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
BT	taxation	TT	education
		BT	didactics
		RT	document
taxation			
	S:3187, T:3098		
DEF	Compulsory transfer of money from private individuals and institutions to the government.	teaching method	S:4222, T:8247
		DEF	A procedure, technique or system with definite plans for instruction or imparting knowledge. (Source: RHW)
THEME	ECONOMICS	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT	finances	TT	education
BT	finances	BT	teaching
NT	levy tax * tax system taxation policy * royalty		
taxation policy			
	S:3196, T:286, T:3099		
DEF	The use of government tax and spending policies to achieve desired macroeconomic	<i>teaching organisation</i>	
		USE	organisation of teaching
		<i>technical assistance</i>	
		USE	repair business

technical information

S:4358, T:5354
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT information

technical instruction

S:4237, T:5355, T:8248
 DEF The education, instruction, or discipline pertaining to or connected with the mechanical or industrial arts and the applied sciences. (Source: RHW)
 THEME INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT education
 BT level of education
 RT technical regulation

technical regulation

S:3547, T:5664
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 NT code *
 norm *
 normalisation
 standard *
 standardisation *
 codification
 certification *
 homologation
 patent
 RT safety rule
 technical instruction

technical regulation for dangerous substances

S:3572, T:2344, T:5665
 DEF Technical Guideline for Dangerous Substances: technical rules for handling dangerous materials. (Source: FKTa)
 UF TRGS
 THEME CHEMISTRY; LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT technical regulation
 BT standard

technological accident

S:5238, S:5252, T:2657
 DEF An unexpected incident, failure or loss occurring through the application of practical or mechanical sciences to industry or commerce that poses potential harm to persons, property or the environment. (Source: HMD / ISEP)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT accident; disaster
 BT accident
 human-made disaster
 RT industry
 technological hazard

technological change

S:2333, T:3794, T:5117
 DEF Changing of industrial methods by introducing new technology. (Source: PHC)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT technology
 NT new technology
 technological development
 technology transfer

technological development

S:2335, T:3795, T:5118
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 UF *technological progress*
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT technological change

technological hazard

S:5215, S:5226, T:2658
 DEF Any application of practical or mechanical sciences to industry or commerce capable of harming persons, property or the environment. (Source: ISEP / FFD)
 THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP RISKS, SAFETY
 TT risk; hazard
 BT risk
 hazard
 NT biotechnological hazard
 RT technological accident
 major risk installation

technological process

S:2337, T:5119
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT technology
 BT technology
 RT industrial process

technological progress

USE technological development

technology

S:2298, T:5120
 DEF Systematic knowledge of and its application to industrial processes; closely related to engineering and science. (Source: MGH)
 THEME INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 NT biotechnology *
 construction technology *
 end-of-pipe technology
 energy technology *
 environmental technology *
 food technology *
 information technology *
 plasma technology
 process technology
 technological change *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	technological process evaluation of technology selection of technology	THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
		TT	information
		BT	communications
technology acceptance			
	S:5412, T:5121, T:8249		
THEME	INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society		
BT	social-minded behaviour		
technology assessment			
	S:4186, T:3796, T:4229		
DEF	The systematic analysis of the anticipated impact of a particular technology in regard to its safety and efficacy as well as its social, political, economic, and ethical consequences. (Source: KOREN)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; GENERAL		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		
TT	environmental assessment		
BT	environmental assessment		
RT	risk assessment		
<i>technology evaluation</i>			
USE	evaluation of technology		
<i>technology selection</i>			
USE	selection of technology		
technology transfer			
	S:2336, T:3100, T:3797, T:5122, T:8250		
DEF	The transfer of development and design work: a) from a parent company to a subsidiary, perhaps in another nation where it will be paid for in repatriated profits or royalties; b) from one country to another as a form of aid to help promote development and sustainable growth. Many nations have made great progress on the strength of technology transfer. (Source: GILP96)		
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		
TT	technology		
BT	technological change		
tectonics			
	S:4724, T:6475, T:7668		
DEF	A branch of geology dealing with the broad architecture of the outer part of the Earth, that is, the regional assembling of structural or deformation features, a study of their mutual relations, origin and historical evolution. (Source: BJGEO)		
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	science		
BT	geology		
telecommunications			
	S:4261, T:5356, T:8251		
DEF	The science and technology of communications by telephony, radio, television, etc. (Source: CED)		
		THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
		TT	information
		BT	communications
		BT	communications
teleheating			
	S:2506, T:3378, T:8781		
DEF	The supply of heat, either in the form of steam or hot water, from a central source to a group of buildings. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES		
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	services		
BT	local heat supply		
telematics			
	S:2521, T:8782		
DEF	The convergence of computing and communications technologies, thus the use of telephone or radio to link computers and the use of computers to send messages via telephone or radio links. (Source: NECTAR)		
THEME	TRADE, SERVICES		
GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	services		
BT	public service		
telemetry			
	S:5069, T:3798, T:7669		
DEF	The use of radio waves, telephone lines, etc., to transmit the readings of measuring instruments to a device on which the readings can be indicated or recorded. (Source: CED)		
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESEARCH		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		
TT	methodology		
BT	methodology		
NT	remote sensing		
RT	monitoring		
television			
	S:4259, T:5357, T:8252		
DEF	The system or process of producing on a distant screen a series of transient visible images, usually with an accompanying sound signal. (Source: CED)		
		UF	<i>tv</i>
		THEME	INFORMATION; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
		GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
		TT	information
		BT	mass media
		NT	television programme
television programme			
	S:4260, T:5358		
DEF	A performance or production transmitted in audiovisual signals with electromagnetic waves. (Source: MHD)		
THEME	INFORMATION		
GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS		
TT	information		
BT	television		

temperate climate

S:44, T:2487
 DEF The climate of the middle latitudes; the climate between the extremes of tropical climate and polar climate. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CLIMATE
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT climate
 BT climate type
 NT Mediterranean climate

temperate ecosystem

S:603, S:4843, T:1447, T:6367
 THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT terrestrial ecosystem

temperate forest

S:324, T:4058, T:6368
 DEF Mixed forest of conifers and broad-leaf deciduous trees, or mixed conifer and broad-leaf evergreen trees, or entirely broad-leaf deciduous, or entirely broad-leaf evergreen trees, found in temperate regions across the world; characterized by high rainfall, warm summers, cold winters occasionally subzero, seasonality; typically with dense canopies, understory saplings and tall shrubs, large animals, carnivores dominant, very rich in bird species. (Source: LBC)
 THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT forest
 NT Mediterranean forest
 RT temperate woodland

temperate woodland

S:333, T:4059, T:6369
 DEF Forest dominated by broad-leaved hardwoods, which occurs over large tracts in the mid-latitudes of Europe, N. America, and eastern Asia, but which is restricted in the southern hemisphere to Chilean Patagonia. (Source: ALL2)
 THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT wood
 RT temperate forest

temperature

S:1485, T:6664
 DEF A property that determines the direction of heat flow when an object is brought into thermal contact with other objects: heat flows from regions of higher to those of lower temperatures. (Source: PITT)
 THEME PHYSICS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 TT physical property
 BT physical property

temporary housing

S:5525, T:8253
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT housing

temporary shelter

S:1067, T:1781
 DEF Simple facilities for asylum or provisional lodgings to individuals or groups in emergencies. (Source: ECHO2)
 THEME BUILDING
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT transitional settlement

temporary storage

S:2267, T:7131, T:8544, T:9378
 THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT storage (process)

tenside

USE surface-active agent

tenure type

USE type of tenure

teratogen

S:5119, T:2345, T:4585, T:7132
 DEF Substances causing formation of a congenital anomaly or monstrosity in the embryo. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT disease cause

teratogenesis

S:5140, T:4586
 DEF The process whereby abnormalities of the offspring are generated, usually as the result of damage to the embryonal structure during the first trimester of pregnancy, producing deformity of the fetus. (Source: CONFER)
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT pathologic effect

teratogenesis screening

S:5106, T:4587
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health
 BT public health
 RT preventive health measure

teratogenic substance

S:1917, T:1448, T:2346
 DEF Substances capable of causing abnormal

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

development of the embryo and congenital malformations. (Source: GRAHAW)
THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT properties of materials

teratogenicity

S:5130, T:2347, T:4588
DEF The ability or tendency to produce anomalies of formation.
THEME CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT health-environment relationship
BT health hazard

termination of employment

S:5336, T:8254
DEF The act or instrument by which the binding force of a contract is terminated, irrespective of whether the contract is carried out to the full extent contemplated or is broken off before complete execution. (Source: WESTS)
UF *employment termination*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT labour
BT employment

terminology

S:4359, T:5359, T:7670
DEF The body of specialized words relating to a particular subject. (Source: CED)
THEME INFORMATION; RESEARCH
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT information
NT environmental terminology nomenclature

termite

S:736, T:1449
DEF A soft-bodied insect of the order Isoptera; individuals feed on cellulose and live in colonies with a caste system comprising three types of functional individuals: sterile workers and soldiers, and the reproductives. Also known as white ant. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT insect

terraced garden

S:1107, T:6370, T:8631, T:9133
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT garden

terraced landscape

S:294, T:541, T:6371
DEF Landscape resulting from the method of cultivating land by cutting terraces or benches into slopes to create areas of flat land. The practice is common in mountainous areas where land is scarce and rainfall uncertain. (Source: GOODa)
THEME AGRICULTURE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT landscape

terrestrial area

S:305, T:6372
DEF Subdivisions of the continental surfaces distinguished from one another on the basis of the form, roughness, and surface composition of the land. (Source: PARCOR)
THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT natural area
NT arid land *
 brushwood *
 forest *
 garrigue
 glacier
 grassland *
 heathland
 karst
 lake basin
 marginal land
 mountainous area *
 plain *
 tundra
 volcanic area
 wetland *
 sand flat
 hydrographic basin *

terrestrial biological resource

S:1612, T:7819
THEME RESOURCES
GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT resource
BT biological resource

terrestrial ecosystem

S:588, S:4828, T:1450, T:6373
DEF Any terrestrial environment, from small to large, in which plants and animals interact with the chemical and physical features of the environment. (Source: GILP96)
UF *land ecosystem*
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT ecosystem type
NT arid land ecosystem
 cold zone ecosystem *
 forest ecosystem
 grassland ecosystem
 highland ecosystem

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	island ecosystem	BT	autoecology
	microecosystem		
	mountain ecosystem		<i>tertiary education</i>
	polar ecosystem *	USE	higher education
	semi-arid land ecosystem		
	subtropical ecosystem		tertiary sector
	temperate ecosystem		S:3316, T:3101, T:8783
	tropical ecosystem *	DEF	Economic activity concerned with the exchange and consumption of goods and services. (Source: GOOD)
	urban ecosystem		
	wetlands ecosystem	UF	<i>service sector</i>
RT	woodland ecosystem	THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
	terrestrial environment	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
		TT	economy
		BT	economic sector
	terrestrial environment		
	S:7, T:4230, T:6374		tertiary treatment
DEF	The continental as distinct from the marine and atmospheric environments. It is the environment in which terrestrial organisms live. (Source: WHIT)		S:2240, T:7133, T:9878
THEME	GENERAL; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	DEF	The process which remove pollutants not adequately removed by secondary treatment, particularly nitrogen and phosphorus; accomplished by means of sand filters, microstraining, or other methods (referring to wastewater treatment). (Source: WQA)
GROUP	ENVIRONMENT (NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, ANTHROPIC ENVIRONMENT)		
TT	environment	THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
BT	natural environment	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
RT	terrestrial ecosystem	TT	industrial process
		BT	processing
	territorial community		
	S:5422, T:8255, T:9134		test
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS		S:4509, T:7671
GROUP	SOCIETY	DEF	To carry out an examination on (a substance, material, or system) by applying some chemical or physical procedure designed to indicate the presence of a substance or the possession of a property. (Source: CED)
TT	society		
BT	settlement concentration	UF	<i>check, control</i>
		THEME	RESEARCH
		GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
		TT	experiment
		BT	experiment
		NT	Ames test
			carcinogenicity test
			comparative test
			nuclear test
			testing method *
			biological test
			laboratory test
			assay *
			test animal
			S:837, T:1452, T:7672
		DEF	Animals on which experiments are conducted in order to provide evidence for or against a scientific hypothesis, or to prove the efficacy of drugs or the reaction to certain products. (Source: CEDa)
		UF	<i>laboratory animal</i>
		THEME	BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
		GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
		TT	biosphere
		BT	test organism
	territorial organisation		
USE	territory		
	territorial planning		
USE	land planning		
	territorial policy		
	S:3775, T:288		
THEME	ADMINISTRATION		
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		
TT	policy		
BT	policy		
NT	economic region		
	territory		
	S:539, S:4779, T:1451, T:6375		
DEF	An area that an animal or group of animals defends, mainly against members of the same species. (Source: ALL)		
UF	<i>animal territory, territorial organisation</i>		
THEME	BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere; science		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

test method

USE testing method

test organism

S:836, T:1453, T:7673

DEF Any animal organism used for scientific research. (Source: DELFIN)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT organism

NT test animal

testing guideline

S:5006, T:7674

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

RT testing method

testing method

S:4518, T:7675

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

UF *test method*

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT experiment

BT test

NT calibration *

testing of chemicals

rapid test

interlaboratory comparison

testing of materials

mutagenicity testing

testing of plant protection products

random test

toxicological testing

RT testing guideline

testing of chemicals

S:4525, T:2348

DEF The determination of the efficacy and the toxicity of chemical products. (Source: WPR)

UF *chemicals testing*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT experiment

BT testing method

RT pollutant assessment

testing of materials

S:4526, T:5952, T:7676

DEF The complex of tests performed in order to ascertain the characteristics and behaviour of materials; they are classified in physical and chemical tests, mechanical tests and technological tests. (Source: DIZSCT / MGH)

UF *materials testing*

THEME MATERIALS; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT experiment

BT testing method

testing of plant protection products

S:4527, T:542, T:2349, T:7677

DEF Tests performed to establish the effectiveness of pesticides under a wide variety of climatic and other environmental conditions; to assess the possible side effects on animals, plants and humans and to determine the persistence of pesticide residues in the environment. (Source: PARCOR)

UF *plant protection products testing*

THEME AGRICULTURE; CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT experiment

BT testing method

textile

S:1815, T:5953

DEF A material made of natural or man-made fibers and used for the manufacture of items such as clothing and furniture fittings. (Source: MGH)

THEME MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT industrial product

NT fabric

textile industry

S:2130, T:3102, T:5123

DEF Industry for the production of fabrics. (Source: MGHa)

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

textile plant

S:819, T:543, T:1454

DEF Plant producing material suitable to be made into cloths. (Source: CED)

THEME AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT plant (biology)

RT plant production

TGV

USE high-speed train

thallium

S:1420, T:2350

DEF Bluish-white metal with tinlike malleability, but a little softer; used in alloys. (Source: MGH)

UF *Tl*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT element of group III

theory of money

S:3172, T:3103

UF *money theory*

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT finances

BT monetary economics

theory of the environment

S:4508, T:7678

UF *environment theory*
 THEME RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT simulation

theory of the welfare state

S:5534, T:289, T:3104, T:8256

UF *welfare state theory*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT sociopolitical aspect

therapy

S:5096, T:4589

DEF The treatment of physical, mental or social disorders or disease. (Source: CED)
 UF *medical treatment*
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health
 BT health care

thermal equipment

S:2429, T:3379, T:5124

DEF Equipment related to the production of heat. (Source: AMHER)
 THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment
 BT equipment
 NT boiler
 furnace *
 heater
 heat pump
 refrigerator
 steam generator
 stove
 oven

thermal insulation

S:2209, T:3380

DEF The process of preventing the passage of heat to or from a body by surrounding it with a nonconducting material. (Source: CED)
 UF *heat insulation*
 THEME ENERGY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT thermal treatment
 RT heat storage
 insulation (process)

thermal pollution

S:3010, T:758, T:3381, T:7134, T:9879

DEF The excessive raising or lowering of water temperature above or below normal seasonal ranges in streams, lakes, or estuaries or oceans as the result of discharge of hot or cold effluents into such water. (Source: LANDY / WPR)

UF *thermic pollution*
 THEME AIR; ENERGY; POLLUTION; WATER
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT physical pollution
 RT waste heat

thermal power plant

S:898, T:1782, T:3382, T:5125

DEF A power-generating plant which uses heat to produce energy. Such plants may burn fossil fuels or use nuclear energy to produce the necessary thermal energy. (Source: LANDY)
 UF *thermoelectric power station, thermal power station*
 THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT electric power plant

thermal power station

USE thermal power plant

thermal process

USE thermal treatment

thermal sea power

S:1587, T:3383, T:9880

DEF The concept of utilizing the temperature differences of 20°C or more that occur between the surface of an ocean and its depths to achieve a continuous supply of power; this temperature difference may be found in the tropical regions of the world. Various small plants have been constructed to demonstrate the principle. (Source: GILP96)
 THEME ENERGY; WATER
 GROUP ENERGY
 TT energy
 BT non-conventional energy

thermal treatment

S:2208, T:5126, T:7135, T:9379

DEF 1) Heating and cooling a metal or alloy to obtain desired properties or conditions. 2) Treatment of hazardous waste in a device which uses elevated temperatures as the primary means to change the chemical, physical, or biological character or composition of the hazardous waste. Examples of thermal treatment processes are incineration, molten salt, pyrolysis, calcination, wet air oxidation, and microwave discharge. (Source: MGH / LEE)
 UF *thermal process*
 THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WASTE
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT physical treatment
 NT thermal insulation
 thermoselect process
 RT sintering

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

thermal water

S:139, T:3384, T:9881

DEF Water, generally of a spring or geyser, whose temperature is appreciably above the local mean annual air temperature. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME ENERGY; WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT surface water

thermic pollution

USE thermal pollution

thermodynamics

S:4947, T:2351, T:6665, T:7679

DEF The branch of physics which seeks to derive, from a few basic postulates, relationships between properties of matter, especially those connected with temperature, and a description of the conversion of energy from one form to another. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT physical science

thermoelectric power station

USE thermal power plant

thermoselect process

S:2210, T:3385, T:7136, T:7820, T:9380

DEF Trade-Mark-Name for a thermic waste processing technology. Gasification is emerging as an alternative to combustion in the treatment and energy recovery from Municipal Solid Waste. Several innovative processes and demonstration plants are trying to achieve higher electrical efficiencies and lower emissions using this technology. (Source: ENSDK)

THEME ENERGY; POLLUTION; RESOURCES; WASTE

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT thermal treatment

RT waste treatment

thesaurus

S:4285, T:5360

DEF A book containing systematized lists of terms, synonyms and related words. (Source: CED)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT document type

thesis

S:4286, T:7680

DEF An affirmation or proposition to be proved. (Source: WEBSTE)

THEME RESEARCH

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT information

BT document type

thickening

S:2840, T:9381, T:9882

DEF Any process beyond gravity sedimentation that increases the concentration of solids in sludge with or without the use of chemical flocculants. (Source: WWC)

THEME WASTE; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT sludge treatment

RT drying

third world

USE developing country

threshold value

S:5007, T:1455, T:2352, T:3799, T:4590, T:7681

DEF The maximum concentration of a particular substance to which a worker should be exposed in a given period of time. (Source: BRACK)

THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

thunderstorm

S:67, T:759, T:2488, T:6476

DEF A storm caused by strong rising air currents and characterized by thunder and lightning and usually heavy rain or hail. (Source: CED)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS

GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)

TT climate

BT storm

Ti

USE titanium

tidal energy

USE tidal power

tidal power

S:1589, T:3386, T:6477, T:9883

DEF Mechanical power, which may be converted to electrical power, generated by the rise and fall of ocean tides. The possibilities of utilizing tidal power have been studied for many generations, but the only feasible schemes devised so far are based on the use of one or more tidal basins, separated from the sea by dams (known as barrages), and of hydraulic turbines through which water passes on its way between the basins and the sea. (Source: ALL)

UF tidal energy

THEME ENERGY; NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER

GROUP ENERGY

TT energy

BT wave energy

tidal power station

S:899, T:1783, T:3387, T:5127, T:9884

DEF Power station where the generation of power is provided by the ebb and flow of the tides. The

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

principle is that water collected at high tide behind a barrage is released at low tide to turn a turbine that, in turn, drives a generator. (Source: PORT / BRACK)

THEME BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WATER
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT electric power plant

tidal water

S:136, T:6478, T:9885

DEF Any water whose level changes periodically due to tidal action. (Source: MGH)

THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT salt water
NT high tide water
RT tide

tidal zone

USE intertidal zone

tide

S:108, T:6479, T:9886

DEF The periodic rise and fall of the water resulting from gravitational interaction between the sun, moon and earth. In each lunar day of 24 hours and 49 minutes there are two high tides and two low tides. (Source: LANDY)

THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT sea level
RT intertidal zone
 tidal water

tide land

USE intertidal zone

timber

S:1875, T:1784, T:4060, T:5954

DEF A wood, especially when regarded as a construction material. (Source: CED)

UF *wood (material)*

THEME BUILDING; FORESTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT forest product
RT building material

timber farming

USE forest exploitation

timber forest

S:326, T:4061, T:6376

DEF Forest whose trees are all in the adult stage and have reached the reproductive period. (Source: RAMADE)

THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT forest

timber industry

S:2131, T:3105, T:5128

DEF Industry related with timber harvesting and processing. (Source: RRDA)

UF *wood industry*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industry
BT industry
NT cellulose industry
 pulp industry
RT forest exploitation

timber producing chain

S:2273, T:5129

UF *wood chain*

THEME INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process
RT forest industry

time

S:5008, T:4231, T:6666, T:7682

DEF 1) The dimension of the physical universe which, at a given place, orders the sequence of events. 2) A designated instant in this sequence, as the time of day. Also known as epoch. (Source: MGH)

THEME GENERAL; PHYSICS; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT parameter
RT biorhythm

time allocation

S:5429, T:8257

DEF The act of assigning various hours of one's day, week or year to particular activities, especially those falling within the categories of work and leisure. (Source: RHW)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT lifestyle

time budget

S:3284, T:8258

DEF Determining or planning for allotment of time in hours, days, weeks, etc. (Source: RHW)

UF *time budgeting*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT consumption

time budgeting

USE time budget

tin (element)

S:1425, T:2353

DEF A metallic element, occurring in cassiterite, that has several allotropes; the ordinary malleable silvery-white metal slowly changes below

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

13.2°C to a grey powder. It is used extensively in alloys, especially bronze and pewter, and as a noncorroding coating for steel. (Source: CED)

UF *Sn*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT element of group IV
 RT heavy metal

tipping
 USE landfill

tissue

S:468, T:1456, T:4591
 DEF A part of an organism consisting of a large number of cells having a similar structure and function. (Source: CED)
 THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT anatomy
 NT blood (tissue)
 genetic information *
 membrane

titanium

S:1454, T:2354
 DEF A strong malleable white metallic element, which is very corrosion-resistant and occurs in rutile and ilmenite. It is used in the manufacture of strong lightweight alloys, especially aircraft parts. (Source: CED)
 UF *Ti*
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical element
 BT transition element

titanium dioxide

S:1227, S:1326, T:2355
 DEF A white, water-insoluble powder that melts at 1560°C, and which is produced commercially from the titanium dioxide minerals ilmenite and rutile; used in paints and cosmetics. (Source: MGH)
 THEME CHEMISTRY
 GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
 TT chemical
 BT metal oxide
 oxide

Tl
 USE thallium

toad

S:653, T:1457
 DEF Any anuran amphibian of the class Bufonidae, such as *Bufo bufo* of Europe. They are similar to frogs but are more terrestrial, having a drier warty skin. (Source: CED)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT amphibian

toadstool
 USE mushroom

tobacco

S:807, T:1458, T:5955
 THEME BIOLOGY; MATERIALS
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT flowering plant

tobacco smoke

S:2870, T:760
 DEF The grey, brown, or blackish mixture of gases and suspended carbon particles resulting from the combustion of tobacco. Tobacco smoke is inhaled and distributes toxins widely throughout the body and causes an enormous variety of illness among users and among non-smokers exposed to tobacco smoke.
 THEME AIR
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT smoke
 RT smoke prevention

TOC

USE total organic carbon

tornado

S:68, T:761, T:2489, T:6480
 DEF A rapidly rotating column of air developed around a very intense low-pressure centre. It is associated with a dark funnel-shaped cloud and with extremely violent winds (>300km/h) blowing in a counterclockwise spiral, but accompanied by violent downdraughts. The precise mechanisms are not fully understood but the following atmospheric conditions appear to be necessary for tornado development: a layer of warm moist air at low altitude; a layer of dry air at higher altitude with an inversion of temperature at about 1.000 m; a triggering mechanism, usually in the form of an active, intense cold front or solar heating of the ground which will create a vortex. (Source: WHIT)
 THEME AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS
 GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
 TT climate
 BT meteorological phenomenon
 RT meteorological disaster

tort
 USE crime

tortoise

S:696, T:1459
 DEF Any herbivorous terrestrial chelonian reptile of the family Testudinidae, of most warm regions, having a heavy dome-shaped shell and clawed limbs. (Source: CED)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT reptile

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

total organic carbon

S:1278, T:2356, T:7137, T:9887

DEF The amount of carbon covalently bound in organic compounds in a water sample. (Source: WQA)

UF TOC
THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical
BT organic carbon

total parameter

S:5009, T:762, T:2357, T:7683, T:9888

DEF The sum of parameters that must be taken into account when assessing water quality (organoleptic factors, physico-chemical factors, toxic substances, microbiological parameters. (Source: RRDA)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; RESEARCH; WATER
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT parameter

tourism

S:2641, T:3106, T:8259, T:8632

DEF The temporary movement of people to destinations outside their normal places or work and residence, the activities undertaken during their stay in those destinations and the facilities created to cater for their needs. (Source: GOOD)

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM
GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM

NT ecotourism
agritourism
RT environmental impact of tourism
land use
tourist facility
touristic zone
traffic
travel
tourist attendance
touristic activity management

tourism environmental impact

USE environmental impact of tourism

tourist attendance

S:5035, T:8260, T:8633, T:8784

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT environmental data
BT statistical data
RT tourism

tourist equipment

USE tourist facility

tourist facility

S:982, T:1785, T:8634

DEF All the services connected with tourism, especially when regarded as an industry. (Source: CED)

UF *tourist equipment*
THEME BUILDING; TOURISM
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment
BT infrastructure
NT amusement park
camping site
country lodge
seaside resort
mountain resort
winter sports resort
touristic unit
camp *
mountain refuge
tourism

touristic activity management

S:3653, T:8635

THEME TOURISM
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT management
BT management
RT tourism

touristic route

S:1020, T:1786, T:6377, T:8636, T:8966

THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM; TRANSPORT
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT route

touristic unit

S:991, T:1787, T:8637

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME BUILDING; TOURISM
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT tourist facility

touristic zone

S:1113, T:6378, T:8638

THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; TOURISM
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT recreational area
RT tourism

town

USE city

town planning

USE urban planning

town planning law

USE urban development law

town planning legislation

USE urban development law

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

toxic effect

S:5187, T:1460, T:2358, T:4592, T:7138
 DEF A result produced by the ingestion or contact of poisonous materials. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT human disease

toxic metal

S:1919, T:2359, T:2659
 DEF Metals (usually heavy metals) which interfere with the respiration, metabolism or growth of organisms. (Source: EPAGLO)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT toxic substance
 RT metal

toxic pollution

S:3019, T:2360, T:7139
 DEF Pollution by toxic substances that produce a harmful effect on living organisms by physical contact, ingestion, or inhalation.
 THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollution
 BT pollution type
 RT toxicity

toxic product

S:1920, T:2361, T:2660, T:5956
 DEF Any product which can cause acute or chronic injury to the human body or which is suspected of being able to cause disease or injury under some conditions. (Source: KOREN)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MATERIALS
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT toxic substance

toxic substance

S:1918, T:2362, T:2661
 DEF A chemical or mixture that may present a risk or injury to health or the environment. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK
 GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
 TT material
 BT properties of materials
 NT toxic metal
 toxic product
 RT poison

toxic substances antagonistic effect

USE antagonistic effect of toxic substances

toxic substances synergistic effect

USE synergistic effect of toxic substances

toxic waste

S:2720, T:2363, T:2662, T:7140, T:9382
 DEF Refuse posing a significant hazard to the

environment or to human health when improperly handled; includes carcinogenic, mutagenic, teratogenic or phytotoxic wastes, or wastes harmful to aquatic species, or poisonous wastes. (Source: DEE / HMD)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT type of waste

toxicity

S:5131, T:1461, T:2364, T:4593
 DEF The degree of danger posed by a substance to animal or plant life. (Source: LANDY)
 THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT health hazard
 NT cytotoxicity
 ecotoxicity
 fish toxicity
 neurotoxicity
 phytotoxicity
 toxicity of pesticides
 genotoxicity
 RT poisoning
 toxicological assessment
 toxic pollution

toxicity of pesticides

S:5138, T:4594
 UF *pesticides toxicity*
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT health-environment relationship
 BT toxicity

toxicity test

USE toxicological testing

toxicological assessment

S:4187, T:2365, T:3800, T:4595, T:7141
 DEF The process of characterizing and evaluating the inherent toxicity of a chemical substance, a poison, etc. (Source: KORENa)
 THEME CHEMISTRY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental assessment
 BT environmental assessment
 NT ecotoxicological evaluation
 RT toxicity

toxicological testing

S:4528, T:2366, T:7142
 DEF Test for the determination of the inherent toxicity of a chemical. (Source: KOREN)
 UF *toxicity test*
 THEME CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT experiment
 BT testing method

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

toxicology	S:4704, T:4596, T:7684	TT	biosphere
DEF	A science that deals with poisons, their actions, their detection, and the treatment of the conditions they produce. (Source: LANDY)	BT	cryptogam
THEME	HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH	NT	fern
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		<i>track</i>
TT	science	USE	path
BT	medical science		tracking plan
NT	ecotoxicology		S:3972, T:3801
		DEF	A formulated or systematic method for following or tracing environmentally related issues or concerns. (Source: OED)
toxin	S:5120, T:2367, T:4597	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
DEF	A poisonous substance generally of plant or animal origin. (Source: LANDY)	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
THEME	CHEMISTRY; HUMAN HEALTH	TT	environmental planning
GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION	BT	plan
TT	health-environment relationship		trade (economic)
BT	disease cause		S:3280, T:3107, T:8785
		DEF	The act or the business of buying and selling for money. Mercantile or commercial business in general or the buying and selling, or exchanging, of commodities, either by wholesale or retail within a country or between countries. (Source: WESTS)
trace element	S:1332, T:2368	THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
DEF	Any of various chemical elements that occur in very small amounts in organisms and are essential for many physiological and biochemical processes. (Source: CED)	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
THEME	CHEMISTRY	TT	economy
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	BT	commercial transaction
TT	chemical		trade (profession)
BT	chemical		S:5337, T:8261, T:8786
		DEF	The act or process of buying, selling, or exchanging commodities, at either wholesale or retail, within a country or between countries.
trace material	S:1921, T:5957	THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES
DEF	1) Both metals and non-metals, essential for the metabolic processes of algae, invertebrates and vertebrates. Organisms that derive nearly all their energy via photosynthesis are especially dependent upon dissolved trace substances. 2) Impurities that are present at small but detectable levels. (Source: NATURE / GEMAIR)	GROUP	SOCIETY
THEME	MATERIALS	TT	labour
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	BT	employment
TT	material		trade (services)
BT	properties of materials		S:2454, T:8787
		DEF	Economic activity based on the exchange of goods for money or for other goods of equivalent value. (Source: ZINZAN)
tracer	S:4428, T:2369, T:4232, T:7685	UF	<i>trading operation, commerce</i>
DEF	A minute quantity of radioactive isotope used in medicine or biology to study the chemical changes within living tissues. (Source: KOREN)	THEME	TRADE, SERVICES
THEME	CHEMISTRY; GENERAL; RESEARCH	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	NT	animal trade
TT	monitoring		domestic trade
BT	biological monitoring		food commerce
NT	radioactive tracer		foreign trade *
			furriery
tracheophyte	S:811, T:1462		manufacturing trade
DEF	A large group of plants characterized by the presence of specialized conducting tissues (xylem and phloem) in the roots, stems, and leaves. (Source: MGH)		plant trade
THEME	BIOLOGY		retail trade
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		stocktaking *
			wholesale trade
			free trade
			consultancy
			distributive trade *
		RT	commercial law
			commercial noise
			commercial traffic
			trade impact on environment

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

merchant shipping

trade activity

T:4233

UF *non-trade activity*

THEME GENERAL

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

RT commercial noise

trade and consumption

S:3362, T:3108, T:8262, T:8788

DEF The act or process of buying, selling, or exchanging commodities and the use of goods and services. (Source: ISEP)

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economy

trade and industry promotion

USE promotion of trade and industry

trade barrier

S:3782, T:3109, T:8789

DEF An artificial restraint on the free exchange of goods and services between nations. The most common types of trade barriers are tariffs, quotas, and exchange control. Such obstacles to trade are usually imposed by a country that wishes to protect domestic products in their home market against foreign competition, better its terms of trade, reduce domestic unemployment, or improve its balance-of-payments position. The raising of trade barriers by one country often provokes other nations position. Generally, the effect of a trade barrier is to reduce the volume of trade while increasing the domestic price of the protected good. Thus, it results in a relatively inefficient allocation of world resources and reduces the level of total world income and production. (Source: GREENW)

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT trade restriction

trade impact on environment

S:3054, T:8790

DEF Trade impacts on the environment can be direct, such as trade of endangered species, of natural resources, of natural products such as tropical timber, etc., or indirect, such as deforestation, loss of habitats, pollution from mining, from energy production, oil spills, global warming, etc., increases in transport infrastructures. (Source: NWFa)

UF *impact of trade on the environment*

THEME TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT environmental impact

BT environmental impact

RT trade (services)

trade policy

S:3777, T:8791

THEME TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT policy

NT trade relations *

promotion of trade and industry

trade relations

S:3779, T:290, T:3110, T:8792

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT trade policy

NT trade restriction *

restrictive trade practice

trade restriction

S:3781, T:3111, T:8793

DEF Commercial discrimination that apply to the exports of certain countries but not to similar goods from other countries. (Source: USIA)

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT trade relations

NT trade barrier

trade waste

S:2721, T:8794, T:9383

DEF All types of waste generated by offices, restaurants, shops, warehouses and other such non-manufacturing sources, and non-processing waste generated at manufacturing facilities such as office and packaging waste. (Source: EED)

UF *commercial waste*

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

tradeable permit

S:3871, T:291, T:3112, T:3802

DEF Tradable emissions permits are used in an environmental regulatory scheme where the sources of the pollutant to be regulated (most often an air pollutant) are given permits to release a specified number of tons of the pollutant. The government issues only a limited number of permits consistent with the desired level of emissions. The owners of the permits may keep them and release the pollutants, or reduce their emissions and sell the permits. The fact that the permits have value as an item to be sold gives the owner an incentive to reduce their emissions. (Source: WEATHE)

UF *marketable permit*

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT administration

BT permission

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT environmental economy issue

trades union

S:5350, T:8263

DEF An organization whose members are wholly or mainly workers and whose principal purposes include the regulation of relations between workers and employers or employers' associations. (Source: DICLAW)

UF *union*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT labour relations

trading operation

USE trade (services)

traditional architecture

S:4639, T:1788

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME BUILDING

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT architecture

traditional culture

S:4206, T:8264

DEF Learned, nonrandom, systematic behavior and knowledge transmitted over several generations, especially customs and beliefs originating before the advent of modern science and technology. (Source: ANT / OED)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT culture (society)

BT cultural heritage

NT folk tradition

folklore

myth

indigenous knowledge

traditional health care

S:5077, T:4598

UF *traditional medicine*

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT medicine (practice)

BT medicine (practice)

traditional medicine

USE traditional health care

traffic

S:2540, T:8967

DEF 1) The movement of vehicles, ships, aircraft, persons, etc., in an area or over a route. 2) The vehicles, persons, etc., moving in an area or over a route.

THEME TRANSPORT

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

NT air traffic *

commercial traffic

commuter traffic

fast traffic

local traffic

long-distance traffic

off-peak travelling

rail traffic

road traffic *

traffic control *

traffic on water *

travel *

RT route planning

tourism

traffic accident

traffic control

traffic infrastructure

traffic regulation

traffic accident

S:5253, T:2663, T:8968

DEF An unexpected incident with potential for harm occurring through the movement or collision of vessels, vehicles or persons along a land, water, air or space route. (Source: OED)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; TRANSPORT

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT accident

BT accident

NT shipping accident

RT traffic

traffic control

S:2555, T:2664, T:3803, T:8969

DEF The organization of a more efficient movement of traffic within a given road network by rearranging the flows, controlling the intersections and regulating the times and places for parking. (Source: GOOD)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRANSPORT

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT traffic

BT traffic

NT traffic control measure

RT traffic

traffic control measure

S:2556, T:8639, T:8970

DEF Means of controlling the number and speed of motorvehicles using a road. (Source: PHCa)

THEME TOURISM; TRANSPORT

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT traffic

BT traffic control

traffic emission

S:2955, T:763, T:7143, T:8971

DEF Exhaust gases and vapours emitted by motorvehicles. (Source: RRDA)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT emission

RT motor vehicle exhaust gas

traffic noise

motor vehicle pollution

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

traffic engineering

S:4584, S:4607, S:4685, T:7686, T:8972
 DEF The determination of the required capacity and layout of highway and street facilities that can safely and economically serve vehicular movement between given points. (Source: MGH)
 THEME RESEARCH; TRANSPORT
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT science
 BT engineering
 NT road traffic engineering

traffic infrastructure

S:993, T:1789, T:8973, T:9135
 THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT infrastructure
 NT airport
 bridge
 corridor
 crossing place *
 harbour *
 parking provision *
 pedestrian zone
 shunting yard
 square
 station *
 tunnel
 viaduct
 waterway *
 railway network *
 road network *
 RT traffic

traffic jam

S:2553, T:8974
 DEF A number of vehicles so obstructed that they can scarcely move. (Source: CED)
 THEME TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT road traffic

traffic monitoring

S:4477, T:7687, T:8975
 THEME RESEARCH; TRANSPORT
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT monitoring
 BT monitoring

traffic noise

S:2897, T:6592, T:7144, T:8976
 DEF Noise emitted by vehicles (heavy vehicles, cars and motorcycles, tyre/road interaction).
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT pollutant
 BT environmental noise
 RT traffic emission
 rolling noise

traffic noise control

S:4041, T:3804, T:6593, T:8977, T:9136
 DEF Traffic noise can be controlled by reduction at source, by fitting motor vehicles with silencers, by installing barriers which interrupt the direct path of sound or by insulating dwellings exposed to high noise levels, such as those related to motorways or airports. (Source: GRAHAWa)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental control
 BT emission control
 RT noise control

traffic on water

S:2557, T:8978, T:9889
 UF *water traffic*
 THEME TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT traffic
 NT cruising
 navigation *
 pleasure cruising
 RT harbour
 water transportation
 waterway

traffic regulation

S:3511, T:5666, T:8979
 THEME LEGISLATION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT law (corpus of rules)
 BT regulation
 NT air traffic regulation
 RT traffic

traffic route

S:1021, T:1790, T:8980, T:9137
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT road

traffic route construction

S:2274, T:1791, T:3805, T:8981, T:9138
 DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
 THEME BUILDING; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process
 NT road construction
 RT construction technology

trail

USE path

train

S:2612, T:8982
 DEF A connected group of railroad cars, usu. pushed or pulled by a locomotive.
 THEME TRANSPORT

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation mean

BT railroad vehicle

NT high-speed train

rapid transit train

training

S:4238, T:8265

DEF The process of bringing a person or a group of persons to an agreed standard of proficiency, by practice and instruction. (Source: CED)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

TT education

BT education

NT environmental training

vocational training

initial training

training centre

S:959, T:1792, T:8266, T:8795

DEF Place where people are prepared for a specific purpose. (Source: CEDa)

THEME BUILDING; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT cultural facility

RT education

trajectory

S:5010, T:764, T:7145

DEF The path described by an object moving in air or space under the influence of such forces as thrust, wind resistance, and gravity, especially the curved path of a projectile. (Source: CED)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

RT pollutant dispersion

trans-border pollution

USE transboundary pollution

transboundary pollution

S:2966, T:765, T:7146, T:9890

DEF Polluted air and water, or any other contaminated waste, that is generated in one country and transmitted to others. (Source: BRACK)

UF *transfrontier pollution, trans-border pollution*

THEME AIR; POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT environmental pollution

transformation (chemical)

USE chemical reaction

transfrontier pollution

USE transboundary pollution

transhumance

S:2045, T:871, T:1463

DEF The seasonal migration of livestock to suitable grazing grounds. (Source: CED)

THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT animal husbandry

BT breeding

transition element

S:1440, T:2370

DEF One of a group of metallic elements in which the members have the filling of the outermost shell to 8 electrons interrupted to bring the penultimate shell from 8 to 18 or 32 electrons; includes elements 21 through 29 (scandium through copper), 39 through 47 (yttrium through silver), 57 through 79 (lanthanum through gold), and all known elements from 89 (actinium) on. (Source: MGH)

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT chemical element

NT actinium *

cadmium

chromium

cobalt

copper

iron

mercury

nickel

platinum

silver

titanium

vanadium

zinc

transitional arrangement

S:3381, T:5667

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT law (corpus of rules)

BT convention

transitional settlement

S:1066, T:1793

THEME BUILDING

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT human settlement

NT temporary shelter

transpiration

S:489, T:1464

DEF The loss of water vapour from a plant, mainly through the stomata and to a small extent through the cuticle and lenticels. Transpiration results in a stream of water, carrying dissolved minerals salts, flowing upwards through the xylem. (Source: ALL)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	metabolism	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
<i>transport</i>		TT	environmental planning
USE	transportation	BT	physical planning
		NT	airspace planning
			route planning *
		RT	transportation
transport (physics)		<i>transport policy</i>	
S:	1522, T:766, T:6667, T:8545, T:9891	USE	transportation policy
DEF	Transfer of mass, momentum, or energy in a system as a result of molecular agitation, including such properties as thermal conduction and viscosity. (Source: PITT)	transport regulation	
THEME	AIR; PHYSICS; SOIL; WATER	S:	3513, T:5669, T:8986
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	THEME	LEGISLATION; TRANSPORT
TT	physical process	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
BT	physical process	TT	law (corpus of rules)
NT	mass transport (physics)	BT	regulation
		RT	transportation
transport cost		transport system	
S:	3183, T:3113, T:8983	S:	2584, T:8987
DEF	The direct costs of moving goods from one place to another. (Source: GOOD)	DEF	System of lines of movements or communication by road, rail, water or air. (Source: GOOD)
THEME	ECONOMICS; TRANSPORT	UF	<i>transportation system</i>
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	THEME	TRANSPORT
TT	finances	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
BT	price	TT	transportation
<i>transport destination</i>		BT	transportation
USE	destination of transport	NT	local passenger service
<i>transport environmental impact</i>			private transport
USE	environmental impact of transport		public transport
transport law		transportation	
S:	3515, T:5668, T:8984	S:	2566, T:8797, T:8988
DEF	Rules concerning the movement of goods or persons by sea, railway or road. (Source: WESTSa)	DEF	The act or means of moving tangible objects (persons or goods) from place to place. Often involves the use of some type of vehicle. (Source: LANDY)
UF	<i>transport legislation</i>	UF	<i>transport</i>
THEME	LEGISLATION; TRANSPORT	THEME	TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT	law (corpus of rules)	NT	air transportation
BT	law (corpus of rules)		boundary crossing
NT	speed limit		freight transport *
RT	transportation		land transportation *
<i>transport legislation</i>			passenger transport
USE	transport law		space transportation
<i>transport of dangerous goods</i>			transport system *
USE	dangerous materials transport		water transportation *
<i>transport of hazardous materials</i>			mode of transportation *
USE	dangerous materials transport	RT	destination of transport
transport planning			transportation business
S:	3954, T:3806, T:8796, T:8985		transport planning
DEF	A programme of action to provide for present and future demands for movement of people and goods. Such a programme is preceded by a transport study and necessarily includes consideration of the various modes of transport. (Source: GOOD)		transport law
UF	<i>transportation planning</i>		transport regulation
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT	transportation business	
		S:	2522, T:3114, T:8798, T:8989
		DEF	Any commercial venture involved in the processes of conveying things or people from one place to another. (Source: RHW / OED)
		THEME	ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
		GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES
		TT	services
		BT	public service
		RT	transportation

transportation by pipeline

S:2581, T:3388, T:8799, T:8990, T:9892
 DEF Transportation of gases, liquids or slurries by a system of tubes, of steel or plastics. Petroleum, natural gas and products derived from them are the main substances transported by pipelines. (Source: GOOD)
 THEME ENERGY; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WATER
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT transportation
 BT mode of transportation

transportation mean

S:2592, T:8991
 DEF Vehicles used for transferring people or goods from one place to another. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 NT vehicle *

transportation mode

USE mode of transportation

transportation planning

USE transport planning

transportation policy

S:3783, T:292, T:3807, T:8992
 DEF Comprehensive statements of the objectives and policies which a local transport authority intends to pursue; it includes and estimate of transport expenditure, a statement of transport objectives, etc. (Source: GOOD)
 UF *transport policy*
 THEME ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; TRANSPORT
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT policy
 BT policy

transportation system

USE transport system

transposition of directive

S:3608, T:5670
 UF *directive transposition*
 THEME LEGISLATION
 GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
 TT organisation of the legal system
 BT judicial system

trapping

S:2060, T:872, T:1465, T:3897
 DEF To catch an animal in a mechanical device or enclosed place or pit. (Source: CED)
 THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; BIOLOGY; FISHERY
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT fishery
 BT fishery

trash

USE waste

travel

S:2564, T:8640, T:8993
 DEF Moving from one place to another generally by using a transportation mean. (Source: RRDA)
 THEME TOURISM; TRANSPORT
 GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT traffic
 NT space travel
 RT tourism

travel cost

S:3140, T:3115, T:8800, T:8994
 DEF Expenditure of money or the amount of money incurred for journeying or going from one place to another by some mode of transportation. (Source: ISEP / RHW)
 THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT
 GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
 TT finances
 BT cost

treatment of gases

S:2211, T:767, T:3389, T:5130
 DEF Gas is treated before it can be supplied to the marketplace. The extent to which gas needs to be processed will depend on its quality, the amount of associated impurities such as water, carbon dioxide and sulphur compounds, and the ultimate end-use for the gas. Common gaseous impurities found in natural gas are carbon dioxide and sulphur compounds. Both have an acidic reaction and are given the generic name 'acid gases'. These gases can be removed by a number of commercial processes, using either a physical or a chemical solvent. Physical solvent processes tend to be used where gas pressures are high and for gases with lower levels of propane and heavier hydrocarbons. (Source: SHELL)
 UF *gases treatment*
 THEME AIR; ENERGY; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT physical treatment
 NT gasification *
 gas liquefaction
 gas purification
 vapour recovery system

treatment of waste

USE waste treatment

treatment residue

S:2699, T:7147, T:9384
 DEF Material left over from the treatment of any type of waste. (Source: DEE)
 THEME POLLUTION; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT residual waste

treaty

S:3517, T:5671
 DEF An international agreement in writing

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

	between two states or a number of states. Treaties are binding in international law; some treaties create law only for those states that are parties to them. (Source: DICLAW)	<i>TRGS</i>	
THEME	LEGISLATION	USE	technical regulation for dangerous substances
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	trial	S:3609, T:5672
TT	law (corpus of rules)	DEF	A judicial examination and determination of issues between parties to action; whether they need issues of law or of fact. A judicial examination, in accordance with law of the land, of a cause, either civil or criminal, of the issues between the parties, whether of law or fact, before a court that has proper jurisdiction. (Source: WESTS)
BT	law (corpus of rules)	THEME	LEGISLATION
NT	EC Treaty	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
RT	contract	TT	organisation of the legal system
tree		BT	judicial system
	S:820, T:1466, T:4062	triazine	S:1268, T:2371
DEF	Any large woody perennial plant with a distinct trunk giving rise to branches or leaves at some distance from the ground. (Source: CED)	DEF	Azines that contain three nitrogen atoms in their molecules. (Source: CED)
THEME	BIOLOGY; FORESTRY	THEME	CHEMISTRY
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT	biosphere	TT	chemical
BT	plant (biology)	BT	heterocyclic compound
NT	deciduous tree fruit tree broad-leaved tree windfall resinous plant coniferous tree	NT	atrazine
RT	dendrometry wood	<i>tribunal</i>	
tree nursery		USE	court
	S:1148, T:1794, T:4063	trickle irrigation	S:1964, T:544
DEF	An area where trees, shrubs, or plants are grown for transplanting, for use as stocks for budding and grafting. (Source: ECHO2)	DEF	Method in which water drips to the soil from perforated tubes or emitters. This irrigation technology is water conserving compared to flooding, furrows, and sprinklers. (Source: CNIE)
THEME	BUILDING; FORESTRY	UF	<i>drip irrigation</i>
GROUP	ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	THEME	AGRICULTURE
TT	land setup	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
BT	nursery garden	TT	agriculture
trend		BT	irrigation
	S:4550, T:7688	trickling filter	S:2370, T:768, T:7148
DEF	The general drift, tendency, or bent of a set of statistical data as related to time or another related set of statistical data. (Source: MGH)	DEF	A system of secondary sewage treatment which is similar to self-purification action of streams; it is more accurately a biological oxidizing bed; the effluent is placed on the stones in the bed and microorganisms present consume the solids as a food supply. (Source: KOREN)
THEME	RESEARCH	THEME	AIR; POLLUTION
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT	evaluation	TT	equipment
BT	forecast	BT	filter
NT	long-term trend	trinity of principles	S:3938, T:3808, T:5673
trend of opinion		DEF	Three fundamental principles of environmental policy: precautionary principle, polluter pays-principle and cooperation principle. (Source: RRDA)
	S:5453, T:8267	UF	<i>principles trinity</i>
DEF	The general movement, drift or direction of change in a viewpoint collectively and purportedly held by a significant number of people. (Source: RHW)		
UF	<i>opinion trend</i>		
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		
GROUP	SOCIETY		
TT	society		
BT	opinion		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; LEGISLATION GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY TT environmental policy BT environmental policy</p> <p>tritium S:1411, T:2372</p> <p>DEF The hydrogen isotope having mass number 3; it is one form of heavy hydrogen, the other being deuterium. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME CHEMISTRY GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES TT chemical element BT hydrogen RT radioelement</p> <p>trophic ecology S:4898, T:1467</p> <p>DEF The study of the feeding relationships of organisms in communities and ecosystems. Trophic links between populations represent flows of organisms, organic energy and nutrients. Trophic transfers are important in population dynamics, biogeochemistry, and ecosystem energetics. (Source: PARCOR)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT science BT scientific ecology</p> <p>trophic level S:626, S:4866, T:1468, T:7149, T:9893</p> <p>DEF Any of the feeding levels through which the passage of energy through an ecosystem proceeds; examples are photosynthetic plants, herbivorous animals, and microorganisms of decay. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; POLLUTION; WATER GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS) TT biosphere; science BT food chain NT herbivore parasite predator saprobe</p> <p>tropical climate S:46, T:2490</p> <p>DEF A climate which is typical of equatorial and tropical regions, that is, one with continually high temperatures and with considerable precipitation, at least during part of the year. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME CLIMATE GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE) TT climate BT climate type</p> <p>tropical ecosystem S:604, S:4844, T:1469, T:6379</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS) TT biosphere; science BT terrestrial ecosystem</p>	<p>NT tropical forest ecosystem</p> <p>tropical forest S:327, T:4064, T:6380</p> <p>DEF A vegetation class consisting of tall, close-growing trees, their columnar trunks more or less unbranched in the lower two-thirds, and forming a spreading and frequently flat crown; occurs in areas of high temperature and high rainfall. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>THEME FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY) TT land BT forest RT tropical plant</p> <p>tropical forest ecosystem S:605, S:4845, T:1470, T:6381</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS) TT biosphere; science BT tropical ecosystem</p> <p>tropical plant S:827, T:1471</p> <p>DEF Plants growing in tropical areas in conditions of constant rain and high temperature. (Source: PHC)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS) TT biosphere BT plant (biology) RT tropical forest</p> <p>tropical rain forest S:323, T:2491, T:4065, T:6382</p> <p>DEF The most valuable and the richest ecosystem on Earth. It plays a critical part in the Earth's life support systems and house 50%, and possibly as much as 90%, of all the species on Earth. It is a key storehouse of foods, oils and minerals, and a source of ingredients that make up a range of medical treatments. It also represents home and livelihood for many people. However, more than half of the rainforests have disappeared, chopped down for valuable tropical hardwoods, or cleared to provide areas for cattle grazing or human habitation. The forests play an important part in climate patterns, and deforestation is thought to be responsible for 18% of global warming. Furthermore, as they disappear there is also an albedo effect - a damaging increase in the sunlight reflected - which affects wind and rainfall patterns. (Source: WRIGHT)</p> <p>THEME CLIMATE; FORESTRY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY) TT land BT rain forest</p> <p>tropics S:239, T:2492, T:6383</p> <p>DEF The region of the earth's surface lying between two parallels of latitude on the earth, one</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

23°27' north of the equator and the other 23°27' south of the equator, representing the points farthest north and south at which the sun can shine directly overhead and constituting the boundaries of the Torrid Zone. (Source: AMHER)

THEME CLIMATE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT climatic zone

troposphere

S:32, T:769, T:2493

DEF The lowest of the concentric layers of the atmosphere, occurring between the Earth's surface and the tropopause. It is the zone where atmospheric turbulence is at its greatest and where the bulk of the Earth's weather is generated. It contains almost all the water vapour and aerosols and three-quarters of the total gaseous mass of the atmosphere. Throughout the troposphere temperature decreases with height at a mean rate of 6.5°C/km and the whole zone is capped by either an inversion of temperature or an isothermal layer at the tropopause. (Source: WHIT)

THEME AIR; CLIMATE
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT atmosphere
BT atmospheric structure

tropospheric ozone

S:19, T:770, T:2373, T:2494

DEF Tropospheric ozone is a secondary pollutant formed from emissions of nitrogen oxides, non-methane volatile organic compounds and carbon monoxide. Ozone scars lung tissue, makes eyes sting and throats itch. It has been implicated as a contributor to forest dieback, damage to agricultural crops, etc. (Source: WPR)

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; CLIMATE
GROUP ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)
TT atmosphere
BT atmospheric ozone
RT ozone

truck

USE lorry

trunk road

S:1022, T:1795, T:8995

DEF A main road, especially one that is suitable for heavy vehicles. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT road

tsunami

USE seismic sea wave

tumour

S:5188, T:4599

DEF Any new and abnormal growth, specifically one

in which cell multiplication is uncontrolled and progressive. (Source: KOREN)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT disease
BT human disease

tundra

S:357, T:2495, T:6384

DEF An area supporting some vegetation (lichens, mosses, sedges and low shrubs) between the northern upper limit of trees and the lower limit of perennial snow on mountains, and on the fringes of the Antarctic continent and its neighbouring islands. (Source: MGH)

THEME CLIMATE; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT terrestrial area

tunnel

S:1028, T:1796, T:8996

DEF A underground passageway, especially one for trains or cars that passes under a mountain, river or a congested urban area. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT traffic infrastructure

turbidity

S:1486, T:771, T:7150, T:9894

DEF Cloudy or hazy appearance in a naturally clear liquid caused by a suspension of colloidal liquid droplets or fine solids. (Source: MGH)

THEME AIR; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical property
BT physical property

turbine

S:2388, T:3390, T:5131, T:6594

DEF A fluid acceleration machine for generating rotary mechanical power from the energy in a stream of fluid. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT equipment
BT industrial equipment

tv

USE television

tween-deck tanker

S:2622, T:8997, T:9895

THEME TRANSPORT; WATER
GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
TT transportation mean
BT tanker (ship)

twin-hull craft

S:2623, T:2665, T:7151, T:8998, T:9896

DEF Oil tank vessels provided with a double-hull to meet the regulatory safety requirements in oil

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

transportation. Requirements include minimum values for depths and breadth of double bottoms. Also called double-hull tank vessel. (Source: PZa)

UF *double bottom ship*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT; WATER

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation mean

BT ship

two-stroke engine

S:2366, T:3391, T:5132, T:6595

DEF An internal combustion engine whose cycle is completed in two strokes of the piston. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENERGY; INDUSTRY; NOISE, VIBRATIONS

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT equipment

BT combustion engine

type of business

S:3255, T:3116, T:5133

DEF The class or category of an enterprise or organization involved in an economy. (Source: ISEP / RHW)

UF *business type*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT business

BT business classification

NT private sector
public sector

type of claim

S:3610, T:5674

UF *claim type*

THEME LEGISLATION

GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS

TT organisation of the legal system

BT judicial system

type of management

S:3311, T:3117, T:5134

DEF The different, specific methods of business administration. (Source: OED)

UF *management type*

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT economic policy

type of tenure

S:1933, T:3118, T:5675

DEF The manner in which land is owned and possessed, i.e. of title to its use. (Source: GOOD)

UF *tenure type*

THEME ECONOMICS; LEGISLATION

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural holding

type of waste

S:2645, T:9385

DEF A grouping by type of unusable material left over from any process. (Source: ISEP)

UF *waste type*

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT waste

NT abandoned vehicle
agricultural waste *
animal waste *
building waste *
chemical waste
trade waste
compostable waste *
consumer waste
dredged material
filter cake
hard-to-dispose-of waste
hazardous waste
industrial waste *
inert waste
laboratory waste
liner material
liquid waste *
mining waste
municipal waste *
organic waste
packaging waste
paste-like waste
plastic waste
polluted matter
radioactive waste
rag
residual waste *
rubber waste
scrap material *
sewage sludge *
ship garbage
refuse shredder
solid waste
space waste
special waste *
state of waste
toxic waste
vegetable waste
vinasse
waste composition
waste gas *
waste glass
waste oil *
waste paper
waste water *
wet waste
wood waste
bulky waste
pollution abatement waste *
health-care activities waste *
metal waste
mineral waste
wreck

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

typhoon	S:69, T:2496, T:6481	(Source: WRIGHT)
DEF	A severe tropical cyclone in the western Pacific. (Source: MGH)	UF <i>United Nations Conference on Environment and Development</i>
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS	THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)	GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT	climate	TT institutional structure
BT	meteorological phenomenon	BT United Nations
tyre	S:1817, T:5958	uncontrolled dump
DEF	A rubber ring placed over the rim of a wheel of a road vehicle to provide traction and reduce road shocks. (Source: CED)	S:1135, T:7153, T:8546, T:9386
THEME	MATERIALS	DEF Place where waste is left on the ground and not buried in a hole. (Source: PHC)
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS	UF <i>uncontrolled dump site</i>
TT	product	THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE
BT	industrial product	GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
NT	car tyre	TT land setup
RT	vulcanisation	BT landfill
<i>U</i>		<i>uncontrolled dump site</i>
USE	uranium	USE uncontrolled dump
ultrafiltration	S:1393, T:2374, T:5135, T:7152, T:9897	<i>uncultivated land</i>
DEF	Separation of colloidal or very fine solid materials by filtration through microporous or semipermeable mediums. (Source: MGH)	USE fallow land
THEME	CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER	<i>underground</i>
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	USE underground train
TT	physicochemical process	underground disposal
BT	filtration	S:2791, T:8547, T:9387
ultrasound	S:4935, T:6596	THEME SOIL; WASTE
DEF	Sound waves having a frequency above about 20,000 hertz. (Source: MGH)	GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
THEME	NOISE, VIBRATIONS	TT overburden
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	BT land disposal
TT	science	underground dump
BT	sound	S:1136, T:9388
<i>ultraviolet</i>		UF <i>dumping underground</i>
USE	ultraviolet radiation	THEME WASTE
ultraviolet radiation	S:1548, S:1557, T:2497, T:7284	GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
DEF	The part of the electromagnetic spectrum with wavelengths shorter than light but longer than x-rays; in the range of 4-400 nm. (Source: CED)	TT land setup
UF	<i>ultraviolet, ultraviolet ray, UV</i>	BT landfill
THEME	CLIMATE; RADIATIONS	underground quarry
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS	S:1145, T:5136, T:7821, T:8548
TT	radiation	DEF Quarry located below the surface of the earth. (Source: CAMB)
BT	non-ionising radiation ionising radiation	THEME INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; SOIL
<i>ultraviolet ray</i>		GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
USE	ultraviolet radiation	TT land setup
UNCED	S:3711, T:293	BT quarry
DEF	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1992.	underground railway
		S:1007, T:8999
		DEF An electric passenger railway operated in underground tunnels. (Source: CED)
		THEME TRANSPORT
		GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
		TT built environment
		BT railway

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

underground sealing of landfill

USE landfill base sealing

underground storage

S:2268, T:5137, T:8549

DEF Storage located underground designed to hold gasoline or other petroleum products or chemical solutions. (Source: LEE)

THEME INDUSTRY; SOIL

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industrial process

BT storage (process)

underground train

S:2615, T:9000, T:9139

DEF A train for transportation of people, mostly beneath the surface of the ground, in order to lessen the traffic. (Source: CED)

UF *underground*

THEME TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation mean

BT railroad vehicle

underground water exploitation

USE exploitation of underground water

underprivileged people

S:5439, T:8268

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT society

BT quality of life

undertaking business

S:2538, T:3119, T:8801

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT services

underwater outlet

S:1047, T:1797, T:9898

DEF Point of water disposal located below the sea surface. (Source: LANDY_a)

THEME BUILDING; WATER

GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT hydraulic construction

NT ocean outfall

unemployment

S:5338, T:3120, T:8269

DEF The condition of being without remunerative employment. (Source: CED)

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT employment

ungulate

S:681, T:1472

DEF Hoofed mammals, including the Artiodactyla and Perissodactyla. (Source: ALL)

UF *hoofed animal*

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT mammal

NT bovid *

deer

equine *

proboscidean

ovine

unicellular animal

USE protozoan

union

USE trades union

United Nations

S:3710, T:294

DEF A voluntary association of around 180 state signatory to the UN charter (1945), whose primary aim is to maintain international peace and security, solve economic, social, and political problems through international co-operation, and promote respect for human rights.

THEME ADMINISTRATION

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT institutional structure

BT international organisation

NT UNCED

United Nations Conference on Environment and Development

USE UNCED

unleaded gasoline

USE unleaded petrol

unleaded petrol

S:1762, T:772, T:2375, T:3392, T:5959, T:7154

DEF Petrol with a low octane rating, which has no lead additives in it and therefore creates less lead pollution in the atmosphere. (Source: PHC)

UF *unleaded gasoline, lead-free gasoline*

THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; ENERGY; MATERIALS; POLLUTION

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT petrol

unsupervised image classification

S:4441, T:5361

DEF Unsupervised classification is a kind of classification which takes place with minimum input from the operator; no training sample is available and subdivision of the feature space is achieved by identifying natural groupings of the measurement vectors. (Source: GEOG / YOUNG)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT image classification

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

upbringing

S:4242, T:1473, T:4600, T:8270
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT education
BT education

Upper House

S:3722, T:295
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
UF *upper house of parliament*
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT institutional structure
BT Parliament

upper house of parliament

USE Upper House

uranium

S:1444, T:2376
DEF A metallic element highly toxic and radioactive; used as nuclear fuel. (Source: MGH)
UF U
THEME CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical element
BT actinide
RT radioelement

urban action program

S:3996, T:3809, T:9140
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning
BT programme
NT housing programme
 neighbourhood improvement scheme

urban agglomeration

USE conurbation

urban and rural planning

USE physical planning

urban area

S:1087, T:9141
DEF Areas within the legal boundaries of cities and towns; suburban areas developed for residential, industrial or recreational purposes. (Source: LANDY)
UF *urban environment, urban zone*
THEME URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT urban settlement
NT city *
 metropolis
 historic centre
RT urban planning
 urban structure

urban canal

USE urban water

urban circulation

USE urban traffic

urban community

S:5423, T:8271, T:9142
DEF Body of people living in a town or city.
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT settlement concentration

urban concentration

S:1073, T:8272, T:9143
DEF A process in which an increasing proportion of a country's population is concentrated in urban areas. (Source: GOOD)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT urban development

urban decay

S:3124, T:8273, T:9144
DEF Condition where part of a city or town becomes old or dirty or ruined, because businesses and wealthy families have moved away from it. (Source: PHC)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT effect

urban design

S:2168, S:3944, S:3980, T:3810, T:8274, T:9145
DEF A plan, outline or preliminary sketch of, or for, a city or town. (Source: ISEP)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental planning; industrial process
BT design (project)
 planning measure
RT urban development

urban development

S:1068, T:3811, T:8275, T:9146
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT human settlement
NT coastal development
 conurbation
 pattern of urban growth
 planned urban development
 urban sprawl
 waterside development *
 urban concentration
RT urban design

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

urban planning	<i>urban engineering</i>
urban renewal	USE municipal engineering
rural development	
urban development document	<i>urban environment</i>
S:4287, T:296, T:9147	USE urban area
DEF A written or printed text furnishing proposals or procedures for the improvement of living conditions, especially housing, for the inhabitants of a city or densely populated area. (Source: RHW)	urban facility
THEME ADMINISTRATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	S:938, T:1799, T:9152
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	DEF Supply of essential services to the community, e.g. electricity, gas, water. (Source: GOOD)
TT information	THEME BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
BT document type	GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
	TT built environment
	BT community facility
urban development law	urban flows (resources)
S:3489, T:5676, T:9148	S:1660, T:3812, T:7822, T:9153, T:9389
UF <i>town planning law, town planning legislation</i>	DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME LEGISLATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WASTE
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	GROUP RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)
TT law (corpus of rules)	TT resource utilisation
BT planning law	BT resource utilisation
	<i>urban fringe</i>
urban ecology	USE suburb
S:4899, T:1474, T:7689, T:9149	urban green
DEF Concept derived from biology: the city is viewed as a total environment, as a life-supporting system for the large number of people concentrated there, and within this people organize themselves and adapt to a constantly changing environment. Regarded as the same as human ecology. (Source: GOOD)	S:1114, T:1800, T:6386
THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	DEF The complex of private and public gardens in an urban area. (Source: DIFID)
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES	THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
TT science	GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
BT scientific ecology	TT land setup
	BT green space
	NT greenbelt
	NT hedge
	NT open lawn *
urban ecology charter	<i>urban growth pattern</i>
S:4278, T:1475, T:1798, T:9150	USE pattern of urban growth
DEF A graphic representation of a city area or other densely populated region, portraying the location of groups or select types of people in their environment through various geographic techniques. (Source: SOC / RHW)	urban habitat
THEME BIOLOGY; BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	S:1094, T:1477, T:6387, T:9154
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS	DEF The resulting effects and interrelationships of human population concentrations, the built environment, and the biophysical environment. (Source: UNUN)
TT information	THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
BT map	GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
	TT land setup
	BT urban settlement
	NT single family dwelling
	RT housing
urban ecosystem	urban landscape
S:606, S:4846, T:1476, T:6385, T:9151	S:295, T:6388, T:9155
DEF Towns and cities viewed as ecosystems, having an input of matter and energy, recycling within the system, and an output of matter and energy into the surroundings. (Source: GILP96)	UF <i>cityscape</i>
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS	THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT biosphere; science	TT land
BT terrestrial ecosystem	BT landscape

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

urban management

S:3629, T:297, T:9156

THEME ADMINISTRATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT management

BT human settlement management

urban noise

S:2898, T:4601, T:6597, T:9001, T:9157

DEF Noise emitted from various sources in an urban environment.

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT environmental noise

urban planning

S:3951, T:298, T:3813, T:8276, T:9158

DEF The activity of designing, organizing or preparing for the future lay-out and condition of a city or town. (Source: RHW)

UF *city planning, town planning*

THEME ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT land planning

NT urban planning and development

RT urban area

urban development

urban planning and development

S:3952, T:9159

THEME URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT urban planning

urban policy

S:3784, T:3814, T:9160

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING

TT policy

BT policy

RT municipal environmental policy

urban pollutant

S:2923, T:7155, T:9161

THEME POLLUTION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollutant

BT pollutant

urban pollution

S:2967, T:7156, T:9162

DEF Pollution of highly populated areas mainly deriving from motor vehicles, industrial plants, combustion and heating plants, etc. (Source: GREMES)

UF *city pollution*

THEME POLLUTION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT pollution

BT environmental pollution

urban population

S:5386, T:8277, T:9163

DEF The total number of persons inhabiting a city, metropolitan region or any area where the sum of residents exceeds a designated amount.

(Source: RHW)

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT human population

urban redevelopment

USE urban renewal

urban renewal

S:3981, T:3815, T:8278, T:9164

DEF A continuing process of remodelling urban areas by means of rehabilitation and conservation as well as redevelopment. Urban renewal programmes are generally undertaken by public authorities and concern those parts of the city which have fallen below current standards of public acceptability. (Source: GOOD)

UF *urban redevelopment*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT planning measure

RT urban development

urban residue

USE municipal waste

urban sanitation

S:4069, T:8802, T:9165

DEF The renovation or redevelopment of the decaying areas of cities by the demolition or upgrading of existing dwellings and buildings and a general improvement in environmental conditions. (Source: GILP96)

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental problem solving

BT environmental sanitation

urban settlement

S:1079, T:1801, T:6389, T:8279, T:9166

DEF A collection of dwellings located in an urban area. (Source: CEDa)

THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT land setup

BT human settlement

NT private household

residential area *

suburb

urban area *

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

approach
 periurban space
 urban habitat *
 outer space (allocation plan)
 RT urban structure

urban sewage

USE urban wastewater

urban sprawl

S:1074, T:6390, T:8280, T:9167
 DEF The physical pattern of low-density expansion of large urban areas under market conditions into the surrounding agricultural areas. Sprawl lies in advance of the principal lines of urban growth and implies little planning control of land subdivision. Development is patchy, scattered and strung out, with a tendency to discontinuity because it leap-frogs over some areas, leaving agricultural enclaves. (Source: GOOD)
 THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT urban development

urban stress

S:5186, T:4602, T:8281, T:9168
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT disease
 BT stress

urban structure

S:3982, T:3816, T:8282, T:9169
 DEF The built-up components, the street system and the facilities which make up an urban unit. (Source: ZINZAN)
 THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental planning
 BT planning measure
 RT urban area
 urban settlement

urban study

S:4389, T:7690, T:9170
 DEF The study and theory of building and other physical needs in cities or predominantly urban cultures. (Source: ECHO2)
 THEME RESEARCH; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT research
 BT research

urban traffic

S:2554, T:4603, T:6598, T:7157, T:9002, T:9171
 DEF Movements of vehicles and people within a city. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *urban circulation*
 THEME HUMAN HEALTH; NOISE, VIBRATIONS; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
 TT traffic
 BT road traffic
 RT pedestrian zone
 square

urban waste

USE municipal waste

urban wastewater

S:2749, T:7158, T:9172, T:9899
 DEF The liquid wastes deriving from domestic, commercial and industrial activities of an urban settlement. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *municipal sewage, urban sewage*
 THEME POLLUTION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WATER
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT waste water

urban water

S:1033, T:9173, T:9900
 DEF Water destined for private and public use in a town. (Source: RRDA)
 UF *urban canal*
 THEME URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS; WATER
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT canal

urban water supply

S:2526, T:8803
 THEME TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT services
 BT water supply

urban zone

USE urban area

urbanisation

S:5424, T:8283, T:9174
 DEF The state of being or becoming a community with urban characteristics. (Source: MGH)
 UF *urbanism*
 THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP SOCIETY
 TT society
 BT settlement concentration

urbanism

USE urbanisation

ursid

S:673, T:1478
 DEF A family of mammals in the order Carnivora including the bears and their allies. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT carnivore

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

use of leisure time

S:2638, T:8284, T:8641

DEF Making use of free time to carry out recreational activities. (Source: RRDA)

UF *leisure use*

THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM

GROUP RECREATION, TOURISM

TT recreation

BT leisure time

use of waste as energy source

S:2767, S:2816, T:3393, T:9390

THEME ENERGY; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden; waste

BT waste use

use of waste as material

S:2768, S:2817, T:7823, T:9391

THEME RESOURCES; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden; waste

BT waste use

use restriction

USE restriction on use

used oil

USE waste oil

used paper

USE waste paper

used tyre

USE scrap tyre

used water

S:2750, T:7159, T:9901

THEME POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT waste water

used water treatment

USE waste water treatment

user advantage

S:4162, T:3121

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental assessment

BT environmental assessment criterion

utilisation of calorific value

S:1601, T:3394

DEF Calorific value is the heat per unit mass produced by complete combustion of a given substance. Calorific values are used to express the energy values of fuels; usually these are expressed in megajoules per kilogram. They are also used to measure the energy content of foodstuffs; i.e. the energy produced when the food is oxidized in the body. The units here are kilojoules per gram. Calorific values are measured using a bomb calorimeter (apparatus

consisting of a strong container in which the sample is sealed with excess oxygen and ignited electrically. The heat of combustion at constant volume can be calculated from the resulting rise in temperature). (Source: DICCHE)

UF *calorific value utilisation*

THEME ENERGY

GROUP ENERGY

TT energy

BT energy utilisation

utilisation of pesticides

S:1975, T:545, T:873, T:4604, T:7160, T:8550, T:9902

DEF Use of chemical or biological substances to deliberately kill unwanted plants or animals. (Source: DUNSTE)

UF *pesticides utilisation*

THEME AGRICULTURE; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; HUMAN HEALTH; POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural method

utility

USE infrastructure

UV

USE ultraviolet radiation

V

USE vanadium

vacuum industry

S:2134, T:3122, T:5138

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

valley

S:284, T:4335, T:6391

DEF Any low-lying land bordered by higher ground; especially an elongate, relatively large, gently sloping depression of the Earth's surface, commonly situated between two mountains or between ranges of hills or mountains, and often containing a stream with an outlet. It is usually developed by stream erosion, but may be formed by faulting. (Source: BJGEO)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT landform

NT ditch

canyon

value

T:4234

DEF Worth, merit or importance of something. (Source: CED)

THEME GENERAL

GROUP GENERAL TERMS

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>value change</i>		THEME	AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
USE	change in value	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
		TT	industrial process
		BT	treatment of gases
valued ecosystem component		variety collection	
	S:3227, T:6392, T:7691		S:4290, T:5362
DEF	An appraised, evaluated or estimated element or ingredient of a biological community and its non-living environmental surroundings. (Source: TOE)	DEF	Assemblage of cultivated plants that are distinguished by any characteristics (morphology, physiology, etc.) significant for purposes of horticulture, agriculture or forestry. (Source: DUNSTE)
UF	VEC	THEME	INFORMATION
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; RESEARCH	GROUP	INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	TT	information
TT	environmental economy issue	BT	document
BT	environmental economy issue		
RT	environmental assessment		
vanadium		<i>various industries</i>	
	S:1455, T:2377	USE	industry
DEF	A silvery-white, ductile metal resistant to corrosion; used in alloy steels and as an x-ray target. (Source: MGH)	varnish	
UF	V		S:1806, T:5960
THEME	CHEMISTRY	DEF	A transparent surface coating which is applied as a liquid and then changes to a hard solid; all varnishes are solutions of resinous materials in a solvent. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES	THEME	MATERIALS
TT	chemical element	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
BT	transition element	TT	product
		BT	paint
vandalism		VEC	
	S:5459, T:8285	USE	valued ecosystem component
DEF	The deliberate or wanton destruction of personal or public property caused by a vandal. (Source: CED)	vector	
THEME	SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION		S:5011, T:5363
GROUP	SOCIETY	DEF	One of the two major types of internal data organization used in GIS. Vector systems are based primarily on coordinate geometry and take advantage of the convenient division of spatial data into point, line, and polygon types. Vector structures are especially suited to storing definitions of spatial objects for which sharp boundaries exist or can be imposed. (Source: YOUNG)
TT	society	THEME	INFORMATION
BT	delinquency	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
NT	environmental vandalism	TT	parameter
		BT	parameter
vanished species		vector of human diseases	
	S:4096, T:1479, T:3817		S:5152, T:1480, T:4605
DEF	Species which have disappeared from an area because of adverse environmental conditions. (Source: RRDA)	UF	<i>human diseases vector</i>
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	THEME	BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	GROUP	HEALTH, NUTRITION
TT	environmental protection	TT	disease
BT	category of endangered species	BT	epidemic
vapour pressure		vector to raster	
	S:1487, T:773, T:2378, T:6668		S:4447, T:5364
DEF	The partial pressure of water vapour in the atmosphere. For a liquid or solid, the pressure of the vapour in equilibrium with the liquid or solid. (Source: MGH)	DEF	Methods to convert remotely sensed raster data to vector format. A number of vector-to-raster and raster-to-vector conversion procedures have been developed and introduced to current
THEME	AIR; CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS		
GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS		
TT	physical property		
BT	physical property		
vapour recovery system			
	S:2216, T:774, T:5139, T:7161		
DEF	Gas feedback device: while refuelling gasoline vapors are sucked off and led back again into the storage tank. (Source: WASCH)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

releases of many GIS packages. (Source: YOUNG)

THEME INFORMATION

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT monitoring

BT GIS digital technique

vegetable

S:1737, T:546, T:3968

DEF Any of various herbaceous plants having parts that are used as food. (Source: CED)

THEME AGRICULTURE; FOOD, DRINKING WATER

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT foodstuff

NT green vegetable

RT vegetable cultivation

vegetable cultivation

S:2010, T:547

DEF Cultivation of herbaceous plants that are used as food. (Source: CEDa)

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT cultivation

RT vegetable

vegetable oil

S:1739, T:548, T:3969, T:5961

DEF An edible, mixed glyceride oil derived from plants (fruit, leaves, and seeds), including cottonseed, linseed, tung, and peanut; used in food oils, shortenings, soaps, and medicine, and as a paint drying oil. (Source: MGH)

THEME AGRICULTURE; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; MATERIALS

GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS

TT product

BT foodstuff

vegetable remain

USE vegetable waste

vegetable waste

S:2722, T:549, T:9392

DEF Waste, comprised mainly of vegetable matter, which is capable of being decomposed by microorganisms. (Source: BHE)

UF *vegetable remain*

THEME AGRICULTURE; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

RT compostable waste

vegetation

S:618, S:4858, T:1481

DEF 1) The plants of an area considered in general or as communities, but not taxonomically; the total plant cover in a particular area or on the Earth as a whole. 2) The total mass of plant life that occupies a given area. (Source: ALL / MGH)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT plant community

NT vegetation type *

vegetation level

arboretum

RT vegetation cover

vegetation cover

S:579, S:4819, T:1482, T:6393

DEF Number of plants growing on a certain area of land. (Source: PHC)

UF *plant cover*

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT ecological parameter

RT vegetation

vegetation level

S:620, S:4860, T:1483, T:6394

DEF A subdivision of vegetation characteristic of a certain altitude above sea level at a given latitude. (Source: ECHO2)

UF *vegetation stage, vegetation zone*

THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT vegetation

vegetation stage

USE vegetation level

vegetation type

S:621, S:4861, T:1484

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere; science

BT vegetation

NT riverside vegetation

vegetation zone

USE vegetation level

vehicle

S:2593, T:9003

DEF Any conveyance in or by which people or objects are transported. (Source: CED)

THEME TRANSPORT

GROUP TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION

TT transportation mean

BT transportation mean

NT aircraft

bicycle

commercial vehicle

electric vehicle

mobile home

motor vehicle *

railroad vehicle *

ship *

all-terrain vehicle

RT abandoned vehicle

scrap vehicle

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

vehicle exhaust gas

S:2728, S:2732, T:775, T:7162, T:9004
 THEME AIR; POLLUTION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT exhaust gas
 NT motor vehicle exhaust gas

mammal *
 marsupial
 plantigrade
 reptile *

vessel
 USE ship

vehicle inspection

S:3855, T:5677, T:9005
 DEF Periodical control and maintenance operations performed in order to guarantee the efficiency of vehicles. (Source: ZINZAN)
 THEME LEGISLATION; TRANSPORT
 GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
 TT administration
 BT inspection

veterinary medicine

S:5078, T:874, T:7692
 DEF The branch of medical practice which treats of the diseases and injuries of animals. (Source: MGH)
 THEME ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; RESEARCH
 GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION
 TT medicine (practice)
 BT medicine (practice)
 RT animal disease

vehicle manufacturing industry

S:2135, T:3123, T:5140, T:9006
 THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; TRANSPORT
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industry
 BT industry
 NT motor vehicle industry *
 shipbuilding

viaduct

S:1029, T:1802, T:9007
 DEF A long high bridge, usually held up by many arches, which carries a railway or a road over a valley or other similar area at a lower level. (Source: CAMB)
 THEME BUILDING; TRANSPORT
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT traffic infrastructure

ventilation

S:2276, T:776, T:5141
 DEF The process of supplying or removing air, by natural or mechanical means, to or from any space; such air may or may not have been conditioned. (Source: HARRIS)
 THEME AIR; INDUSTRY
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process
 RT aeration

vibration

S:1563, T:6599
 DEF A periodic motion of small amplitude and high frequency, characteristic of elastic bodies. (Source: ZINZAN)
 THEME NOISE, VIBRATIONS
 GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
 NT mechanical vibration

vermin

S:746, S:779, T:1485
 DEF Small animals and insects that can be harmful and which are difficult to control when they appear in large numbers. (Source: CAMB)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT pest
 animal

video

S:4298, T:5365
 THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT documentation

vertebrate

S:649, T:1486
 DEF Any chordate animal of the subphylum Vertebrata, characterized by a bony or cartilaginous skeleton and a well-developed brain: the group contains fishes, amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals. (Source: CED)
 THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT chordate
 NT amphibian *
 bird *
 fish *

village

S:1064, S:1096, T:550, T:1803, T:9175
 DEF A group of houses and other buildings, such as a church, a school and some shops, which is smaller than a town, usually in the countryside. (Source: CAMB)
 THEME AGRICULTURE; BUILDING; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
 GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT land setup
 BT human settlement
 rural settlement

vinasse

S:2723, T:551, T:5142, T:9393
 DEF The residual liquid from the distillation of alcoholic liquors, specifically, that remaining from the fermentation and distillation of

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

beet-sugar molasses, valuable as yielding potassium salts, ammonia, etc.
THEME AGRICULTURE; INDUSTRY; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste

violation
USE infraction

virology
DEF S:4706, T:1487, T:4606, T:7693
 The study of submicroscopic organisms known as viruses. (Source: MGH)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT medical science

virus
DEF S:839, T:1488, T:4607
 Submicroscopic agents that infect plants, animals and bacteria, and are unable to reproduce outside the tissues of the host. A fully formed virus consists of nucleic acid (DNA or RNA) surrounded by a protein and lipid (fat) coat. The nucleic acid of the virus interferes with nucleic acid-synthesizing mechanism of the host cell, organizing it to produce more viral nucleic acid. Viruses cause many diseases (e.g., mosaic diseases of many cultivated plants, myxomatosis, foot and mouth disease, the common cold, influenza, measles, poliomyelitis). Many plant viruses are transmitted by insects, some by eelworms. Animal viruses are spread by contact, droplet infection or by insect vectors and some are spread by the exchange of body fluids. (Source: ALL)
THEME BIOLOGY; HUMAN HEALTH
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere
BT biosphere
NT enterovirus

viscosity
DEF S:1488, T:2379, T:6669
 Energy dissipation and generation of stresses in a fluid by the distortion of fluid elements; quantitatively, when otherwise qualified, the absolute viscosity. Also known as flow resistance. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical property
BT physical property

vitamin
DEF S:1211, T:2380, T:3970
 An organic compound present in variable, minute quantities in natural foodstuffs and essential for the normal processes of growth and maintenance of the body. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; FOOD, DRINKING WATER
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical

BT biochemical substance
RT foodstuff

viticulture
DEF S:1962, T:552
 That division of horticulture concerned with grape growing, studies of grape varieties, methods of culture, and insect and disease control. (Source: MGH)
THEME AGRICULTURE
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT agriculture
BT farming technique

vitricification
DEF S:2277, T:7163, T:9394
 Formation of a glassy or noncrystalline material. (Source: MGH)
UF *glazing*
THEME POLLUTION; WASTE
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process
RT waste treatment

VOC
USE volatile organic compound

vocabulary
DEF S:4288, T:5366
 A list of words and often phrase, usually arranged alphabetically and defined or translated.
THEME INFORMATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT information
BT document type

vocational training
DEF S:4241, T:8286
 A special training for a regular occupation or profession, especially, one for which one is specially suited or qualified.
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
TT education
BT training

volatile organic compound
DEF S:1334, T:777, T:2381
 Organic compound readily passing off by evaporation. (Source: MGH)
UF *VOC*
THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical
BT volatile substance

volatile substance
DEF S:1333, T:778, T:2382
 A substance capable of readily changing from a solid or liquid form to a vapour; having a high vapour pressure and a low boiling point.

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

(Source: CED)
THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY
GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
TT chemical
BT chemical
NT volatile organic compound
RT volatility

volatility

S:1489, T:779, T:2383, T:6670
DEF The property of a substance or substances to convert into vapor or gas without chemical change. (Source: LEE)
THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; PHYSICS
GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT physical property
BT physical property
RT non-volatile substance
 volatile substance

volcanic area

S:358, T:4336, T:6395, T:6482, T:8551
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT terrestrial area

volcanic eruption

S:232, T:6483, T:8552
DEF The ejection of solid, liquid, or gaseous material from a volcano. (Source: ZINZAN)
THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; SOIL
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT geological process
BT volcanism
RT geological disaster

volcanism

S:231, T:6484
DEF The processes by which magma and its associated gases rise into the crust and are extruded onto the Earth's surface and into the atmosphere. (Source: BJGEO)
UF *vulcanism*
THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP LITHOSPHERE (SOIL, GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES)
TT geological process
BT geological process
NT volcanic eruption
RT volcano

volcano

S:353, T:4337, T:6396, T:6485
DEF A vent in the surface of the Earth through which magma and associated gases and ash erupt; also, the form or structure, usually conical, that is produced by the ejected material. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; NATURAL DYNAMICS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT mountainous area
RT volcanism

volcanology

S:4725, T:6486, T:7694
DEF The branch of geology that deals with volcanism. (Source: MGH)
UF *vulcanology*
THEME NATURAL DYNAMICS; RESEARCH
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT science
BT geology

voluntary natural reserve

S:399, T:3818, T:6397
DEF Area of national interest which is protected under the responsibility of its owner in order to safeguard wildlife, archeological and geological sites. (Source: UNIONa)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT nature reserve

voluntary work

S:5515, T:8287
DEF Unpaid activities done by citizens often organized in associations, to provide services to others, particularly to elderly and poor people, handicapped, etc. (Source: ZINZAN)
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT social service

voting

S:3658, T:299
DEF The expression of one's will, preference or choice. (Source: BLACK)
THEME ADMINISTRATION
GROUP ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING
TT politics
BT political counselling

vulcanisation

S:2278, T:5143
DEF A chemical reaction of sulfur (or other vulcanizing agent) with rubber or plastic to cause cross-linking of the polymer chains; it increases strength and resiliency of the polymer. (Source: MGH)
THEME INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process
RT rubber
 tyre

vulcanism

USE volcanism

vulcanology

USE volcanology

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

vulnerable species (IUCN)

S:4097, T:1489, T:3819

DEF Species which is likely to become endangered unless protective measures are taken. (Source: PHC)

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental protection

BT category of endangered species

Wadden Sea

S:439, T:4338, T:6398, T:9903

DEF The Wadden sea is a shallow sea extending along the North Sea coasts of The Netherlands, Germany and Denmark. It is a highly dynamic ecosystem with tidal channels, sands, mud flats, salt marshes, beaches, dunes, river mouths and a transition zone to the North Sea, the offshore zone. Most parts of the Wadden Sea, in particular in The Netherlands and Lower Saxony, are sheltered by barrier islands and contain smaller or wider areas of intertidal flats. The present form of the Wadden Sea is the result of both natural forces and action by man. Twice a day, on average, 15 km³ of sea water enter the Wadden sea. With the water from the North Sea, large amount of sand and silt are imported which settle in places with little water movement.

During low tides large parts of the Wadden Sea emerge. These so-called tidal flats cover about 2/3 of the tidal area and are one of its most characteristic features. Nowhere in the world can such a large unbroken stretch of tidal flats be found. They account for 60% of all tidal areas in Europe and North Africa. (Source: CWSS)

THEME GEOGRAPHY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)

TT land

BT North Atlantic Ocean

wage system

S:3328, T:3124, T:8288

DEF System which compensates the employees with a fixed sum per piece, hour, day or another period of time, covering all compensations including salary.

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT fee

wall

S:855, T:1804

DEF A vertical construction made of stone, brick, wood, etc., with a length and height much greater than its thickness, used to enclose, divide or support. (Source: CED)

THEME BUILDING

GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT building component

war

S:5327, T:2666, T:5988

DEF Open armed conflict between two or more parties, nations, or states.

UF *military conflict, warfare*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; MILITARY ASPECTS

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT military activities

BT military activities

NT environmental warfare

war victim

war victim

S:5329, T:5989, T:8289

DEF A person that suffers harm, death, etc. as a result of an arm conflict or in the course of military operations. (Source: GUNNa)

THEME MILITARY ASPECTS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT military activities

BT war

warfare

USE war

warfare materials disposal

USE disposal of warfare materials

warm-blooded animal

S:747, T:1490

DEF Animal which has a body temperature that stays the same and does not change with the temperature of its surroundings. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BIOLOGY

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT animal

warmth

USE heat (physics)

warning plan

S:5288, T:2667

DEF A scheme or method of acting developed in advance to notify as quickly as possible the affected population of any sudden, urgent and usually unexpected occurrence requiring immediate action. (Source: ISEP)

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT emergency plan

warning system

S:5320, T:2668

DEF System of devices installed to warn about danger, fire, burglar, etc. (Source: ZINZAN)

UF *emergency alerting system*

THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK

GROUP RISKS, SAFETY

TT safety

BT safety system

NT alarm

early warning system

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p style="margin: 0;">smog warning</p> <p>washing T:5144, T:7164, T:9904 THEME INDUSTRY; POLLUTION; WATER GROUP GENERAL TERMS</p> <p><i>Washington Convention</i> USE Washington species protection convention</p> <p>Washington species protection convention T:1491, T:5678 DEF A Convention adopted in 1973, providing for the regulation of trade in whole plants and animals, dead or alive, and their readily recognizable parts and derivatives. Excessive international trade has contributed directly to the decline of many wild population of rare and endangered species. The Convention states that a protected species may not be the subject of international trade without a permit granted under the CITES procedures. (Source: GILP96) UF <i>Washington Convention</i> THEME BIOLOGY; LEGISLATION GROUP ACTS</p> <p>wastage S:3285, T:3125, T:8290 DEF Loss by use, wear, decay, etc. or as the result of wastefulness. UF <i>squandering, wasting</i> THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE TT economy BT consumption</p> <p>waste S:2644, T:9395 DEF Material, often unusable, left over from any manufacturing, industrial, agricultural or other human process; Material damaged or altered during a manufacturing process and subsequently left useless. (Source: HMD / OED) UF <i>refuse, trash, waste material</i> THEME WASTE GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION NT type of waste * waste recovery *</p> <p>waste air S:2865, T:780, T:7165 THEME AIR; POLLUTION GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION TT pollutant BT gaseous air pollutant RT waste gas</p> <p>waste air purification (gas) S:2832, T:781, T:7166 UF <i>purification of waste air (gas)</i> THEME AIR; POLLUTION GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION TT overburden BT purification</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">NT biological waste gas purification denitrification of waste gas RT biological waste gas purification waste gas</p> <p>waste analysis S:4409, T:2384, T:9396 DEF An investigation carried out to decide what arrangements are appropriate for dealing with different kinds of wastes. (Source: PORTa) UF <i>waste study</i> THEME CHEMISTRY; WASTE GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES TT analysis BT analysis NT waste gas examination RT waste composition</p> <p>waste assimilation capacity S:2795, T:7167, T:9397, T:9905 THEME POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION TT overburden BT waste disposal</p> <p>waste avoidance S:2800, T:3820, T:5145, T:9398 DEF All measures by which production and consumption processes are caused to generate less (or no waste), or to generate only those wastes that can be treated without causing problems. THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; WASTE GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION TT overburden BT waste income RT reuse of materials</p> <p>waste balance S:2761, S:2810, T:5146, T:5962, T:9399 THEME INDUSTRY; MATERIALS; WASTE GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION TT overburden; waste BT waste recovery</p> <p>waste bin S:2347, T:9400 DEF A container for litter, rubbish, etc. (Source: CED) UF <i>garbage container, rubbish container</i> THEME WASTE GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS TT equipment BT domestic appliance RT waste collection</p> <p>waste charge S:3222, T:3126, T:9401 DEF Imposed fee, expense, or cost for the management of refuse or unwanted materials left over from a manufacturing process. (Source: TOE / RHW) THEME ECONOMICS; WASTE GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE TT environmental economy issue</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	environmental tax	TT	overburden
	<i>waste chemical treatment</i>	BT	waste treatment
USE	chemical treatment of waste	RT	landfill degasification
	waste classification		<i>waste derived fuel</i>
	S:3846, T:3821, T:9402	USE	refuse derived fuel
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE		waste disposal
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING		S:2773, T:7168, T:8805, T:9408
TT	administration	DEF	The orderly process of discarding unwanted or useless material. (Source: GSW)
BT	classification	UF	<i>waste removal</i>
	waste collection	THEME	POLLUTION; TRADE, SERVICES; WASTE
	S:2762, S:2811, T:8804, T:9403	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
DEF	The periodic or on-demand removal of solid waste from primary source locations using a collection vehicle and followed by the depositing of this waste at some central facility or disposal site. (Source: GSW / ISEP)	TT	overburden
UF	<i>rubbish collection</i>	BT	overburden
THEME	TRADE, SERVICES; WASTE	NT	battery disposal
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		carcass disposal
TT	overburden; waste		disposal of warfare materials
BT	waste recovery		dumping *
NT	separated collection *		land disposal *
	waste collection at source		final storage
RT	waste bin		incineration of waste *
	waste collection at source		nuclear power plant disposal
	S:2765, S:2814, T:5147, T:9404		solid waste disposal
UF	<i>waste collection by producer, waste pre-collection</i>		waste assimilation capacity
THEME	INDUSTRY; WASTE	RT	waste water disposal *
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		waste storage
TT	overburden; waste		waste disposal act
BT	waste collection		S:3426, T:5679, T:8806, T:9409
	<i>waste collection by producer</i>	DEF	Law that settles the rules concerning the disposal, recycling and treatment of wastes. (Source: DIZAMB)
USE	waste collection at source	THEME	LEGISLATION; TRADE, SERVICES; WASTE
	waste composition	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
	S:2724, T:9405	TT	law (corpus of rules)
DEF	The component material types, by percentage or weight, emanating from any source. (Source: AWD)	BT	juridical act
THEME	WASTE		waste disposal charge
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		S:3223, T:3127, T:9410
TT	waste	DEF	Imposed fee, expense, or cost for the action of removing or getting rid of refuse or unwanted materials left over from a manufacturing process. (Source: TOE / RHW)
BT	type of waste	UF	<i>waste disposal tax</i>
RT	waste analysis	THEME	ECONOMICS; WASTE
	waste conversion technique	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
	S:2841, T:5148, T:9406	TT	environmental economy issue
THEME	INDUSTRY; WASTE	BT	environmental tax
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		waste disposal cost
TT	overburden		S:3135, T:3128, T:9411
BT	waste treatment	DEF	The amount of money incurred for the action of removing or getting rid of refuse or unwanted materials left over from a manufacturing process. (Source: EFP / OED / TOE)
	waste degasification	THEME	ECONOMICS; WASTE
	S:2842, T:782, T:9407	GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE
DEF	The removal of gaseous components form waste. (Source: RRDA)	TT	finances
THEME	AIR; WASTE	BT	environmental cost
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		waste disposal in the ground
			S:2792, T:9412
		UF	<i>ground waste disposal</i>

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT land disposal

waste disposal tax

USE waste disposal charge

waste dump

S:1137, T:7169, T:8553, T:9413
DEF Area where wastes are deposited and burned.
 (Source: ZINZAN)
UF *dump (waste), rubbish dump*
THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN
 SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT land setup
BT landfill

waste dump gas

USE landfill gas

waste dumping

S:2786, T:7170, T:8554, T:9414
DEF The disposal of solid wastes without
 environmental controls. (Source: LANDYa)
THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT dumping
RT landfill

waste exchange

S:4027, T:3129, T:3822, T:9415
DEF Exchange of the recyclable part of wastes. This
 procedure allows to minimize waste volume and
 the cost relating to waste disposal. The basis of
 waste exchange is the concept that "one
 company's waste is another company's raw
 material". (Source: ECOUK / ECHO2)
THEME ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management
BT waste management

waste export

S:3356, T:3130, T:8807, T:9008, T:9416
DEF Transporting unwanted materials, including
 those leftover from a manufacturing processes,
 refuse, or trash to other countries or areas for the
 conduct of foreign trade. (Source: TOE /
 MGHME)
THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WASTE
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT economy
BT export
NT export of hazardous wastes
RT waste importation permit
 waste management
 waste transport

waste from depollution

USE pollution abatement waste

waste gas

S:2725, T:783, T:7171
THEME AIR; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste
NT combustion gas *
 exhaust gas *
 greenhouse gas
 industrial waste gas
RT waste air
 waste air purification (gas)

waste gas denitrification

USE denitrification of waste gas

waste gas dispersion

S:2904, T:784, T:7172
THEME AIR; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollutant
BT pollutant dispersion

waste gas emission

S:2956, T:785, T:7173
DEF The direct or indirect discharge of exhaust gas
 into the atmosphere. (Source: LEE)
THEME AIR; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT emission
RT combustion engine

waste gas examination

S:4410, T:786, T:2385, T:7174
DEF Qualitative and quantitative analysis of exhaust
 gases emitted from vehicles, industrial plants,
 etc. in order to asses their composition. (Source:
 RRDA)
THEME AIR; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT analysis
BT waste analysis

waste gas reduction

S:2984, T:787, T:3823, T:7175
DEF Reduction of the quantity of gaseous emissions
 in the atmosphere, from motorvehicles,
 industrial and heating plants, etc. by the adoption
 of clean technologies, the effectiveness of
 process operations, the improvement of fuel
 quality and the installment of chimney stacks
 high enough to ensure the dispersion of gases.
 (Source: FLGISA)
THEME AIR; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT emission reduction

waste glass

S:2736, T:5963, T:9417
DEF Discarded material from the glass manufacturing
 process or from used consumer products made of
 glass. (Source: GMR)
UF *cullet, glass waste*

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	MATERIALS; WASTE	<i>waste incineration</i>
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	USE incineration of waste
TT	waste	
BT	type of waste	
RT	glass	
waste gypsum		
	S:2656, T:5964, T:9418	
DEF	By-product of the wet limestone flue gas desulphurisation process. (Source: PORTa)	
THEME	MATERIALS; WASTE	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	waste	
BT	building waste	
<i>waste hard to dispose</i>		
USE	hard-to-dispose-of waste	
waste heat		
	S:2873, T:788, T:3395, T:7176, T:9906	
DEF	Heat derived from the cooling process of electric power generating plants and which can cause thermal pollution of water courses, promoting algal bloom. (Source: MGH)	
THEME	AIR; ENERGY; POLLUTION; WATER	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	pollutant	
BT	air pollutant	
RT	energy utilisation thermal pollution waste heat charge	
waste heat charge		
	S:2957, T:789, T:3131, T:3396, T:7177, T:9907	
THEME	AIR; ECONOMICS; ENERGY; POLLUTION; WATER	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	pollution	
BT	emission	
RT	waste heat	
waste heat utilisation		
	S:1602, T:790, T:3397, T:9908	
DEF	Waste heat applications include space heating and refrigeration in urban areas, thawing of ice-bound seaways, agricultural use to stimulate growth and to extend the growing season and in aquaculture to stimulate the growth of algae, shellfish, and other potential marine food sources. (Source: PZ)	
THEME	AIR; ENERGY; WATER	
GROUP	ENERGY	
TT	energy	
BT	energy utilisation	
RT	incineration of waste	
waste importation permit		
	S:3869, T:300, T:3824, T:9419	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE	
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT	administration	
BT	import licence	
RT	waste export	
		<i>waste incinerator</i>
	S:885, T:791, T:1805, T:3398, T:7178, T:9420	
DEF	Establishment where waste is burnt. (Source: PHC)	
THEME	AIR; BUILDING; ENERGY; POLLUTION; WASTE	
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	
TT	built environment	
BT	incinerator	
RT	incineration of waste	
waste income		
	S:2799, T:3825, T:9421	
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE	
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	
TT	overburden	
BT	overburden	
NT	waste minimisation waste reduction waste volume waste avoidance	
waste legislation		
	S:3519, T:5680, T:9422	
UF	<i>legislation on waste, wastes law</i>	
THEME	LEGISLATION; WASTE	
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	
TT	law (corpus of rules)	
BT	law (corpus of rules)	
NT	discharge legislation recycling management and waste law waste water legislation	
waste management		
	S:4023, T:301, T:3826, T:9423	
DEF	The total supervision of waste production, handling, processing, storage, and transport from its point of generation to its final acceptable disposal. (Source: HMD / ISEP)	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT	environmental management	
BT	environmental management	
NT	dual waste management radioactive waste management life-cycle management waste exchange	
RT	waste export waste treatment	
<i>waste material</i>		
USE	waste	
waste minimisation		
	S:2801, T:3827, T:9424	
DEF	Measures or techniques, including plans and directives, that reduce the amount of wastes generated. Examples of waste minimisation are environmentally-sound recycling and source reduction practices. (Source: TOE / DEE)	
UF	<i>waste minimising</i>	
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT waste income

RT waste minimisation potential

waste minimisation potential

S:5012, T:3828, T:9425

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT parameter

BT parameter

RT waste minimisation

waste minimising

USE waste minimisation

waste of hospital

USE hospital waste

waste oil

S:2737, T:9426

DEF Oil arising as a waste product of the use of oils in a wide range of industrial and commercial activities, such as engineering, power generation and vehicle maintenance and should be properly disposed of, or treated in order to be reused. (Source: GRAHAW / DEE)

UF used oil

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

NT bilge oil

RT petroleum

waste owner

USE owner of waste

waste paper

S:2739, T:9427

DEF Newspapers, magazines, cartons and other paper separated from solid waste for the purpose of recycling.

UF used paper

THEME WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT waste

BT type of waste

RT packaging waste
paper

waste pre-collection

USE waste collection at source

waste processing

USE waste treatment

waste processing industry

S:2139, T:3132, T:5149, T:9428

THEME ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; WASTE

GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS

TT industry

BT industry

RT environmental industry

waste producer

T:5681, T:9429

DEF Sources of waste generation, typically used to refer to the domestic, commercial/industrial, or construction and demolition sectors. (Source: USERS)

THEME LEGISLATION; WASTE

GROUP PERSONNEL

waste reclamation

S:2769, S:2818, T:7824, T:9430

DEF The process of collecting and separating wastes in preparation for reuse. (Source: GSW)

THEME RESOURCES; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden; waste

BT waste use

waste recovery

S:2755, S:2804, T:7179, T:7825, T:9431

DEF The process of obtaining materials or energy resources from waste. (Source: EED)

UF recovery of wastes

THEME POLLUTION; RESOURCES; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden; waste

BT overburden

waste

NT recycling *

waste balance

waste collection *

waste use *

RT solvent recovery

waste recycling

S:2760, S:2809, T:7826, T:9432

DEF A method of recovering wastes as resources which includes the collection, and often involving the treatment, of waste products for use as a replacement of all or part of the raw material in a manufacturing process. (Source: GRT)

UF recycling of waste

THEME RESOURCES; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden; waste

BT recycling

waste reduction

S:2802, T:3829, T:9433

DEF Practices that reduce the amount of waste generated by a specific source through the redesigning of products or patterns of production or consumption. (Source: TOE)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WASTE

GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION

TT overburden

BT waste income

RT reusable container

waste removal

USE waste disposal

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

waste removal industry	S:2140, T:3133, T:3830, T:5150, T:9434	BT	storage (process)
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	RT	waste disposal
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INDUSTRY; WASTE		<i>waste study</i>
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	USE	waste analysis
TT	industry		waste transport
BT	industry		S:2575, T:8808, T:9009, T:9439
	<i>waste reutilisation</i>	DEF	Transportation of wastes by means of special vehicles. (Source: RRDA)
USE	waste use	UF	<i>waste transportation</i>
	<i>waste separation</i>	THEME	TRADE, SERVICES; TRANSPORT; WASTE
USE	waste sorting	GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION
	<i>waste sinking</i>	TT	transportation
USE	sinking of waste	BT	freight transport
	waste sorting	RT	waste export
	S:2770, S:2819, T:9435		<i>waste transportation</i>
DEF	Separating waste into different materials, such as glass, metal, paper, plastic, etc. (Source: PHC)	USE	waste transport
UF	<i>waste separation</i>		waste treatment
THEME	WASTE		S:2821, T:5152, T:9440
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	DEF	Any process or combination of processes that changes the chemical, physical or biological composition or character of any waste or reduces or removes its harmful properties or characteristics for any purpose. (Source: HMD)
TT	overburden; waste	UF	<i>waste processing, treatment of waste</i>
BT	waste use	THEME	INDUSTRY; WASTE
NT	sorting at source	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
RT	waste sorting unit	TT	overburden
	waste sorting unit	BT	overburden
	S:2389, T:5151, T:9436	NT	biological waste treatment *
DEF	Centralized recycling centres to which waste materials are brought and where they are separated. (Source: CORBIT)		chemical treatment of waste
THEME	INDUSTRY; WASTE		compaction
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS		digestion (sewage)
TT	equipment		purification *
BT	industrial equipment		sludge treatment *
RT	waste sorting		waste conversion technique
	<i>waste state</i>		waste degasification
USE	state of waste		waste water treatment *
	waste statistics		lagooning
	S:4557, T:3831, T:5367, T:7695, T:9437	RT	composting
DEF	Determination of the quantity and character of the wastes discarded by a community, by spot sampling procedure. (Source: CORBIT)		shredder
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; RESEARCH; WASTE		thermoselect process
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES		waste management
TT	statistics		waste treatment plant
BT	statistics		vitrification
NT	waste water statistics		waste treatment effluent
	waste storage		S:2885, T:7181, T:9441, T:9909
	S:2269, T:7180, T:8555, T:9438	DEF	Partially or completely treated water or waste water flowing out of a waste treatment plant. (Source: DEE)
DEF	Temporary holding of waste pending treatment or disposal. Storage methods include containers, tanks, waste piles, and surface impoundments. (Source: RRDA)	UF	<i>post-treatment sewage</i>
UF	<i>storage of wastes</i>	THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER
THEME	POLLUTION; SOIL; WASTE	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	TT	pollutant
TT	industrial process	BT	effluent
			waste treatment plant
			S:908, T:1806, T:3134, T:5153, T:9442
		DEF	Place where waste material is treated to make it reusable or so it may be disposed of safely. (Source: PHC)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME BUILDING; ECONOMICS; INDUSTRY; WASTE
GROUP ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT industrial plant (building)
RT waste treatment

waste type

USE type of waste

waste use

S:2766, S:2815, T:7827, T:9443
DEF The incorporation of wastes into natural or artificial cycles, mainly in order to recover secondary raw materials or energy.
UF *waste reutilisation*
THEME RESOURCES; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden; waste
BT waste recovery
NT waste reclamation
waste sorting *
use of waste as energy source
use of waste as material

waste volume

S:2803, T:9444
THEME WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste income

waste water

S:2740, T:7182, T:9910
DEF Used water, or water that is not needed, which is permitted to escape, or unavoidably escapes from canals, ditches, reservoirs or other bodies of water, for which the owners of these structures are legally responsible. (Source: WWC)
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste
NT bilge water
combined waste water
domestic waste water
olive oil mill wastewater
industrial waste water
landfill leachate
percolating water
sewage
wastewater from trade
used water
urban wastewater
RT waste water quality

waste water charge

S:3224, T:3135, T:7183, T:9911
DEF Imposed fee, expense, or cost for the management of spent or used water that contains dissolved or suspended matter from a home, community farm, or industry. (Source: TOE / RHW)
UF *waste water levy*

THEME ECONOMICS; POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT environmental economy issue
BT environmental tax

waste water discharge

S:2798, T:7184, T:9912
DEF The flow of treated effluent from any wastewater treatment process. (Source: WWC)
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste water disposal

waste water disposal

S:2796, T:7185, T:9913
DEF Collection and removal of wastewater deriving from industrial and urban settlements by means of a system of pipes and treatment plants. (Source: MANCOS)
UF *waste water removal*
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT overburden
BT waste disposal
NT sewage disposal
waste water discharge
sewage farm
sewerage system
small-scale inducer

waste water legislation

S:3522, T:5682, T:9914
THEME LEGISLATION; WATER
GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
TT law (corpus of rules)
BT waste legislation

waste water levy

USE waste water charge

waste water load

S:3018, T:7186, T:9915
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT pollution load
RT waste water pollution

waste water pollution

S:3020, T:7187, T:9916
DEF The impairment of the quality of some medium due to the introduction of spent or used water from a community or industry. (Source: WWC)
UF *harmfulness of wastewater*
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT pollution
BT pollution type
RT waste water load

waste water purification

S:2835, S:2848, T:7188, T:9917
DEF Processing of waste water for reuse. (Source: LANDY)

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME	POLLUTION; WATER		biological wastewater treatment
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION		water regeneration
TT	overburden	RT	septic tank
BT	waste water treatment		sewage treatment system
	purification		sludge settling pond
			stabilisation lagoon
waste water quality			waste water treatment plant
	S:4172, T:3832, T:7189, T:9918		water treatment
DEF	The state or condition of spent or used water that contains dissolved or suspended matter from a home, community farm or industry. (Source: TOE / RHW)		aerobic treatment
			anaerobic treatment
			biological treatment
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; WATER	waste water treatment plant	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY		S:909, T:1807, T:5154, T:9923
TT	environmental assessment	DEF	Plant where, through physical-chemical and biological processes, organic matter, bacteria, viruses and solids are removed from residential, commercial and industrial wastewaters before they are discharged in rivers, lakes and seas. (Source: PARCOR)
BT	water quality		<i>sewage treatment plant</i>
RT	waste water	UF	<i>sewage treatment plant</i>
		THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY; WATER
waste water reduction		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
	S:2849, T:9919	TT	built environment
THEME	WATER	BT	industrial plant (building)
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	NT	sewage farm
TT	overburden	RT	waste water treatment
BT	waste water treatment		
<i>waste water removal</i>		waste-fed heating and power plant	
USE	waste water disposal		S:881, T:1808, T:3399, T:5155, T:9446
		DEF	Heating and power production plant where fuel is provided from refuse. (Source: PHCa)
waste water sludge		THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WASTE
	S:2713, T:7190, T:9445, T:9920	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
DEF	The removed materials resulting from physical, biological and chemical treatment of waste water. (Source: WWC)	TT	built environment
THEME	POLLUTION; WASTE; WATER	BT	heating plant
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	NT	waste-fed heating plant
TT	waste		waste-fed power station
BT	sewage sludge	RT	incineration of waste
waste water statistics		waste-fed heating plant	
	S:4558, T:3833, T:5368, T:7191, T:7696, T:9921		S:882, T:1809, T:3400, T:5156, T:9447
DEF	No definition needed. (Source: NDN)	DEF	Heating plant where fuel is provided from refuse. (Source: PHC)
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; POLLUTION; RESEARCH; WATER	THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WASTE
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT	statistics	TT	built environment
BT	waste statistics	BT	waste-fed heating and power plant
waste water treatment		<i>waste-fed power plant</i>	
	S:2843, T:7192, T:9922	USE	waste-fed power station
DEF	Any process to which wastewater is subjected which would remove, or otherwise render harmless to human health and the environment, its constituent wastes. (Source: WWC / WQA)	waste-fed power station	
UF	<i>used water treatment</i>		S:883, T:1810, T:3401, T:5157, T:9448
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER	DEF	Power station that functions with refuse-derived fuel. (Source: PARCORa)
GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION	UF	<i>waste-fed power plant</i>
TT	overburden	THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WASTE
BT	waste treatment	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
NT	waste water purification	TT	built environment
	waste water reduction	BT	waste-fed heating and power plant
	on-site wastewater treatment		
	collective wastewater treatment		
	water aeration		
	individual wastewater treatment		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

wastes law
USE waste legislation

wastewater from trade

S:2751, T:9924
DEF Liquid or waterborne wastes polluted or fouled by commercial operations. (Source: ISEP / DEE)
THEME WATER
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT waste water

wasting

USE wastage

water (geographic)

S:117, T:4339, T:9925
DEF The liquid that forms streams, lakes, and seas, and issues from the ground in springs. (Source: WEBSTE)
THEME GEOGRAPHY; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT hydrosphere
NT groundwater
sea *
surface water *
watercourse *
water reservoir
RT water endangering
water pollution
water protection
water quality
water resource
water (substance)

water (substance)

S:1888, T:2386, T:9926
DEF Common liquid (H₂O) which forms rain, rivers, the sea, etc., and which makes up a large part of the bodies of organisms. (Source: PHC)
THEME CHEMISTRY; WATER
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT natural material
NT drinking water
hot water
mineral water
spring water
raw water
water for agricultural use
water for consumption
water for industrial use *
RT bathing water
water (geographic)

water aeration

S:1493, S:2285, S:2850, T:7193, T:9927
DEF Addition of air to sewage or water so as to raise its dissolved oxygen level. (Source: RRDA)
THEME POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process; physical process; overburden

BT water treatment
aeration
waste water treatment

water analysis

S:4411, T:7697, T:9928
DEF Study of the chemical, physical and biological properties of water. (Source: PORT)
THEME RESEARCH; WATER
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT analysis
BT analysis
RT water quality

water balance

USE hydrologic balance

water body

S:148, T:8556, T:9929
DEF Any mass of water having definite hydrological, physical, chemical and biological characteristics and which can be employed for one or several purposes. (Source: FLGISA)
THEME SOIL; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT hydrosphere
NT aquifer
water bottom

water bottom

S:150, T:8557, T:9930
DEF The floor upon which any body of water rests. (Source: BJGEO)
THEME SOIL; WATER
GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)
TT hydrosphere
BT water body

water catchment protection

S:4136, T:3834, T:6399, T:9931
DEF Precautionary actions, procedures or installations undertaken to prevent or reduce harm to the environmental integrity of drainage areas used to catch water, such as reservoirs or basins. (Source: RHW)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT water protection
NT water table protection

water collection

S:2279, T:9932
DEF The catching of water, especially rain water, in a structure such as a basin or reservoir. (Source: RRDA)
THEME WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

water collection area
USE catchment area

water conservation

S:4115, T:3835, T:9933
DEF The protection, development and efficient management of water resources for beneficial purposes. (Source: PARCOR)
THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental protection
BT environmental conservation
NT freshwater conservation

water consumption

S:5494, T:7828, T:8291, T:9934
DEF The utilization patterns and quantities entailed in a community or human group's use of water for survival, comfort and enjoyment. (Source: ODE / RHW)
THEME RESOURCES; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WATER
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT consumption pattern
RT irrigation

water corrosivity

S:5013, T:2387, T:9935
DEF Complex series of reactions between the water and metal surfaces and materials in which the water is stored or transported. The corrosion process is an oxidation/reduction reaction that returns refined or processed metal to their more stable ore state. With respect to the corrosion potential of drinking water, the primary concerns include the potential presence of toxic metals, such as lead and copper. (Source: WILKES)
UF *corrosivity of water*
THEME CHEMISTRY; WATER
GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
TT parameter
BT parameter
RT corrosion

water cost

S:3141, T:3136, T:9936
DEF The value or the amount of money exchanged for the production and sustained supply of water. (Source: EFP / RHW)
THEME ECONOMICS; WATER
GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE
TT finances
BT cost

water current

USE flow

water cycle

USE hydrologic cycle

water damage

S:3107, T:2669, T:9937
DEF Water damage can be caused by flooding, severe storms, tidal waves, seismic seawaves, storm surges, etc. (Source: WPR)

UF *flood damage*
THEME DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; WATER
GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS
TT effect
BT environmental damage
RT flood
hydrologic disaster

water delivery

USE water supply

water demand

S:4032, S:5495, T:3137, T:7829, T:8292, T:9938
THEME ECONOMICS; RESOURCES; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WATER
GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
TT environmental management; society
BT water management
consumption pattern

water demineralisation

S:2286, T:2388, T:5158, T:9939
DEF The removal of minerals from water by chemical, ion-exchange, or distillation procedures. (Source: MGH)
THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT water treatment

water desalination

S:2224, S:2287, T:2389, T:5159, T:9940
DEF Any mechanical procedure or process where some or all of the salt is removed from water. (Source: LEE)
THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY; WATER
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT water treatment
desalination
NT sea water desalination
RT desalination plant

water distribution network

USE water distribution system

water distribution system

S:1037, T:1811, T:8809, T:9941
DEF The system of pipes supplying water to communities and industries. (Source: PARCOR)
UF *water supply system, water distribution network*
THEME BUILDING; TRADE, SERVICES; WATER
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT infrastructure
NT hydraulic construction *
municipal water distribution system
well *
irrigation system
catchment
fountain
RT water supply

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

water endangering	S:3055, T:7194, T:9942	TT	biosphere
DEF	Can be caused by a variety of means, e.g. farm pollution from animal wastes and silage liquor (liquors from green leaf cattle food which has had molasses added to promote fermentation and preservation; they are highly polluting and can be a seasonal cause of fish deaths in small streams), leachate from landfill sites, and spoil heaps, solvent discharge to sewers or to land and inadequate sewage treatment works. (Source: PORT)	BT	crustacean
THEME	POLLUTION; WATER		<i>water flow</i>
GROUP	EFFECTS, IMPACTS	USE	hydrologic flow
TT	environmental impact	water for agricultural use	S:1894, T:553, T:9944
BT	environmental impact	DEF	Water used in agriculture for irrigation and livestock. Livestock watering is only 1 percent of the total water withdrawal for agricultural use. Of all functional water uses, irrigation is the largest agricultural use of water. (Source: CORBIT)
NT	groundwater endangering	UF	<i>agricultural use water</i>
RT	water pollution	THEME	AGRICULTURE; WATER
	water (geographic)	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
		TT	material
		BT	water (substance)
		RT	irrigation farming
water erosion	S:247, T:6487	water for consumption	S:1895, T:5161, T:5965, T:9945
DEF	The breakdown of solid rock into smaller particles and its removal by water. As weathering, erosion is a natural geological process, but more rapid soil erosion results from poor land-use practices, leading to the loss of fertile topsoil and to the silting of dams, lakes, rivers and harbours. There are three classes of erosion by water. a) Splash erosion occurs when raindrops strike bare soil, causing it to splash, as mud, to flow into spaces in the soil and to turn the upper layer of soil into a structureless, compacted mass that dries with a hard, largely impermeable crust. b) Surface flow occurs when soil is removed with surface run-off during heavy rain. c) Channelized flow occurs when a flowing mixture of water and soil cuts a channel, which is then deepened by further scouring. A minor erosion channel is called a rill, a larger channel a gully. (Source: ALL)	DEF	Consumptive water use starts with withdrawal, but in this case without any return, e.g. irrigation, steam escaping into the atmosphere, water contained in final products, i.e. it is no longer available directly for subsequent use. (Source: GOOD)
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS	UF	<i>consumption water</i>
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	THEME	INDUSTRY; MATERIALS; WATER
TT	land	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
BT	erosion	TT	material
		BT	water (substance)
water extraction	S:1647, T:5160, T:7830, T:9943	water for industrial use	S:1896, T:5162, T:5966
DEF	Pumping of water for different purposes (i.e. agriculture, land reclamation, domestic and industrial use, etc.). (Source: RRDA)	UF	<i>industrial water, industrial use water</i>
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; WATER	THEME	INDUSTRY; MATERIALS
GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)	GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT	resource utilisation	TT	material
BT	extraction	BT	water (substance)
NT	groundwater extraction	NT	cooling water
			process water
water flea	S:718, T:1492	water hardness	S:1186, T:2390, T:9946
DEF	Fresh-water branchiopod crustaceans characterized by a transparent bivalve shell. (Source: MGH)	DEF	The amount of calcium and magnesium salts dissolved in water. (Source: MGHa)
UF	<i>daphnia</i>	THEME	CHEMISTRY; WATER
THEME	BIOLOGY	GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	TT	chemical property
		BT	concentration (value)
		RT	water quality
		water hyacinth	S:808, T:1493
		DEF	Floating aquatic plant, Eichornia crassipes of tropical America, having showy bluish-purple flowers and swollen leafstalks: family Pontederiaceae. It forms dense masses in rivers, ponds, etc., and is a serious pest in the southern U.S., Java, Australia, New Zealand, and parts of Africa. (Source: CED)
		THEME	BIOLOGY

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		stream measurement
TT	biosphere	RT	water quality
BT	flowering plant		
water infiltration into the ground			
	S:85, T:8558, T:9947		<i>water partition</i>
DEF	The movement of surface water into soil or rock through cracks and pores. (Source: DUNSTE)	USE	watershed
THEME	SOIL; WATER		<i>water plant</i>
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	USE	aquatic plant
TT	hydrosphere		water pollutant
BT	infiltration		S:2924, T:2391, T:7196, T:9952
water level			
	S:111, T:6488, T:9948	DEF	A chemical or physical agent introduced to any body of water that may detrimentally alter the natural condition of that body of water and other associated bodies of water. (Source: FFD / ISEP)
DEF	The level reached by the surface of a body of water. (Source: CED)	THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION; WATER
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS; WATER	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	TT	pollutant
TT	hydrosphere	BT	pollutant
BT	hydrologic cycle		water pollution
water management			
	S:4028, T:3836, T:9949	DEF	The manmade or man-induced alteration of the chemical, physical, biological and radiological integrity of water. (Source: LANDY)
DEF	Measures taken to ensure an adequate supply of water and a responsible utilization of water resources. (Source: KORENa / PARCOR)	UF	<i>pollution of waters</i>
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER	THEME	POLLUTION; WATER
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	GROUP	WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT	environmental management	TT	pollution
BT	environmental management	BT	environmental pollution
NT	municipal water management	NT	coastal pollution *
	water demand		freshwater pollution *
	water quality management *		marine pollution *
	water quantity management	RT	emission to water
	water saving		eutrophication
	surface water management *		fish kill
RT	water supply		oil slick
			water endangering
			water (geographic)
water mill			
	S:913, T:1812, T:3402, T:5163, T:9950		water pollution prevention
DEF	A mill whose power is provided by a large wheel which is turned by moving water, especially a river. (Source: CAMB)	DEF	S:3932, T:3838, T:7198, T:9954
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY; WATER		Precautionary measures, actions or installations implemented to avert or hinder human-made or human-induced alteration of the physical, biological, chemical and radiological integrity of water. (Source: TOE)
GROUP	ANTHROSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; WATER
TT	built environment	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
BT	mill	TT	environmental policy
		BT	pollution prevention
water monitoring			
	S:4478, T:3837, T:7195, T:7698, T:9951		water power
DEF	Studies conducted to estimate the quantity and the quality of pollutants, nutrients and suspended solids contained in water bodies and to assess sources and factors associated with agricultural practices, industrial activities or other human activities. (Source: DNRa)	DEF	S:1581, T:3403, T:9955
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; POLLUTION; RESEARCH; WATER		Energy obtained from natural or artificial waterfalls, either directly by turning a water wheel or turbine, or indirectly by generating electricity in a dynamo driven by a turbine. (Source: MGH)
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	UF	<i>hydraulic energy</i>
TT	monitoring	THEME	ENERGY; WATER
BT	monitoring	GROUP	ENERGY
NT	freshwater monitoring	TT	energy
	marine monitoring	BT	conventional energy

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

NT	hydroelectric energy	water purification	S:2289, T:5165, T:9961
	<i>water price</i>	DEF	Any of several processes in which undesirable impurities in water are removed or neutralized. (Source: MGH)
USE	water pricing	THEME	INDUSTRY; WATER
	water pricing	GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
	S:3184, T:3138, T:9956	TT	industrial process
DEF	Applying a monetary rate or value at which water can be bought or sold. (Source: RHW)	BT	water treatment
UF	<i>water price, water tariffing</i>	RT	purification through the soil
THEME	ECONOMICS; WATER		
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE	water purification plant	S:902, T:1813, T:5166, T:9962
TT	finances	DEF	Plant where water, through physical and chemical processes, is made suitable for human consumption and other purposes. (Source: PARCOR)
BT	price	THEME	BUILDING; INDUSTRY; WATER
	water protection	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
	S:4133, T:3839, T:9957	TT	built environment
DEF	Measures to conserve surface and groundwater; to ensure the continued availability of water for growing domestic, commercial and industrial uses and to ensure sufficient water for natural ecosystems. (Source: GILP96a)	BT	purification plant
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER		
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	water quality	S:4170, T:3841, T:9963
TT	environmental protection	DEF	A graded value of the components (organic and inorganic, chemical or physical) which comprise the nature of water. (Source: LANDY)
BT	environmental protection	UF	<i>water quality (all kinds)</i>
NT	groundwater protection	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER
	sea water protection	GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
	water catchment protection *	TT	environmental assessment
RT	water (geographic)	BT	environmental quality
	water protection area	NT	waste water quality
	S:404, T:3840, T:6400, T:9958		groundwater quality
DEF	Area surrounding a water recovery plant in which certain forms of soil utilization are restricted or prohibited in order to protect the groundwater. (Source: AZENP)	RT	AOX value
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER		biochemical oxygen demand
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		chemical oxygen demand
TT	land		organic carbon
BT	protected area		oxygen content
NT	drinking water protection area		water analysis
	water protection directive		water hardness
	S:3393, T:5683, T:9959		water monitoring
THEME	LEGISLATION; WATER		water (geographic)
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS		water salinity
TT	law (corpus of rules)	<i>water quality (all kinds)</i>	
BT	directive	USE	water quality
	water protection legislation		
	S:3408, T:5684, T:9960	water quality directive	S:3394, T:5685, T:9964
THEME	LEGISLATION; WATER	DEF	EC Directive establishing the rules relating to water for human consumption. (Source: DIRAMB)
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	THEME	LEGISLATION; WATER
TT	law (corpus of rules)	GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS
BT	environmental legislation	TT	law (corpus of rules)
	water pump	BT	directive
	S:2382, T:5164		
THEME	INDUSTRY	water quality improvement	S:4034, T:3842, T:9965
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	DEF	Progress in, or betterment of, the environmental condition and integrity of water. (Source: RHW / TOE)
TT	equipment	THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER
BT	pump		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	<i>water residual amount</i>
TT	environmental management	USE residual amount of water
BT	water quality management	
water quality management		
	S:4033, T:3843, T:9966	
DEF	Water quality management concerns four major elements: the use (recreation, drinking water, fish and wildlife propagation, industrial or agricultural) to be made of the water; criteria to protect those uses; implementation plans (for needed industrial-municipal waste treatment improvements) and enforcement plans, and an anti-degradation statement to protect existing high quality waters. (Source: USC)	
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT	environmental management	
BT	water management	
NT	water quality improvement	
water quantity management		
	S:4035, T:3844, T:9967	
DEF	The administration or handling of the amount of available potable water. (Source: RHW)	
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; WATER	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT	environmental management	
BT	water management	
<i>water recovery</i>		
USE	water regeneration	
water regeneration		
	S:2290, S:2851, T:9968	
UF	<i>water recovery</i>	
THEME	WATER	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industrial process; overburden	
BT	water treatment waste water treatment	
water regulatory authority		
	S:3673, T:302, T:9969	
THEME	ADMINISTRATION; WATER	
GROUP	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, POLICY, POLITICS, INSTITUTIONS, PLANNING	
TT	institutional structure	
BT	authority body	
water reservoir		
	S:140, S:151, T:9970	
DEF	Artificial or natural area of water, used for storing water for domestic or industrial use. (Source: PHC)	
THEME	WATER	
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	
TT	hydrosphere	
BT	hydrosphere water (geographic)	
RT	lake basin reservoir fountain	
<i>water restoration</i>		
USE	restoration of water	
water reuse		
	S:2280, T:5167, T:7836, T:9976	
DEF	Use of process wastewater or treatment facility effluent in a different manufacturing process. (Source: LEE)	
UF	<i>water reutilisation, reuse of water</i>	
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; WATER	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industrial process	
BT	industrial process	
water resources conservation		
	S:4113, T:3845, T:7832, T:9972	
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES; WATER	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT	environmental protection	
BT	resource conservation	
water resources development		
	S:3983, T:3846, T:7833, T:9973	
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES; WATER	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT	environmental planning	
BT	planning measure	
water resources legislation		
	S:3409, T:5686, T:7834, T:9974	
UF	<i>legislation on water resources</i>	
THEME	LEGISLATION; RESOURCES; WATER	
GROUP	LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS	
TT	law (corpus of rules)	
BT	environmental legislation	
water resources management		
	S:4021, T:3139, T:3847, T:7835, T:9975	
DEF	Measures and activities concerning the supply of water, the improvement of efficiency in its use, the reduction of losses and waste, water-saving practices to reduce costs and to slow the depletion of the water supply to ensure future water availability. (Source: EARTH1a)	
THEME	ECONOMICS; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES; WATER	
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	
TT	environmental management	
BT	resources management	
<i>water restoration</i>		
USE	restoration of water	
water reuse		
	S:2280, T:5167, T:7836, T:9976	
DEF	Use of process wastewater or treatment facility effluent in a different manufacturing process. (Source: LEE)	
UF	<i>water reutilisation, reuse of water</i>	
THEME	INDUSTRY; RESOURCES; WATER	
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	
TT	industrial process	
BT	industrial process	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

water reutilisation

USE water reuse

water salination

S:3098, T:7199, T:9977

DEF Process by which water becomes more salty, found especially in hot countries where irrigation is practised. (Source: PHC)

THEME POLLUTION; WATER

GROUP EFFECTS, IMPACTS

TT effect

BT salination

water salinity

S:1184, T:2392, T:9978

DEF The degree of dissolved salts in water measured by weight in parts per thousand. (Source: KOREN)

THEME CHEMISTRY; WATER

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical property

BT salt content

RT water quality

water saving

S:4036, S:5496, T:3848, T:7837, T:8293, T:9979

DEF Management of water resources aiming at ensuring the continued availability of water for human uses and natural ecosystems. (Source: GILP96)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; RESOURCES; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental management; society

BT water management

consumption pattern

water science

S:4908, T:7699, T:9980

DEF The science that treats the occurrence, circulation, distribution, and properties of the waters of the earth, and their reaction with the environment. (Source: MGH)

THEME RESEARCH; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT natural science

NT hydrology
oceanography *
hydrometry

water seepage

S:93, T:7200, T:8559, T:9981

DEF The slow movement of water through small openings and spaces in the surface of unsaturated soil into or out of a body of surface or subsurface water. (Source: MGH)

THEME POLLUTION; SOIL; WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT runoff

water statistics

S:4559, T:3849, T:5369, T:7700, T:9982

DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; INFORMATION; RESEARCH; WATER

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT statistics

BT statistics

water supply

S:2523, T:8810, T:9983

DEF A source or volume of water available for use; also, the system of reservoirs, wells, conduits, and treatment facilities required to make the water available and usable. (Source: BJGEO)

UF *water delivery*

THEME TRADE, SERVICES; WATER

GROUP TRADE, SERVICES

TT services

BT public service

NT drinking water supply

rural water supply

urban water supply

RT water distribution system

water management

waterworks

water supply system

USE water distribution system

water table

S:131, T:8560, T:9984

DEF Water that occupies pores, cavities, cracks and other spaces in the crustal rocks. It includes water precipitated from the atmosphere which has percolated through the soil, water that has risen from deep magmatic sources liberated during igneous activity and fossil water retained in sedimentary rocks since their formation. The presence of groundwater is necessary for virtually all weathering processes to operate. Phreatic water is synonymous with groundwater and is the most important source of any water supply. (Source: WHIT)

THEME SOIL; WATER

GROUP HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)

TT hydrosphere

BT freshwater

water table protection

S:4137, T:3850, T:6401, T:9985

DEF Water table is inherently susceptible to contamination from landuse activities. Remediation is very expensive and often impractical. Prevention of contamination is therefore critical in effective groundwater management. (Source: TECHBA)

UF *protection of water table*

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental protection

BT water catchment protection

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<i>water tariffing</i>					
USE	water pricing				
water taste					
	S:4994, T:3971, T:9986				
DEF	Taste in water can be caused by foreign matter, such as organic compounds, inorganic salts or dissolved gases. These materials may come from domestic, agricultural or natural sources. Some substances found naturally in groundwater, while not necessarily harmful, may impart a disagreeable taste or undesirable property to the water. Magnesium sulphate, sodium sulphate, and sodium chloride are but a few of these. Acceptable waters should be free from any objectionable taste at point of use. (Source: CORBIT)				
UF	<i>taste of water</i>	UF	<i>water use</i>		
THEME	FOOD, DRINKING WATER; WATER	THEME	RESOURCES; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; WATER		
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	GROUP	RESOURCES (UTILISATION OF RESOURCES)		
TT	parameter	TT	resource utilisation		
BT	organoleptic property	BT	resource utilisation		
<i>water traffic</i>					
USE	traffic on water				
water transportation					
	S:2588, T:9010, T:9987				
DEF	Transportation of goods or persons by means of ships travelling on the sea or on inland waterways. (Source: CEDa)	DEF	Cutting down by scythe or machine at intervals the vegetation growth and grasses on banks and berms of irrigation and drainage channels or cropped areas. (Source: ECHO1)		
THEME	TRANSPORT; WATER	THEME	TRADE, SERVICES; WATER		
GROUP	TRAFFIC, TRANSPORTATION	GROUP	TRADE, SERVICES		
TT	transportation	TT	services		
BT	transportation	BT	services		
NT	inland waterways transport * maritime transport	water well			
RT	traffic on water waterway		S:1052, T:1814, T:9991		
water treatment					
	S:2281, T:5168, T:9988	DEF	A well sunk to extract water from a zone of saturation. (Source: MGH)		
DEF	Purification of water to make it suitable for drinking or for any other use. (Source: MGH)	THEME	BUILDING; WATER		
THEME	INDUSTRY; WATER	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
GROUP	INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS	TT	built environment		
TT	industrial process	BT	well		
BT	industrial process	watercourse			
NT	drinking water treatment * water purification water desalination * water demineralisation water aeration water regeneration restoration of water		S:141, S:152, T:6402, T:9992		
RT	ozonisation waste water treatment	DEF	A natural stream arising in a given drainage basin but not wholly dependent for its flow on surface drainage in its immediate area, flowing in a channel with a well-defined bed between visible banks or through a definite depression in the land, having a definite and permanent or periodic supply of water, and usually, but not necessarily, having a perceptible current in a particular direction and discharging at a fixed point into another body of water. (Source: BJGEO)		
<i>water use</i>					
USE	water utilisation	UF	<i>stream</i>		
water utilisation					
	S:1661, T:7838, T:8294, T:9989	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER		
DEF	Three types of water use are distinguished: a) withdrawal, where water is taken from a	GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)		
	river, or surface or underground reservoir, and after use returned to a natural water body, e.g. water used for cooling in industrial processes. Such return flows are particularly important for downstream users in the case of water taken from rivers; b) consumptive, which starts with withdrawal but in this case without any return, e.g. irrigation, steam escaping into the atmosphere, water contained in final products, i.e. it is no longer available directly for subsequent uses; c) non-withdrawal, i.e. the in situ use of a water body for navigation (including the floating of logs by the lumber industry), fishing, recreation, effluent disposal and hydroelectric power generation. (Source: LEE)	TT	hydrosphere		
		BT	hydrosphere		
			water (geographic)		
		NT	brook		
			river *		
			spring (hydrology, land)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

RT	international watercourse hydrographic basin	BT	resources management
waterfall		waterside development	S:1075, S:2291, T:6405, T:9997
DEF	S:146, S:157, T:6403, T:9993 A perpendicular or steep descent of the water of a stream, as where it crosses an outcrop of resistant rock overhanging softer rock that has been eroded or flows over the edge of a plateau of cliffed coast. (Source: BJGEO)	THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER
UF	<i>cascade</i>	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	TT	industrial process; land setup
GROUP	HYDROSPHERE (FRESHWATER, MARINE WATER, WATERS)	BT	urban development
TT	hydrosphere	NT	industrial process channelling *
BT	river	RT	dyke reinforcement intervention in nature and landscape bank protection
waterfowl		waterway	S:1030, T:9011, T:9998
DEF	S:661, T:1494 Aquatic birds which constitute the order Anseriformes, including the swans, ducks, geese, and screamers. (Source: MGH)	DEF	A river, canal, or other navigable channel used as a means of travel or transport. (Source: CED)
THEME	BIOLOGY	UF	<i>inland waterway</i>
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)	THEME	TRANSPORT; WATER
TT	biosphere	GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
BT	bird	TT	built environment
waterlogged land		BT	traffic infrastructure
DEF	S:1156, T:554, T:8561, T:9994 Waterlogging is an effect of canal irrigation; it occurs when the water table rises to within 3 meters of a crop's roots, impeding their ability to absorb oxygen and ultimately compromising crop yields. Many factors contribute to waterlogging. These include inadequate drainage, improper balance in the use of groundwater and surface water, seepage and percolation from unlined channels, overwatering, planting crops not suited to specific soils, and inadequate preparation of land before irrigation. (Source: WRES)	NT	canal * sluice * canal lock
THEME	AGRICULTURE; SOIL; WATER	RT	traffic on water water transportation
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	waterworks	S:911, T:1815, T:3972, T:5169, T:9999
TT	land setup	DEF	Plant for treating and purifying water before it is pumped into pipes for distribution to houses, factories, schools, etc. (Source: PHC)
BT	rural area	THEME	BUILDING; FOOD, DRINKING WATER; INDUSTRY; WATER
watershed		GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
DEF	S:287, T:4340, T:9995 The dividing line between two adjacent river systems, such as a ridge. (Source: CED)	TT	built environment
UF	<i>water partition</i>	BT	industrial plant (building)
THEME	GEOGRAPHY; WATER	RT	water supply
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)	wave energy	S:1588, T:3404, T:10000
TT	land	DEF	Power extracted from the motion of sea waves at the coast. (Source: CED)
BT	landform	THEME	ENERGY; WATER
watershed management		GROUP	ENERGY
DEF	S:4022, T:3851, T:6404, T:9996 Use, regulation and treatment of water and land resources of a watershed to accomplish stated objectives. (Source: LANDY)	TT	energy
THEME	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; WATER	BT	non-conventional energy
GROUP	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	NT	tidal power
TT	environmental management	<i>way</i>	
		USE	route
		<i>WDF</i>	
		USE	refuse derived fuel
		weakly degradable substance	S:1335, T:2393, T:7201
		DEF	A substance that is not easily converted to another, usually less complex compound. (Source: GILP96a)
		THEME	CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION
		GROUP	CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

TT	chemical	weather monitoring	S:4482, T:2502, T:3852
BT	chemical	THEME	CLIMATE; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
RT	degradability	GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES
	non-biodegradable pollutant	TT	monitoring
	persistant organic pollutant	BT	monitoring
		RT	weather
weapon			
	S:1819, T:5990	<i>weather prediction</i>	
DEF	An instrument of attack or defense in combat, as a gun, missile, or sword. (Source: AMHER)	USE	weather forecasting
THEME	MILITARY ASPECTS	weed	
GROUP	PRODUCTS, MATERIALS		S:776, T:555, T:1495
TT	product	DEF	Any plant that grows wild and profusely, especially one that grows among cultivated plants, depriving them of space, food, etc. (Source: CED)
BT	industrial product	THEME	AGRICULTURE; BIOLOGY
NT	biological weapon	GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
	chemical weapon	TT	biosphere
	nuclear weapon	BT	agricultural pest
RT	armament	weed control	
weather			S:2001, T:556
	S:72, T:2498	DEF	Freeing an area of land from weeds by several means, such as herbicides, tillage, burning, mowing, and crop competition. (Source: RRDA)
DEF	The day-to-day meteorological conditions, especially temperature, cloudiness, and rainfall, affecting a specific place. (Source: CED)	UF	<i>weeding</i>
THEME	CLIMATE	THEME	AGRICULTURE
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)	GROUP	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT	climate	TT	agriculture
BT	climate	BT	pest control
NT	weather condition	RT	herbicide
	weather modification *	<i>weeding</i>	
RT	weather monitoring	USE	weed control
weather condition		weight	
	S:73, T:2499		S:1490, T:4235, T:6671
DEF	The complex of meteorological characteristics in a given region. (Source: RRDA)	DEF	The gravitational force with which the earth attracts a body. By extension, the gravitational force with which a star, planet, or satellite attracts a nearby body. (Source: MGH)
THEME	CLIMATE	THEME	GENERAL; PHYSICS
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
TT	climate	TT	physical property
BT	weather	BT	physical property
<i>weather forecast</i>		welding	
USE	weather forecasting		S:1524, S:2295, T:5170
weather forecasting		DEF	Joining two metals by applying heat to melt and fuse them, with or without filler metal. (Source: MGH)
	S:4549, T:2500, T:7701	THEME	INDUSTRY
UF	<i>weather forecast, weather prediction</i>	GROUP	PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS
THEME	CLIMATE; RESEARCH	TT	physical process; industrial process
GROUP	RESEARCH, SCIENCES	BT	physical process
TT	evaluation		industrial process
BT	meteorological forecasting	RT	degreasing
weather modification		<i>welfare</i>	
	S:74, T:2501, T:6489	USE	social welfare
DEF	The changing of natural weather phenomena by technical means. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS		
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)		
TT	climate		
BT	weather		
NT	precipitation enhancement		
RT	anthropic activity		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

welfare state theory
 USE theory of the welfare state

well

S:1051, T:1816, T:10001
 DEF A hole dug into the earth to reach a supply of water, oil, brine or gas. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BUILDING; WATER
 GROUP ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
 TT built environment
 BT water distribution system
 NT water well

well-being

USE prosperity

West Africa

S:415, T:4341
 THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT Africa

Western Asia

S:429, T:4342
 THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT Asia
 NT Caspian Sea

Western Europe

S:434, T:4343
 THEME GEOGRAPHY
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT Europe

wet process

S:2296, T:792, T:5171, T:7202
 DEF Process used to remove particulate matter and/or gaseous pollutants by means of an aqueous stream or slurry. (Source: KORENa)
 THEME AIR; INDUSTRY; POLLUTION
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT industrial process
 BT industrial process

wet scrubber

S:2411, T:793, T:7203
 DEF 1) An air cleaning device that literally washes out the dust. Exhaust air is forced into a spray chamber, where fine water particles cause the dust to drop from the air stream. The dust-laden water is then treated to remove the solid material and is often recirculated. 2) Equipment through which a gas is passed to remove impurities (solid, liquid, or gaseous particles) by intimate contact with a suitable liquid, usually an aqueous medium. (Source: LANDY / BRACK / ALL)
 UF *scrubber*
 THEME AIR; POLLUTION
 GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
 TT equipment

BT pollution abatement equipment

wet waste

S:2752, T:9449
 THEME WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT type of waste

wetland

S:359, T:6406
 DEF Areas that are inundated by surface or ground water with frequency sufficient to support a prevalence of vegetative or aquatic life that requires saturated or seasonally saturated soil conditions for growth or reproduction. (Source: LANDY)
 UF *humid zone*
 THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
 TT land
 BT terrestrial area
 NT fen
 moor
 pond
 pool
 riparian zone
 marsh *
 bog
 swamp *

wetlands ecosystem

S:607, S:4847, T:1496, T:6407
 DEF Ecosystems of areas largely inundated with water but offering elevated lands as a habitat for wildlife. These areas include swamps, both seasonal and permanent, marsh, open fresh water, shallow saline lagoons, the estuaries of rivers, floodplains and coastal sand dunes. They provide food, breeding grounds, water and sanctuary for many forms of fish, birds and other animal and plant life. They are among the most productive ecosystems producing timber, peat moss and crops such as rice and a variety of berries. (Source: GILP96 / WRIGHT)
 THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT terrestrial ecosystem

whale

S:675, T:1497, T:3898
 DEF Large marine mammals of the order Cetacea; the body is streamlined, the broad flat tail is used for propulsion, and the limbs are balancing structures. (Source: MGH)
 THEME BIOLOGY; FISHERY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT cetacean

whaling

S:2058, T:3899
 DEF Catching whales to use as food or for their oil,

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

etc. Whales are the largest mammals still in existence. They are caught mainly for their oils, though in some case for food. Some species of whale have become extinct because of overexploitation and the population of many of the existing species is dangerously low. Commercial whaling is severely restricted. (Source: PHC)

THEME FISHERY
 GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
 TT fishery
 BT marine fishery

whey

S:2678, T:3973, T:9450

DEF The watery liquid that separates from the curd when the milk is clotted, as in making cheese. (Source: CED)

THEME FOOD, DRINKING WATER; WASTE
 GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
 TT waste
 BT liquid waste

white frost

USE frost

wholesale trade

S:2471, T:3140, T:8812

DEF The business of selling goods to retailers in larger quantities than they are sold to final consumers but in smaller quantities than they are purchased from manufacturers. (Source: CED)

THEME ECONOMICS; TRADE, SERVICES
 GROUP TRADE, SERVICES
 TT trade (services)
 BT trade (services)

wide area network

S:4325, T:5370

DEF A system of interrelated computer and telecommunications devices linking two or more computers separated by a great distance for the exchange of electronic data. (Source: WIC)

THEME INFORMATION
 GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS
 TT information
 BT information network

wild animal

S:748, T:1498

DEF Not domesticated animals living independently of man. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT animal

wild fauna

S:765, T:1499

DEF Not domesticated animals living independently of man. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere

BT fauna

wild nature

USE running wild

wild plant

S:828, T:1500

DEF Plants growing in a natural state (not cultivated). (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT plant (biology)

wildlife

S:838, T:1501

DEF Animals and plants that grow independently of people, usually in natural conditions. (Source: CAMB)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere
 BT organism
 RT animal trade
 biological resource
 plant trade
 ringing (wildlife)

wildlife conservation

S:4117, T:1502, T:3853

DEF A series of measures required to maintain or restore the natural habitats and the populations of species of wild fauna and flora at a favourable status. (Source: ECHO1)

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental protection
 BT environmental conservation
 RT wildlife protection

wildlife habitat

S:633, S:4873, T:1503

DEF Suitable upland or wetland areas promoting survival of wildlife. (Source: LANDY)

THEME BIOLOGY
 GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
 TT biosphere; science
 BT habitat

wildlife population statistics

S:4554, T:1504, T:7702

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH
 GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES
 TT statistics
 BT environmental statistics

wildlife protection

S:4128, T:1505, T:3854

DEF Precautionary actions, procedures or installations undertaken to prevent or reduce harm to animals, plants and other organisms living in their natural state. (Source: RHW)

THEME BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
 TT environmental protection

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	nature protection	THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS
NT	plant protection	GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
	protection of species	TT	land
	protection of animals *	BT	erosion
RT	ringing (wildlife)		
	wildlife conservation		
wildlife sanctuary			
	S:406, T:1506, T:3855, T:6408		
DEF	1) An area, usually in natural condition, which is reserved (set aside) by a governmental or private agency for the protection of particular species of animals during part or all of the year. 2) An area designated for the protection of wild animals, within which hunting and fishing is either prohibited or strictly controlled. (Source: UNUN / LANDY)		
THEME	BIOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS		
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT	land		
BT	protected area		
NT	bird sanctuary		
willingness-to-pay			
	S:3228, T:3141		
THEME	ECONOMICS		
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT	environmental economy issue		
BT	environmental economy issue		
NT	willingness-to-pay analysis		
willingness-to-pay analysis			
	S:3229, T:3142		
THEME	ECONOMICS		
GROUP	ECONOMICS, FINANCE		
TT	environmental economy issue		
BT	willingness-to-pay		
wind			
	S:70, T:794, T:2503, T:6490		
DEF	The motion of air relative to the earth's surface; usually means horizontal air motion, as distinguished from vertical motion. (Source: MGH)		
THEME	AIR; CLIMATE; NATURAL DYNAMICS		
GROUP	ATMOSPHERE (AIR, CLIMATE)		
TT	climate		
BT	meteorological phenomenon		
<i>wind energy</i>			
USE	wind power		
wind erosion			
	S:248, T:6491		
DEF	The breakdown of solid rock into smaller particles and its removal by wind. It may occur on any soil whose surface is dry, unprotected by vegetation (to bind it at root level and shelter the surface) and consists of light particles. The mechanisms include straightforward picking up of dust and soil particles by the airflow and the dislodging or abrasion of surface material by the impact of particles already airborne. (Source: ALL)		
THEME	NATURAL DYNAMICS		
GROUP	LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)		
TT	land		
BT	erosion		
wind power			
	S:1590, T:3405		
DEF	Energy extracted from wind, traditionally in a windmill, but increasingly by more complicated designs including turbines, usually to produce electricity but also for water pumping. The power available from wind is proportional to the area swept by the rotating place and the cube of the wind velocity, but less than half the available power can be recovered. (Source: BRACK)		
UF	<i>wind energy, aeolian energy, eolian energy</i>		
THEME	ENERGY		
GROUP	ENERGY		
TT	energy		
BT	non-conventional energy		
wind power station			
	S:900, T:1817, T:3406, T:5172		
DEF	Power station which uses wind to drive a turbine which creates electricity. (Source: PHC)		
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	built environment		
BT	electric power plant		
<i>windblown tree</i>			
USE	windfall		
windfall			
	S:826, T:6409, T:6492		
DEF	1) Falling of old trees in a forest caused by a storm or strong wind. It plays an important role in the spontaneous regeneration of forest ecosystems. 2) A plot of land covered with trees blown down by the wind. (Source: RAMADE / CED)		
UF	<i>windblown tree</i>		
THEME	NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; NATURAL DYNAMICS		
GROUP	BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)		
TT	biosphere		
BT	tree		
windmill			
	S:914, T:1818, T:3407, T:5173		
DEF	A machine for grinding or pumping driven by a set of adjustable vanes or sails that are caused to turn by the force of the wind. (Source: CED)		
THEME	BUILDING; ENERGY; INDUSTRY		
GROUP	ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)		
TT	built environment		
BT	mill		
winter sports resort			
	S:992, T:1819, T:6410, T:8295, T:8642, T:9176		
DEF	Resort where sports held in the open air on snow or ice, especially skiing are practiced. (Source: CEDa)		

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS
GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)
TT built environment
BT tourist facility

woman

S:5383, T:4608, T:8296
DEF An adult human female.
THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT demography
BT population structure

woman's status

S:5500, T:8297
DEF The social position, rank or relative importance of women in society.
UF *status of woman*
THEME SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
GROUP SOCIETY
TT society
BT gender issue

wood

S:328, T:4066, T:5967, T:6411
DEF A dense growth of trees more extensive than a grove and smaller than a forest. (Source: MGH)
THEME FORESTRY; MATERIALS; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
TT land
BT forest
NT Mediterranean wood
 temperate woodland
 deciduous wood
 mixed woodland
 coniferous wood
RT tree

wood (material)

USE timber

wood chain

USE timber producing chain

wood hauling

S:2024, T:4067
DEF The process of removing forest produce, particularly timber, fuelwood and bamboos, from its place of growth to some permanent or major delivery point, either for further transport or further manufacture, i.e. secondary conversion, or both. (Source: ECHO2)
THEME FORESTRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT forestry
BT forestry

wood industry

USE timber industry

wood preservation

S:2297, T:2394, T:5174
DEF The use of chemicals to prevent or retard the decay of wood, especially by fungi or insects; widely used preservatives include creosote, pitch, sodium fluoride and tar; especially used on wood having contact with the ground. (Source: HARRIS)
THEME CHEMISTRY; INDUSTRY
GROUP INDUSTRY, CRAFTS; TECHNOLOGY; EQUIPMENTS
TT industrial process
BT industrial process

wood product

S:1876, T:5968
DEF No definition needed. (Source: NDN)
THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material
BT forest product
NT cellulose
 pulp
 sawdust
 tannin

wood waste

S:2753, T:4068, T:9451
DEF Waste which is left over after the processing of raw timber. (Source: ISEP)
THEME FORESTRY; WASTE
GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION
TT waste
BT type of waste

woodland clearance

S:2018, T:4069
DEF The permanent clear-felling of an area of forest or woodland. On steep slopes this can lead to severe soil erosion, especially where heavy seasonal rains or the melting of snow at higher levels cause sudden heavy flows of water. In the humid tropics it may also lead to a release of carbon dioxide from the soil. (Source: ALL2)
UF *clearance of woodland*
THEME FORESTRY
GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
TT forestry
BT deforestation

woodland ecosystem

S:608, S:4848, T:1507, T:6412
THEME BIOLOGY; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS
GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)
TT biosphere; science
BT terrestrial ecosystem

wool

S:1790, S:1884, T:5969
DEF A textile fiber made from raw wool characterized by absorbency, resiliency and insulation. (Source: MGH)
THEME MATERIALS
GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS
TT material; product

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

BT	animal textile fibre	<i>working population</i>
<i>work</i>		USE active population
USE	labour	working population engaged in agriculture
work accident		S:5347, T:557, T:3145, T:8301
DEF	S:5255, T:2670, T:4609, T:5175, T:8298	UF <i>agricultural working population</i>
	Accident occurring in the course of the employment and caused by inherent or related factors arising from the operation of materials of one's occupation. (Source: KOREN)	THEME AGRICULTURE; ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
UF	<i>occupational accident</i>	GROUP SOCIETY
THEME	DISASTERS, ACCIDENTS, RISK; HUMAN HEALTH; INDUSTRY; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	TT labour
GROUP	RISKS, SAFETY	BT labour market
TT	accident	working the soil
BT	accident	S:1976, T:558, T:8562
RT	occupational safety	DEF Ploughing the soil for agricultural purposes. (Source: PHCa)
	working condition	THEME AGRICULTURE; SOIL
	workplace	GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY
<i>work organisation</i>		TT agriculture
USE	organisation of work	BT agricultural method
		NT land clearing
<i>work safety</i>		soil improvement
USE	occupational safety	workplace
		S:5360, T:3146, T:8302
worked-out open cut		UF <i>working environment, occupational environment</i>
DEF	S:1141, T:1820, T:6413	THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
	A mine where all the mineral that could be profitably exploited has been removed. (Source: CEDa)	GROUP SOCIETY
THEME	BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS	TT labour
GROUP	ANTHROPOSHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)	BT working condition
TT	land setup	RT occupational safety
BT	excavation site	work accident
<i>working</i>		world
USE	processing	S:409, T:4344
		DEF The Earth with all its inhabitants and all things upon it. (Source: WEBSTE)
working condition		THEME GEOGRAPHY
THEME	S:5357, T:3143, T:8299	GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)
GROUP	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	TT land
TT	SOCIETY	BT land
BT	labour	NT Africa *
NT	household	Americas *
	spatial mobility	Antarctica
	workplace	Antarctic Ocean
	youth work	Arctic Ocean
RT	occupational disease	Asia *
	work accident	Europe *
<i>working environment</i>		Indian Ocean
USE	workplace	Mediterranean Area *
		North Atlantic Ocean *
		North Pacific Ocean
		Oceania
		South Atlantic Ocean
		South Pacific Ocean
working hours		world heritage site
THEME	S:5356, T:3144, T:8300	S:408, T:6414, T:8303
GROUP	ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION	DEF Sites of great cultural significance and geographic areas of outstanding universal value. They include the Pyramids of Egypt, the Grand Canyon of United States, the Taj Mahal of India, the Great Wall of China, etc. (Source: GILP96)
TT	SOCIETY	THEME NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION
BT	labour	
	organisation of work	

Alphabetical List of Descriptors

<p>GROUP LAND (LANDSCAPE, GEOGRAPHY)</p> <p>TT land</p> <p>BT protected area</p> <p>RT cultural heritage</p> <p><i>world trade</i></p> <p>USE international trade</p> <p>World Wide Web S:4345, T:5371</p> <p>DEF A graphical, interactive, hypertext information system that is cross-platform and can be run locally or over the global Internet. The Web consists of Web servers offering pages of information to Web browsers who view and interact with the pages. Pages can contain formatted text, background colors, graphics, as well as audio and video clips. Simple links in a Web page can cause the browser to jump to a different part of the same page or to a page on a Web server halfway around the world. Web pages can be used to send mail, read news, and download files. A Web address is called a URL. (Source: CAMER)</p> <p>UF WWW</p> <p>THEME INFORMATION</p> <p>GROUP INFORMATION, EDUCATION, CULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS</p> <p>TT information</p> <p>BT Internet</p> <p><i>worship</i></p> <p>USE religion</p> <p>wreck S:2754, T:9452</p> <p>DEF The hulk of a wrecked or stranded ship; a ship dashed against rocks or land and broken or otherwise rendered useless. (Source: ISEP)</p> <p>UF <i>shipwreck</i></p> <p>THEME WASTE</p> <p>GROUP WASTES, POLLUTANTS, POLLUTION</p> <p>TT waste</p> <p>BT type of waste</p> <p>write-off S:3155, T:3147</p> <p>DEF Accounting procedure that is used when an asset is uncollectible and is therefore charged-off as a loss. (Source: ISEP / RHW)</p> <p>UF <i>written-off, amortisation</i></p> <p>THEME ECONOMICS</p> <p>GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE</p> <p>TT finances</p> <p>BT financial management</p> <p><i>written-off</i></p> <p>USE write-off</p> <p>wrongful act S:3427, T:5687</p> <p>DEF An act contrary to the rules of natural or legal justice. (Source: CURZON)</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p>	<p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT juridical act</p> <p>NT wrongful government act</p> <p>wrongful government act S:3428, T:5688</p> <p>THEME LEGISLATION</p> <p>GROUP LEGISLATION, NORMS, CONVENTIONS</p> <p>TT law (corpus of rules)</p> <p>BT wrongful act</p> <p>WWW</p> <p>USE World Wide Web</p> <p>X ray S:1549, T:7285</p> <p>DEF A penetrating electromagnetic radiation, usually generated by accelerating electrons to high velocity and suddenly stopping them by collision with a solid body, or by inner-shell transitions of atoms with atomic number greater than 10; their wavelength ranges from about 10(-5) angstrom to 10(3) angstroms, the average wavelength used in research being 1 angstrom. (Source: MGH)</p> <p>UF <i>Röntgen radiation, X ray radiation</i></p> <p>THEME RADIATIONS</p> <p>GROUP PHYSICAL ASPECTS, NOISE, VIBRATIONS, RADIATIONS</p> <p>TT radiation</p> <p>BT ionising radiation</p> <p><i>X ray radiation</i></p> <p>USE X ray</p> <p><i>xenobiotic</i></p> <p>USE xenobiotic substance</p> <p>xenobiotic substance S:1922, T:1508, T:2395, T:7204</p> <p>DEF A substance which would not normally be found in a given environment, and usually means a toxic chemical which is entirely artificial, such as a chlorinated aromatic compound or an organomercury compound. (Source: BIOTAZ)</p> <p>UF <i>xenobiotic</i></p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY; CHEMISTRY; POLLUTION</p> <p>GROUP PRODUCTS, MATERIALS</p> <p>TT material</p> <p>BT properties of materials</p> <p><i>yachting</i></p> <p>USE pleasure cruising</p> <p>yeast S:795, T:1509</p> <p>DEF Many species of unicellular fungi, most of which belong to the Ascomycetes and reproduce by budding. The genus Saccharomyces is used in brewing and winemaking because in low oxygen concentration it produces zymase, an enzyme system that breaks down sugars to alcohol and carbon dioxide. Saccharomyces is also used in bread-making. Some yeasts are used as a source of protein and of vitamins of the B group. (Source: ALL)</p> <p>THEME BIOLOGY</p>
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Alphabetical List of Descriptors

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT mycete

yield (agricultural)

S:1987, T:559

DEF The accumulated volume or biomass remaining from gross production after accounting for losses due to respiration during production, herbivory, litterfall, and other factors that decrease the remaining available biomass. (Source: DUNSTE)

UF *agricultural performance*

THEME AGRICULTURE

GROUP AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY; ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; FISHERY

TT agriculture

BT agricultural production

yield (economy)

S:3361, T:3148

DEF Profit or income created through an investment or a business transaction.

THEME ECONOMICS

GROUP ECONOMICS, FINANCE

TT economy

BT supply and demand

young

S:5384, T:4610, T:8304

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT demography

BT population structure

young child

USE infant

youth

S:493, T:4611, T:8305

DEF The state of being young; the period between childhood and adult age. (Source: ZINZAN)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP BIOSPHERE (ORGANISMS, ECOSYSTEMS)

TT biosphere

BT age

youth work

S:5361, T:3149, T:8306

THEME ECONOMICS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION

GROUP SOCIETY

TT labour

BT working condition

zinc

S:1456, T:2396

DEF A brittle bluish-white metallic element that becomes coated with a corrosion-resistant layer in moist air and occurs chiefly in sphalerite and smithsonite. It is a constituent of several alloys, especially brass and nickel-silver, and is used in die-casting, galvanizing metals, and in battery electrodes. (Source: CED)

UF *Zn*

THEME CHEMISTRY

GROUP CHEMISTRY, SUBSTANCES, PROCESSES

TT chemical element

BT transition element

Zn

USE zinc

zoning

S:3984, T:3856, T:9177

DEF Designation and reservation under a master plan of land use for light and heavy industry, dwellings, offices, and other buildings; use is enforced by restrictions on types of buildings in each zone. (Source: MGH)

THEME ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY; URBAN ENVIRONMENT, URBAN STRESS

GROUP ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

TT environmental planning

BT planning measure

NT economic zoning

industrial zoning

RT ecozone

zoning plan

USE land use plan

zoological garden

S:960, T:1821, T:6415, T:8307, T:8643

DEF Area in which animals, especially wild animals, are kept so that people can go and look at them, or study them. (Source: CAMB)

UF *zoological park*

THEME BUILDING; NATURAL AREAS, LANDSCAPE, ECOSYSTEMS; SOCIAL ASPECTS, POPULATION; TOURISM

GROUP ANTHROPOSPHERE (BUILT ENVIRONMENT, HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, LAND SETUP)

TT built environment

BT cultural facility

zoological park

USE zoological garden

zoology

S:4901, T:1510, T:7703

DEF The study of animals, including their classification, structure, physiology, and history. (Source: CED)

THEME BIOLOGY; RESEARCH

GROUP RESEARCH, SCIENCES

TT science

BT life science

NT ornithology

zoonosis

S:5156, T:4612

DEF Diseases which are biologically adapted to and normally found in animals but which under some conditions also infect man. (Source: MGH)

THEME HUMAN HEALTH

GROUP HEALTH, NUTRITION

TT disease

BT infectious disease

NT Chagas' disease

malaria

onchocerciasis

schistosomiasis

GEMET

General Multilingual Environmental Thesaurus

Volume 4: Concordance List

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21

Agenda 21

abandoned

abandoned industrial site
abandoned vehicle
abandoned industrial land

abatement

noise abatement
oil pollution abatement
pollution abatement
pollution abatement equipment
pollution abatement waste
pollution abatement incentive

abattoir

abattoir

abiotic

abiotic environment
abiotic factor

absorption

absorption (exposure)
pollutant absorption
absorption (process)

abundance

ecological abundance

abuse

drug abuse

Ac

Ac

academic

academic

acceptable

acceptable daily intake
acceptable risk level
maximum acceptable concentration

acceptance

technology acceptance
acceptance

access

access road
access to administrative documents
access to culture
access to information
access to the courts
access to the sea
land access
public access to land
right of access
access right
administrative documents access
public access
public access building
sea access

accident

accident
accident source
environmental accident
major accident
nuclear accident
nuclear explosion (accident)
shipping accident
technological accident
traffic accident
work accident
occupational accident

accidental

accidental release of organisms
organisms accidental release

accidents

liability for marine accidents
marine accidents liability

accommodation

accommodation

account

satellite account
national account

accountancy

environmental accountancy

accounting

accounting
accounting system
environmental accounting
management accounting
national accounting
national environmental accounting

accumulation

accumulation in body tissues
pollutant accumulation
biological accumulation
body tissues accumulation

accumulator

accumulator

acid

acid
acid deposition
acid rain
amino acid
diluted acid
hydrochloric acid
nucleic acid
sulphuric acid
acid precipitation
deoxyribonucleic acid
desoxyribonucleic acid

acidification

acidification
soil acidification

acidity

acidity
acidity degree
strong acidity

acoustic

acoustic comfort
acoustic filter
acoustic insulation
acoustic level
acoustic property

acoustical

acoustical quality

acoustics

acoustics

acquisition

data acquisition

act

act
chart (act)
chemicals act
Community act
Federal Immission Control Act
juridical act
resolution (act)

single European act	additional
waste disposal act	additional packaging
wrongful act	Brussels additional agreement
wrongful government act	additive
<i>chemical act</i>	additive
<i>finance act</i>	food additive
<i>financial act</i>	fuel additive
actinide	<i>additive effect of toxic substances</i>
actinide	adequate
actinium	adequate food supply
actinium	adhesive
action	adhesive
action	ADI
action group	<i>ADI</i>
class action suits law	adjustment
public action	structural adjustment program
urban action program	administration
activated	administration
activated carbon	administrative court (administration)
activated sludge	environmental administration institution
active	<i>business administration</i>
active participation	<i>environmental administration</i>
active population	<i>public administration</i>
surface active compound	administrative
surface-active agent	access to administrative documents
activities	administrative body
health-care activities waste	administrative boundary
military activities	administrative competence
activity	administrative court (administration)
anthropic activity	administrative deed
biological activity	administrative fiat
branch of activity	administrative instructions
business activity	administrative jurisdiction
economic activity	administrative law
industrial activity	administrative occupation
institutional activity	administrative organisation
land-based activity	administrative procedure
leisure activity	administrative sanction
manufacturing activity	agreement (administrative)
seismic activity	general administrative order
socioeducational activity	motivation of administrative acts
structure-activity relationship	public institution of administrative nature
touristic activity management	<i>administrative acts motivation</i>
trade activity	<i>administrative agency</i>
<i>activity branch</i>	<i>administrative authorisation</i>
<i>activity on the land</i>	<i>administrative court (legal aspects)</i>
<i>agricultural activity</i>	<i>administrative documents access</i>
<i>building (activity)</i>	<i>administrative organism type</i>
<i>man activity</i>	<i>administrative penalty</i>
<i>non-trade activity</i>	<i>administrative tribunal</i>
<i>regulatory activity</i>	admissible
acts	maximum admissible concentration
motivation of administrative acts	adsorption
<i>administrative acts motivation</i>	adsorption
acuity	adult
hearing acuity	adult
adaptable	adult education
adaptable species	advanced
adaptation	<i>advanced material</i>
adaptation period	advantage
ecological adaptation	user advantage
<i>adaptation</i>	advertisement
addition	advertisement
addition polymer	advertising
chemical addition	product advertising

advertising	antifouling agent
advice	bleaching agent
advice	complexing agent
environmental protection advice	fireproofing agent
<i>environmental advice</i>	foaming agent
advisory	forwarding agent
government advisory body	impregnating agent
aeolian	oil binding agent
<i>aeolian energy</i>	oxidising agent
aeration	photochemical agent
aeration	softening agent
water aeration	surface-active agent
aerial	<i>chemical warfare agent</i>
aerial photograph	<i>control agent</i>
aerial photography	<i>fire protection agent</i>
aerobic	<i>flocculating agent</i>
aerobic condition	<i>shipping agent</i>
aerobic process	agglomeration
aerobic treatment	<i>urban agglomeration</i>
aerobiology	aggregate
aerobiology	aggregate extraction
aerobiosis	agreement
<i>aerobiosis</i>	agreement (administrative)
aerodynamic	agreement (contract)
aerodynamic noise	agreement (legal)
aeroplane	Brussels additional agreement
<i>aeroplane</i>	common agreement
aerosol	international agreement
aerosol	Marpol agreement
atmospheric aerosol	multilateral agreement
aesthetics	Oslo agreement
aesthetics	<i>agreement</i>
affairs	<i>Ramsar agreement</i>
<i>foreign affairs</i>	agri
<i>international affairs</i>	agri-foodstuff
<i>social affairs</i>	<i>agri-food industry</i>
affection	agricultural
<i>affection</i>	agricultural biotechnology
<i>respiratory affection</i>	agricultural building
afforestation	agricultural disaster
afforestation	agricultural ecology
local afforestation	agricultural economics
<i>re-afforestation</i>	agricultural effluent
Africa	agricultural engineering
Africa	agricultural equipment
Central Africa	agricultural exploitation
East Africa	agricultural holding
North Africa	agricultural hydraulics
Southern Africa	agricultural land
West Africa	agricultural landscape
after	agricultural legislation
landscape after mining	agricultural machinery
afterburning	agricultural management
afterburning	agricultural method
Ag	agricultural pest
Ag	agricultural planning
age	agricultural policy
age	agricultural pollution
agency	agricultural product
environmental protection agency	agricultural production
European Environment Agency	agricultural real estate
<i>administrative agency</i>	agricultural storage
Agenda	agricultural structure
Agenda 21	agricultural undervaluation
agent	agricultural waste

common agricultural policy	AIDS
cultivation of agricultural land	aims
means of agricultural production	conflict of aims
processed agricultural produce	<i>aims conflict</i>
regulation of agricultural production	air
water for agricultural use	air
yield (agricultural)	air conditioning
<i>agricultural activity</i>	air movement
<i>agricultural and food industry</i>	air pollutant
<i>agricultural chemical</i>	air pollution
<i>agricultural estate</i>	air quality
<i>agricultural land cultivation</i>	air quality control
<i>agricultural law</i>	air quality management
<i>agricultural machine</i>	air quality monitoring
<i>agricultural performance</i>	air safety
<i>agricultural practice</i>	air temperature
<i>agricultural production means</i>	air traffic
<i>agricultural production regulation</i>	air traffic law
<i>agricultural technique</i>	air traffic regulation
<i>agricultural underrating</i>	air transportation
<i>agricultural use substance</i>	air-water interaction
<i>agricultural use water</i>	civil air traffic
<i>agricultural working population</i>	clean air area
agriculture	clean air car
agriculture	gaseous air pollutant
agriculture and cattle industry	indoor air pollution
agriculture framework plan	military air traffic
environmental impact of agriculture	ocean-air interface
environmental legislation on agriculture	respiratory air
food production (agriculture)	soil air
working population engaged in agriculture	waste air
<i>agriculture environmental impact</i>	waste air purification (gas)
<i>agriculture environmental legislation</i>	<i>air transport</i>
<i>culture (agriculture)</i>	<i>automobile air pollution</i>
<i>industrial agriculture</i>	<i>purification of waste air (gas)</i>
<i>intensive agriculture</i>	airborne
<i>production of food (agriculture)</i>	airborne noise
agritourism	aircraft
agritourism	aircraft
agrochemical	aircraft engine emission
agrochemical	aircraft noise
agroforestry	airport
agroforestry	airport
agroindustry	airspace
agroindustry	airspace planning
agrometeorology	Al
agrometeorology	<i>Al</i>
agronomic	alarm
agronomic value	alarm
agronomy	alcohol
agronomy	alcohol
agrosystem	fuel alcohol
agrosystem	alerting
aground	<i>emergency alerting system</i>
<i>running aground</i>	alga
aid	alga
aid policy	blue-green alga
development aid	algal
financial aid	algal bloom
humanitarian aid	algicide
public aid	algicide
<i>international aid</i>	alicyclic
<i>social aid</i>	alicyclic compound
<i>state aid</i>	alicyclic hydrocarbon
AIDS	alignment

alignment	aluminium
aliphatic	aluminium
aliphatic compound	aluminium container
aliphatic hydrocarbon	aluminium content
alkali	aluminium industry
alkali land	alveolus
alkali soil	alveolus
alkaline	amalgam
alkaline battery	amalgam
element of group I (alkaline)	amateur
element of group II (alkaline earth metals)	<i>amateur angling</i>
<i>alkaline cell</i>	<i>amateur fishing</i>
<i>group I (alkaline) element</i>	amendment
<i>group II (alkaline earth metals) element</i>	law amendment
alkalinity	amenity
<i>alkalinity</i>	aquatic recreational amenity
alkane	America
alkane	Central America
alkyl	North America
alkyl compound	South America
all	<i>America</i>
all-terrain vehicle	Americas
<i>water quality (all kinds)</i>	Americas
allergen	Ames
allergen	Ames test
allergy	amine
allergy	amine
allocation	amino
allocation	amino acid
allocation plan	ammonia
outer space (allocation plan)	ammonia
time allocation	ammonification
allotment	ammonification
land allotment	ammonium
<i>allotment</i>	ammonium
allowable	amortisation
<i>maximum allowable concentration</i>	<i>amortisation</i>
allowance	amosite
allowance	<i>amosite</i>
alloy	amount
alloy	residual amount of water
alluvial	<i>water residual amount</i>
alluvial plain	amphibian
<i>alluvial sheet</i>	amphibian
alluvion	amusement
alluvion	amusement park
alluvium	anaerobic
<i>alluvium</i>	anaerobic condition
alpha	anaerobic process
alpha radiation	anaerobic treatment
alteration	anaerobiosis
alteration	<i>anaerobiosis</i>
climatic alteration	analysis
landscape alteration	analysis
physical alteration	analysis programme
altering	biological analysis
<i>mood altering effect</i>	chemical analysis
alternative	chromatographic analysis
alternative material	cost-benefit analysis
alternative technology	danger analysis
<i>alternative energy</i>	data analysis
altitude	economic analysis
altitude	ecosystem analysis
alumina	environmental analysis
alumina	mathematical analysis

microbiological analysis	animal population
natural risk analysis	animal product
noise analysis	animal production
physicochemical analysis	animal protection
pollutant analysis	animal remain
process analysis	animal reproduction
residue analysis	animal resource
risk analysis	animal rights
risk-benefit analysis	animal shelter
safety analysis	animal species
sensitivity analysis	animal species reintroduction
social analysis	animal textile fibre
soil analysis	animal trade
statistical analysis	animal waste
systems analysis	aquatic animal
waste analysis	domesticated animal
water analysis	draught animal
willingness-to-pay analysis	endangered animal species
<i>data analysis technique</i>	farm animal
<i>system analysis</i>	fur animal
analytic	intensive animal husbandry
<i>analytic method</i>	introduction of animal species
analytical	test animal
analytical chemistry	warm-blooded animal
analytical equipment	wild animal
analytical method	<i>animal breeding</i>
<i>analytical device</i>	<i>animal dung</i>
analytics	<i>animal experimentation</i>
<i>analytics</i>	<i>animal food</i>
anatomy	<i>animal selection</i>
anatomy	<i>animal species introduction</i>
ancient	<i>animal territory</i>
ancient times	<i>animal testing</i>
angiosperm	<i>domestic animal</i>
angiosperm	<i>endangered animal</i>
angling	<i>hoofed animal</i>
angling	<i>laboratory animal</i>
<i>amateur angling</i>	<i>tamed animal</i>
animal	<i>unicellular animal</i>
animal	animals
animal behaviour	crossing place for animals
animal biology	feeding of animals
animal conservatory	game (animals)
animal corridor	protection of animals
animal damage	selective breeding of animals
animal disease	slaughtering of animals
animal displacement	<i>animals crossing place</i>
animal dung as fuel	<i>animals feeding</i>
animal ecology	<i>animals protection</i>
animal excrement	<i>animals selective breeding</i>
animal experiment	<i>animals slaughtering</i>
animal foodstuff	<i>slaughter of animals</i>
animal for slaughter	anion
animal genetics	anion
animal habitat	annelid
animal health	annelid
animal heritage	antagonism
animal housing	antagonism
animal husbandry	antagonistic
animal life	antagonistic effect of toxic substances
animal manure	<i>toxic substances antagonistic effect</i>
animal migration	Antarctic
animal noise	Antarctic ecosystem
animal nutrition	Antarctic Ocean
animal physiology	Antarctic region

Antarctica	installation requiring approval <i>installations approval</i>
Antarctica	
anthropic	aptitude
anthropic activity	NIMBY aptitude
anthropogenic	aquaculture
anthropogenic factor	aquaculture
<i>anthropogenic disaster</i>	environmental impact of aquaculture <i>aquaculture environmental impact</i>
anthropologic	aquatic
anthropologic reserve	aquatic animal
antibiotic	aquatic ecology
antibiotic	aquatic ecosystem
antibody	aquatic environment
antibody	aquatic mammal
anticipation	aquatic micro-organism
anticipation of danger	aquatic organism
<i>danger anticipation</i>	aquatic plant
antifouling	aquatic recreational amenity
antifouling agent	aqueduct
<i>antifouling</i>	aqueduct
antipollution	aquifer
antipollution incentive	aquifer
antipollution premium	arable
antiquated	arable farming
antiquated plant	arboretum
antiquity	arboretum
<i>antiquity</i>	arboriculture
antiseismic	arboriculture
antiseismic regulation	archaeological
anxiety	archaeological site
environmental anxiety	archaeology
AOX	archaeology
AOX value	archipelago
apartment	archipelago
apartment block	architecture
apiculture	architecture
apiculture	environmental sustainable architecture
apparatus	landscape architecture
respiratory protection apparatus	rural architecture
<i>apparatus</i>	traditional architecture
<i>measuring apparatus</i>	Arctic
appeal	Arctic ecosystem
appeal	Arctic Ocean
appeal procedure	Arctic region
appliance	area
domestic appliance	area of potential pollution
<i>home appliance</i>	area under stress
<i>household appliance</i>	building area
application	built-up area
<i>fertiliser application</i>	Caribbean Area
applied	catchment area
applied ecology	central park area
applied nutrition	clean air area
applied research	coastal area
applied science	contaminated area
appraisal	development area
appraisal	distribution area
resource appraisal	drinking water protection area
approach	ecologically sensitive area
approach	estuarine conservation area
flexible approach to environmental protection	fallow area
appropriate	hazard area
appropriate technology	industrial area
approval	land-management intervention area
approval	landscape protection area
approval of installations	

marine conservation area	artificial satellite
Mediterranean Area	<i>artificial fertiliser</i>
mixed use area	asbestos
mountainous area	asbestos
multiple use management area	asbestos cement
natural area	sprayed asbestos
nesting area	asbestosis
non-built-up area	asbestosis
peripheral park area	ASEAN
protected area	ASEAN
recreational area	ash
residential area	ash
residential area with traffic calmings	fly ash
rural area	Asia
sensitive area	Asia
sensitive natural area	Central Asia
service area	Eastern Asia
terrestrial area	Southeast Asia
urban area	Southern Asia
volcanic area	Western Asia
water protection area	<i>South-East Asia</i>
wide area network	Asian
<i>disaster area</i>	<i>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</i>
<i>distress area</i>	aspect
<i>environmental area</i>	environmental aspect of human settlements
<i>green area</i>	global aspect
<i>landfill area</i>	socioeconomic aspect of human settlements
<i>managed resource area</i>	sociopolitical aspect
<i>potential pollution area</i>	<i>economic aspect</i>
<i>water collection area</i>	<i>human settlements environmental aspect</i>
areas	<i>human settlements socioeconomic aspect</i>
land restoration in mountain areas	<i>medical aspect</i>
natural areas protection	aspects
<i>mountain areas land restoration</i>	military aspects
<i>natural areas conservation</i>	<i>administrative court (legal aspects)</i>
arid	assay
arid land	assay
arid land ecosystem	in vitro assay
semi-arid land ecosystem	in vivo assay
<i>arid zone</i>	assessment
armament	damage assessment
armament	ecological assessment
armament conversion	environmental assessment
armed	environmental assessment criterion
armed forces	environmental health impact assessment
aromatic	environmental impact assessment
aromatic compound	environmental risk assessment
aromatic hydrocarbon	forest resource assessment
aromatic substance	impact assessment
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon	monetary assessment
arrangement	natural heritage assessment
arrangement for a deposit on packaging	pollutant assessment
transitional arrangement	risk assessment
arsenic	sectoral assessment
arsenic	technology assessment
art	toxicological assessment
art	<i>assessment</i>
state of the art	<i>assessment criterion</i>
arthropod	assimilation
arthropod	assimilation
Articulata	waste assimilation capacity
Articulata	assistance
artificial	credit assistance
artificial lake	financial assistance
artificial reproductive technique	international assistance

judicial assistance	audiovisual media
sanitary assistance	audit
<i>public assistance</i>	audit
<i>technical assistance</i>	EC regulation on eco-management and audit
association	environmental statement (eco-audit)
association	<i>EC eco-management and audit regulation</i>
environmental protection association	<i>eco-audit</i>
industrial association	<i>environmental audit</i>
<i>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</i>	auditing
assurance	environmental auditing
quality assurance	auditory
astronautics	<i>auditory system</i>
astronautics	authorisation
astronomy	authorisation
astronomy	special authorisation
<i>outer space (astronomy)</i>	<i>administrative authorisation</i>
Atlantic	authorities
North Atlantic Ocean	<i>government (authorities)</i>
South Atlantic Ocean	authority
atlas	authority body
atlas	controlling authority
atmosphere	federal authority
atmosphere	legislative authority
atmospheric	local authority
atmospheric aerosol	provincial/regional authority (D)
atmospheric chemistry	regional authority
atmospheric circulation	water regulatory authority
atmospheric component	autoecology
atmospheric composition	autoecology
atmospheric correction	automatic
atmospheric emission	automatic detection
atmospheric fallout	automobile
atmospheric humidity	automobile industry
atmospheric inversion	<i>automobile</i>
atmospheric layering	<i>automobile air pollution</i>
atmospheric model	<i>automobile parking</i>
atmospheric monitoring	<i>discarded automobile</i>
atmospheric ozone	availability
atmospheric particulate	bio-availability
atmospheric physics	avalanche
atmospheric pollution	avalanche
atmospheric precipitation	avalanche protection
atmospheric process	<i>avalanche control</i>
atmospheric science	aviation
atmospheric structure	aviation law
<i>atmospheric pollutant</i>	<i>aviation</i>
atomic	aviculture
<i>atomic energy legislation</i>	aviculture
<i>European Atomic Energy Union</i>	avifauna
atrazine	avifauna
atrazine	avoidance
attendance	waste avoidance
public attendance	aware
tourist attendance	<i>environmentally aware behaviour</i>
attribute	awareness
attribute	citizen awareness
biological attribute	environmental awareness
geographic attribute	public awareness campaign
attribution	Ba
attribution	<i>Ba</i>
audio	baby
audio-visual presentation	<i>baby</i>
<i>audio-visual material</i>	background
audiovisual	background level
audiovisual equipment	background noise

Concordance List

- background radiation
- bacterial**
 - bacterial bed
 - bacterial filter*
- bactericide**
 - bactericide
- bacteriological**
 - bacteriological pollution
- bacteriology**
 - bacteriology
- bacterium**
 - bacterium
 - coliform bacterium
 - faecal bacterium
- balance**
 - balance (economic)
 - balance of materials
 - balance of matter
 - balance of nature
 - biological water balance
 - eco-balance
 - ecological balance
 - energy balance
 - environmental balance
 - hydrologic balance
 - international balance
 - nutrient balance
 - waste balance
 - balance of interests*
 - hydric balance*
 - materials balance*
 - matter balance*
 - water balance*
- balancing**
 - balancing (process)
 - balancing of interests
 - interests balancing*
- ban**
 - ban*
- band**
 - spectral band
- bank**
 - bank (land)
 - bank protection
 - environmental specimen bank
 - gene bank
 - literature data bank
 - data bank*
 - river bank*
- banking**
 - banking
 - emission reduction banking
- bar**
 - longshore bar*
 - offshore bar*
- barium**
 - barium
- barrier**
 - barrier beach
 - barrier reef
 - noise barrier
 - trade barrier
 - barrier ice*
- base**
 - base (chemical)
- data base
- landfill base sealing
- based**
 - coal-based energy
 - land-based activity
 - land-based marine pollution
 - oil-based energy
- Basel**
 - Basel Convention
- baseline**
 - baseline monitoring
- basic**
 - basic food requirement
- basicity**
 - basicity
- basidiomycete**
 - basidiomycete
- basin**
 - hydrographic basin
 - international river basin
 - lake basin
 - retarding basin
 - river basin development
 - sedimentary basin
 - sedimentation basin
 - storm water basin
 - catchment basin*
 - fluvial basin*
 - hydric basin*
 - mining basin*
 - river basin*
 - settling basin*
- basis**
 - cost recovery basis
 - legal basis
- Basle**
 - Basle Convention*
- bastardisation**
 - bastardisation of fauna
 - bastardisation of flora
 - fauna bastardisation*
 - flora bastardisation*
- bat**
 - bat*
- batch**
 - batch process
- bath**
 - public bath
- bathing**
 - bathing freshwater
 - bathing seawater
 - bathing water
- battery**
 - alkaline battery
 - battery
 - battery disposal
 - button-cell battery
 - electric battery
 - button battery*
- bay**
 - bay
- beach**
 - barrier beach
 - beach
 - beach cleansing

beaching	bibliographic
beaching	bibliographic information
bearing	bibliographic information system
load bearing capacity	bibliography
bed	bibliography
bacterial bed	bicycle
fluidised bed	bicycle
river bed	big
sea bed	big game
sea bed exploitation	bilateral
sea bed mining	bilateral convention
sea grass bed	bilge
<i>fluid bed</i>	bilge oil
<i>marine grass bed</i>	bilge water
bee	bin
bee	waste bin
bee conservation	binding
beef	oil binding agent
beef cattle	bio
beetle	bio-availability
beetle	bioaccumulation
behaviour	bioaccumulation
animal behaviour	bioaccumulative
behaviour	bioaccumulative pollutant
behaviour of substances	bioassay
behaviour pattern	<i>bioassay</i>
consumer behaviour	biochemical
environmentally responsible behaviour	biochemical method
group behaviour	biochemical oxygen demand
pollutant behaviour	biochemical process
social behaviour	biochemical substance
social-minded behaviour	biochemistry
<i>environmentally aware behaviour</i>	biochemistry
<i>substances behaviour</i>	biocide
behavioural	biocide
behavioural science	<i>EC biocide directive</i>
being	biocides
<i>human being</i>	EC directive on biocides
<i>living being</i>	bioclimatology
<i>well-being</i>	bioclimatology
beneficial	biocoenosis
beneficial organism	biocoenosis
benefit	bioconcentration
cost-benefit	bioconcentration factor
cost-benefit analysis	biodegradability
public benefit inquiry	biodegradability
risk-benefit analysis	biodegradable
benthic	biodegradable pollutant
benthic division	non-biodegradable pollutant
benthic ecosystem	biodegradation
benthos	biodegradation
benthos	biodiversity
benzene	biodiversity
benzene	bioethics
benzopyrene	bioethics
benzopyrene	biofiltration
Bern	biofiltration
Bern Convention	biofuel
beryllium	biofuel
beryllium	biogas
beta	biogas
beta radiation	biogeochemical
beverage	biogeochemical cycle
beverage	biogeochemistry
beverage industry	biogeochemistry

biogeographical	seed (biology)
biogeographical region	soil biology
biogeography	<i>extermination (biology)</i>
biogeography	bioluminescence
biological	bioluminescence
biological activity	biomarker
biological analysis	biomarker
biological attribute	biomass
biological contamination	biomass
biological cycle	biomass energy
biological development	biophysics
biological effect	biophysics
biological effect of pollution	bioreactor
biological engineering	bioreactor
biological heritage	biorhythm
biological indicator	biorhythm
biological monitoring	biosafety
biological nitrogen fixation	biosafety
biological pest control	biosphere
biological pollutant	biosphere
biological pollution	biosphere reserve
biological process	biosynthesis
biological production	biosynthesis
biological reserve	biosystem
biological resource	<i>biosystem</i>
biological test	biotechnological
biological treatment	biotechnological hazard
biological waste gas purification	<i>biotechnological issue</i>
biological waste treatment	biotechnologies
biological wastewater treatment	socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies
biological water balance	<i>biotechnologies socioeconomic impact</i>
biological weapon	biotechnology
competition (biological)	agricultural biotechnology
forest biological reserve	biotechnology
reproduction (biological)	health-related biotechnology
resistance (biological)	biotest
specialisation (biological)	<i>biotest</i>
state biological reserve	biotic
sterilisation (biological)	biotic factor
stock (biological)	biotic index
terrestrial biological resource	biotope
<i>biological accumulation</i>	biotope
<i>biological clock</i>	biotope network
<i>biological control</i>	biotope order
<i>biological diversity</i>	biotope protection
<i>biological filtration</i>	loss of biotope
<i>biological marker</i>	secondary biotope
<i>biological rhythm</i>	<i>biotope loss</i>
<i>biological science</i>	biphenyl
<i>biological treatment of waste water</i>	halogenated biphenyl
<i>demesnial biological reserve</i>	polybrominated biphenyl
<i>morphology (biological)</i>	polychlorinated biphenyl
<i>pollution biological effect</i>	bird
biology	bird
animal biology	bird of prey
biology	bird sanctuary
cell (biology)	bird species
estuarine biology	breeding bird
flora (biology)	migratory bird
freshwater biology	<i>prey bird</i>
human biology	birds
marine biology	protection of birds
molecular biology	<i>birds protection</i>
plant (biology)	birth
plant biology	birth control

bitumen	bitumen	border	border
black	black coal		<i>trans-border pollution</i>
	Black Sea	boring	<i>boring</i>
	<i>black tide</i>	borne	structure-borne noise
blast	blast furnace	boron	boron
blaze	<i>blaze</i>	botanic	<i>botanic garden</i>
bleaching	bleaching agent	botanical	botanical conservatory
	bleaching clay		botanical garden
	bleaching process	botany	botany
blindness	<i>river blindness</i>	bottle	bottle cap
block	apartment block	bottom	water bottom
blood	blood (tissue)		<i>double bottom ship</i>
	lead level in blood	boundary	administrative boundary
	<i>blood lead level</i>		boundary crossing
blooded	warm-blooded animal		boundary layer
bloom	algal bloom		national boundary
blue	blue-green alga		sub-national boundary
board	bulletin board system		<i>boundary</i>
boating	boating	bovid	bovid
bocage	bocage	bovine	bovine
BOD	<i>BOD</i>	Br	<i>Br</i>
body	accumulation in body tissues	Br2	<i>Br2</i>
	administrative body	brackish	brackish water
	authority body	bradyseism	bradyseism
	government advisory body	branch	branch of activity
	human body		law branch
	judicial body		<i>activity branch</i>
	statutory public body		<i>legislation branch</i>
	supervisory body		<i>right branch</i>
	water body	breach	<i>breach</i>
	<i>body tissues accumulation</i>	breast	breast milk
bog	bog	breeder	<i>fast breeder reactor</i>
	<i>peat bog</i>	breeding	breeding
boiler	boiler		breeding bird
boiling	boiling point		breeding technique
Bonn	Bonn Convention		livestock breeding
book	book		nursery (plant breeding)
	<i>red data book</i>		plant breeding
bookkeeping	bookkeeping		selective breeding of animals
	ecological bookkeeping		selective breeding of plants
boom	oil boom		<i>animal breeding</i>
	sonic boom		<i>animals selective breeding</i>
			<i>fish breeding</i>
			<i>plants selective breeding</i>

brewing	brewing industry		safety standard for building
brick	brick		sick building syndrome
bridge	bridge		standard for building industry
broad	broad-leaved tree		supervision of building works
bromine	bromine		<i>building (activity)</i>
brooding	brooding		<i>building industry standard</i>
brook	brook		<i>building machine</i>
brush	<i>brush cutting</i>		<i>building rule</i>
brushwood	brushwood		<i>building works supervision</i>
Brussels	Brussels additional agreement		<i>environmentally sensitive building</i>
bryophyte	bryophyte		<i>public access building</i>
bubble	bubble policy (emissions trading)		buildings
budget	budget		<i>local material for buildings</i>
	budget policy		built
	Community budget		built drainage system
	time budget		built environment
Budgeting	Planning-Programming-Budgeting System		built structure
	<i>time budgeting</i>		built-up area
bug	bug		non-built-up area
building	agricultural building		bulb
	building		bulb cultivation
	building area		bulky
	building component		bulky waste
	building destruction		<i>bulky refuse</i>
	building industry		bulletin
	building land		bulletin board system
	building material		burden
	building materials industry		<i>pollutant burden</i>
	building permit		bureaucratisation
	building planning		bureaucratisation
	building regulation		burn
	building restoration		slash and burn culture
	building service		burning
	building site		controlled burning
	building site preparation		<i>burning</i>
	building technology		<i>burning of waste</i>
	building waste		bus
	farm building		bus
	government building		bus station
	green building		bush
	high-rise building		bush clearing
	industrial building		business
	industrial plant (building)		business
	local building material		business activity
	ministry building		business classification
	non-residential building		business economics
	prefabricated building		business organisation
	public building		business policy
	residential building		demolition business
			goal of individual economic business
			handicraft business
			insurance business
			painting business
			repair business
			size of business
			transportation business
			type of business
			undertaking business
			<i>business administration</i>
			<i>business economy</i>
			<i>business size</i>
			<i>business type</i>
			<i>individual economic business goal</i>
			butterfly
			butterfly

button

button-cell battery
button battery
button cell

Ca

Ca

cabinet

government (cabinet)

cable

cable

cadastre

cadastre

cadmium

cadmium
 cadmium contamination

caesium

caesium

cake

filter cake

calamity

calamity

calcium

calcium
 calcium content

calculation

calculation
 calculation method
 dispersion calculation

calibration

calibration
 calibration of measuring equipment
measuring equipment calibration

calmings

residential area with traffic calmings

calorific

utilisation of calorific value
calorific value utilisation

camp

camp
 holiday camp

campaign

public awareness campaign

camping

camping
 camping site

campsite

campsite

can

spray can

canal

canal
 canal lock
 irrigation canal
urban canal

canalisation

canalisation

cancer

cancer
 cancer risk

cancerogen

cancerogen

cancerogenicity

cancerogenicity

canid

canid

canyon

canyon

cap

bottle cap

capability

soil capability

capacity

ecological carrying capacity
 land carrying capacity
 load bearing capacity
 waste assimilation capacity
ecological load capacity

cape

cape

capita

per capita data

capital

free movement of capital
 tax on capital
capital free movement
capital tax

car

car
 car park
 car tyre
 clean air car
 private car
car industry
car parking
motor car

carbohydrate

carbohydrate

carbon

activated carbon
 carbon
 carbon cycle
 carbon dioxide
 carbon dioxide tax
 carbon monoxide
 dissolved organic carbon
 organic carbon
 total organic carbon

carbonate

carbonate

carcass

carcass disposal

carcinogen

carcinogen

carcinogenicity

carcinogenicity
 carcinogenicity test

cardiology

cardiology

cardiovascular

cardiovascular disease
 cardiovascular system

care

health care
 health care profession
 health-care activities waste
 occupational health care
 plant health care
 traditional health care

Caribbean

Caribbean Area

Concordance List

carnivore	button-cell battery
carnivore	cell (biology)
carrier	cell (energy)
carrier	solar cell
data carrier	<i>alkaline cell</i>
carry	<i>button cell</i>
carry-over effect	<i>cell</i>
carrying	<i>storage cell</i>
ecological carrying capacity	cellulose
land carrying capacity	cellulose
cartography	cellulose industry
cartography	cement
cascade	asbestos cement
<i>cascade</i>	cement
case	cement industry
<i>case law</i>	cement manufacture
cash	census
cash crop	census survey
Caspian	<i>census</i>
Caspian Sea	Central
catalysis	Central Africa
catalysis	Central America
catalyst	Central Asia
catalyst	central government
catalytic	central park area
catalytic converter	centralisation
catastrophe	centralisation
catastrophe	centre
catastrophic	city centre
<i>catastrophic phenomenon</i>	data centre
catch	documentation centre
by-catch	historic centre
catch yield	information centre
catchment	leisure centre
catchment	nuclear research centre
catchment area	remote sensing centre
water catchment protection	research centre
<i>catchment basin</i>	shopping centre
category	training centre
category of endangered species	centrifugation
<i>endangered species category</i>	centrifugation
<i>social category</i>	centrifuging
cation	<i>centrifuging</i>
cation	cephalopod
cattle	cephalopod
agriculture and cattle industry	ceramic
beef cattle	<i>ceramic ware</i>
cattle	ceramics
extensive cattle farming	ceramics
cause	ceramics industry
cause for concern principle	cereal
cause-effect relation	<i>cereal</i>
disease cause	<i>cereal grain</i>
<i>principle of cause for concern</i>	certification
cave	certification
cave	quality certification
cavern	cervid
<i>cavern</i>	<i>cervid</i>
CBA	cetacean
CBA	cetacean
CD	CFC
CD-ROM	CFC and halons prohibition
CD-ROM search service	CFC
<i>Cd</i>	Chagas'
cell	Chagas' disease

<p>chain chain management food chain oil production (chain) timber producing chain <i>production of oil (chain)</i> <i>wood chain</i></p> <p>chalk chalk</p> <p>change change in use change in value climatic change environmental change man-made climate change technological change <i>climate change</i> <i>seasonal change</i> <i>value change</i></p> <p>channel <i>communication channel</i></p> <p>channelling channelling river channelling</p> <p>charcoal charcoal</p> <p>charge negotiable charge waste charge waste disposal charge waste heat charge waste water charge</p> <p>charges fixed schedule of charges <i>charges fixed schedule</i></p> <p>chart chart (act) chart (nautical) map chart</p> <p>charta <i>charta</i></p> <p>charter urban ecology charter <i>charter</i></p> <p>check <i>check</i></p> <p>chelicerate chelicerate</p> <p>chemical base (chemical) chemical chemical addition chemical analysis chemical composition chemical contamination chemical corrosivity chemical decontamination chemical degradation chemical element chemical engineering chemical fallout chemical fertiliser chemical in the environment chemical industry chemical installation</p>	<p>chemical measurement of pollution chemical oceanography chemical oxygen demand chemical pest control chemical plant chemical policy chemical pollutant chemical pollution chemical process chemical product chemical property chemical reaction chemical reduction chemical risk chemical structure chemical treatment chemical treatment of waste chemical waste chemical weapon existing chemical hazardous chemical export household chemical precipitation (chemical) speciality chemical <i>agricultural chemical</i> <i>chemical act</i> <i>chemical compound</i> <i>chemical decomposition</i> <i>chemical salt</i> <i>chemical substance</i> <i>chemical warfare agent</i> <i>conversion (chemical)</i> <i>pollution chemical measurement</i> <i>transformation (chemical)</i> <i>waste chemical treatment</i></p> <p>chemicals chemicals act EC regulation on existing chemicals environmental chemicals legislation testing of chemicals <i>chemicals testing</i> <i>fallout (chemicals)</i></p> <p>chemisorption chemisorption</p> <p>chemistry analytical chemistry atmospheric chemistry chemistry environmental chemistry general chemistry inorganic chemistry organic chemistry physical chemistry soil chemistry substitutability (chemistry) <i>mineral chemistry</i> <i>PET (chemistry)</i></p> <p>chestnut chestnut</p> <p>child child <i>young child</i></p> <p>chimney chimney chimney height</p>
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excessive height of chimney stacks <i>chimney stacks excessive height</i> <i>tall chimney stack</i>	citizen rights
chiropteran chiropteran	citizenship environmental citizenship
chloride chloride polyvinyl chloride <i>hydrogen chloride</i>	city city city centre inner city <i>city cleansing</i> <i>city planning</i> <i>city pollution</i>
chlorinated chlorinated hydrocarbon	cityscape <i>cityscape</i>
chlorination chlorination	civil civil air traffic civil engineering civil law civil safety <i>civil defence</i> <i>civil protection</i> <i>civil security</i> <i>civil service</i>
chlorine chlorine	civilian civilian protection
chloroethylene chloroethylene	Cl <i>Cl</i>
chlorofluorocarbon chlorofluorocarbon <i>chlorofluorocarbon compound</i>	Cl2 <i>Cl2</i>
chlorofluorohydrocarbon partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon	claim claim for restitution type of claim <i>claim type</i> <i>restitution claim</i>
chlorophenol chlorophenol	class class action suits law
chlorophyll chlorophyll	classification business classification classification image classification land use classification supervised image classification unsupervised image classification waste classification
chlorosis chlorosis	classified classified facility classified site <i>classified plant</i>
choice <i>location choice</i>	clay bleaching clay clay
chordate chordate	clean clean air area clean air car clean technology
chorology chorology	cleaner contract cleaner
chromatographic chromatographic analysis	cleaning cleaning up dry cleaning street cleaning <i>cleaning</i> <i>cleaning product</i>
chromatography chromatography gas chromatography	cleanliness cleanliness (hygiene) <i>cleanliness</i>
chromium chromium	cleansing
chrysophyta chrysophyta	
chrysotile <i>chrysotile</i>	
church church	
cinematographic cinematographic film	
circque geographic circque	
circular circular mail	
circulation atmospheric circulation ocean circulation sea circulation <i>oceanic circulation</i> <i>urban circulation</i>	
cirque <i>cirque</i>	
citizen citizen citizen awareness citizen initiative	

Concordance List

beach cleansing	clothing
cleansing	clothing industry
cleansing department	cloud
cleansing product	cloud
municipal cleansing	co
municipal cleansing service	co-incineration
<i>city cleansing</i>	co-operation
<i>fume cleansing</i>	co-operation policy
<i>public cleansing</i>	co-operation principle
cleanup	co-ordinate system
disaster cleanup operation	co-ordination
clearance	development co-operation
woodland clearance	international co-operation
<i>clearance of woodland</i>	scientific co-operation
<i>land clearance</i>	CO
<i>shrub clearance</i>	Co
clearing	CO2
bush clearing	CO2
clearing sludge	coach
information clearing-house	<i>coach</i>
land clearing	<i>coach station</i>
cliff	coagulation
cliff	coagulation
climate	coal
climate	black coal
climate protection	coal
climate resource	coal gasification
climate type	coal industry
continental climate	coal liquefaction
desert climate	coal mining
equatorial climate	coal refining
man-made climate change	coal technology
Mediterranean climate	coal-based energy
mountain climate	coal-fired power plant
oceanic climate	<i>coal fired power station</i>
temperate climate	<i>coal powered plant</i>
tropical climate	<i>hard coal</i>
<i>climate change</i>	coast
climatic	coast
climatic alteration	coast protection
climatic change	<i>coast fishing</i>
climatic effect	coastal
climatic experiment	coastal area
climatic factor	coastal development
climatic zone	coastal ecosystem
<i>climatic issue</i>	coastal environment
climatology	coastal erosion
climatology	coastal fishing
climax	coastal management
climax	coastal pollution
climbing	coastal water
climbing plant (wall)	coastal zone planning
<i>mountain climbing</i>	<i>coastal zone</i>
clinical	coastguard
clinical symptom	coastguard
<i>clinical waste</i>	coating
clock	coating
<i>biological clock</i>	<i>paint coating</i>
cloning	cobalt
cloning	cobalt
closing	cockroach
closing down	cockroach
closing down of firm	COD
<i>firm closing down</i>	COD
clothing	code

code	combustion
code of practice	combustion engine
IMCO code	combustion gas
<i>practice code</i>	combustion residue
codification	large combustion plant
codification	comfort
coelenterate	acoustic comfort
coelenterate	commerce
cogeneration	food commerce
cogeneration	<i>commerce</i>
coke	commercial
coke	commercial fishery
cold	commercial law
cold	commercial noise
cold zone ecosystem	commercial traffic
coliform	commercial transaction
coliform bacterium	commercial vehicle
<i>coliform</i>	common commercial policy
collecting	industrial or commercial
<i>data collecting</i>	public institution of industrial and commercial nature
collection	<i>commercial fishing</i>
refuse collection vehicle	<i>commercial waste</i>
separated collection	<i>industrial and commercial nature public institution</i>
variety collection	commercialisation
waste collection	commercialisation
waste collection at source	comminution
water collection	<i>comminution</i>
<i>data collection</i>	Commission
<i>rubbish collection</i>	European Commission
<i>separate collection</i>	commissioner
<i>waste collection by producer</i>	commissioner for dangerous goods
<i>waste pre-collection</i>	investigating commissioner
<i>water collection area</i>	committee
collective	scientific committee
collective wastewater treatment	common
collector	common agreement
solar collector	common agricultural policy
colloid	common commercial policy
colloid	common tariff policy
colloidal	communication
colloidal state	means of communication
colonisation	risk communication
colonisation	<i>communication channel</i>
colour	<i>communication means</i>
colour	communications
colour composition	communications
colourant	communications industry
food colourant	communications policy
colourimetry	communications system
colourimetry	Communities
colouring	Court of Justice of the European Communities
<i>colouring</i>	European Communities
colubrid	<i>ecology of communities</i>
colubrid	<i>European Communities Court of Justice</i>
combination	Community
combination effect	Community act
combined	Community budget
combined cycle-power station	community facility
combined sewer system	Community finance
combined transport	Community law
combined waste water	Community legal system
combustibility	community participation
combustibility	Community ruling
combustible	community-pays principle
<i>combustible residue</i>	ecological community

new community	complex formation
plant community	<i>industrial complex</i>
territorial community	complexing
urban community	complexing agent
<i>Community directive</i>	component
<i>community equipment</i>	atmospheric component
<i>Community policy</i>	building component
<i>Community regulation</i>	landscape component
<i>community services</i>	plant component
commuter	valued ecosystem component
commuter traffic	composite
commuting	composite pollution
commuting	composition
off-peak commuting	atmospheric composition
compaction	chemical composition
compaction	colour composition
soil compaction	composition of population
company	fuel composition
company policy	waste composition
company structure	<i>population composition</i>
electricity company	compost
gas company	compost
power company	refuse-sludge compost
services providing company	compostable
comparative	compostable waste
comparative law	composting
comparative test	composting
comparison	composting by producer
comparison	compound
interlaboratory comparison	alicyclic compound
product comparison	aliphatic compound
systems comparison	alkyl compound
compatibility	aromatic compound
environmental compatibility	halogenated compound
compensation	heterocyclic compound
compensation	lead compound
compensation for damage	nitro compound
financial compensation	organochlorine compound
right to compensation	organohalogen compound
<i>compensation measure</i>	organometallic compound
<i>compensation right</i>	organonitrogen compound
<i>damage compensation</i>	organooxygen compound
compensatory	organophosphorous compound
compensatory measure	organosilicon compound
compensatory tax	organosulphur compound
competence	organotin compound
administrative competence	surface active compound
legislative competence	volatile organic compound
minister competence	<i>chemical compound</i>
competition	<i>chlorofluorocarbon compound</i>
competition (biological)	<i>hydrocarbon compound</i>
competition law	<i>inorganic compound</i>
distortion of competition	<i>organic compound</i>
economic competition	<i>organophosphorus compound</i>
restriction on competition	compounds
<i>competition distortion</i>	substitution of halogenated compounds
<i>competition restriction</i>	<i>halogenated compounds substitution</i>
competitive	compressing
competitive examination	<i>compressing</i>
competitiveness	compression
competitiveness	compression
international competitiveness	compressor
complaint	compressor
<i>complaint (disease)</i>	compulsory
complex	compulsory use

compulsory declaration	conflict of interests
computer	international conflict
<i>computer program</i>	<i>aims conflict</i>
<i>computer system</i>	<i>conflict over use</i>
computerisation	<i>interests conflict</i>
<i>computerisation</i>	<i>military conflict</i>
concentrate	<i>North-South conflict</i>
<i>concentrate</i>	<i>right-of-use conflict</i>
concentration	conflicting
concentration (process)	conflicting use
concentration (value)	congress
economic concentration	congress
maximum admissible concentration	conifer
maximum immission concentration	conifer
pollutant concentration	<i>conifer forest</i>
settlement concentration	coniferous
sulphur concentration	coniferous forest
urban concentration	coniferous tree
<i>maximum acceptable concentration</i>	coniferous wood
<i>maximum allowable concentration</i>	consciousness
concept	<i>environmental consciousness</i>
concept of environment	consent
indefinite legal concept	prior informed consent
<i>environment concept</i>	consequence
concern	environmental consequence
cause for concern principle	conservancy
<i>principle of cause for concern</i>	<i>nature conservancy organisation</i>
concession	conservation
concession	bee conservation
concrete	conservation
concrete	conservation of genetic resources
concrete products industry	conservation of monuments
<i>concrete ware industry</i>	conservation of petroleum resources
condensation	conservation of species
condensation (process)	conservation policy
condition	energy conservation
aerobic condition	environmental conservation
anaerobic condition	estuarine conservation area
living condition	forest conservation
social condition	freshwater conservation
soil condition	land conservation
weather condition	landscape conservation
working condition	landscape conservation policy
conditioner	marine conservation area
mineral conditioner	marine resources conservation
conditioning	national conservation programme
air conditioning	natural resource conservation
conditions	nature conservation
physical conditions	nature conservation legislation
conductivity	nature conservation organisation
conductivity	nature conservation policy
Conference	nature conservation programme
IMCO Conference	resource conservation
joint implementation (Rio Conference)	soil conservation
Rio Conference	soil conservation legislation
Stockholm Conference	species conservation programme
<i>United Nations Conference on Environment and Development</i>	water conservation
confinement	water resources conservation
<i>confinement</i>	wildlife conservation
confiscation	<i>conservation of freshwater</i>
<i>confiscation</i>	<i>food conservation</i>
conflict	<i>genetic conservation</i>
conflict	<i>genetic resources conservation</i>
conflict of aims	<i>monuments conservation</i>
	<i>natural areas conservation</i>

natural spaces conservation	water for consumption
<i>petroleum resources conservation</i>	<i>consumption tax</i>
<i>species conservation</i>	<i>consumption water</i>
conservatory	<i>power consumption</i>
animal conservatory	container
botanical conservatory	aluminium container
consolidation	container
land consolidation	non-returnable container
constitutional	returnable container
constitutional law	reusable container
construction	<i>container system</i>
construction equipment	<i>garbage container</i>
construction noise	<i>rubbish container</i>
construction of installations	containment
construction policy	containment (nuclear industry)
construction technology	contaminated
construction with recycled material	contaminated area
construction work	contaminated soil
hydraulic construction	<i>contaminated land</i>
road construction	contamination
road construction material	biological contamination
traffic route construction	cadmium contamination
<i>construction</i>	chemical contamination
<i>construction firm</i>	contamination
<i>construction industry</i>	food contamination
<i>construction machine</i>	forage contamination
<i>construction machinery</i>	lead contamination
<i>construction material</i>	mercury contamination
<i>construction permit</i>	radioactive contamination
<i>construction planning</i>	<i>soil contamination</i>
<i>construction site</i>	content
<i>construction site noise</i>	aluminium content
<i>industrial construction</i>	calcium content
<i>installations construction</i>	nutrient content
<i>prefabricated construction</i>	oxygen content
consultancy	salt content
consultancy	continent
<i>consultancy firm</i>	continent
consultant	continental
ecological consultant	continental climate
consultation	continental shelf
consultation	<i>continental water</i>
consumer	contingency
consumer	disaster contingency plan
consumer behaviour	environmental contingency planning
consumer goods	<i>contingency plan</i>
consumer group	continuing
consumer information	continuing education
consumer product	continuous
consumer protection	continuous load
consumer waste	<i>continuous noise</i>
<i>consumer durable</i>	contour
consumption	contour farming
consumption	contract
consumption pattern	agreement (contract)
electricity consumption	contract
energy consumption	contract cleaner
fuel consumption	management contract
landscape consumption	public contract
petroleum consumption	contracting
primary energy consumption	government contracting
raw material consumption	contravention
tax on consumption	<i>contravention</i>
trade and consumption	contribution
water consumption	financial contribution

control

air quality control
 biological pest control
 birth control
 chemical pest control
 control measure
 desertification control
 disaster control service
 drought control
 emission control
 environmental control
 erosion control
 Federal Immission Control Act
 flood control
 immission control
 immission control law
 integrated pest control
 integrated pollution control
 noise control
 pest control
 pesticide control standard
 pollution control
 pollution control equipment
 pollution control investment
 pollution control measure
 pollution control regulation
 pollution control technology
 quality control
 regulatory control
 state control
 traffic control
 traffic control measure
 traffic noise control
 weed control
avalanche control
biological control
control
control agent
fire control
immission control legislation
local government control

controlled

controlled burning
 controlled hunting zone
controlled dump
controlled fire
controlled landfill
controlled tipp

controlling

controlling authority

conurbation

conurbation

convenience

convenience food
 flag of convenience
convenience flag

Convention

Basel Convention
 Bern Convention
 bilateral convention
 Bonn Convention
 convention
 Geneva Convention
 global convention
 Helsinki Convention

international convention
 Lomé Convention
 Paris Convention
 Ramsar Convention
 regional convention
 Washington species protection convention
Basle Convention
Washington Convention

conventional

conventional energy
 non-conventional energy

conversion

armament conversion
 energy conversion
 waste conversion technique
conversion (chemical)

converter

catalytic converter

coolant

coolant

cooling

cooling
 cooling oil
 cooling tower
 cooling water

copper

copper

coppice

coppice
 coppice with standards

copses

copses

coral

coral
 coral reef
 coral reef lagoon
lagoon (coral reef)

core

core meltdown

cork

cork

corpus

law (corpus of rules)

correction

atmospheric correction
 geometric correction

corridor

animal corridor
 corridor
 green corridor

corrosion

corrosion
 corrosion inhibitor

corrosivity

chemical corrosivity
 water corrosivity
corrosivity of water

cosmetic

cosmetic industry

cosmic

cosmic radiation

cosmos

cosmos

cost

cost

cost increase	insurance coverage
cost recovery basis	covering
cost reduction	covering
cost-benefit	landfill covering
cost-benefit analysis	Cr
electricity generation cost	<i>Cr</i>
environmental cost	craft
environmental protection cost	craft
low-cost housing	craft industry
minimal cost planning	twin-hull craft
pollution cost	credit
replacement cost	credit
social cost	credit assistance
transport cost	credit policy
travel cost	creek
waste disposal cost	creek
water cost	crime
<i>cost of pollution</i>	crime
costs	environmental crime
internalisation of environmental costs	<i>crime (criminality)</i>
internalisation of external costs	<i>ecological crime</i>
national economic costs	<i>environmental crime (criminality)</i>
<i>environmental costs internalisation</i>	criminal
<i>external costs internalisation</i>	criminal law
cotton	criminal law procedure
cotton	criminal liability
Council	environmental criminal law
EC Council of Ministers	<i>criminal penalty</i>
EU Council	<i>criminal responsibility</i>
European Environmental Council	criminality
<i>Council of Ministers of the EC</i>	criminality
counselling	environmental criminality
political counselling	<i>crime (criminality)</i>
countries	<i>environmental crime (criminality)</i>
developing countries debt	crisis
country	crisis management
country lodge	criterion
developed country	efficiency criterion
developing country	environmental assessment criterion
less developed country	environmental criterion
<i>country estate</i>	environmental quality criterion
countryside	evaluation criterion
<i>countryside</i>	monitoring criterion
county	pollution criterion
county	<i>assessment criterion</i>
court	critical
administrative court (administration)	critical level
court	critical load
court of justice	crocidolite
Court of Justice of the European Communities	<i>crocidolite</i>
European Court of Justice	crocodile
International Court of Justice	crocodile
<i>administrative court (legal aspects)</i>	crop
<i>European Communities Court of Justice</i>	cash crop
<i>justice court</i>	crop production
courts	crop protection
access to the courts	crop rotation
cove	crop treatment
cove	crop waste
cover	forage crop
forest cover destruction	industrial crop
land cover	root crop
vegetation cover	<i>crop</i>
<i>plant cover</i>	<i>crop yield</i>
coverage	crops

infestation of crops	<i>industrial culture</i>
<i>crops infestation</i>	<i>mixed culture</i>
crossing	cumbersome
boundary crossing	<i>cumbersome waste</i>
crossing place	current
crossing place for animals	ocean current
<i>animals crossing place</i>	<i>water current</i>
croup	curriculum
spasmodic croup	curriculum
crude	custom
crude oil	custom and usage
cruising	customs
cruising	customs
pleasure cruising	customs regulation
crusher	customs tariff
<i>crusher</i>	cut
crushing	worked-out open cut
<i>crushing</i>	cutting
crust	cutting (forestry)
earth's crust	cutting (vegetative propagation)
crustacean	water weed cutting
crustacean	<i>brush cutting</i>
cryptogam	cyanate
cryptogam	cyanate
crystallisation	cyanide
crystallisation	cyanide
crystallography	cyanophyte
crystallography	<i>cyanophyte</i>
Cs	cycle
<i>Cs</i>	biogeochemical cycle
Cu	biological cycle
<i>Cu</i>	carbon cycle
cullet	combined cycle-power station
<i>cullet</i>	cycle (phenomenon)
cultivated	cycle path
cultivated plant	hydrologic cycle
cultivation	life cycle
bulb cultivation	life-cycle management
cultivation	material life cycle
cultivation method	nitrogen cycle
cultivation of agricultural land	nutrient cycle
cultivation system	product life cycle
fruit cultivation	<i>cycle track</i>
greenhouse cultivation	<i>hydrological cycle</i>
shifting cultivation	<i>water cycle</i>
substrate cultivation	cycleway
vegetable cultivation	<i>cycleway</i>
<i>agricultural land cultivation</i>	cyclone
<i>cultivation technique</i>	cyclone
cultural	cytology
cultural development	cytology
cultural facility	cytotoxicity
cultural goods	cytotoxicity
cultural heritage	daily
cultural indicator	acceptable daily intake
cultural policy	dairy
socio-cultural group	dairy farm
culture	dairy industry
access to culture	dairy product
culture (society)	<i>dairy products industry</i>
environmental culture	dam
slash and burn culture	dam
traditional culture	dam draining
<i>culture (agriculture)</i>	storage dam
<i>fish culture</i>	damage

animal damage	literature data bank
compensation for damage	monitoring data
damage	operating data
damage assessment	per capita data
damage from military manoeuvres	prognostic data
damage insurance	statistical data
damage prevention	<i>data analysis technique</i>
environmental damage	<i>data bank</i>
field damage	<i>data collecting</i>
forest damage	<i>data collection</i>
immission damage	<i>electronic data interchange</i>
inventory of forest damage	<i>GIS data</i>
minimisation of damage	<i>red data book</i>
penalty for environmental damage	<i>state of the environment data</i>
radiation damage	database
soil damage	relational database
storm damage	dating
water damage	dating
<i>damage compensation</i>	daughter
<i>damage minimisation</i>	<i>daughter product</i>
<i>ecological damage</i>	DDT
<i>flood damage</i>	DDT
<i>forest damage inventory</i>	de
<i>military manoeuvres damage</i>	de-inking
damages	dead
liability for nuclear damages	disposal of the dead
<i>nuclear damages liability</i>	<i>dead disposal</i>
danger	deadening
anticipation of danger	<i>noise deadening</i>
danger analysis	<i>sound deadening</i>
<i>danger anticipation</i>	debate
dangerous	nuclear debate
commissioner for dangerous goods	parliamentary debate
dangerous goods	debris
dangerous goods law	<i>space debris</i>
dangerous goods regulation	debt
dangerous installation	debt
dangerous materials transport	debt service
environmentally dangerous substance	developing countries debt
technical regulation for dangerous substances	public debt
<i>dangerous goods legislation</i>	debtor
<i>dangerous material</i>	joint debtor
<i>dangerous plant</i>	decantation
<i>dangerous substance</i>	decantation
<i>transport of dangerous goods</i>	decay
daphnia	decay product
<i>daphnia</i>	urban decay
data	<i>forest decay</i>
data acquisition	decentralisation
data analysis	decentralisation
data base	dechlorination
data carrier	dechlorination
data centre	decibel
data exchange	decibel
data on the state of the environment	deciduous
data processing	deciduous forest
data processing law	deciduous tree
data processing system	deciduous wood
data protection	decision
data recording technique	decision
economic data	decision making support
emission data	decision process
environmental data	decision-support system
geo-referenced data	interim decision
interchange of electronic data	<i>decision making</i>

decision making process	soil degradation
<i>judgement (decision)</i>	<i>environment degradation</i>
deck	<i>natural resource degradation</i>
tween-deck tanker	degreasing
declaration	degreasing
declaration of public utility	degree
statutory declaration	acidity degree
<i>compulsory declaration</i>	dehydrated
<i>public utility declaration</i>	dehydrated sludge
decommissioning	dehydration
<i>decommissioning</i>	<i>dehydration</i>
decomposition	delegate
decomposition	plant delegate
<i>chemical decomposition</i>	delegated
decontamination	delegated management
chemical decontamination	delegation
decontamination	delegation
radioactive decontamination	delict
soil decontamination	<i>delict</i>
<i>radioactivity decontamination</i>	delinquency
decrease	delinquency
decrease	delivery
decree	<i>water delivery</i>
decree	delta
ministerial decree	delta
deed	demand
administrative deed	biochemical oxygen demand
deep	chemical oxygen demand
deep sea	demand
deep sea deposit	energy demand
deep sea fishing	supply and demand
deep sea mining	water demand
deep-sea disposal	<i>power demand</i>
deer	demesnial
deer	demesnial water
defence	non-demesnial water
defence	<i>demesnial biological reserve</i>
<i>civil defence</i>	<i>demesnial forest</i>
<i>defence land</i>	<i>demesnial river</i>
deficiency	<i>non-demesnial river</i>
oxygen deficiency	demineralisation
deficient	water demineralisation
<i>lime-deficient</i>	democracy
<i>nutrient-deficient</i>	democracy
<i>oxygen-deficient</i>	demographic
defoliation	demographic development
defoliation	demographic evolution
deforestation	<i>demographic trend</i>
deforestation	demography
degasification	demography
landfill degasification	demolition
waste degasification	demolition business
degradability	demolition waste
degradability	demonstrability
degradable	demonstrability
weakly degradable substance	dendrochronology
degradation	dendrochronology
chemical degradation	dendrometry
degradation	dendrometry
degradation of natural resources	denitrification
degradation of the environment	denitrification
degradation product	denitrification of waste gas
ecosystem degradation	<i>waste gas denitrification</i>
freshwater degradation	density
pollutant degradation	density

housing density	habitat destruction
population density	skyline destruction
deoxyribonucleic	desulphurisation
<i>deoxyribonucleic acid</i>	desulphurisation
department	desulphurisation of fuel
cleansing department	<i>fuel desulphurisation</i>
depletion	detection
net resource depletion	automatic detection
ozone depletion potential	detection
ozone layer depletion	detector
stratospheric ozone depletion	detector
<i>ozone depletion</i>	detergent
depollution	detergent
<i>waste from depollution</i>	synthetic detergent
deposit	<i>detergent phosphate substitute</i>
arrangement for a deposit on packaging	deterioration
deep sea deposit	forest deterioration
mineral deposit	<i>deterioration of freshwater</i>
<i>ore deposit</i>	<i>deterioration of the environment</i>
deposited	<i>landscape deterioration</i>
deposited particulate matter	determination
deposition	determination method
acid deposition	deterrence
deposition	deterrence
dry deposition	deterrent
pollutant deposition	deterrent
derating	detersive
power station derating	<i>detersive</i>
deregulation	detoxification
deregulation	detoxification
derived	developed
refuse derived fuel	developed country
<i>waste derived fuel</i>	less developed country
dermapteran	developing
dermapteran	developing countries debt
desalination	developing country
desalination	development
desalination plant	biological development
sea water desalination	coastal development
water desalination	cultural development
desalting	demographic development
<i>desalting process</i>	development
desert	development aid
desert	development area
desert climate	development co-operation
desert locust	development model
desertification	development pattern
desertification	development plan
desertification control	development planning
design	economic development
design (project)	environmental development
urban design	industrial development
desk	land development
desk study	local development
desorption	planned urban development
desorption	regional development
desoxyribonucleic	river basin development
<i>desoxyribonucleic acid</i>	rural development
destination	social development
destination of transport	software development
<i>transport destination</i>	status of development
destruction	sustainable development
building destruction	sustainable development indicator
destruction	technological development
forest cover destruction	urban development

urban development document	<i>digitisation</i>
urban development law	digitising
urban planning and development	digitising
water resources development	dike
waterside development	<i>dike</i>
<i>development status</i>	diluted
<i>ecological development</i>	diluted acid
<i>forest development and management</i>	dinitrogen
<i>research and development</i>	<i>dinitrogen monoxide</i>
<i>spatial development</i>	dioxide
<i>United Nations Conference on Environment and Development</i>	carbon dioxide
developmental	carbon dioxide tax
<i>developmental pattern</i>	nitrogen dioxide
device	sulphur dioxide
electrical storage device	titanium dioxide
exhaust device	dioxin
shielding device	dioxin
<i>analytical device</i>	polychlordibenzo-p-dioxin
devolution	diphenyl
devolution	<i>dichloro-diphenyl-trichloro ethane</i>
dialysis	dipteran
dialysis	dipteran
diatom	dipteron
diatom	<i>dipteron</i>
dibenzodioxin	dipterous
<i>polychlorinated dibenzodioxin</i>	<i>dipterous</i>
dibenzofuran	direct
polychlorinated dibenzofuran	direct discharger
dichloro	directive
<i>dichloro-diphenyl-trichloro ethane</i>	directive
dictionary	EC directive
dictionary	EC directive on biocides
didactics	EC directive on packaging
didactics	EC directive on waste disposal
diesel	EC directive on water protection
diesel engine	EIA directive
diesel fuel	Seveso Directive
<i>diesel oil</i>	transposition of directive
differentiation	water protection directive
differentiation	water quality directive
social differentiation	<i>Community directive</i>
tax differentiation	<i>directive transposition</i>
diffuse	<i>EC biocide directive</i>
diffuse pollution	<i>EU directive</i>
diffuse source	<i>EU Water Protection Directive</i>
diffusion	dirt
diffusion	<i>dirt</i>
<i>diffusion of pollutants</i>	disabled
digested	disabled person
digested sludge	disaster
digester	agricultural disaster
digester	disaster
digestion	disaster cleanup operation
digestion (sewage)	disaster contingency plan
sludge digestion	disaster control service
<i>digestion tower</i>	disaster preparedness
digital	disaster prevention
digital image processing technique	disaster relief
digital land model	disaster zone
GIS digital format	geological disaster
GIS digital system	human-made disaster
GIS digital technique	hydrologic disaster
image processing digital system	meteorological disaster
digitisation	natural disaster
	oil disaster

anthropogenic disaster	river disposal
<i>disaster area</i>	sewage disposal
<i>ecological disaster</i>	ship waste disposal
<i>man-made disaster</i>	solid waste disposal
discarded	underground disposal
discarded medicinal drug	waste disposal
<i>discarded automobile</i>	waste disposal act
discharge	waste disposal charge
discharge legislation	waste disposal cost
discharge regime	waste disposal in the ground
waste water discharge	waste water disposal
discharger	<i>dead disposal</i>
direct discharger	<i>disposal in land</i>
indirect discharger	<i>disposal site</i>
discharges	<i>ground waste disposal</i>
<i>legislation on discharges</i>	<i>ocean disposal</i>
discipline	<i>sea disposal</i>
<i>subject discipline</i>	<i>warfare materials disposal</i>
discussion	<i>waste disposal tax</i>
public discussion	dispose
disease	hard-to-dispose-of waste
animal disease	<i>waste hard to dispose</i>
cardiovascular disease	dispute
Chagas' disease	scientific dispute
disease	dissemination
disease cause	selective dissemination of information
environmentally related disease	<i>selective information dissemination</i>
fish disease	dissipation
human disease	energy dissipation
immunological disease	dissolution
infectious disease	dissolution
occupational disease	dissolved
plant disease	dissolved organic carbon
pulmonary disease	dissolved oxygen
respiratory disease	distance
<i>complaint (disease)</i>	long-distance traffic
<i>disease symptom</i>	long-distance transport
<i>respiratory tract disease</i>	distillation
diseases	distillation
vector of human diseases	distilling
<i>human diseases vector</i>	distilling industry
disinfectant	distortion
disinfectant	distortion of competition
disinfection	<i>competition distortion</i>
disinfection	distress
dispatch	<i>distress area</i>
dispatch note	<i>distress zone</i>
dispersion	distribution
dispersion	distribution
dispersion calculation	distribution area
pollutant dispersion	energy distribution system
waste gas dispersion	geographic distribution of resources
displaced	geographical distribution of population
displaced person	international distribution
displacement	municipal water distribution system
animal displacement	pollutant distribution
disposal	population distribution
battery disposal	spatial distribution
carcass disposal	water distribution system
deep-sea disposal	<i>electric power distribution</i>
disposal of the dead	<i>population geographical distribution</i>
disposal of warfare materials	<i>resources geographic distribution</i>
EC directive on waste disposal	<i>water distribution network</i>
land disposal	distributive
nuclear power plant disposal	distributive trade

district	district heating district heating plant mining district	domestic waste water gross domestic product <i>domestic animal</i> <i>domestic refuse</i> <i>domestic rubbish</i>
disturbance	noise disturbance sleep disturbance <i>hearing disturbance</i>	domesticated domesticated animal
disused	disused military site	dosage dosage
ditch	ditch <i>irrigation ditch</i>	dose dose dose-effect relationship equivalent dose radiation dose <i>dose rate</i> <i>dose-response relationship</i>
diversity	genetic diversity <i>biological diversity</i>	double <i>double bottom ship</i>
division	benthic division international division of labour <i>labour international division</i>	down closing down closing down of firm <i>firm closing down</i>
DNA	DNA recombinant DNA technology	downtown <i>downtown</i>
dock	<i>recreational dock</i>	draft draft legislation law draft
doctor	doctor	dragonfly dragonfly
doctrine	doctrine (law) political doctrine <i>jurisprudence (doctrine)</i>	drainage built drainage system drainage drainage system drainage water natural drainage system subsoil drainage <i>drainage network</i> <i>sanitary drainage</i>
document	document document lending document type flora (document) urban development document	draining dam draining draining
documentary	documentary film documentary system	draught draught animal
documentation	documentation documentation centre indexing of documentation	drawing drawing
documents	access to administrative documents <i>administrative documents access</i>	dredged dredged material
dog	dog	dredging dredging
domain	private domain public domain public maritime domain public waterways domain	dressing seed dressing
dome	<i>saline dome</i>	drift drift net fishing
domestic	domestic appliance domestic fuel domestic fuel oil domestic noise domestic pollution domestic trade domestic waste domestic waste landfill	drilling drilling drilling for oil drilling installation offshore oil drilling <i>oil drilling</i> <i>petroleum drilling</i>
		drinking drinking water drinking water protection area drinking water supply drinking water treatment

drip	<i>drip irrigation</i>		durability
drive	<i>drive</i>	durable	durable goods
dross	<i>dross</i>		non-durable goods
drought	drought		<i>consumer durable</i>
	drought control	duration	duration of sunshine
drug	discarded medicinal drug		<i>duration</i>
	drug (medicine)		<i>sunshine duration</i>
	drug abuse	dust	dust
	<i>drug (pharmaceutical)</i>		dust immission
drugs	side effects of pharmaceutical drugs		dust removal
	<i>pharmaceutical drugs side effects</i>		fine dust
dry	dry cleaning	duty	official duty
	dry deposition	dwelling	dwelling
	dry farming		single family dwelling
	dry lawn	dye	dye
drying	drying	dyke	dyke
	drying out		dyke reinforcement
dual	dual economy	dynamics	natural dynamics
	dual waste management		population dynamics
ducks	swans, geese and ducks		social dynamics
ductwork	<i>ductwork</i>	early	early warning system
dump	hazardous waste dump	earth	earth science
	scrap dump		Earth-Sun relationship
	spoil dump		element of group II (alkaline earth metals)
	uncontrolled dump		<i>group II (alkaline earth metals) element</i>
	underground dump		<i>solid earth</i>
	waste dump	earth's	earth's crust
	<i>controlled dump</i>	earthquake	earthquake
	<i>dump (waste)</i>	earthworm	earthworm
	<i>garbage dump</i>	earwig	earwig
	<i>mine dump</i>	easement	easement
	<i>rubbish dump</i>	East	East Africa
	<i>uncontrolled dump site</i>		East-West relations
	<i>waste dump gas</i>		East-West trade
dumping	dumping		<i>South-East Asia</i>
	industrial dumping	Eastern	Eastern Asia
	municipal dumping		Eastern Europe
	ocean dumping	EC	EC Council of Ministers
	radioactive dumping		EC directive
	waste dumping		EC directive on biocides
	<i>dumping at sea</i>		EC directive on packaging
	<i>dumping law</i>		EC directive on waste disposal
	<i>dumping underground</i>		EC directive on water protection
	<i>river dumping</i>		EC ecolabel
dune	dune		EC policy
	sand dune		EC regulation
	sand dune fixation		EC regulation on eco-management and audit
dung	animal dung as fuel		
	<i>animal dung</i>		
durability			

EC regulation on existing chemicals	land ecology
EC Treaty	landscape ecology
<i>Council of Ministers of the EC</i>	marine ecology
<i>EC biocide directive</i>	plant ecology
<i>EC eco-management and audit regulation</i>	political ecology
<i>EC law</i>	population ecology
echinoderm	scientific ecology
echinoderm	trophic ecology
ECJ	urban ecology
<i>ECJ</i>	urban ecology charter
eco	<i>ecology movement</i>
EC regulation on eco-management and audit	<i>ecology of communities</i>
eco-balance	<i>ecology of individuals or species</i>
eco-paediatrics	ecomarketing
environmental statement (eco-audit)	ecomarketing
<i>EC eco-management and audit regulation</i>	ecomovement
<i>eco-audit</i>	<i>ecomovement</i>
ecocatastrophe	ecomuseum
ecocatastrophe	ecomuseum
ecodevelopment	economic
ecodevelopment	balance (economic)
ecolabel	economic activity
EC ecolabel	economic analysis
ecolabel	economic competition
ecolabelling	economic concentration
ecolabelling	economic data
ecological	economic development
ecological abundance	economic forecasting
ecological adaptation	economic geography
ecological assessment	economic growth
ecological balance	economic incentive
ecological bookkeeping	economic instrument
ecological carrying capacity	economic management instrument
ecological community	economic plan
ecological consultant	economic planning
ecological factor	economic policy
ecological inequality	economic region
ecological niche	economic rights
ecological parameter	economic sector
ecological stocktaking	economic situation
economical-ecological efficiency	economic structure
extinction (ecological)	economic support
population (ecological)	economic system
<i>ecological crime</i>	economic theory
<i>ecological damage</i>	economic trend
<i>ecological development</i>	economic viability
<i>ecological disaster</i>	economic zoning
<i>ecological equilibrium</i>	environmental economic valuation
<i>ecological labelling</i>	foreign economic relations
<i>ecological load capacity</i>	goal of individual economic business
<i>ecological product</i>	international economic law
<i>ecological recovery</i>	national economic costs
<i>ecological warfare</i>	trade (economic)
ecologically	<i>economic aspect</i>
ecologically sensitive area	<i>economic externality</i>
ecologist	<i>economic forecast</i>
ecologist movement	<i>economic scenario</i>
ecology	<i>economic study</i>
agricultural ecology	<i>individual economic business goal</i>
animal ecology	economical
applied ecology	economical-ecological efficiency
aquatic ecology	economics
ecology	agricultural economics
forest ecology	business economics
human ecology	economics

energy economics
 environmental economics
 environmental economics of firms
 fishery economics
 forestry economics
 industrial economics
 monetary economics
farm economics
firms environmental economics
rural economics
economy
 dual economy
 economy
 environmental economy issue
 market economy
 national economy
 yield (economy)
business economy
environmental economy
sector of the economy
ecophysiology
 ecophysiology
ecosystem
 Antarctic ecosystem
 aquatic ecosystem
 Arctic ecosystem
 arid land ecosystem
 benthic ecosystem
 coastal ecosystem
 cold zone ecosystem
 ecosystem
 ecosystem analysis
 ecosystem degradation
 ecosystem research
 ecosystem type
 estuarine ecosystem
 forest ecosystem
 freshwater ecosystem
 grassland ecosystem
 highland ecosystem
 internationally important ecosystem
 island ecosystem
 marine ecosystem
 mountain ecosystem
 permafrost ecosystem
 polar ecosystem
 semi-arid land ecosystem
 subtropical ecosystem
 temperate ecosystem
 terrestrial ecosystem
 tropical ecosystem
 tropical forest ecosystem
 urban ecosystem
 valued ecosystem component
 wetlands ecosystem
 woodland ecosystem
estuary ecosystem
land ecosystem
ecotax
ecotax
ecotourism
 ecotourism
ecotoxicity
 ecotoxicity
ecotoxicological

ecotoxicological evaluation
ecotoxicology
 ecotoxicology
ecotype
 ecotype
ecozone
 ecozone
edaphology
 edaphology
edible
 edible fat
education
 adult education
 continuing education
 education
 education policy
 environmental education
 general education
 higher education
 level of education
 primary education
 secondary education
education level
tertiary education
educational
 educational institution
 educational path
 educational planning
 educational system
educational material
educational policy
educational tool
eelworm
eelworm
effect
 antagonistic effect of toxic substances
 biological effect
 biological effect of pollution
 carry-over effect
 cause-effect relation
 climatic effect
 combination effect
 dose-effect relationship
 effect
 effect on health
 effect on man
 effect on the environment
 employment level effect
 genetic effect
 greenhouse effect
 health effect of noise
 long-term effect
 long-term effect of pollutants
 mental effect
 microclimate effect
 noise effect
 pathologic effect
 photochemical effect
 pollution effect
 psychic effect
 psychological effect
 psychosomatic effect
 radiation effect
 side effect
 synergistic effect of toxic substances

toxic effect	electrical goods industry
<i>additive effect of toxic substances</i>	electrical industry
<i>effect of noise</i>	electrical storage device
<i>environmental effect</i>	electricity
<i>external effect</i>	electricity
<i>glasshouse effect</i>	electricity company
<i>health effect</i>	electricity consumption
<i>knock-on effect</i>	electricity generation
<i>mood altering effect</i>	electricity generation cost
<i>no effect level</i>	electricity supply industry
<i>pathological effect</i>	<i>electricity supply</i>
<i>pollutant effect</i>	electrokinetics
<i>pollutants long-term effect</i>	electrokinetics
<i>pollution biological effect</i>	electrolysis
<i>psychical effect</i>	electrolysis
<i>toxic substances antagonistic effect</i>	electronic
<i>toxic substances synergistic effect</i>	electronic information network
effects	electronic mail
research of the effects	electronic material
side effects of pharmaceutical drugs	electronic scrap
<i>effects research</i>	electronic scrap regulation
<i>pharmaceutical drugs side effects</i>	interchange of electronic data
efficiency	<i>electronic data interchange</i>
economical-ecological efficiency	electronics
efficiency criterion	electronics
efficiency level	electrosmog
energy efficiency	electrosmog
improvement of efficiency	electrotechnical
<i>efficiency improvement</i>	electrotechnical equipment
<i>purification efficiency</i>	electrotechnical industry
effluent	element
agricultural effluent	chemical element
effluent	element of group 0
industrial effluent	element of group I (alkaline)
waste treatment effluent	element of group II (alkaline earth metals)
egg	element of group III
egg	element of group IV
EHIA	element of group V
<i>EHIA</i>	element of group VI
EIA	element of group VII
EIA (local)	nuclear fuel element
EIA directive	tin (element)
EIA law	trace element
<i>EIA</i>	transition element
EIS	<i>group 0 element</i>
<i>EIS</i>	<i>group I (alkaline) element</i>
elasticity	<i>group II (alkaline earth metals) element</i>
elasticity	<i>group III element</i>
elderly	<i>group IV element</i>
elderly person	<i>group V element</i>
<i>elderly</i>	<i>group VI element</i>
electric	<i>group VII element</i>
electric battery	elimination
electric line	pollutant elimination
electric power	elutriation
electric power plant	<i>elutriation</i>
electric power supply	emancipation
electric vehicle	emancipation
<i>electric energy</i>	embankment
<i>electric industry</i>	<i>embankment</i>
<i>electric power distribution</i>	embryo
<i>electric power generation</i>	embryo
<i>electric power network</i>	embryogenesis
electrical	embryogenesis
electrical engineering	emergency

emergency law	<i>endangered animal</i>
emergency lodging	<i>endangered species category</i>
emergency plan	endangering
emergency relief	groundwater endangering
emergency relief measure	water endangering
emergency shelter	endemic
public emergency limit	endemic species
<i>emergency alerting system</i>	endocrine
<i>PEL (public emergency limit)</i>	endocrine system
emission	endocrinology
aircraft engine emission	endocrinology
atmospheric emission	energy
emission	biomass energy
emission control	cell (energy)
emission data	coal-based energy
emission factor	conventional energy
emission forecast	energy
emission reduction	energy balance
emission reduction banking	energy conservation
emission register	energy consumption
emission situation	energy conversion
emission source	energy demand
emission standard	energy dissipation
emission to water	energy distribution system
industrial emission	energy economics
motor vehicle emission	energy efficiency
noise emission	energy industry
noise emission levy	energy legislation
pollutant emission	energy management
radioactive emission	energy market
sound emission	energy policy
traffic emission	energy process
waste gas emission	energy production
<i>emission inventory</i>	energy recovery
emissions	energy resource
bubble policy (emissions trading)	energy saving
netting policy (emissions trading)	energy source
offset policy (emissions trading)	energy source material
employment	energy storage
employment	energy supply
employment and environment	energy technology
employment level effect	energy type
employment structure	energy utilisation
termination of employment	energy utilisation pattern
<i>employment termination</i>	environmental impact of energy
emption	geothermal energy
pre-emption	hydroelectric energy
pre-emption zone	non-conventional energy
emptive	non-polluting energy source
<i>pre-emptive rights zone</i>	non-renewable energy resource
emulsification	nuclear energy
emulsification	nuclear energy legislation
emulsion	nuclear energy use
emulsion	oil-based energy
encapsulation	primary energy consumption
encapsulation	renewable energy source
encyclopaedia	solar energy
encyclopaedia	solar energy technology
end	use of waste as energy source
end-of-pipe technology	wave energy
endangered	<i>aeolian energy</i>
category of endangered species	<i>alternative energy</i>
endangered animal species	<i>atomic energy legislation</i>
endangered plant species	<i>electric energy</i>
endangered species (IUCN)	<i>energy environmental impact</i>

<p>energy generation <i>energy law</i> <i>energy requirement</i> <i>energy use</i> <i>eolian energy</i> <i>European Atomic Energy Union</i> <i>hydraulic energy</i> <i>renewable energy</i> <i>tidal energy</i> <i>wind energy</i></p> <p>enforcement enforcement environmental law enforcement law enforcement</p> <p>engaged working population engaged in agriculture</p> <p>engine aircraft engine emission combustion engine diesel engine engine four stroke engine gas engine gasoline engine two-stroke engine <i>petrol engine</i></p> <p>engineered <i>genetically engineered organism</i></p> <p>engineering agricultural engineering biological engineering chemical engineering civil engineering electrical engineering engineering engineering work environmental engineering genetic engineering genetic engineering legislation hydraulic engineering marine engineering mechanical engineering mining engineering municipal engineering precision engineering road traffic engineering seismic engineering traffic engineering <i>process engineering</i> <i>urban engineering</i></p> <p>English English garden</p> <p>enhancement image enhancement precipitation enhancement</p> <p>enlargement enlargement policy enlargement programme <i>enlargement politics</i></p> <p>enriched enriched uranium</p> <p>enrichment enrichment</p> <p>enterovirus enterovirus</p>	<p>enterprise environmental enterprise environmental protection in the enterprise <i>enterprise</i> <i>environmental protection by the enterprise</i> <i>small and medium-sized enterprise</i></p> <p>entertainment <i>entertainment</i></p> <p>environment abiotic environment aquatic environment built environment chemical in the environment coastal environment concept of environment data on the state of the environment degradation of the environment effect on the environment employment and environment environment environment friendly environment market European Environment Agency geophysical environment Global Environment Facility health-environment relationship indoor environment industrial environment (in general) living environment maintenance of environment marine environment municipal environment plan natural environment offence against the environment physical environment report on the state of the environment rural environment sensitive environment state of the environment terrestrial environment theory of the environment trade impact on environment <i>deterioration of the environment</i> <i>environment concept</i> <i>environment degradation</i> <i>environment maintenance</i> <i>environment theory</i> <i>impact of trade on the environment</i> <i>national expenditure for the environment</i> <i>occupational environment</i> <i>perception of the environment</i> <i>plant environment</i> <i>social environment</i> <i>state of the environment data</i> <i>state of the environment report</i> <i>United Nations Conference on Environment and Development</i> <i>urban environment</i> <i>working environment</i></p> <p>environmental environmental accident environmental accounting environmental administration institution environmental analysis environmental anxiety</p>
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Concordance List

environmental aspect of human settlements
environmental assessment
environmental assessment criterion
environmental auditing
environmental awareness
environmental balance
environmental change
environmental chemicals legislation
environmental chemistry
environmental citizenship
environmental compatibility
environmental consequence
environmental conservation
environmental contingency planning
environmental control
environmental cost
environmental crime
environmental criminal law
environmental criminality
environmental criterion
environmental culture
environmental damage
environmental data
environmental development
environmental economic valuation
environmental economics
environmental economics of firms
environmental economy issue
environmental education
environmental engineering
environmental enterprise
environmental ethics
environmental friendly procurement
environmental fund
environmental hazard
environmental health
environmental health hazard
environmental health impact assessment
environmental health protection
environmental history
environmental impact
environmental impact assessment
environmental impact of agriculture
environmental impact of aquaculture
environmental impact of energy
environmental impact of fishing
environmental impact of forestry
environmental impact of households
environmental impact of industry
environmental impact of recreation
environmental impact of tourism
environmental impact of transport
environmental impact statement
environmental impact study
environmental incentive
environmental index
environmental indicator
environmental industry
environmental informatics
environmental information
environmental information network
environmental information system
environmental investment
environmental law
environmental law enforcement
environmental legislation
environmental legislation on agriculture
environmental legislative process
environmental liability
environmental licence
environmental management
environmental medicine
environmental misconduct
environmental monitoring
environmental noise
environmental occupation
environmental perception
environmental performance
environmental plan
environmental planning
environmental policy
environmental policy instrument
environmental pollution
environmental priority
environmental problem solving
environmental programme
environmental protection
environmental protection advice
environmental protection agency
environmental protection association
environmental protection cost
environmental protection in the enterprise
environmental protection officer
environmental protection order
environmental protection organisation
environmental protection regulation
environmental protection technology
environmental psychology
environmental quality
environmental quality criterion
environmental quality objective
environmental quality standard
environmental report
environmental research
environmental risk
environmental risk assessment
environmental sanitation
environmental science
environmental security
environmental specimen bank
environmental statement (eco-audit)
environmental statistics
environmental stock exchange
environmental study
environmental subsidy
environmental sustainable architecture
environmental target
environmental tax
environmental teaching
environmental technology
environmental terminology
environmental toxicologist
environmental training
environmental vandalism
environmental warfare
European Environmental Council
flexible approach to environmental protection
government environmental expenditure
indicator of environmental management
indicator of environmental quality

industrial environmental policy	equatorial climate
integrated environmental protection technology	equilibrium
internalisation of environmental costs	<i>ecological equilibrium</i>
international environmental relations	equine
municipal environmental policy	equine
national environmental accounting	equipment
penalty for environmental damage	agricultural equipment
<i>agriculture environmental impact</i>	analytical equipment
<i>agriculture environmental legislation</i>	audiovisual equipment
<i>aquaculture environmental impact</i>	calibration of measuring equipment
<i>energy environmental impact</i>	construction equipment
<i>environmental accountancy</i>	electrotechnical equipment
<i>environmental administration</i>	equipment
<i>environmental advice</i>	equipment plan
<i>environmental area</i>	industrial equipment
<i>environmental audit</i>	mechanical equipment
<i>environmental consciousness</i>	military equipment
<i>environmental costs internalisation</i>	monitoring equipment
<i>environmental crime (criminality)</i>	plant equipment
<i>environmental economy</i>	pollution abatement equipment
<i>environmental effect</i>	pollution control equipment
<i>environmental investigation</i>	pressure equipment
<i>environmental labelling</i>	thermal equipment
<i>environmental management indicator</i>	<i>community equipment</i>
<i>environmental marketing</i>	<i>household equipment</i>
<i>environmental movement</i>	<i>measuring equipment calibration</i>
<i>environmental policy (government)</i>	<i>tourist equipment</i>
<i>environmental protection by the enterprise</i>	equivalent
<i>environmental quality indicator</i>	equivalent dose
<i>environmental resource</i>	ergonomics
<i>environmental survey</i>	ergonomics
<i>environmental valuation</i>	erosion
<i>firms environmental economics</i>	coastal erosion
<i>fishing environmental impact</i>	erosion
<i>forestry environmental impact</i>	erosion control
<i>households environmental impact</i>	soil erosion
<i>human settlements environmental aspect</i>	water erosion
<i>industry environmental impact</i>	wind erosion
<i>recreation environmental impact</i>	eruption
<i>right to environmental information</i>	volcanic eruption
<i>standard of environmental quality</i>	establishment
<i>tourism environmental impact</i>	<i>nuclear establishment</i>
<i>transport environmental impact</i>	estate
environmentalism	agricultural real estate
environmentalism	estate rental
environmentally	<i>agricultural estate</i>
environmentally dangerous substance	<i>country estate</i>
environmentally friendly management	<i>industrial estate</i>
environmentally friendly product	estuarine
environmentally related disease	estuarine biology
environmentally responsible behaviour	estuarine conservation area
environmentally unfriendly firm	estuarine ecosystem
<i>environmentally aware behaviour</i>	estuarine oceanography
<i>environmentally sensitive building</i>	estuary
enzyme	estuary
enzyme	estuary pollution
eolian	<i>estuary ecosystem</i>
<i>eolian energy</i>	etching
EP	etching
<i>EP-label</i>	etching substance
epidemic	ethane
epidemic	<i>dichloro-diphenyl-trichloro ethane</i>
epidemiology	ethanol
epidemiology	ethanol
equatorial	ether

ether	exact science
ethics	examination
environmental ethics	competitive examination
ethics	waste gas examination
ethnology	excavated
ethnology	excavated hole
ethology	excavation
ethology	excavation (process)
EU	excavation heap
EU Council	excavation side
<i>EU</i>	excavation site
<i>EU directive</i>	exceptional
<i>EU Water Protection Directive</i>	exceptional tax
Euratom	excessive
Euratom	excessive height of chimney stacks
Europe	<i>chimney stacks excessive height</i>
Eastern Europe	exchange
Europe	data exchange
Western Europe	environmental stock exchange
European	exchange policy
Court of Justice of the European Communities	information exchange
European Commission	ion exchange
European Communities	waste exchange
European Court of Justice	exchanger
European Environment Agency	ion exchanger
European Environmental Council	excise
European Monetary Fund	excise
European Monetary System	excrement
European nature reserve	animal excrement
European Parliament	executive
European Recovery Programme	executive order
European standard	exhaust
European Union	exhaust device
internal European market	exhaust gas
single European act	motor vehicle exhaust gas
<i>European Atomic Energy Union</i>	vehicle exhaust gas
<i>European Communities Court of Justice</i>	<i>exhaust</i>
<i>European Union treaty</i>	<i>exhaust vapour</i>
eutrophication	exhibit
eutrophication	exhibit
evaluation	existing
ecotoxicological evaluation	EC regulation on existing chemicals
evaluation	existing chemical
evaluation criterion	exotic
evaluation method	exotic species
evaluation of technology	expenditure
literature evaluation	expenditure
product evaluation	government environmental expenditure
<i>evaluation technique</i>	household expenditure
<i>technology evaluation</i>	public expenditure
evaporation	<i>national expenditure for the environment</i>
evaporation	experiment
evapotranspiration	animal experiment
evapotranspiration	climatic experiment
evidence	experiment
preservation of evidence	field experiment
taking of evidence	laboratory experiment
<i>evidence preservation</i>	long-term experiment
<i>evidence taking</i>	experimental
evolution	experimental study
demographic evolution	experimentation
evolution	<i>animal experimentation</i>
historical evolution	expert
pollutant evolution	expert system
exact	exploitation

agricultural exploitation	peat extraction
exploitation of underground water	sand extraction
forest exploitation	water extraction
ocean exploitation	extractive
resource exploitation	extractive industry
sea bed exploitation	fabric
<i>underground water exploitation</i>	fabric
exploration	facility
exploration	classified facility
natural gas exploration	community facility
oil exploration	cultural facility
explosion	Global Environment Facility
explosion	health facility
nuclear explosion (accident)	nuclear facility
<i>nuclear explosion</i>	purification facility
<i>nuclear test explosion</i>	social facility
explosive	sports facility
explosive	tourist facility
export	urban facility
export	<i>leisure facility</i>
export licence	<i>recreation facility</i>
export of hazardous wastes	<i>sanitary facility</i>
hazardous chemical export	factor
waste export	abiotic factor
<i>hazardous wastes export</i>	anthropogenic factor
exposure	bioconcentration factor
absorption (exposure)	biotic factor
exposure	climatic factor
human exposure to pollutants	ecological factor
noise exposure plan	emission factor
permissible exposure limit	factor market
pollutant exposure	geogenic factor
radiation exposure	socioeconomic factor
risk exposure	factory
risk exposure plan	factory farming
<i>exposure to risk</i>	faecal
<i>intake (exposure)</i>	faecal bacterium
<i>PEL (permissible exposure limit)</i>	fallout
expressway	atmospheric fallout
<i>expressway</i>	chemical fallout
expropriation	fallout
expropriation	radioactive fallout
extensive	<i>fallout (chemicals)</i>
extensive cattle farming	<i>fallout (radioactivity)</i>
extermination	fallow
<i>extermination (biology)</i>	fallow area
external	fallow land
internalisation of external costs	<i>industrial fallow</i>
<i>external costs internalisation</i>	family
<i>external effect</i>	family
externality	family law
externality	family planning
<i>economic externality</i>	single family dwelling
extinct	<i>single family settlement</i>
extinct species (IUCN)	famine
extinction	famine
extinction (ecological)	farm
extraction	dairy farm
aggregate extraction	farm
extraction	farm animal
gravel extraction	farm building
groundwater extraction	farm price
mineral extraction	headland (farm)
natural gas extraction	sewage farm
oil extraction	tank farm

farm economics	felid
<i>farm waste</i>	felid
farming	fen
arable farming	fen
contour farming	fermentation
dry farming	fermentation
extensive cattle farming	fern
factory farming	fern
farming technique	ferrous
fish farming	non-ferrous metal
intensive farming	non-ferrous metal industry
irrigation farming	fertilisation
livestock farming	soil fertilisation
mixed farming	<i>fertilisation</i>
mussel farming	fertiliser
organic farming	chemical fertiliser
oyster farming	fertiliser
poultry farming	fertiliser law
shellfish farming	inorganic fertiliser
<i>land farming</i>	natural fertiliser
<i>timber farming</i>	nitrogenous fertiliser
farmyard	phosphatic fertiliser
<i>farmyard waste</i>	potassium fertiliser
fast	<i>artificial fertiliser</i>
fast reactor	<i>fertiliser application</i>
fast traffic	<i>green fertiliser</i>
<i>fast breeder reactor</i>	<i>nitrogen fertiliser</i>
fat	<i>organic fertiliser</i>
edible fat	fertilisers
oil and fat industry	<i>law on fertilisers</i>
fault	fertility
fault	soil fertility
fauna	fiat
bastardisation of fauna	administrative fiat
fauna	fibre
fauna restoration	animal textile fibre
marine fauna	fibre
wild fauna	mineral fibre
<i>fauna bastardisation</i>	natural fibre
<i>sea fauna</i>	plant textile fibre
Fe	synthetic textile fibre
<i>Fe</i>	<i>glass fibre</i>
feature	fibreglass
<i>organoleptic feature</i>	fibreglass
fed	fibres
waste-fed heating and power plant	synthetic fibres industry
waste-fed heating plant	field
waste-fed power station	field
<i>waste-fed power plant</i>	field damage
federal	field experiment
federal authority	field study
federal government	flow field
Federal Immission Control Act	<i>sewage field</i>
federal law	fighting
fee	<i>fire fighting</i>
fee	filling
feeding	filling material
feeding of animals	filling station
<i>animals feeding</i>	mine filling
<i>feeding</i>	film
feedstuff	cinematographic film
<i>feedstuff</i>	documentary film
feeling	film
feeling for nature	filter
<i>nature feeling</i>	acoustic filter

filter	firing
filter cake	firm
trickling filter	closing down of firm
<i>bacterial filter</i>	environmentally unfriendly firm
filtering	firm
image filtering	multinational firm
filtration	<i>construction firm</i>
filtration	<i>consultancy firm</i>
<i>biological filtration</i>	<i>firm closing down</i>
final	<i>small and medium-sized firm</i>
final storage	firms
finance	environmental economics of firms
Community finance	<i>firms environmental economics</i>
housing finance	fiscal
local finance	green fiscal instrument
public finance	<i>fiscal policy</i>
<i>finance act</i>	fish
finances	fish
finances	fish disease
financial	fish farming
financial aid	fish kill
financial assistance	fish stock
financial compensation	fish toxicity
financial contribution	migratory fish
financial fund	<i>fish breeding</i>
financial instrument	<i>fish culture</i>
financial law	<i>fish resource</i>
financial management	fisheries
financial market	fisheries management
<i>financial act</i>	fisheries structure
financing	<i>fisheries policy</i>
financing	fishery
public financing	commercial fishery
fine	fishery
fine	fishery economics
fine dust	fishery policy
finishing	fishery resource
metal finishing	inland fishery
fire	marine fishery
fire	<i>fishery management</i>
fire precaution	<i>freshwater fishery</i>
fire protection	<i>inshore fishery</i>
fire safety requirement	fishing
fire service	coastal fishing
forest fire	deep sea fishing
grass fire	drift net fishing
<i>controlled fire</i>	environmental impact of fishing
<i>fire control</i>	fishing
<i>fire fighting</i>	fishing ground
<i>fire protection agent</i>	fishing industry
<i>fire retardant</i>	fishing law
<i>forestry fire protection</i>	fishing licence
fired	fishing preserve
coal-fired power plant	fishing vessel
<i>coal fired power station</i>	national fishing reserve
fireproofing	open sea fishing
fireproofing agent	<i>amateur fishing</i>
<i>fireproofing substance</i>	<i>coast fishing</i>
fires	<i>commercial fishing</i>
prevention of forest fires	<i>fishing environmental impact</i>
<i>forest fires prevention</i>	fission
<i>protection of forests against fires</i>	nuclear fission
firewood	<i>fission</i>
<i>firewood</i>	fitting
firing	fitting (plumbing)

sanitary fitting	flowering plant
fixation	flowing
biological nitrogen fixation	flowing water
nitrogen fixation	flows
sand dune fixation	urban flows (resources)
fixed	flue
fixed schedule of charges	flue gas
<i>charges fixed schedule</i>	fluid
flag	<i>fluid bed</i>
flag of convenience	fluidics
<i>convenience flag</i>	fluidics
flammable	fluidisation
flammable product	fluidisation
flaring	fluidised
flaring	fluidised bed
flat	fluoridation
mud flat	fluoridation
sand flat	fluorine
flavouring	fluorine
flavouring	flushing
flea	flushing
flea	fluvial
water flea	fluvial resource
flexible	<i>fluvial basin</i>
flexible approach to environmental protection	fly
flight	fly ash
low-level flight	foaming
flocculant	foaming agent
flocculant	fodder
flocculating	fodder
<i>flocculating agent</i>	fodder plant
flocculation	fog
flocculation	fog
flood	foliage
flood	foliage
flood control	folk
flood forecast	folk tradition
flood protection	folklore
flood runoff	folklore
<i>flood damage</i>	food
<i>flood flow</i>	adequate food supply
<i>flood forecasting</i>	basic food requirement
flooding	convenience food
flooding	food
flora	food additive
bastardisation of flora	food chain
flora (biology)	food colourant
flora (document)	food commerce
flora restoration	food contamination
<i>flora bastardisation</i>	food hygiene
flotation	food industry
flotation	food irradiation
flow	food pollutant
flow	food preservation
flow field	food processing industry
hydrologic flow	food production (agriculture)
low flow	food quality
pollutant flow	food requirement
<i>flood flow</i>	food science
<i>flow of pollutants</i>	food storage
<i>flow of snow</i>	food technology
<i>water flow</i>	food transport
flower	high protein food
flower	infestation of food
flowering	novel food

nutritive value of food	forest fire
staple food	forest industry
<i>agri-food industry</i>	forest management
<i>agricultural and food industry</i>	forest pest
<i>animal food</i>	forest policy
<i>food conservation</i>	forest product
<i>food infestation</i>	forest production
<i>food nutritive value</i>	forest protection
<i>production of food (agriculture)</i>	forest reserve
foodstuff	forest resource
agri-foodstuff	forest resource assessment
animal foodstuff	indigenous forest
foodstuff	inventory of forest damage
processed foodstuff	Mediterranean forest
<i>foodstuff irradiation</i>	mixed forest
footpath	mountain forest
footpath	natural forest
seaside footpath	prevention of forest fires
<i>littoral footpath</i>	primary forest
forage	private forest
forage contamination	rain forest
forage crop	state forest
forage law	temperate forest
<i>forage</i>	timber forest
<i>law on forage</i>	tropical forest
force	tropical forest ecosystem
labour force	tropical rain forest
forces	<i>conifer forest</i>
armed forces	<i>demesnial forest</i>
forecast	<i>forest damage inventory</i>
emission forecast	<i>forest decay</i>
flood forecast	<i>forest development and management</i>
forecast	<i>forest fires prevention</i>
immission forecast	<i>forest setup and management</i>
<i>economic forecast</i>	<i>primeval forest</i>
<i>long term forecast</i>	forestry
<i>weather forecast</i>	cutting (forestry)
forecasting	environmental impact of forestry
economic forecasting	forestry
long-term forecasting	forestry economics
meteorological forecasting	forestry law
weather forecasting	forestry legislation
<i>flood forecasting</i>	forestry practice
<i>forecasting</i>	forestry unit
foreclosure	<i>forestry environmental impact</i>
foreclosure	<i>forestry fire protection</i>
foreign	<i>forestry policy</i>
foreign economic relations	<i>forestry product</i>
foreign policy	forests
foreign trade	<i>protection of forests against fires</i>
<i>foreign affairs</i>	form
foreshore	form of government
<i>foreshore</i>	legal form of organisations
forest	market form
coniferous forest	resting form
deciduous forest	<i>government form</i>
forest	<i>organisations legal form</i>
forest biological reserve	formal
forest conservation	French formal garden
forest cover destruction	format
forest damage	GIS digital format
forest deterioration	formation
forest ecology	complex formation
forest ecosystem	pollutant formation
forest exploitation	soil formation

nitrate formation	<i>white frost</i>
forming	fruit
land forming	fruit
forwarding	fruit cultivation
forwarding agent	fruit tree
fossil	fuel
fossil	animal dung as fuel
fossil fuel	desulphurisation of fuel
fouling	diesel fuel
fouling growth	domestic fuel
fountain	domestic fuel oil
fountain	fossil fuel
four	fuel
four stroke engine	fuel additive
fragmentation	fuel alcohol
<i>fragmentation</i>	fuel composition
framework	fuel consumption
agriculture framework plan	fuel oil
framework legislation	fuel tank installation
social framework	fuel wood
free	motor fuel
free movement of capital	non-polluting fuel
free trade	nuclear fuel
noise-free technology	nuclear fuel element
<i>capital free movement</i>	refuse derived fuel
<i>lead-free gasoline</i>	<i>fuel desulphurisation</i>
freedom	<i>waste derived fuel</i>
freedom	fume
freight	fume
freight transport	industrial fume
French	<i>fume cleansing</i>
French formal garden	fumigation
freon	fumigation
freon	function
freshwater	public function
bathing freshwater	soil function
freshwater	<i>function of the soil</i>
freshwater biology	functional
freshwater conservation	functional substance
freshwater degradation	fund
freshwater ecosystem	environmental fund
freshwater monitoring	European Monetary Fund
freshwater organism	financial fund
freshwater pollution	incentive fund
freshwater resource	International Monetary Fund
<i>conservation of freshwater</i>	intervention fund
<i>deterioration of freshwater</i>	funding
<i>freshwater fishery</i>	<i>funding</i>
friendly	<i>seed funding</i>
environment friendly	funfair
environmental friendly procurement	<i>funfair</i>
environmentally friendly management	fungicide
environmentally friendly product	fungicide
fringe	fungus
<i>urban fringe</i>	fungus
frog	fur
frog	fur
from	fur animal
damage from military manoeuvres	furan
protection from neighbours	furan
wastewater from trade	furnace
<i>waste from depollution</i>	blast furnace
frost	furnace
frost	rotary furnace
<i>glazed frost</i>	small-scale furnace

furniture	gas purification
furniture	gas reservoir
furniture industry	gas supply
furriery	greenhouse gas
furriery	industrial waste gas
fusion	landfill gas
nuclear fusion	liquefied gas
<i>fusion</i>	motor vehicle exhaust gas
future	natural gas
rights of future generations	natural gas exploration
<i>future generations rights</i>	natural gas extraction
gallinacean	vehicle exhaust gas
gallinacean	waste air purification (gas)
gallinacian	waste gas
<i>gallinacian</i>	waste gas dispersion
galvanisation	waste gas emission
galvanisation	waste gas examination
game	waste gas reduction
big game	<i>gas oil</i>
game (animals)	<i>gas pipe</i>
game (play)	<i>gas plant</i>
<i>game reserve</i>	<i>gas station</i>
<i>hunting (game)</i>	<i>noble gas</i>
gamma	<i>purification of waste air (gas)</i>
gamma radiation	<i>waste dump gas</i>
garbage	<i>waste gas denitrification</i>
ship garbage	gaseous
<i>garbage container</i>	gaseous air pollutant
<i>garbage dump</i>	gaseous state
garden	<i>gaseous pollutant</i>
botanical garden	gases
English garden	treatment of gases
French formal garden	<i>gases treatment</i>
garden	gasification
garden waste	coal gasification
home garden	gasification
nursery garden	gasohol
terraced garden	gasohol
zoological garden	gasoline
<i>botanic garden</i>	gasoline engine
<i>landscaped garden</i>	<i>lead-free gasoline</i>
<i>public garden</i>	<i>unleaded gasoline</i>
gardening	gasteropod
market gardening	<i>gasteropod</i>
garigue	gastropod
<i>garigue</i>	gastropod
garment	gaswork
<i>garment industry</i>	gaswork
garrigue	gate
garrigue	sluice-gate
gas	geese
biological waste gas purification	swans, geese and ducks
combustion gas	GEF
denitrification of waste gas	<i>GEF</i>
exhaust gas	gender
flue gas	gender issue
gas	gene
gas chromatography	gene
gas company	gene bank
gas engine	general
gas liquefaction	general administrative order
gas mixture	general chemistry
gas network	general education
gas pipeline	industrial environment (in general)
gas powered plant	migration (in general)

observatory (in general)	Small Islands (political geography)
<i>general practitioner</i>	geological
generation	geological disaster
electricity generation	geological process
electricity generation cost	rising (geological)
<i>electric power generation</i>	geology
<i>energy generation</i>	geology
<i>power generation</i>	marine geology
generations	mining geology
rights of future generations	petroleum geology
<i>future generations rights</i>	sedimentation (geology)
generator	geometric
steam generator	geometric correction
genetic	geomorphic
conservation of genetic resources	geomorphic process
genetic diversity	geomorphology
genetic effect	geomorphology
genetic engineering	geophysical
genetic engineering legislation	geophysical environment
genetic information	geophysics
genetic modification	geophysics
genetic pool	geoscience
genetic resource	<i>geoscience</i>
genetic variation	geotechnics
<i>genetic conservation</i>	geotechnics
<i>genetic manipulation</i>	geotechnology
<i>genetic resources conservation</i>	geotechnology
genetically	geothermal
genetically modified organism	geothermal energy
<i>genetically engineered organism</i>	germ
genetics	germ
animal genetics	germ plasm
genetics	germination
plant genetics	germination
Geneva	GIS
Geneva Convention	GIS digital format
Geneva Protocol	GIS digital system
genotoxicity	GIS digital technique
genotoxicity	GIS laboratory
geo	<i>GIS</i>
geo-referenced data	<i>GIS data</i>
geo-referenced information	glacier
geodesy	glacier
geodesy	glaciology
geogenic	glaciology
geogenic factor	glass
geographic	glass
geographic attribute	glass industry
geographic cirque	waste glass
geographic distribution of resources	<i>glass fibre</i>
geographic information system	<i>glass waste</i>
water (geographic)	glasshouse
<i>resources geographic distribution</i>	<i>glasshouse effect</i>
geographical	glaze
geographical distribution of population	glaze
geographical projection	glazed
<i>geographical information system</i>	<i>glazed frost</i>
<i>morphology (geographical)</i>	glazing
<i>population geographical distribution</i>	<i>glazing</i>
geography	global
economic geography	global aspect
geography	global convention
headland (geography)	Global Environment Facility
physical geography	global model
political geography	global warming

glossary

glossary

glue

glue

goal

goal of individual economic business

macroeconomic goal

individual economic business goal

golf

golf

good

good management

goods

commissioner for dangerous goods

consumer goods

cultural goods

dangerous goods

dangerous goods law

dangerous goods regulation

durable goods

electrical goods industry

goods

goods and services

heavy goods vehicle traffic

household goods

intermediate goods

non-durable goods

second-hand goods

dangerous goods legislation

goods transportation

transport of dangerous goods

government

central government

federal government

form of government

government (cabinet)

government advisory body

government building

government contracting

government environmental expenditure

government liability

government policy

local government

local government policy

territorial government

wrongful government act

environmental policy (government)

government (authorities)

government form

government procurement

government type

local government control

governmental

governmental

non-governmental organisation

governmental policy

grain

grain

cereal grain

graminaceous

graminaceous plant

gramineous

gramineous

grant

grant

granulometry

granulometry

grass

grass

grass fire

sea grass bed

marine grass bed

grasshopper

grasshopper

grassland

grassland

grassland ecosystem

gravel

gravel

gravel extraction

gravel pit

grazing

grazing

green

blue-green alga

green building

green corridor

green fiscal instrument

green manure

green revolution

green space

green tide

green vegetable

urban green

green area

green fertiliser

green job

green labelling

green tourism

marketing with green labelling

greenbelt

greenbelt

greenhouse

greenhouse cultivation

greenhouse effect

greenhouse gas

gridding

gridding

grinding

grinding

residue of grinding

grinding residue

gross

gross domestic product

gross national product

ground

fishing ground

spawning ground

waste disposal in the ground

water infiltration into the ground

ground waste disposal

grounding

grounding

grounds

leave on social grounds

groundwater

groundwater

groundwater endangering

groundwater extraction

groundwater pollution

groundwater protection	haloform
groundwater quality	haloform
group	halogen
action group	<i>halogen</i>
consumer group	halogenated
element of group 0	halogenated biphenyl
element of group I (alkaline)	halogenated compound
element of group II (alkaline earth metals)	halogenated hydrocarbon
element of group III	halogenated phenol
element of group IV	halogenated pollutant
element of group V	halogenated terphenyl
element of group VI	partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon
element of group VII	substitution of halogenated compounds
group behaviour	<i>halogenated compounds substitution</i>
interest group	halons
occupational group	CFC and halons prohibition
pressure group	hand
social group	second-hand goods
socio-cultural group	handicraft
target group	handicraft
<i>group 0 element</i>	handicraft business
<i>group I (alkaline) element</i>	<i>handicraft industry</i>
<i>group II (alkaline earth metals) element</i>	harbour
<i>group III element</i>	harbour
<i>group IV element</i>	hard
<i>group V element</i>	hard-to-dispose-of waste
<i>group VI element</i>	<i>hard coal</i>
<i>group VII element</i>	<i>waste hard to dispose</i>
growth	hardness
economic growth	hardness
fouling growth	water hardness
pattern of urban growth	harmfulness
population growth	<i>harmfulness of wastewater</i>
<i>growth</i>	harmonisation
<i>urban growth pattern</i>	harmonisation of law
guide	international harmonisation
<i>plant guide</i>	<i>law harmonisation</i>
guideline	harvest
policy guideline	harvest
testing guideline	harvesting
<i>guideline</i>	<i>harvesting</i>
gulf	hauling
gulf	wood hauling
gymnosperm	hazard
gymnosperm	biotechnological hazard
gypsum	environmental hazard
gypsum	environmental health hazard
waste gypsum	hazard
habitat	hazard area
animal habitat	hazard of pollutants
habitat	health hazard
habitat destruction	natural hazard
human habitat	navigational hazard
rural habitat	nuclear hazard
urban habitat	technological hazard
wildlife habitat	<i>pollutants hazard</i>
<i>habitat of organisms</i>	hazardous
haematology	export of hazardous wastes
haematology	hazardous chemical export
hail	hazardous substance
hail	hazardous substances legislation
half	hazardous waste
half-life	hazardous waste dump
halocarbon	hazardous working material
<i>halocarbon</i>	old hazardous site

Concordance List

prior notification for hazardous waste transport
hazardous material
hazardous waste transport prior notification
hazardous wastes export
transport of hazardous materials

haze

haze

headland

headland (farm)
headland (geography)

health

animal health
effect on health
environmental health
environmental health hazard
environmental health impact assessment
environmental health protection
health
health care
health care profession
health effect of noise
health facility
health hazard
health legislation
health protection
health regulation
health service
health-care activities waste
health-environment relationship
health-related biotechnology
human health
occupational health
occupational health care
plant health care
preventive health measure
public health
traditional health care
health effect
plant-health product
public health inspector

heap

excavation heap
slag heap
spoil heap

hearing

hearing (sense)
hearing acuity
hearing impairment
hearing procedure
hearing protection
hearing system
official hearing
public hearing
hearing disturbance
hearing perturbation

heat

heat (physics)
heat and power station
heat pump
heat storage
heat supply
local heat supply
power-heat relation
waste heat
waste heat charge

waste heat utilisation
heat insulation

heater

heater

heath

heath

heathland

heathland

heating

district heating
district heating plant
heating
heating plant
municipal heating network
solar heating
waste-fed heating and power plant
waste-fed heating plant
heating oil

heavy

heavy goods vehicle traffic
heavy metal
heavy metal load

hedge

hedge

height

chimney height
excessive height of chimney stacks
chimney stacks excessive height

help

self-help programme

Helsinki

Helsinki Convention

hemipteran

hemipteran

hemipterous

hemipterous

herbicide

herbicide

herbivore

herbivore

heritage

animal heritage
biological heritage
cultural heritage
natural heritage
natural heritage assessment
plant heritage
world heritage site

heterocyclic

heterocyclic compound

Hg

Hg

high

high mountain
high protein food
high tide water
high voltage line
high-rise building
high-speed railway
high-speed train
high sea

higher

higher education
higher plant

highland

- highland ecosystem
- highway**
highway
- hiking**
hiking trail
overnight hiking trail
- hill**
hill
- historic**
historic centre
- historical**
historical evolution
historical monument
historical research
historical site
- history**
environmental history
history
science of history
- holding**
agricultural holding
- hole**
excavated hole
- holiday**
holiday
holiday camp
- home**
home garden
mobile home
home appliance
- homelessness**
homelessness
- homepage**
homepage
- homologation**
homologation
- hoofed**
hoofed animal
- horse**
horse
- horticulture**
horticulture
- hospital**
hospital
hospital waste
waste of hospital
- hot**
hot water
- hotel**
hotel industry
- hours**
working hours
- house**
information clearing-house
Lower House
Upper House
house pet
house rental
printing house
upper house of parliament
- household**
household
household chemical
household expenditure
household goods
- private household
household appliance
household equipment
- households**
environmental impact of households
households environmental impact
- housing**
animal housing
housing
housing density
housing finance
housing improvement
housing legislation
housing need
housing programme
housing quality standard
low-cost housing
rental housing
temporary housing
housing law
housing rehabilitation
- hull**
twin-hull craft
- human**
environmental aspect of human settlements
human biology
human body
human disease
human ecology
human exposure to pollutants
human habitat
human health
human migration
human pathology
human physiology
human population
human rights
human science
human settlement
human settlement management
human-made disaster
socioeconomic aspect of human settlements
vector of human diseases
human being
human diseases vector
human settlements environmental aspect
human settlements socioeconomic aspect
- humanitarian**
humanitarian aid
- humanity**
humanity
- humid**
humid zone
- humidity**
atmospheric humidity
humidity
- humus**
humus
- hunting**
controlled hunting zone
hunting
hunting licence
hunting reserve
hunting (game)
hunting preserve

hunting species	spring (hydrology, land)
hurricane	hydrolysis
hurricane	hydrolysis
husbandry	hydrometeorology
animal husbandry	hydrometeorology
intensive animal husbandry	hydrometry
<i>plant husbandry</i>	hydrometry
hyacinth	hydroponics
water hyacinth	<i>hydroponics</i>
hybridisation	hydrosphere
hybridisation	hydrosphere
hydraulic	hygiene
hydraulic construction	cleanliness (hygiene)
hydraulic engineering	food hygiene
<i>hydraulic energy</i>	hygiene
hydraulics	hygienist
agricultural hydraulics	hygienist
hydraulics	hymenopteran
hydric	hymenopteran
<i>hydric balance</i>	hypertext
<i>hydric basin</i>	hypertext
hydrobiology	ice
hydrobiology	ice
hydrocarbon	ice pack
alicyclic hydrocarbon	<i>barrier ice</i>
aliphatic hydrocarbon	iceberg
aromatic hydrocarbon	iceberg
chlorinated hydrocarbon	identification
halogenated hydrocarbon	identification of pollutants
hydrocarbon	pollutant source identification
hydrocarbon storage tank	product identification
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon	scene identification
polycyclic hydrocarbon	<i>pollutants identification</i>
<i>hydrocarbon compound</i>	ideology
hydrochloric	ideology
hydrochloric acid	political ideology
hydroculture	idle
hydroculture	<i>idle land</i>
hydroelectric	II
hydroelectric energy	element of group II (alkaline earth metals)
hydroelectric power plant	<i>group II (alkaline earth metals) element</i>
<i>hydroelectric power</i>	III
<i>hydroelectric power station</i>	element of group III
hydrogen	<i>group III element</i>
hydrogen	illness
hydrogen sulphide	psychosomatic illness
<i>hydrogen chloride</i>	<i>illness</i>
hydrogeology	illumination
hydrogeology	<i>illumination</i>
hydrographic	image
hydrographic basin	digital image processing technique
hydrographic network	image classification
hydrography	image enhancement
hydrography	image filtering
hydrologic	image processing
hydrologic balance	image processing digital system
hydrologic cycle	image registration
hydrologic disaster	satellite image
hydrologic flow	supervised image classification
<i>hydrologic regime</i>	unsupervised image classification
hydrological	IMCO
<i>hydrological cycle</i>	IMCO code
hydrology	IMCO Conference
hydrology	immission
hydrology,	dust immission

Federal Immission Control Act	implementation
immission	implementation law
immission control	joint implementation (Rio Conference)
immission control law	<i>plan implementation</i>
immission damage	import
immission forecast	import
immission limit	import licence
immission load	<i>import permission</i>
maximum immission concentration	important
noise immission	internationally important ecosystem
pollutant immission	importation
sound immission	waste importation permit
<i>immission control legislation</i>	importer
<i>immission monitoring</i>	importer
immobilisation	impoverishment
pollutant immobilisation	impoverishment
immune	species impoverishment
immune system	impregnating
immunity	impregnating agent
immunity	impregnation
immunoassay	impregnation (materials)
immunoassay	improvement
immunological	housing improvement
immunological disease	improvement of efficiency
immunology	neighbourhood improvement scheme
immunology	soil improvement
impact	water quality improvement
environmental health impact assessment	<i>efficiency improvement</i>
environmental impact	improver
environmental impact assessment	<i>mineral improver</i>
environmental impact of agriculture	<i>organic improver</i>
environmental impact of aquaculture	impulsive
environmental impact of energy	impulsive noise
environmental impact of fishing	incentive
environmental impact of forestry	antipollution incentive
environmental impact of households	economic incentive
environmental impact of industry	environmental incentive
environmental impact of recreation	incentive fund
environmental impact of tourism	incentive tax
environmental impact of transport	<i>pollution abatement incentive</i>
environmental impact statement	incident
environmental impact study	<i>incident</i>
impact assessment	incidental
impact minimisation	incidental pollution
impact prevention	incineration
impact reversal	co-incineration
impact source	incineration
socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies	incineration of waste
trade impact on environment	incineration residue
<i>agriculture environmental impact</i>	sludge incineration
<i>aquaculture environmental impact</i>	<i>refuse incineration</i>
<i>biotechnologies socioeconomic impact</i>	<i>waste incineration</i>
<i>energy environmental impact</i>	incinerator
<i>fishing environmental impact</i>	incinerator
<i>forestry environmental impact</i>	waste incinerator
<i>households environmental impact</i>	income
<i>impact of trade on the environment</i>	income
<i>industry environmental impact</i>	income tax
<i>recreation environmental impact</i>	waste income
<i>tourism environmental impact</i>	<i>tax on income</i>
<i>transport environmental impact</i>	incorporation
impactor	incorporation
impactor	increase
impairment	cost increase
hearing impairment	indefinite

indefinite legal concept	industrial legislation
indemnification	industrial manufacturing
<i>indemnification</i>	industrial material
indemnity	industrial medicine
indemnity	industrial noise
independence	industrial or commercial
natural independence law	industrial planning
index	industrial plant (building)
biotic index	industrial plant (organism)
environmental index	industrial policy
index	industrial pollution
saprobic index	industrial process
indexing	industrial product
indexing of documentation	industrial production
Indian	industrial production statistics
Indian Ocean	industrial property right
indicator	industrial safety
biological indicator	industrial site
cultural indicator	industrial sludge
environmental indicator	industrial society
indicator	industrial structure
indicator of environmental management	industrial waste
indicator of environmental quality	industrial waste gas
pollution indicator	industrial waste water
social indicator	industrial wasteland
sustainable development indicator	industrial zoning
<i>environmental management indicator</i>	public institution of industrial and commercial nature
<i>environmental quality indicator</i>	sedimentation (industrial process)
indigenous	special industrial waste
indigenous forest	water for industrial use
indigenous knowledge	<i>abandoned industrial land</i>
indigenous technology	<i>industrial agriculture</i>
indirect	<i>industrial and commercial nature public institution</i>
indirect discharger	<i>industrial complex</i>
individual	<i>industrial construction</i>
goal of individual economic business	<i>industrial culture</i>
individual wastewater treatment	<i>industrial estate</i>
law (individual)	<i>industrial fallow</i>
rights of the individual	<i>industrial location</i>
<i>individual economic business goal</i>	<i>industrial premises</i>
<i>individual rights</i>	<i>industrial production waste</i>
individuals	<i>industrial sector</i>
<i>ecology of individuals or species</i>	<i>industrial technique</i>
indoor	<i>industrial use water</i>
indoor air pollution	<i>industrial water</i>
indoor environment	<i>industrial zone</i>
inducer	<i>ordinary industrial waste</i>
small-scale inducer	industrialisation
industrial	industrialisation
abandoned industrial site	industries
industrial activity	location of industries
industrial area	<i>industries location</i>
industrial association	<i>miscellaneous industries</i>
industrial building	<i>various industries</i>
industrial crop	industry
industrial development	agriculture and cattle industry
industrial dumping	aluminium industry
industrial economics	automobile industry
industrial effluent	beverage industry
industrial emission	brewing industry
industrial environment (in general)	building industry
industrial environmental policy	building materials industry
industrial equipment	cellulose industry
industrial fume	cement industry
industrial installation	ceramics industry

chemical industry	<i>car industry</i>
clothing industry	<i>concrete ware industry</i>
coal industry	<i>construction industry</i>
communications industry	<i>dairy products industry</i>
concrete products industry	<i>electric industry</i>
containment (nuclear industry)	<i>garment industry</i>
cosmetic industry	<i>handicraft industry</i>
craft industry	<i>industry environmental impact</i>
dairy industry	<i>medicine industry</i>
distilling industry	<i>metal industry</i>
electrical goods industry	<i>metallurgic industry</i>
electrical industry	<i>milk products industry</i>
electricity supply industry	<i>nonferrous metals industry</i>
electrotechnical industry	<i>oil industry</i>
energy industry	<i>packaging industry</i>
environmental impact of industry	<i>plant (industry)</i>
environmental industry	<i>power industry</i>
extractive industry	<i>recovery industry</i>
fishing industry	<i>recycling industry</i>
food industry	<i>refrigerating industry</i>
food processing industry	<i>service industry</i>
forest industry	<i>siting of industry</i>
furniture industry	<i>synthetic yarns industry</i>
glass industry	<i>trade and industry promotion</i>
hotel industry	<i>wood industry</i>
industry	inequality
information technology industry	ecological inequality
iron and steel industry	social inequality
iron industry	inert
ironwork industry	inert waste
leather industry	inertisation
mechanical industry	inertisation
metal products industry	infant
metallurgical industry	infant
mineral industry	infant mortality
mining industry	infection
motor vehicle industry	infection
non-ferrous metal industry	infectious
oil and fat industry	infectious disease
packing industry	infestation
paper industry	infestation of crops
petrochemical industry	infestation of food
petroleum industry	pest infestation
pharmaceutical industry	<i>crops infestation</i>
printing industry	<i>food infestation</i>
promotion of trade and industry	infiltration
pulp industry	infiltration
reclamation industry	water infiltration into the ground
refrigeration industry	inflammable
rubber processing industry	inflammable substance
small and medium sized industry	inflow
standard for building industry	inflow
steel industry	inform
sugar industry	obligation to inform
synthetic fibres industry	informal
synthetic materials industry	informal negotiation
textile industry	informatics
timber industry	environmental informatics
vacuum industry	informatics
vehicle manufacturing industry	information
waste processing industry	access to information
waste removal industry	bibliographic information
<i>agri-food industry</i>	bibliographic information system
<i>agricultural and food industry</i>	consumer information
<i>building industry standard</i>	electronic information network

environmental information	ink
environmental information network	ink
environmental information system	inking
genetic information	de-inking
geo-referenced information	inland
geographic information system	inland fishery
information	inland navigation
information centre	inland water
information clearing-house	inland waterways transport
information exchange	<i>inland shipping</i>
information infrastructure	<i>inland water transport</i>
information kit	<i>inland waterway</i>
information network	inlet
information processing	<i>inlet</i>
information service	inner
information source	inner city
information system	innovation
information technology	innovation
information technology industry	inorganic
information transfer	inorganic chemistry
legislative information	inorganic fertiliser
preventive information	inorganic pollutant
product information	inorganic substance
public information	<i>inorganic compound</i>
referral information	inquiry
referral information system	public benefit inquiry
right to information	public inquiry
scientific and technical information	insect
selective dissemination of information	insect
statistical information	insecticide
statistical information system	insecticide
technical information	insectivore
<i>geographical information system</i>	insectivore
<i>information for the public</i>	inshore
<i>information right</i>	<i>inshore fishery</i>
<i>media public information</i>	insoluble
<i>right to environmental information</i>	insoluble substance
<i>selective information dissemination</i>	inspection
informatisation	inspection
<i>informatisation</i>	inspection of records
informed	inspection service
prior informed consent	vehicle inspection
infraction	<i>records inspection</i>
infraction	inspector
infrared	<i>public health inspector</i>
infrared radiation	installation
<i>infrared</i>	chemical installation
infrasound	dangerous installation
infrasound	drilling installation
infrastructure	fuel tank installation
information infrastructure	industrial installation
infrastructure	installation optimisation
traffic infrastructure	installation requiring approval
infringement	installation restoration
<i>infringement</i>	major risk installation
inhabitant	new installation
inhabitant	supervision of installation
inhibitor	<i>installation supervision</i>
corrosion inhibitor	<i>nuclear installation</i>
initial	installations
initial training	approval of installations
initiative	construction of installations
citizen initiative	security of installations
injury	<i>installations approval</i>
injury	<i>installations construction</i>

installations security <i>optimisation of installations</i>	inter inter-library loan
institute <i>research institute</i>	interaction air-water interaction interaction of pesticides <i>pesticides interaction</i>
institution educational institution environmental administration institution public institution public institution of administrative nature public institution of industrial and commercial nature <i>industrial and commercial nature public institution institution</i>	interchange interchange of electronic data <i>electronic data interchange ionic interchange</i>
institutional institutional activity institutional structure	interdisciplinary interdisciplinary research
institutionalisation institutionalisation	interest interest interest group <i>place of interest</i>
instruction technical instruction	interests balancing of interests conflict of interests <i>balance of interests interests balancing interests conflict</i>
instructions administrative instructions	interface ocean-air interface
instrument economic instrument economic management instrument environmental policy instrument financial instrument green fiscal instrument instrument manufacture measuring instrument policy instrument <i>instrument pressure instrument</i>	intergovernmental intergovernmental
instrumentation instrumentation	interim interim decision
insulating insulating material	interior <i>interior</i>
insulation acoustic insulation insulation (process) sound insulation material thermal insulation <i>heat insulation sound insulation</i>	interlaboratory interlaboratory comparison
insurance damage insurance insurance insurance business insurance coverage pollution insurance	intermediate intermediate goods intermediate product
intake acceptable daily intake <i>intake (exposure)</i>	intermittent intermittent noise
integral integral natural reserve	internal internal European market internal migration
integrated integrated environmental protection technology integrated management integrated pest control integrated pollution control	internalisation internalisation of environmental costs internalisation of external costs <i>environmental costs internalisation external costs internalisation</i>
integration policy integration	international international agreement international assistance international balance international co-operation international competitiveness international conflict international convention International Court of Justice international distribution international division of labour international economic law international environmental relations international harmonisation international law International Monetary Fund international organisation international politics international relations international river basin
intensive intensive animal husbandry intensive farming <i>intensive agriculture</i>	

international safety	ion exchange
international standardisation	ion exchanger
international trade	ionic
international transaction	<i>ionic interchange</i>
international watercourse	ionising
private international law	ionising radiation
public international law	non-ionising radiation
<i>international affairs</i>	ionosphere
<i>international aid</i>	ionosphere
<i>international policy</i>	IPC
<i>international security</i>	<i>IPC</i>
<i>labour international division</i>	iron
internationally	iron
internationally important ecosystem	iron and steel industry
Internet	iron industry
Internet	iron scrap
internet search service	ironwork
internet service provider	ironwork industry
interplanetary	irradiation
space (interplanetary)	food irradiation
interpolation	irradiation
interpolation	<i>foodstuff irradiation</i>
interpretation	irreversibility
interpretation method	irreversibility of the phenomenon
intertidal	<i>phenomenon irreversibility</i>
intertidal zone	irrigation
intervention	irrigation
intervention fund	irrigation canal
intervention in nature and landscape	irrigation farming
intervention on land	irrigation system
land-management intervention area	trickle irrigation
intoxication	<i>drip irrigation</i>
intoxication	<i>irrigation ditch</i>
introduction	island
introduction of animal species	island
introduction of plant species	island ecosystem
<i>animal species introduction</i>	Islands
<i>plant species introduction</i>	Small Islands (political geography)
inundation	ISO
<i>inundation</i>	ISO standard
inventoried	isolation
<i>inventoried site</i>	<i>isolation</i>
inventory	isomer
inventory	isomer
inventory of forest damage	isotope
<i>emission inventory</i>	isotope
<i>forest damage inventory</i>	<i>radioactive isotope</i>
inversion	issue
atmospheric inversion	environmental economy issue
inversion	gender issue
inversion layer	<i>biotechnological issue</i>
invertebrate	<i>climatic issue</i>
invertebrate	itinerary
investigating	<i>itinerary</i>
investigating commissioner	IUCN
investigation	endangered species (IUCN)
<i>environmental investigation</i>	extinct species (IUCN)
investment	lower risk species (IUCN)
environmental investment	vulnerable species (IUCN)
investment	IV
pollution control investment	element of group IV
iodine	<i>group IV element</i>
iodine	ivory
ion	ivory
ion	jam

traffic jam	laboratory
job	laboratory experiment
<i>green job</i>	laboratory research
joint	laboratory technique
joint debtor	laboratory test
joint implementation (Rio Conference)	laboratory waste
judgement	<i>laboratory animal</i>
judgement (sentence)	labour
<i>judgement (decision)</i>	international division of labour
judicial	labour
judicial assistance	labour force
judicial body	labour law
judicial system	labour market
<i>judicial procedure</i>	labour relations
<i>judicial ruling</i>	migrant labour
judiciary	<i>labour international division</i>
judiciary rule	<i>labour scheduling</i>
junk	<i>migration of labour</i>
<i>junk</i>	lacquer
juridical	lacquer
juridical act	lagoon
jurisdiction	coral reef lagoon
administrative jurisdiction	lagoon
jurisdiction	stabilisation lagoon
jurisprudence	<i>lagoon (coral reef)</i>
jurisprudence	lagooning
<i>jurisprudence (doctrine)</i>	lagooning
justice	lake
court of justice	artificial lake
Court of Justice of the European Communities	lake
European Court of Justice	lake basin
International Court of Justice	lake pollution
justice	<i>man-made lake</i>
<i>European Communities Court of Justice</i>	<i>natural lake</i>
<i>justice court</i>	lamp
karst	lamp
karst	land
kerosene	agricultural land
kerosene	alkali land
kerosine	arid land
<i>kerosine</i>	arid land ecosystem
kill	bank (land)
fish kill	building land
kinds	cultivation of agricultural land
<i>water quality (all kinds)</i>	digital land model
kinetics	fallow land
reaction kinetics	intervention on land
kit	land
information kit	land access
knock	land allotment
<i>knock-on effect</i>	land and property register
knowledge	land carrying capacity
indigenous knowledge	land clearing
label	land conservation
obligation to label	land consolidation
<i>EP-label</i>	land cover
labelling	land development
labelling	land disposal
<i>ecological labelling</i>	land ecology
<i>environmental labelling</i>	land forming
<i>green labelling</i>	land mammal
<i>marketing with green labelling</i>	land management and planning
<i>product labelling</i>	land occupation
laboratory	land planning
GIS laboratory	land pollution

Concordance List

land reclamation	landscape architecture
land register	landscape component
land restoration	landscape conservation
land restoration in mountain areas	landscape conservation policy
land setup	landscape consumption
land tax	landscape ecology
land transportation	landscape management
land use	landscape planning
land use classification	landscape protection
land use plan	landscape protection area
land use planning	landscape utilisation
land use regime	protected landscape
land value	recovery of landscape
land-based activity	terraced landscape
land-based marine pollution	urban landscape
land-management intervention area	<i>landscape deterioration</i>
marginal land	<i>landscape recovery</i>
public access to land	landscaped
relief (land)	<i>landscaped garden</i>
semi-arid land ecosystem	landslide
spring (hydrology, land)	landslide
waterlogged land	landslip
<i>abandoned industrial land</i>	<i>landslip</i>
<i>activity on the land</i>	large
<i>agricultural land cultivation</i>	large combustion plant
<i>contaminated land</i>	laser
<i>defence land</i>	laser
<i>disposal in land</i>	latitude
<i>idle land</i>	latitude
<i>land clearance</i>	laundering
<i>land ecosystem</i>	laundering
<i>land farming</i>	laundry
<i>land map</i>	<i>laundry service</i>
<i>land occupation plan</i>	law
<i>land sinking</i>	administrative law
<i>land title register</i>	air traffic law
<i>land transport</i>	aviation law
<i>land use (unbuilt)</i>	civil law
<i>land-sea zone</i>	class action suits law
<i>mountain areas land restoration</i>	commercial law
<i>reclamation (land)</i>	Community law
<i>tide land</i>	comparative law
<i>uncultivated land</i>	competition law
landfill	constitutional law
domestic waste landfill	criminal law
landfill	criminal law procedure
landfill base sealing	dangerous goods law
landfill covering	data processing law
landfill degasification	doctrine (law)
landfill gas	EIA law
landfill leachate	emergency law
old landfill site	environmental criminal law
sanitary landfill	environmental law
<i>controlled landfill</i>	environmental law enforcement
<i>landfill area</i>	family law
<i>landfill site</i>	federal law
<i>underground sealing of landfill</i>	fertiliser law
landform	financial law
landform	fishing law
landscape	forage law
agricultural landscape	forestry law
intervention in nature and landscape	harmonisation of law
landscape	immission control law
landscape after mining	implementation law
landscape alteration	international economic law

international law	landfill leachate
labour law	<i>leachate</i>
law (corpus of rules)	leaching
law (individual)	leaching
law (science)	soil leaching
law amendment	lead
law branch	lead
law draft	lead compound
law enforcement	lead contamination
law relating to prisons	lead level in blood
lead-in-petrol law	lead-in-petrol law
maritime law	<i>blood lead level</i>
mining law	<i>lead-free gasoline</i>
municipal law	leaf
natural independence law	leaf
neighbourhood law	leakage
organisation (law)	leakage
planning law	lease
police law	lease
private international law	leather
private law	leather
procedural law	leather industry
provincial/regional law (D)	leave
public international law	leave on social grounds
public law	leaved
radiation protection law	broad-leaved tree
recycling management and waste law	legal
regional law	agreement (legal)
regulative law	Community legal system
rural law	indefinite legal concept
special law	legal basis
tax law	legal form of organisations
transport law	legal procedure
urban development law	legal profession
<i>agricultural law</i>	legal regulation
<i>case law</i>	legal remedy
<i>dumping law</i>	legal system
<i>EC law</i>	legal text
<i>energy law</i>	organisation of the legal system
<i>housing law</i>	<i>administrative court (legal aspects)</i>
<i>law harmonisation</i>	<i>legal science</i>
<i>law of neighbours</i>	<i>legal system organisation</i>
<i>law on fertilisers</i>	<i>organisations legal form</i>
<i>law on forage</i>	legally
<i>noise law</i>	legally protected right
<i>penal law</i>	legislation
<i>pollution law</i>	agricultural legislation
<i>sea law</i>	discharge legislation
<i>town planning law</i>	draft legislation
<i>wastes law</i>	energy legislation
lawn	environmental chemicals legislation
dry lawn	environmental legislation
open lawn	environmental legislation on agriculture
<i>lawn</i>	forestry legislation
layer	framework legislation
boundary layer	genetic engineering legislation
inversion layer	hazardous substances legislation
ozone layer	health legislation
ozone layer depletion	housing legislation
soil layer	industrial legislation
layering	legislation
atmospheric layering	legislation on pollution
layout	liability legislation
<i>space layout</i>	national legislation
leachate	nature conservation legislation

noise legislation	water level
nuclear energy legislation	<i>blood lead level</i>
soil conservation legislation	<i>education level</i>
waste legislation	<i>no effect level</i>
waste water legislation	levy
water protection legislation	levy
water resources legislation	noise emission levy
<i>agriculture environmental legislation</i>	<i>waste water levy</i>
<i>atomic energy legislation</i>	lexicon
<i>dangerous goods legislation</i>	lexicon
<i>immission control legislation</i>	liability
<i>legislation branch</i>	criminal liability
<i>legislation on discharges</i>	environmental liability
<i>legislation on waste</i>	government liability
<i>legislation on water resources</i>	liability
<i>pollution legislation</i>	liability for marine accidents
<i>town planning legislation</i>	liability for nuclear damages
<i>transport legislation</i>	liability legislation
legislative	pollution liability
environmental legislative process	producer liability
legislative authority	product liability
legislative competence	<i>marine accidents liability</i>
legislative information	<i>nuclear damages liability</i>
legislative procedure	<i>public liability</i>
legislative process	library
legislature	inter-library loan
legislature	library
leisure	library service
leisure activity	licence
leisure centre	environmental licence
leisure time	export licence
use of leisure time	fishing licence
<i>leisure</i>	hunting licence
<i>leisure facility</i>	import licence
<i>leisure use</i>	<i>licence</i>
lending	licencing
document lending	licencing
lepidopteran	licencing obligation
lepidopteran	licencing procedure
lesion	lichen
<i>lesion</i>	lichen
less	lichens
less developed country	mapping of lichens
leukaemia	<i>lichens mapping</i>
leukaemia	life
level	animal life
acceptable risk level	half-life
acoustic level	life cycle
background level	life science
critical level	life-cycle management
efficiency level	material life cycle
employment level effect	plant life
lead level in blood	product life cycle
level of education	quality of life
low-level flight	school life
low-level technology	<i>life quality</i>
municipal level	<i>life-saving service</i>
noise level	<i>social life</i>
pollutant level	lifestyle
rising sea level	lifestyle
sea level	light
sea level rise	light
sound level	separator of light liquids
trophic level	<i>light liquids separator</i>
vegetation level	lighting

lighting	literature
lignite	literature
lignite	literature data bank
lignite mining	literature evaluation
like	literature study
paste-like waste	lithosphere
lime	lithosphere
lime	litigation
<i>lime-deficient</i>	litigation
<i>lime-rich</i>	litter
limestone	litter
limestone	littoral
limit	littoral
immission limit	<i>littoral footpath</i>
limit value	<i>littoral pollution</i>
permissible exposure limit	<i>littoral protection</i>
public emergency limit	livestock
speed limit	livestock
<i>PEL (permissible exposure limit)</i>	livestock breeding
<i>PEL (public emergency limit)</i>	livestock farming
limitation	living
prescription statutory limitation	living condition
limiting	living environment
<i>limiting value</i>	living marine resource
limits	living space
regulation on maximum permissible limits	living standard
<i>maximum permissible limits regulation</i>	<i>living being</i>
limnology	<i>standard of living</i>
limnology	lixiviation
overturn (limnology)	<i>lixiviation</i>
line	lizard
electric line	lizard
high voltage line	load
line	continuous load
line source	critical load
on-line service	heavy metal load
overhead power line	immission load
progress line	load bearing capacity
<i>railway line</i>	pollutant load
linear	pollution load
linear source of sound	salt load
<i>linear source</i>	sudden load
<i>sound linear source</i>	waste water load
liner	<i>ecological load capacity</i>
liner material	<i>specific pollution load</i>
lipid	loading
lipid	soil loading
lipophilic	loan
lipophilic substance	inter-library loan
liquefaction	local
coal liquefaction	EIA (local)
gas liquefaction	local afforestation
liquefied	local authority
liquefied gas	local building material
liquid	local development
liquid manure	local finance
liquid state	local government
liquid waste	local government policy
semi-liquid manure	local heat supply
liquids	local passenger service
separator of light liquids	local recreation
<i>light liquids separator</i>	local resource utilisation
list	local traffic
mailing list	<i>local government control</i>
red list	<i>local material for buildings</i>

<p>outdoor local recreation</p> <p>location</p> <p>location of industries</p> <p><i>industrial location</i></p> <p><i>industries location</i></p> <p><i>location choice</i></p> <p>lock</p> <p>canal lock</p> <p>locomotive</p> <p>locomotive</p> <p>locust</p> <p>desert locust</p> <p>lodge</p> <p>country lodge</p> <p>lodging</p> <p>emergency lodging</p> <p>lodging</p> <p>Lomé</p> <p>Lomé Convention</p> <p>long</p> <p>long-distance traffic</p> <p>long-distance transport</p> <p>long-term effect</p> <p>long-term effect of pollutants</p> <p>long-term experiment</p> <p>long-term forecasting</p> <p>long-term trend</p> <p><i>long term forecast</i></p> <p><i>pollutants long-term effect</i></p> <p>longitude</p> <p>longitude</p> <p>longshore</p> <p><i>longshore bar</i></p> <p>lorry</p> <p>lorry</p> <p>loss</p> <p>loss</p> <p>loss of biotope</p> <p><i>biotope loss</i></p> <p>loudness</p> <p>loudness</p> <p>low</p> <p>low flow</p> <p>low-cost housing</p> <p>low-level flight</p> <p>low-level technology</p> <p><i>low water</i></p> <p>Lower</p> <p>Lower House</p> <p>lower risk species (IUCN)</p> <p>lowland</p> <p><i>lowland</i></p> <p>lubricant</p> <p>lubricant</p> <p>luminosity</p> <p>luminosity</p> <p>lye</p> <p>lye</p> <p>lymphatic</p> <p>lymphatic system</p> <p>lysimetry</p> <p>lysimetry</p> <p>MAB</p> <p>MAB Programme</p> <p>MAC</p>	<p>MAC</p> <p>machine</p> <p>machine manufacture</p> <p><i>agricultural machine</i></p> <p><i>building machine</i></p> <p><i>construction machine</i></p> <p><i>machine</i></p> <p>machinery</p> <p>agricultural machinery</p> <p>machinery</p> <p><i>construction machinery</i></p> <p>macroeconomic</p> <p>macroeconomic goal</p> <p>macroeconomics</p> <p>macroeconomics</p> <p>macrophyte</p> <p>macrophyte</p> <p>made</p> <p>human-made disaster</p> <p>man-made climate change</p> <p><i>man-made disaster</i></p> <p><i>man-made lake</i></p> <p>magnetic</p> <p>magnetic tape</p> <p>magnetism</p> <p>magnetism</p> <p>mail</p> <p>circular mail</p> <p>electronic mail</p> <p>mailing</p> <p>mailing list</p> <p>mainland</p> <p><i>mainland</i></p> <p>maintaining</p> <p><i>maintaining peace</i></p> <p>maintenance</p> <p>maintenance (technical)</p> <p>maintenance of environment</p> <p>road maintenance</p> <p><i>environment maintenance</i></p> <p><i>peace maintenance</i></p> <p>major</p> <p>major accident</p> <p>major risk</p> <p>major risk installation</p> <p><i>major risk plant</i></p> <p>making</p> <p>decision making support</p> <p><i>decision making</i></p> <p><i>decision making process</i></p> <p>malaria</p> <p>malaria</p> <p>malformation</p> <p>malformation</p> <p>malfunction</p> <p>malfunction</p> <p>malnutrition</p> <p>malnutrition</p> <p>mammal</p> <p>aquatic mammal</p> <p>land mammal</p> <p>mammal</p> <p>marine mammal</p> <p><i>sea mammal</i></p> <p>man</p>
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effect on man
 man (society)
 man-made climate change
 man-nature relationship
man activity
man-made disaster
man-made lake

managed

managed resource area

management

agricultural management
 air quality management
 chain management
 coastal management
 crisis management
 delegated management
 dual waste management
 EC regulation on eco-management and audit
 economic management instrument
 energy management
 environmental management
 environmentally friendly management
 financial management
 fisheries management
 forest management
 good management
 human settlement management
 indicator of environmental management
 integrated management
 land management and planning
 land-management intervention area
 landscape management
 life-cycle management
 management
 management accounting
 management contract
 management of natural resources
 management plan
 management technique
 mountain management
 multiple use management area
 municipal water management
 patrimonial management
 radioactive waste management
 recycling management and waste law
 resources management
 risk management
 river management
 rural management and planning
 stock management
 surface water management
 touristic activity management
 type of management
 urban management
 waste management
 water management
 water quality management
 water quantity management
 water resources management
 watershed management
EC eco-management and audit regulation
environmental management indicator
fishery management
forest development and management
forest setup and management

management of resources
management type
natural resources management
pest management
regional management and planning
space setup and management

mandate

mandate

mangrove

mangrove
 mangrove swamp

manipulation

reproductive manipulation
genetic manipulation

manoeuvres

damage from military manoeuvres
military manoeuvres damage

manpower

manpower

manufacture

cement manufacture
 instrument manufacture
 machine manufacture

manufacturing

industrial manufacturing
 manufacturing activity
 manufacturing trade
 vehicle manufacturing industry

manure

animal manure
 green manure
 liquid manure
 manure
 manure production
 semi-liquid manure
organic manure

map

map
 map chart
 soil map
land map

mapping

mapping
 mapping of lichens
lichens mapping

maquis

maquis

marble

marble

marginal

marginal land

mariculture

mariculture

marina

marina

marine

land-based marine pollution
 liability for marine accidents
 living marine resource
 marine biology
 marine conservation area
 marine ecology
 marine ecosystem
 marine engineering
 marine environment

marine fauna	alternative material
marine fishery	building material
marine geology	construction with recycled material
marine mammal	dredged material
marine monitoring	electronic material
marine organism	energy source material
marine park	filling material
marine pollution	hazardous working material
marine reserve	industrial material
marine resources conservation	insulating material
marine sediment	liner material
protected marine zone	local building material
<i>marine accidents liability</i>	material
<i>marine grass bed</i>	material life cycle
<i>marine water</i>	natural material
marital	new material
marital status	oxidisable material
maritime	raw material
maritime law	raw material consumption
maritime navigation	raw material securing
maritime transport	recycled material
public maritime domain	renewable raw material
<i>maritime traffic</i>	road construction material
marker	scrap material
marker	scrap material market
<i>biological marker</i>	scrap material price
market	sound insulation material
energy market	synthetic material
environment market	teaching material
factor market	trace material
financial market	use of waste as material
internal European market	<i>advanced material</i>
labour market	<i>audio-visual material</i>
market	<i>construction material</i>
market economy	<i>dangerous material</i>
market form	<i>educational material</i>
market gardening	<i>hazardous material</i>
market price	<i>local material for buildings</i>
market research	<i>packing material</i>
market study	<i>waste material</i>
money market	<i>wood (material)</i>
preparation for market	materials
scrap material market	balance of materials
marketable	building materials industry
<i>marketable permit</i>	dangerous materials transport
marketing	disposal of warfare materials
marketing	impregnation (materials)
<i>environmental marketing</i>	materials science
<i>marketing with green labelling</i>	materials technology
Marpol	properties of materials
Marpol agreement	reuse of materials
marsh	strength of materials
marsh	synthetic materials industry
salt marsh	testing of materials
marshland	<i>materials balance</i>
<i>marshland</i>	<i>materials properties</i>
marsupial	<i>materials reuse</i>
marsupial	<i>materials strength</i>
masonry	<i>materials testing</i>
masonry	<i>transport of hazardous materials</i>
mass	<i>warfare materials disposal</i>
mass media	mathematical
mass recreation	mathematical analysis
mass transport (physics)	mathematical method
material	matter

balance of matter	meat
deposited particulate matter	meat
mineral matter	mechanical
organic matter	mechanical engineering
polluted matter	mechanical equipment
solid matter	mechanical industry
state of matter	mechanical vibration
suspended matter	mechanics
<i>matter balance</i>	rock mechanics
<i>matter state</i>	soil mechanics
maximum	media
maximum admissible concentration	audiovisual media
maximum immission concentration	mass media
regulation on maximum permissible limits	<i>media</i>
<i>maximum acceptable concentration</i>	<i>media public information</i>
<i>maximum allowable concentration</i>	<i>print media</i>
<i>maximum permissible limits regulation</i>	medical
mayor	medical science
mayor	<i>medical aspect</i>
meadow	<i>medical treatment</i>
meadow	medicinal
salt meadow	discarded medicinal drug
mean	medicinal plant
transportation mean	medicine
<i>mean</i>	drug (medicine)
means	environmental medicine
means of agricultural production	industrial medicine
means of communication	medicine (practice)
<i>agricultural production means</i>	occupational medicine
<i>communication means</i>	social medicine
measure	veterinary medicine
compensatory measure	<i>medicine (product)</i>
control measure	<i>medicine (science)</i>
emergency relief measure	<i>medicine industry</i>
measure	<i>traditional medicine</i>
mitigation measure	Mediterranean
planning measure	Mediterranean Area
pollution control measure	Mediterranean climate
prevention measure	Mediterranean forest
preventive health measure	Mediterranean Sea
protective measure	Mediterranean wood
restoration measure	medium
safety measure	medium
traffic control measure	nutrient medium
<i>compensation measure</i>	small and medium sized industry
<i>measure of redevelopment</i>	<i>small and medium-sized enterprise</i>
<i>protection measure</i>	<i>small and medium-sized firm</i>
<i>security measure</i>	meltdown
measurement	core meltdown
chemical measurement of pollution	melting
noise measurement	melting
physical measurement of pollution	member
pollution measurement	member of Parliament
sound measurement	<i>Parliament member</i>
stream measurement	membrane
<i>pollution chemical measurement</i>	membrane
<i>pollution physical measurement</i>	mental
measuring	mental effect
calibration of measuring equipment	merchant
measuring	merchant shipping
measuring instrument	mercury
measuring method	mercury
measuring programme	mercury contamination
<i>measuring apparatus</i>	metabolism
<i>measuring equipment calibration</i>	metabolism

metabolism of pesticides	mathematical method
<i>pesticides metabolism</i>	measuring method
metabolite	method
metabolite	teaching method
metainformation	testing method
metainformation	<i>analytic method</i>
metal	<i>test method</i>
heavy metal	methodology
heavy metal load	methodology
metal	metrology
metal finishing	metrology
metal oxide	metropolis
metal plating	metropolis
metal product	MIC
metal products industry	<i>MIC</i>
metal smelting	micro
metal waste	aquatic micro-organism
metal working	micro-organism
non-ferrous metal	mutated micro-organisms release
non-ferrous metal industry	microbial
non-metal	microbial resource
scrap metal	microbiological
semi-metal	microbiological analysis
toxic metal	microbiology
<i>metal industry</i>	microbiology
<i>metal scrap</i>	microclimate
metallic	microclimate
metallic mineral	microclimate effect
non-metallic mineral	microclimatology
<i>metallic residue</i>	microclimatology
metalloid	microcomputer
<i>metalloid</i>	microcomputer
metallurgic	microecosystem
<i>metallurgic industry</i>	microecosystem
metallurgical	microelectronics
metallurgical industry	microelectronics
metallurgy	microfiltration
<i>metallurgy</i>	microfiltration
metals	microorganism
element of group II (alkaline earth metals)	<i>mutated microorganism release</i>
<i>group II (alkaline earth metals) element</i>	micropollutant
<i>nonferrous metals industry</i>	micropollutant
meteorological	microscopy
meteorological disaster	microscopy
meteorological forecasting	microwave
meteorological parameter	microwave
meteorological phenomenon	migrant
meteorological research	migrant labour
<i>meteorological study</i>	<i>migrant worker</i>
<i>precipitation (meteorological)</i>	migration
meteorology	animal migration
meteorology	human migration
methane	internal migration
methane	migration (in general)
methanisation	pollutant migration
methanisation	seasonal migration
method	<i>migration of labour</i>
agricultural method	<i>population migration</i>
analytical method	migratory
biochemical method	migratory bird
calculation method	migratory fish
cultivation method	migratory species
determination method	military
evaluation method	damage from military manoeuvres
interpretation method	disused military site

<p>military activities military air traffic military aspects military equipment military zone <i>military conflict</i> <i>military manoeuvres damage</i></p> <p>milk breast milk milk <i>milk products industry</i> <i>mother's milk</i></p> <p>mill mill olive oil mill wastewater water mill</p> <p>millstone <i>millstone</i></p> <p>minded social-minded behaviour</p> <p>mine mine mine filling <i>mine dump</i></p> <p>mineral metallic mineral mineral mineral conditioner mineral deposit mineral extraction mineral fibre mineral industry mineral matter mineral oil mineral pollution mineral resource mineral waste mineral water non-metallic mineral <i>mineral chemistry</i> <i>mineral improver</i> <i>mineral processing</i> <i>mineral reserve</i></p> <p>mineralisation mineralisation</p> <p>mineralogy mineralogy soil mineralogy</p> <p>minimal minimal cost planning</p> <p>minimisation impact minimisation minimisation of damage waste minimisation waste minimisation potential <i>damage minimisation</i></p> <p>minimising <i>waste minimising</i></p> <p>mining coal mining deep sea mining landscape after mining lignite mining mining mining district</p>	<p>mining engineering mining geology mining industry mining law mining product mining regulation mining site restoration mining waste offshore mining opencast mining rock salt mining sea bed mining strip mining <i>mining basin</i> <i>mining of rock salt</i> <i>ore mining</i></p> <p>minister minister competence report to the minister <i>minister prerogative</i></p> <p>ministerial ministerial decree</p> <p>Ministers EC Council of Ministers <i>Council of Ministers of the EC</i></p> <p>ministry ministry ministry building</p> <p>minority minority</p> <p>miscellaneous miscellaneous product <i>miscellaneous industries</i></p> <p>miscibility miscibility</p> <p>misconduct environmental misconduct</p> <p>mist mist</p> <p>mite mite</p> <p>mitigation mitigation measure</p> <p>mixed mixed farming mixed forest mixed use area mixed woodland <i>mixed culture</i></p> <p>mixing mixing</p> <p>mixture gas mixture</p> <p>mobile mobile home</p> <p>mobilisation pollutant mobilisation sediment mobilisation</p> <p>mobility mobility (physical) spatial mobility</p> <p>mode mode of transportation <i>transportation mode</i></p> <p>model</p>
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atmospheric model	Montreal
development model	Montreal Protocol
digital land model	monument
global model	historical monument
model	monument
modelling	natural monument
modelling	monuments
modification	conservation of monuments
genetic modification	<i>monuments conservation</i>
weather modification	mood
modified	<i>mood altering effect</i>
genetically modified organism	moor
moisture	moor
moisture	moral
soil moisture	moral persuasion
soil moisture regime	<i>moral suasion</i>
molecular	morphogenesis
molecular biology	<i>morphogenesis</i>
mollusc	morphology
mollusc	morphology
Monetary	submarine morphology
European Monetary Fund	<i>morphology (biological)</i>
European Monetary System	<i>morphology (geographical)</i>
International Monetary Fund	mortality
monetary assessment	infant mortality
monetary economics	mortality
monetary relations	mosaic
money	mosaic
money market	moss
theory of money	moss
<i>money theory</i>	mother's
monitoring	<i>mother's milk</i>
air quality monitoring	motivation
atmospheric monitoring	motivation of administrative acts
baseline monitoring	<i>administrative acts motivation</i>
biological monitoring	motor
environmental monitoring	motor fuel
freshwater monitoring	motor vehicle
marine monitoring	motor vehicle emission
monitoring	motor vehicle exhaust gas
monitoring criterion	motor vehicle industry
monitoring data	motor vehicle pollution
monitoring equipment	<i>motor</i>
monitoring network	<i>motor car</i>
monitoring station	motorcompressor
monitoring system	<i>motorcompressor</i>
monitoring technique	motorcycle
noise monitoring	motorcycle
pollutant monitoring	motorway
pollution monitoring	motorway
radiation monitoring	mountain
seismic monitoring	high mountain
self-monitoring	land restoration in mountain areas
traffic monitoring	mountain
water monitoring	mountain climate
weather monitoring	mountain ecosystem
<i>immission monitoring</i>	mountain forest
<i>monitoring satellite</i>	mountain management
monopoly	mountain protection
monopoly	mountain range
monoxide	mountain refuge
carbon monoxide	mountain resort
nitrogen monoxide	<i>mountain areas land restoration</i>
sulphur monoxide	<i>mountain climbing</i>
<i>dinitrogen monoxide</i>	<i>mountain zone</i>

mountaineering	mutagenic
mountaineering	mutagenic substance
mountainous	mutagenicity
mountainous area	mutagenicity
<i>mountainous zone</i>	mutagenicity testing
mountains	mutant
<i>range of mountains</i>	mutant
movement	mutated
air movement	mutated micro-organisms release
ecologist movement	<i>mutated microorganism release</i>
free movement of capital	mutation
population movement	mutation
social movement	mycete
<i>capital free movement</i>	mycete
<i>ecology movement</i>	mycology
<i>environmental movement</i>	mycology
mowing	mycorrhiza
mowing	mycorrhiza
mud	myth
mud (sediment)	myth
mud flat	N2
muffler	<i>N2</i>
<i>muffler</i>	N2O
mulch	<i>N2O</i>
mulch	national
multilateral	gross national product
multilateral agreement	national accounting
multimedia	national boundary
multimedia technology	national conservation programme
multinational	national economic costs
multinational firm	national economy
multiple	national environmental accounting
multiple use management area	national fishing reserve
multispectral	national legislation
multispectral scanner	national park
municipal	national planning
municipal cleansing	national reserve
municipal cleansing service	sub-national boundary
municipal dumping	<i>national account</i>
municipal engineering	<i>national expenditure for the environment</i>
municipal environment plan	nationalisation
municipal environmental policy	nationalisation
municipal heating network	Nations
municipal law	United Nations
municipal level	<i>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</i>
municipal waste	<i>United Nations Conference on Environment and Development</i>
municipal water distribution system	natural
municipal water management	degradation of natural resources
<i>municipal sewage</i>	integral natural reserve
municipality	management of natural resources
municipality	natural area
muscular	natural areas protection
muscular system	natural disaster
museum	natural drainage system
museum	natural dynamics
mushroom	natural environment
mushroom	natural fertiliser
music	natural fibre
music	natural forest
mussel	natural gas
mussel farming	natural gas exploration
mustelid	natural gas extraction
mustelid	natural hazard
mutagen	natural heritage
mutagen	

natural heritage assessment	housing need
natural independence law	need
natural material	negotiable
natural monument	negotiable charge
natural park	negotiation
natural radioactivity	informal negotiation
natural regeneration	neighbourhood
natural resource	neighbourhood improvement scheme
natural resource conservation	neighbourhood law
natural risk	neighbourhood noise
natural risk analysis	neighbouring
natural risks prevention	neighbouring owner
natural scenery	neighbours
natural science	protection from neighbours
natural stone	<i>law of neighbours</i>
natural value	nematode
regional natural park	nematode
sensitive natural area	nervous
voluntary natural reserve	nervous system
<i>natural areas conservation</i>	nesting
<i>natural lake</i>	nesting
<i>natural reserve</i>	nesting area
<i>natural resource degradation</i>	net
<i>natural resources management</i>	drift net fishing
<i>natural site</i>	net resource depletion
<i>natural space</i>	netting
<i>natural spaces conservation</i>	netting policy (emissions trading)
<i>natural substance</i>	network
nature	biotope network
balance of nature	electronic information network
European nature reserve	environmental information network
feeling for nature	gas network
intervention in nature and landscape	hydrographic network
man-nature relationship	information network
nature	monitoring network
nature conservation	municipal heating network
nature conservation legislation	railway network
nature conservation organisation	road network
nature conservation policy	wide area network
nature conservation programme	<i>drainage network</i>
nature protection	<i>electric power network</i>
nature reserve	<i>water distribution network</i>
public institution of administrative nature	neurotoxicity
public institution of industrial and commercial nature	neurotoxicity
return to nature	neutralisation
rights of nature	neutralisation
<i>industrial and commercial nature public institution</i>	new
<i>nature conservancy organisation</i>	new community
<i>nature feeling</i>	new installation
<i>nature preservation</i>	new material
<i>strict nature reserve</i>	new technology
<i>wild nature</i>	new town
nausea	newsgroup
nausea	newsgroup
nautical	newsletter
chart (nautical)	newsletter
navigation	NGO
inland navigation	<i>NGO</i>
maritime navigation	NH3
navigation	<i>NH3</i>
navigational	NH4
navigational hazard	<i>NH4</i>
necrosis	Ni
necrosis	<i>Ni</i>
need	niche

ecological niche	noise emission levy
nickel	noise exposure plan
nickel	noise immission
NIMBY	noise legislation
NIMBY aptitude	noise level
nitrate	noise measurement
nitrate	noise monitoring
<i>nitrate formation</i>	noise pollutant
nitrication	noise pollution
nitrication	noise protection
nitrite	noise reduction
nitrite	noise spectrum
nitro	noise type
nitro compound	noise-free technology
nitrogen	rolling noise
biological nitrogen fixation	steady noise
nitrogen	structure-borne noise
nitrogen cycle	traffic noise
nitrogen dioxide	traffic noise control
nitrogen fixation	urban noise
nitrogen monoxide	<i>construction site noise</i>
nitrogen oxide	<i>continuous noise</i>
nitrogen oxides	<i>effect of noise</i>
organic nitrogen	<i>noise deadening</i>
<i>nitrogen fertiliser</i>	<i>noise law</i>
<i>nitrogen peroxide</i>	nomad
<i>nitrogen removal</i>	nomad
nitrogenous	nomadic
nitrogenous fertiliser	<i>nomadic people</i>
nitrosamine	nomenclature
nitrosamine	nomenclature
nitrous	non
<i>nitrous oxide</i>	non-biodegradable pollutant
NO	non-built-up area
<i>NO</i>	non-conventional energy
<i>no effect level</i>	non-demesnial water
NO2	non-durable goods
<i>NO2</i>	non-ferrous metal
noble	non-ferrous metal industry
<i>noble gas</i>	non-governmental organisation
NOEL	non-ionising radiation
NOEL	non-metal
noise	non-metallic mineral
aerodynamic noise	non-polluting energy source
airborne noise	non-polluting fuel
aircraft noise	non-renewable energy resource
animal noise	non-renewable resource
background noise	non-residential building
commercial noise	non-returnable container
construction noise	non-target organism
domestic noise	non-volatile substance
environmental noise	<i>non-demesnial river</i>
health effect of noise	<i>non-public-owned water</i>
impulsive noise	<i>non-state-owned river</i>
industrial noise	<i>non-trade activity</i>
intermittent noise	nonferrous
neighbourhood noise	<i>nonferrous metals industry</i>
noise	norm
noise abatement	norm
noise analysis	pollution norm
noise barrier	normalisation
noise control	normalisation
noise disturbance	North
noise effect	North Africa
noise emission	North America

North Atlantic Ocean	nutrient medium
North Pacific Ocean	nutrient removal
North-South relationship	<i>nutrient-deficient</i>
<i>North-South conflict</i>	<i>nutrient-rich</i>
note	nutrition
dispatch note	animal nutrition
notice	applied nutrition
notice	nutrition
notification	<i>nutrition science</i>
notification	nutritive
prior notification for hazardous waste transport	nutritive value of food
<i>hazardous waste transport prior notification</i>	<i>food nutritive value</i>
nourishment	O2
<i>nourishment</i>	<i>O2</i>
novel	O3
novel food	<i>O3</i>
NOx	oak
<i>NOx</i>	oak
nuclear	objection
containment (nuclear industry)	objection
liability for nuclear damages	objective
nuclear accident	environmental quality objective
nuclear debate	quality objective
nuclear energy	obligation
nuclear energy legislation	licencing obligation
nuclear energy use	obligation to inform
nuclear explosion (accident)	obligation to label
nuclear facility	registration obligation
nuclear fission	observation
nuclear fuel	observation satellite
nuclear fuel element	observatory
nuclear fusion	observatory (in general)
nuclear hazard	occupation
nuclear physics	administrative occupation
nuclear power plant	environmental occupation
nuclear power plant disposal	land occupation
nuclear reaction	occupation
nuclear reactor	<i>land occupation plan</i>
nuclear research centre	occupational
nuclear risk	occupational disease
nuclear safety	occupational group
nuclear test	occupational health
nuclear weapon	occupational health care
<i>nuclear damages liability</i>	occupational medicine
<i>nuclear establishment</i>	occupational safety
<i>nuclear explosion</i>	occupational safety regulation
<i>nuclear installation</i>	occupational status
<i>nuclear power</i>	<i>occupational accident</i>
<i>nuclear power station</i>	<i>occupational environment</i>
<i>nuclear test explosion</i>	Ocean
nucleic	Antarctic Ocean
nucleic acid	Arctic Ocean
nuisance	Indian Ocean
nuisance	North Atlantic Ocean
odour nuisance	North Pacific Ocean
nursery	ocean
nursery (plant breeding)	ocean circulation
nursery garden	ocean current
tree nursery	ocean dumping
<i>nursery</i>	ocean exploitation
nutrient	ocean outfall
nutrient	ocean temperature
nutrient balance	ocean-air interface
nutrient content	South Atlantic Ocean
nutrient cycle	South Pacific Ocean

ocean disposal	oil refining
Oceania	oil residue recuperation
Oceania	oil shale
oceanic	oil slick
oceanic climate	oil spill
<i>oceanic circulation</i>	oil tanker
oceanography	oil-based energy
chemical oceanography	olive oil mill wastewater
estuarine oceanography	vegetable oil
oceanography	waste oil
physical oceanography	<i>diesel oil</i>
odonate	<i>gas oil</i>
odonate	<i>heating oil</i>
odour	<i>oil</i>
odour	<i>oil drilling</i>
odour nuisance	<i>oil industry</i>
off	<i>oil sand</i>
off-peak commuting	<i>oil spillage</i>
off-peak travelling	<i>production of oil (chain)</i>
off-peak working	<i>used oil</i>
off-site	old
write-off	old hazardous site
<i>off-road vehicle</i>	old landfill site
<i>written-off</i>	retrofitting of old plants
offence	<i>old plants retrofitting</i>
offence against the environment	olfactive
<i>offence</i>	<i>olfactive pollution</i>
office	olfactometry
office	olfactometry
public prosecutor's office	olfactory
<i>office of the public prosecutor</i>	olfactory pollution
officer	olive
environmental protection officer	olive oil mill wastewater
official	onchocerciasis
official duty	onchocerciasis
official hearing	oncology
offset	oncology
offset policy (emissions trading)	ontogenesis
offshore	ontogenesis
offshore mining	open
offshore oil drilling	open lawn
<i>offshore bar</i>	open sea
<i>offshore outfall</i>	open sea fishing
<i>offshore sewage outfall</i>	worked-out open cut
oil	<i>open space</i>
bilge oil	opencast
cooling oil	opencast mining
crude oil	operating
domestic fuel oil	operating data
drilling for oil	operation
fuel oil	co-operation
mineral oil	co-operation policy
offshore oil drilling	co-operation principle
oil and fat industry	development co-operation
oil binding agent	disaster cleanup operation
oil boom	international co-operation
oil disaster	scientific co-operation
oil exploration	<i>trading operation</i>
oil extraction	opinion
oil pipeline	opinion
oil pollution	opinion survey
oil pollution abatement	public opinion
oil production (chain)	public opinion polling
oil recovery vessel	trend of opinion
oil refinery	<i>opinion trend</i>

optimisation

installation optimisation
optimisation of installations

order

biotope order
environmental protection order
executive order
general administrative order
order
subsequent order

ordering

regulation (ordering)

ordinance

ordinance

ordinary

ordinary industrial waste

ordinate

co-ordinate system

ordination

co-ordination

ore

ore
ore deposit
ore mining

organ

organ

organic

dissolved organic carbon
organic carbon
organic chemistry
organic farming
organic matter
organic nitrogen
organic pollutant
organic pollution
organic solvent
organic substance
organic waste
persistent organic pollutant
total organic carbon
volatile organic compound
organic compound
organic fertiliser
organic improver
organic manure
organic residue

organisation

administrative organisation
business organisation
environmental protection organisation
international organisation
nature conservation organisation
non-governmental organisation
organisation (law)
organisation of teaching
organisation of the legal system
organisation of work
political organisation
legal system organisation
nature conservancy organisation
teaching organisation
territorial organisation
work organisation

organisations

legal form of organisations

organisations legal form

organism

aquatic micro-organism
aquatic organism
beneficial organism
freshwater organism
genetically modified organism
industrial plant (organism)
marine organism
micro-organism
non-target organism
organism
pathogenic organism
soil organism
test organism
administrative organism type
genetically engineered organism
saprobic organism

organisms

accidental release of organisms
mutated micro-organisms release
release of organisms
habitat of organisms
organisms accidental release
organisms release

organochlorine

organochlorine compound

organohalogen

organohalogen compound

organoleptic

organoleptic property
organoleptic feature

organometallic

organometallic compound

organonitrogen

organonitrogen compound

organooxygen

organooxygen compound

organophosphorous

organophosphorous compound

organophosphorus

organophosphorus compound

organosilicon

organosilicon compound

organosulphur

organosulphur compound

organotin

organotin compound

ornithology

ornithology

orography

orography

orthopteran

orthopteran

Oslo

Oslo agreement

osmosis

osmosis
reverse osmosis

ostreiculture

ostreiculture

out

drying out
worked-out open cut

outdoor

<p>outdoor local recreation</p> <p>outer</p> <p>outer space (allocation plan)</p> <p><i>outer space (astronomy)</i></p> <p>outfall</p> <p>ocean outfall</p> <p>sea outfall</p> <p><i>offshore outfall</i></p> <p><i>offshore sewage outfall</i></p> <p>outlet</p> <p>overflow (outlet)</p> <p>underwater outlet</p> <p>oven</p> <p>oven</p> <p>over</p> <p>carry-over effect</p> <p><i>conflict over use</i></p> <p>overburden</p> <p>overburden</p> <p>overcrowding</p> <p>overcrowding</p> <p>overexploitation</p> <p>overexploitation</p> <p>overfertilisation</p> <p>overfertilisation</p> <p>overfishing</p> <p>overfishing</p> <p>overflow</p> <p>overflow (outlet)</p> <p>overflow (process)</p> <p>overgrazing</p> <p>overgrazing</p> <p>overhead</p> <p>overhead power line</p> <p>overnight</p> <p><i>overnight hiking trail</i></p> <p>overpopulation</p> <p>overpopulation</p> <p>overturn</p> <p>overturn (limnology)</p> <p>overwintering</p> <p>overwintering</p> <p>ovine</p> <p>ovine</p> <p>owned</p> <p><i>non-public-owned water</i></p> <p><i>non-state-owned river</i></p> <p>owner</p> <p>neighbouring owner</p> <p>owner of waste</p> <p><i>waste owner</i></p> <p>ownership</p> <p>ownership</p> <p><i>right of ownership</i></p> <p>oxidant</p> <p>photochemical oxidant</p> <p>oxidation</p> <p>oxidation</p> <p>oxidation-reduction</p> <p>oxide</p> <p>metal oxide</p> <p>nitrogen oxide</p> <p>oxide</p> <p>sulphur oxide</p> <p><i>nitrous oxide</i></p>	<p>oxides</p> <p>nitrogen oxides</p> <p>oxidisable</p> <p>oxidisable material</p> <p>oxidising</p> <p>oxidising agent</p> <p>oxygen</p> <p>biochemical oxygen demand</p> <p>chemical oxygen demand</p> <p>dissolved oxygen</p> <p>oxygen</p> <p>oxygen content</p> <p>oxygen deficiency</p> <p><i>oxygen rich</i></p> <p><i>oxygen-deficient</i></p> <p>oxygenation</p> <p>oxygenation</p> <p>oyster</p> <p>oyster farming</p> <p>ozone</p> <p>atmospheric ozone</p> <p>ozone</p> <p>ozone depletion potential</p> <p>ozone layer</p> <p>ozone layer depletion</p> <p>stratospheric ozone depletion</p> <p>tropospheric ozone</p> <p><i>ozone depletion</i></p> <p>ozonisation</p> <p>ozonisation</p> <p>Pacific</p> <p>North Pacific Ocean</p> <p>South Pacific Ocean</p> <p>pack</p> <p>ice pack</p> <p>packaging</p> <p>additional packaging</p> <p>arrangement for a deposit on packaging</p> <p>EC directive on packaging</p> <p>packaging</p> <p>packaging waste</p> <p><i>packaging industry</i></p> <p><i>returnable packaging</i></p> <p><i>reusable packaging</i></p> <p>packing</p> <p>packing industry</p> <p>packing</p> <p><i>packing material</i></p> <p>paediatrics</p> <p>eco-paediatrics</p> <p>PAH</p> <p><i>PAH</i></p> <p>paint</p> <p>paint</p> <p>paint room</p> <p>paint shop</p> <p><i>paint coating</i></p> <p>painting</p> <p>painting business</p> <p>palaeoclimatology</p> <p>palaeoclimatology</p> <p>palaeoecology</p> <p>palaeoecology</p> <p>palaeontology</p> <p>palaeontology</p>
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pan	political party
<i>salt pan</i>	
paper	passenger
paper	local passenger service
paper industry	passenger transport
recycled paper	paste
waste paper	paste-like waste
<i>used paper</i>	pasture
parameter	pasture
ecological parameter	pasty
meteorological parameter	<i>pasty waste</i>
parameter	patent
resolution (parameter)	patent
total parameter	path
parasite	cycle path
parasite	educational path
parasitology	path
parasitology	pathogen
Paris	pathogen
Paris Convention	pathogenic
park	pathogenic organism
amusement park	pathologic
car park	pathologic effect
central park area	pathological
marine park	<i>pathological effect</i>
national park	pathology
natural park	human pathology
peripheral park area	pathology
public park	pathway
regional natural park	pesticide pathway
<i>park</i>	pollutant pathway
<i>zoological park</i>	patrimonial
parking	patrimonial management
parking provision	pattern
<i>automobile parking</i>	behaviour pattern
<i>car parking</i>	consumption pattern
Parliament	development pattern
European Parliament	energy utilisation pattern
member of Parliament	pattern of urban growth
Parliament	pattern recognition
<i>Parliament member</i>	<i>developmental pattern</i>
<i>upper house of parliament</i>	<i>urban growth pattern</i>
parliamentary	pay
parliamentary debate	pay policy
parliamentary report	willingness-to-pay
partially	willingness-to-pay analysis
partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon	pays
participation	community-pays principle
active participation	polluter-pays principle
community participation	Pb
participation	<i>Pb</i>
public participation	PBB
social participation	<i>PBB</i>
particle	PCB
particle	<i>PCB</i>
particle separator	PCDD
solid particle	<i>PCDD</i>
particulate	PCDF
atmospheric particulate	<i>PCDF</i>
deposited particulate matter	PCT
partition	<i>PCT</i>
<i>water partition</i>	peace
partnership	<i>maintaining peace</i>
public-private partnership	<i>peace maintenance</i>
party	peacekeeping
	peacekeeping

peak	off-peak commuting off-peak travelling off-peak working	permission planning permission <i>import permission</i>
peat	peat peat extraction <i>peat bog</i>	permit building permit tradeable permit waste importation permit <i>construction permit</i> <i>marketable permit</i> <i>permit</i>
pedagogy	pedagogy	peroxide <i>nitrogen peroxide</i>
pedestrian	pedestrian pedestrian zone	peroxyacetylnitrate peroxyacetylnitrate
pedology	<i>pedology</i>	persistant persistant organic pollutant
pedosphere	pedosphere	persistence persistence persistence of pesticides <i>pesticides persistence</i>
PEL	<i>PEL (permissible exposure limit)</i> <i>PEL (public emergency limit)</i>	person disabled person displaced person elderly person
penal	penal sanction <i>penal law</i> <i>penal responsibility</i>	personal personal responsibility
penalty	penalty penalty for environmental damage <i>administrative penalty</i> <i>criminal penalty</i>	persuasion moral persuasion
pentachlorophenol	pentachlorophenol	perturbation <i>hearing perturbation</i>
people	underprivileged people <i>nomadic people</i>	pest agricultural pest biological pest control chemical pest control forest pest integrated pest control pest pest control pest infestation <i>pest management</i>
per	per capita data	pesticide pesticide pesticide control standard pesticide pathway residual pesticide <i>pesticide spraying</i>
perception	environmental perception risk perception <i>perception of the environment</i>	pesticides interaction of pesticides metabolism of pesticides persistence of pesticides toxicity of pesticides utilisation of pesticides <i>pesticides interaction</i> <i>pesticides metabolism</i> <i>pesticides persistence</i> <i>pesticides toxicity</i> <i>pesticides utilisation</i>
perchloroethylene	perchloroethylene	pet pet <i>house pet</i> <i>PET (chemistry)</i>
percolating	percolating water	petition petition right
performance	environmental performance <i>agricultural performance</i>	petrochemical petrochemical
period	adaptation period	
peripheral	peripheral park area	
periphyton	periphyton	
periurban	periurban space	
permafrost	permafrost ecosystem	
permeability	permeability	
permissible	permissible exposure limit regulation on maximum permissible limits <i>maximum permissible limits regulation</i> <i>PEL (permissible exposure limit)</i>	
permission		

- petrochemical industry
- petrol**
- lead-in-petrol law
 - petrol
 - unleaded petrol
 - petrol engine*
- petroleum**
- conservation of petroleum resources
 - petroleum
 - petroleum consumption
 - petroleum geology
 - petroleum industry
 - petroleum drilling*
 - petroleum refining*
 - petroleum resources conservation*
- pH**
- pH-value
 - pH*
- phanerogam**
- phanerogam
- pharmaceutical**
- pharmaceutical industry
 - pharmaceutical waste
 - side effects of pharmaceutical drugs
 - drug (pharmaceutical)*
 - pharmaceutical drugs side effects*
- pharmacokinetics**
- pharmacokinetics
- pharmacology**
- pharmacology
- phenol**
- halogenated phenol
 - phenol
- phenomenon**
- cycle (phenomenon)
 - irreversibility of the phenomenon
 - meteorological phenomenon
 - catastrophic phenomenon*
 - phenomenon irreversibility*
- pheromone**
- pheromone
- philosophy**
- philosophy
- phosphate**
- phosphate
 - phosphate removal
 - phosphate substitute
 - substitution of phosphate
 - detergent phosphate substitute*
 - phosphate substitution*
- phosphatic**
- phosphatic fertiliser
- phosphorus**
- phosphorus
- photochemical**
- photochemical agent
 - photochemical effect
 - photochemical oxidant
 - photochemical pollution
 - photochemical product
 - photochemical reaction
 - photochemical smog
- photodegradation**
- photodegradation
- photogrammetry**
- photogrammetry
- photograph**
- aerial photograph
 - photograph
- photography**
- aerial photography
 - photography
- photolysis**
- photolysis*
- photosynthesis**
- photosynthesis
- physical**
- mobility (physical)
 - physical alteration
 - physical chemistry
 - physical conditions
 - physical environment
 - physical geography
 - physical measurement of pollution
 - physical oceanography
 - physical planning
 - physical pollutant
 - physical pollution
 - physical process
 - physical property
 - physical science
 - physical treatment
 - pollution physical measurement*
- physician**
- physician*
- physicochemical**
- physicochemical analysis
 - physicochemical process
 - physicochemical purification
 - physicochemical treatment
- physics**
- atmospheric physics
 - heat (physics)
 - mass transport (physics)
 - nuclear physics
 - physics
 - radiation physics
 - transport (physics)
- physiology**
- animal physiology
 - human physiology
 - physiology
 - plant physiology
- phytomass**
- phytomass
- phytopathology**
- phytopathology
- phytopharmaceutical**
- phytopharmaceutical product*
- phytophysiology**
- phytophysiology*
- phytoplankton**
- phytoplankton
- phytosanitary**
- phytosanitary treatment
- phytosociology**
- phytosociology
- phytotoxicity**
- phytotoxicity
- pickling**

pickling plant	<i>plan implementation</i>
pig	<i>zoning plan</i>
<i>pig sty</i>	plane
piggery	plane source
piggery	plankton
pile	plankton
<i>slag pile</i>	planned
pilot	planned urban development
pilot plant	planning
pilot project	agricultural planning
pilotage	airspace planning
pilotage	building planning
pinniped	coastal zone planning
pinniped	development planning
pipe	economic planning
end-of-pipe technology	educational planning
pipe	environmental contingency planning
<i>gas pipe</i>	environmental planning
pipeline	family planning
gas pipeline	industrial planning
oil pipeline	land management and planning
pipeline	land planning
transportation by pipeline	land use planning
pisciculture	landscape planning
<i>pisciculture</i>	minimal cost planning
pit	national planning
gravel pit	physical planning
sand pit	planning
pixel	planning law
pixel	planning measure
place	planning permission
crossing place	Planning-Programming-Budgeting System
crossing place for animals	policy planning
<i>animals crossing place</i>	regional planning
<i>place of interest</i>	route planning
<i>resting place</i>	rural management and planning
plague	transport planning
<i>plague</i>	urban planning
plain	urban planning and development
alluvial plain	<i>city planning</i>
plain	<i>construction planning</i>
plan	<i>regional management and planning</i>
agriculture framework plan	<i>road planning</i>
allocation plan	<i>rural planning</i>
development plan	<i>territorial planning</i>
disaster contingency plan	<i>town planning</i>
economic plan	<i>town planning law</i>
emergency plan	<i>town planning legislation</i>
environmental plan	<i>transportation planning</i>
equipment plan	<i>urban and rural planning</i>
land use plan	plant
management plan	antiquated plant
municipal environment plan	aquatic plant
noise exposure plan	chemical plant
outer space (allocation plan)	climbing plant (wall)
plan	coal-fired power plant
recovery plan	cultivated plant
regional plan	desalination plant
risk exposure plan	district heating plant
sanitation plan	electric power plant
structure plan	endangered plant species
tracking plan	flowering plant
warning plan	fodder plant
<i>contingency plan</i>	gas powered plant
<i>land occupation plan</i>	graminaceous plant

heating plant	<i>seed plant</i>
hydroelectric power plant	<i>sewage treatment plant</i>
industrial plant (building)	<i>small power plant</i>
industrial plant (organism)	<i>waste-fed power plant</i>
introduction of plant species	<i>water plant</i>
large combustion plant	plantigrade
medicinal plant	plantigrade
nuclear power plant	planting
nuclear power plant disposal	planting
nursery (plant breeding)	plants
pickling plant	retrofitting of old plants
pilot plant	selective breeding of plants
plant (biology)	<i>old plants retrofitting</i>
plant biology	<i>plants selective breeding</i>
plant breeding	plasm
plant community	germ plasm
plant component	plasma
plant delegate	plasma technology
plant disease	plastic
plant ecology	plastic
plant equipment	plastic waste
plant genetics	recyclable plastic
plant health care	plastics
plant heritage	<i>plastics waste</i>
plant life	plating
plant physiology	metal plating
plant population	platinum
plant production	platinum
plant protection	play
plant protection product	game (play)
plant reproduction	<i>play</i>
plant resource	playground
plant selection	playground
plant species	pleasure
plant species reintroduction	pleasure cruising
plant textile fibre	plug
plant trade	salt plug
purification plant	plumbing
rape (plant)	fitting (plumbing)
resinous plant	plutonium
testing of plant protection products	plutonium
textile plant	pneumatics
thermal power plant	<i>pneumatics</i>
tropical plant	poaching
waste treatment plant	poaching
waste water treatment plant	point
waste-fed heating and power plant	boiling point
waste-fed heating plant	point
water purification plant	point source
wild plant	poison
<i>classified plant</i>	poison
<i>coal powered plant</i>	poisoning
<i>dangerous plant</i>	poisoning
<i>gas plant</i>	polar
<i>higher plant</i>	polar ecosystem
<i>major risk plant</i>	polar region
<i>plant (industry)</i>	polder
<i>plant cover</i>	polder
<i>plant environment</i>	police
<i>plant guide</i>	police
<i>plant husbandry</i>	police law
<i>plant protection products testing</i>	police power
<i>plant species introduction</i>	policy
<i>plant-health product</i>	agricultural policy
<i>power plant</i>	aid policy

bubble policy (emissions trading)
 budget policy
 business policy
 chemical policy
 co-operation policy
 common agricultural policy
 common commercial policy
 common tariff policy
 communications policy
 company policy
 conservation policy
 construction policy
 credit policy
 cultural policy
 EC policy
 economic policy
 education policy
 energy policy
 enlargement policy
 environmental policy
 environmental policy instrument
 exchange policy
 fishery policy
 foreign policy
 forest policy
 government policy
 industrial environmental policy
 industrial policy
 landscape conservation policy
 local government policy
 municipal environmental policy
 nature conservation policy
 netting policy (emissions trading)
 offset policy (emissions trading)
 pay policy
 policy
 policy guideline
 policy instrument
 policy integration
 policy planning
 prices policy
 pricing policy of resources
 production policy
 research policy
 scientific policy
 social policy
 space policy
 taxation policy
 territorial policy
 trade policy
 transportation policy
 urban policy
Community policy
educational policy
environmental policy (government)
fiscal policy
fisheries policy
forestry policy
governmental policy
international policy
pricing policy
resources pricing policy
science policy
transport policy

political

political counselling
 political doctrine
 political ecology
 political geography
 political ideology
 political organisation
 political party
 political power
 Small Islands (political geography)

politics

international politics
 politics
enlargement politics

pollen

pollen

polling

public opinion polling

pollutant

air pollutant
 bioaccumulative pollutant
 biodegradable pollutant
 biological pollutant
 chemical pollutant
 food pollutant
 gaseous air pollutant
 halogenated pollutant
 inorganic pollutant
 noise pollutant
 non-biodegradable pollutant
 organic pollutant
 persistent organic pollutant
 physical pollutant
 pollutant
 pollutant absorption
 pollutant accumulation
 pollutant analysis
 pollutant assessment
 pollutant behaviour
 pollutant concentration
 pollutant degradation
 pollutant deposition
 pollutant dispersion
 pollutant distribution
 pollutant elimination
 pollutant emission
 pollutant evolution
 pollutant exposure
 pollutant flow
 pollutant formation
 pollutant immission
 pollutant immobilisation
 pollutant level
 pollutant load
 pollutant migration
 pollutant mobilisation
 pollutant monitoring
 pollutant pathway
 pollutant reduction
 pollutant remobilisation
 pollutant source identification
 radioactive pollutant
 soil pollutant
 urban pollutant
 water pollutant
atmospheric pollutant

gaseous pollutant	pollution control measure
<i>pollutant burden</i>	pollution control regulation
<i>pollutant effect</i>	pollution control technology
pollutants	pollution cost
hazard of pollutants	pollution criterion
human exposure to pollutants	pollution effect
identification of pollutants	pollution indicator
long-term effect of pollutants	pollution insurance
<i>diffusion of pollutants</i>	pollution liability
<i>flow of pollutants</i>	pollution load
<i>pollutants hazard</i>	pollution measurement
<i>pollutants identification</i>	pollution monitoring
<i>pollutants long-term effect</i>	pollution norm
polluted	pollution prevention
polluted matter	pollution risk
polluted site	pollution sink
polluter	pollution type
polluter-pays principle	river pollution
polluting	soil pollution
non-polluting energy source	source of pollution
non-polluting fuel	thermal pollution
pollution	toxic pollution
agricultural pollution	transboundary pollution
air pollution	urban pollution
area of potential pollution	waste water pollution
atmospheric pollution	water pollution
bacteriological pollution	water pollution prevention
biological effect of pollution	<i>automobile air pollution</i>
biological pollution	<i>city pollution</i>
chemical measurement of pollution	<i>cost of pollution</i>
chemical pollution	<i>littoral pollution</i>
coastal pollution	<i>olfactive pollution</i>
composite pollution	<i>pollution abatement incentive</i>
diffuse pollution	<i>pollution biological effect</i>
domestic pollution	<i>pollution chemical measurement</i>
environmental pollution	<i>pollution law</i>
estuary pollution	<i>pollution legislation</i>
freshwater pollution	<i>pollution of underground water</i>
groundwater pollution	<i>pollution of waters</i>
incidental pollution	<i>pollution physical measurement</i>
indoor air pollution	<i>pollution source</i>
industrial pollution	<i>potential pollution area</i>
integrated pollution control	<i>prevention of pollution</i>
lake pollution	<i>radioactive pollution</i>
land pollution	<i>sea pollution</i>
land-based marine pollution	<i>seaside pollution</i>
legislation on pollution	<i>shore pollution</i>
marine pollution	<i>specific pollution load</i>
mineral pollution	<i>thermic pollution</i>
motor vehicle pollution	<i>trans-border pollution</i>
noise pollution	<i>transfrontier pollution</i>
oil pollution	polybrominated
oil pollution abatement	polybrominated biphenyl
olfactory pollution	polybromobiphenyl
organic pollution	<i>polybromobiphenyl</i>
photochemical pollution	polychlordibenzo
physical measurement of pollution	polychlordibenzo-p-dioxin
physical pollution	polychlorinated
pollution	polychlorinated biphenyl
pollution abatement	polychlorinated dibenzofuran
pollution abatement equipment	polychlorinated terphenyl
pollution abatement waste	<i>polychlorinated dibenzodioxin</i>
pollution control	polychlorobiphenyl
pollution control equipment	<i>polychlorobiphenyl</i>
pollution control investment	polychlorodibenzofuran

<p>polychlorodibenzofuran</p> <p>polychloroterphenyl <i>polychloroterphenyl</i></p> <p>polycyclic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon polycyclic hydrocarbon</p> <p>polyethylene polyethylene terephthalate</p> <p>polygon polygon</p> <p>polymer addition polymer polymer <i>polymer waste</i></p> <p>polymerisation polymerisation</p> <p>polyvinyl polyvinyl chloride</p> <p>pond pond sludge settling pond tailings pond <i>settling pond</i></p> <p>ponding <i>ponding</i></p> <p>pool genetic pool pool</p> <p>POP <i>POP</i></p> <p>population active population animal population composition of population geographical distribution of population human population plant population population (ecological) population density population distribution population dynamics population ecology population growth population movement population structure population trend rural population urban population wildlife population statistics working population engaged in agriculture <i>agricultural working population</i> <i>population composition</i> <i>population geographical distribution</i> <i>population migration</i> <i>population shift</i> <i>working population</i></p> <p>poriferan poriferan</p> <p>port <i>port</i></p> <p>posidonia posidonia</p> <p>post post-treatment <i>post-treatment sewage</i></p>	<p>potable <i>potable water</i> <i>potable water treatment</i></p> <p>potash potash</p> <p>potassium potassium fertiliser</p> <p>potential area of potential pollution ozone depletion potential recycling potential waste minimisation potential <i>potential pollution area</i></p> <p>poultry poultry poultry farming</p> <p>poverty poverty</p> <p>power coal-fired power plant combined cycle-power station electric power electric power plant electric power supply heat and power station hydroelectric power plant nuclear power plant nuclear power plant disposal overhead power line police power political power power company power station power station derating power-heat relation purifying power small power station solar power station thermal power plant thermal sea power tidal power tidal power station waste-fed heating and power plant waste-fed power station water power wind power wind power station <i>coal fired power station</i> <i>electric power distribution</i> <i>electric power generation</i> <i>electric power network</i> <i>hydroelectric power</i> <i>hydroelectric power station</i> <i>nuclear power</i> <i>nuclear power station</i> <i>power</i> <i>power consumption</i> <i>power demand</i> <i>power generation</i> <i>power industry</i> <i>power plant</i> <i>power production</i> <i>power source</i> <i>power supply</i> <i>small power plant</i></p>
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solar power	audio-visual presentation
<i>thermal power station</i>	preservation
<i>thermoelectric power station</i>	food preservation
<i>waste-fed power plant</i>	preservation of evidence
powered	wood preservation
gas powered plant	<i>evidence preservation</i>
<i>coal powered plant</i>	<i>nature preservation</i>
PPBS	<i>preservation</i>
<i>PPBS</i>	preservative
PR	preservative
<i>PR</i>	preserve
practice	fishing preserve
code of practice	preserve
forestry practice	<i>hunting preserve</i>
medicine (practice)	press
restrictive trade practice	press
<i>agricultural practice</i>	press release
<i>practice code</i>	<i>printing press publishing</i>
practitioner	pressing
<i>general practitioner</i>	pressing
pre	pressure
pre-emption	pressure
pre-emption zone	pressure equipment
<i>pre-emptive rights zone</i>	pressure group
<i>waste pre-collection</i>	vapour pressure
precaution	<i>pressure instrument</i>
fire precaution	<i>pressure vessel</i>
<i>precaution principle</i>	prevention
precautionary	damage prevention
precautionary principle	disaster prevention
precipitation	impact prevention
atmospheric precipitation	natural risks prevention
precipitation (chemical)	pollution prevention
precipitation enhancement	prevention
<i>acid precipitation</i>	prevention measure
<i>precipitation (meteorological)</i>	prevention of forest fires
precision	smoke prevention
precision engineering	water pollution prevention
predator	<i>forest fires prevention</i>
predator	<i>prevention of pollution</i>
prediction	preventive
<i>weather prediction</i>	preventive health measure
prefabricated	preventive information
prefabricated building	prey
<i>prefabricated construction</i>	bird of prey
prehistory	<i>prey bird</i>
prehistory	price
preliminary	farm price
preliminary proceedings	market price
premises	price
<i>industrial premises</i>	scrap material price
premium	<i>water price</i>
antipollution premium	prices
premium	prices policy
preparation	pricing
building site preparation	pricing policy of resources
preparation for market	water pricing
preparedness	<i>pricing policy</i>
disaster preparedness	<i>resources pricing policy</i>
prerogative	primary
<i>minister prerogative</i>	primary education
prescription	primary energy consumption
prescription	primary forest
prescription statutory limitation	primary sector
presentation	primary treatment

primate	primate	procedure
primeval	<i>primeval forest</i>	scoping procedure
principle	cause for concern principle	<i>judicial procedure</i>
	co-operation principle	proceeding
	community-pays principle	registration proceeding
	polluter-pays principle	proceedings
	precautionary principle	preliminary proceedings
	principle of sustainability	process
	subsidiary principle	aerobic process
	<i>precaution principle</i>	anaerobic process
	<i>principle of cause for concern</i>	atmospheric process
	<i>principle of subsidiarity</i>	balancing (process)
	<i>sustainability principle</i>	batch process
principles	trinity of principles	biochemical process
	<i>principles trinity</i>	biological process
print	<i>print media</i>	bleaching process
printing	printing industry	chemical process
	printing work	concentration (process)
	<i>printing house</i>	condensation (process)
	<i>printing press publishing</i>	decision process
prior	prior informed consent	energy process
	prior notification for hazardous waste transport	environmental legislative process
	<i>hazardous waste transport prior notification</i>	excavation (process)
priority	environmental priority	geological process
prisons	law relating to prisons	geomorphic process
private	private car	industrial process
	private domain	insulation (process)
	private forest	legislative process
	private household	overflow (process)
	private international law	physical process
	private law	physicochemical process
	private sector	process analysis
	private transport	process technology
	public-private partnership	process water
privatisation	privatisation	propagation process
problem	environmental problem solving	reporting process
	social problem	sedimentation (industrial process)
proboscidean	proboscidean	social process
proboscidian	<i>proboscidian</i>	soil process
procaryote	procaryote	sterilisation (process)
procedural	procedural law	storage (process)
procedure	administrative procedure	technological process
	appeal procedure	thermoselect process
	criminal law procedure	wet process
	hearing procedure	<i>absorption (process)</i>
	legal procedure	<i>decision making process</i>
	legislative procedure	<i>desalting process</i>
	licencing procedure	<i>process engineering</i>
		<i>purification process</i>
		<i>thermal process</i>
		processed
		processed agricultural produce
		processed foodstuff
		processing
		data processing
		data processing law
		data processing system
		digital image processing technique
		food processing industry
		image processing
		image processing digital system
		information processing
		processing
		rubber processing
		rubber processing industry

waste processing industry	animal production
<i>mineral processing</i>	biological production
<i>waste processing</i>	crop production
procurement	energy production
environmental friendly procurement	food production (agriculture)
public procurement	forest production
<i>government procurement</i>	industrial production
produce	industrial production statistics
processed agricultural produce	manure production
producer	means of agricultural production
composting by producer	oil production (chain)
producer liability	plant production
waste producer	production
<i>waste collection by producer</i>	production policy
producing	regulation of agricultural production
timber producing chain	restriction of production
product	tar production
agricultural product	<i>agricultural production means</i>
animal product	<i>agricultural production regulation</i>
by-product	<i>industrial production waste</i>
chemical product	<i>power production</i>
cleansing product	<i>production of food (agriculture)</i>
consumer product	<i>production of oil (chain)</i>
dairy product	<i>production restriction</i>
decay product	productivity
degradation product	productivity
environmentally friendly product	productivity trend
flammable product	products
forest product	concrete products industry
gross domestic product	metal products industry
gross national product	testing of plant protection products
industrial product	<i>dairy products industry</i>
intermediate product	<i>milk products industry</i>
metal product	<i>plant protection products testing</i>
mining product	profession
miscellaneous product	health care profession
photochemical product	legal profession
plant protection product	trade (profession)
product	professional
product advertising	professional society
product comparison	profile
product evaluation	soil profile
product identification	profit
product information	profit
product liability	profits
product life cycle	seizure of profits
product standard	<i>profits seizure</i>
protein product	prognostic
seed (product)	prognostic data
semimanufactured product	program
sugar (product)	structural adjustment program
toxic product	urban action program
wood product	<i>computer program</i>
<i>cleaning product</i>	<i>research program</i>
<i>daughter product</i>	programme
<i>ecological product</i>	analysis programme
<i>forestry product</i>	enlargement programme
<i>medicine (product)</i>	environmental programme
<i>phytopharmaceutical product</i>	European Recovery Programme
<i>plant-health product</i>	housing programme
<i>product labelling</i>	MAB Programme
<i>recycling product</i>	measuring programme
<i>residual product</i>	national conservation programme
production	nature conservation programme
agricultural production	programme

radio programme	animal protection
self-help programme	avalanche protection
species conservation programme	bank protection
television programme	biotope protection
Programming	civilian protection
Planning-Programming-Budgeting System	climate protection
programming	coast protection
progress	consumer protection
progress line	crop protection
<i>technological progress</i>	data protection
prohibition	drinking water protection area
CFC and halons prohibition	EC directive on water protection
prohibition	environmental health protection
sewage spreading prohibition	environmental protection
project	environmental protection advice
design (project)	environmental protection agency
pilot project	environmental protection association
project	environmental protection cost
research project	environmental protection in the enterprise
projection	environmental protection officer
geographical projection	environmental protection order
promotion	environmental protection organisation
promotion of trade and industry	environmental protection regulation
<i>trade and industry promotion</i>	environmental protection technology
propagation	fire protection
cutting (vegetative propagation)	flexible approach to environmental protection
propagation process	flood protection
sound propagation	forest protection
propellant	groundwater protection
propellant	health protection
properties	hearing protection
properties of materials	integrated environmental protection technology
<i>materials properties</i>	landscape protection
property	landscape protection area
acoustic property	mountain protection
chemical property	natural areas protection
industrial property right	nature protection
land and property register	noise protection
organoleptic property	plant protection
physical property	plant protection product
property protection	property protection
right of property	protection
<i>property right</i>	protection from neighbours
propulsion	protection of animals
propulsion technique	protection of birds
prosecution	protection of species
prosecution	protection system
prosecutor	radiation protection
public prosecutor	radiation protection law
<i>office of the public prosecutor</i>	respiratory protection apparatus
prosecutor's	sea water protection
public prosecutor's office	site protection
prospective	social protection
prospective	testing of plant protection products
prosperity	Washington species protection convention
prosperity	water catchment protection
protected	water protection
legally protected right	water protection area
protected area	water protection directive
protected landscape	water protection legislation
protected marine zone	water table protection
protected species	wildlife protection
<i>protected site</i>	<i>animals protection</i>
<i>protected space</i>	<i>birds protection</i>
protection	<i>civil protection</i>

environmental protection by the enterprise	public benefit inquiry
<i>EU Water Protection Directive</i>	public building
<i>fire protection agent</i>	public contract
<i>forestry fire protection</i>	public debt
<i>littoral protection</i>	public discussion
<i>plant protection products testing</i>	public domain
<i>protection measure</i>	public emergency limit
<i>protection of forests against fires</i>	public expenditure
<i>protection of water table</i>	public finance
<i>protection right</i>	public financing
<i>species protection</i>	public function
protective	public health
protective measure	public hearing
protein	public information
high protein food	public inquiry
protein	public institution
protein product	public institution of administrative nature
Protocol	public institution of industrial and commercial nature
Geneva Protocol	public international law
Montreal Protocol	public law
protocol	public maritime domain
protozoan	public opinion
protozoan	public opinion polling
provider	public park
internet service provider	public participation
providing	public procurement
services providing company	public prosecutor
province	public prosecutor's office
province	public relations
provincial/regional	public sector
provincial/regional authority (D)	public service
provincial/regional law (D)	public transport
provision	public transport vehicle
parking provision	public utility
pruning	public waterways domain
pruning	public works
psychic	public-private partnership
psychic effect	statutory public body
psychical	<i>industrial and commercial nature public institution</i>
<i>psychical effect</i>	<i>information for the public</i>
psychological	<i>media public information</i>
psychological effect	<i>non-public-owned water</i>
psychological stress	<i>office of the public prosecutor</i>
psychology	<i>PEL (public emergency limit)</i>
environmental psychology	<i>public access</i>
psychology	<i>public access building</i>
social psychology	<i>public administration</i>
psychosociology	<i>public assistance</i>
<i>psychosociology</i>	<i>public cleansing</i>
psychosomatic	<i>public garden</i>
psychosomatic effect	<i>public health inspector</i>
psychosomatic illness	<i>public liability</i>
Pt	<i>public safety</i>
<i>Pt</i>	<i>public security</i>
Pu	<i>public utility declaration</i>
<i>Pu</i>	<i>public water</i>
public	publishing
declaration of public utility	<i>printing press publishing</i>
public	pulmonary
public access to land	pulmonary disease
public action	pulp
public aid	pulp
public attendance	pulp industry
public awareness campaign	pump
public bath	heat pump

pump	<i>water quality (all kinds)</i>
water pump	quantity
pumping	water quantity management
pumping	quarry
purchase	quarry
purchase	underground quarry
purification	<i>sand quarry</i>
biological waste gas purification	quarrying
gas purification	quarrying
physicochemical purification	quartering
purification	quartering
purification facility	question
purification plant	<i>social question</i>
purification through the soil	race
self-purification	race relations
waste air purification (gas)	racking
waste water purification	racking
water purification	radar
water purification plant	radar
<i>purification efficiency</i>	radiation
<i>purification of waste air (gas)</i>	alpha radiation
<i>purification process</i>	background radiation
<i>soil purification</i>	beta radiation
purifying	cosmic radiation
purifying power	gamma radiation
purin	infrared radiation
purin	ionising radiation
purine	non-ionising radiation
<i>purine</i>	radiation
PVC	radiation damage
<i>PVC</i>	radiation dose
pyralene	radiation effect
pyralene	radiation exposure
pyrolysis	radiation monitoring
pyrolysis	radiation physics
quality	radiation protection
acoustical quality	radiation protection law
air quality	radiation sickness
air quality control	solar radiation
air quality management	ultraviolet radiation
air quality monitoring	<i>Röntgen radiation</i>
environmental quality	<i>X ray radiation</i>
environmental quality criterion	radio
environmental quality objective	radio
environmental quality standard	radio programme
food quality	radioactive
groundwater quality	radioactive contamination
housing quality standard	radioactive decontamination
indicator of environmental quality	radioactive dumping
quality assurance	radioactive emission
quality certification	radioactive fallout
quality control	radioactive pollutant
quality objective	radioactive substance
quality of life	radioactive tracer
quality standard	radioactive tracer technique
soil quality	radioactive waste
waste water quality	radioactive waste management
water quality	<i>radioactive isotope</i>
water quality directive	<i>radioactive pollution</i>
water quality improvement	radioactivity
water quality management	natural radioactivity
<i>environmental quality indicator</i>	radioactivity
<i>life quality</i>	<i>fallout (radioactivity)</i>
<i>sound quality</i>	<i>radioactivity decontamination</i>
<i>standard of environmental quality</i>	radioelement

radioelement	raw water
radionuclide	renewable raw material
radionuclide	ray
radon	X ray
radon	<i>ultraviolet ray</i>
rag	<i>X ray radiation</i>
rag	RDF
rail	<i>RDF</i>
rail traffic	re
rail transport	<i>re-afforestation</i>
railroad	reaction
railroad vehicle	chemical reaction
railway	nuclear reaction
high-speed railway	photochemical reaction
railway	reaction kinetics
railway network	reactor
railway station	fast reactor
underground railway	nuclear reactor
<i>railway line</i>	reactor
<i>railway system</i>	reactor safety
<i>railway transport</i>	<i>fast breeder reactor</i>
rain	real
acid rain	agricultural real estate
rain	reasonableness
rain forest	reasonableness
rain water	recapping
rain water sewer system	<i>recapping</i>
tropical rain forest	reclamation
rainfall	land reclamation
<i>rainfall</i>	reclamation industry
rainout	waste reclamation
rainout	<i>reclamation</i>
raising	<i>reclamation (land)</i>
raising a site	recognition
<i>site raising</i>	pattern recognition
Ramsar	recombinant
Ramsar Convention	recombinant DNA technology
<i>Ramsar agreement</i>	recommendation
random	recommendation
random test	recording
range	data recording technique
mountain range	recording of substances
shooting range	<i>recording</i>
<i>range of mountains</i>	<i>substances recording</i>
<i>rifle range</i>	records
rape	inspection of records
rape (plant)	<i>records inspection</i>
rapid	recovery
rapid test	cost recovery basis
rapid transit train	energy recovery
rare	European Recovery Programme
rare species	oil recovery vessel
raster	recovery
raster	recovery of landscape
raster to vector	recovery plan
vector to raster	solvent recovery
rate	vapour recovery system
rate	waste recovery
<i>dose rate</i>	<i>ecological recovery</i>
ratio	<i>landscape recovery</i>
recycling ratio	<i>recovery industry</i>
raw	<i>recovery of wastes</i>
raw material	<i>water recovery</i>
raw material consumption	recreation
raw material securing	environmental impact of recreation

local recreation	referral
mass recreation	referral information
recreation	referral information system
<i>outdoor local recreation</i>	refinery
<i>recreation environmental impact</i>	oil refinery
<i>recreation facility</i>	refinery
recreational	refining
aquatic recreational amenity	coal refining
recreational area	oil refining
<i>recreational dock</i>	refining
recuperation	<i>petroleum refining</i>
oil residue recuperation	reflection
<i>recuperation</i>	reflection
recyclability	reflectometry
recyclability	reflectometry
recyclable	reforestation
recyclable plastic	reforestation
recycled	refrigerant
construction with recycled material	refrigerant
recycled material	refrigerating
recycled paper	<i>refrigerating industry</i>
recycling	refrigeration
recycling	refrigeration
recycling management and waste law	refrigeration industry
recycling potential	refrigerator
recycling ratio	refrigerator
residue recycling	refuge
waste recycling	mountain refuge
<i>recycling industry</i>	refuge
<i>recycling of waste</i>	refugee
<i>recycling product</i>	refugee
red	refuse
red list	refuse collection vehicle
red tide	refuse derived fuel
<i>red data book</i>	refuse shredder
redevelopment	refuse-sludge compost
<i>measure of redevelopment</i>	<i>bulky refuse</i>
<i>urban redevelopment</i>	<i>domestic refuse</i>
redress	<i>refuse</i>
redress	<i>refuse incineration</i>
reduction	regeneration
chemical reduction	natural regeneration
cost reduction	regeneration
emission reduction	water regeneration
emission reduction banking	regime
noise reduction	discharge regime
oxidation-reduction	land use regime
pollutant reduction	soil moisture regime
risk reduction	soil use regime
waste gas reduction	<i>hydrologic regime</i>
waste reduction	region
waste water reduction	Antarctic region
reed	Arctic region
reed	biogeographical region
reef	economic region
barrier reef	polar region
coral reef	region
coral reef lagoon	regional
reef	regional authority
<i>lagoon (coral reef)</i>	regional convention
reference	regional development
reference service	regional law
referenced	regional natural park
geo-referenced data	regional plan
geo-referenced information	regional planning

regional regulation	species reintroduction
regional statistics	related
regional structure	environmentally related disease
<i>regional management and planning</i>	health-related biotechnology
register	relating
emission register	law relating to prisons
land and property register	relation
land register	cause-effect relation
<i>land title register</i>	power-heat relation
registered	relational
registered site	relational database
registration	relations
image registration	East-West relations
registration	foreign economic relations
registration obligation	international environmental relations
registration proceeding	international relations
regrowable	labour relations
<i>regrowable resource</i>	monetary relations
regulation	public relations
air traffic regulation	race relations
antiseismic regulation	trade relations
building regulation	relationship
customs regulation	dose-effect relationship
dangerous goods regulation	Earth-Sun relationship
EC regulation	health-environment relationship
EC regulation on eco-management and audit	man-nature relationship
EC regulation on existing chemicals	North-South relationship
electronic scrap regulation	structure-activity relationship
environmental protection regulation	<i>dose-response relationship</i>
health regulation	release
legal regulation	accidental release of organisms
mining regulation	mutated micro-organisms release
occupational safety regulation	press release
pollution control regulation	release of organisms
regional regulation	<i>mutated microorganism release</i>
regulation	<i>organisms accidental release</i>
regulation of agricultural production	<i>organisms release</i>
regulation on maximum permissible limits	<i>release</i>
technical regulation	reliability
technical regulation for dangerous substances	reliability
traffic regulation	relief
transport regulation	disaster relief
<i>agricultural production regulation</i>	emergency relief
<i>Community regulation</i>	emergency relief measure
<i>EC eco-management and audit regulation</i>	relief (land)
<i>maximum permissible limits regulation</i>	social relief
<i>regulation (ordering)</i>	religion
regulative	religion
regulative law	remain
regulatory	animal remain
regulatory control	<i>vegetable remain</i>
water regulatory authority	remedy
<i>regulatory activity</i>	legal remedy
rehabilitation	remobilisation
rehabilitation	pollutant remobilisation
site rehabilitation	remote
<i>housing rehabilitation</i>	remote sensing
rehousing	remote sensing centre
rehousing	removal
reinforcement	dust removal
dyke reinforcement	nutrient removal
reintroduction	phosphate removal
animal species reintroduction	removal
plant species reintroduction	waste removal industry
reintroduction	<i>nitrogen removal</i>

waste removal	interdisciplinary research
<i>waste water removal</i>	laboratory research
remuneration	market research
<i>remuneration of work</i>	meteorological research
renaturation	nuclear research centre
renaturation	research
renewable	research centre
non-renewable energy resource	research of the effects
non-renewable resource	research policy
renewable energy source	research project
renewable raw material	scientific research
renewable resource	space research
<i>renewable energy</i>	<i>effects research</i>
renewal	<i>research and development</i>
urban renewal	<i>research institute</i>
renovation	<i>research program</i>
renovation	reserve
rental	anthropologic reserve
estate rental	biological reserve
rental housing	biosphere reserve
<i>house rental</i>	European nature reserve
repair	forest biological reserve
repair business	forest reserve
replacement	hunting reserve
replacement	integral natural reserve
replacement cost	marine reserve
report	national fishing reserve
environmental report	national reserve
parliamentary report	nature reserve
report on the state of the environment	reserve
report to the minister	resource reserve
<i>state of the environment report</i>	state biological reserve
reporting	voluntary natural reserve
reporting process	<i>demesnial biological reserve</i>
representation	<i>game reserve</i>
representation	<i>mineral reserve</i>
social representation	<i>natural reserve</i>
repression	<i>strict nature reserve</i>
repression	reservoir
reprocessing	gas reservoir
reprocessing	reservoir
reproduction	retaining reservoir
animal reproduction	water reservoir
plant reproduction	residential
reproduction (biological)	non-residential building
reproductive	residential area
artificial reproductive technique	residential area with traffic calmings
reproductive manipulation	residential building
reptile	<i>residential zone</i>
reptile	residual
requirement	residual amount of water
basic food requirement	residual pesticide
fire safety requirement	residual risk
food requirement	residual waste
<i>energy requirement</i>	residual waste sludge
requiring	<i>residual product</i>
installation requiring approval	<i>water residual amount</i>
rescue	residue
rescue service	combustion residue
rescue system	incineration residue
research	oil residue recuperation
applied research	residue
ecosystem research	residue analysis
environmental research	residue of grinding
historical research	residue recycling

treatment residue	pricing policy of resources
<i>combustible residue</i>	resources management
<i>grinding residue</i>	urban flows (resources)
<i>metallic residue</i>	water resources conservation
<i>organic residue</i>	water resources development
<i>urban residue</i>	water resources legislation
resin	water resources management
resin	<i>genetic resources conservation</i>
resinous	<i>legislation on water resources</i>
resinous plant	<i>management of resources</i>
resistance	<i>natural resources management</i>
resistance (biological)	<i>petroleum resources conservation</i>
resolution	<i>resources geographic distribution</i>
resolution (act)	<i>resources pricing policy</i>
resolution (parameter)	respiration
resorption	respiration
resorption	respiratory
resort	respiratory air
mountain resort	respiratory disease
seaside resort	respiratory protection apparatus
winter sports resort	respiratory system
resource	respiratory tract
animal resource	<i>respiratory affection</i>
biological resource	<i>respiratory tract disease</i>
climate resource	response
energy resource	<i>dose-response relationship</i>
fishery resource	responsibility
fluvial resource	personal responsibility
forest resource	responsibility
forest resource assessment	<i>criminal responsibility</i>
freshwater resource	<i>penal responsibility</i>
genetic resource	responsible
living marine resource	environmentally responsible behaviour
local resource utilisation	resting
microbial resource	resting form
mineral resource	<i>resting place</i>
natural resource	restitution
natural resource conservation	claim for restitution
net resource depletion	<i>restitution claim</i>
non-renewable energy resource	restoration
non-renewable resource	building restoration
plant resource	fauna restoration
renewable resource	flora restoration
resource	installation restoration
resource appraisal	land restoration
resource conservation	land restoration in mountain areas
resource exploitation	mining site restoration
resource reserve	restoration
resource utilisation	restoration measure
sea resource	restoration of water
soil resource	<i>mountain areas land restoration</i>
terrestrial biological resource	<i>site restoration</i>
water resource	<i>water restoration</i>
<i>environmental resource</i>	restriction
<i>fish resource</i>	restriction of production
<i>managed resource area</i>	restriction on competition
<i>natural resource degradation</i>	restriction on use
<i>regrowable resource</i>	trade restriction
resources	<i>competition restriction</i>
conservation of genetic resources	<i>production restriction</i>
conservation of petroleum resources	<i>use restriction</i>
degradation of natural resources	restrictive
geographic distribution of resources	restrictive trade practice
management of natural resources	retail
marine resources conservation	retail trade

<p>retailing <i>retailing</i></p> <p>retaining retaining reservoir</p> <p>retardant <i>fire retardant</i></p> <p>retarding retarding basin</p> <p>retrofitting retrofitting retrofitting of old plants <i>old plants retrofitting</i></p> <p>return return to nature</p> <p>returnable non-returnable container returnable container <i>returnable packaging</i></p> <p>reusable reusable container <i>reusable packaging</i></p> <p>reuse reuse of materials water reuse <i>materials reuse</i> <i>reuse</i> <i>reuse of water</i></p> <p>reutilisation <i>waste reutilisation</i> <i>water reutilisation</i></p> <p>revegetation revegetation</p> <p>reversal impact reversal</p> <p>reverse reverse osmosis</p> <p>revolution green revolution</p> <p>rhythm <i>biological rhythm</i></p> <p>rice rice</p> <p>rich <i>lime-rich</i> <i>nutrient-rich</i> <i>oxygen rich</i></p> <p>rifle <i>rifle range</i></p> <p>right industrial property right legally protected right petition right right of access right of property right to compensation right to information <i>access right</i> <i>compensation right</i> <i>information right</i> <i>property right</i> <i>protection right</i> <i>right branch</i> <i>right of ownership</i> <i>right to environmental information</i> <i>right-of-use conflict</i></p>	<p>rights animal rights citizen rights economic rights human rights rights rights of future generations rights of nature rights of the individual <i>future generations rights</i> <i>individual rights</i> <i>pre-emptive rights zone</i></p> <p>ring <i>ring test</i></p> <p>ringing ringing (wildlife)</p> <p>rinsing rinsing</p> <p>Rio joint implementation (Rio Conference) Rio Conference</p> <p>riparian riparian zone</p> <p>rise high-rise building sea level rise</p> <p>rising rising (geological) rising sea level</p> <p>risk acceptable risk level cancer risk chemical risk environmental risk environmental risk assessment lower risk species (IUCN) major risk major risk installation natural risk natural risk analysis nuclear risk pollution risk residual risk risk risk analysis risk assessment risk communication risk exposure risk exposure plan risk management risk perception risk reduction risk-benefit analysis <i>exposure to risk</i> <i>major risk plant</i> <i>risk study</i></p> <p>risks natural risks prevention</p> <p>river international river basin river river basin development river bed river channelling river disposal</p>
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- river management
river pollution
river transport
river water
demesnial river
non-demesnial river
non-state-owned river
river bank
river basin
river blindness
river dumping
state river
- riverside**
riverside vegetation
- Rn**
Rn
- road**
access road
road
road construction
road construction material
road maintenance
road network
road safety
road salt
road setting
road traffic
road traffic engineering
road transport
trunk road
off-road vehicle
road planning
road sweeper
road system
road tanker
- rock**
rock
rock mechanics
rock salt mining
rock wool
mining of rock salt
- rodent**
rodent
- rolling**
rolling noise
- ROM**
CD-ROM
CD-ROM search service
- Röntgen**
Röntgen radiation
- room**
paint room
spray room
- root**
root
root crop
- rotary**
rotary furnace
- rotation**
crop rotation
- route**
route
route planning
touristic route
traffic route
- traffic route construction
- royalty**
royalty
- rubber**
rubber
rubber processing
rubber processing industry
rubber waste
- rubbish**
domestic rubbish
rubbish collection
rubbish container
rubbish dump
- rule**
judiciary rule
safety rule
building rule
- rules**
law (corpus of rules)
- ruling**
Community ruling
ruling
judicial ruling
- run**
ski run
- running**
running wild
running aground
running water
- runoff**
flood runoff
runoff
surface runoff
- rural**
rural architecture
rural area
rural development
rural environment
rural habitat
rural law
rural management and planning
rural population
rural settlement
rural water supply
rural economics
rural planning
rural tourism
rural zone
urban and rural planning
- safeguard**
safeguard
- safety**
air safety
civil safety
fire safety requirement
industrial safety
international safety
nuclear safety
occupational safety
occupational safety regulation
reactor safety
road safety
safety
safety analysis
safety measure

safety rule	<i>sanitary facility</i>
safety standard	<i>sanitary waste</i>
safety standard for building	sanitation
safety study	environmental sanitation
safety system	sanitation
<i>public safety</i>	sanitation plan
<i>work safety</i>	urban sanitation
sailing	sanitationist
<i>sailing</i>	<i>sanitationist</i>
salamander	saprobe
salamander	saprobe
salina	saprobic
salina	saprobic index
salination	<i>saprobic organism</i>
salination	saprobiont
soil salination	<i>saprobiont</i>
water salination	saprophyte
saline	<i>saprophyte</i>
<i>saline dome</i>	satellite
salinity	artificial satellite
soil salinity	observation satellite
water salinity	satellite
<i>salinity</i>	satellite account
salmonella	satellite image
salmonella	<i>monitoring satellite</i>
salt	saving
road salt	energy saving
rock salt mining	saving
salt	water saving
salt content	<i>life-saving service</i>
salt load	sawdust
salt marsh	sawdust
salt meadow	scale
salt plug	small-scale furnace
salt water	small-scale inducer
<i>chemical salt</i>	scanner
<i>mining of rock salt</i>	multispectral scanner
<i>salt pan</i>	scenario
salvage	scenario
salvage	<i>economic scenario</i>
sampling	scene
sampling	scene identification
sampling technique	scenery
sanction	natural scenery
administrative sanction	scent
penal sanction	<i>smell (scent)</i>
sanction	schedule
sanctuary	fixed schedule of charges
bird sanctuary	<i>charges fixed schedule</i>
wildlife sanctuary	scheduling
sand	<i>labour scheduling</i>
sand	scheme
sand dune	neighbourhood improvement scheme
sand dune fixation	schistosomiasis
sand extraction	schistosomiasis
sand flat	school
sand pit	school
tar sand	school life
<i>oil sand</i>	school teaching
<i>sand quarry</i>	schoolwork
sanitary	schoolwork
sanitary assistance	science
sanitary fitting	applied science
sanitary landfill	atmospheric science
<i>sanitary drainage</i>	behavioural science

Concordance List

earth science	rising sea level
environmental science	sea
exact science	sea bed
food science	sea bed exploitation
human science	sea bed mining
law (science)	sea circulation
life science	sea grass bed
materials science	sea level
medical science	sea level rise
natural science	sea outfall
physical science	sea resource
science	sea water
social science	sea water desalination
soil science	sea water protection
water science	sea wave
<i>biological science</i>	seismic sea wave
<i>legal science</i>	thermal sea power
<i>medicine (science)</i>	Wadden Sea
<i>nutrition science</i>	<i>dumping at sea</i>
<i>science of history</i>	<i>high sea</i>
<i>science policy</i>	<i>land-sea zone</i>
scientific	<i>sea access</i>
scientific and technical information	<i>sea disposal</i>
scientific co-operation	<i>sea fauna</i>
scientific committee	<i>sea law</i>
scientific dispute	<i>sea mammal</i>
scientific ecology	<i>sea pollution</i>
scientific policy	<i>sea transport</i>
scientific research	seafarming
scoping	<i>seafarming</i>
scoping procedure	seafloor
scrap	<i>seafloor</i>
electronic scrap	seal
electronic scrap regulation	seal (technical)
iron scrap	sealing
scrap dump	landfill base sealing
scrap material	sealing
scrap material market	soil surface sealing
scrap material price	<i>underground sealing of landfill</i>
scrap metal	search
scrap tyre	CD-ROM search service
scrap vehicle	internet search service
<i>metal scrap</i>	seashore
screening	seashore
screening	seaside
teratogenesis screening	seaside footpath
scrubber	seaside resort
wet scrubber	<i>seaside pollution</i>
<i>scrubber</i>	season
SDI	season
<i>SDI</i>	seasonal
Se	seasonal migration
<i>Se</i>	seasonal variation
sea	<i>seasonal change</i>
access to the sea	seawater
Black Sea	bathing seawater
Caspian Sea	second
deep sea	second-hand goods
deep sea deposit	secondary
deep sea fishing	secondary biotope
deep sea mining	secondary education
deep-sea disposal	secondary sector
Mediterranean Sea	secondary treatment
open sea	sector
open sea fishing	economic sector

primary sector	selective breeding of animals
private sector	selective breeding of plants
public sector	selective dissemination of information
secondary sector	<i>animals selective breeding</i>
tertiary sector	<i>plants selective breeding</i>
<i>industrial sector</i>	<i>selective information dissemination</i>
<i>sector of the economy</i>	selectivity
<i>service sector</i>	selectivity
sectoral	selenium
sectoral assessment	selenium
securing	self
raw material securing	self-help programme
security	self-monitoring
environmental security	self-purification
security of installations	semi
social security	semi-arid land ecosystem
<i>civil security</i>	semi-liquid manure
<i>installations security</i>	semi-metal
<i>international security</i>	semiconductor
<i>public security</i>	semiconductor
<i>security measure</i>	semimanufactured
sediment	semimanufactured product
marine sediment	sense
mud (sediment)	hearing (sense)
sediment	sensing
sediment mobilisation	remote sensing
sediment transport	remote sensing centre
sedimentary	sensitive
sedimentary basin	ecologically sensitive area
sedimentation	sensitive area
sedimentation (geology)	sensitive environment
sedimentation (industrial process)	sensitive natural area
sedimentation basin	<i>environmentally sensitive building</i>
<i>sedimentation</i>	sensitivity
sedimentology	sensitivity analysis
sedimentology	sensor
seed	sensor
seed (biology)	sentence
seed (product)	judgement (sentence)
seed dressing	separate
<i>seed funding</i>	separate sewer system
<i>seed plant</i>	<i>separate collection</i>
seepage	separated
seepage water	separated collection
water seepage	separation
seeping	separation
<i>seeping water</i>	separation at source
seism	<i>waste separation</i>
<i>seism</i>	separator
seismic	particle separator
seismic activity	separator
seismic engineering	separator of light liquids
seismic monitoring	<i>light liquids separator</i>
seismic sea wave	septic
seizure	septic tank
seizure	sequestration
seizure of profits	sequestration
<i>profits seizure</i>	series
selection	statistical series
plant selection	service
selection of technology	building service
site selection	CD-ROM search service
<i>animal selection</i>	debt service
<i>technology selection</i>	disaster control service
selective	fire service

health service	sewage treatment system
information service	<i>municipal sewage</i>
inspection service	<i>offshore sewage outfall</i>
internet search service	<i>post-treatment sewage</i>
internet service provider	<i>sewage field</i>
library service	<i>sewage treatment plant</i>
local passenger service	<i>sewage water</i>
municipal cleansing service	<i>urban sewage</i>
on-line service	sewer
public service	combined sewer system
reference service	rain water sewer system
rescue service	separate sewer system
service area	<i>sewer</i>
social service	<i>sewer system</i>
<i>civil service</i>	sewerage
<i>laundry service</i>	sewerage system
<i>life-saving service</i>	<i>sewerage</i>
<i>service industry</i>	shale
<i>service sector</i>	oil shale
services	sheet
goods and services	<i>alluvial sheet</i>
services	shelf
services providing company	continental shelf
trade (services)	shellfish
<i>community services</i>	shellfish
servitude	shellfish farming
<i>servitude</i>	shelter
setting	animal shelter
road setting	emergency shelter
target setting	shelter
settlement	temporary shelter
human settlement	shielding
human settlement management	shielding device
rural settlement	shift
settlement concentration	<i>population shift</i>
squatter settlement	shifting
transitional settlement	shifting cultivation
urban settlement	ship
<i>settlement</i>	ship
<i>single family settlement</i>	ship garbage
settlements	ship waste disposal
environmental aspect of human settlements	tanker (ship)
socioeconomic aspect of human settlements	<i>double bottom ship</i>
<i>human settlements environmental aspect</i>	shipbuilding
<i>human settlements socioeconomic aspect</i>	shipbuilding
settling	shipping
settling tank	merchant shipping
sludge settling pond	shipping accident
soil settling	<i>inland shipping</i>
<i>settling basin</i>	<i>shipping</i>
<i>settling pond</i>	<i>shipping agent</i>
setup	shipwreck
land setup	<i>shipwreck</i>
<i>forest setup and management</i>	shooting
<i>space setup</i>	shooting range
<i>space setup and management</i>	shop
Seveso	paint shop
Seveso Directive	shop
sewage	shopping
digestion (sewage)	shopping centre
sewage	shore
sewage disposal	<i>shore pollution</i>
sewage farm	show
sewage sludge	show
sewage spreading prohibition	shredder

refuse shredder	registered site
shredder	site protection
shrub	site rehabilitation
shrub	site selection
<i>shrub clearance</i>	world heritage site
shunting	<i>construction site</i>
shunting yard	<i>construction site noise</i>
Si	<i>disposal site</i>
<i>Si</i>	<i>inventoried site</i>
sick	<i>landfill site</i>
sick building syndrome	<i>natural site</i>
sickness	<i>on-site</i>
radiation sickness	<i>protected site</i>
side	<i>site</i>
excavation side	<i>site raising</i>
side effect	<i>site restoration</i>
side effects of pharmaceutical drugs	<i>uncontrolled dump site</i>
<i>pharmaceutical drugs side effects</i>	siting
sieving	<i>siting of industry</i>
sieving	situ
silencer	in situ
silencer	situation
silicon	economic situation
silicon	emission situation
silo	<i>social situation</i>
silo	size
silt	size of business
silt	<i>business size</i>
silting	sized
silting up	small and medium sized industry
silver	<i>small and medium-sized enterprise</i>
silver	<i>small and medium-sized firm</i>
simulation	sizing
simulation	sizing
single	ski
single European act	ski run
single family dwelling	<i>ski</i>
<i>single family settlement</i>	<i>ski trail</i>
sink	skiing
pollution sink	skiing
sinking	skin
sinking of waste	skin
<i>land sinking</i>	skyline
<i>sinking</i>	skyline destruction
<i>waste sinking</i>	slag
sintering	slag
sintering	<i>slag heap</i>
site	<i>slag pile</i>
abandoned industrial site	slash
archaeological site	slash and burn culture
building site	slaughter
building site preparation	animal for slaughter
camping site	<i>slaughter of animals</i>
classified site	slaughterhouse
disused military site	slaughterhouse
excavation site	slaughterhouse waste
historical site	slaughtering
industrial site	slaughtering of animals
mining site restoration	<i>animals slaughtering</i>
off-site	<i>slaughtering</i>
old hazardous site	sleep
old landfill site	sleep
on-site wastewater treatment	sleep disturbance
polluted site	slick
raising a site	oil slick

slope	social condition
slope	social cost
sludge	social development
activated sludge	social differentiation
clearing sludge	social dynamics
dehydrated sludge	social facility
digested sludge	social framework
industrial sludge	social group
refuse-sludge compost	social indicator
residual waste sludge	social inequality
sewage sludge	social medicine
sludge	social movement
sludge digestion	social participation
sludge incineration	social policy
sludge settling pond	social problem
sludge stabilisation	social process
sludge treatment	social protection
waste water sludge	social psychology
sluice	social relief
sluice	social representation
sluice-gate	social science
slurry	social security
<i>slurry</i>	social service
small	social structure
small and medium sized industry	social survey
Small Islands (political geography)	social system
small power station	social value
small-scale furnace	social welfare
small-scale inducer	social-minded behaviour
<i>small and medium-sized enterprise</i>	<i>social affairs</i>
<i>small and medium-sized firm</i>	<i>social aid</i>
<i>small power plant</i>	<i>social category</i>
smell	<i>social environment</i>
<i>smell (scent)</i>	<i>social life</i>
smelting	<i>social question</i>
metal smelting	<i>social situation</i>
SMI	society
<i>SMI</i>	culture (society)
smog	industrial society
photochemical smog	man (society)
smog	professional society
smog warning	society
smoke	socio
smoke	socio-cultural group
smoke prevention	socioeconomic
tobacco smoke	socioeconomic aspect of human settlements
smoking	socioeconomic factor
smoking	socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies
Sn	<i>biotechnologies socioeconomic impact</i>
<i>Sn</i>	<i>human settlements socioeconomic aspect</i>
snake	socioeconomics
snake	socioeconomics
snow	socioeducational
snow	socioeducational activity
<i>flow of snow</i>	sociological
snowslide	sociological survey
snowslide	sociology
soaking	sociology
soaking	sociopolitical
soap	sociopolitical aspect
soap	softener
social	<i>softener</i>
leave on social grounds	softening
social analysis	softening
social behaviour	softening agent

Concordance List

software

software
software development

soil

alkali soil
contaminated soil
purification through the soil
soil
soil acidification
soil air
soil analysis
soil biology
soil capability
soil chemistry
soil compaction
soil condition
soil conservation
soil conservation legislation
soil damage
soil decontamination
soil degradation
soil erosion
soil fertilisation
soil fertility
soil formation
soil function
soil improvement
soil layer
soil leaching
soil loading
soil map
soil mechanics
soil mineralogy
soil moisture
soil moisture regime
soil organism
soil pollutant
soil pollution
soil process
soil profile
soil quality
soil resource
soil salination
soil salinity
soil science
soil settling
soil stabilisation
soil stability
soil structure
soil subsidence
soil surface sealing
soil texture
soil type
soil use
soil use regime
soil water
working the soil
function of the soil
soil contamination
soil purification

solar

solar cell
solar collector
solar energy
solar energy technology

solar heating
solar power station
solar radiation
solar power

solid

solid matter
solid particle
solid state
solid waste
solid waste disposal
solid
solid earth

solubility

solubility

solvent

organic solvent
solvent
solvent recovery

solving

environmental problem solving

songbird

songbird

sonic

sonic boom

soot

soot

sorption

sorption

sorting

sorting at source
waste sorting
waste sorting unit

sound

linear source of sound
sound
sound emission
sound immission
sound insulation material
sound level
sound measurement
sound propagation
sound transmission
sound deadening
sound insulation
sound linear source
sound quality

soundproofing

soundproofing

source

accident source
diffuse source
emission source
energy source
energy source material
impact source
information source
line source
linear source of sound
non-polluting energy source
plane source
point source
pollutant source identification
renewable energy source
separation at source
sorting at source

source of pollution	category of endangered species
use of waste as energy source	conservation of species
waste collection at source	endangered animal species
<i>linear source</i>	endangered plant species
<i>pollution source</i>	endangered species (IUCN)
<i>power source</i>	endemic species
<i>sound linear source</i>	exotic species
South	extinct species (IUCN)
North-South relationship	introduction of animal species
South America	introduction of plant species
South Atlantic Ocean	lower risk species (IUCN)
South Pacific Ocean	migratory species
<i>North-South conflict</i>	plant species
<i>South-East Asia</i>	plant species reintroduction
Southeast	protected species
Southeast Asia	protection of species
<i>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</i>	rare species
Southern	species
Southern Africa	species conservation programme
Southern Asia	species impoverishment
space	species reintroduction
green space	vanished species
living space	vulnerable species (IUCN)
outer space (allocation plan)	Washington species protection convention
periurban space	<i>animal species introduction</i>
space (interplanetary)	<i>ecology of individuals or species</i>
space policy	<i>endangered species category</i>
space research	<i>hunting species</i>
space transportation	<i>plant species introduction</i>
space travel	<i>species conservation</i>
space waste	<i>species protection</i>
<i>natural space</i>	specific
<i>open space</i>	<i>specific pollution load</i>
<i>outer space (astronomy)</i>	specimen
<i>protected space</i>	environmental specimen bank
<i>space debris</i>	spectral
<i>space layout</i>	spectral band
<i>space setup</i>	spectroscopy
<i>space setup and management</i>	spectroscopy
<i>space transport</i>	spectrum
spaces	noise spectrum
<i>natural spaces conservation</i>	speech
spasmodic	speech
spasmodic croup	speed
spatial	high-speed railway
spatial distribution	high-speed train
spatial mobility	speed
<i>spatial development</i>	speed limit
spawning	spider
spawning ground	spider
special	spill
special authorisation	oil spill
special industrial waste	spillage
special law	spillage
special waste	<i>oil spillage</i>
<i>special tax</i>	spillway
specialisation	<i>spillway</i>
specialisation (biological)	spoil
speciality	spoil dump
speciality chemical	<i>spoil heap</i>
species	sponge
adaptable species	<i>sponge</i>
animal species	sponsorship
animal species reintroduction	sponsorship
bird species	sport

<p>sport</p> <p>sports</p> <p>sports facility</p> <p>winter sports resort</p> <p>sprawl</p> <p>urban sprawl</p> <p>spray</p> <p>spray can</p> <p><i>spray room</i></p> <p>sprayed</p> <p>sprayed asbestos</p> <p>spraying</p> <p><i>pesticide spraying</i></p> <p>spreading</p> <p>sewage spreading prohibition</p> <p>spring</p> <p>spring (hydrology, land)</p> <p>spring water</p> <p>spurting</p> <p>spurting</p> <p>squandering</p> <p><i>squandering</i></p> <p>square</p> <p>square</p> <p>squatter</p> <p>squatter settlement</p> <p>Sr</p> <p><i>Sr</i></p> <p>stabilisation</p> <p>sludge stabilisation</p> <p>soil stabilisation</p> <p>stabilisation lagoon</p> <p>stability</p> <p>soil stability</p> <p>stable</p> <p>stable</p> <p>stack</p> <p>stack</p> <p><i>tall chimney stack</i></p> <p>stacks</p> <p>excessive height of chimney stacks</p> <p><i>chimney stacks excessive height</i></p> <p>stage</p> <p><i>vegetation stage</i></p> <p>standard</p> <p>emission standard</p> <p>environmental quality standard</p> <p>European standard</p> <p>housing quality standard</p> <p>ISO standard</p> <p>living standard</p> <p>pesticide control standard</p> <p>product standard</p> <p>quality standard</p> <p>safety standard</p> <p>safety standard for building</p> <p>standard</p> <p>standard for building industry</p> <p><i>building industry standard</i></p> <p><i>standard of environmental quality</i></p> <p><i>standard of living</i></p> <p>standardisation</p> <p>international standardisation</p> <p>standardisation</p> <p>standards</p>	<p>coppice with standards</p> <p>staple</p> <p>staple food</p> <p>starch</p> <p>starch</p> <p>state</p> <p>colloidal state</p> <p>data on the state of the environment</p> <p>gaseous state</p> <p>liquid state</p> <p>report on the state of the environment</p> <p>solid state</p> <p>state</p> <p>state biological reserve</p> <p>state control</p> <p>state forest</p> <p>state of matter</p> <p>state of the art</p> <p>state of the environment</p> <p>state of waste</p> <p>theory of the welfare state</p> <p><i>matter state</i></p> <p><i>non-state-owned river</i></p> <p><i>state aid</i></p> <p><i>state of the environment data</i></p> <p><i>state of the environment report</i></p> <p><i>state river</i></p> <p><i>waste state</i></p> <p><i>welfare state theory</i></p> <p>statement</p> <p>environmental impact statement</p> <p>environmental statement (eco-audit)</p> <p>station</p> <p>bus station</p> <p>combined cycle-power station</p> <p>filling station</p> <p>heat and power station</p> <p>monitoring station</p> <p>power station</p> <p>power station derating</p> <p>railway station</p> <p>small power station</p> <p>solar power station</p> <p>station</p> <p>tidal power station</p> <p>waste-fed power station</p> <p>wind power station</p> <p><i>coach station</i></p> <p><i>coal fired power station</i></p> <p><i>gas station</i></p> <p><i>hydroelectric power station</i></p> <p><i>nuclear power station</i></p> <p><i>thermal power station</i></p> <p><i>thermoelectric power station</i></p> <p>statistical</p> <p>statistical analysis</p> <p>statistical data</p> <p>statistical information</p> <p>statistical information system</p> <p>statistical series</p> <p>statistics</p> <p>environmental statistics</p> <p>industrial production statistics</p> <p>regional statistics</p> <p>statistics</p>
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waste statistics	stove
waste water statistics	stove
water statistics	stratification
wildlife population statistics	stratification
status	stratosphere
marital status	stratosphere
occupational status	stratospheric
status of development	stratospheric ozone depletion
woman's status	stream
<i>development status</i>	stream measurement
<i>status of woman</i>	<i>stream</i>
statutory	street
prescription statutory limitation	street cleaning
statutory declaration	<i>street</i>
statutory public body	<i>street system</i>
statutory text	strength
steady	strength of materials
steady noise	<i>materials strength</i>
steam	stress
steam generator	area under stress
steel	psychological stress
iron and steel industry	stress
steel	urban stress
steel industry	strict
sterilisation	<i>strict nature reserve</i>
sterilisation (biological)	strip
sterilisation (process)	strip mining
steroid	stroke
steroid	four stroke engine
stock	two-stroke engine
environmental stock exchange	strong
fish stock	strong acidity
stock (biological)	strontium
stock (trade)	strontium
stock management	structural
Stockholm	structural adjustment program
Stockholm Conference	structure
stocking	agricultural structure
stocking	atmospheric structure
stocktaking	built structure
ecological stocktaking	chemical structure
stocktaking	company structure
stone	economic structure
natural stone	employment structure
stone	fisheries structure
storage	industrial structure
agricultural storage	institutional structure
electrical storage device	population structure
energy storage	regional structure
final storage	social structure
food storage	soil structure
heat storage	structure plan
hydrocarbon storage tank	structure-activity relationship
storage (process)	structure-borne noise
storage dam	urban structure
temporary storage	<i>structure</i>
underground storage	study
waste storage	desk study
<i>storage cell</i>	environmental impact study
<i>storage of wastes</i>	environmental study
storm	experimental study
storm	field study
storm damage	literature study
storm water basin	market study
<i>storm-water tank</i>	safety study

urban study	technical regulation for dangerous substances
<i>economic study</i>	<i>additive effect of toxic substances</i>
<i>meteorological study</i>	<i>substances behaviour</i>
<i>risk study</i>	<i>substances recording</i>
<i>waste study</i>	<i>toxic substances antagonistic effect</i>
sty	<i>toxic substances synergistic effect</i>
<i>pig sty</i>	substitutability
suasion	substitutability (chemistry)
<i>moral suasion</i>	substitute
sub	phosphate substitute
sub-national boundary	<i>detergent phosphate substitute</i>
subject	substitution
subject	substitution of halogenated compounds
<i>subject discipline</i>	substitution of phosphate
submarine	<i>halogenated compounds substitution</i>
submarine	<i>phosphate substitution</i>
submarine morphology	substrate
subsequent	substrate cultivation
subsequent order	subsurface
subsidence	<i>subsurface water</i>
soil subsidence	subterranean
subsidence	<i>subterranean water</i>
subsidiarity	subtropical
<i>principle of subsidiarity</i>	subtropical ecosystem
subsidiary	suburb
subsidiary principle	suburb
subsidy	subvention
environmental subsidy	<i>subvention</i>
subsidy	sudden
subsoil	sudden load
subsoil	sugar
subsoil drainage	sugar (product)
substance	sugar industry
aromatic substance	suits
biochemical substance	class action suits law
environmentally dangerous substance	sulphate
etching substance	sulphate
functional substance	sulphide
hazardous substance	hydrogen sulphide
flammable substance	sulphide
inorganic substance	sulphur
insoluble substance	sulphur
lipophilic substance	sulphur concentration
mutagenic substance	sulphur dioxide
non-volatile substance	sulphur monoxide
organic substance	sulphur oxide
radioactive substance	sulphuric
teratogenic substance	sulphuric acid
toxic substance	Sun
volatile substance	Earth-Sun relationship
water (substance)	sunshine
weakly degradable substance	duration of sunshine
xenobiotic substance	<i>sunshine duration</i>
<i>agricultural use substance</i>	supervised
<i>chemical substance</i>	supervised image classification
<i>dangerous substance</i>	supervision
<i>fireproofing substance</i>	supervision of building works
<i>natural substance</i>	supervision of installation
<i>substance</i>	<i>building works supervision</i>
substances	<i>installation supervision</i>
antagonistic effect of toxic substances	supervisory
behaviour of substances	supervisory body
hazardous substances legislation	supply
recording of substances	adequate food supply
synergistic effect of toxic substances	drinking water supply

electric power supply	swell
electricity supply industry	syviculture
energy supply	<i>syviculture</i>
gas supply	sybiosis
heat supply	symbiosis
local heat supply	symptom
rural water supply	clinical symptom
supply (trade)	<i>disease symptom</i>
supply and demand	syndrome
urban water supply	sick building syndrome
water supply	synecology
<i>electricity supply</i>	synecology
<i>power supply</i>	synergism
<i>water supply system</i>	synergism
support	synergistic
decision making support	synergistic effect of toxic substances
decision-support system	<i>toxic substances synergistic effect</i>
economic support	synthetic
surface	synthetic detergent
soil surface sealing	synthetic fibres industry
surface active compound	synthetic material
surface runoff	synthetic materials industry
surface tension	synthetic textile fibre
surface treatment	<i>synthetic yarns industry</i>
surface water	system
surface water management	accounting system
surface-active agent	bibliographic information system
surfactant	built drainage system
<i>surfactant</i>	bulletin board system
surgical	cardiovascular system
surgical waste	co-ordinate system
surplus	combined sewer system
surplus	communications system
surveillance	Community legal system
surveillance	cultivation system
survey	data processing system
census survey	decision-support system
opinion survey	documentary system
social survey	drainage system
sociological survey	early warning system
survey	economic system
<i>environmental survey</i>	educational system
survival	endocrine system
survival	energy distribution system
suspended	environmental information system
suspended matter	European Monetary System
sustainability	expert system
principle of sustainability	geographic information system
sustainability	GIS digital system
<i>sustainability principle</i>	hearing system
sustainable	image processing digital system
environmental sustainable architecture	immune system
sustainable development	information system
sustainable development indicator	irrigation system
sustainable use	judicial system
swamp	legal system
mangrove swamp	lymphatic system
swamp	monitoring system
swans,	municipal water distribution system
swans, geese and ducks	muscular system
sweeper	natural drainage system
<i>road sweeper</i>	nervous system
sweetener	organisation of the legal system
sweetener	Planning-Programming-Budgeting System
swell	protection system

rain water sewer system	tar production
referral information system	tar sand
rescue system	tar use
respiratory system	target
safety system	environmental target
separate sewer system	non-target organism
sewage treatment system	target group
sewerage system	target setting
social system	tariff
statistical information system	common tariff policy
tax system	customs tariff
transport system	tariff
vapour recovery system	tariffing
wage system	<i>water tariffing</i>
warning system	taste
water distribution system	water taste
<i>auditory system</i>	<i>taste of water</i>
<i>computer system</i>	tax
<i>container system</i>	carbon dioxide tax
<i>emergency alerting system</i>	compensatory tax
<i>geographical information system</i>	environmental tax
<i>legal system organisation</i>	exceptional tax
<i>railway system</i>	incentive tax
<i>road system</i>	income tax
<i>sewer system</i>	land tax
<i>street system</i>	tax
<i>system analysis</i>	tax differentiation
<i>transportation system</i>	tax law
<i>water supply system</i>	tax on capital
systems	tax on consumption
systems analysis	tax system
systems comparison	<i>capital tax</i>
systems theory	<i>consumption tax</i>
table	<i>special tax</i>
water table	<i>tax on income</i>
water table protection	<i>waste disposal tax</i>
<i>protection of water table</i>	taxation
tailings	taxation
tailings pond	taxation policy
taking	taxonomy
taking of evidence	taxonomy
<i>evidence taking</i>	teaching
tall	environmental teaching
<i>tall chimney stack</i>	organisation of teaching
tamed	school teaching
<i>tamed animal</i>	teaching
tank	teaching material
fuel tank installation	teaching method
hydrocarbon storage tank	<i>teaching organisation</i>
septic tank	technical
settling tank	maintenance (technical)
tank farm	scientific and technical information
<i>storm-water tank</i>	seal (technical)
tanker	technical information
oil tanker	technical instruction
tanker (ship)	technical regulation
tanker (truck)	technical regulation for dangerous substances
tween-deck tanker	<i>technical assistance</i>
<i>road tanker</i>	technique
tannin	artificial reproductive technique
tannin	breeding technique
tape	data recording technique
magnetic tape	digital image processing technique
tar	farming technique
tar	GIS digital technique

laboratory technique	television programme
management technique	temperate
monitoring technique	temperate climate
propulsion technique	temperate ecosystem
radioactive tracer technique	temperate forest
sampling technique	temperate woodland
waste conversion technique	temperature
<i>agricultural technique</i>	air temperature
<i>cultivation technique</i>	ocean temperature
<i>data analysis technique</i>	temperature
<i>evaluation technique</i>	temporary
<i>industrial technique</i>	temporary housing
technological	temporary shelter
technological accident	temporary storage
technological change	tenside
technological development	<i>tenside</i>
technological hazard	tension
technological process	surface tension
<i>technological progress</i>	tenure
technology	type of tenure
alternative technology	<i>tenure type</i>
appropriate technology	teratogen
building technology	teratogen
clean technology	teratogenesis
coal technology	teratogenesis
construction technology	teratogenesis screening
end-of-pipe technology	teratogenic
energy technology	teratogenic substance
environmental protection technology	teratogenicity
environmental technology	teratogenicity
evaluation of technology	terephthalate
food technology	polyethylene terephthalate
indigenous technology	term
information technology	long-term effect
information technology industry	long-term effect of pollutants
integrated environmental protection technology	long-term experiment
low-level technology	long-term forecasting
materials technology	long-term trend
multimedia technology	<i>long term forecast</i>
new technology	<i>pollutants long-term effect</i>
noise-free technology	termination
plasma technology	termination of employment
pollution control technology	<i>employment termination</i>
process technology	terminology
recombinant DNA technology	environmental terminology
selection of technology	terminology
solar energy technology	termite
technology	termite
technology acceptance	terphenyl
technology assessment	halogenated terphenyl
technology transfer	polychlorinated terphenyl
<i>technology evaluation</i>	terraced
<i>technology selection</i>	terraced garden
tectonics	terraced landscape
tectonics	terrain
telecommunications	all-terrain vehicle
telecommunications	terrestrial
teleheating	terrestrial area
teleheating	terrestrial biological resource
telematics	terrestrial ecosystem
telematics	terrestrial environment
telemetry	territorial
telemetry	territorial community
television	territorial government
television	territorial policy

territorial organisation	therapy
<i>territorial planning</i>	thermal
territory	thermal equipment
territory	thermal insulation
<i>animal territory</i>	thermal pollution
tertiary	thermal power plant
tertiary sector	thermal sea power
tertiary treatment	thermal treatment
<i>tertiary education</i>	thermal water
test	<i>thermal power station</i>
Ames test	<i>thermal process</i>
biological test	thermic
carcinogenicity test	<i>thermic pollution</i>
comparative test	thermodynamics
laboratory test	thermodynamics
nuclear test	thermoelectric
random test	<i>thermoelectric power station</i>
rapid test	thermoselect
test	thermoselect process
test animal	thesaurus
test organism	thesaurus
<i>in vitro test</i>	thesis
<i>in vivo test</i>	thesis
<i>nuclear test explosion</i>	thickening
<i>ring test</i>	thickening
<i>test method</i>	third
<i>toxicity test</i>	<i>third world</i>
testing	threshold
mutagenicity testing	threshold value
testing guideline	through
testing method	purification through the soil
testing of chemicals	thunderstorm
testing of materials	thunderstorm
testing of plant protection products	Ti
toxicological testing	<i>Ti</i>
<i>animal testing</i>	tidal
<i>chemicals testing</i>	tidal power
<i>materials testing</i>	tidal power station
<i>plant protection products testing</i>	tidal water
text	<i>tidal energy</i>
legal text	<i>tidal zone</i>
statutory text	tide
textile	green tide
animal textile fibre	high tide water
plant textile fibre	red tide
synthetic textile fibre	tide
textile	<i>black tide</i>
textile industry	<i>tide land</i>
textile plant	timber
texture	timber
soil texture	timber forest
TGV	timber industry
<i>TGV</i>	timber producing chain
thallium	<i>timber farming</i>
thallium	time
theory	leisure time
economic theory	time
systems theory	time allocation
theory of money	time budget
theory of the environment	use of leisure time
theory of the welfare state	<i>time budgeting</i>
<i>environment theory</i>	times
<i>money theory</i>	ancient times
<i>welfare state theory</i>	tin
therapy	tin (element)

tipp	<i>controlled tipp</i>		
tipping	<i>tipping</i>		
tissue	blood (tissue)		toxic metal
	tissue		toxic pollution
tissues	accumulation in body tissues		toxic product
	<i>body tissues accumulation</i>		toxic substance
titanium	titanium		toxic waste
	titanium dioxide		<i>additive effect of toxic substances</i>
title	<i>land title register</i>		<i>toxic substances antagonistic effect</i>
Tl	<i>Tl</i>		<i>toxic substances synergistic effect</i>
toad	toad		toxicity
toadstool	<i>toadstool</i>		fish toxicity
tobacco	tobacco		toxicity
	tobacco smoke		toxicity of pesticides
TOC	<i>TOC</i>		<i>pesticides toxicity</i>
tool	<i>educational tool</i>		<i>toxicity test</i>
tornado	tornado		toxicological
tort	<i>tort</i>		toxicological assessment
tortoise	tortoise		toxicological testing
total	total organic carbon		toxicologist
	total parameter		environmental toxicologist
tourism	environmental impact of tourism		toxicology
	tourism		toxicology
	<i>green tourism</i>		toxin
	<i>rural tourism</i>		toxin
	<i>tourism environmental impact</i>		trace
tourist	tourist attendance		trace element
	tourist facility		trace material
	<i>tourist equipment</i>		tracer
touristic	touristic activity management		radioactive tracer
	touristic route		radioactive tracer technique
	touristic unit		tracer
	touristic zone		tracheophyte
tower	cooling tower		tracheophyte
	<i>digestion tower</i>		track
town	new town		<i>cycle track</i>
	<i>town</i>		<i>track</i>
	<i>town planning</i>		tracking
	<i>town planning law</i>		tracking plan
	<i>town planning legislation</i>		tract
toxic	antagonistic effect of toxic substances		respiratory tract
	synergistic effect of toxic substances		<i>respiratory tract disease</i>
	toxic effect		trade
			animal trade
			distributive trade
			domestic trade
			East-West trade
			foreign trade
			free trade
			international trade
			manufacturing trade
			plant trade
			promotion of trade and industry
			restrictive trade practice
			retail trade
			stock (trade)
			supply (trade)
			trade (economic)
			trade (profession)
			trade (services)
			trade activity
			trade and consumption
			trade barrier
			trade impact on environment
			trade policy
			trade relations
			trade restriction

trade waste	train
wastewater from trade	underground train
wholesale trade	training
<i>impact of trade on the environment</i>	environmental training
<i>non-trade activity</i>	initial training
<i>trade and industry promotion</i>	training
<i>world trade</i>	training centre
tradeable	vocational training
tradeable permit	trajectory
trades	trajectory
trades union	trans
trading	<i>trans-border pollution</i>
bubble policy (emissions trading)	transaction
netting policy (emissions trading)	commercial transaction
offset policy (emissions trading)	international transaction
<i>trading operation</i>	transboundary
tradition	transboundary pollution
folk tradition	transfer
traditional	information transfer
traditional architecture	technology transfer
traditional culture	transformation
traditional health care	<i>transformation (chemical)</i>
<i>traditional medicine</i>	transfrontier
traffic	<i>transfrontier pollution</i>
air traffic	transhumance
air traffic law	transhumance
air traffic regulation	transit
civil air traffic	rapid transit train
commercial traffic	transition
commuter traffic	transition element
fast traffic	transitional
heavy goods vehicle traffic	transitional arrangement
local traffic	transitional settlement
long-distance traffic	transmission
military air traffic	sound transmission
rail traffic	transpiration
residential area with traffic calmings	transpiration
road traffic	transport
road traffic engineering	combined transport
traffic	dangerous materials transport
traffic accident	destination of transport
traffic control	environmental impact of transport
traffic control measure	food transport
traffic emission	freight transport
traffic engineering	inland waterways transport
traffic infrastructure	long-distance transport
traffic jam	maritime transport
traffic monitoring	mass transport (physics)
traffic noise	passenger transport
traffic noise control	prior notification for hazardous waste transport
traffic on water	private transport
traffic regulation	public transport
traffic route	public transport vehicle
traffic route construction	rail transport
urban traffic	river transport
<i>maritime traffic</i>	road transport
<i>water traffic</i>	sediment transport
trail	transport (physics)
hiking trail	transport cost
<i>overnight hiking trail</i>	transport law
<i>ski trail</i>	transport planning
<i>trail</i>	transport regulation
train	transport system
high-speed train	waste transport
rapid transit train	<i>air transport</i>

hazardous waste transport prior notification	thermal treatment
<i>inland water transport</i>	treatment of gases
<i>land transport</i>	treatment residue
<i>railway transport</i>	waste treatment
<i>sea transport</i>	waste treatment effluent
<i>space transport</i>	waste treatment plant
<i>transport</i>	waste water treatment
<i>transport destination</i>	waste water treatment plant
<i>transport environmental impact</i>	water treatment
<i>transport legislation</i>	<i>biological treatment of waste water</i>
<i>transport of dangerous goods</i>	<i>gases treatment</i>
<i>transport of hazardous materials</i>	<i>medical treatment</i>
<i>transport policy</i>	<i>post-treatment sewage</i>
transportation	<i>potable water treatment</i>
air transportation	<i>sewage treatment plant</i>
land transportation	<i>treatment of waste</i>
mode of transportation	<i>used water treatment</i>
space transportation	<i>waste chemical treatment</i>
transportation	Treaty
transportation business	EC Treaty
transportation by pipeline	treaty
transportation mean	<i>European Union treaty</i>
transportation policy	tree
water transportation	broad-leaved tree
<i>goods transportation</i>	coniferous tree
<i>transportation mode</i>	deciduous tree
<i>transportation planning</i>	fruit tree
<i>transportation system</i>	tree
<i>waste transportation</i>	tree nursery
transposition	<i>windblown tree</i>
transposition of directive	trend
<i>directive transposition</i>	economic trend
trapping	long-term trend
trapping	population trend
trash	productivity trend
<i>trash</i>	trend
travel	trend of opinion
space travel	<i>demographic trend</i>
travel	<i>opinion trend</i>
travel cost	TRGS
travelling	<i>TRGS</i>
off-peak travelling	trial
treatment	trial
aerobic treatment	triazine
anaerobic treatment	triazine
biological treatment	tribunal
biological waste treatment	<i>administrative tribunal</i>
biological wastewater treatment	<i>tribunal</i>
chemical treatment	trichloro
chemical treatment of waste	<i>dichloro-diphenyl-trichloro ethane</i>
collective wastewater treatment	trickle
crop treatment	trickle irrigation
drinking water treatment	trickling
individual wastewater treatment	trickling filter
on-site wastewater treatment	trinity
physical treatment	trinity of principles
physicochemical treatment	<i>principles trinity</i>
phytosanitary treatment	tritium
post-treatment	tritium
primary treatment	trophic
secondary treatment	trophic ecology
sewage treatment system	trophic level
sludge treatment	tropical
surface treatment	tropical climate
tertiary treatment	tropical ecosystem

tropical forest	ultrasound
tropical forest ecosystem	ultrasound
tropical plant	ultraviolet
tropical rain forest	ultraviolet radiation
tropics	<i>ultraviolet</i>
tropics	<i>ultraviolet ray</i>
troposphere	unbuilt
troposphere	<i>land use (unbuilt)</i>
tropospheric	UNCED
tropospheric ozone	UNCED
truck	uncontrolled
tanker (truck)	uncontrolled dump
<i>truck</i>	<i>uncontrolled dump site</i>
trunk	uncultivated
trunk road	<i>uncultivated land</i>
tsunami	under
<i>tsunami</i>	area under stress
tumour	underground
tumour	exploitation of underground water
tundra	underground disposal
tundra	underground dump
tunnel	underground quarry
tunnel	underground railway
turbidity	underground storage
turbidity	underground train
turbine	<i>dumping underground</i>
turbine	<i>pollution of underground water</i>
tv	<i>underground</i>
<i>tv</i>	<i>underground sealing of landfill</i>
tween	<i>underground water exploitation</i>
tween-deck tanker	underprivileged
twin	underprivileged people
twin-hull craft	underrating
two	<i>agricultural underrating</i>
two-stroke engine	undertaking
type	undertaking business
climate type	undervaluation
document type	agricultural undervaluation
ecosystem type	underwater
energy type	underwater outlet
noise type	unemployment
pollution type	unemployment
soil type	unfriendly
type of business	environmentally unfriendly firm
type of claim	ungulate
type of management	ungulate
type of tenure	unicellular
type of waste	<i>unicellular animal</i>
vegetation type	Union
<i>administrative organism type</i>	European Union
<i>business type</i>	trades union
<i>claim type</i>	<i>European Atomic Energy Union</i>
<i>government type</i>	<i>European Union treaty</i>
<i>management type</i>	<i>union</i>
<i>tenure type</i>	unit
<i>waste type</i>	forestry unit
typhoon	touristic unit
typhoon	waste sorting unit
tyre	United
car tyre	United Nations
scrap tyre	<i>United Nations Conference on Environment and Development</i>
tyre	unleaded
<i>used tyre</i>	unleaded petrol
ultrafiltration	<i>unleaded gasoline</i>
ultrafiltration	

unsupervised

unsupervised image classification

up

built-up area
cleaning up
non-built-up area
silting up

upbringing

upbringing

Upper

Upper House
upper house of parliament

uranium

enriched uranium
uranium

urban

pattern of urban growth
planned urban development
urban action program
urban area
urban community
urban concentration
urban decay
urban design
urban development
urban development document
urban development law
urban ecology
urban ecology charter
urban ecosystem
urban facility
urban flows (resources)
urban green
urban habitat
urban landscape
urban management
urban noise
urban planning
urban planning and development
urban policy
urban pollutant
urban pollution
urban population
urban renewal
urban sanitation
urban settlement
urban sprawl
urban stress
urban structure
urban study
urban traffic
urban wastewater
urban water
urban water supply
urban agglomeration
urban and rural planning
urban canal
urban circulation
urban engineering
urban environment
urban fringe
urban growth pattern
urban redevelopment
urban residue
urban sewage

urban waste

urban zone

urbanisation

urbanisation

urbanism

urbanism

ursid

ursid

usage

custom and usage

use

change in use
compulsory use
conflicting use
land use
land use classification
land use plan
land use planning
land use regime
mixed use area
multiple use management area
nuclear energy use
restriction on use
soil use
soil use regime
sustainable use
tar use
use of leisure time
use of waste as energy source
use of waste as material
waste use
water for agricultural use
water for industrial use
agricultural use substance
agricultural use water
conflict over use
energy use
industrial use water
land use (unbuilt)
leisure use
right-of-use conflict
use restriction
water use

used

used water
used oil
used paper
used tyre
used water treatment

user

user advantage

utilisation

energy utilisation
energy utilisation pattern
landscape utilisation
local resource utilisation
resource utilisation
utilisation of calorific value
utilisation of pesticides
waste heat utilisation
water utilisation
calorific value utilisation
pesticides utilisation

utility

declaration of public utility

public utility	vegetable waste
<i>public utility declaration</i>	<i>vegetable remain</i>
<i>utility</i>	vegetation
UV	riverside vegetation
<i>UV</i>	vegetation
vacuum	vegetation cover
vacuum industry	vegetation level
valley	vegetation type
valley	<i>vegetation stage</i>
valuation	<i>vegetation zone</i>
environmental economic valuation	vegetative
<i>environmental valuation</i>	cutting (vegetative propagation)
value	vehicle
agronomic value	abandoned vehicle
AOX value	all-terrain vehicle
change in value	commercial vehicle
concentration (value)	electric vehicle
land value	heavy goods vehicle traffic
limit value	motor vehicle
natural value	motor vehicle emission
nutritive value of food	motor vehicle exhaust gas
pH-value	motor vehicle industry
social value	motor vehicle pollution
threshold value	public transport vehicle
utilisation of calorific value	railroad vehicle
value	refuse collection vehicle
<i>calorific value utilisation</i>	scrap vehicle
<i>food nutritive value</i>	vehicle
<i>limiting value</i>	vehicle exhaust gas
<i>value change</i>	vehicle inspection
valued	vehicle manufacturing industry
valued ecosystem component	<i>off-road vehicle</i>
vanadium	ventilation
vanadium	ventilation
vandalism	vermin
environmental vandalism	vermin
vandalism	vertebrate
vanished	vertebrate
vanished species	vessel
vapour	fishing vessel
vapour pressure	oil recovery vessel
vapour recovery system	<i>pressure vessel</i>
<i>exhaust vapour</i>	<i>vessel</i>
variation	veterinary
genetic variation	veterinary medicine
seasonal variation	VI
variety	element of group VI
variety collection	<i>group VI element</i>
various	viability
<i>various industries</i>	economic viability
varnish	viaduct
varnish	viaduct
VEC	vibration
<i>VEC</i>	mechanical vibration
vector	vibration
raster to vector	victim
vector	war victim
vector of human diseases	video
vector to raster	video
<i>human diseases vector</i>	VII
vegetable	element of group VII
green vegetable	<i>group VII element</i>
vegetable	village
vegetable cultivation	village
vegetable oil	vinasse

vinasse	Wadden Sea
violation	wage
<i>violation</i>	wage system
virology	wall
virology	climbing plant (wall)
virus	wall
virus	war
viscosity	war
viscosity	war victim
visual	ware
audio-visual presentation	<i>ceramic ware</i>
<i>audio-visual material</i>	<i>concrete ware industry</i>
vitamin	warfare
vitamin	disposal of warfare materials
viticulture	environmental warfare
viticulture	<i>chemical warfare agent</i>
vittrification	<i>ecological warfare</i>
vittrification	<i>warfare</i>
vitro	<i>warfare materials disposal</i>
in vitro assay	warm
<i>in vitro</i>	warm-blooded animal
<i>in vitro test</i>	warming
vivo	global warming
in vivo assay	warmth
<i>in vivo</i>	<i>warmth</i>
<i>in vivo test</i>	warning
VOC	early warning system
<i>VOC</i>	smog warning
vocabulary	warning plan
vocabulary	warning system
vocational	washing
vocational training	washing
volatile	Washington
non-volatile substance	Washington species protection convention
volatile organic compound	<i>Washington Convention</i>
volatile substance	wastage
volatility	wastage
volatility	waste
volcanic	agricultural waste
volcanic area	animal waste
volcanic eruption	biological waste gas purification
volcanism	biological waste treatment
volcanism	building waste
volcano	bulky waste
volcano	chemical treatment of waste
volcanology	chemical waste
volcanology	combined waste water
voltage	compostable waste
high voltage line	consumer waste
volume	crop waste
waste volume	demolition waste
voluntary	denitrification of waste gas
voluntary natural reserve	domestic waste
voluntary work	domestic waste landfill
voting	domestic waste water
voting	dual waste management
vulcanisation	EC directive on waste disposal
vulcanisation	garden waste
vulcanism	hard-to-dispose-of waste
<i>vulcanism</i>	hazardous waste
vulcanology	hazardous waste dump
<i>vulcanology</i>	health-care activities waste
vulnerable	hospital waste
vulnerable species (IUCN)	incineration of waste
Wadden	industrial waste

Concordance List

industrial waste gas	waste gas emission
industrial waste water	waste gas examination
inert waste	waste gas reduction
laboratory waste	waste glass
liquid waste	waste gypsum
metal waste	waste heat
mineral waste	waste heat charge
mining waste	waste heat utilisation
municipal waste	waste importation permit
organic waste	waste incinerator
owner of waste	waste income
packaging waste	waste legislation
paste-like waste	waste management
pharmaceutical waste	waste minimisation
plastic waste	waste minimisation potential
pollution abatement waste	waste oil
prior notification for hazardous waste transport	waste paper
radioactive waste	waste processing industry
radioactive waste management	waste producer
recycling management and waste law	waste reclamation
residual waste	waste recovery
residual waste sludge	waste recycling
rubber waste	waste reduction
ship waste disposal	waste removal industry
sinking of waste	waste sorting
slaughterhouse waste	waste sorting unit
solid waste	waste statistics
solid waste disposal	waste storage
space waste	waste transport
special industrial waste	waste treatment
special waste	waste treatment effluent
state of waste	waste treatment plant
surgical waste	waste use
toxic waste	waste volume
trade waste	waste water
type of waste	waste water charge
use of waste as energy source	waste water discharge
use of waste as material	waste water disposal
vegetable waste	waste water legislation
waste	waste water load
waste air	waste water pollution
waste air purification (gas)	waste water purification
waste analysis	waste water quality
waste assimilation capacity	waste water reduction
waste avoidance	waste water sludge
waste balance	waste water statistics
waste bin	waste water treatment
waste charge	waste water treatment plant
waste classification	waste-fed heating and power plant
waste collection	waste-fed heating plant
waste collection at source	waste-fed power station
waste composition	wet waste
waste conversion technique	wood waste
waste degasification	<i>biological treatment of waste water</i>
waste disposal	<i>burning of waste</i>
waste disposal act	<i>clinical waste</i>
waste disposal charge	<i>commercial waste</i>
waste disposal cost	<i>cumbersome waste</i>
waste disposal in the ground	<i>dump (waste)</i>
waste dump	<i>farm waste</i>
waste dumping	<i>farmyard waste</i>
waste exchange	<i>glass waste</i>
waste export	<i>ground waste disposal</i>
waste gas	<i>hazardous waste transport prior notification</i>
waste gas dispersion	<i>industrial production waste</i>

legislation on waste	domestic waste water
<i>ordinary industrial waste</i>	drainage water
<i>pasty waste</i>	drinking water
<i>plastics waste</i>	drinking water protection area
<i>polymer waste</i>	drinking water supply
<i>purification of waste air (gas)</i>	drinking water treatment
<i>recycling of waste</i>	EC directive on water protection
<i>sanitary waste</i>	emission to water
<i>treatment of waste</i>	exploitation of underground water
<i>urban waste</i>	flowing water
<i>waste chemical treatment</i>	high tide water
<i>waste collection by producer</i>	hot water
<i>waste derived fuel</i>	industrial waste water
<i>waste disposal tax</i>	inland water
<i>waste dump gas</i>	mineral water
<i>waste from depollution</i>	municipal water distribution system
<i>waste gas denitrification</i>	municipal water management
<i>waste hard to dispose</i>	non-demesnial water
<i>waste incineration</i>	percolating water
<i>waste material</i>	process water
<i>waste minimising</i>	rain water
<i>waste of hospital</i>	rain water sewer system
<i>waste owner</i>	raw water
<i>waste pre-collection</i>	residual amount of water
<i>waste processing</i>	restoration of water
<i>waste removal</i>	river water
<i>waste reutilisation</i>	rural water supply
<i>waste separation</i>	salt water
<i>waste sinking</i>	sea water
<i>waste state</i>	sea water desalination
<i>waste study</i>	sea water protection
<i>waste transportation</i>	seepage water
<i>waste type</i>	soil water
<i>waste water levy</i>	spring water
<i>waste water removal</i>	storm water basin
<i>waste-fed power plant</i>	surface water
wasteland	surface water management
industrial wasteland	thermal water
wastes	tidal water
export of hazardous wastes	traffic on water
<i>hazardous wastes export</i>	urban water
<i>recovery of wastes</i>	urban water supply
<i>storage of wastes</i>	used water
<i>wastes law</i>	waste water
wastewater	waste water charge
biological wastewater treatment	waste water discharge
collective wastewater treatment	waste water disposal
individual wastewater treatment	waste water legislation
olive oil mill wastewater	waste water load
on-site wastewater treatment	waste water pollution
urban wastewater	waste water purification
wastewater from trade	waste water quality
<i>harmfulness of wastewater</i>	waste water reduction
wasting	waste water sludge
<i>wasting</i>	waste water statistics
water	waste water treatment
air-water interaction	waste water treatment plant
bathing water	water (geographic)
bilge water	water (substance)
biological water balance	water aeration
brackish water	water analysis
coastal water	water body
combined waste water	water bottom
cooling water	water catchment protection
demesnial water	water collection

Concordance List

water conservation	<i>biological treatment of waste water</i>
water consumption	<i>consumption water</i>
water corrosivity	<i>continental water</i>
water cost	<i>corrosivity of water</i>
water damage	<i>EU Water Protection Directive</i>
water demand	<i>industrial use water</i>
water demineralisation	<i>industrial water</i>
water desalination	<i>inland water transport</i>
water distribution system	<i>legislation on water resources</i>
water endangering	<i>low water</i>
water erosion	<i>marine water</i>
water extraction	<i>non-public-owned water</i>
water flea	<i>pollution of underground water</i>
water for agricultural use	<i>potable water</i>
water for consumption	<i>potable water treatment</i>
water for industrial use	<i>protection of water table</i>
water hardness	<i>public water</i>
water hyacinth	<i>reuse of water</i>
water infiltration into the ground	<i>running water</i>
water level	<i>seeping water</i>
water management	<i>sewage water</i>
water mill	<i>storm-water tank</i>
water monitoring	<i>subsurface water</i>
water pollutant	<i>subterranean water</i>
water pollution	<i>taste of water</i>
water pollution prevention	<i>underground water exploitation</i>
water power	<i>used water treatment</i>
water pricing	<i>waste water levy</i>
water protection	<i>waste water removal</i>
water protection area	<i>water balance</i>
water protection directive	<i>water collection area</i>
water protection legislation	<i>water current</i>
water pump	<i>water cycle</i>
water purification	<i>water delivery</i>
water purification plant	<i>water distribution network</i>
water quality	<i>water flow</i>
water quality directive	<i>water partition</i>
water quality improvement	<i>water plant</i>
water quality management	<i>water price</i>
water quantity management	<i>water quality (all kinds)</i>
water regeneration	<i>water recovery</i>
water regulatory authority	<i>water residual amount</i>
water reservoir	<i>water restoration</i>
water resource	<i>water reutilisation</i>
water resources conservation	<i>water supply system</i>
water resources development	<i>water tariffing</i>
water resources legislation	<i>water traffic</i>
water resources management	<i>water use</i>
water reuse	watercourse
water salination	<i>international watercourse</i>
water salinity	<i>watercourse</i>
water saving	waterfall
water science	<i>waterfall</i>
water seepage	waterfowl
water statistics	<i>waterfowl</i>
water supply	waterlogged
water table	<i>waterlogged land</i>
water table protection	waters
water taste	<i>pollution of waters</i>
water transportation	watershed
water treatment	<i>watershed</i>
water utilisation	<i>watershed management</i>
water weed cutting	waterside
water well	<i>waterside development</i>
<i>agricultural use water</i>	waterway

Concordance List

- waterway
 - inland waterway*
- waterways**
 - inland waterways transport
 - public waterways domain
- waterworks**
 - waterworks
- wave**
 - sea wave
 - seismic sea wave
 - wave energy
- way**
 - way*
- WDF**
 - WDF*
- weakly**
 - weakly degradable substance
- weapon**
 - biological weapon
 - chemical weapon
 - nuclear weapon
 - weapon
- weather**
 - weather
 - weather condition
 - weather forecasting
 - weather modification
 - weather monitoring
 - weather forecast*
 - weather prediction*
- Web**
 - World Wide Web
- weed**
 - water weed cutting
 - weed
 - weed control
- weeding**
 - weeding*
- weight**
 - weight
- welding**
 - welding
- welfare**
 - social welfare
 - theory of the welfare state
 - welfare*
 - welfare state theory*
- well**
 - water well
 - well
 - well-being*
- West**
 - East-West relations
 - East-West trade
 - West Africa
- Western**
 - Western Asia
 - Western Europe
- wet**
 - wet process
 - wet scrubber
 - wet waste
- wetland**
 - wetland
- wetlands**
 - wetlands ecosystem
- whale**
 - whale
- whaling**
 - whaling
- whew**
 - whew
- white**
 - white frost*
- wholesale**
 - wholesale trade
- wide**
 - wide area network
 - World Wide Web
- wild**
 - running wild
 - wild animal
 - wild fauna
 - wild plant
 - wild nature*
- wildlife**
 - ringing (wildlife)
 - wildlife
 - wildlife conservation
 - wildlife habitat
 - wildlife population statistics
 - wildlife protection
 - wildlife sanctuary
- willingness**
 - willingness-to-pay
 - willingness-to-pay analysis
- wind**
 - wind
 - wind erosion
 - wind power
 - wind power station
 - wind energy*
- windblown**
 - windblown tree*
- windfall**
 - windfall
- windmill**
 - windmill
- winter**
 - winter sports resort
- with**
 - construction with recycled material
 - coppice with standards
 - residential area with traffic calmings
 - marketing with green labelling*
- woman**
 - woman
 - status of woman*
- woman's**
 - woman's status
- wood**
 - coniferous wood
 - deciduous wood
 - fuel wood
 - Mediterranean wood
 - wood
 - wood hauling
 - wood preservation
 - wood product
 - wood waste

Concordance List

wood (material)	xenobiotic
<i>wood chain</i>	xenobiotic substance
<i>wood industry</i>	<i>xenobiotic</i>
woodland	yachting
mixed woodland	<i>yachting</i>
temperate woodland	yard
woodland clearance	shunting yard
woodland ecosystem	yarns
<i>clearance of woodland</i>	<i>synthetic yarns industry</i>
wool	yeast
rock wool	yeast
wool	yield
work	catch yield
construction work	yield (agricultural)
engineering work	yield (economy)
organisation of work	<i>crop yield</i>
printing work	young
voluntary work	young
work accident	<i>young child</i>
youth work	youth
<i>remuneration of work</i>	youth
<i>work</i>	youth work
<i>work organisation</i>	zinc
<i>work safety</i>	zinc
worked	Zn
worked-out open cut	<i>Zn</i>
worker	zone
<i>migrant worker</i>	climatic zone
working	coastal zone planning
hazardous working material	cold zone ecosystem
metal working	controlled hunting zone
off-peak working	disaster zone
working condition	intertidal zone
working hours	military zone
working population engaged in agriculture	pedestrian zone
working the soil	pre-emption zone
<i>agricultural working population</i>	protected marine zone
<i>working</i>	riparian zone
<i>working environment</i>	touristic zone
<i>working population</i>	<i>arid zone</i>
workplace	<i>coastal zone</i>
workplace	<i>distress zone</i>
works	<i>humid zone</i>
public works	<i>industrial zone</i>
supervision of building works	<i>land-sea zone</i>
<i>building works supervision</i>	<i>mountain zone</i>
world	<i>mountainous zone</i>
world	<i>pre-emptive rights zone</i>
world heritage site	<i>residential zone</i>
World Wide Web	<i>rural zone</i>
<i>third world</i>	<i>tidal zone</i>
<i>world trade</i>	<i>urban zone</i>
worship	<i>vegetation zone</i>
<i>worship</i>	zoning
wreck	economic zoning
wreck	industrial zoning
write	zoning
write-off	<i>zoning plan</i>
written	zoological
<i>written-off</i>	zoological garden
wrongful	<i>zoological park</i>
wrongful act	zoology
wrongful government act	zoology
WWW	zoonosis
WWW	zoonosis

GEMET

General Multilingual Environmental Thesaurus

Volume 5: Multilingual List of Descriptors

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abandoned industrial site

fin	hylätty maa-alue
ger	Altstandort
nld	verlaten terrein
nor	forlatt område
swe	överlämnat område
fre	site abandonné
grk	εγκαταλειμμένος βιομηχανικός χώρος
ita	sito abbandonato
por	zonas industriais abandonadas
spa	zona industrial abandonada
usa	abandoned industrial site

abandoned vehicle

fin	hylätty ajoneuvo
ger	Abgestelltes Fahrzeug
nld	verlaten voertuig
nor	forlatt kjøretøy
swe	överlämnat fordon
fre	véhicule abandonné
grk	εγκαταλελειμμένο όχημα
ita	veicolo abbandonato
por	veículos abandonados
spa	vehículos abandonados
usa	abandoned vehicle

abiotic environment

fin	eloton ympäristö
ger	Abiotische Umwelt
nld	abiotische omgeving
nor	abiotisk miljø
swe	abiotisk miljö, abiotisk omgivning
fre	milieu abiotique
grk	αβιοτικό περιβάλλον
ita	ambiente abiotico
por	ambiente abiótico
spa	abiótico, entorno
usa	abiotic environment

abiotic factor

fin	abioottinen tekijä
ger	Abiotischer Faktor
nld	abiotische factor
nor	abiotisk faktor
swe	abiotisk faktor
fre	facteur abiotique
grk	αβιοτικός παράγοντας
ita	fattore abiotico
por	factores abióticos
spa	factor abiótico
usa	abiotic factor

absorption (exposure)

fin	imeytyminen (altistus)
ger	Absorption (biologisch)
nld	absorptie (blootstelling)
nor	absorpsjon (eksponering)
swe	absorption, upptagning (exponering)
fre	absorption (exposition)
grk	απορρόφηση (έκθεση)
ita	assorbimento (esposizione)
por	absorção (exposição)
spa	absorción (exposición)
usa	absorption (exposure)

academic

fin	akateeminen
ger	Akademisch
nld	academisch
nor	akademisk
swe	
fre	académique
grk	ακαδημαϊκός
ita	accademico
por	académicos
spa	académico
usa	academic

acceptable daily intake

fin	lisäaineen päivittäinen saanti ilman terveydellistä vaaraa
ger	ADI-Wert
nld	toelaatbare dagelijkse opname
nor	akseptabelt daglig inntak
swe	acceptabelt dagligt intag (ADI-värde)
fre	dose journalière admissible
grk	ημερήσια επιτρεπόμενη δόση
ita	dose accettabile giornaliera
por	dose diária aceitável
spa	consumo diario aceptable
usa	acceptable daily intake

acceptable risk level

fin	sallittu riskin taso
ger	Zulässiges Risikoniveau
nld	toelaatbaar risico
nor	akseptabelt risikonivå
swe	acceptabel risknivå
fre	niveau de risque acceptable
grk	αποδεκτό επίπεδο κινδύνου
ita	livello di rischio accettabile
por	nível de risco aceitável
spa	nivel de riesgo aceptable
usa	acceptable risk level

access road

fin	liittymätie, sisääntulotie
ger	Zufahrtsstraße
nld	toegangsweg
nor	tilkjørselsvei
swe	
fre	route d'accès
grk	οδική πρόσβαση
ita	strada di accesso
por	caminhos de acesso
spa	carretera de acceso
usa	access road

access to administrative documents

fin	hallinnollisten asiakirjojen saatavuus
ger	Zugang zu Verwaltungsdokumenten
nld	toegankelijkheid van administratieve stukken
nor	tilgang til administrative dokumenter
swe	tilgång till administrativa dokument
fre	accès aux documents administratifs
grk	πρόσβαση σε διοικητικά έγγραφα
ita	accesso a documenti amministrativi
por	acesso a documentos administrativos
spa	acceso a documentos administrativos
usa	access to administrative documents

access to culture

fin	kulttuuripalvelujen saatavuus
ger	Zugang zur Kultur
nld	toegankelijkheid van de cultuur
nor	kulturtilbud
swe	tillgång till kultur
fre	accès à la culture
grk	πρόσβαση στον πολιτισμό
ita	accesso alla cultura
por	acesso à cultura
spa	acceso a la cultura
usa	access to culture

access to information

fin	tiedonsaanti
ger	Informationsfreiheit
nld	toegankelijkheid van de informatie
nor	informasjonstilgang
swe	tillgång till information
fre	accès à l'information
grk	πρόσβαση στην πληροφόρηση
ita	libertà di informazione
por	acesso à informação
spa	acceso a la información
usa	access to information

access to the courts

fin	tuomioistuimiin pääsy
ger	Zugang zur Rechtspflege
nld	toegankelijkheid van de rechtspleging
nor	tilgang til domstol
swe	tillgång till domstol
fre	accès à la justice
grk	δυνατότητα προσφυγής στη δικαιοσύνη
ita	accesso alla giustizia
por	acesso aos tribunais
spa	acceso a la justicia
usa	access to the courts

access to the sea

fin	merelle pääsy
ger	Meereszugang
nld	toegang tot de zee
nor	tilgang til sjø
swe	
fre	accès à la mer
grk	πρόσβαση στην θάλασσα
ita	accesso al mare
por	acesso ao mar
spa	acceso al mar
usa	access to the sea

accident

fin	onnettomuudet
ger	Unfall
nld	ongevallen
nor	ulykke
swe	olyckor
fre	accident
grk	ατυχήματα
ita	incidente
por	acidentes
spa	accidente
usa	accident

accident source

fin	onnettomuuden aiheuttaja
ger	Unfallsursache
nld	oorzaak van een ongeluk
nor	ulykkeskilde
swe	orsak till olycka
fre	source d'accident
grk	πηγή ατυχήματος
ita	sorgente dell'incidente
por	origem de acidentes
spa	fuelle de accidentes
usa	accident source

accidental release of organisms

fin	organismien satunnainen leviäminen
ger	Unfallbedingtes Freisetzen von Organismen
nld	het per ongeluk vrijkomen van organismen
nor	utilsiktet utsetting av organismer
swe	okontrollerat utsläpp av organismer
fre	rejet accidentel d'organismes
grk	τυχαία ελευθέρωση οργανισμών
ita	rilascio accidentale di organismi
por	libertação acidental de organismos
spa	descarga accidental de organismos
usa	accidental release of organisms

accounting

fin	kirjanpito
ger	Buchführung
nld	boekhouding
nor	bokholderi
swe	bokföring
fre	comptabilité
grk	λογιστική
ita	contabilità generale
por	contabilidade
spa	contabilidad
usa	accounting

accounting system

fin	kirjanpitomenetelmä
ger	Rechnungswesen
nld	boekhoudsysteem
nor	regnskapssystem
swe	bokföringssystem
fre	système de comptabilité
grk	λογιστικό σύστημα/σύστημα λογαριασμών
ita	sistema di contabilità
por	sistemas de contabilidade
spa	sistema de contabilidad
usa	accounting system

accumulation in body tissues

fin	kertyminen kudoksiin
ger	Anreicherung im Körpergewebe
nld	weefselophoping
nor	akkumulering i kroppsvæv
swe	
fre	accumulation dans les tissus corporels
grk	συσσώρευση στους σωματικούς ιστούς
ita	accumulo nei tessuti del corpo
por	acumulação nos tecidos
spa	acumulación en tejidos corporales
usa	accumulation in body tissues

accumulator

fin	akku, varaaja
ger	Akkumulator
nld	accu
nor	akkumulator
swe	ackumulator
fre	accumulateur
grk	συσσωρευτής/αποταμιευτής
ita	accumulatore
por	acumuladores
spa	acumulador
usa	accumulator

acid

fin	hapot
ger	Säure
nld	zuren
nor	syre
swe	syror
fre	acide
grk	οξύεα
ita	acido
por	ácidos
spa	ácidos
usa	acid

acid deposition

fin	hapan laskeuma
ger	Saure Deposition
nld	zure neerslag
nor	sur avsetning
swe	sur nederbörd
fre	retombée acide
grk	όξινη εναπόθεση/όξινες κατακρημνίσεις
ita	deposizione acida
por	deposição ácida
spa	deposición ácida
usa	acid deposition

acid rain

fin	happosade, hapan sade
ger	Saurer Regen
nld	zure regen
nor	sur nedbør
swe	surt regn
fre	pluie acide
grk	όξινη βροχή
ita	pioggia acida
por	chuvas ácidas
spa	lluvia ácida
usa	acid rain

acidification

fin	happamoituminen
ger	Versauerung
nld	verzuring
nor	forsuring
swe	förurning
fre	acidification
grk	οξίνιση
ita	acidificazione
por	acidificação
spa	acidificación
usa	acidification

acidity

fin	happamuus
ger	Acidität
nld	zuurtegraad
nor	surhet
swe	aciditet
fre	acidité
grk	οξύτητα
ita	acidità
por	acidez
spa	acidez
usa	acidity

acidity degree

fin	happamuusaste
ger	Säuregrad
nld	zuurtegraa
nor	surhetsgrad
swe	grad av aciditet
fre	degré d'acidité
grk	βαθμός οξύτητας
ita	grado di acidità
por	grau de acidez
spa	grado de acidez
usa	acidity degree

acoustic comfort

fin	äänieristys
ger	Akustisches Wohlbefinden
nld	geluidscomfort
nor	akustisk komfort
swe	akustiskt välbehag
fre	confort acoustique
grk	ακουστική άνεση
ita	comfort acustico
por	conforto acústico
spa	confort acústico
usa	acoustic comfort

acoustic filter

fin	äänisuodatin
ger	Akustischer Filter
nld	geluidsfilter
nor	akustisk filter
swe	frekvensfilter
fre	filtre acoustique
grk	ακουστικό φίλτρο
ita	filtro acustico
por	filtros acústicos
spa	filtro acústico
usa	acoustic filter

acoustic insulation

fin	äänieristys
ger	Schallisolierung
nld	geluidsisolatie
nor	lydisolasjon
swe	ljudisolering
fre	isolation acoustique
grk	ακουστική μόνωση/ηχητική μόνωση
ita	isolamento acustico
por	isolamento acústico
spa	aislamiento acústico
usa	acoustic insulation

acoustic level

fin	äänitaso
ger	Geräuschpegel
nld	geluidsniveau
nor	akustisk nivå
swe	akustisk nivå
fre	niveau acoustique
grk	ακουστική στάθμη
ita	livello acustico
por	níveis acústicos
spa	nivel acústico
usa	acoustic level

acoustic property

fin	akustinen ominaisuus
ger	Akustische Kenngröße
nld	geluidseigenschap
nor	akustisk egenskap
swe	akustiska egenskaper
fre	propriété acoustique
grk	ακουστικότητα
ita	proprietà acustiche
por	propriedades acústicas
spa	propiedad acústica
usa	acoustic property

acoustical quality

fin	akustinen laatu
ger	Akustische Qualität
nld	geluidskwaliteit
nor	akustisk kvalitet
swe	akustisk kvalitet
fre	qualité acoustique
grk	ηχητική (ακουστική) ποιότητα
ita	qualità acustica
por	qualidade acústica
spa	calidad acústica
usa	acoustical quality

acoustics

fin	akustiikka
ger	Akustik
nld	geluidsleer
nor	akustikk
swe	akustik
fre	acoustique
grk	ακουστική
ita	acustica
por	acústica
spa	acústica (ciencia y tecnología)
usa	acoustics

act

fin	teot; toimenpiteet; lait; asiakirjat
ger	Gesetze
nld	akten
nor	lov
swe	akt; rättsakt; lag
fre	acte législatif
grk	πράξεις/αποφάσεις
ita	atti
por	actos legislativos
spa	actos
usa	act

actinide

fin	aktinidi
ger	Actinoid
nld	actinide
nor	actinoid
swe	actinid
fre	actinide
grk	ακτινίδες
ita	attinidi
por	actínideos
spa	actínidos
usa	actinide

actinium

fin	aktinium
ger	Actinium
nld	actinium
nor	actinium
swe	actinium
fre	actinium
grk	ακτίνιο
ita	attinio
por	actínio
spa	actinio
usa	actinium

action

fin	toiminta, teko, toimenpide
ger	Handlung
nld	actie
nor	handling
swe	action
fre	action
grk	δράση
ita	azione
por	acção
spa	acción
usa	action

action group

fin	toimintaryhmä
ger	Bürgerinitiative
nld	actiegroep
nor	aksjonsgruppe
swe	groupe d'action
grk	ομάδα δράσης
ita	gruppo di azione
por	grupos de intervenção
spa	grupo de acción
usa	action group

activated carbon

fin	aktiivihiili, tehohiili
ger	Aktivkohle
nld	actieve kool
nor	aktivkull
swe	aktivt kol
fre	charbon actif
grk	ενεργός άνθρακας
ita	carbone attivo
por	carvão ativado
spa	carbón activo
usa	activated carbon

activated sludge

fin	aktivoitu liete, aktiiviliete
ger	Belebtschlamm
nld	actief slib
nor	aktivslam
swe	aktivt slam
fre	boue activée
grk	ενεργοποιημένη ιλύς
ita	fango attivo
por	lamas activadas
spa	lodos activados
usa	activated sludge

active participation

fin	aktiivinen osallistuminen
ger	Aktive Beteiligung
nld	inspraak
nor	aktiv deltakelse
swe	aktivt deltagande
fre	participation active
grk	ενεργός συμμετοχή
ita	voce in capitolo
por	participação activa
spa	participación activa
usa	active participation

active population

fin	työssä käyvä väestö
ger	Erwerbstätige Bevölkerung
nld	actieve populatie
nor	yrkesaktiv befolkning
swe	aktiv befolkning
fre	population active
grk	ενεργός πληθυσμός
ita	popolazione attiva
por	população activa
spa	población activa
usa	active population

adaptable species

fin	sopetuvat lajit
ger	Anpassungsfähige Art
nld	soorten met aanpassingsvermogen
nor	tilpansningsdyktig art
swe	
fre	espèce capable de s'adapter
grk	προσαρμόσιμο είδος
ita	specie adattabile
por	espécies adaptáveis
spa	especies adaptables
usa	adaptable species

adaptation period

fin	sopeutumisaika
ger	Anpassungsfrist
nld	aanpassingsperiode
nor	adapsjonsfrist
swe	anpassningsperiod
fre	période d'adaptation
grk	πρακτική άσκηση προσαρμογής/περίοδος προσαρμογής
ita	periodo di adattamento
por	períodos de adaptação
spa	adaptación, período de

usa adaptation period

addition polymer

fin	lisäainepolymeeri
ger	Additionspolymer
nld	toevoeging van een polymeer
nor	tilsatspolymer
swe	
fre	polymère d'addition
grk	προσθετικό πολυμερές
ita	polimeri di addizione
por	polímeros de adição
spa	polímero adicional
usa	addition polymer

additional packaging

fin	lisäpakkaus
ger	Umverpackung
nld	aanvullende verpakking
nor	tilleggsemballasje
swe	extra förpackning
fre	emballage supplémentaire
grk	(επι)πρόσθετη συσκευασία
ita	imballo eccessivo
por	embalagens adicionais
spa	envase adicional
usa	additional packaging

additive

fin	lisäaine
ger	Zusatzstoff
nld	additief
nor	tilsetningsstoff
swe	tillsatsmedel
fre	additif
grk	πρόσθετο
ita	additivo
por	aditivos
spa	aditivo
usa	additive

adequate food supply

fin	riittävä ruuan saanti
ger	Ernährungssicherung
nld	toereikende voedselvoorziening
nor	adekvat matforsyning
swe	lämplig tillgång till livsmedel; lämpligt livsmedelsförråd
fre	approvisionnement alimentaire approprié
grk	επαρκής εφοδιασμός τροφίμων
ita	disponibilità alimentare adeguata
por	fornecimento adequado de alimentos
spa	suministro alimentario suficiente
usa	adequate food supply

adhesive

fin	liima, liima-aine
ger	Klebstoff
nld	kleefstof
nor	adhesjonsmiddel
swe	bindemedel
fre	adhésif
grk	κολλητική ουσία/συγκολλητικό/αυτοκόλλητο
ita	adesivo
por	materiais aderentes

spa	adhesivo	spa	tribunal administrativo
usa	adhesive	usa	administrative court (administration)
administration		administrative deed	
fin	hallinto	fin	hallinnollinen asiakirja
ger	Verwaltung	ger	Verwaltungsakt
nld	bestuur	nld	administratieve akte
nor	administrasjon	nor	forvaltningsvedtak
swe	administration, förvaltning	swe	administrativt dokument; administrativ handling
fre	administration	fre	acte administratif
grk	διοίκηση/χορήγηση (φαρμάκου)	grk	διοικητική πράξη
ita	amministrazione	ita	atto amministrativo
por	administração	por	acções administrativas
spa	administración	spa	acto administrativo
usa	administration	usa	administrative deed
administrative body		administrative fiat	
fin	hallinnollinen elin	fin	hallinnollinen määräys
ger	Verwaltungsbehörde	ger	Verwaltungszwang
nld	bestuurslichaam	nld	bestuurlijke goedkeuring
nor	administrativt organ	nor	administrativ ordre
swe	myndighet	swe	administrativt godkännande
fre	code administratif	fre	autorisation administrative
grk	διοικητικός φορέας	grk	διοικητικό διάταγμα
ita	organo amministrativo	ita	autorizzazione amministrativa
por	corpos administrativos	por	ordem oficial
spa	organos administrativos	spa	autorización administrativa
usa	administrative body	usa	administrative fiat
administrative boundary		administrative instructions	
fin	hallinnollinen raja	fin	hallinnollinen ohje
ger	Verwaltungsgrenze	ger	Verwaltungsvorschrift
nld	bestuurlijke grens	nld	administratieve instructie
nor	administrativ grense	nor	administrativ instruks
swe	administrativ gräns	swe	administrativ instruktion
fre	limite administrative	fre	instruction administrative
grk	διοικητικά όρια/όρια διοίκησης	grk	Εκπαίδευση διοικητικού προσωπικού
ita	confine amministrativo	ita	istruzione amministrativa
por	limites administrativos	por	instruções administrativas
spa	límite administrativo	spa	instrucciones administrativas
usa	administrative boundary	usa	administrative instructions
administrative competence		administrative jurisdiction	
fin	hallinnollinen toimivalta	fin	hallintosäädökset
ger	Verwaltungskompetenz	ger	Verwaltungsgerichtsbarkeit
nld	bestuursbevoegdheid	nld	administratief rechtsgebied
nor	administrativ kompetanse	nor	administrativ jurisdiksjon
swe	administrativ behörighet	swe	jurisdiction administrative
fre	compétence administrative	fre	jurisdiction administrative
grk	διοικητική αρμοδιότητα	grk	διοικητική δικαιοδοσία
ita	competenza amministrativa	ita	giurisdizione amministrativa
por	competência administrativa	por	jurisdição administrativa
spa	competencia administrativa	spa	jurisdicción administrativa
usa	administrative competence	usa	administrative jurisdiction
administrative court (administration)		administrative law	
fin	hallintotuomioistuim (hallinto)	fin	hallinto-oikeus
ger	Verwaltungsgericht	ger	Verwaltungsrecht
nld	administratieve rechter	nld	administratief recht
nor	forvaltningsrett (domstol)	nor	forvaltningsrett (rettslære)
swe	förvaltningsdomstol (förvaltning)	swe	författning
fre	cour administrative	fre	droit administratif
grk	διοικητικό δικαστήριο (διοικητική αρχή)	grk	διοικητικό δίκαιο
ita	corte amministrativa	ita	diritto amministrativo
por	tribunal administrativo	por	Direito administrativo

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa derecho administrativo
usa administrative law

administrative occupation

fin hallinnollinen työ
ger Verwaltungsberuf
nld administratief beroep
nor administrativt yrke
swe administrativt yrke
fre profession administrative
grk απασχόληση στον διοικητικό κλάδο
ita professione amministrativa
por cargos administrativos
spa profesión administrativa
usa administrative occupation

administrative organisation

fin hallinnollinen organisaatio
ger Verwaltungsorganisation
nld administratieve organisatie
nor administrativ organisasjon
swe administrativ organisation
fre organisation administrative
grk διοικητικό όργανο/διοικητικός οργανισμός
ita organizzazione amministrativa
por organização administrativa
spa organización administrativa
usa administrative organization

administrative procedure

fin hallinnollinen menettely
ger Verwaltungsvorgang
nld administratieve procedure
nor forvaltningsprosedyre
swe administrativt förfarande
fre procédure administrative
grk διοικητική διαδικασία
ita procedura amministrativa
por procedimientos administrativos
spa procedimiento administrativo
usa administrative procedure

administrative sanction

fin hallintosanktio
ger Verwaltungsgenehmigung
nld administratieve sanctie
nor administrativ sanksjon
swe administrativ påföljd
fre sanction administrative
grk διοικητική κύρωση
ita sanzione amministrativa
por sanção administrativa
spa sanciones administrativas
usa administrative sanction

adsorption

fin adsorptio, pintaan pidätys, pintaan pidättyminen
ger Adsorption
nld adsorptie
nor adsorpsjon
swe adsorption
fre adsorption
grk προσρόφηση
ita adsorbimento
por adsorção

spa captación
usa adsorption

adult

fin aikuinen
ger Erwachsene
nld volwassene
nor voksent individ
swe vuxen
fre adulte
grk ενήλικος
ita adulto
por adultos
spa adultos
usa adult

adult education

fin aikuiskoulutus
ger Erwachsenenbildung
nld volwassenenonderwijs
nor voksenopplæring
swe vuxenutbildning
fre formation pour adultes
grk εκπαίδευση ενηλίκων
ita educazione degli adulti
por educação de adultos
spa educación de adultos
usa adult education

advertisement

fin mainos, ilmoitus
ger Werbung
nld aankondiging
nor annonse
swe reklam
fre publicité
grk διαφήμιση/(διαφημιστική) καταχώρηση
ita pubblicità
por publicidade
spa publicidad
usa advertisement

advice

fin neuvonta
ger Gutachten
nld raad
nor råd
swe råd; rådgivning
fre bon de livraison
grk ειδοποίηση/αναγγελία/συμβουλή
ita consulenza
por guias de remessa
spa consejo
usa advice

aeration

fin ilmastus
ger Belüftung
nld beluchting
nor lufting
swe luftning
fre aération
grk αερισμός/εξαερισμός
ita aerazione
por arejamento

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa	aeración	spa	tratamiento aeróbico
usa	aeration	usa	aerobic treatment
aerial photograph		aerobiology	
fin	ilmakuva	fin	aerobiologia
ger	Luftbild	ger	Aerobiologie
nld	luchtfoto	nld	aërobiologie
nor	flyfoto	nor	aerobiologi
swe	flygfoto; flygbild	swe	aerobiologi
fre	photographie aérienne	fre	aérobiologie
grk	αεροφωτογραφία	grk	αεροβιολογία
ita	fotografia aerea (immagine)	ita	aerobiologia
por	fotografia aérea (imagem)	por	aerobiologia
spa	fotografía aérea	spa	biología del aire
usa	aerial photograph	usa	aerobiology
aerial photography		aerodynamic noise	
fin	ilmakuvaus	fin	aerodynaaminen melu
ger	Luftbildfotographie	ger	Aerodynamisches Geräusch
nld	luchtfotografie	nld	aërodynamisch geluid
nor	flyfotografering	nor	aerodynamisk støy
swe		swe	aerodynamiskt brus
fre	photographie aérienne	fre	bruit aérodynamique
grk	αεροφωτογραφία	grk	αεροδυναμικός θόρυβος
ita	fotografia aerea (procedimento)	ita	rumore aerodinamico
por	fotografia aérea	por	ruído aerodinâmico
spa	fotografía aérea	spa	ruido aerodinámico
usa	aerial photography	usa	aerodynamic noise
aerobic condition		aerosol	
fin	aerobiset olosuhteet	fin	aerosoli
ger	Aerobe Bedingung	ger	Aerosol
nld	aërobe voorwaarden	nld	aërosol
nor	aerobt forhold	nor	aerosol
swe		swe	aerosol
fre	aérobiose	fre	aérosol
grk	αερόβιες συνθήκες	grk	αερόλυμα
ita	condizione aerobica	ita	aerosol
por	condições aeróbias	por	aerossóis
spa	condiciones aeróbicas	spa	aerosoles
usa	aerobic condition	usa	aerosol
aerobic process		aesthetics	
fin	aerobinen prosessi	fin	estetiikka
ger	Aerober Prozess	ger	Ästhetik
nld	aëroob proces	nld	esthetica
nor	aerob prosess	nor	estetikk
swe		swe	estetik
fre	processus aérobie	fre	esthétique
grk	αερόβιες διεργασίες	grk	αισθητική
ita	processo aerobico	ita	estetica
por	processos aeróbios	por	estética
spa	proceso aeróbico	spa	estética
usa	aerobic process	usa	esthetics
aerobic treatment		afforestation	
fin	aerobinen käsittely	fin	metsitys, metsän istuttaminen
ger	Aerobe Behandlung	ger	Aufforstung
nld	aërobe behandeling	nld	bosaanplanting
nor	aerob behandling	nor	skogreisning
swe	aerob process	swe	skogsodling; skogsplantering
fre	traitement aérobie	fre	boisement
grk	αερόβια επεξεργασία	grk	αναδάσωση
ita	trattamento aerobico	ita	forestazione
por	tratamento aeróbio	por	florestação

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa repoblación forestal
usa afforestation

Africa

fin Afrikka
ger Afrika
nld Afrika
nor Afrika
swe Afrika
fre Afrique
grk Αφρική
ita Africa
por África
spa Africa
usa Africa

afterburning

fin jälkipoltto
ger Nachverbrennung
nld naverbranding
nor etterbrenning
swe efterförbränning
fre post-combustion
grk μετάκαυση
ita postcombustione
por pós-combustão
spa postcombustión
usa afterburning

age

fin ikä
ger Lebensalter
nld leeftijd
nor alder
swe ålder
fre âge
grk ηλικία/περίοδος (γεωλογική)/εποχή
(αρχαιολογική)
ita età
por idade
spa edad
usa age

Agenda 21

fin Agenda 21
ger Agenda-21
nld Agenda 21
nor Agenda 21
swe AGENDA 21
fre Agenda 21
grk Πρόγραμμα Δράσης "21ος Αιώνας"
ita Agenda 21
por Agenda 21
spa Agenda 21
usa Agenda 21

aggregate extraction

fin kiviaineksen louhinta
ger Gesamtentnahme
nld aggregaatonttrekking
nor aggregatutvinning
swe berg-, sten- och grustäkt; ballastutvinning
fre extraction de granulats
grk εξόρυξη αδρανών υλικών
ita estrazione di granulato

por extracção de inertes
spa extracción granulada
usa aggregate extraction

agreement (administrative)

fin sopimus
ger Verwaltungsabkommen
nld overeenkomst (administratieve)
nor avtale (administrasjon)
swe överenskommelse
fre agrément
grk συμφωνία (διοικητικής φύσεως)
ita accordo amministrativo
por contratos administrativos
spa acuerdo (administrativo)
usa agreement (administrative)

agreement (contract)

fin sopimus
ger Übereinkommen
nld overeenkomst (contract)
nor avtale (kontrakt)
swe avtal
fre accord
grk σύμβαση
ita accordo (contratto)
por acordos económicos
spa acuerdo (contrato)
usa agreement (contract)

agreement (legal)

fin sopimus
ger Vertrag
nld overeenkomst (wettige/wettelijke)
nor avtale (jus)
swe överenskommelse
fre contrat
grk συμφωνία (νομικός όρος)
ita accordo (legale)
por acordos (legal)
spa acuerdos
usa agreement (legal)

agri-foodstuff

fin maataloudesta saatavat elintarvikkeet
ger Landwirtschafts- und Ernährungssektor
nld agrovoeding
nor landbruks- og matvareindustri
swe livsmedel från lantbruksproduktionen
fre agro-alimentaire
grk γεωργικό τρόφιμο
ita industria agro-alimentare
por indústria agro-alimentar
spa industria agroalimentaria
usa agri-foodstuff

agricultural biotechnology

fin maatalousbiotekniikka
ger Agrarbiotechnologie
nld biotechnologie in de landbouw
nor bioteknologi i landbruket
swe
fre biotechnologie agro-alimentaire
grk αγροτική βιοτεχνολογία
ita biotecnologie per l'agricoltura

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por biotecnología agrícola
spa biotecnología agrícola
usa agricultural biotechnology

agricultural building

fin talousrakennus
ger Wirtschaftsgebäude
nld landbouwgebouw
nor landbruksbygning
swe landsbygdsbyggnad
fre bâtiment agricole
grk αγροτικό οίκημα
ita edificio agricolo
por instalações agrícolas
spa construcción agrícola
usa agricultural building

agricultural disaster

fin maatalouden suurvahinko
ger Agrarkatastrophe
nld landbouwramp
nor landbrukskatastrofe
swe katastrof för jordbruk
fre calamité agricole
grk καταστροφή των καλλιεργειών
ita calamità agricola
por catástrofes agrícolas
spa desastre agrícola
usa agricultural disaster

agricultural ecology

fin maatalousekologia
ger Agrarökologie
nld landbouw en milieu
nor landbruksøkologi
swe
fre écologie agricole
grk αγροτική οικολογία
ita ecologia agraria
por ecologia agrícola
spa ecología agrícola
usa agricultural ecology

agricultural economics

fin maataloustiede, maanviljelystaloustiede
ger Agrarökonomie
nld landbouweconomie
nor landbruksøkonomi
swe jordbruksekonomi
fre économie agricole
grk γεωργική οικονομία
ita economia agraria
por economia agrária
spa economía agropecuaria
usa agricultural economics

agricultural effluent

fin maatalouden jätevesi
ger Landwirtschaftliches Abwasser
nld landbouwafval
nor landbruksavrenning
swe utsläpp från jordbruk
fre effluent agricole
grk απόβλητα των καλλιεργειών
ita effluente agricolo

por efluentes agrícolas
spa efluente agrícola
usa agricultural effluent

agricultural engineering

fin maatalouden vesirakennus
ger Agraringenieurwesen
nld landbouwtechniek
nor landbruksteknikk
swe jordbruksteknik; lantbruksteknik
fre génie agricole
grk γεωργική μηχανική
ita ingegneria agraria
por engenharia agrícola
spa ingeniería agrícola
usa agricultural engineering

agricultural equipment

fin maatalousvälineistö
ger Landwirtschaftliches Gerät
nld landbouwuitrusting
nor landbruksutstyr
swe lantbruksmaskiner och jordbruksredskap
fre équipement agricole
grk γεωργικός εξοπλισμός
ita attrezzatura agricola
por equipamento agrícola
spa maquinaria agrícola
usa agricultural equipment

agricultural exploitation

fin maatalous
ger Landwirtschaftliche Nutzung
nld landbouwexploitatie
nor landbruksutnyttelse
swe jordbruk
fre exploitation agricole
grk εκμετάλλευση καλλιεργειών
ita sfruttamento agricolo
por exploração agrícola
spa explotación agrícola
usa agricultural exploitation

agricultural holding

fin maatalouskiinteistö, tila
ger Landwirtschaftliches Unternehmen
nld landbouwonderneming
nor gårdsanlegg
swe jordbruksföretag
fre exploitation agricole
grk γεωργική εκμετάλλευση
ita azienda agricola
por empresas agrícolas
spa explotación agraria
usa agricultural holding

agricultural hydraulics

fin maataloushydrauliikka
ger Landwirtschaftlicher Wasserbau
nld landbouwhydraulica
nor landbrukshydraulikk
swe jordbrukshydraulik
fre hydraulique agricole
grk γεωργική υδραυλική
ita idraulica agricola

por hidráulica agrícola
spa hidráulica agrícola
usa agricultural hydraulics

agricultural land

fin viljelysmaa, maatalousmaa
ger Agrarraum
nld landbouwgrond
nor jordbruksområde
swe jordbruksmark
fre terre agricole
grk γεωργική έκταση
ita terreno agricolo
por solos agrícolas
spa suelo agrícola
usa agricultural land

agricultural landscape

fin maatalousmaisema
ger Agrarlandschaft
nld landbouwlandschap
nor jordbrukslandskap
swe kulturlandskap
fre paysage cultivé
grk αγροτικό τοπίο
ita paesaggio coltivato
por paisagens agrícolas
spa paisaje agrícola
usa agricultural landscape

agricultural legislation

fin maatalouslainsäädäntö
ger Agrarrecht
nld landbouwwetgeving
nor landbrukslovgivning
swe lagstiftning på jordbrukets område
fre législation agricole
grk νομοθεσία στον τομέα της γεωργίας
ita legislazione agricola
por legislação agrícola
spa legislación agrícola
usa agricultural legislation

agricultural machinery

fin maanviljelyskoneisto
ger Landmaschine
nld landbouwmachine
nor landbruksmaskin
swe lantbruksmaskiner
fre machine agricole
grk γεωργικά μηχανήματα
ita macchinario agricolo
por maquinaria agrícola
spa maquinaria agrícola
usa agricultural machinery

agricultural management

fin maatalan hoito
ger Agrarmanagement
nld landbouwbeheer
nor landbruksforvaltning
swe jordbruksförvaltning
fre gestion agricole
grk γεωργική διαχείριση
ita gestione agricola

por gestão agrícola
spa gestión agrícola
usa agricultural management

agricultural method

fin maanviljelystekniikka
ger Agrarmethode
nld landbouwmethode
nor jordbruksmetode
swe jordbrukningsmetod
fre méthodes agricoles
grk γεωργική μέθοδος
ita metodi agricoli
por sistemas de exploração agrícola
spa métodos agrícolas
usa agricultural method

agricultural pest

fin maatalouden tuhoeläin
ger Agrarschädling
nld landbouwongedierte
nor skadegjører i landbruket
swe jordbruksskadegörare
fre parasites agricoles
grk παράσιτα των καλλιεργειών
ita infestante delle colture agricole
por pragas agrícolas
spa plagas agrícolas
usa agricultural pest

agricultural planning

fin maatalouden suunnittelu
ger Agrarplanung
nld landbouwplanning
nor landbruksplanlegging
swe planering på jordbruksområdet
fre planification rurale
grk αγροτικός προγραμματισμός
ita pianificazione agricola
por planeamento agrícola
spa planificación agrícola
usa agricultural planning

agricultural policy

fin maatalouspolitiikka
ger Agrarpolitik
nld landbouwbeleid
nor landbrukspolitik
swe jordbrukspolitik
fre politique agricole
grk γεωργική πολιτική
ita politica agricola
por política agrícola
spa política agrícola
usa agricultural policy

agricultural pollution

fin maatalouden aiheuttama saastuminen
ger Landwirtschaftliche Verschmutzung
nld landbouwvervuiling
nor landbruksforurensning
swe förorening orsakad av jordbruk
fre pollution agricole
grk ρύπανση (προερχόμενη) από τις καλλιεργείες
ita inquinamento agricolo

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por poluição agrícola
spa contaminación agrícola
usa agricultural pollution

agricultural product

fin maataloustuote
ger Agrarprodukt
nld landbouwproduct
nor landbruksprodukt
swe jordbruksprodukt
fre produit agricole
grk γεωργικό προϊόν
ita prodotto agricolo
por produtos agrícolas
spa productos agrícolas
usa agricultural product

agricultural production

fin maataloustuotanto
ger Agrarproduktion
nld landbouwproductie
nor jordbruksproduksjon
swe jordbruksproduktion
fre production agricole
grk γεωργική παραγωγή
ita produzione agricola
por produção agrícola
spa producción agrícola
usa agricultural production

agricultural real estate

fin maatalouskiinteistö, tila
ger Landwirtschaftliches Grundeigentum
nld landbouwgrondbezit
nor fast landbrukseiendom
swe lantliga fastigheter
fre propriété foncière agricole
grk αγροτεμάχιο
ita proprietà fondiaria agricola
por propriedades rurais
spa propiedad rústica
usa agricultural real estate

agricultural storage

fin maatalousvarasto
ger Lagerung landwirtschaftlicher Erzeugnisse
nld landbouwopslag
nor lagring av landbruksprodukt
swe
fre stockage des produits agricoles
grk αγροτικά αποθέματα
ita immagazzinamento di prodotti agricoli
por armazenagem de produtos agrícolas
spa almacenamiento de productos agrícolas
usa agricultural storage

agricultural structure

fin maatalouden rakenne
ger Agrarstruktur
nld landbouwstructuur
nor landbruksstruktur
swe jordbruksstruktur
fre structure agricole
grk γεωργική διάρθρωση
ita struttura agricola

por estrutura agrícola
spa estructuras agrarias
usa agricultural structure

agricultural undervaluation

fin maataloustuotannon aliarvostus; maatalousmaan aliarvostus
ger Landwirtschaftliche Unterbewertung
nld landbouwkundige onderwaardering
nor undervurdering av landbruket
swe undervärdering av jordbruket
fre sous-estimation agricole
grk αγροτική (γεωργική) υποβάθμιση
ita deprezzamento agricolo
por depreciação agrícola
spa depreciación agrícola
usa agricultural undervaluation

agricultural waste

fin maatalousjätteet
ger Landwirtschaftlicher Abfall
nld landbouwafval
nor landbruksavfall
swe
fre déchet agricole
grk αγροτικά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto agricolo
por resíduos agrícolas
spa residuos agrícolas
usa agricultural waste

agriculture

fin maatalous
ger Landwirtschaft
nld landbouw
nor landbruk
swe jordbruk; lantbruk
fre agriculture
grk γεωργία/γεωργικός τομέας
ita agricoltura
por agricultura
spa agricultura
usa agriculture

agriculture and cattle industry

fin maatalous ja karjankasvatus
ger Land- und Viehwirtschaft
nld landbouw en veehouderij
nor jordbruk og kvegdrift
swe jordbruks- och boskapsindustri
fre agriculture et élevage industriel
grk βιομηχανική γεωργία και κτηνοτροφία
ita industria dell'agricoltura e dell'allevamento
por indústria agro-pecuária
spa industria agropecuaria
usa agriculture and cattle industry

agriculture framework plan

fin maatalouden kehysuunnitelma
ger Landwirtschaftsrahmenplan
nld landbouwkundig kaderplan
nor rammeplan for landbruket
swe ramprogram för jordbruket
fre plan cadre de l'agriculture
grk πρόγραμμα-πλαίσιο για τη γεωργία

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita piano di inquadramento agricolo
 por planos estruturais agrícolas
 spa plan agrícola marco
 usa agriculture framework plan

agritourism

fin maatilamatkailu, -lomailu
 ger Agrartourismus
 nld landbouwtoerisme
 nor landbruksturisme
 swe bygdeturism
 fre tourisme rural
 grk αγροτουρισμός
 ita agriturismo
 por turismo rural
 spa turismo rural
 usa agritourism

agrochemical

fin maatalouskemikaali
 ger Agrochemikalie
 nld agrochemisch
 nor landbrukskjemikalie
 swe agrokemisk
 fre produit agrochimique
 grk αγροχημικός/αγροχημική ουσία
 ita prodotto chimico per l'agricoltura
 por produtos agro-químicos
 spa agroquímicos
 usa agrochemical

agroforestry

fin lyhytkiertoviljely
 ger Agroforstwirtschaft
 nld combinatie land- en bosbouw
 nor landbruksskogbruk
 swe jord- och skogsbruk
 fre agro-foresterie
 grk γεωργοδασοπονία/γεωργοδασκομία
 ita agroforestazione
 por silvicultura agronómica
 spa agrosilvicultura
 usa agroforestry

agroindustry

fin maatalouteen liittyvä teollisuus
 ger Agrarindustrie
 nld agro-industrie
 nor landbruksindustri
 swe agroindustri
 fre agroindustrie
 grk γεωργοβιομηχανία/γεωργική βιομηχανία
 ita agroindustria
 por agro-indústria
 spa agroindustria
 usa agroindustry

agrometeorology

fin maatalousmeteorologia
 ger Agrometeorologie
 nld meteorologie voor de landbouw
 nor landbruksmeteorologi
 swe agro-météorologie
 fre agro-météorologie
 grk αγροτική μετεωρολογία

ita agrometeorologia
 por meteorologia (agricultura)
 spa agrometeorología
 usa agrometeorology

agronomic value

fin maataloustuotannollinen arvo
 ger Agronomischer Wert
 nld landbouwwaarde
 nor agronomisk verdi
 swe agronomiskt värde
 fre valeur agronomique
 grk καλλιεργητική αξία
 ita valore agronomico
 por valor agronómico
 spa valor agronómico
 usa agronomic value

agronomy

fin agronomia
 ger Agrarwissenschaft
 nld landbouwkunde
 nor agronomi
 swe agronomi; jordbrukslära
 fre agronomie
 grk γεωπονία/γεωπονική
 ita agronomia
 por agronomia
 spa agronomía
 usa agronomy

agrosystem

fin agroekosysteemi
 ger Agrarsystem
 nld landbouwsysteem
 nor agrosystem
 swe agrart system
 fre agrosystème
 grk αγροσύστημα
 ita agrosistema
 por sistemas agrícolas
 spa agrosistema
 usa agrosystem

aid policy

fin tukipolitiikka
 ger Beihilfepolitik
 nld hulpbeleid
 nor hjelpepolitikk
 swe biståndspolitik
 fre politique d'aide
 grk πολιτική στον τομέα της παροχής βοήθειας
 ita politica di aiuto
 por políticas de ajuda
 spa política de ayudas
 usa aid policy

AIDS

fin aids
 ger AIDS
 nld AIDS
 nor AIDS
 swe aids
 fre SIDA
 grk AIDS/έιτζ/ΣΕΑΑ

ita AIDS
por SIDA
spa SIDA
usa AIDS

air

fin ilma
ger Luft
nld lucht
nor luft
swe luft
fre air
grk αέρα
ita aria
por ar
spa aire
usa air

air conditioning

fin ilmastointi
ger Klimatisierung
nld luchtverversing
nor luftkondisjonering
swe
fre climatisation
grk κλιματισμός
ita condizionamento dell'aria
por ar condicionado
spa acondicionamiento del aire
usa air conditioning

air movement

fin ilman liikkeet; ilmakuljetus
ger Luftbewegung
nld luchtbeweging
nor luftbevegelse
swe lufttransport; förflytning av luftmassor
fre mouvement planétaire des masses d'air
grk κίνηση αερίων μαζών
ita movimento dell'aria
por movimientos atmosféricos
spa movimiento del aire
usa air movement

air pollutant

fin ilmansaaste
ger Luftschadstoff
nld luchtverontreiniger
nor luftforurensende stoff
swe luftförorening
fre polluant atmosphérique
grk αέριος ρύπος
ita inquinante atmosferico
por poluentes do ar
spa contaminantes atmosféricos
usa air pollutant

air pollution

fin ilman saastuminen
ger Luftverunreinigung
nld luchtverontreiniging
nor luftforurensning
swe luftförorening
fre pollution de l'air
grk ατμοσφαιρική ρύπανση

ita inquinamento dell'aria
por poluição do ar
spa contaminación atmosférica
usa air pollution

air quality

fin ilman laatu
ger Luftgüte
nld luchtkwaliteit
nor luftkvalitet
swe luftkvalitet
fre qualité de l'air
grk ποιότητα του αέρα
ita qualità dell'aria
por qualidade do ar
spa calidad del aire
usa air quality

air quality control

fin ilman laadun valvonta
ger Luftgüteüberwachung
nld luchtkwaliteitscontrole
nor luftkvalitetskontroll
swe styrning av luftkvaliteten
fre contrôle de la qualité de l'air
grk έλεγχος της ποιότητας του αέρα
ita controllo della qualità dell'aria
por controlo da qualidade do ar
spa control de la calidad del aire
usa air quality control

air quality management

fin ilman laadun hallinta
ger Luftreinhaltung
nld luchtkwaliteitsbeheer
nor luftkvalitetsforvaltning
swe luftkvalitetsstyrning
fre gestion de la qualité de l'air
grk διαχείριση της ποιότητας του αέρα
ita gestione della qualità dell'aria
por gestão da qualidade do ar
spa ordenamiento de la calidad del aire
usa air quality management

air quality monitoring

fin ilman laadun seuranta
ger Immissionsüberwachung
nld toezicht op de kwaliteit van de lucht
nor luftkvalitetsovervåking
swe luftkvalitetsövervakning
fre contrôle de la qualité de l'air
grk παρακολούθηση της ποιότητας του αέρα
ita monitoraggio della qualità dell'aria
por qualidade do ar (monitorização)
spa vigilancia de la calidad del aire
usa air quality monitoring

air safety

fin lentoturvallisuus
ger Luftsicherheit
nld luchtveiligheid
nor luftikkerhet
swe flygsäkerhet
fre sécurité aérienne
grk ασφάλεια (των) αεροπορικών μεταφορών

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita sicurezza aerea
por segurança aérea
spa seguridad aérea
usa air safety

air temperature

fin ilman lämpötila
ger Lufttemperatur
nld luchttemperatuur
nor lufttemperatur
swe lufttemperatur
fre température de l'air
grk θερμοκρασία (του) αέρα
ita temperatura dell'aria
por temperatura do ar
spa temperatura del aire
usa air temperature

air traffic

fin ilmaliikenne
ger Luftverkehr
nld luchtverkeer
nor lufttrafikk
swe flygtrafik
fre trafic aérien
grk εναέρια κυκλοφορία
ita traffico aereo
por tráfego aéreo
spa tráfico aéreo
usa air traffic

air traffic law

fin ilmaliikennelainsäädäntö
ger Luftverkehrsgesetz
nld luchtverkeerswetgeving
nor lufttrafikklovgivning
swe flygtrafiks rätt
fre loi de navigation aérienne
grk δίκαιο της εναερίου κυκλοφορίας
ita legislazione inerente al traffico aereo
por tráfego aéreo (legislação)
spa legislación relativa al tráfico aéreo
usa air traffic law

air traffic regulation

fin ilmaliikenteen ohjaus
ger Luftverkehrsüberwachung
nld luchtverkeersregelgeving
nor lufttrafikkforskrift
swe flygtrafiksreglering
fre réglementation du trafic aérien
grk ρύθμιση εναερίου κυκλοφορίας
ita regolamentazione del traffico aereo
por regulamentos do tráfego aéreo
spa reglamento del tráfico aéreo
usa air traffic regulation

air transportation

fin ilmakuljetus
ger Lufttransport
nld luchtvervoer
nor lufttransport
swe lufttransport
fre transport aérien
grk αεροπορικές μεταφορές

ita trasporto aereo
por transporte aéreo
spa transporte aéreo
usa air transportation

air-water interaction

fin ilman ja veden vuorovaikutus
ger Luft-Wasser-Wechselwirkung
nld lucht-water wisselwerking
nor luft/vanninteraksjon
swe växelverkan mellan luft och vatten
fre interaction air/eau
grk αλληλεπίδραση αέρα-νερού
ita interazione aria-acqua
por interacção ar-água
spa interacción aire-agua
usa air-water interaction

airborne noise

fin ilmamelu
ger Luftschall
nld via lucht overgedragen geluid
nor luftbåren støy
swe luftburet buller
fre bruit aérien
grk αερομεταφερόμενος (ατμοσφαιρικός) θόρυβος
ita rumore aereo
por ruído de transmissão aérea
spa ruido aéreo
usa airborne noise

aircraft

fin ilma-alus, lentokone
ger Luftfahrzeug
nld vliegtuig
nor luftfartøy
swe flygplan
fre appareil volant
grk αεροσκάφος
ita velivolo
por aeronaves
spa aeronave
usa aircraft

aircraft engine emission

fin lentomoottorien päästöt
ger Flugzeugemission
nld emissie door vliegtuigmotoren
nor utslipp fra fly
swe
fre émissions des moteurs d'avions
grk εκπομπές κινητήρων αεροπλάνων
ita emissioni dei motori aerei
por emissões gasosas (aviões)
spa emisiones de motores aéreos
usa aircraft engine emission

aircraft noise

fin lentomelu
ger Fluglärm
nld geluid van vliegtuigen
nor flystøy
swe flygplansbuller
fre bruit d'aéronefs
grk θόρυβος αεροσκάφους(ών)

ita rumore di aerei
 por ruído de aeronaves
 spa ruido de aeronaves
 usa aircraft noise

airport

fin lentokenttä
 ger Flughafen
 nld vliegveld
 nor lufthavn
 swe flygplats
 fre aéroport
 grk αερολιμένας/αεροδρόμιο
 ita aeroporto
 por aeroportos
 spa aeropuertos
 usa airport

airspace planning

fin ilmatilan suunnittelu
 ger Luftraumplanung
 nld luchtruimtelijke planning
 nor luftromsplanlegging
 swe lufttrumsplanering
 fre organisation de l'espace aérien
 grk προγραμματισμός εναερίου χώρου
 ita pianificazione dello spazio aereo
 por planeamento do espaço aéreo
 spa ordenación del espacio aéreo
 usa airspace planning

alarm

fin hälytys
 ger Alarmierung
 nld alarm
 nor alarm
 swe alarm; larm
 fre alarme
 grk συναγερμός
 ita allarme
 por alarmes
 spa alarma
 usa alarm

alcohol

fin alkoholi
 ger Alkohol
 nld alcohol
 nor alkoholer
 swe alkohol
 fre alcool
 grk οινόπνευμα/αλκοόλη
 ita alcoli
 por álcoolis
 spa alcohol
 usa alcohol

alga

fin levät
 ger Algen
 nld wieren
 nor alge
 swe alger
 fre algue
 grk φύκη

ita alghe
 por algas
 spa algas
 usa alga

algal bloom

fin leväkukinta
 ger Algenblüte
 nld algengroei
 nor algeoppblomstring
 swe
 fre prolifération d'algues
 grk έξαρση φυκοπλαγκτού
 ita proliferazione algale
 por blooms algais
 spa proliferación de algas
 usa algal bloom

algicide

fin levämyrkky
 ger Algizid
 nld algendodende stof
 nor algemiddel
 swe algicid
 fre algicide
 grk φυκοκτόνο
 ita algicida
 por algicida
 spa algicidas
 usa algicide

alicyclic compound

fin alisyklinen yhdiste
 ger Alicyclische Verbindung
 nld alicyclische samenstelling
 nor alisyklisk forbindelse
 swe
 fre composé alicyclic
 grk αλικυκλική ένωση
 ita composto aliciclico
 por compostos alicíclicos
 spa compuesto alicíclico
 usa alicyclic compound

alicyclic hydrocarbon

fin alisyklinen hiilivety
 ger Alicyclischer Kohlenwasserstoff
 nld cycloalifatische koolwaterstof
 nor alisyklisk hydrokarbon
 swe alicykliskt kolväte
 fre hydrocarbures cycloaliphatiques
 grk αλικυκλικός υδρογονάνθρακας
 ita idrocarburi aliciclici
 por hidrocarbonetos alicíclicos
 spa hidrocarburos alicíclicos
 usa alicyclic hydrocarbon

alignment

fin suuntaus; suora linja
 ger Trassierung
 nld (rooi)lijn
 nor trasering
 swe linje
 fre alignement
 grk ευθυγράμμιση/χάραξη

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita tracciamento
por alinhamento
spa alineación
usa alignment

aliphatic compound

fin alifaattinen yhdiste
ger Aliphatische Verbindungen
nld alifatische verbinding
nor alifatisk forbindelse
swe alifatisk förening
fre composés aliphatiques
grk αλειφατική ένωση
ita composto alifatico
por compostos alifáticos
spa compuestos alifáticos
usa aliphatic compound

aliphatic hydrocarbon

fin alifaattinen hiilivety
ger Aliphatischer Kohlenwasserstoff
nld alifatische koolwaterstof
nor alifatisk hydrokarbon
swe alifat (alifatiskt kolväte)
fre hydrocarbures aliphatiques
grk αλειφατικός υδρογονάνθρακας
ita idrocarburi alifatici
por hidrocarbonetos alifáticos
spa hidrocarburos alifáticos
usa aliphatic hydrocarbon

alkali land

fin emäksinen maa, alkalimaa
ger Alkalischer Boden
nld alkalische bodem
nor alkalisk jord
swe terre alcaline
fre αλκαλική έκταση
ita terreni alcalini
por terra alcalina
spa terreno alcalino
usa alkali land

alkali soil

fin emäksinen maaperä
ger Alkalischer Boden
nld alkalische bodem
nor alkalijord
swe sol alcalin
fre αλκαλικό έδαφος
ita suoli alcalini
por solos alcalinos
spa suelo alcalino
usa alkali soil

alkaline battery

fin alkaliparisto
ger Alkalische Batterie
nld alkalische batterij
nor alkalisk batteri
swe alkaliskt batteri
fre pile alcaline
grk αλκαλική μπαταρία/αλκαλικός συσσωρευτής

ita batteria alcalina
por baterias alcalinas
spa pila alcalina
usa alkaline battery

alkane

fin alkaani
ger Alkan
nld alkeen
nor alkan
swe alkan
fre alcane
grk αλκάνιο
ita alcani
por alcanos
spa alcanos
usa alkane

alkyl compound

fin alkyliyhdiste
ger Alkylverbindung
nld alkyl-verbinding
nor alkylforbindelse
swe alkylföreningar
fre composé alkylique
grk αλκυλική ένωση
ita composto alchilico
por compostos de alquilo
spa compuesto alquílico
usa alkyl compound

all-terrain vehicle

fin maastoauto
ger Geländefahrzeug
nld terreinwagen
nor terrenkjøretøy
swe terrängbil
fre véhicule tout terrain
grk όχημα παντός εδάφους
ita veicolo fuoristrada
por vehículos de todo o terreno
spa vehículo todo terreno
usa all-terrain vehicle

allergen

fin allergian aiheuttaja
ger Allergen
nld allergeen
nor allergifremkallende stoff
swe allergen
fre allergène
grk αλλεργιογόνο
ita allergene
por alergénios
spa alergias
usa allergen

allergy

fin allergia
ger Allergie
nld allergie
nor allergi
swe allergi
fre allergie
grk αλλεργία

ita	allergia	fre	plaine alluviale
por	alergias	grk	αλλουβιακή (προσχωσιγενής) πεδιάδα
spa	alergia	ita	pianura alluvionale
usa	allergy	por	planícies aluviais
		spa	Planura aluvial
		usa	alluvial plain
allocation			
fin	kohdentaminen; määräraha		
ger	Allokation		
nld	bestemming		
nor	allokering		
swe	tilldelning		
fre	affectation		
grk	κατανομή/διανομή/εκχώρηση/καταλογισμός/επίδομα		
ita	allocazione		
por	atribuição		
spa	adjudicación, asignación		
usa	allocation		
			alluvion
		fin	liettymä, tulvamaa
		ger	Anschwemmung
		nld	alluvium
		nor	elveavsetning
		swe	översvämning
		fre	alluvion
		grk	πρόσχωση
		ita	alluvione
		por	aluvião
		spa	aluviones
		usa	alluvion
			alpha radiation
		fin	alfasäteily
		ger	Alphastrahlung
		nld	alfastraling
		nor	alfastråling
		swe	alfastrålning
		fre	rayonnement alpha
		grk	ακτινοβολία άλφα/ακτινοβολία α
		ita	radiazione alfa
		por	radiação alfa
		spa	radiación alfa
		usa	alpha radiation
			alteration
		fin	muutos
		ger	Änderung
		nld	afwisseling
		nor	endring
		swe	ändring; förändring
		fre	altération
		grk	(εξ)αλλοίωση/μετατροπή/μετασκευή
		ita	alterazione
		por	alteração
		spa	alteración
		usa	alteration
			alternative material
		fin	vaihtoehtoinen materiaali
		ger	Ersatzstoff
		nld	alternatief materiaal
		nor	alternativt materiale
		swe	alternativt material
		fre	matériau alternatif
		grk	εναλλακτικό υλικό
		ita	materiale alternativo
		por	materiais alternativos
		spa	material alternativo
		usa	alternative material
			alternative technology
		fin	vaihtoehtoinen tekniikka
		ger	Alternativtechnologie
		nld	alternatieve technologie
		nor	alternativ teknologi
		swe	alternativ teknik
			alluvial plain
fin	alluviaalitasanko		
ger	Flußmarsch		
nld	alluviale vlakte		
nor	elveslette		
swe	alluvial slätt		

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre technologie "propre"
 grk εναλλακτική τεχνολογία
 ita tecnologia alternativa
 por tecnologias alternativas
 spa tecnologías alternativas
 usa alternative technology

altitude

fin korkeus
 ger Höhe
 nld hoogte
 nor høyde over havet
 swe höjd
 fre altitude
 grk υψόμετρο/ύψος
 ita altitudine
 por altitude
 spa altitud
 usa altitude

alumina

fin alumiinioksiidi
 ger Tonerde
 nld aluminiumtrioxide
 nor aluminiumoksid
 swe
 fre alumine
 grk αλουμίνα
 ita allumina
 por alumina
 spa alúmina
 usa alumina

aluminium

fin alumiini
 ger Aluminium
 nld aluminium
 nor aluminium
 swe aluminium
 fre aluminium
 grk αργίλιο/αλουμίνιο
 ita alluminio
 por alumínio
 spa aluminio
 usa aluminum

aluminium container

fin alumiinisäiliö
 ger Aluminiumbehälter
 nld uit aluminium bestaande container of houder
 nor aluminiumboks
 swe aluminiumförpackning
 fre emballage en aluminium
 grk αλουμινένιος περιέκτης/συσκευασία από αλουμίνιο
 ita contenitore di alluminio
 por recipientes de alumínio
 spa envase de aluminio
 usa aluminum container

aluminium content

fin alumiinipitoisuus
 ger Aluminiumgehalt
 nld aluminiumgehalte
 nor aluminiuminnhold

swe aluminiumhalt
 fre teneur en aluminium
 grk περιεκτικότητα σε αλουμίνιο
 ita contenuto in alluminio
 por teor de alumínio
 spa contenido de aluminio
 usa aluminum content

aluminium industry

fin alumiiniteollisuus
 ger Aluminiumindustrie
 nld aluminiumnijverheid
 nor aluminiumsindustri
 swe
 fre industrie de l'aluminium
 grk βιομηχανία αλουμινίου
 ita industria dell'alluminio
 por indústria do alumínio
 spa industria del aluminio
 usa aluminum industry

alveolus

fin syvennys; hammaskuoppa; mehiläiskemmo
 ger Alveole
 nld alveole [longblaasje]
 nor alveole
 swe alveol; lungblåsa; tandhåla; cell; bicell
 fre alvéole
 grk (οδοντικό) φατνίο/(πνευμονική) κυψελίδα
 ita alveolo
 por alvéolos
 spa alveolo
 usa alveolus

amalgam

fin amalgaama
 ger Amalgam
 nld amalgaam
 nor amalgam
 swe amalgam
 fre amalgame
 grk αμάλαμα
 ita amalgama
 por amálgama
 spa amalgama
 usa amalgam

Americas

fin Pohjois- ja Etelä-Amerikka
 ger Amerika
 nld Noord- en Zuid-Amerika
 nor Amerika
 swe Nord- och Latinamerika
 fre Les Amériques
 grk αμερικανική ήπειρος/Βόρειος & Νότιος Αμερική
 ita Americhe
 por Continente Americano
 spa América
 usa Americas

Ames test

fin Ames-testi
 ger AMES-Test
 nld Ames-test

nor Ames-prøving
 swe Ames test
 fre test de Ames
 grk δοκιμασία κατά Ames
 ita prova di Ames
 por teste de Ames
 spa prueba de Ames
 usa Ames test

amine

fin amiini
 ger Amin
 nld amine
 nor amin
 swe amin
 fre amine
 grk αμίνη
 ita ammine
 por amina
 spa amina
 usa amine

amino acid

fin aminohappo
 ger Aminosäure
 nld aminozuur
 nor aminosyre
 swe aminosyra
 fre acide aminé
 grk αμινοξύ
 ita amminoacidi
 por aminoácidos
 spa aminoácidos
 usa amino acid

ammonia

fin ammoniakki
 ger Ammoniak
 nld ammoniak
 nor ammoniakk
 swe ammoniak
 fre ammoniac
 grk αμμωνία
 ita ammoniaca
 por amoníaco
 spa amoniaco
 usa ammonia

ammonification

fin ammonifikaatio, ammoniakkiutuminen
 ger Ammonifikation
 nld ammonificatie
 nor ammoniakkdannelse
 swe ammonisering
 fre ammonisation
 grk αμμωνιοποίηση
 ita ammonificazione
 por amonificação
 spa amonificación
 usa ammonification

ammonium

fin ammonium
 ger Ammonium
 nld ammonium

nor ammonium
 swe ammonium
 fre ammonium
 grk αμμώνιο
 ita ammonio
 por amónia
 spa amonio
 usa ammonium

amphibian

fin sammakkoeläimet
 ger Amphibien
 nld amfibieën
 nor amfibie
 swe amfibier
 fre batracien
 grk αμφίβια
 ita anfibi
 por anfibios
 spa anfibios
 usa amphibian

amusement park

fin huvipuisto
 ger Freizeitpark
 nld pretpark
 nor fornøyselspark
 swe nöjesfält; tivoli
 fre parc de loisirs
 grk πάρκο αναψυχής
 ita parco dei divertimenti
 por parques de diversões
 spa parque de atracciones
 usa amusement park

anaerobic condition

fin anaerobiset olosuhteet
 ger anaerobe Bedingungen
 nld anaërobe voorwaarden
 nor anaerobt forhold
 swe
 fre anaerobiose
 grk αναερόβιες συνθήκες
 ita condizione anaerobica
 por condições anaeróbicas
 spa condición anaeróbica
 usa anaerobic condition

anaerobic process

fin anaerobinen prosessi
 ger Anaerober Prozess
 nld anaërobe proces
 nor anaerob prosess
 swe
 fre pocessus anaérobie
 grk αναερόβιες διεργασίες
 ita processo anaerobico
 por processos anaeróbicos
 spa proceso anaeróbico
 usa anaerobic process

anaerobic treatment

fin anaerobinen käsittely
 ger Anaerobe Behandlung
 nld anaërobe behandeling

nor anaerob behandling
swe anaerobisk behandling
fre traitement anaérobie
grk αναερόβια επεξεργασία
ita trattamento anaerobico
por tratamento anaeróbico
spa tratamiento anaerobio
usa anaerobic treatment

analysis

fin analyysi
ger Analyse
nld analyse
nor analyse
swe analys
fre analyse
grk ανάλυση
ita analisi
por análises
spa análisis
usa analysis

analysis programme

fin analyysiohjelman
ger Untersuchungsprogramm
nld analyseprogramma
nor undersøkelsesprogram
swe analysprogram
fre programme d'analyse
grk πρόγραμμα ανάλυσης
ita programma di analisi
por programas de análises
spa programa de análisis
usa analysis program

analytical chemistry

fin analyttinen kemia
ger Analytische Chemie
nld analytische scheikunde
nor analytisk kjemi
swe analytisk kemi
fre chimie analytique
grk αναλυτική χημεία
ita chimica analitica
por química analítica
spa química analítica
usa analytical chemistry

analytical equipment

fin analyttiset varusteet
ger Analysenausrüstung
nld analytische apparatuur
nor analyseutstyr
swe analytisk utrustning
fre appareil d'analyse
grk εξοπλισμός ανάλυσης
ita apparecchiatura per analisi
por equipamento de análise
spa equipo analítico
usa analytical equipment

analytical method

fin analyysimenetelmä
ger Analysenverfahren
nld analysemethode

nor analytisk metode
swe analytisk metod; analysmetod
fre méthode analytique
grk αναλυτική μέθοδος
ita metodo di analisi
por métodos de análise
spa método analítico
usa analytical method

anatomy

fin anatomia
ger Anatomie
nld anatomie
nor anatomi
swe anatomi
fre anatomie
grk ανατομία
ita anatomia
por anatomia
spa anatomía
usa anatomy

ancient times

fin muinaisaika
ger Altertum
nld oudheid
nor oldtiden
swe lång tid sedan
fre antiquité
grk αρχαιότητα/αρχαίοι χρόνοι
ita tempi antichi
por antiguidade
spa edad antigua
usa ancient times

angiosperm

fin koppisiemeniset l. hedelmäkasvit
ger Bedecktsamer
nld bedektzadigen
nor dekkfrøet plante
swe angiospermer
fre angiospermes
grk αγγειόσπερμα
ita angiosperme
por angiospérmicas
spa angiospermas
usa angiosperm

angling

fin onkiminen
ger Angeln
nld hengelsport
nor fritidsfiske
swe metning
fre pêche à la ligne
grk ερασιτεχνική αλιεία/ψάρεμα με καλάμι
ita pesca sportiva
por pesca à linha
spa pesca deportiva
usa angling

animal

fin eläimet
ger Tier
nld dieren [algemeen, niet systematisch]

nor dyr
swe djur
fre animal
grk ζώο
ita animali
por animais
spa animales
usa animal

animal behaviour

fin eläinten käyttäytyminen
ger Tierverhalten
nld dierengedrag
nor dyrs adferd
swe beteende hos djur
fre comportement animal
grk συμπεριφορά των ζώων
ita comportamento animale
por comportamento animal
spa comportamiento animal
usa animal behavior

animal biology

fin eläinbiologia
ger Tierbiologie
nld dierenbiologie
nor dyrebiologi
swe djurbiologi
fre biologie animale
grk ζωοβιολογία
ita biologia animale
por biologia animal
spa biología animal
usa animal biology

animal conservatory

fin eläintarha
ger Tierreservat
nld dierenreservaat
nor dyreservat
swe djurskydd
fre réserve pour animaux
grk εκτροφείο ζώων
ita riserva animale
por áreas protegidas (fauna)
spa reserva animal
usa animal conservatory

animal corridor

fin ekologinen käytävä
ger Tierkorridor
nld dieren(door)gang
nor dyrekorridor
swe djurkorridor
fre couloir d'animaux
grk διόδος ζώων
ita corridoio faunistico
por corredores ecológicos (fauna)
spa pasillo animal
usa animal corridor

animal damage

fin eläinvahinko
ger Schaden durch Tiere
nld schade aan dieren

nor dyreskade
swe djurskada
fre dégat animal
grk βλάβη στα ζώα
ita danno da animali
por danos causados por animais
spa daño animal
usa animal damage

animal disease

fin eläintauti
ger Tierkrankheit
nld dierenziekte
nor dyresykdom
swe djursjukdomar
fre maladie animale
grk ζωνόσος/ασθένεια των ζώων
ita malattia degli animali
por doenças de animais
spa enfermedades de animales
usa animal disease

animal displacement

fin eläinten siirtäminen
ger Tierartenvertreibung
nld verdringing van dieren
nor fortrenging av dyr
swe omflytning av djur
fre déplacement d'animaux
grk εκτοπισμός των ζώων
ita spostamento di animali
por deslocação de animais
spa desplazamiento de animales
usa animal displacement

animal dung as fuel

fin lannan käyttö polttoaineena
ger Stalldünger als Kraftstoff
nld dierlijke uitwerpselen als brandstof
nor husdyrgjødsel som drivstoff
swe
fre utilisation du fumier (séché) comme carburant
grk ζωική κοπριά ως καύσιμο
ita sterco come combustibile
por energia alternativa (excrementos)
spa estiercol como combustible
usa animal dung as fuel

animal ecology

fin eläinekologia
ger Tierökologie
nld dierenecologie
nor dyreøkologi
swe djurekologi
fre écologie animale
grk ζωοοικολογία
ita ecologia animale
por ecologia animal
spa ecología animal
usa animal ecology

animal excrement

fin eläinten ulosteet
ger Tierfäkalien
nld dierlijke uitwerpselen

nor dyreexskrement
 swe djurexkrement
 fre déjection animale
 grk περίττωμα ζώου/ζωογενές απέκκριμα
 ita deiezione animale
 por excrementos
 spa excremento animal
 usa animal excrement

animal experiment

fin eläinkoe
 ger Tierversuch
 nld dierenproef
 nor dyreforsøk
 swe djurförsök
 fre expérimentation animale
 grk πείραμα με (σε) ζώα
 ita sperimentazione animale
 por experiências com animais
 spa experimentación con animales
 usa animal experiment

animal foodstuff

fin eläinravinto
 ger Tierfutter
 nld dierenvoeder
 nor dyrefor
 swe djurfoder
 fre aliment pour animaux
 grk ζωική τροφή
 ita alimento per animali
 por rações para animais
 spa alimento para animales
 usa animal foodstuff

animal for slaughter

fin teuraseläin
 ger Schlachtvieh
 nld slachtdier
 nor slaktedyr
 swe slaktdjur
 fre animal destiné à l'abattage
 grk ζώο προς σφαγή
 ita animale da macello
 por animais para abate
 spa animal para matadero
 usa animal for slaughter

animal genetics

fin eläingenetiikka
 ger Tiergenetik
 nld dierlijke erfelijkheidsleer
 nor dyregenetik
 swe
 fre génétique animale
 grk ζωική γενετική
 ita genetica animale
 por genética animal
 spa genética animal
 usa animal genetics

animal habitat

fin eläinten elinpaikka
 ger Tierhabitat
 nld dierenhabitat

nor dyrehabitat
 swe djurens livsmiljö
 fre habitat animal
 grk ενδιαίτημα ζώων
 ita habitat animale
 por habitats animais
 spa hábitat animal
 usa animal habitat

animal health

fin eläinten terveys
 ger Gesundheit der Tiere
 nld gezondheid van dieren
 nor dyrehelse
 swe djurens hälsa
 fre santé animale
 grk υγεία των ζώων
 ita sanità animale
 por saúde animal
 spa sanidad animal
 usa animal health

animal heritage

fin eläinperintö
 ger Tiererbgut
 nld dierlijk erfgoed
 nor dyrearv
 swe djurarv
 fre patrimoine animal
 grk ζωική κληρονομιά
 ita patrimonio animale
 por património animal
 spa patrimonio animal
 usa animal heritage

animal housing

fin eläinsuoja
 ger Tierbehausung
 nld dierenhuisvesting
 nor dyrebolig
 swe stall; stallbyggnader
 fre logement pour animaux
 grk διαβίωση των ζώων/στέγαση (σταβλισμός) των ζώων
 ita alloggio per animali
 por instalações de animais
 spa granja animal
 usa animal housing

animal husbandry

fin karjanhoito
 ger Tierhaltung
 nld veehouderij
 nor husdyrbruk
 swe djuruppfödning
 fre élevage
 grk ζωοτεχνία
 ita allevamento di animali
 por pecuária
 spa granja ganadera
 usa animal husbandry

animal life

fin eläimistö
 ger Tierleben

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld dierenleven
 nor dyreliv
 swe
 fre vie animale
 grk πανίδα
 ita vita animale
 por vida animal
 spa vida animal
 usa animal life

animal manure

fin eläinten lanta
 ger Tiermist
 nld dierlijke mest
 nor husdyrgjødsel
 swe stallgödsel; dynga; gödsel; spillning; träck
 fre fumier
 grk λίπασμα ζωικής προέλευσης
 ita concime animale
 por estrume
 spa abono animal
 usa animal manure

animal migration

fin eläinten muutto, vaellus
 ger Tierwanderung
 nld trek
 nor dyremigrasjon
 swe djurvandring
 fre migration animale
 grk μετανάστευση ζώων
 ita migrazione animale
 por migrações de animais
 spa migración (animal)
 usa animal migration

animal noise

fin eläinmelu
 ger Tierlärm
 nld dierenluid
 nor støy fra dyr
 swe buller orsakat av djur
 fre bruit dû aux animaux
 grk θόρυβος (προερχόμενος) από ζώα
 ita rumore di animali
 por ruído de animais
 spa ruido animal
 usa animal noise

animal nutrition

fin eläinten ravitseminen
 ger Tierernährung
 nld dierenvoeding
 nor animalsk føde
 swe animaliska födoämnen
 fre nutrition animale
 grk διατροφή (των) ζώων
 ita nutrizione degli animali
 por nutrição animal
 spa nutrición animal
 usa animal nutrition

animal physiology

fin eläinfysiologia
 ger Tierphysiologie

nld dierenfysiologie
 nor zoofysiologi
 swe djurfysiologi
 fre physiologie animale
 grk ζωοφυσιολογία
 ita fisiologia animale
 por fisiologia animal
 spa fisiología animal
 usa animal physiology

animal population

fin eläinkanta
 ger Tierbestand
 nld dierenpopulatie
 nor dyrepopulasjon
 swe djurbestånd
 fre population animale
 grk ζωικός πληθυσμός
 ita popolazione animale
 por população animal
 spa población animal
 usa animal population

animal product

fin eläintuote
 ger Tierisches Produkt
 nld dierlijk product
 nor animalsk produkt
 swe animalisk produkt
 fre produit animal
 grk ζωικό προϊόν
 ita prodotto animale
 por produtos de origem animal
 spa productos animales
 usa animal product

animal production

fin eläintuotanto
 ger Tierproduktion
 nld dierlijke productie
 nor husdyrproduksjon
 swe animalieproduktion
 fre production animale
 grk ζωική παραγωγή
 ita produzione animale
 por produção animal
 spa producción animal
 usa animal production

animal protection

fin eläintensuojelu
 ger Tierschutz
 nld dierenbescherming
 nor dyrebeskyttelse
 swe djurskydd
 fre protection des animaux
 grk προστασία των ζώων
 ita protezione degli animali (movimento)
 por protecção dos animais
 spa protección de los animales
 usa animal protection

animal remain

fin eläinten jätökset
 ger Tierkadaver

nld dierlijke resten
 nor animalsk rest
 swe
 fre restes d'animaux
 grk ζωικό υπόλειμμα
 ita resti di animali
 por despejos de animais
 spa restos de animales
 usa animal remain

animal reproduction

fin eläinten lisääntyminen
 ger Tierfortpflanzung
 nld dierlijke voortplanting
 nor reproduksjon av dyr
 swe djurens reproduktion
 fre reproduction animale
 grk αναπαραγωγή των ζώων
 ita riproduzione animale
 por reprodução animal
 spa reproducción animal
 usa animal reproduction

animal resource

fin eläinvarat
 ger Tierressourcen
 nld dierenstand
 nor dyressurs
 swe animaliska resurser
 fre ressource animale
 grk ζωικοί πόροι
 ita risorse animali
 por recursos animais
 spa recursos animales
 usa animal resource

animal rights

fin eläinten oikeudet
 ger Tierrechte
 nld dierenrechten
 nor dyrs rettigheter
 swe djurrättigheter
 fre droits des animaux
 grk δικαιώματα των ζώων
 ita diritti degli animali
 por direitos dos animais
 spa derechos de los animales
 usa animal rights

animal shelter

fin eläinsuoja
 ger Tierheim
 nld dierenasiel
 nor leskur for dyr
 swe regn- och vindskydd för djur
 fre abri pour animaux
 grk καταφύγιο ζώων
 ita riparo per animali
 por abrigos para animais
 spa refugio para animales
 usa animal shelter

animal species

fin eläinlaji
 ger Tierart

nld diersoorten
 nor dyreart
 swe djurarter
 fre espèce animale
 grk ζώο/είδος/ζωικό είδος
 ita specie animale
 por espécies animais
 spa especie animal
 usa animal species

animal species reintroduction

fin eläinlajien takaisinistutus
 ger Wiedereinbürgerung von Tierarten
 nld herinvoering van diersoorten
 nor gjeninnføring av dyrearter
 swe återinförande av djurarter
 fre réintroduction d'espèces animales
 grk επαναφορά ζωικού είδους
 ita reintroduzione di animali
 por espécies animais (reintrodução)
 spa reintroducción de especie animal
 usa animal species reintroduction

animal textile fibre

fin eläintekstiilikuitu
 ger Tierische Textilfaser
 nld textielvezels van dierlijke oorsprong
 nor animalsk tekstilfiber
 swe
 fre fibre textile d'origine animale
 grk ζωική υφαντική ίνα
 ita fibra tessile animale
 por fibras de origem animal
 spa fibra textil de origen animal
 usa animal textile fiber

animal trade

fin eläinkauppa
 ger Tierhandel
 nld dierenhandel
 nor dyrehandel
 swe djurhandel
 fre commerce des animaux
 grk ζωεμπορία
 ita commercio di animali
 por comércio de animais
 spa comercio de animales
 usa animal trade

animal waste

fin eläinjäte
 ger Tierische Abfälle
 nld dierlijk afval
 nor dyreavfall
 swe animaliskt avfall
 fre déchet animal
 grk ζωικά απόβλητα
 ita rifiuto animale
 por resíduos animais
 spa residuos de animales
 usa animal waste

anion

fin anioni
 ger Anionen

nld anion
 nor anion
 swe anjon
 fre anion
 grk ανιόν
 ita anione
 por aniões
 spa anión
 usa anion

annelid

fin nivelmadot
 ger Ringelwurm
 nld ringwormen
 nor leddorm
 swe ringmaskar; ledmaskar; annelider
 fre annélides
 grk αννελίδες
 ita anellidi
 por anelídeos
 spa anélidos
 usa annelid

antagonism

fin vastakkaisuus; vihamielisyys
 ger Antagonismus
 nld antagonisme
 nor antagonisme
 swe motstånd; antagonism
 fre antagonisme
 grk ανταγωνισμός
 ita antagonismo
 por antagonismo
 spa antagonismo
 usa antagonism

antagonistic effect of toxic substances

fin myrkyllisten aineiden antagonistinen eli toisiaan kumoava vaikutus
 ger antagonistische Wirkung von Giftstoffen
 nld antagonistisch effect van giftige stoffen
 nor antagonistisk effekt av giftig stoff
 swe effeet antagoniste des substances toxiques
 grk ανταγωνιστική δράση τοξικών ουσιών
 ita effetto antagonistico di sostanze tossiche
 por efeitos antagónicos (substâncias tóxicas)
 spa efecto antagónico de sustancias tóxicas
 usa antagonistic effect of toxic substances

Antarctic ecosystem

fin antarktinen ekosysteemi
 ger Ökosystem der Antarktis
 nld Antarctisch ecosysteem
 nor antarktisk økosystem
 swe écosystème de l'Antarctique
 grk Ανταρκτικό οικοσύστημα
 ita ecosistema antartico
 por ecossistema antártico
 spa ecosistema antártico
 usa Antarctic ecosystem

Antarctic Ocean

fin Eteläinen jäämeri
 ger Südpolarmeer
 nld Antarctische Oceaan
 nor Sørishavet
 swe océan antarctique
 grk Ανταρκτικός ωκεανός
 ita Oceano Antartico
 por Oceano Antártico
 spa Oceáno Antártico
 usa Antarctic Ocean

Antarctic region

fin antarktinen alue
 ger Antarktis
 nld Antarctisch gebied
 nor Antarktis
 swe région antarctique
 grk περιοχή της Ανταρκτικής
 ita regione antartica
 por Região Antártica
 spa región antártica
 usa Antarctic region

Antarctica

fin Etelänapamanner
 ger Antarktis
 nld Antarctica
 nor Antarktis
 swe Antarktis
 fre Antarctique
 grk Ανταρκτική
 ita Antartide
 por Antártica
 spa Antártida
 usa Antarctica

anthropic activity

fin ihmisen toiminta
 ger Anthropogene Aktivität
 nld antropische activiteit
 nor menneskelig aktivitet
 swe människans verksamhet
 fre action anthropique
 grk ανθρώπινη δραστηριότητα/δραστηριότητα του ανθρώπου
 ita azione antropica
 por actividades antrópicas
 spa actividad antrópica
 usa anthropic activity

anthropogenic factor

fin ihmisestä aiheutuva tekijä
 ger Anthropogener Faktor
 nld antropogene factor
 nor menneskelig faktor
 swe facteur anthropique
 grk ανθρωπογενής παράγων
 ita fattori antropogeni
 por factores antropogénicos
 spa factor antropogénico
 usa anthropogenic factor

anthropologic reserve

fin	antropologinen suojelealuue
ger	Anthropologisches Reservat
nld	anthropologisch reservaat
nor	antropologisk reservat
swe	antropologiskt reservat
fre	r��serve anthropologique
grk	προστατευόμενη περιοχή για ανθρωπολογικούς λόγους
ita	riserva antropologica
por	reservas antropol��gicas
spa	reserva antropol��gica
usa	anthropologic reserve

antibiotic

fin	antibiootti, antibioottinen
ger	Antibiotika
nld	antibiotica
nor	antibiotika
swe	antibiotika
fre	antibiotique
grk	αντιβιοτικό
ita	antibiotico
por	antibi��ticos
spa	antibi��ticos
usa	antibiotic

antibody

fin	vasta-aine
ger	Antik��rper
nld	antilichaam
nor	antistoff
swe	antikropp
fre	anticorps
grk	αντίσωμα
ita	anticorpo
por	anticorpos
spa	anticuerpo
usa	antibody

anticipation of danger

fin	vaaran ennakointi
ger	Gefahrenvorsorge
nld	het voorkomen van gevaar
nor	risikokalkulering
swe	f��regripande av fara
fre	anticipation d'un danger
grk	πρόληψη κινδύνου
ita	previsione del pericolo
por	previs��o do perigo
spa	anticipaci��n del peligro
usa	anticipation of danger

antifouling agent

fin	eli��ntorjunta-aine
ger	Antifouling
nld	anti-blokkeringsmiddel
nor	begroingshindrende middel
swe	medel som motverkar f��rruttelse
fre	produit antiv��g��tal
grk	αντιρροπαντικό μέσο
ita	agente antiincrostante
por	anti-incrustantes
spa	agente antiincrustante

usa antifouling agent

antipollution incentive

fin	kannustin saastuttamisen ehk��isemiseksi
ger	Umweltschutzanreiz
nld	anti-vervuilingsaanmoediging
nor	incitament mot forurensning
swe	f��roreningsbegr��nsande stimulans
fre	incitation �� la lutte contre la pollution
grk	αντιρροπαντική πρωτοβουλία
ita	incentivo antiinquinamento
por	incentivos antipolui��o
spa	incentivos contra la contaminaci��n
usa	antipollution incentive

antipollution premium

fin	maksu saastuttamisen ehk��isemiseksi
ger	Umweltschutzpr��mie
nld	anti-vervuilingsvergoeding
nor	bonus for tiltak mot forurensning
swe	f��roreningsbegr��nsande avgift
fre	prime antipollution
grk	αντιρροπαντικό πριμ
ita	premio antinquinamento
por	pr��mios antipolui��o
spa	prima contra la contaminaci��n
usa	antipollution premium

antiquated plant

fin	vanha laitos
ger	Altanlage
nld	oude installatie
nor	gammelt anlegg
swe	gammal anl��gning
fre	installation ancienne
grk	απηρχαιωμένη μονάδα
ita	vecchio impianto
por	instala��oes obsoletas
spa	planta anticuada
usa	antiquated plant

antiseismic regulation

fin	s��nn��s maanj��ristysten vaikutusten v��hent��miseksi
ger	Antiseismische Regelung
nld	antiseismische regelgeving
nor	forskrift relatert til antiseismikk
swe	f��rordning om jordb��vningsf��rebyggande
fre	r��glementation parasismique
grk	αντισεισμικός κανονισμός
ita	disposizioni antisismiche
por	regulamentos anti-s��ismicos
spa	reglamentaci��n antis��smica
usa	antiseismic regulation

AOX value

fin	AOX-pitoisuus
ger	AOX-Wert
nld	gehalte aan adsorbeerbare organohalogenen (AOX)
nor	AOX-verdi
swe	AOX-v��rde (absorberbar organisk halogen)
fre	valeur des compos��s organo-halog��n��s adsorbables
grk	τιμή AOX
ita	valore AOX

por halogéneos orgânicos
spa valor AOX
usa AOX value

apartment block

fin kerrostalo
ger Mehrfamilienhaus
nld flatgebouw
nor flerfamiliehus
swe hyreshus
fre immeuble en copropriété
grk συγκρότημα διαμερισμάτων
ita condominio
por edificios de apartamentos
spa bloque de apartamentos
usa apartment block

apiculture

fin mehiläishoito
ger Bienenzucht
nld bijenteelt
nor birøkt
swe biodling
fre apiculture
grk μελισσοκομία
ita apicoltura
por apicultura
spa apicultura
usa apiculture

appeal

fin muutoksenhaku
ger Anfechtung
nld beroep
nor anke
swe överklagande
fre appel
grk έφεση
ita appello
por recursos (legislação)
spa apelación
usa appeal

appeal procedure

fin muutoksenhakumenettely
ger Beschwerdeverfahren
nld beroepsprocedure
nor klagemål
swe överklagandeförfarande
fre procédure d'appel
grk κατ' έφεση δίκη
ita procedura di appello
por processos de recursos
spa procedimiento de apelación
usa appeal procedure

applied ecology

fin soveltava ekologia
ger Angewandte Ökologie
nld toegepaste ecologie
nor anvendt økologi
swe tillämpad ekologi
fre écologie appliquée
grk εφαρμοσμένη οικολογία
ita ecologia applicata

por ecologia aplicada
spa ecología aplicada
usa applied ecology

applied nutrition

fin soveltava ravitsemustiede
ger Angewandte Ernährung
nld toegepaste voeding
nor anvendt ernæringsvitenskap
swe tillämpad näring
fre nutrition appliquée
grk εφαρμοσμένη διαιτητική
ita nutrizione applicata
por nutrição aplicada
spa nutrición aplicada
usa applied nutrition

applied research

fin soveltava tutkimus
ger Anwendungsforschung
nld toegepast onderzoek
nor anvendt forskning
swe tillämpad forskning
fre recherche appliquée
grk εφαρμοσμένη έρευνα
ita ricerca applicata
por investigação aplicada
spa investigación aplicada
usa applied research

applied science

fin soveltava tiede
ger Angewandte Wissenschaft
nld toegepaste wetenschap
nor anvendt vitenskap
swe tillämpad vetenskap
fre science appliquée
grk εφαρμοσμένες επιστήμες
ita scienze applicate
por ciências aplicadas
spa ciencias aplicadas
usa applied science

appraisal

fin arviointi
ger Bewerbung
nld inschatting
nor vurdering
swe värdering
fre expertise
grk εκτίμηση/αποτίμηση
ita perizia
por apreciação (comércio)
spa evaluación técnica
usa appraisal

approach

fin lähestymistapa
ger Annäherung
nld benadering
nor tilnæringsmåte
swe inställning
fre abords (agglomération)
grk προσέγγιση
ita accesso

por abordagens
spa enfoque
usa approach

appropriate technology

fin tarkoituksenmukainen tekniikka
ger Angepasste Technik (Technologietransfer)
nld geschikte technologie
nor egnet teknologi
swe lämplig teknik
fre technologie appropriée
grk ενδεδειγμένη τεχνολογία
ita tecnologia appropriata
por tecnologias adequadas
spa tecnologías apropiadas
usa appropriate technology

approval

fin hyväksyminen, hyväksyntä
ger Genehmigung
nld goedkeuring
nor godkjenning
swe
fre approbation
grk έγκριση
ita approvazione
por aprovação
spa aprobación
usa approval

approval of installations

fin asennettujen järjestelmien hyväksyminen
ger Anlagengenehmigung
nld goedkeuring van installaties
nor installasjonsgodkjenning
swe godkännande av installationer
fre homologation d'installations
grk έγκριση των εγκαταστάσεων
ita autorizzazione alle installazioni
por aprovação de instalações
spa homologación de instalaciones
usa approval of installations

aquaculture

fin vesiviljely; kalanviljely
ger Aquakultur
nld watercultuur
nor akvakultur
swe vattenbruk
fre aquaculture
grk υδατοκαλλιέργεια
ita acquacoltura
por aquacultura
spa acuicultura
usa aquaculture

aquatic animal

fin vesieläin
ger Wassertier
nld waterdier
nor akvatisk dyr
swe vattendjur
fre animal aquatique
grk υδρόβιο ζώο
ita animale acquatico

por animais aquáticos
spa animal acuático
usa aquatic animal

aquatic ecology

fin vesiekologia
ger Wasserökologie
nld ecologie van het water
nor akvatisk økologi
swe vattenekologi
fre hydro-écologie
grk οικολογία υγροτόπων
ita ecologia acquatica
por ecologia acuática
spa ecología acuática
usa aquatic ecology

aquatic ecosystem

fin veden ekosysteemi
ger Ökosystem (aquatisch)
nld ecosysteem in water
nor akvatisk økosystem
swe akvatiskt ekosystem
fre écosystème aquatique
grk υδάτινο οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistema acquatico
por ecossistema acuático
spa ecosistemas acuáticos
usa aquatic ecosystem

aquatic environment

fin vesiympäristö
ger Aquatische Umwelt
nld waterig milieu
nor akvatisk miljø
swe vattenmiljö
fre milieu aquatique
grk υδάτινο περιβάλλον
ita ambiente acquatico
por ambiente acuático
spa medio acuático
usa aquatic environment

aquatic mammal

fin vedessä elävä imettäväinen
ger Meeressäugetier
nld waterzoogdier
nor sjøpattedyr
swe
fre mammifère aquatique
grk υδρόβιο θηλαστικό
ita mammifero acquatico
por mamíferos acuáticos
spa mamífero acuático
usa aquatic mammal

aquatic micro-organism

fin vedessä elävä mikro-organismi
ger Wassermikroorganismus
nld micro-organisme in water
nor akvatisk mikroorganisme
swe
fre micro-organisme aquatique
grk υδρόβιος μικρο-οργανισμός
ita microorganismo acquatico

por organismos acuáticos
spa microorganismo acuático
usa aquatic microorganism

aquatic organism

fin vesiorganismi
ger Wasserorganismen
nld organisme in water
nor akvatisk organisme
swe vattenorganism
fre organisme aquatique
grk υδρόβιος οργανισμός
ita organismo acquatico
por organismos acuáticos
spa organismos acuáticos
usa aquatic organism

aquatic plant

fin vesikasvi
ger Wasserpflanze
nld waterplant
nor vannplante
swe vattenväxt
fre plante aquatique
grk υδρόβιο φυτό
ita pianta acquatica
por plantas acuáticas
spa plantas acuáticas
usa aquatic plant

aquatic recreational amenity

fin vesimaiseman virkistysarvot
ger Wassererholungseinrichtung
nld aantrekkelijke kant van waterrecreatie
nor rekreasjonsfasilitet knyttet til vann
swe
fre infrastructure de loisirs aquatiques
grk εγκαταστάσεις υδροψυχαγωγίας
ita struttura ricreativa acquatica
por aquaparques
spa actividad recreativa acuática
usa aquatic recreational amenity

aqueduct

fin vesijohto
ger Aquädukt
nld aquaduct
nor akvedukt
swe akvedukt; vattenledning
fre aqueduc
grk υδραγωγείο/υδαταγωγός
ita acquedotto
por aquedutos
spa acueductos
usa aqueduct

aquifer

fin pohjavettä johtava kerros
ger Grundwasserträger
nld watervoerende laag
nor akvifer
swe akvifer
fre aquifère
grk υδροφόρος
ita acquifero

por aquíferos
spa acuifero
usa aquifer

arable farming

fin maanviljelys
ger Ackerbau
nld akkerbouw
nor åkerbruk
swe åkerbruk
fre culture de champ
grk αροτραία καλλιέργεια
ita coltura dei campi
por agricultura arável
spa cultivo del campo
usa arable farming

arboretum

fin kasvitieteellinen puisto
ger Arboretum
nld arboretum
nor arboret
swe arboretum
fre arboretum
grk δενδροκομείο
ita arboreto
por arboreto
spa arboreto
usa arboretum

arboriculture

fin metsänviljely, metsänhoito
ger Baumzucht
nld boomkwekerij
nor planteskoledrift
swe odling av träd och buskar
fre arboriculture
grk δενδροκομία
ita arboricoltura
por arboricultura
spa arboricultura
usa arboriculture

archaeological site

fin arkeologinen kaivauspaikka
ger Bodendenkmal
nld archeologische vindplaats
nor arkeologisk funnsted
swe arkeologiskt område
fre site archéologique
grk αρχαιολογική θέση/αρχαιολογική τοποθεσία
ita zona archeologica
por património arqueológico
spa zona arqueológica
usa archaeological site

archaeology

fin arkeologia
ger Archäologie
nld archeologie
nor arkeologi
swe arkeologi
fre archéologie
grk αρχαιολογία
ita archeologia

por arqueologia
spa arqueología
usa archaeology

archipelago

fin saaristo
ger Archipel
nld eilandengroep
nor arkipel
swe
fre archipel
grk αρχιπέλαγος
ita arcipelago
por arquipélagos
spa archipiélago
usa archipelago

architecture

fin arkkitehtuuri
ger Architektur
nld architectuur
nor arkitektur
swe arkitektur
fre architecture
grk αρχιτεκτονική
ita architettura
por arquitetura
spa arquitectura
usa architecture

Arctic ecosystem

fin arktinen ekosysteemi
ger Ökosystem der Arktis
nld Arctisch ecosysteem
nor arktisk økosystem
swe
fre écosystème arctique
grk Αρκτικό οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistema artico
por ecosistema ártico
spa ecosistema ártico
usa Arctic ecosystem

Arctic Ocean

fin Pohjoinen jäämeri
ger Nordpolarmeer
nld Arctische Oceaan
nor Nordishavet
swe
fre océan arctique
grk Αρκτιός ωκεανός
ita Oceano Artico
por Oceano Ártico
spa Océano Ártico
usa Arctic Ocean

Arctic region

fin arktinen alue
ger Arktis
nld Arctisch gebied
nor Arktis
swe
fre région arctique
grk Αρκτική περιοχή
ita regione artica

por Região Ártica
spa región Ártica
usa Arctic region

area of potential pollution

fin mähdollinen saastumisalue
ger Verdachtsfläche
nld mogelijk vervuild gebied
nor potensielt forurenset område
swe område som är utsatt för potentiell förorening
fre zone de pollution potentielle
grk περιοχή πιθανής ρύπανσης
ita area di potenziale inquinamento
por áreas de poluição potencial
spa área de contaminación potencial
usa area of potential pollution

area under stress

fin kuormitusalue
ger Belastungsgebiet
nld onder druk staand gebied
nor belastet område
swe område utsatt för påfrestning
fre zone sous tension (environnementale)
grk περιοχή που υφίσταται πιέσεις
ita area sotto stress
por áreas sob stress
spa area sometida a estrés
usa area under stress

arid land

fin kuiva maa
ger Trockengebiet
nld onvruchtbaar gebied
nor steppe og halvørken
swe torrmark
fre terre aride
grk άγονη περιοχή
ita territorio arido
por zonas áridas
spa terreno árido
usa arid land

arid land ecosystem

fin kuivan maan ekosysteemi
ger Ökosystem eines Trockengebietes
nld ecosysteem van een onvruchtbaar gebied
nor arid økosystem
swe
fre écosystème des terres arides
grk οικοσύστημα ξηράς ζώνης
ita ecosistema dei territori aridi
por ecosistema de zonas áridas
spa ecosistema árido
usa arid land ecosystem

armament

fin aseistautuminen, varustelu
ger Bewaffung
nld wapens
nor opprustning
swe rustning
fre armement
grk οπλισμός
ita armamento

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por armamento
spa armamento
usa armament

armament conversion

fin asehtaiden muuttaminen muuhun tuotantoon
ger Rüstungskonversion
nld wapenomschakeling
nor omdanning av krigsmateriell
swe rustningsomvandling
fre conversion de l'armement
grk μετατροπή του(των) οπλισμού(εξοπλισμών)
ita conversione degli armamenti
por conversão de armamento
spa conversión de armamento
usa armament conversion

armed forces

fin asevoimat
ger Militär
nld strijdkrachten
nor militærvesen
swe militär; militär styrka
fre forces armées
grk ένοπλες δυνάμεις
ita forze armate
por forças armadas
spa fuerzas armadas
usa armed forces

aromatic compound

fin aromaattinen yhdiste
ger Verbindung (aromatisch)
nld aromatische verbindingen
nor aromatisk forbindelse
swe aromatisk förbindelse
fre composé aromatique
grk αρωματική ένωση
ita composto aromatico
por compostos aromáticos
spa compuestos aromáticos
usa aromatic compound

aromatic hydrocarbon

fin aromaattinen hiilivety
ger aromatischer Kohlenwasserstoff
nld aromatische koolwaterstoffen
nor aromatisk hydrokarbon
swe aromatiskt kolväte
fre hydrocarbure aromatique
grk αρωματικός υδρογονάνθρακας
ita idrocarburi aromatici
por hidrocarbonetos aromáticos
spa hidrocarburos aromáticos
usa aromatic hydrocarbon

aromatic substance

fin aromaattinen aine
ger Geruchsstoff
nld geurstof
nor aromatisk stoff
swe aromatiskt ämne
fre substance aromatique
grk αρωματική ουσία
ita sostanza aromatica

por substâncias aromáticas
spa sustancia aromática
usa aromatic substance

arrangement for a deposit on packaging

fin panttijärjestelmä pakkauksille
ger Pfandregelung
nld statiegeldregeling voor verpakking
nor emballasjepant
swe överenskommelse om returförpackningar
fre mesure en faveur d'une consigne sur les emballages
grk ρύθμιση σχετικά με την καταβολή ποσού για τη συσκευασία
ita accordo sulla cauzione
por depósitos de embalagens (acordo)
spa acuerdo sobre depósito en embalaje
usa arrangement for a deposit on packaging

arsenic

fin arsenikki
ger Arsen
nld arseen
nor arsen
swe arsenik
fre arsenic
grk αρσενικό
ita arsenico
por arsénio
spa arsénico
usa arsenic

art

fin taide
ger Kunst
nld kunst
nor kunst
swe konst
fre art
grk τέχνη/καλλιτεχνικά
ita arte
por arte
spa arte
usa art

arthropod

fin niveljalkaiset
ger Arthropoden
nld geleedpotigen
nor leddyr
swe artropoder; leddjur
fre arthropodes
grk αρθρόποδα
ita artropodi
por artrópodes
spa artrópodos
usa arthropod

Articulata

fin niveljalkaiset
ger Gliedertier
nld Articulata
nor articulata
swe Articulata (armfotimgar)
fre articulata

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk αρθρωτά
ita articolati
por Articulata
spa articulados
usa Articulata

artificial lake

fin tekojärvi
ger Künstlicher See
nld stuwmeer
nor kunstig innsjø
swe uppdämd sjö
fre lac artificiel
grk τεχνητή λίμνη
ita lago artificiale
por lagos artificiais
spa lago artificial
usa artificial lake

artificial reproductive technique

fin metsänviljelytekniikka
ger Künstliche Fortpflanzung
nld kunstmatige voortplanting
nor kunstig reproduksjonsteknikk
swe konstodlingsteknik
fre procréation artificielle
grk τεχνητή γονιμοποίηση
ita procreazione artificiale
por técnicas de reprodução artificial
spa procreación artificial
usa artificial reproductive technique

artificial satellite

fin tekokuu
ger Künstlicher Satellit
nld kunstmaan
nor kunstig satellitt
swe rymdsatellit
fre satellite
grk τεχνητός δορυφόρος
ita satellite artificiale
por satélites artificiais
spa satélites artificiales
usa artificial satellite

asbestos

fin asbesti
ger Asbest
nld asbest
nor asbest
swe asbest
fre amiante
grk αμίαντος
ita amianto
por asbestos
spa amianto
usa asbestos

asbestos cement

fin asbestisementti
ger Asbestzement
nld asbestcement
nor asbestsement
swe asbestcement
fre ciment amianté

grk αμιαντοτσιμέντο
ita cemento-amianto
por fibrocemento
spa cemento a base de amianto
usa asbestos cement

asbestosis

fin asbestoosi
ger Asbestose
nld asbestose
nor asbestose
swe asbestos
fre asbestose
grk αμιαντίαση/πνευμονοκονίωση εξ αμιάντου
ita asbestosi
por asbestose
spa asbestosis
usa asbestosis

ASEAN

fin Kaakkois-Aasian valtioiden liitto
ger Asean
nld ASEAN
nor ASEAN
swe ASEAN; Sydostasiatiska nationers förbund; ASEAN-staterna
fre ANASE
grk ASEAN (Ένωση Κρατών της Νοτιοανατολικής Ασίας)
ita ASEAN
por ANSA
spa ASEAN
usa ASEAN

ash

fin tuhka
ger Asche
nld as
nor aske (forurensning)
swe aska
fre cendre
grk τέφρα/στάχτη/σποδός
ita cenere
por cinzas
spa cenizas
usa ash

Asia

fin Aasia
ger Asien
nld Azië
nor Asia
swe Asien
fre Asie
grk Ασία
ita Asia
por Ásia
spa Asia
usa Asia

assay

fin analyysi, määrittys, koe
ger Untersuchung
nld analyseren
nor assay

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	prövning; metod; teknik
fre	analyse
grk	δοκιμασία/ανάλυση (μεταλλεύματος)
ita	saggio
por	ensaios
spa	ensayo
usa	assay

assimilation

fin	yhtäläistyminen; yhteyttäminen
ger	Assimilation
nld	assimilatie
nor	assimilasjon
swe	assimilation
fre	assimilation
grk	αφομοίωση
ita	assimilazione
por	assimilação
spa	asimilación
usa	assimilation

association

fin	yhdistys
ger	Verband
nld	associatie
nor	forening
swe	förening
fre	association
grk	συσχετισμός/συσχέτιση/ένωση/σύνδεση
ita	associazione
por	associações
spa	asociaciones
usa	association

astronautics

fin	avaruusilmailu
ger	Astronautik
nld	ruimtevaartkunde
nor	astronautikk
swe	astronautik
fre	astronautique (science)
grk	αστροναυτική
ita	astronautica
por	astronáutica
spa	astronáutica
usa	astronautics

astronomy

fin	tähtitiede
ger	Astronomie
nld	astronomie
nor	astronomi
swe	astronomi
fre	astronomie
grk	αστρονομία
ita	astronomia
por	astronomia
spa	astronomía
usa	astronomy

atlas

fin	kartasto
ger	Atlas
nld	atlas
nor	atlas

swe	atlas
fre	atlas
grk	άτλας
ita	atlante
por	atlas
spa	atlas
usa	atlas

atmosphere

fin	ilmakehä
ger	Atmosphäre
nld	atmosfeer
nor	atmosfære
swe	atmosfär
fre	atmosphère
grk	ατμόσφαιρα
ita	atmosfera
por	atmosfera
spa	atmósfera
usa	atmosphere

atmospheric aerosol

fin	ilmakehään vaikuttava aerosoli
ger	Atmosphärischer Aerosol
nld	atmosferische aërosol
nor	atmosfærisk aerosol
swe	atmosfärisk aerosol
fre	aérosol atmosphérique
grk	ατμοσφαιρικό αερόλυμα
ita	aerosol atmosferico
por	aerossóis atmosféricos
spa	aerosol atmosférico
usa	atmospheric aerosol

atmospheric chemistry

fin	ilmakehän kemia
ger	Atmosphärenchemie
nld	atmosferische scheikunde
nor	atmosfærekjemi
swe	atmosfärkemi
fre	chimie de l'atmosphère
grk	ατμοσφαιρική χημεία/χημεία της ατμόσφαιρας
ita	chimica dell'atmosfera
por	química da atmosfera
spa	química de la atmósfera
usa	atmospheric chemistry

atmospheric circulation

fin	ilman kiertokulku
ger	Atmosphaerische Zirkulation
nld	luchtstromingen
nor	atmosfæresirkulasjon
swe	atmosfärisk cirkulation
fre	circulation atmosphérique
grk	ατμοσφαιρική κυκλοφορία/κυκλοφορία ατμόσφαιρας
ita	circolazione atmosferica
por	circulação atmosférica
spa	circulación atmosférica
usa	atmospheric circulation

atmospheric component

fin	ilmakehän aineosa
ger	Atmosphärisches Bestandteil
nld	onderdeel van de atmosfeer

nor atmosfærisk komponent
 swe atmosfäriskt beståndselement
 fre composant atmosphérique
 grk συστατικό της ατμόσφαιρας
 ita componenti dell'atmosfera
 por componentes da atmosfera
 spa componente de la atmósfera
 usa atmospheric component

atmospheric composition

fin ilmakehän koostumus
 ger Atmosphärische Zusammensetzung
 nld samenstelling van de atmosfeer
 nor atmosfærisk sammensetning
 swe atmosfärisk sammansättning
 fre composition de l'atmosphère
 grk σύσταση της ατμόσφαιρας
 ita composizione dell'atmosfera
 por composição da atmosfera
 spa composición atmosférica
 usa atmospheric composition

atmospheric correction

fin ilmakehän palauttaminen ennalleen
 ger Atmosphärische Korrektur
 nld atmosferische correctie
 nor atmosfærisk korleksjon
 swe atmosfärisk korrektion
 fre correction atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρική διόρθωση
 ita correzione atmosferica
 por correção atmosférica
 spa corrección atmosférica
 usa atmospheric correction

atmospheric emission

fin päästö ilmakehään
 ger Atmosphärische Emission
 nld atmosferische uitstoot
 nor utslipp til luft
 swe utsläpp i atmosfären
 fre émission atmosphérique
 grk εκπομπή στην ατμόσφαιρα
 ita emissioni atmosferiche
 por emissões para a atmosfera
 spa emisiones atmosféricas
 usa atmospheric emission

atmospheric fallout

fin laskeuma
 ger Atmosphärischer Fallout
 nld atmosferische radioactieve neerslag
 nor atmosfærisk nedfall
 swe atmosfäriskt stoftnedfall
 fre retombée atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρική (εν)απόθεση
 ita ricaduta atmosferica
 por fallout atmosférico
 spa precipitación atmosférica
 usa atmospheric fallout

atmospheric humidity

fin ilmankosteus
 ger Luftfeuchtigkeit
 nld atmosferische vochtigheid

nor luftfuktighet
 swe humidité de l'air
 grk ατμοσφαιρική υγρασία
 ita umidità atmosferica
 por humidade atmosférica
 spa humedad atmosférica
 usa atmospheric humidity

atmospheric inversion

fin inversio
 ger atmosphärische Inversion
 nld atmosferische inversie
 nor atmosfærisk inversjon
 swe inversion thermique
 grk ατμοσφαιρική αναστροφή
 ita inversione atmosferica
 por inversão atmosférica
 spa inversión atmosférica
 usa atmospheric inversion

atmospheric layering

fin ilmakehän kerrostus
 ger Atmosphärische Schichtung
 nld gelaagdheid van de dampkring
 nor atmosfærisk lagdeling
 swe luftavläggning
 fre stratification atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρικές στιβάδες
 ita stratificazione atmosferica
 por estratificação da atmosfera
 spa estratificación atmosférica
 usa atmospheric layering

atmospheric model

fin ilmakehämalli
 ger Atmosphärisches Modell
 nld atmosferisch model
 nor atmosfæremodell
 swe modèle atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρικό μοντέλο
 ita modello atmosferico
 por modelos atmosféricos
 spa modelo atmosférico
 usa atmospheric model

atmospheric monitoring

fin ilmakehän seuranta
 ger Atmosphärische Überwachung
 nld atmosferische metingen
 nor luftovervåking
 swe övervakning av atmosfären
 fre surveillance de l'atmosphère
 grk παρακολούθηση της ατμόσφαιρας
 ita monitoraggio dell'atmosfera
 por monitorização atmosférica
 spa vigilancia atmosférica
 usa atmospheric monitoring

atmospheric ozone

fin ilmakehän otsoni
 ger Atmosphärisches Ozon
 nld atmosferische ozon

nor atmosfærisk ozon
 swe atmosfäriskt ozon
 fre ozone atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρικό όζον
 ita ozono atmosferico
 por ozono atmosférico
 spa ozono atmosférico
 usa atmospheric ozone

atmospheric particulate

fin ilmakehän hiukkaset
 ger Atmosphärischer Schwebstoff
 nld atmosferische deeltje
 nor atmosfærepartikkel
 swe partiklar i atmosfären
 fre particule atmosphérique
 grk σωματίδιο της(στην) ατμόσφαιρα(ς)
 ita materiale particolato atmosferico
 por partículas atmosféricas
 spa partículas atmosféricas
 usa atmospheric particulate

atmospheric physics

fin ilmakehän fysikaaliset ilmiöt
 ger Atmosphärische Physik
 nld atmosferische natuurkunde
 nor atmosfærefysikk
 swe atmosfärfysik
 fre physique atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρική φυσική/φυσική της
 ατμόσφαιρας
 ita fisica dell'atmosfera
 por física da atmosfera
 spa física de la atmósfera
 usa atmospheric physics

atmospheric pollution

fin ilman saastuminen
 ger Atmosphärische Verunreinigung
 nld luchtvervuiling
 nor atmosfærisk forurensning
 swe förorening av atmosfären
 fre pollution atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρική ρύπανση
 ita inquinamento atmosferico
 por poluição atmosférica
 spa contaminación atmosférica
 usa atmospheric pollution

atmospheric precipitation

fin sade
 ger Niederschlag
 nld neerslag
 nor nedbør (meteorologisk fenomen)
 swe atmosfäriskt nedfall
 fre précipitation atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρική κατακρήμνιση
 ita precipitazione atmosferica
 por precipitação atmosférica
 spa precipitación atmosférica
 usa atmospheric precipitation

atmospheric process

fin ilmakehässä tapahtuva prosessi
 ger Atmosphärischer Vorgang

nld meteorologisch processen
 nor atmosfærisk prosess
 swe atmosfärisk process
 fre phénomène atmosphérique
 grk ατμοσφαιρική διαδικασία
 ita processi atmosferici
 por processos atmosféricos
 spa procesos atmosféricos
 usa atmospheric process

atmospheric science

fin ilmakehää tutkivat tieteen
 ger Atmosphärische Wissenschaften
 nld atmosferische wetenschappen
 nor atmosfærevitenskap
 swe atmosfärsvetenskaper
 fre science de l'atmosphère
 grk επιστήμες της ατμόσφαιρας
 ita scienze dell'atmosfera
 por ciências da atmosfera
 spa ciencias de la atmósfera
 usa atmospheric science

atmospheric structure

fin ilmakehän rakenne
 ger Atmosphärischer Aufbau
 nld structuur van de dampkring
 nor atmosfærisk struktur
 swe atmosfärens struktur
 fre structure atmosphérique
 grk δομή της ατμόσφαιρας
 ita struttura dell'atmosfera
 por estrutura da atmosfera
 spa estructura atmosférica
 usa atmospheric structure

atrazine

fin atratsiini
 ger Atrazine
 nld atrazine
 nor atrazin
 swe atrazin
 fre atrazine
 grk ατραζίνη
 ita atrazina
 por atrazina
 spa atracina
 usa atrazine

attribute

fin ominaisuus; tuntomerkki
 ger Eigenschaft
 nld eigenschap
 nor attributt
 swe attribut
 fre attribut
 grk ιδιότητα/(ιδιο)χαρακτηριστικό (γνώρισμα)
 ita attributo
 por atributos
 spa atributo
 usa attribute

attribution

fin jnk ansioksi t. syyksi lukeminen; ominaisuus
 ger Zuteilung

nld	toekenning	nld	machtiging
nor	tilskrivelse	nor	autorisasjon
swe	tillskrivning	swe	godkännande; tillstånd
fre	attribution	fre	autorisation
grk	απόδοση/κατανομή	grk	εξουσιοδότηση/άδεια/έγκριση
ita	attribuzione	ita	autorizzazione
por	competência	por	autorizações
spa	atribución	spa	autorización
usa	attribution	usa	authorization

audio-visual presentation

fin	audiovisuaalinen esitys
ger	Audiovisuelle Darstellung
nld	audiovisuele voordracht
nor	audiovisuell presentasjon
swe	audiovisuell presentation
fre	présentation audio-visuelle
grk	παρουσίαση με οπτικοακουστικά μέσα
ita	presentazione con audiovisivi
por	apresentação audiovisual
spa	presentación audiovisual
usa	audio-visual presentation

audiovisual equipment

fin	audiovisuaaliset varusteet
ger	Audiovisuelle Ausrüstung
nld	audiovisueel materiaal
nor	audiovisuelt utstyr
swe	audiovisuell utrustning
fre	matériel audiovisuel
grk	οπτικοακουστικός εξοπλισμός
ita	materiale audiovisivo
por	equipamento audiovisual
spa	material audiovisual
usa	audiovisual equipment

audiovisual media

fin	audiovisuaaliset viestintävälineet
ger	Audiovisuelle Medien
nld	audiovisuele media
nor	audiovisuelt medium
swe	audiovisuella medier
fre	audiovisuel
grk	οπτικοακουστικός τομέας
ita	mezzi audiovisivi
por	meios audiovisuais
spa	medios audiovisuales
usa	audiovisual media

audit

fin	tilintarkastus
ger	Audit
nld	doorlichting
nor	revisjon
swe	revision
fre	audit
grk	έλεγχος
ita	audit
por	auditorias
spa	auditoría
usa	audit

authorisation

fin	lupa, valtuutus
ger	Ermächtigung

authority body

fin	viranomainen
ger	Behörde
nld	gezagsdragende instelling
nor	autorativt organ
swe	myndighet
fre	corps exécutif
grk	αρμόδιος φορέας/προϊσταμένη αρχή/διοικητικό όργανο
ita	autorità
por	órgãos de poder
spa	autoridad
usa	authority body

autoecology

fin	lajin ekologia
ger	Autoökologie
nld	auto-ecologie
nor	autoøkologi
swe	autoekologi
fre	autoécologie
grk	αυτοοικολογία
ita	autoecologia
por	autoecologia
spa	autoecología
usa	autoecology

automatic detection

fin	automaattinen tunnistus
ger	Automatischer Nachweis
nld	automatische herkenning
nor	automatisk påvisning
swe	
fre	détection automatique
grk	αυτόματη ανίχνευση
ita	rilevamento automatico
por	detecção automática
spa	detección automática
usa	automatic detection

automobile industry

fin	autoteollisuus
ger	Automobilindustrie
nld	auto-industrie
nor	bilindustri
swe	bilindustrin
fre	industrie automobile
grk	αυτοκινητοβιομηχανία
ita	industria automobilistica
por	indústria automóvel
spa	industria automovilística
usa	automobile industry

avalanche

fin	lumivyöry, maavyöry, kivivyöry
ger	Lawine
nld	lawine
nor	snøskred
swe	lavin
fre	avalanche
grk	χιονοστιβάδα
ita	valanga
por	avalanches
spa	aludes
usa	avalanche

avalanche protection

fin	lumivyöryjen torjunta
ger	Lawinenschutz
nld	bescherming tegen lawines
nor	skredvern
swe	lavinskydd
fre	prévention des avalanches
grk	προστασία από χιονοστιβάδες
ita	protezione dalle valanghe
por	protecção contra avalanches
spa	protección contra los aludes
usa	avalanche protection

aviation law

fin	ilmailulainsäädäntö
ger	Luftfahrtrecht
nld	luchtvaartwetgeving
nor	luftfartslovgivning
swe	flyglag
fre	loi fédérale de l'aviation
grk	αεροπορικό δίκαιο
ita	legislazione inerente all'aviazione
por	Direito aéreo
spa	legislación relativa al tráfico aéreo
usa	aviation law

aviculture

fin	linnunhoito
ger	Vogelzucht
nld	avicultuur
nor	avikultur
swe	fågeluppfödning
fre	aviculture
grk	ορνιθοκομία/πτηνοτροφία
ita	avicoltura
por	avicultura
spa	avicultura
usa	aviculture

avifauna

fin	linnusto
ger	Avifauna
nld	avifauna
nor	avifauna
swe	fågelfauna
fre	avifaune
grk	ορνιθοπανίδα
ita	avifauna
por	aves
spa	fauna avícola
usa	avifauna

background level

fin	taustataso
ger	Hintergrundwert
nld	achtergrondniveau
nor	bakgrunnsnivå
swe	bakgrunds nivå
fre	pollution naturelle de fond
grk	επίπεδο (στο περιβάλλον)
ita	livello di base
por	nível de fundo
spa	nivel de base
usa	background level

background noise

fin	taustakohina, taustamelu
ger	Hintergrundgeräusch
nld	achtergrondgeluid
nor	bakgrunnsstøy
swe	bakgrunds ljud
fre	bruit de fond
grk	θόρυβος βάθους
ita	rumore di fondo
por	ruído de fundo
spa	ruido de fondo
usa	background noise

background radiation

fin	taustasäteily
ger	Hintergrundstrahlung
nld	achtergrondstraling
nor	bakgrunnsstråling
swe	bakgrundsstrålning
fre	rayonnement ambiant
grk	ακτινοβολία περιβάλλοντος/ακτινοβολία υποστρώματος
ita	radiazione di fondo
por	radiação de fundo
spa	radiación de fondo
usa	background radiation

bacterial bed

fin	biologinen suodatin
ger	Nährboden
nld	oxydatiebed
nor	bakteriefilter
swe	biologisk bädd
fre	lit bactérien
grk	βακτηριολογική κλίνη
ita	letto batterico
por	leitos bacterianos
spa	lechos bacterianos
usa	bacterial bed

bactericide

fin	bakteereita tappava aine
ger	Bakterizid
nld	bactericide
nor	bakteriedrepende middel
swe	bakteriedödande medel
fre	bactéricide
grk	βακτηριοκτόνο/βακτηριδιοκτόνο
ita	battericida
por	bactericidas
spa	bactericidas
usa	bactericide

bacteriological pollution

fin	bakteriologinen pilaantumien
ger	Bakteriologische Verunreinigung
nld	bacteriologische verontreiniging
nor	bakteriologisk forurensning
swe	bakteriologisk förorening
fre	pollution bactériologique
grk	βακτηριολογική ρύπανση
ita	inquinamento batteriologico
por	poluição bacteriológica
spa	contaminación bacteriológica
usa	bacteriological pollution

bacteriology

fin	bakteriologia
ger	Bakteriologie
nld	bacteriologie
nor	bakteriologi
swe	bakteriologi
fre	bactériologie
grk	βακτηριολογία
ita	batteriologia
por	bacteriologia
spa	bacteriología
usa	bacteriology

bacterium

fin	bakteerit
ger	Bakterien
nld	bacteriën
nor	bakterie
swe	bakterier
fre	bactérie
grk	βακτήρια/βακτηρίδια
ita	batteri
por	bactérias
spa	bacteria
usa	bacterium

balance (economic)

fin	tase; saldo; kate
ger	Bilanz (Betriebswirtschaft)
nld	balans [economisch]
nor	balanse (økonomisk)
swe	balans
fre	bilan
grk	υπόλοιπο (λογαριασμού)/ισοζύγιο/ισοστάθμιση/ισορροπία
ita	bilancio (economia)
por	saldo (económico)
spa	balance (economía)
usa	balance (economic)

balance of materials

fin	aineiden tasapaino
ger	Stoffbilanz
nld	materieel evenwicht
nor	materialbalanse
swe	materialbalans
fre	bilan matières
grk	ισορροπία υλικών
ita	bilancio dei materiali
por	equilíbrio de materiais

spa	balance de materiales
usa	balance of materials

balance of matter

fin	aineen tasapaino
ger	Stoffbilanz
nld	stofbalans
nor	stoffbalanse
swe	ämnesbalans
fre	bilan matière
grk	ισορροπία της ύλης
ita	bilancio di materia
por	balanço de matéria (biologia)
spa	balance de materia
usa	balance of matter

balance of nature

fin	luonnon tasapaino
ger	Naturhaushalt
nld	natuurlijke balans
nor	balanse i naturen
swe	naturlig balans
fre	équilibre naturel
grk	ισορροπία της φύσης
ita	bilancio naturale
por	equilíbrio da natureza
spa	equilibrio natural
usa	balance of nature

balancing (process)

fin	tasapainottaminen; kuormituksen vähentäminen
ger	Bilanzierung
nld	het balanceren [proces]
nor	balansering
swe	balansering
fre	équilibrage
grk	(εξ)ισορρόπηση/ισοζύγιση/ισο- (ζυγο)στάθμιση/ισοσκελίση
ita	bilancio (processo)
por	fechos de contas
spa	balance
usa	balancing (process)

balancing of interests

fin	etujen tasapainottaminen
ger	Interessenausgleich
nld	belangenafweging
nor	interesseutjevning
swe	inkomst från ränta
fre	équilibrage des intérêts
grk	στάθμιση συμφερόντων
ita	bilanciamento degli interessi
por	equilíbrio de interesses
spa	equilibrio de intereses
usa	balancing of interests

bank (land)

fin	rantapenger; matalikko
ger	Ufer
nld	bank
nor	elvbredd
swe	bank
fre	berge
grk	όχθη/ανάχωμα/πρανές
ita	argine

por ribanceira
 spa ribera
 usa bank (land)

bank protection

fin (joen) ranojen t. matalikkojen suojelu
 ger Uferschutz
 nld bankbescherming
 nor bankeforbygning
 swe bankskydd; batteriskydd
 fre protection des berges
 grk προστασία (των) οχθών
 ita protezione degli argini
 por protecção de ribanceiras
 spa protección de las riberas
 usa bank protection

banking

fin patoaminen; särkkäkalastus; pankkitoiminta
 ger Bankwesen
 nld bankwezen [geld]
 nor bankvirksomhet
 swe bankverksamhet
 fre activité bancaire
 grk υπερύψωση/διαμόρφωση πρανών/τραπεζικό σύστημα
 ita attività bancaria
 por comércio bancário
 spa actividad bancaria
 usa banking

barium

fin barium
 ger Barium
 nld barium
 nor barium
 swe barium
 fre baryum
 grk βάριο
 ita bario
 por bário
 spa bario
 usa barium

barrier beach

fin rannan suuntainen hiekkasärkkä
 ger Strandwall
 nld strandwal
 nor strandvoll
 swe sandbank
 fre cordon littoral
 grk παραλιακό φράγμα
 ita cordone litorale
 por ilhas barreira
 spa cordón litoral
 usa barrier beach

barrier reef

fin rantariutta, valliriutta
 ger Barriereriff
 nld barriërerif
 nor kystrev
 swe barriärrev
 fre récif barrière

grk κοραλλιογενής ύφαλος/κοραλλιογενές φράγμα
 ita barriera di scogli
 por barreiras de recifes
 spa arrecife de coral
 usa barrier reef

base (chemical)

fin emäs (kem.)
 ger Basen (chemisch)
 nld base [chemische stof]
 nor baser
 swe bas
 fre base (chimie)
 grk βάση/αλκαλική ένωση
 ita base (chimica)
 por bases (química)
 spa bases
 usa base (chemical)

Basel Convention

fin Baselin yleissopimus
 ger Basler Übereinkommen
 nld Verdrag van Bazel
 nor Baselkonvensjonen
 swe Baselkonventionen
 fre Convention de Bâle
 grk σύμβαση της Βασιλείας
 ita Convenzione di Basilea
 por Convenção de Basileia
 spa Convención de Basilea
 usa Basel Convention

baseline monitoring

fin baseline-tarkkailu
 ger Grundüberwachung
 nld referentiemeting
 nor grunnlinjeovervåking
 swe grundkontroll
 fre station de référence de surveillance
 grk βασική παρακολούθηση/στοιχειώδης παρακολούθηση
 ita monitoraggio del livello di base
 por controlo da linha de base
 spa vigilancia básica
 usa baseline monitoring

basic food requirement

fin ravinnon perusvaatimus
 ger Grundnahrungsmittelbedarf
 nld basisbehoefte aan voedsel
 nor grunnleggende matbehov
 swe grundläggande livsmedelsbehov
 fre besoins alimentaires de base
 grk απαιτούμενες βασικές τροφές
 ita esigenza alimentare di base
 por necessidades alimentares básicas
 spa necesidades alimenticias básicas
 usa basic food requirement

basicity

fin emäksisyys
 ger Basizität
 nld basiciteit
 nor basisitet

swe	alkalinitet
fre	basicité
grk	βασικότητα/αλκαλικότητα
ita	basicità
por	basicidade
spa	carácter básico
usa	basicity

basidiomycete

fin	itiökantaiset
ger	Basidiomyceten
nld	basidiomycete
nor	basidiomycete
swe	
fre	basidiomycète
grk	βασιδιομύκης
ita	basidiomiceti
por	basidiomicetos
spa	basidiomiceto
usa	basidiomycete

bastardisation of fauna

fin	eläimistön turmeltuminen
ger	Faunenvorfälschung
nld	faunavervalsing
nor	faunaforringelse (etter artsinnføring)
swe	bastardisering av fauna
fre	introduction d'espèces animales étrangères
grk	νόθευση της πανίδας
ita	imbastardimento della fauna spontanea
por	abastardamento da fauna
spa	fauna introducida
usa	bastardization of fauna

bastardisation of flora

fin	kasviston turmeltuminen
ger	Florenverfälschung
nld	floravervalsing
nor	floraforringelse (etter artsinnføring)
swe	bastardisering av flora
fre	introduction d'espèces végétales étrangères
grk	νόθευση της χλωρίδας
ita	imbastardimento della flora spontanea
por	abastardamento da flora
spa	flora introducida
usa	bastardization of flora

batch process

fin	kertamenetelmä, eräprosessi
ger	Diskontinuierliches Verfahren
nld	ladingsgewijs proces
nor	diskontinuerlig prosess
swe	satsvis bearbetning
fre	procédé discontinu
grk	ασυνεχής διεργασία
ita	processo discontinuo
por	processo por lotes
spa	proceso por lotes
usa	batch process

bathing freshwater

fin	sisävesien uimavesi
ger	Badegewässer (Süßwasser)
nld	zwemwater (zoet)
nor	ferskvann til bading

swe	sött badvatten
fre	eau de baignade douce
grk	γλυκά ύδατα κολύμβησης
ita	acqua dolce idonea a balneazione
por	águas balneares doces
spa	agua dulce de baño
usa	bathing freshwater

bathing seawater

fin	merien uimavesi
ger	Badegewässer (Meerwasser)
nld	zwemwater (zout)
nor	sjøvann til bading
swe	salt badvatten
fre	eau de baignade marine
grk	θαλάσσια ύδατα κολύμβησης
ita	acqua marina idonea a balneazione
por	águas balneares salgadas
spa	mar de baño
usa	bathing seawater

bathing water

fin	uimavesi
ger	Badegewässer
nld	zwemwater (algemeen)
nor	badevann
swe	badvatten
fre	eau de baignade
grk	ύδατα κολύμβησης
ita	acque per balneazione
por	água de banhos
spa	aguas de baño
usa	bathing water

battery

fin	paristo, akku
ger	Batterie
nld	batterij
nor	batteri
swe	batteri
fre	batterie
grk	μπαταρία/συσσωρευτής
ita	batteria
por	baterias
spa	baterías
usa	battery

battery disposal

fin	paristojen hävittäminen
ger	Batterieentsorgung
nld	batterijverwerking
nor	batteridisponering
swe	kvittblivning av batterier
fre	élimination des batteries
grk	απόρριψη (κενών) μπαταριών
ita	smaltimento di batterie
por	eliminação de baterias
spa	desecho de baterias
usa	battery disposal

bay

fin	merenlahti; laakeripuu; laakso
ger	Bucht
nld	baai
nor	bukt

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	vik; bukt	nor	bivern
fre	baie	swe	biskydd
grk	κόλπος/φάτνωμα/φρέαρ/στοά/θάλαμος/αποθήκη/διαμέρισμα	fre	protection des abeilles
ita	baia	grk	διατήρηση (των) μελισσών
por	baías	ita	protezione delle api
spa	bahías	por	protecção das abelhas
usa	bay	spa	conservación de las abejas
		usa	bee conservation
beach		beef cattle	
fin	uimaranta	fin	lihakarja
ger	Strand	ger	Schlachtrind
nld	strand	nld	slachtvee
nor	strand	nor	kjøttkveg
swe	strand	swe	kött djur; nötkreatur
fre	plage	fre	bétail de boucherie
grk	παράλια/ακτή	grk	κρεατοπαραγωγό βοοειδές
ita	spiaggia	ita	vacche da carne
por	praias	por	bovinos para abate
spa	playas	spa	ganado vacuno para carne
usa	beach	usa	beef cattle
beach cleansing		beetle	
fin	uimarantojen puhdistus	fin	kovakuoriaiset
ger	Strandreinigung	ger	Käfer
nld	strandreiniging	nld	kevers
nor	strandrensing	nor	bille
swe	strandrenhållning	swe	skalbaggar
fre	nettoisement des plages	fre	coléoptère
grk	καθαρισμός ακτής (των ακτών)	grk	κολέοπτερα
ita	pulitura delle spiagge	ita	coleotteri
por	limpeza de praias	por	besouros
spa	limpieza de playas	spa	coleópteros
usa	beach cleansing	usa	beetle
beaching		behaviour	
fin	kerrostuminen rantaan	fin	käyttäytyminen
ger	Strandung	ger	Verhalten
nld	stranden	nld	gedrag
nor	stranding (sjøpattedyr)	nor	atferd (biologi)
swe	strandning	swe	beteende; uppförande
fre	échouage	fre	comportement
grk	προσάραξη	grk	συμπεριφορά
ita	spiaggiamento	ita	comportamento
por	arrojamento	por	comportamento
spa	ordenación playera	spa	comportamiento
usa	beaching	usa	behavior
bee		behaviour of substances	
fin	mehiläiset	fin	aineiden käyttäytyminen
ger	Biene	ger	Stoffverhalten
nld	bijen	nld	stofgedrag
nor	bie	nor	stoffegenskap
swe	bin	swe	ämnens förhållande till varandra
fre	abeille	fre	activité des substances
grk	μέλισσες	grk	συμπεριφορά (των) ουσιών
ita	api	ita	comportamento delle sostanze
por	abelhas	por	comportamento das substâncias
spa	abejas	spa	comportamiento de las sustancias
usa	bee	usa	behavior of substances
bee conservation		behaviour pattern	
fin	mehiläisten suojelu	fin	käyttäytymismalli
ger	Bienenschutz	ger	Verhaltensmuster
nld	bijenbescherming	nld	gedragspatroom

nor atferdsmønster
swe beteendemönster
fre modèle de comportement
grk πρότυπο συμπεριφοράς
ita modello di comportamento
por padrões de comportamento
spa modelo de comportamiento
usa behavior pattern

behavioural science

fin käyttäytymistieteet
ger Verhaltenswissenschaften
nld gedragswetenschappen
nor atferdsvitenskap
swe beteendeforskning
fre sciences du comportement
grk εθολογία (επιστήμη της συμπεριφοράς)
ita scienze del comportamento
por ciências do comportamento
spa ciencias del comportamiento
usa behavioral sciences

beneficial organism

fin hyötyorganismi
ger Nützlichling
nld nuttig organisme
nor nyttbar organisme
swe hälsosam organism
fre organisme utile
grk ωφέλιμος οργανισμός
ita organismo utile
por organismos benéficos
spa organismo beneficioso
usa beneficial organism

benthic division

fin pohjajaealue
ger Gewässerboden
nld onderverdeling van de zeebodem
nor bentisk område
swe bentisk region; bentisk zon
fre domaine benthique
grk βενθική ζώνη
ita zona bentonica
por divisão bentónica
spa división béntica
usa benthic division

benthic ecosystem

fin pohjaekosysteemi
ger Benthisches Ökosystem
nld ecosysteem van de zeebodem
nor bentisk økosystem
swe
fre écosystème benthique
grk βενθικό οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistema bentico
por ecossistema bentónico
spa ecosistema béntico
usa benthic ecosystem

benthos

fin merien pohjassa elävät organismit
ger Benthos
nld zeebodem

nor bentos
swe bentos; bottenfauna
fre benthos
grk βένθος
ita benthos
por bentos
spa bentos
usa benthos

benzene

fin bentseeni
ger Benzol
nld benzeen
nor benzen
swe bensen
fre benzène
grk βενζόλιο/βενζένιο
ita benzene
por benzeno
spa benceno
usa benzene

benzopyrene

fin bentsopyreeni
ger Benzpyren
nld benzopyreen
nor benzopyren
swe bentsopyren
fre benzopyrène
grk βενζοπυρένιο
ita benzopirene
por benzopireno
spa benzopirenos
usa benzopyrene

Bern Convention

fin Bernin yleisopimus
ger Berner Konvention
nld Verdrag van Bern
nor Bernkonvensjonen
swe Bernkonventionen
fre convention de Berne
grk σύμβαση της Βέρνης
ita Convenzione di Berna
por Convenção de Berna
spa Convenio de Berna
usa Bern Convention

beryllium

fin beryllium
ger Beryllium
nld beryllium
nor beryllium
swe beryllium
fre béryllium
grk βηρύλλιο
ita berillio
por berílio
spa berilio
usa beryllium

beta radiation

fin beetasäteily
ger Betastrahlung
nld bèta-straling

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	betastråling
swe	betastrålning
fre	rayonnement beta
grk	ακτινοβολία βήτα/ακτινοβολία β
ita	radiazione beta
por	radiação beta
spa	radiación beta
usa	beta radiation

beverage

fin	juoma
ger	Getränk
nld	drank
nor	drikkevare
swe	dryck
fre	boisson
grk	ποτό
ita	bevanda
por	bebidas
spa	bebidas
usa	beverage

beverage industry

fin	juomateollisuus
ger	Getränkeindustrie
nld	drankenindustrie
nor	drikkevareindustri
swe	dryckindustrin
fre	industrie des boissons
grk	βιομηχανία ποτών
ita	industria delle bevande
por	indústria de bebidas
spa	industria de las bebidas
usa	beverage industry

bibliographic information

fin	bibliografiset tiedot
ger	Bibliographische Information
nld	bibliografische informatie
nor	bibliografisk informasjon
swe	bibliografisk information
fre	information bibliographique
grk	βιβλιογραφικές πληροφορίες
ita	informazione bibliografica
por	informação bibliográfica
spa	información bibliográfica
usa	bibliographic information

bibliographic information system

fin	bibliografisten tietojen järjestelmä
ger	Bibliographisches Informationssystem
nld	bibliografische informatiesysteem
nor	bibliografisk informasjonssystem
swe	bibliografiskt informationssystem
fre	système de renseignements bibliographiques
grk	σύστημα βιβλιογραφικών πληροφοριών
ita	sistema di informazioni bibliografiche
por	sistemas de informação bibliográfica
spa	sistema de información bibliográfica
usa	bibliographic information system

bibliography

fin	bibliografia; kirjaluettelo
ger	Bibliographie
nld	bibliografie

nor	bibliografi
swe	bibliografi
fre	bibliographie
grk	βιβλιογραφία
ita	bibliografia
por	bibliografias
spa	bibliografía
usa	bibliography

bicycle

fin	polkupyörä
ger	Zweirad
nld	fiets
nor	sykkel
swe	cykel
fre	bicyclette
grk	ποδήλατο
ita	bicicletta
por	bicicletas
spa	bicicletas
usa	bicycle

big game

fin	suurriista
ger	Großwild
nld	groot wild
nor	sturvilt
swe	sturvilt
fre	grand gibier
grk	μεγάλα θηράματα
ita	selvaggina grossa
por	caça grossa
spa	gamo grande
usa	big game

bilateral convention

fin	kahdenvälinen sopimus
ger	Bilaterale Konvention
nld	bilaterale overeenkomst
nor	bilateral konvensjon
swe	bilateral konvention
fre	convention bilaterale
grk	διμερής σύμβαση
ita	convenzione bilaterale
por	convenções bilaterais
spa	convenios bilaterales
usa	bilateral convention

bilge oil

fin	pilssiöljy
ger	Bilgenöl
nld	ruimolie
nor	sumpolje
swe	slagolja
fre	huile de fond de cale
grk	ακάθαρτα έλαια (πλοίου)
ita	olio di sentina
por	óleos dos porões
spa	aceite de sentina
usa	bilge oil

bilge water

fin	köivesi, pilssivesi
ger	Bilgenwasser
nld	ruimwater

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	bunnvann (skip)	nld	biochemische zuurstofverbruik
swe	slagvatten	nor	biokjemisk oksygenforbruk
fre	eau de fond de cale	swe	biokemisk syreförbrukning
grk	ακάθαρτα ύδατα στον πυθμένα (στο κύτος) πλοίου	fre	demande biochimique en oxygène
ita	acqua di sentina	grk	βιοχημικά απαιτούμενο οξυγόνο
por	águas dos porões	ita	richiesta biochimica di ossigeno
spa	agua de sentina	por	carência bioquímica de oxigênio
usa	bilge water	spa	demanda bioquímica de oxígeno
		usa	biochemical oxygen demand

bio-availability

fin	hyötyosuus
ger	Bioverfügbarkeit
nld	biobeschikbaarheid
nor	biologisk tilgjengelighet
swe	biotillgänglighet
fre	biodisponibilité
grk	βιοδιαθεσιμότητα
ita	disponibilità biologica
por	biodisponibilidade
spa	disponibilidad biológica
usa	bio-availability

bioaccumulation

fin	kertyminen ympäristöön
ger	Bioakkumulation
nld	bio-accumulatie
nor	bioakkumulering
swe	bioackumulation
fre	bioaccumulation
grk	βιοσυσσώρευση
ita	bioaccumulo
por	bioacumulação
spa	bioacumulación
usa	bioaccumulation

bioaccumulative pollutant

fin	ympäristöön kertyvä epäpuhtaus
ger	Bioakkumulativer Schadstoff
nld	bio-accumulatieve verontreinigende stof
nor	biologisk akkumulerende forurensende stoff
swe	bioakkumulativ förorening
fre	polluant bioaccumulatif
grk	βιοσυσσωρευόμενος ρύπος
ita	inquinante bioaccumulativo
por	poluentes bioacumulativos
spa	contaminantes bioacumulativos
usa	bioaccumulative pollutant

biochemical method

fin	biokemiallinen menetelmä
ger	Biochemische Methode
nld	biochemische methode
nor	biokjemisk metode
swe	biokemisk metod
fre	méthode biochimique
grk	βιοχημική μέθοδος
ita	metodo biochimico
por	métodos bioquímicos
spa	método bioquímico
usa	biochemical method

biochemical oxygen demand

fin	biokemiallinen hapentarve
ger	Biochemischer Sauerstoffbedarf

biochemical process

fin	biokemialliset prosessit
ger	Biochemischer Vorgang
nld	biochemische processen
nor	biokjemisk prosess
swe	biokemiska processer
fre	processus biochimique
grk	βιοχημικές αλληλεπιδράσεις
ita	processi biochimici
por	processos bioquímicos
spa	procesos bioquímicos
usa	biochemical process

biochemical substance

fin	biokemialliset aineet
ger	Biochemische Stoffe
nld	biochemische stoffen
nor	biokjemisk stoff
swe	biokemiska ämnen
fre	substance biochimique
grk	βιοχημικές ουσίες
ita	sostanza biochimica
por	substâncias bioquímicas
spa	sustancias bioquímicas
usa	biochemical substance

biochemistry

fin	biokemia
ger	Biochemie
nld	biochemie
nor	biokjemi
swe	biokemi
fre	biochimie
grk	βιοχημεία
ita	biochimica
por	bioquímica
spa	bioquímica
usa	biochemistry

biocide

fin	eliöntorjunta-aine
ger	Biozid
nld	biocide
nor	biocid
swe	biocid
fre	biocide
grk	βιοκτόνο
ita	biocida
por	biocidas
spa	biocidas
usa	biocide

bioclimatology

fin	bioklimatologia
ger	Bioklimatologie

nld bioclimatologie
 nor bioklimatologi
 swe bioklimatologi
 fre bioclimatologie
 grk βιοκλιματολογία
 ita bioclimatologia
 por bioclimatologia
 spa bioclimatología
 usa bioclimatology

biocoenosis

fin biokenoosi
 ger Biozönose
 nld bioc(o)enose
 nor biocønose
 swe biocenos
 fre biocénose
 grk βιοκοινωνία
 ita biocenosi
 por comunidades bióticas
 spa biocenosis
 usa biocenosis

bioconcentration factor

fin ympäristöön rikastuva tekijä
 ger Biokonzentrationsfaktor
 nld bioconcentratie factor
 nor biokonsentrasjonsfaktor
 swe biokoncentrationsfaktor
 fre facteur de bioconcentration
 grk συντελεστής βιοσυγκέντρωσης
 ita fattore di bioconcentrazione
 por factores de bioconcentração
 spa factor de bioconcentración
 usa bioconcentration factor

biodegradability

fin luonnossa hajoavuus
 ger Biologische Abbaubarkeit
 nld natuurlijke afbreekbaarheid
 nor biologisk nedbrytbarhet
 swe nedbrytbarhet; biologisk nedbrytning; biologisk nedbrytbarhet
 fre biodégradabilité
 grk βιοδιασπασιμότητα/βιοαποδομησιμότητα
 ita biodegradabilità
 por biodegradabilidade
 spa biodegradabilidad
 usa biodegradability

biodegradable pollutant

fin luonnossa hajoava saaste
 ger Biologisch abbaubarer Schadstoff
 nld natuurlijk afbreekbare verontreinigende stof
 nor biologisk nedbrytbart forurensende stoff
 swe biologiskt nedbrytbar förorening
 fre polluant biodégradable
 grk βιοδιασπώμενος ρύπος/βιοαποδομήσιμος ρύπος
 ita inquinante biodegradabile
 por poluentes biodegradáveis
 spa contaminantes biodegradables
 usa biodegradable pollutant

biodegradation

fin biologinen hajo(tta)minen
 ger Biologischer Abbau
 nld natuurlijke afbraak
 nor biologisk nedbryting
 swe biologisk nedbrytning
 fre biodégradation
 grk βιοαπο(ικο)δόμηση
 ita degradazione biologica
 por biodegradação
 spa biodegradación
 usa biodegradation

biodiversity

fin elollisen luonnon monimuotoisuus
 ger Artenvielfalt
 nld biodiversiteit
 nor biologisk mangfold
 swe biologisk mångfald; biologisk diversitet; biodiversitet
 fre diversité biologique
 grk βιοποικιλότητα
 ita biodiversità
 por biodiversidade
 spa biodiversidad
 usa biodiversity

bioethics

fin bioetiikka
 ger Bioethik
 nld bio-ethiek
 nor bioetikk
 swe bioetik
 fre bioéthique
 grk βιοηθική
 ita bioetica
 por bioética
 spa bioética
 usa bioethics

biofiltration

fin biosuodatus
 ger Tropfkörperbehandlung
 nld biofiltratie
 nor biologisk filtrering
 swe bakterierening
 fre biofiltration
 grk βιοδιήθηση
 ita biofiltrazione
 por biofiltração
 spa biofiltrado
 usa biofiltration

biofuel

fin biopolttoaine
 ger Biokraftstoff
 nld biologische brandstof
 nor biobrensel
 swe biobränsle
 fre biocarburant
 grk βιογενές καύσιμο
 ita biocarburante
 por biocombustíveis
 spa biocarburantes
 usa biofuel

biogas

fin	biokaasu
ger	Biogas
nld	biogas
nor	biogass
swe	biogas
fre	biogaz
grk	βιοαέριο/αέριο από τη ζύμωση αποβλήτων
ita	biogas
por	biogás
spa	biogás
usa	biogas

biogeochemical cycle

fin	biogeokemiallinen kierto
ger	Biogeochemischer Kreislauf
nld	biogeochemische cyclus
nor	biogeokjemisk kretsløp
swe	biogeokemiskt kretslopp
fre	cycle biogéochimique
grk	βιογεωχημικός κύκλος
ita	ciclo biogeochimico
por	ciclos biogeoquímicos
spa	ciclos biogeoquímicos
usa	biogeochemical cycle

biogeochemistry

fin	biogeokemia
ger	Biogeochemie
nld	biogeochemie
nor	biogeokjemi
swe	
fre	biogéochimie
grk	βιογεωχημεία
ita	biogeochimica
por	biogeoquímica
spa	biogeoquímica
usa	biogeochemistry

biogeographical region

fin	eliömaantieteelliset alueet
ger	Biogeographische Regionen
nld	biogeografische gebieden
nor	biogeografisk område
swe	biogeografiskt område
fre	régions biogéographiques
grk	βιογεωγραφικές περιοχές
ita	regioni biogeografiche
por	regiões biogeográficas
spa	regiones biogeográficas
usa	biogeographical region

biogeography

fin	eliömaantiede
ger	Biogeographie
nld	biogeografie
nor	biogeografi
swe	biogeografi
fre	biogéographie
grk	βιογεωγραφία
ita	biogeografia
por	biogeografia
spa	biogeografía
usa	biogeography

biological activity

fin	biologinen aktiviteetti
ger	Aktivitaet (biologisch)
nld	biologische activiteit
nor	biologisk aktivitet
swe	
fre	activité biologique
grk	βιολογική δραστηριότητα
ita	attività biologica
por	actividades biológicas
spa	actividad biológica
usa	biological activity

biological analysis

fin	biologinen analyysi
ger	Biologische Analyse
nld	biologische analyse
nor	biologisk analyse
swe	biologisk analys
fre	analyse biologique
grk	βιολογική ανάλυση
ita	analisi biologica
por	análises biológicas
spa	análisis biológico
usa	biological analysis

biological attribute

fin	biologinen ominaisuus
ger	Eigenschaft (biologisch)
nld	biologische eigenschap
nor	biologisk egenskap
swe	biologisk egenskap
fre	attribut biologique
grk	βιολογικό χαρακτηριστικό
ita	attributi biologici
por	atributos biológicos
spa	atributos biológicos
usa	biological attribute

biological contamination

fin	biologinen saaste
ger	Biologische Verunreinigung
nld	biologische vervuiling
nor	biologisk kontaminering
swe	biologisk förorening
fre	contamination biologique
grk	βιολογική μόλυνση
ita	contaminazione biologica
por	contaminação biológica
spa	contaminación biológica
usa	biological contamination

biological cycle

fin	luonnon kiertokulku
ger	Biologischer Kreislauf
nld	biologische cyclus
nor	biologisk kretsløp
swe	biologiskt kretslopp
fre	cycle biologique
grk	βιολογικός κύκλος
ita	ciclo biologico
por	ciclos biológicos
spa	ciclo biológico
usa	biological cycle

biological development

fin	biologinen kehitys
ger	Biologische Entwicklung
nld	biologische ontwikkeling
nor	biologisk utvikling
swe	biologisk utveckling
fre	développement biologique
grk	βιολογική εξέλιξη
ita	sviluppo biologico
por	desenvolvimento biológico
spa	desarrollo biológico
usa	biological development

biological effect

fin	biologinen vaikutus
ger	Biologische Wirkung
nld	biologisch effect
nor	biologisk virkning
swe	biologisk verkan
fre	effet biologique
grk	βιολογικό αποτέλεσμα/βιολογική επίπτωση
ita	effetto biologico
por	efeitos biológicos
spa	efectos biológicos
usa	biological effect

biological effect of pollution

fin	saastumisen biologinen vaikutus
ger	Biologische Schadstoffwirkung
nld	biologisch effect van vervuiling
nor	biologisk virkning av forurensning
swe	föroreningsens biologiska verkan
fre	effet biologique de la pollution
grk	βιολογικό αποτέλεσμα της ρύπανσης
ita	effetto biologico dell'inquinamento
por	poluição (efeitos biológicos)
spa	efecto biológico de la contaminación
usa	biological effect of pollution

biological engineering

fin	biotekniikka
ger	Biotechnik
nld	biotechnologie
nor	bioteknikk
swe	bioteknik
fre	génie biologique
grk	βιολογική μηχανική
ita	ingegneria naturalistica
por	engenharia biológica
spa	ingeniería biológica
usa	biological engineering

biological heritage

fin	biologinen perintö
ger	Biologisches Erbe
nld	biologisch erfgoed
nor	biologisk arv
swe	biologiskt arv
fre	patrimoine biologique
grk	βιολογική κληρονομιά
ita	patrimonio biologico
por	património biológico
spa	patrimonio biológico
usa	biological heritage

biological indicator

fin	biologinen indikaattori
ger	Bioindikator
nld	bio-indicator
nor	biologisk indikator
swe	biologisk indikator
fre	indicateur biologique
grk	βιολογικός δείκτης
ita	indicatore biologico
por	indicadores biológicos
spa	indicadores biológicos
usa	biological indicator

biological monitoring

fin	biologinen valvonta
ger	Biomonitoring
nld	bio-monitoring
nor	biologisk overvåking
swe	biologisk kontroll
fre	surveillance biologique
grk	βιολογική παρακολούθηση
ita	monitoraggio biologico
por	monitorização biológica
spa	control biológico
usa	biological monitoring

biological nitrogen fixation

fin	biologinen typensidonta
ger	Biologische Stickstoff-Fixierung
nld	biologische stikstoffixatie
nor	biologisk nitrogenfiksering
swe	
fre	fixation biologique de l'azote
grk	βιολογική δέσμευση αζώτου
ita	fissazione biologica dell'azoto
por	fixação biológica do azoto
spa	fijación biológica del nitrógeno
usa	biological nitrogen fixation

biological pest control

fin	biologinen torjunta
ger	Biologische Schädlingsbekämpfung
nld	biologische bestrijding
nor	biologisk bekjemping
swe	biologisk bekämpning (av skadedjur)
fre	méthode biologique de lutte contre les nuisibles
grk	βιολογική καταπολέμηση των παρασίτων
ita	controllo biologico delle infestazioni
por	controlo biológico de pragas
spa	control biológico de plagas
usa	biological pest control

biological pollutant

fin	biologinen saaste
ger	Biologischer Schadstoff
nld	biologische verontreiniger
nor	forurensende biologisk stoff
swe	biologisk förorening
fre	polluant biologique
grk	βιολογικός ρύπος
ita	inquinante biologico
por	poluentes biológicos
spa	contaminantes biológicos
usa	biological pollutant

biological pollution

fin	biologinen saastuminen
ger	Biologische Verunreinigung
nld	biologische verontreiniging
nor	biologisk forurensning
swe	biologisk förorening
fre	pollution biologique
grk	βιολογική ρύπανση
ita	inquinamento biologico
por	poluição biológica
spa	contaminación biológica
usa	biological pollution

biological process

fin	biologiset prosessit
ger	Biologischer Vorgang
nld	biologische processen
nor	biologisk prosess
swe	biologiska processer
fre	processus biologique
grk	βιολογικές διαδικασίες
ita	processi biologici
por	processos biológicos
spa	proceso biológico
usa	biological process

biological production

fin	biologinen tuotanto
ger	Biologische Produktion
nld	biologische productie
nor	biologisk produksjon
swe	biologisk produktion
fre	production biologique
grk	βιολογική παραγωγή
ita	produzione biologica
por	produção biológica
spa	producción biológica
usa	biological production

biological reserve

fin	luonnonpuisto
ger	Biologisches Schutzgebiet
nld	biologisch reserve
nor	biologisk reservat
swe	biologiskt reservat
fre	réserve biologique
grk	βιολογικό απόθεμα
ita	riserve biologiche
por	reservas biológicas
spa	reservas biológicas
usa	biological reserve

biological resource

fin	biologiset resurssit
ger	Biologische Ressourcen
nld	biologische (hulp)bronnen
nor	biologisk ressurs
swe	biologiska resurser
fre	ressource biologique
grk	βιολογικοί πόροι
ita	risorse biologiche
por	recursos biológicos
spa	recursos biológicos
usa	biological resource

biological test

fin	biologinen koe
ger	Biotest
nld	biologische proef
nor	biologisk testing
swe	biologisk test
fre	test biologique
grk	βιολογική δοκιμασία
ita	test biologico
por	testes biológicos
spa	prueba biológica
usa	biological test

biological treatment

fin	biologinen käsittely, biologinen puhdistus
ger	Biologische Behandlung
nld	biologische verwerking
nor	biologisk rensing
swe	biologisk rening
fre	traitement biologique
grk	βιολογική επεξεργασία
ita	trattamento biologico
por	tratamento biológico
spa	tratamiento biológico
usa	biological treatment

biological waste gas purification

fin	biologinen jätekaasun puhdistus
ger	Biologische Abgasreinigung
nld	biologische zuivering van overtollig gas
nor	biologisk avgassrensing
swe	biologisk rening av förbränningsgas
fre	épuration biologique des effluents gazeux
grk	βιολογικός καθαρισμός αέριων αποβλήτων (απαερίων)
ita	depurazione dei gas di scarico (biologica)
por	tratamento biológico de biogás
spa	purificación biológica de gas de residuos
usa	biological waste gas purification

biological waste treatment

fin	biologinen jätteiden käsittely
ger	Biologische Abfallbehandlung
nld	biologische afvalverwerking
nor	biologisk avfallsbehandling
swe	biologisk rening av avfall
fre	traitement biologique des déchets
grk	βιολογική επεξεργασία (των) αποβλήτων
ita	trattamento biologico dei rifiuti
por	tratamento biológico de resíduos
spa	tratamiento de residuos biológicos
usa	biological waste treatment

biological wastewater treatment

fin	biologinen jäteveden käsittely
ger	Biologische Abwasserbehandlung
nld	biologische afvalwaterverwerking
nor	biologisk avløpsvannbehandling
swe	biologisk avloppsvattenrening
fre	épuration biologique
grk	βιολογικός καθαρισμός (των) λυμάτων
ita	trattamento biologico delle acque di rifiuto
por	tratamento biológico das águas residuais
spa	tratamiento biológico de aguas residuales

usa biological wastewater treatment

spa marcador biológico

usa biomarker

biological water balance

fin vesitasapaino
ger Wasserhaushalt
nld biologische waterbalans
nor vannbalanse (biologi)
swe biologisk balans i vatten
fre bilan hydrologique
grk βιολογική ισορροπία των υδάτων
ita bilancio idrico biologico
por equilíbrio biológico da água
spa equilibrio hidrico biológico
usa biological water balance

biomass

fin biomassa
ger Biomasse
nld biomassa
nor biomasse
swe biomassa
fre biomasse
grk βιομάζα
ita biomassa
por biomassa
spa biomasa
usa biomass

biological weapon

fin biologinen ase
ger Biologische Kampfmittel
nld biologische wapen
nor biologisk våpen
swe biologiska vapen
fre arme biologique
grk βιολογικό όπλο
ita arma biologica
por armas biológicas
spa armas biológicas
usa biological weapon

biomass energy

fin biomassaenergia
ger Energie aus Biomasse
nld biomassa-energie
nor bioenergi
swe energi från biomassa; grön energi
fre energie de la biomasse
grk ενέργεια από βιομάζα
ita energia da biomasse
por energia da biomassa
spa energía de la biomasa
usa biomass energy

biology

fin biologia
ger Biologie
nld biologie
nor biologi
swe biologi
fre biologie
grk βιολογία
ita biologia
por biologia
spa biología
usa biology

biophysics

fin biofysiikka
ger Biophysik
nld biofysica
nor biofysikk
swe biofysik
fre biophysique
grk βιοφυσική
ita biofisica
por biofísica
spa biofísica
usa biophysics

bioluminescence

fin bioluminointi, elävän organismin fosforoiminen
ger Biolumineszenz
nld bioluminiscentie
nor bioluminescens
swe bioluminescens
fre bioluminescence
grk βιοφωσφορισμός/βιοφωταύγεια/βιολογική φωτοβολία
ita bioluminescenza
por bioluminescência
spa bioluminescencia
usa bioluminescence

bioreactor

fin bioreaktori
ger Bioreaktor
nld bioreactor
nor bioreaktor
swe bioreaktor
fre bioréacteur
grk βιοαντιδραστήρας
ita bioreattore
por reactores biológicos
spa biorreactor
usa bioreactor

biomarker

fin biologinen indikaattori
ger Biomarker
nld biomarker
nor biomarkør
swe biologisk indikator
fre biomarqueur
grk βιοδείκτης
ita biomarcatore
por marcadores biológicos

biorhythm

fin biorytmi
ger Biorhythmus
nld bioritme
nor biorytme
swe biorytm
fre biorythme
grk βιορυθμός
ita bioritmo
por biorritmo

spa ritmos biológicos
usa biorhythm

biosafety

fin bioturvallisuus
ger Biosicherheit
nld bioveiligheid
nor biosikkerhet
swe biologisk säkerhet
fre biosécurité
grk βιοασφάλεια
ita biosicurezza
por segurança biológica
spa bioseguridad
usa biosafety

biosphere

fin biosfääri, eliökehä
ger Biosphäre
nld biosfeer
nor biosfære
swe biosfär
fre biosphère
grk βιόσφαιρα
ita biosfera
por biosfera
spa biosfera
usa biosphere

biosphere reserve

fin biosfäärialue
ger Biosphärenreservat
nld reserve van de biosfeer
nor biosfærisk reservat
swe biosfär-reservat
fre réserve de biosphère
grk απόθεμα της βιόσφαιρας
ita riserva della biosfera
por reservas da biosfera
spa reservas de la biosfera
usa biosphere reserve

biosynthesis

fin biosynteesi
ger Biosynthese
nld biosynthese
nor biosyntese
swe biosyntes
fre biosynthèse
grk βιοσύνθεση
ita biosintesi
por biossíntese
spa biosíntesis
usa biosynthesis

biotechnological hazard

fin biotekninen vaara
ger Biotechnologische Gefahr
nld biotechnologisch gevaar
nor bioteknologisk fare
swe bioteknisk fara
fre danger biotechnologique
grk βιοτεχνολογικός κίνδυνος
ita rischio biotecnologico
por perigos biotecnológicos

spa riesgo biotecnológico
usa biotechnological hazard

biotechnology

fin biotekniikka
ger Biotechnologie
nld biotechnologie
nor bioteknologi
swe bioteknik
fre biotechnologie
grk βιοτεχνολογία
ita biotecnologia
por biotecnologia
spa biotecnología
usa biotechnology

biotic factor

fin bioottinen tekijä
ger Biotischer Faktor
nld biotische factor
nor biotisk faktor
swe biotisk (miljö)faktor
fre facteur biotique
grk βιοτικός παράγοντας
ita fattore biotico
por factores bióticos
spa factor biótico
usa biotic factor

biotic index

fin bioottinen indeksi
ger Biotischer Index
nld biotische index
nor biotisk indeks
swe biotiskt index
fre indice biotique
grk βιοτικός δείκτης
ita indice biotico
por índices bióticos
spa índice biótico
usa biotic index

biotope

fin biotooppi, luontotyyppi
ger Biotop
nld biotoop
nor biotop
swe biotop
fre biotope
grk βιότοπος
ita biotopo
por biótopo
spa biotopo
usa biotope

biotope network

fin luontotyyppiverkosto
ger Biotopvernetzung
nld biotoopnetwerk
nor biotopnettverk
swe biotopnät
fre réseau de biotope
grk δίκτυο βιοτόπων
ita rete di biotopi
por redes de biótopos

spa red de biotopo
usa biotope network

biotope order

fin biotooppiluokitus
ger Biotopordnung
nld biotooporde
nor biotopforordning
swe biotopföreskrifter; biotopordning
fre ordonnance des biotopes
grk τάξη βιοτόπου
ita ordinanza relativa a un biotopo
por ordem de biótopo
spa ordenanza relativa al biotopo
usa biotope order

biotope protection

fin luontotyypin suojele
ger Biotopschutz
nld biotoopbescherming
nor biotopvern
swe skydd av biotoper
fre protection de biotope
grk προστασία (των) βιοτόπων
ita protezione dei biotopi
por protecção do biótopo
spa protección de los biotopos
usa biotope protection

bird

fin linnut
ger Vogel
nld vogels
nor fugl
swe fåglar
fre oiseau
grk πουλί
ita uccelli
por aves (taxonomia)
spa aves
usa bird

bird of prey

fin petolintu
ger Raubvogel
nld roofvogel
nor rovfugl
swe rovfågel
fre rapace
grk αρπακτικό πτηνό
ita uccello da preda
por aves de rapina
spa aves de presa
usa bird of prey

bird sanctuary

fin lintujen rauhoitusalue
ger Vogelschutzgebiet
nld vogelreservaat
nor fuglereservat
swe fågelreservat
fre refuge des oiseaux
grk καταφύγιο πτηνών
ita santuario per uccelli
por refúgios ornitológicos

spa santuario para pájaros
usa bird sanctuary

bird species

fin lintulaji
ger Vogelart
nld vogelsoorten
nor fugleart
swe fågelart
fre espèce d'avifaune
grk πτηνό/είδος πτηνού
ita specie ornitiche
por espécies de aves
spa especie ornitológica
usa bird species

birth control

fin syntyvyyden säännöstely
ger Geburtenregelung
nld geboortebeperking
nor barnebegrensning
swe födelsekontroll
fre régulation des naissances
grk έλεγχος των γεννήσεων
ita controllo delle nascite
por controlo de natalidade
spa control de natalidad
usa birth control

bitumen

fin bitumi
ger Bitumen
nld bitumen
nor bitumen
swe bitumen
fre bitume
grk (ορυκτή) άσφαλτος
ita bitume
por betume
spa betún
usa bitumen

black coal

fin kivihiili, puuhiili
ger Steinkohle
nld steenkool
nor steinkull
swe stenkol
fre anthracite
grk κάρβουνο
ita antracite (prodotto)
por hulha
spa carbón negro
usa black coal

Black Sea

fin Musta meri
ger Schwarzes Meer
nld Zwarte Zee
nor Svartehavet
swe Mer noire
fre Mer noire
grk Μαύρη Θάλασσα
ita Mar Nero
por Mar Negro

spa Mar Negro
usa Black Sea

blast furnace

fin masuuni
ger Hochofen
nld blaasoven
nor masovn
swe masugn
fre haut fourneau
grk ψυικάμνος
ita altoforno
por altos-fornos
spa altos hornos
usa blast furnace

bleaching agent

fin valkaisuaine
ger Bleichmittel
nld bleekmiddel
nor blekemiddel
swe blekmedel
fre agent de blanchiment
grk λευκαντική ουσία
ita agente sbiancante
por agentes de branqueamento
spa agente blanqueador
usa bleaching agent

bleaching clay

fin valkaisusavi, valkaisumaa
ger Bleicherde
nld bleekaarde
nor blekekalk
swe blekjord
fre terre décolorante
grk λευκαντική άργιλος
ita argilla sbiancante
por argila de branqueamento
spa arcilla blanqueadora
usa bleaching clay

bleaching process

fin valkaisumenetelmä
ger Bleichverfahren
nld bleekproces
nor blekeprosess
swe blekningsprocess
fre processus de blanchiment
grk διαδικασία λεύκανσης
ita processo sbiancante
por processo de branqueamento
spa proceso de blanqueo
usa bleaching process

blood (tissue)

fin veri
ger Blut
nld bloed
nor blod
swe blod
fre sang
grk αίμα (ιστός)
ita sangue (tessuto)
por sangue

spa sangre
usa blood (tissue)

blue-green alga

fin sinilevä
ger Blaualgen
nld blauwwieren
nor blågrønnalge
swe blågrönalger
fre algue bleue
grk κυανοφύκη
ita alghe verdi-azzurre
por algas azuis-verdes
spa alga verde-azul
usa blue-green alga

boating

fin veneily
ger Bootsfahrt
nld (bootje)varen
nor båtsport
swe rodd; segling
fre navigation de plaisance
grk λεμβοδρομία
ita navigazione (ricreazione)
por desportos náuticos
spa navegación de portiva
usa boating

bocage

fin pensasmaisema
ger Boskett
nld coulisselandschap
nor bocage
swe lund; skogstomt
fre bocage
grk λιβαδική έκταση με διάσπαρτα αλσύλλια
ita bocage
por bocage (área natural)
spa bocaje
usa bocage

bog

fin neva; rahkasuo
ger Moor
nld (veen)moeras
nor myr
swe våtmark
fre tourbière
grk βάλτος/έλος
ita torbiera acida
por turfeira
spa tremedal
usa bog

boiler

fin kuumavesikattila
ger Kessel
nld warmwaterketel
nor kjele
swe ångpanna
fre chaudière
grk λέβητας (θέρμανσης)
ita caldaia
por caldeiras

spa caldera
usa boiler

boiling point

fin kiehumispiste
ger Siedepunkt
nld kookpunt
nor kokepunkt
swe kokpunkt
fre point d'ébullition
grk σημείο βρασμού
ita punto di ebollizione
por ponto de ebulição
spa punto de ebullición
usa boiling point

Bonn Convention

fin Bonnin yleissopimus
ger Bonner Konvention
nld Verdrag van Bonn
nor Bonnkonvensjonen
swe Bonnkonventionen
fre convention de Bonn
grk σύμβαση της Βόννης
ita Convenzione di Bonn
por Convenção de Bona
spa Convenio de Bonn
usa Bonn Convention

book

fin kirja
ger Buch
nld boek
nor bok
swe bok
fre livre
grk βιβλίο
ita libro
por livros
spa libro
usa book

bookkeeping

fin kirjanpito
ger Buchhaltung
nld boekhouding
nor bokføring
swe bokföring
fre comptabilité
grk τήρηση λογιστικών βιβλίων/λογιστική
ita contabilità
por contabilidade (execução)
spa teneduría
usa bookkeeping

border

fin raja
ger Grenze
nld grens
nor grense
swe gräns
fre bordure
grk ανάχωμα/άκρο/παρυφή/μεθόριος
ita frontiera
por fronteiras

spa fronteras
usa border

boron

fin boori
ger Bor
nld borium
nor bor
swe bor
fre bore
grk βόριο
ita boro
por boro
spa boro
usa boron

botanical conservatory

fin kasvitieteellinen puutarha
ger Botanisches Glashaus
nld botanische kas
nor botanisk vinterhage
swe botaniskt reservat
fre jardin botanique
grk φυτοκομείο
ita riserva botanica
por estufas botánicas
spa reserva botánica
usa botanical conservatory

botanical garden

fin kasvitieteellinen puutarha
ger Botanischer Garten
nld botanische tuin
nor botanisk hage
swe botanisk trädgård
fre jardin botanique
grk βοτανικός κήπος
ita orto botanico
por jardim botânico
spa jardines botánicos
usa botanical garden

botany

fin kasvitiede
ger Botanik
nld plantkunde
nor botanikk
swe botanik
fre botanique
grk φυτολογία/βοτανολογία/βοτανική
ita botanica
por botânica
spa botánica
usa botany

bottle cap

fin pullonkorkki
ger Flaschenverschluss
nld flesdedop
nor flaskekapsel
swe flaskkapsyl
fre bouchon
grk πώμα φιάλης
ita tappo
por tampas de garrafa

spa tapón de botella
usa bottle cap

boundary crossing

fin rajan ylitys
ger Grenzüberschreitung
nld grensoverschrijding
nor grensekrysning
swe gränsöverskridande
fre transfert transfrontalier
grk υπέρβαση ορίου/διέλευση συνόρων
ita attraversamento di frontiera
por passagem de fronteira
spa pasar el límite
usa boundary crossing

boundary layer

fin rajapinta, rajakerros, rajavyöhyke
ger Grenzschicht
nld grenslaag
nor grenselag
swe spärrskikt
fre couche limite
grk οριακό στρώμα
ita strato limite
por camada limite
spa estrato límite
usa boundary layer

bovid

fin onttosarviset
ger Bovidae
nld runderachtigen
nor slirehorndyr
swe nötkreatur
fre bovidé
grk βοοειδή
ita bovidi
por bóvidos
spa bóvidos
usa bovid

bovine

fin nautaeläimet
ger Rind
nld runderachtigen
nor kveg
swe
fre bovins
grk βόειος
ita bovini
por bovinos
spa bovinos
usa bovine

brackish water

fin murtovesi, puolisuolainen vesi
ger Brackwasser
nld brakwater
nor brakkvann
swe bräckt vatten
fre eau saumâtre
grk υφάλμυρα ύδατα
ita acqua salmastra
por água salobra

spa agua salobre
usa brackish water

bradyseism

fin maankuoren hitaat liikkeet
ger Bradyseismus
nld (trage) bodemschommelingen
nor brady-seismikk
swe bradyseism (långsam höjning eller sänkning av marken eller hela jordskorpan i ett område)
fre bradyséisme
grk βραδυσεισμός
ita bradisismo
por sismos induzidos
spa bradiseísmo
usa bradyseism

branch of activity

fin toimiala
ger Tätigkeitsbereich des Unternehmens
nld bedrijfstak
nor næringsgren
swe näringsgren
fre secteur d'activité
grk κλάδος δραστηριότητας
ita tipo di attività dell'impresa
por ramos de actividade
spa actividad de la empresa
usa branch of activity

breast milk

fin rintamaito
ger Muttermilch
nld moedermelk
nor morsmelk
swe bröstmjölk
fre lait maternel
grk μητρικό γάλα
ita latte materno
por leite materno
spa leche materna
usa breast milk

breeding

fin karjankasvatus; hyötäminen
ger Züchtung
nld fokken
nor avl
swe avel; uppfödning
fre amélioration génétique
grk αναπαραγωγή/γενετική βελτίωση
ita allevamento
por melhoramento de espécies
spa crianza
usa breeding

breeding bird

fin pesivä lintu
ger Brutvogel
nld broedvogel
nor hekkefugl
swe häckande fågel
fre oiseaux nicheurs
grk φωλεοποιό πτηνό
ita uccello nidificante

por aves reprodutoras
spa aves nidificantes
usa breeding bird

breeding technique

fin karjan- t. kasvinjalostustekniikka
ger Zuchttechnik
nld foktechniek
nor avlsmetode
swe avelsmetod
fre technique d'élevage
grk αναπαραγωγική τεχνική
ita tecnica di allevamento
por técnicas de reprodução
spa técnica de crianza
usa breeding technique

brewing industry

fin panimoteollisuus
ger Brauerei
nld brouwerijnijverheid
nor bryggeriindustri
swe
fre secteur de brasserie
grk Ζυθοποιία
ita industria della birra
por indústria cervejeira
spa industria de la cerveza
usa brewing industry

brick

fin tiili
ger Ziegelstein
nld baksteen
nor murstein
swe tegel
fre brique
grk οπτόπλινθος/τούβλο
ita mattone
por tijolos
spa ladrillos
usa brick

bridge

fin silta
ger Brücke
nld brug
nor bru
swe bro
fre pont
grk γέφυρα
ita ponte
por pontes
spa puentes
usa bridge

broad-leaved tree

fin lehtipuu
ger Laubbaum
nld loofboom
nor lauvtre
swe lövträd
fre feuillu
grk πλατύφυλλο δέντρο
ita latifolia

por árvores folhosas
spa árbol de hoja ancha
usa broad-leaved tree

bromine

fin bromi
ger Brom
nld broom
nor brom
swe brom
fre brome
grk βρόμιο
ita bromo
por bromo
spa bromo
usa bromine

brooding

fin hautominen
ger Brüten
nld broeden
nor ruging
swe ruvning
fre couvaision
grk επώαση/εκκόλαψη
ita cova
por incubação
spa incubación
usa brooding

brook

fin puro
ger Bach
nld beek
nor bekk
swe bäck
fre ruisseau
grk ρυάκι
ita ruscello
por regatos
spa arroyo
usa brook

brushwood

fin tiheikkö
ger Unterholz
nld ruigte
nor buskvegetasjon
swe småskog; snårskog; savann
fre broussaille
grk θαμνότοπος
ita sottobosco
por matagais
spa malezas
usa brushwood

Brussels additional agreement

fin Brysselin lisäsopimus
ger Brüsseler Zusatzübereinkommen
nld aanvullende overeenkomst van Brussel
nor Brussel-tilleggsavtalen
swe Bryssels tilläggsöverenskommelse
fre accord additionnel de Bruxelles
grk συμπληρωματική συμφωνία των Βρυξελλών
ita Appendice alla Convenzione di Bruxelles

por Acordo Adicional de Bruxelas
spa Acuerdo de Bruselas (protocolo adicional)
usa Brussels additional agreement

bryophyte

fin sammalet
ger Bryophyten
nld mossen
nor mose
swe mossarter
fre bryophites
grk βρυόφυτα
ita briofite
por briófitas
spa briofitas
usa bryophyte

bubble policy (emissions trading)

fin kuplapolitiikka (päästöjä koskeva kauppajärjestely)
ger Glockenpolitik
nld koepelbeleid (verhandelbare emissierechten)
nor boblepolitikk
swe bubbel-policy (utsläppshandel)
fre politique de la "bulle" (permis d'émissions négociables)
grk πολιτική αερίων (διαπραγματεύσεις για τις εκπομπές)
ita politica della bolla (commercio delle emissioni industriali)
por política de bolsas (permuta de taxas de emissão)
spa política de burbuja (comercio de emisiones)
usa bubble policy (emissions trading)

budget

fin talousarvio
ger Budget
nld begroting
nor budsjett
swe budget
fre budget
grk προϋπολογισμός
ita bilancio preventivo
por orçamento
spa presupuesto
usa budget

budget policy

fin budjettipolitiikka
ger Haushaltspolitik
nld begrotingsbeleid
nor budsjettpolitikk
swe budgetpolicy
fre politique budgétaire
grk δημοσιονομική πολιτική
ita politica di bilancio
por política orçamental
spa política presupuestaria
usa budget policy

bug

fin luteet
ger Wanze
nld wantsen
nor tege
swe skalbaggar; baciller

fre punaise
grk κορόι
ita cimici
por hemípteros
spa chinches
usa bug

building

fin rakennus
ger Gebäude
nld gebouw
nor bygning
swe byggnad
fre bâtiment
grk κτήριο
ita edificio
por edifícios
spa edificios
usa building

building area

fin rakennuspinta-ala; rakennusalue
ger Baugebiet
nld bouwterrein
nor byggeområde
swe byggområde
fre zone construite
grk περιοχή δόμησης
ita area edificabile
por áreas de construção
spa área edificable
usa building area

building component

fin rakenneosa
ger Bauelemente
nld (ge)bouwonderdeel
nor bygningselement
swe byggelement
fre composant préfabriqué (bâtiment)
grk δομικό στοιχείο
ita parti di un edificio
por componentes de construção
spa componentes de un edificio
usa building component

building destruction

fin rakennusten tuhoaminen
ger Gebäudezerstörung
nld afbraak van gebouwen
nor bygningsødeleggelse
swe byggnadsrivning; husrivning
fre destruction de bâtiment
grk καταστροφή κτηρίου(ων)
ita distruzione di edificio
por demolição de edifícios
spa destrucción de edificio
usa building destruction

building industry

fin rakennusteollisuus
ger Bauwirtschaft
nld bouw
nor byggevirsomhet
swe byggnadsindustri

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre industrie du bâtiment
 grk οικοδομική βιομηχανία/κλάδος (των) οικοδομών
 ita industria delle costruzioni
 por construção civil
 spa industria de la construcción
 usa building industry

building land

fin rakennusmaa, rakennustontti
 ger Bauland
 nld bouwgrond
 nor tomtområde
 swe byggmark
 fre zone constructible
 grk οικοδομήσιμη γη
 ita terreno fabbricabile
 por terrenos para construção
 spa terreno edificable
 usa building land

building material

fin rakennusaine
 ger Baustoff
 nld bouwmaterial
 nor bygningsmateriale
 swe byggnadsmaterial
 fre matériau de construction
 grk υλικά οικοδομών
 ita materiale da costruzione
 por materiais de construção
 spa materiales de construcción
 usa building material

building materials industry

fin rakennusaineteollisuus
 ger Baustoffindustrie
 nld bouwmaterialenindustrie
 nor byggevareindustri
 swe byggnadsmaterialsindustri
 fre industrie des matériaux de construction
 grk βιομηχανία υλικών οικοδομής
 ita industria dei materiali edili
 por indústria de materiais de construção
 spa industria de materiales de construcción
 usa building materials industry

building permit

fin rakennuslupa
 ger Baugenehmigung
 nld bouwvergunning
 nor byggetillatelse
 swe byggnadslov; byggnadstillstånd
 fre permis de construire
 grk οικοδομική άδεια/άδεια κατασκευής
 ita licenza edilizia
 por licenças de construção
 spa licencia de obra
 usa building permit

building planning

fin rakennuskaavoitus
 ger Bauleitplanung
 nld bouwplanning
 nor byggeplanlegging

swe byggnadsplan
 fre planification de la construction
 grk οικιστικός σχεδιασμός
 ita pianificazione edilizia
 por planeamento de construção
 spa planificación de construcción
 usa building planning

building regulation

fin rakennusjärjestys, rakennusmääräys
 ger Bauvorschrift
 nld bouwvoorschrift
 nor byggeforskrift
 swe byggnadslag
 fre réglementation du bâtiment
 grk οικοδομικός κανονισμός
 ita disposizioni in materia di edilizia
 por normas de construção civil
 spa reglamento de construcción
 usa building regulation

building restoration

fin rakennusten entisöinti
 ger Gebäuderestaurierung
 nld restauratie van gebouwen
 nor restaurering av bygninger
 swe byggnadsrenovering
 fre restauration de bâtiment
 grk αποκατάσταση κτηρίου
 ita restauro di edificio
 por restauro de edificios
 spa restauración de edificios
 usa building restoration

building service

fin rakennuspalvelu
 ger Gebäudeausrüstung
 nld technische voorzieningen van gebouwen
 nor bygningstjeneste
 swe byggnadstjänst
 fre équipement du bâtiment
 grk εξοπλήρωση κτηρίου
 ita attrezzatura edile
 por serviços de construção
 spa técnica de la construcción
 usa building service

building site

fin rakennustyömaa, rakennustontti
 ger Baustelle
 nld bouwplaats
 nor byggeplass
 swe tomt; byggplats
 fre chantier
 grk εργοτάξιο κατασκευών/οικοδομή
 ita cantiere di costruzione
 por sítios de construção
 spa obra
 usa building site

building site preparation

fin rakennuspaikan valmistelutyöt
 ger Erschliessung (Bauland)
 nld het bouwrijp maken van een terrein
 nor klargjøring av byggetomt

swe	förberedning av byggplatsen
fre	viabilisation
grk	εγκατάσταση εργοταξίου κατασκευών
ita	preparazione di un terreno a scopo edilizio
por	preparação de sítios de construção
spa	preparación del solar
usa	building site preparation

building technology

fin	rakennustekniikka
ger	Bautechnik
nld	bouwtechnologie
nor	byggeteknikk
swe	byggnadsteknik
fre	technologie du bâtiment
grk	οικοδομική τεχνολογία
ita	tecnologia edile
por	tecnologia de construção civil
spa	tecnología de la construcción
usa	building technology

building waste

fin	rakennusjäte
ger	Bauschutt
nld	bouwafval
nor	byggeavfall
swe	byggavfall
fre	déchet de construction
grk	απορρίμματα οικοδομών/μπάζα
ita	rifiuto edile
por	resíduos de edifícios
spa	residuo de la edificación
usa	building waste

built drainage system

fin	salaojitusjärjestelmä, viemäriverkko
ger	Künstliches Entwässerungssystem
nld	aangelegd afvoerwateringssysteem
nor	konstruert dreneringssystem
swe	konstruerat dräneringssystem
fre	système de drainage bâti
grk	κατασκευασμένο σύστημα αποχέτευσης
ita	sistema di drenaggio artificiale
por	sistemas de drenagem artificiais
spa	sistemas artificiales de drenaje
usa	built drainage system

built environment

fin	rakennettu ympäristö
ger	Gebaute Umwelt
nld	bebouwde omgeving
nor	konstruert miljø
swe	konstruerad miljö
fre	environnement bâti
grk	δομημένο περιβάλλον/αστικοποιημένο περιβάλλον
ita	ambiente costruito
por	áreas construídas
spa	ambiente construido
usa	built environment

built structure

fin	rakennelma
ger	Bauwerk
nld	bouwstructuur

nor	byggverk
swe	byggd struktur
fre	structure bâtie
grk	κατασκευασμένη δομή
ita	struttura edificata
por	estrutura construída
spa	estructura edificada
usa	built structure

built-up area

fin	rakennettu alue, asutusalue
ger	Bebaute Fläche
nld	bebouwde kom
nor	bebyggd område
swe	tätbebyggelse
fre	agglomération
grk	(πυκνο)δομημένη περιοχή/οικιστική περιοχή
ita	area edificata
por	ponoações
spa	zona edificada
usa	built-up area

bulb cultivation

fin	sipulikasvien viljely
ger	Blumenzwiebelkultur
nld	bloembollenteelt
nor	løkdyrking
swe	blomlöksodling
fre	culture des bulbes
grk	καλλιέργεια βολβών
ita	coltivazione di bulbi
por	cultivo de bolbos
spa	cultivo de bulbos
usa	bulb cultivation

bulky waste

fin	vaikeasti käsiteltävä jäte
ger	Sperrmüll
nld	moeilijk te behandelen afval
nor	problemavfall
swe	svårhanterligt avfall
fre	déchet encombrant
grk	Ογκώδη απορρίμματα
ita	rifiuto ingombrante
por	resíduos sólidos volumosos
spa	residuos molestos
usa	bulky waste

bulletin board system

fin	sähköinen ilmoitustaulu
ger	Schwarzes Brett (Internet)
nld	prikbordsysteem
nor	oppslagstavle (data)
swe	elektronisk anslagstavla
fre	tableau électronique d'affichage et d'information
grk	σύστημα πίνακα ανακοινώσεων
ita	bacheca elettronica
por	quadros de afixação de avisos
spa	BBS (bulletin board system)
usa	bulletin board system

bureaucratisation

fin	virkaaltaistuminen
ger	Bürokratisierung
nld	verambtelijking

nor	byråkratisering	nld	zakelijke activiteit
swe	byråkratisering	nor	forretningsaktivitet
fre	bureaucratiation	swe	affärsverksamhet
grk	γραφειοκρατικοποίηση	fre	activité de l'entreprise
ita	burocratizzazione	grk	οικονομική δραστηριότητα/επαγγελματική δραστηριότητα
por	burocratização	ita	vita aziendale
spa	burocratización	por	actividades empresariais
usa	bureaucratization	spa	vida de la empresa
		usa	business activity
bus			
fin	linja-auto		
ger	Omnibus	business classification	
nld	autobus	fin	elinkeinotoiminnan luokittelu
nor	buss	ger	Unternehmensarten
swe	buss	nld	bedrijfsclassificatie
fre	autobus	nor	næringsklassifisering
grk	(αστικό) λεωφορείο	swe	klassindelning enligt varor och tjänster
ita	autobus	fre	type d'entreprise
por	autocarros	grk	ταξινόμηση των επιχειρήσεων (οικονομικών δραστηριοτήτων)
spa	autobus	ita	classificazione delle imprese
usa	bus	por	classificação empresarial
		spa	tipos de empresa
		usa	business classification
bus station			
fin	linja-autoasema	business economics	
ger	Busbahnhof	fin	liiketaloustiede
nld	busstation	ger	Betriebswirtschaft
nor	busstasjon	nld	bedrijfseconomie
swe	busstation	nor	bedriftsøkonomi
fre	gare routière	swe	företagsekonomi
grk	σταθμός λεωφορείων	fre	économie des affaires
ita	stazione autolinee	grk	οικονομική των επιχειρήσεων
por	terminal de autocarros	ita	economia aziendale
spa	estación de autobús	por	economía empresarial
usa	bus station	spa	economía de los negocios
		usa	business economics
bush clearing			
fin	pintakasvillisuuden poisto	business organisation	
ger	Buschlichtung	fin	yhtiö
nld	het kappen van kreupelhout	ger	Unternehmensorganisation
nor	rydding av busker	nld	bedrijfsorganisatie
swe	skogsröjning	nor	forretningsorganisasjon
fre	débroussaillage	swe	företagsorganisation
grk	εκθάμνωση	fre	organisation de l'entreprise
ita	decespugliamento	grk	επιχειρηματικός οργανισμός/οργανισμός εκμετάλλευσης
por	desbravamento de mato	ita	organizzazione aziendale
spa	eliminación de matorrales	por	organizações empresariais
usa	bush clearing	spa	organización de la empresa
		usa	business organization
business			
fin	liiketoiminta	business policy	
ger	Kommerzielle Aktivität	fin	liikepolitiikka
nld	zakenwereld	ger	Unternehmenspolitik
nor	forretningsaktivitet	nld	ondernemingsbeleid
swe	affärer	nor	forretningspolitikk
fre	entreprise	swe	affärspolitik
grk	επιχείρηση/κερδοσκοπική δραστηριότητα/κλάδος	fre	politique de l'entreprise
ita	impresa	grk	επιχειρηματική πολιτική
por	negócios	ita	politica dell'impresa
spa	empresas	por	política empresarial
usa	business	spa	política de la empresa
		usa	business policy
business activity			
fin	liiketoiminta		
ger	Geschäftsgebaren		

butterfly

fin	perhose
ger	Schmetterling
nld	vlinders
nor	sommerfugl
swe	fjärilar
fre	papillon
grk	πεταλούδες
ita	farfalle diurne
por	borboletas
spa	mariposa
usa	butterfly

button-cell battery

fin	nappiparisto
ger	Knopfzelle
nld	mini-batterij
nor	knappcellebatteri
swe	knappbatteri
fre	pile bouton
grk	επίπεδη μπαταρία
ita	pila a bottone
por	pilhas de mercúrio
spa	pilas botón
usa	button-cell battery

by-catch

fin	sivusaalis
ger	Beifang
nld	bijvangst
nor	bifangst
swe	bifångst
fre	capture accessoire
grk	παρεμπίπτον αλίευμα/παραλίευση
ita	pesca accessoria
por	pesca acessória
spa	captura parcial
usa	by-catch

by-product

fin	sivutuote
ger	Nebenprodukt
nld	nevenproduct
nor	biprodukt
swe	biprodukt
fre	sous-produit
grk	παραπροϊόν/υποπροϊόν
ita	sottoprodotto
por	subprodutos
spa	subproducto
usa	by-product

cable

fin	kaapeli, johto, vaijeri
ger	Kabel
nld	kabel
nor	kabel
swe	kabel
fre	câble
grk	καλώδιο
ita	cavo
por	cabos
spa	cable
usa	cable

cadmium

fin	kadmium
ger	Cadmium
nld	cadmium
nor	kadmium
swe	kadmium
fre	cadmium
grk	κάδμιο
ita	cadmio
por	cádmio
spa	cadmio
usa	cadmium

cadmium contamination

fin	cadmiumin aiheuttama likaantumisen
ger	Cadmiumverseuchung
nld	cadmiumvervuiling
nor	kadmiumkontaminering
swe	
fre	contamination par le cadmium
grk	μόλυνση από κάδμιο
ita	contaminazione da cadmio
por	contaminação por cádmio
spa	contaminación por cadmio
usa	cadmium contamination

caesium

fin	cesium
ger	Cäsium
nld	cesium
nor	cesium
swe	cesium
fre	césium
grk	καίσιο
ita	cesio
por	césio
spa	cesio
usa	cesium

calcium

fin	kalsium
ger	Calcium
nld	calcium
nor	kalsium
swe	kalcium
fre	calcium
grk	ασβέστιο
ita	calcio
por	cálcio
spa	calcio
usa	calcium

calcium content

fin	kalsiumpitoisuus
ger	Calciumgehalt
nld	kalkgehalte
nor	kalsiuminnhold
swe	kalciumhalt
fre	teneur en calcium
grk	περιεκτικότητα σε ασβέστιο
ita	contenuto in calcio
por	teor de cálcio
spa	contenido en calcio
usa	calcium content

calculation

fin	laskenta
ger	Berechnung
nld	berekening
nor	beregning
swe	beräkning
fre	calcul
grk	υπολογισμός
ita	calcolo
por	cálculos
spa	cálculo
usa	calculation

calculation method

fin	laskentamenetelmä
ger	Berechnungsverfahren
nld	berekeningsmethode
nor	beregningsmetode
swe	beräkningssmetod
fre	méthode de calcul
grk	μέθοδος υπολογισμού
ita	metodo di calcolo
por	métodos de cálculo
spa	método de cálculo
usa	calculation method

calibration

fin	kalibrointi
ger	Kalibrierung
nld	ijking
nor	kalibrering
swe	
fre	étalonnage
grk	βαθμονόμηση (διακρίβωση)
ita	calibratura
por	calibração
spa	calibrado
usa	calibration

calibration of measuring equipment

fin	mittalaitteen kalibrointi
ger	Kalibrieren von Meßinstrumenten
nld	het ijken van meettoestellen
nor	kalibrering av måleutstyr
swe	
fre	étalonnage des instruments de mesure
grk	βαθμονόμηση (διακρίβωση) εξοπλισμού μετρήσεων
ita	calibratura degli apparecchi di misura
por	calibração de equipamentos de medida
spa	calibrado del equipo de medida
usa	calibration of measuring equipment

camp

fin	leiri
ger	Lager
nld	kamp
nor	leir
swe	läger
fre	campement
grk	στρατόπεδο/καταυλισμός/κατασκήνωση/σταθμός/εργοτάξιο
ita	accampamento
por	acampamentos
spa	campamento

usa camp

camping

fin	leirintäalue
ger	Camping
nld	kamperen
nor	camping
swe	camping
fre	camping
grk	κατασκήνωση
ita	campeggio (attività)
por	campismo
spa	camping
usa	camping

camping site

fin	leirintäalue
ger	Campingplatz
nld	kampeerterrein
nor	campingplass
swe	campingplats
fre	camping
grk	χώρος κατασκήνωσης
ita	campeggio (area)
por	parques de campismo
spa	lugar de acampada
usa	camping site

canal

fin	kanava
ger	Kanal (Wasserstraße)
nld	kanaal
nor	kanal (kunstig)
swe	kanal
fre	canal
grk	διώρυγα/κανάλι/διάυλος
ita	canale
por	canais
spa	canales
usa	canal

canal lock

fin	kanavan sulku
ger	Kanalschleuse
nld	kanaalsluis
nor	sluse
swe	sluss
fre	écluse
grk	δεξαμενή ανύψωσης σε διώρυγα
ita	conca (navigazione)
por	comportas (canais)
spa	esclusa
usa	canal lock

cancer

fin	syöpä
ger	Krebskrankheit
nld	kanker
nor	kreft
swe	cancer
fre	cancer
grk	καρκίος
ita	cancro
por	cancro
spa	cáncer

Multilingual List of Descriptors

usa cancer

cancer risk

fin syöpäriski
ger Krebsrisiko
nld risico op kanker
nor kreftrisiko
swe cancerrisk
fre risque de cancer
grk κίνδυνος εμφάνισης καρκίνου/κίνδυνος
καρκινογένεσης
ita rischio di cancro
por riscos de cancro
spa riesgo de cáncer
usa cancer risk

canid

fin koiraeläin
ger Canidae
nld hondachtige
nor hundedyr
swe hunddjur
fre canidé
grk κυνίδες
ita canidi
por canídeos
spa cánido
usa canid

canyon

fin kanjoni
ger Schlucht
nld kloof
nor canyon
swe kanjon
fre gorge
grk φαράγγι
ita canyon
por canhão (geologia)
spa cañó
usa canyon

car

fin auto
ger Automobil
nld wagen
nor bil
swe
fre automobile
grk επιβατικό αυτοκίνητο
ita automobile
por automóveis
spa coche
usa car

car park

fin pysäköintialue
ger Parkplatz
nld (auto)parkeerplaats
nor parkeringsplass
swe bilparkering
fre parc de stationnement
grk (υπαίθριος) χώρος στάθμευσης αυτοκινήτων
ita parcheggio per automobili
por parques de estacionamento

spa aparcamientos

usa parking lot

car tyre

fin autonrengas
ger Autoreifen
nld autoband
nor bildekk
swe bildäck
fre pneu d'automobile
grk ελαστικό αυτοκινήτου
ita pneumatico per automobile
por pneus de carros
spa neumático de coche
usa car tire

carbohydrate

fin hiilihydraatti
ger Kohlenhydrat
nld koolhydraat
nor karbohydrat
swe kolhydrat
fre hydrate de carbone
grk υδατάνθρακας
ita carboidrati
por hidratos de carbono
spa carbohidratos
usa carbohydrate

carbon

fin hiili
ger Kohlenstoff
nld koolstof
nor karbon
swe kol
fre carbone
grk άνθρακας
ita carbonio
por carbono
spa carbono
usa carbon

carbon cycle

fin hiilen kiertokulku
ger Kohlenstoffkreislauf
nld koolstofcyclus
nor karbonkretsløp
swe
fre cycle du carbone
grk κύκλος του άνθρακα
ita ciclo del carbonio
por ciclo de carbono
spa ciclo del carbón
usa carbon cycle

carbon dioxide

fin hiilidioksidi
ger Kohlendioxid
nld kooldioxide
nor karbondioksid
swe koldioxid
fre dioxyde de carbone
grk διοξείδιο του άνθρακα
ita diossido di carbonio
por dióxido de carbono

spa dióxido de carbono
usa carbon dioxide

carbon dioxide tax

fin hiilidioksidivero
ger CO2-Abgabe
nld koolzuurheffing
nor karbondioksidavgift
swe koldioxidskatt
fre taxe sur le dioxyde de carbone
grk φόρος (για την εκπομπή) διοξειδίου του άνθρακα
ita tassa sulla CO2
por taxas de dióxido de carbono
spa impuesto sobre el CO2
usa carbon dioxide tax

carbon monoxide

fin hiilimonoksidi
ger Kohlenmonoxid
nld koolmonoxide
nor karbonmonoksid
swe koloxid
fre monoxyde de carbone
grk μονοξίδιο του άνθρακα
ita monossido di carbonio
por monóxido de carbono
spa monóxido de carbono
usa carbon monoxide

carbonate

fin karbonaatti; saturoida
ger Carbonat
nld carbonaat
nor karbonat
swe karbonat
fre carbonate
grk ανθρακικό(ς)/ανθρακικό άλας
ita carbonato
por carbonatos
spa carbonatos
usa carbonate

carcass disposal

fin destruktio
ger Tierkörperbeseitigung
nld karkasverwerking
nor kadaverdestruksjon
swe destruktion av slaktdjurskroppar
fre équarrissage
grk απόρριψη σφαγίων/απόθεση νεκρών ζώων
ita eliminazione di carogne
por eliminação de carcaças
spa eliminación de cadáveres
usa carcass disposal

carcinogen

fin karsinogeeni
ger Kanzerogener Stoff
nld kankerverwekkende stof
nor kreftfremkallende stoff
swe cancerogen
fre cancérigène
grk καρκινογόνο(ς)
ita carcinogeno

por agentes cancerígenos
spa carcinógenos
usa carcinogen

carcinogenicity

fin karsinogeenisyys
ger Kanzerogenität
nld het kankerverwekkend zijn
nor kreftfremkallende egenskap
swe cancerframkallande
fre cancérigènicité
grk καρκινογένεση/ικανότητα καρκινογένεσης
ita cancerogenicità
por carcinogenicidade
spa carcinogenicidad
usa carcinogenicity

carcinogenicity test

fin karsinogeenisyyskoe
ger Kanzerogenitätsprüfung
nld test van het kankerverwekkend zijn
nor karsinogenitetsprøving
swe karcinogenitetstest
fre test de cancérigènicité
grk δοκιμασία για ανίχνευση ικανότητας καρκινογένεσης
ita test sulla carcinogenità
por testes de carcinogenicidade
spa prueba de carcinogenicidad
usa carcinogenicity test

cardiology

fin kardiologia
ger Kardiologie
nld kennis hart-en vaatziekten
nor kardiologi
swe
fre cardiologie
grk καρδιολογία
ita cardiologia
por cardiologia
spa cardiología
usa cardiology

cardiovascular disease

fin sydän- ja verisuonitauti
ger Kreislauferkrankung
nld hart- en vaatziekten
nor hjerte-karsykdom
swe kardiovaskulär sjukdom
fre maladie cardiovasculaire
grk καρδι(ο)αγγειακό νόσημα
ita malattia cardiovascolare
por doenças cardiovasculares
spa enfermedades cardiovasculares
usa cardiovascular disease

cardiovascular system

fin sydän ja verisuonet
ger Herzkreislaufsystem
nld hart en bloedvaten
nor hjerte-karsystem
swe kardiovaskulära systemet
fre système cardiovasculaire
grk καρδι(ο)αγγειακό σύστημα

ita sistema cardiovascolare
 por sistema cardiovascular
 spa sistema cardiovascular
 usa cardiovascular system

Caribbean Area

fin Karibian meri
 ger Karibik
 nld Caraïbische Zee
 nor Karibien
 swe
 fre Caraïbes (les)
 grk περιτοχή της Καραϊβικής
 ita Area Caraibica
 por Caraïbas
 spa área del Caribe
 usa Caribbean Area

carnivore

fin lihansyöjät
 ger Tierfresser
 nld vleeseters
 nor kjøtteter
 swe rovdjur; köttätare
 fre carnivores
 grk σαρκοφάγα
 ita carnivori
 por carnívoros
 spa carnívoros
 usa carnivore

carrier

fin kantaja; liikennöijä; rahtilaiva
 ger Träger
 nld drager
 nor transportskip
 swe bärare
 fre support porteur
 grk φορέας/ξενιστής/έκδοχο/μεταφορέας
 ita corriere (funzione)
 por carreiras
 spa portador
 usa carrier

carry-over effect

fin myöhemmäksi siirtynyt vaikutus
 ger Carry-over
 nld (vertraagde) doorwerking(seffect)
 nor overføringseffekt
 swe förädlingseffekter
 fre effet de report
 grk μεταγενέστερη επίδραση
 ita effetto rimbalzo
 por efeitos de prolongamento
 spa efecto de remanente
 usa carry-over effect

cartography

fin kartanpiirustus
 ger Kartographie
 nld kartografie
 nor kartografi
 swe kartografi
 fre cartographie
 grk χαρτογραφία

ita cartografia
 por cartografia
 spa cartografía
 usa cartography

cash crop

fin myytävä sato
 ger Nutzpflanze
 nld marktgewas
 nor nytteplante
 swe avsalugröda
 fre culture industrielle
 grk εμπορεύσιμη καλλιέργεια/εμπορεύσιμη συγκομιδή
 ita coltivazione commerciale
 por culturas de rendimento
 spa cultivo comercial
 usa cash crop

Caspian Sea

fin Kaspian meri
 ger Kaspisches Meer
 nld Kaspische Zee
 nor Kaspihavet
 swe
 fre mer caspienne
 grk Κασπία Θάλασσα
 ita Mar Caspio
 por Mar Cáspio
 spa Mar Caspio
 usa Caspian Sea

catalysis

fin katalyysi
 ger Katalyse
 nld katalyse
 nor katalyse
 swe katalys
 fre catalyse
 grk κατάλυση
 ita catalisi
 por catálise
 spa catálisis
 usa catalysis

catalyst

fin katalyytti; katalysaattori
 ger Katalysator
 nld katalysator (stof)
 nor katalysator
 swe katalysator
 fre catalyseur
 grk καταλύτης
 ita catalizzatore
 por catalisadores
 spa catalizadores
 usa catalyst

catalytic converter

fin katalysaattori, katalyyttinen jälkipoltin
 ger Abgaskatalysator
 nld katalysator (toestel)
 nor katalytisk omformer
 swe katalytisk avgasrenare; katalysator
 fre pot catalytique

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	καταλυτικός μετατροπέας	grk	κατηγορία απειλούμενου με εξαφάνιση είδους
ita	marmitta catalitico	ita	categoria delle specie minacciate
por	conversor catalítico	por	espécies em vias de extinção (categorias)
spa	convertidor catalítico	spa	categoría de especie amenazada
usa	catalytic converter	usa	category of endangered species

catastrophe

fin	suurvahinko
ger	Katastrophe
nld	ramp
nor	katastrofe
swe	katastrof
fre	catastrophe
grk	καταστροφή
ita	catastrofe
por	catástrofes
spa	catástrofe
usa	catastrophe

catch yield

fin	saaliin määrä
ger	Fangertrag
nld	vangst
nor	fangstutbytte
swe	fångstresultat
fre	rendement de pêche
grk	αλιευτική απόδοση
ita	resa del pescato
por	produtos de captura (pesca)
spa	captura de pesca
usa	catch yield

catchment

fin	(veden) saanto
ger	Auffangbecken
nld	stroomgebied
nor	oppsamling
swe	upptagningsområde
fre	captage
grk	συλλεκτήρας/συλλογή ύδατος
ita	captazione (struttura)
por	reservatórios de água
spa	captación
usa	catchment

catchment area

fin	valuma-allas, sadealue, vesialue
ger	Gewässereinzugsgebiet
nld	stroomgebied
nor	nedbørfelt
swe	upptagningsområde
fre	bassin versant
grk	λεκάνη απορροής/υδρολογική λεκάνη
ita	area di raccolta delle acque
por	albufeiras
spa	cuencas
usa	catchment area

category of endangered species

fin	uhanalaisten lajien luokka
ger	Kategorie der bedrohten Arten
nld	bedreigde soorten
nor	kategori av truet art
swe	kategori av utrotningshotade djur
fre	catégorie d'espèce menacée d'extinction

cation

fin	kationi, positiivisesti varautunut ioni
ger	Kationen
nld	kation
nor	kation
swe	katjon
fre	cation
grk	κατιόν
ita	catione
por	catião
spa	catiόν
usa	cation

cattle

fin	karja
ger	Rinder
nld	runderen
nor	kvegdyr
swe	nötkreatur
fre	bétail (bovins)
grk	βοοειδή/μεγάλα ζώα
ita	bestiame bovino
por	gado bovino
spa	ganado bovino
usa	cattle

cause for concern principle

fin	huolenaihe
ger	Vorsorgeprinzip
nld	reden tot (be)zorg(dheid)
nor	bekymringsgrunnlag
swe	anledning till oro
fre	principe de précaution
grk	πηγή (λόγος) ανησυχίας/...προκαλεί (γεννά) ανησυχία
ita	principio del motivo di preoccupazione
por	causa da preocupação
spa	causa para el principio de alerta
usa	cause for concern principle

cause-effect relation

fin	syyn ja seurauksen suhde
ger	Kausalzusammenhang
nld	oorzaak-gevolg relatie
nor	årsaks-virkningsforhold
swe	förhållande mellan orsak och verkan
fre	relation de cause à effet
grk	σχέση αιτίου-αιτιατού
ita	relazione causa-effetto
por	relação causa-efeito
spa	relación causa-efecto
usa	cause-effect relation

cave

fin	luola
ger	Höhle
nld	hol
nor	hule
swe	håla

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre grotte
grk σπήλαιο
ita caverna
por grutas
spa cuevas
usa cave

CD-ROM

fin CD-ROM
ger CD-ROM
nld Cd-rom
nor CD-ROM
swe cd-rom
fre CD ROM
grk συμπαγής (οπτικός) δίσκος (πληροφοριών)
ita CD-ROM
por CD-ROMs
spa CD-ROM
usa CD-ROM

CD-ROM search service

fin CD-ROM-hakupalvelu
ger CD-ROM Suchdienst
nld Cd-rom zoekdienst
nor søketjeneste via CD-ROM
swe cd-romsöktjänst
fre service de recherche sur CD-ROM
grk λειτουργία αναζήτησης σε CD-ROM
ita servizio di ricerca su CD-ROM
por serviços de pesquisa em CD-ROM
spa servicio de búsqueda en CD-ROM
usa CD-ROM search service

cell (biology)

fin solu
ger Zelle
nld cel [biologie]
nor celle (anatomi)
swe cell
fre cellule (biologie)
grk κύτταρο (βιολογία)
ita cellula
por células
spa célula
usa cell (biology)

cell (energy)

fin kenno; elementi; komero
ger Zelle (galvanisch)
nld cel [energie]
nor celle (energi)
swe cell
fre cellule (énergie)
grk κύτταρο/κυψέλη/δεξαμενή/στοιχείο (ενέργεια)
ita pila
por pilhas
spa pilas
usa cell (energy)

cellulose

fin selluloosa
ger Cellulose
nld cellulose
nor cellulose

swe cellulosa
fre cellulose
grk κυτταρίνη
ita cellulosa
por celulose
spa celulosa
usa cellulose

cellulose industry

fin selluloosateollisuus
ger Zellstoffindustrie
nld cellulose-industrie
nor celluloseindustri
swe cellulosaindustri
fre industrie de la cellulose
grk βιομηχανία κυτταρίνης
ita industria della cellulosa
por indústria da celulose
spa industria de celulosa
usa cellulose industry

cement

fin sementti
ger Zement
nld cement
nor sement
swe cement
fre ciment
grk τσιμέντο/(οδοντο)κονία/στόκος/θηραϊκή γη
ita cemento
por cimento
spa cemento
usa cement

cement industry

fin sementtiteollisuus
ger Zementindustrie
nld cementindustrie
nor sementindustri
swe cementindustri
fre industrie du ciment
grk τσιμεντοβιομηχανία/κλάδος τσιμέντου
ita industria del cemento
por indústria cimenteira
spa industria del cemento
usa cement industry

cement manufacture

fin sementin valmistus
ger Zementherstellung
nld cementvervaardiging
nor sementproduksjon
swe cementtillverkning
fre cimenterie
grk παραγωγή τσιμέντου
ita produzione di cemento
por fabrico de cemento
spa producción de cemento
usa cement manufacture

census survey

fin väestönlaskenta
ger Volkszählung
nld volkstelling
nor folketelling

swe	folkräkning	nor	sentralt parkområde
fre	recensement	swe	centralt parkområde
grk	απογραφή (του) πληθυσμού	fre	zone centrale de parc
ita	censimento	grk	περιοχή δημόσιου κήπου στο κέντρο της πόλης
por	recenseamento	ita	zona centrale del parco
spa	censo	por	núcleos centrais de parques
usa	census survey	spa	zona central de parque
		usa	central park area

Central Africa

fin	Keski-Afrikka
ger	Zentralafrika
nld	Centraal-Afrika
nor	Sentral-Afrika
swe	
fre	Afrique Centrale
grk	Κεντρική Αφρική
ita	Africa centrale
por	África Central
spa	Africa central
usa	Central Africa

Central America

fin	Keski-Amerikka
ger	Zentralamerika
nld	Centraal-Amerika
nor	Mellom-Amerika
swe	
fre	Amérique Centrale
grk	Κεντρική Αμερική
ita	America centrale
por	América Central
spa	Centroamérica
usa	Central America

Central Asia

fin	Keski-Aasia
ger	Zentralasien
nld	Centraal-Azië
nor	Sentral-Asia
swe	
fre	Asie Centrale
grk	Κεντρική Ασία
ita	Asia centrale
por	Ásia Central
spa	Asia central
usa	Central Asia

central government

fin	keskushallinto
ger	Zentralregierung
nld	centrale regering
nor	sentralregjering
swe	central regering
fre	administration centrale
grk	κεντρική κυβέρνηση (διοίκηση)/δημόσιο/κρατικός (-ή, -ό)
ita	governo centrale
por	governo central
spa	gobierno central
usa	central government

central park area

fin	keskuspuistoalue
ger	Zentraler Parkbereich
nld	afgesloten natuurgebied

centralisation

fin	keskittäminen
ger	Zentralisierung
nld	centralisatie
nor	sentralisering
swe	centralisering
fre	centralisation
grk	συγκέντρωση/συγκεντρωτισμός
ita	centralizzazione
por	centralização
spa	centralización
usa	centralization

centrifugation

fin	linkoaminen
ger	Zentrifugation
nld	centrifugering
nor	sentrifugering
swe	centrifugering
fre	centrifugation
grk	φυγοκέντριση
ita	centrifugazione
por	centrifugação
spa	cestrifugado (proceso)
usa	centrifugation

cephalopod

fin	pääjalkaiset
ger	Kopffüßer
nld	koppotigen
nor	blekksprut
swe	cefalopoder; huvudfotingar
fre	céphalopode
grk	κεφαλόποδα
ita	cefalopodi
por	cefalópodes
spa	cefalópodos
usa	cephalopod

ceramics

fin	keramiikka
ger	Keramik
nld	aardewerk
nor	keramikk
swe	keramik
fre	céramique
grk	κεραμική/αγγειοπλαστική
ita	ceramica
por	cerâmica
spa	cerámica
usa	ceramics

ceramics industry

fin	keramiikkateollisuus
ger	Keramikindustrie

nld	aardewerkindustrie	chain management
nor	keramisk industri	fin seurantaketju
swe	keramikindustri	ger Konzernverwaltung
fre	industrie de la céramique	nld ketenbeheer
grk	κεραμική βιομηχανία	nor syklusstyring
ita	industria della ceramica	swe kedjeförvaltning
por	indústria cerâmica	fre gestion intégrée
spa	industria de la cerámica	grk διαχείριση αλυσίδας
usa	ceramics industry	ita gestione della catena produttiva
		por gestão em cadeia
		spa gestión continua
		usa chain management
		chalk
certification		fin liitu
fin varmentaminen, vahvistus		ger Kreide
ger Zertifizierung		nld krijt
nld bevoegdheidsverklaring		nor kritt (kalkstein)
nor sertifisering		swe krita
swe intygande; utfärdande av intyg		fre craie
fre certification		grk κιμωλία/φυσικό ανθρακικό ασβέστιο
grk πιστοποίηση/χορήγηση (έκδοση) πιστοποιητικού/βεβαίωση		ita gesso (minerale)
ita certificazione		por giz
por certificação		spa yeso
spa certificación		usa chalk
usa certification		
		change in use
cetacean		fin käytön muutos
fin valaat		ger Nutzungsänderung
ger Cetacea		nld verandering in het gebruik
nld walvisachtigen		nor bruksendring
nor hval		swe användningsförändring
swe valar; valdjur		fre changement d'usage
fre cétacé		grk αλλαγή χρήσης
grk κητοειδή		ita cambiamento d'uso
ita cetacei		por alteração de costumes
por cetáceos		spa cambio de uso
spa cetáceos		usa change in use
usa cetacean		
		change in value
CFC and halons prohibition		fin arvon muutos
fin CFC-yhdisteiden ja halonien kieltäminen		ger Wertewandel
ger FCKW-Halon-Verbot		nld waardeverandering
nld verbod op CFKs en halons		nor verdiendring
nor KFK- og halonforbud		swe värdeförändring
swe förbud mot CFC och haloner		fre changement de valeur
fre interdiction des C.F.C. et haloalcalines		grk αλλαγή αξίας
grk απαγόρευση των CFC και των halons		ita cambiamento di valore
ita messa al bando dei clorofluorocarburi e degli halons		por alteração de valores
por CFCs e halogénios (proibição)		spa cambio de valor
spa prohibición de CFC y halones		usa change in value
usa CFC and halons prohibition		
		channelling
Chagas' disease		fin kanavointi
fin Chagan tauti		ger Kanalisierung
ger Morbus Chagas		nld kanaliseren
nld ziekte van Chagas		nor kanalisering
nor Chagas' sykdom		swe kanalisering
swe		fre canalisation
fre maladie de Chagas		grk καταμερισμός σε διαύλους/διοχέτευση
grk ασθένεια Chagas		ita canalizzazione
ita morbo di Chagas		por sistemas de condutas
por doença de Chagas		spa canalización
spa enfermedad de Chagas		usa channeling
usa Chagas' disease		

charcoal

fin	puuhiili, kasvihiili, eläinhiili
ger	Holzkohle
nld	houtskool
nor	trekull
swe	träkol
fre	charbon de bois
grk	ξύλάνθρακας
ita	carbone di legna
por	carvão vegetal
spa	carbón vegetal
usa	charcoal

chart (act)

fin	kartoittaa
ger	Charta
nld	handvest
nor	kartproduksjon
swe	akt
fre	charte
grk	Χάρτης/Χάρτα (νομική πράξη)
ita	carta (atto istituzionale)
por	carta (acto legislativo)
spa	acta
usa	chart (act)

chart (nautical)

fin	merikartta
ger	Seekarte
nld	zeekaart
nor	sjøkart
swe	
fre	charte nautique
grk	χάρτης (γεωγραφικός)
ita	carta nautica
por	cartas náuticas
spa	carta (náutica)
usa	chart (nautical)

chelicerate

fin	leukakoukulliset
ger	Kieferfühler
nld	Chelicerata
nor	Chelicerata
swe	Chelicerata (palpkäkar)
fre	chélicère
grk	χηλικεραιωτά
ita	chelicerati
por	quelíceras
spa	quelicerados
usa	chelicerate

chemical

fin	kemiallinen, kemikaali
ger	Chemikalien
nld	chemicalie
nor	kjemisk stoff
swe	kemisk; kemikalie
fre	substance chimique
grk	χημική ουσία/χημικό(ς)
ita	sostanza chimica
por	substâncias químicas
spa	productos químicos
usa	chemical

chemical addition

fin	lisäys
ger	Addition
nld	chemische toevoeging
nor	tilsetning
swe	addition; tillökning
fre	addition chimique
grk	χημική αντίδραση προσθήκης
ita	addizione chimica
por	adição
spa	adición
usa	chemical addition

chemical analysis

fin	kemiallinen analyysi
ger	Chemische Analyse
nld	chemische analyse
nor	kjemisk analyse
swe	kemisk analys
fre	analyse chimique
grk	χημική ανάλυση
ita	analisi chimica
por	análises químicas
spa	análisis químico
usa	chemical analysis

chemical composition

fin	kemiallinen koostumus
ger	Chemische Zusammensetzung
nld	chemische samenstelling
nor	kjemisk sammensetning
swe	kemisk förening
fre	composition chimique
grk	χημική σύνθεση/χημική σύσταση
ita	composizione chimica
por	composição química
spa	composición química
usa	chemical composition

chemical contamination

fin	kemiallinen saastuminen
ger	Chemische Verunreinigung
nld	chemische vervuiling
nor	kjemisk kontaminering
swe	kemisk förorening
fre	contamination chimique
grk	χημική μόλυνση
ita	contaminazione chimica
por	contaminação química
spa	contaminación química
usa	chemical contamination

chemical corrosivity

fin	kemiallinen syövyttävyys
ger	Chemische Korrosivität
nld	chemische corrosiekracht
nor	kjemisk korrosivitet
swe	kemisk frätning
fre	corrosivité chimique
grk	χημική διαβρωτικότητα
ita	aggressività chimica
por	corrosividade química
spa	agresividad química
usa	chemical corrosivity

chemical decontamination

fin	kemiallinen puhdistus
ger	Chemische Dekontamination
nld	chemische ontsmetting
nor	kjemisk dekontaminering
swe	kemisk sanering
fre	décontamination chimique
grk	χημική απολύμανση/χημική απορρύπανση
ita	decontaminazione chimica
por	descontaminação química
spa	descontaminación química
usa	chemical decontamination

chemical degradation

fin	kemiallinen hajoaminen
ger	Chemische Zersetzung
nld	chemische ontbinding
nor	kjemisk nedbryting
swe	
fre	décomposition chimique
grk	χημική υποβάθμιση
ita	degradazione chimica
por	degradação química
spa	degradación química
usa	chemical degradation

chemical element

fin	alkuaineet
ger	Chemisches Element
nld	chemische elementen (en hun verbindingen)
nor	grunnstoff
swe	kemiska element
fre	élément chimique
grk	χημικά στοιχεία
ita	elementi chimici
por	elementos químicos
spa	elementos químicos
usa	chemical element

chemical engineering

fin	kemian tekniikka
ger	Chemotechnik
nld	chemische technologie
nor	kjemiteknikk
swe	
fre	génie chimique
grk	χημική μηχανολογία
ita	ingegneria chimica
por	engenharia química
spa	ingeniería química
usa	chemical engineering

chemical fallout

fin	kemiallinen laskeuma
ger	Fallout (Chemikalien)
nld	chemische fall-out
nor	kjemisk nedfall
swe	kemisk nederbörd
fre	retombée (substances chimiques)
grk	χημικές αποθέσεις (ραδιενεργών σωματιδίων)
ita	fallout chimico
por	fallout químico
spa	polvillo (productos químicos)
usa	chemical fallout

chemical fertiliser

fin	kemiallinen lannoite
ger	Chemischer Dünger
nld	chemische meststof
nor	kunstgjødsel
swe	konstgödsel
fre	engrais chimique
grk	χημικό λίπασμα
ita	fertilizzante chimico
por	fertilizantes químicos
spa	fertilizantes químicos
usa	chemical fertilizer

chemical in the environment

fin	ympäristön kemikaalit
ger	Umweltchemikalien
nld	chemicaliën in het milieu
nor	kjemikalie i miljøet
swe	kemikalier i miljön
fre	produits chimiques dans l'environnement
grk	χημικός ρύπος
ita	prodotti chimici nell'ambiente
por	substâncias químicas no ambiente
spa	producto químico en el medio ambiente
usa	chemical in the environment

chemical industry

fin	kemian teollisuus
ger	Chemische Industrie
nld	chemische industrie
nor	kjemisk industri
swe	kemisk industri
fre	industrie chimique
grk	χημική βιομηχανία
ita	industria chimica
por	indústria química
spa	industria química
usa	chemical industry

chemical installation

fin	kemiallinen laitos
ger	Chemieanlage
nld	chemische installatie
nor	kjemisk anlegg
swe	kemisk anläggning
fre	installation chimique
grk	χημική εγκατάσταση
ita	installazione chimica
por	instalações químicas
spa	instalación química
usa	chemical installation

chemical measurement of pollution

fin	saasteen kemiallinen mittaus
ger	Chemische Verunreinigungsmessung
nld	het chemisch meten van vervuiling
nor	kjemisk måling av forurensning
swe	kemisk mätning av förorening
fre	méthode chimique de mesure de la pollution
grk	χημικός προσδιορισμός της ρύπανσης
ita	misura chimica dell'inquinamento
por	medição química da poluição
spa	medición química de la contaminación
usa	chemical measurement of pollution

chemical oceanography

fin	kemiallinen oseanografia (meritiede)
ger	Chemische Ozeanographie
nld	chemische oceanografie
nor	kjemisk oseanografi
swe	
fre	océanographie chimique
grk	χημική ωκεανογραφία
ita	oceanografia chimica
por	oceanografia química
spa	oceanografía química
usa	chemical oceanography

chemical oxygen demand

fin	kemiallinen hapentarve
ger	Chemischer Sauerstoffbedarf
nld	chemische zuurstofverbruik
nor	kjemisk oksygenforbruk
swe	kemisk syreförbrukning
fre	demande chimique en oxygène
grk	χημικά απαιτούμενο οξυγόνο
ita	richiesta chimica di ossigeno
por	carência química de oxigénio
spa	demanda química de oxígeno
usa	chemical oxygen demand

chemical pest control

fin	kemiallinen tuholaisten torjunta
ger	Chemische Schädlingsbekämpfung
nld	chemische bestrijding
nor	kjemisk bekjemping
swe	kemisk bekämpning (av skadedjur)
fre	procédé chimique de lutte contre les nuisibles
grk	χημική καταπολέμηση των παρασίτων
ita	controllo chimico
por	controlo químico de pragas
spa	control químico de plagas
usa	chemical pest control

chemical plant

fin	kemiallinen tehdas
ger	Chemiewerk
nld	chemische fabriek
nor	kjemisk fabrikk
swe	kemisk fabrik
fre	usine chimique
grk	μονάδα χημικής βιομηχανίας/εργοστάσιο χημικών
ita	impianto chimico
por	fábricas de produtos químicos
spa	planta química
usa	chemical plant

chemical policy

fin	kemikaaleja koskeva politiikka
ger	Chemiepolitik
nld	chemisch beleid
nor	kjemipolitikk
swe	kemipolitik
fre	politique en matière de produits chimiques
grk	πολιτική χημικών ουσιών
ita	politica della chimica
por	químicos (política)
spa	política química
usa	chemical policy

chemical pollutant

fin	kemiallinen saastuttaja
ger	Chemischer Schadstoff
nld	chemische verontreinigende stof
nor	forurensende kjemisk stoff
swe	kemisk förorening
fre	polluant chimique
grk	χημικός ρύπος
ita	inquinante chimico
por	poluentes químicos
spa	contaminantes químicos
usa	chemical pollutant

chemical pollution

fin	kemiallinen saaste
ger	Verunreinigung durch Chemikalien
nld	chemische vervuiling
nor	kjemisk forurensning
swe	kemisk förorening
fre	pollution chimique
grk	χημική ρύπανση
ita	inquinamento chimico
por	poluição química
spa	contaminación química
usa	chemical pollution

chemical process

fin	kemialliset prosessit
ger	Chemischer Vorgang
nld	chemische processen
nor	kjemisk prosess
swe	kemiska processer
fre	procédé chimique
grk	χημική διεργασία
ita	processi chimici
por	processos químicos
spa	procesos químicos
usa	chemical process

chemical product

fin	kemiallinen tuote
ger	Chemisches Produkt
nld	chemisch product
nor	kjemisk produkt
swe	kemisk produkt
fre	produit chimique
grk	χημικό προϊόν
ita	prodotto chimico
por	produtos químicos
spa	producto químico
usa	chemical product

chemical property

fin	kemialliset ominaisuudet
ger	Chemische Kenngröße
nld	chemische eigenschappen
nor	kjemisk egenskap
swe	kemiska egenskaper
fre	propriété chimique
grk	χημικές ιδιότητες
ita	proprietà chimiche
por	propriedades químicas
spa	propiedad química
usa	chemical property

chemical reaction

fin	kemialliset reaktiot
ger	Chemische Reaktion
nld	chemische reacties
nor	kjemisk reaksjon
swe	kemiska reaktioner
fre	réaction chimique
grk	χημικές αντιδράσεις
ita	reazioni chimiche
por	reações químicas
spa	reacciones químicas
usa	chemical reaction

chemical reduction

fin	vähennys
ger	Reduktion (chemisch)
nld	chemische reductie
nor	reduksjon
swe	reduktion; reducering; minskning
fre	réduction (chimie)
grk	χημική αναγωγή
ita	riduzione chimica
por	redução (química)
spa	reducción
usa	chemical reduction

chemical risk

fin	kemiallinen vaara
ger	Chemierisiko
nld	chemisch risico
nor	kjemisk risiko
swe	kemisk risk
fre	risque chimique
grk	χημική επικινδυνότητα
ita	rischio chimico
por	riscos químicos
spa	riesgo químico
usa	chemical risk

chemical structure

fin	kemialliset rakenteet
ger	Chemische Struktur
nld	chemische structuur
nor	kjemisk struktur
swe	kemiska strukturer
fre	structure chimique
grk	χημικές δομές
ita	struttura chimica
por	estrutura química
spa	estructura química
usa	chemical structure

chemical treatment

fin	kemiallinen käsittely
ger	Chemische Aufbereitung
nld	chemische behandeling
nor	kjemisk behandling
swe	kemisk behandling
fre	traitement chimique
grk	χημική επεξεργασία
ita	trattamento chimico
por	tratamento químico
spa	tratamiento químico
usa	chemical treatment

chemical treatment of waste

fin	kemiallinen jätteen käsittely
ger	Chemische Abfallbehandlung
nld	chemische behandeling van afval
nor	kjemisk avfallsbehandling
swe	
fre	traitement chimique des déchets
grk	χημική επεξεργασία αποβλήτων
ita	trattamento chimico di rifiuti
por	tratamento químico de resíduos
spa	tratamiento químico de residuos
usa	chemical treatment of waste

chemical waste

fin	kemiallinen jäte
ger	Chemikalienabfall
nld	chemisch afval
nor	kjemisk avfall
swe	kemiskt avfall
fre	déchet chimique
grk	χημικά απόβλητα
ita	rifiuto chimico
por	resíduos químicos
spa	residuos químicos
usa	chemical waste

chemical weapon

fin	kemiallinen ase
ger	Chemische Waffen
nld	chemisch wapen
nor	kjemisk våpen
swe	kemiskt vapen
fre	arme chimique
grk	χημικό όπλο
ita	arma chimica
por	armas químicas
spa	armas químicas
usa	chemical weapon

chemicals act

fin	kemikaalilaki
ger	Chemikaliengesetz
nld	wet op chemicaliën
nor	kjemikalielov
swe	kemikalielag
fre	loi sur les produits chimiques
grk	νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί χημικών ουσιών
ita	legge sui prodotti chimici
por	substâncias químicas (legislação)
spa	legislación sobre sustancias químicas
usa	chemicals act

chemisorption

fin	kemisorptio, kemiallinen adsorptio
ger	Chemisorption
nld	chemische adsorptie
nor	kjemisorpsjon
swe	kemisk sorption
fre	chimisorption
grk	χημειο(προσ)ρόφηση
ita	chemiadsorbimento
por	adsorção química
spa	adsorción química
usa	chemisorption

chemistry

fin	kemia
ger	Chemie
nld	chemie
nor	kjemi
swe	kemi
fre	chimie
grk	χημεία
ita	chimica
por	química
spa	química
usa	chemistry

chestnut

fin	kastanja
ger	Kastanie
nld	kastanje
nor	kastanje
swe	kastanj
fre	châtaignier
grk	καστανέα/καστανιά
ita	castagno
por	castanhas
spa	castaño
usa	chestnut

child

fin	lapsi
ger	Kind
nld	kind
nor	barn
swe	barn
fre	enfant
grk	παιδί
ita	bambino
por	infância
spa	niño
usa	child

chimney

fin	savupiippu
ger	Schornstein
nld	schoorsteen
nor	pipe
swe	skorsten
fre	cheminée
grk	καπνοδόχος
ita	camino
por	chaminés
spa	chimeneas
usa	chimney

chimney height

fin	savupiipun korkeus
ger	Schornsteinhöhe
nld	schoorsteenhoogte
nor	skorsteinshøyde
swe	skorstenshöjd
fre	hauteur de cheminée
grk	ύψος καπνοδόχου
ita	altezza dei camini
por	altura das chaminés
spa	altura de chimenea
usa	chimney height

chiropteran

fin	lepakot
ger	Flattertiere
nld	orde van de Chiroptera [vliegende zoogdieren]
nor	flaggermus
swe	Chiroptera-taxa (fladdermöss)
fre	chiroptère
grk	χειρόπτερα
ita	chiroteri
por	quirópteros
spa	quirópteros
usa	chiropteran

chloride

fin	kloridi
ger	Chlorid
nld	chloride
nor	klorid
swe	klorid
fre	chlorure
grk	χλωριούχο άλας/χλωρίδιο
ita	cloruro
por	cloreto de sódio
spa	cloruros
usa	chloride

chlorinated hydrocarbon

fin	kloorattu hiilivety
ger	Chlorkohlenwasserstoff
nld	chloorkoolwaterstoffen
nor	klorhydrokarbon
swe	klorerat kolväte
fre	hydrocarbure chloré
grk	χλωριωμένος υδρογονάνθρακας
ita	idrocarburi clorurati
por	hidrocarbonetos clorados
spa	hidrocarburos clorados
usa	chlorinated hydrocarbon

chlorination

fin	klooraus
ger	Chlorung
nld	chlor(er)en
nor	klorering
swe	klorering
fre	chloration
grk	χλωρίωση
ita	clorurazione
por	cloragem
spa	cloración
usa	chlorination

chlorine

fin	kloori
ger	Chlor
nld	chloor
nor	klor
swe	klor; klogas
fre	chlore
grk	χλώριο
ita	cloro
por	cloro
spa	cloro
usa	chlorine

chloroethylene

fin	kloorieteeni
ger	Chlorethylen
nld	chloorethenen
nor	kloretten
swe	monokloretten
fre	chloroéthylène
grk	χλωραιθυλένιο
ita	cloroetilene
por	cloroetileno
spa	cloroetilenos
usa	chloroethylene

chlorofluorocarbon

fin	freoni
ger	Fluorchlorkohlenwasserstoff
nld	chloorfluorkoolstof
nor	klorfluorkarbon
swe	klorofluorkarbon
fre	chlorofluorocarbure
grk	χλωροφθοράνθρακας
ita	clorofluorocarburi
por	clorofluorcarbonetos
spa	clorofluorocarbonos
usa	chlorofluorocarbon

chlorophenol

fin	kloorifenoli
ger	Chlorphenol
nld	chloorfenol
nor	klorfenol
swe	klorfenol
fre	chlorophénol
grk	χλωροφαινόλη
ita	clorofenoli
por	clorofenóis
spa	clorofenoles
usa	chlorophenol

chlorophyll

fin	klorofylli, lehtivihreä
ger	Chlorophyll
nld	chlorofyl
nor	klorofyll
swe	klorofyll
fre	chlorophylle
grk	χλωροφύλλη
ita	clorofilla
por	clorofila
spa	clorofila
usa	chlorophyll

chlorosis

fin	kloroosi, viherkato
ger	Chlorose
nld	bleekzucht
nor	klorose
swe	kloros
fre	chlorose
grk	χλώρωση
ita	clorosi
por	clorose
spa	clorosis
usa	chlorosis

chordate

fin	selkäjänteiset
ger	Chordatier
nld	Chordata
nor	Chordata
swe	Chordata (ryggsträngsdjur, kordater)
fre	chordés
grk	χορδωτά
ita	cordati
por	cordados
spa	cordados
usa	Chordata

chorology

fin	korologia; floristinen korologia
ger	Chorologie
nld	chorologie
nor	artsgeografi
swe	
fre	chorologie
grk	χωρολογία
ita	corologia
por	corologia (biologia)
spa	corología
usa	chorology

chromatographic analysis

fin	kromatografinen analyysi
ger	Chromatographische Analyse
nld	chromatografische analyse
nor	kromatografisk analyse
swe	kramatografisk analys
fre	analyse chromatographique
grk	χρωματογραφική ανάλυση
ita	analisi cromatografica
por	análises cromatográficas
spa	análisis cromatográfico
usa	chromatographic analysis

chromatography

fin	kromatografia
ger	Chromatografie
nld	chromatografie
nor	kromatografi
swe	kromatografi
fre	chromatographie
grk	χρωματογραφία
ita	cromatografia
por	cromatografia
spa	cromatografía
usa	chromatography

chromium

fin	kromi
ger	Chrom
nld	chroom
nor	krom
swe	krom
fre	chrome
grk	χρόμιο
ita	cromo
por	crómio
spa	cromo
usa	chromium

chrysophyta

fin	kultalevät
ger	Chrysophyten
nld	goudwieren
nor	gyldenbrunalge
swe	Chrysophyta (guldalger)
fre	chrysophycées
grk	χρυσόφυτα
ita	crisofite
por	Crisófitas
spa	crisofitas
usa	chrysophyta

church

fin	kirkko
ger	Kirche
nld	kerk
nor	kirke
swe	kyrka
fre	église
grk	εκκλησία/(ιερός) ναός
ita	chiesa
por	igrejas
spa	iglesia
usa	church

cinematographic film

fin	elokuva
ger	Kinofilm
nld	cinematografische film
nor	kinofilm
swe	kinematografisk film
fre	film cinématographique
grk	κινηματογραφική ταινία
ita	film (cinematografico)
por	película cinematográfica
spa	película cinematográfica
usa	cinematographic film

circular mail

fin	kiertoposti
ger	Rundschreiben
nld	rondschrijven
nor	rundskriv
swe	rundskrivelse
fre	circulaire
grk	εγκύκλιος αλληλογραφία
ita	lettera circolare
por	circulares (correio)
spa	circular
usa	circular mail

citizen

fin	kansalainen
ger	Bürger
nld	burger
nor	innbygger
swe	medborgare; stadsbo
fre	citoyen
grk	πολίτης
ita	cittadino
por	cidadãos
spa	ciudadano
usa	citizen

citizen awareness

fin	kansalaistietoisuus
ger	Bürgerbewußtsein
nld	het bewustzijn van de burger
nor	miljøbevissthet i befolkningen
swe	medborgarnas medvetenhet
fre	conscience civique
grk	πολιτική συνείδηση
ita	senso civico
por	consciência do cidadão
spa	sensibilización ciudadana
usa	citizen awareness

citizen initiative

fin	kansalaisaloite
ger	Bürgerinitiative
nld	burgerinitiatief
nor	borgerinitiativ
swe	medborgarinitiativ
fre	initiative du citoyen
grk	πρωτοβουλία πολιτών
ita	iniziativa da parte dei cittadini
por	iniciativa dos cidadãos
spa	iniciativa ciudadana
usa	citizen initiative

citizen rights

fin	kansalaisoikeudet
ger	Bürgerrechte
nld	burgerrechten
nor	borgerrettigheter
swe	medborgarrätt
fre	droits du citoyen
grk	δικαιώματα του πολίτη
ita	diritti dei cittadini
por	direitos do cidadão
spa	derechos del ciudadano
usa	citizen rights

city

fin	kaupunki
ger	Großstadt
nld	stad
nor	by
swe	stad
fre	ville
grk	πόλη/ιστορικό κέντρο (της πόλης)
ita	città (grandi dimensioni)
por	ciudades
spa	ciudades
usa	city

city centre

fin	kaupungin keskusta
ger	Innenstadt
nld	binnenstad
nor	bykjerne
swe	stadscentrum
fre	centre ville
grk	κέντρο της πόλης
ita	centro città
por	centro da cidade
spa	centro ciudad
usa	city center

civil air traffic

fin	siviilentoliikenne
ger	Zivilflugverkehr
nld	burgerluchtvaart
nor	sivil lufttrafikk
swe	civil flygtrafik
fre	navigation aérienne civile
grk	εναέρια κυκλοφορία πολιτικής αεροπορίας
ita	traffico aereo civile
por	tráfego aéreo civil
spa	tráfico aéreo civil
usa	civil air traffic

civil engineering

fin	tie- ja vesirakennus
ger	Bautechnik
nld	weg- en waterbouwkunde
nor	bygge- og anleggsteknologi
swe	våg- och vattenbyggnad
fre	génie civil
grk	έργα (κλάδος) πολιτικού(ών) μηχανικού(ών)
ita	ingegneria civile
por	engenharia civil
spa	ingeniería civil
usa	civil engineering

civil law

fin	siviilioikeus, yksityisoikeus
ger	Zivilrecht
nld	burgerlijk recht
nor	privatrett
swe	civilrätt
fre	droit civil
grk	αστικό δίκαιο
ita	diritto civile
por	Direito civil
spa	derecho civil
usa	civil law

civil safety

fin	yleinen turvallisuus
ger	Öffentliche Sicherheit
nld	burgerveiligheid
nor	offentlig sikkerhet
swe	civil säkerhet
fre	sécurité civile
grk	πολιτική ασφάλεια
ita	sicurezza civile
por	segurança civil
spa	seguridad civil
usa	civil safety

civilian protection

fin	väestönsuojelu
ger	Zivilschutz
nld	burgerbescherming
nor	vern av sivilbefolkning
swe	civilskydd
fre	protection civile
grk	προστασία των πολιτών
ita	protezione civile
por	protecção civil
spa	protección civil
usa	civilian protection

claim for restitution

fin	palautusvaade
ger	Erstattungsanspruch
nld	schadeloosstellingseis
nor	erstatningskrav
swe	restitutionsanspråk
fre	demande de remboursement
grk	αξίωση για επανόρθωση
ita	richiesta di rimborso
por	pedido de restituição
spa	solicitud de reembolso
usa	claim for restitution

class action suits law

fin	ryhmäkanneoikeus
ger	Verbandsklagerecht
nld	wet inzake het instellen van (principeel) processen tegen of uit naam van een groep
nor	lovgivning om kollektive søksmål
swe	lag om kollektiv talan
fre	loi sur les recours collectifs
grk	άσκηση συλλογικής αγωγής
ita	azione legale di categoria
por	acções colectivas (Direito)
spa	legislación sobre querellas de colectivos
usa	class action suits law

classification

fin	luokitus
ger	Klassifikation
nld	classificatie
nor	klassifisering
swe	klassifikation; klassificering
fre	classification
grk	ταξινόμηση/κατάταξη/κατηγοριοποίηση/διαβάθμιση
ita	classificazione
por	classificação
spa	clasificación
usa	classification

classified facility

fin	suljettu alue
ger	Nichtöffentliche Anlage
nld	geclassificeerde inrichting
nor	klassifisert anlegg
swe	klassificerad facilitet
fre	installation classée
grk	διαβαθμισμένη εγκατάσταση
ita	installazione classificata
por	instalações classificadas
spa	instalación clasificada
usa	classified facility

classified site

fin	suljettu alue
ger	Nichtöffentlicher Bereich
nld	geclassificeerde plaats
nor	klassifisert område
swe	klassificerat område
fre	site classé
grk	διαβαθμισμένη τοποθεσία (περιοχή)
ita	sito d'interesse classificato
por	sítio classificado

spa lugar clasificado
usa classified site

clay

fin savi
ger Lehm
nld klei
nor leire
swe lera; lerjord
fre argile
grk άργιλος/πυρίμαχο τούβλο
ita argilla
por argila
spa arcilla
usa clay

clean air area

fin saastumattoman ilman alue
ger Reinluftgebiet
nld niet verontreinigde deel van de atmosfeer
nor område med ren luft
swe område med oförorenad luft
fre zone d'air pur
grk περιοχή καθαρού αέρα
ita zona di aria non inquinata
por zonas de ar não poluído
spa zona de aire limpio
usa clean air area

clean air car

fin saastuttamaton auto
ger Umweltfreundliches Auto
nld milieuvriendelijke wagen
nor miljøvennlig bil
swe miljövänlig bil; bil i miljöklass 1
fre voiture propre
grk "καθαρό" αυτοκίνητο
ita veicolo ecologico
por automóveis não poluentes
spa vehículo ecológico
usa clean air car

clean technology

fin puhdas tekniikka
ger Saubere Technologie
nld schone technologie
nor ren teknologi
swe ren teknik
fre technologie propre
grk "καθαρή" τεχνολογία/αντιρρυπαντική τεχνολογία
ita tecnologia pulita
por tecnologias limpas
spa tecnología limpia
usa clean technology

cleaning up

fin siivoaminen
ger Sanierung
nld saneren
nor opprensing
swe rengöring; uppröjning
fre nettoyage
grk (απο)καθαρισμός/εξυγίανση
ita bonifica

por limpeza
spa limpieza
usa cleaning up

cleanliness (hygiene)

fin puhtaus (hygienia)
ger Sauberkeit
nld zindelijkheid [hygiëne]
nor renslighet
swe renlighet
fre propreté
grk καθαριότητα (υγιεινή)
ita pulizia (igiene)
por asseio
spa limpieza (higiene)
usa cleanliness (hygiene)

cleansing

fin puhdistus
ger Reinigung
nld reiniging
nor renholdstjeneste
swe
fre nettoyage
grk κάθαρση
ita pulitura
por limpeza (desinfecção)
spa limpieza
usa cleansing

cleansing department

fin puhtaanapito-osasto
ger Stadtreinigung
nld reinigingsdienst
nor rengjøringsetat
swe renhållningsavdelning
fre service de nettoyage
grk τμήμα (χώρος) καθαρισμού
ita dipartimento di nettezza urbana
por serviços de limpeza
spa departamento de limpieza
usa cleansing department

cleansing product

fin puhdistusaine
ger Reinigungsmittel
nld reinigingsproduct
nor rengjøringsmiddel
swe
fre produit de nettoyage
grk προϊόν καθαρισμού
ita prodotto per la pulitura
por produtos de limpeza
spa producto de limpieza
usa cleansing product

clearing sludge

fin selkeytysliete
ger Schlammbeseitigung
nld het wegruimen van slib
nor opprensket slam
swe röt slam
fre boue de curage
grk λάσπη καθαρισμού
ita fango di pulitura

por separação de lamas (tratamento)
 spa sedimento de limpeza
 usa clearing sludge

cliff

fin kallio, rantatörmä
 ger Klippe
 nld klif
 nor klippe
 swe klippa
 fre falaise
 grk κρημνός
 ita falesia
 por penhascos
 spa acantilado
 usa cliff

climate

fin ilmasto
 ger Klima
 nld klimaat
 nor klima
 swe klimat
 fre climat
 grk κλίμα
 ita clima
 por clima
 spa clima
 usa climate

climate protection

fin ilmastonuojelu
 ger Klimaschutz
 nld klimaatbescherming
 nor klimavern
 swe klimatskydd
 fre protection du climat
 grk προστασία του κλίματος
 ita protezione del clima
 por protecção do clima
 spa protección del clima
 usa climate protection

climate resource

fin ilmastovarut
 ger Klimaressourcen
 nld van het klimaat afhankelijke natuurlijke hulpbronnen
 nor klimaressurs
 swe klimatiska resurser
 fre ressource climatique
 grk κλιματικοί πόροι
 ita risorse climatiche
 por recursos climáticos
 spa recursos del clima
 usa climate resource

climate type

fin ilmastotyypit
 ger Klimatyp
 nld klimaatype
 nor klimatype
 swe klimattyp
 fre type de climat
 grk τύπος κλίματος

ita tipo di clima
 por tipos de clima
 spa tipos climáticos
 usa climate type

climatic alteration

fin ilmaston muutos
 ger Klimaentwicklung
 nld klimaatschommeling
 nor klimaendring
 swe klimatisk förändring
 fre altération climatique
 grk κλιματική διαταραχή
 ita alterazione del clima
 por alterações climáticas
 spa alteración climática
 usa climatic alteration

climatic change

fin ilmastonmuutos
 ger Klimaänderung
 nld klimaatverandering
 nor klimaendring
 swe klimatisk förändring
 fre changement climatique
 grk κλιματική μεταβολή
 ita cambiamento del clima
 por variação climática
 spa cambio climático
 usa climatic change

climatic effect

fin ilmastovaikutus
 ger Klimawirkung
 nld de invloed van veranderingen in het klimaat
 nor klimatisk virkning
 swe klimatisk verkan
 fre effet climatique
 grk κλιματική επίπτωση
 ita effetto climatico
 por efeitos climáticos
 spa efectos del clima
 usa climatic effect

climatic experiment

fin ilmastokoe
 ger Klimaexperiment
 nld klimaatexperiment
 nor klimatisk forsøk
 swe klimatiskt experiment
 fre test climatique
 grk κλιματικό πείραμα
 ita esperimento sul clima
 por experiências climáticas
 spa experimento climático
 usa climatic experiment

climatic factor

fin ilmastotekijä
 ger Klimafaktor
 nld klimaatfactor
 nor klimafaktor
 swe
 fre facteur climatique
 grk κλιματικός παράγων

ita fattore climatico
 por factores climáticos
 spa factor climático
 usa climatic factor

climatic zone

fin ilmastovyöhyke
 ger Klimazone
 nld klimaatzone
 nor klimasone
 swe klimatiskt område
 fre zone climatique
 grk κλιματική ζώνη
 ita zona climatica
 por zonas climáticas
 spa zonas climáticas
 usa climatic zone

climatology

fin ilmastotiede
 ger Klimatologie
 nld klimatologie
 nor klimatologi
 swe klimatologi
 fre climatologie
 grk κλιματολογία
 ita climatologia
 por climatologia
 spa climatología
 usa climatology

climax

fin ylin kohta, huippukohta
 ger Klimax
 nld climax
 nor klimaks
 swe klimax; höjdpunkt
 fre climax
 grk καταληκτική
 κατάσταση/κλίμακα/κορύφωση/οργασμός
 ita climax
 por climax
 spa clímax
 usa climax

climbing plant (wall)

fin köynnöskasvi
 ger Mauervegetation
 nld klimplant [muur]
 nor murvegetasjon
 swe klätterväxt
 fre plante grimpante (mur)
 grk αναρριχητικό φυτό
 ita pianta rampicante
 por plantas trepadeiras
 spa planta trepadora (por pared)
 usa climbing plant (wall)

clinical symptom

fin kliininen oire
 ger Krankheitsbild
 nld ziektesymptoom
 nor sykdomsbilde
 swe kliniskt symtom
 fre symptôme clinique

grk κλινικό σύμπτωμα
 ita sintomi clinici
 por sintomas clínicos
 spa síntomas clínicos
 usa clinical symptom

cloning

fin kloonaus
 ger Klonen
 nld het klonen
 nor kloning
 swe kloning
 fre clonage
 grk κλωνοποίηση
 ita clonazione
 por clonagem
 spa clonación
 usa cloning

closing down

fin sulkeminen
 ger Stilllegung
 nld sluiting
 nor nedleggelse
 swe nedläggning
 fre fermeture
 grk κλείσιμο/διακοπή λειτουργίας/παύση
 δραστηριοτήτων
 ita chiusura
 por encerramento
 spa clausura
 usa closing down

closing down of firm

fin yrityksen sulkeminen
 ger Betriebsschliessung
 nld een onderneming sluiten
 nor bedriftsnedleggelse
 swe nedläggning av ett företag
 fre fermeture d'une entreprise
 grk κλείσιμο επιχείρησης
 ita chiusura di un'azienda
 por encerramento de firmas
 spa cierre de fábrica
 usa closing down of firm

clothing

fin vaatetus
 ger Bekleidung
 nld kleding
 nor klær
 swe kläder
 fre habillement
 grk ένδυση/ενδυμασία/ενδύματα/ρουχισμός/ιματισμός
 ita vestiario
 por vestuário
 spa vestuario
 usa clothing

clothing industry

fin vaatetusteollisuus
 ger Bekleidungsindustrie
 nld kledingindustrie
 nor bekledningsindustri

swe	klädnadsindustri
fre	industrie de l'habillement
grk	βιομηχανία ματισμού/κλάδος ένδυσης
ita	industria dell'abbigliamento
por	indústria do vestuário
spa	industria de la confección
usa	clothing industry

cloud

fin	pilvi
ger	Wolke
nld	wolk
nor	sky
swe	moln
fre	nuage
grk	νέφος
ita	nube
por	nuvens
spa	nubes
usa	cloud

co-incineration

fin	rinnakkaispoltto
ger	Mitverbrennung
nld	gezamenlijke verbranding
nor	samforbrenning
swe	medförbränning
fre	co-incinération
grk	μικτή αποτέφρωση
ita	co-incenerimento
por	co-incineração
spa	co-incineración
usa	co-incineration

co-operation

fin	yhteistyö
ger	Zusammenarbeit
nld	samenwerking
nor	samarbeid
swe	samarbete
fre	coopération
grk	συνεργασία/σύμπραξη
ita	cooperazione
por	cooperação
spa	cooperación
usa	cooperation

co-operation policy

fin	yhteistyöpolitiikka
ger	Kooperationspolitik
nld	samenwerkingsbeleid
nor	samarbeidspolitikk
swe	samarbetspolitik
fre	politique de coopération
grk	πολιτική συνεργασίας
ita	politica di cooperazione
por	política de cooperação
spa	política de cooperación
usa	cooperation policy

co-operation principle

fin	yhteistyöperiaate
ger	Kooperationsprinzip
nld	samenwerkingsprincipe
nor	samarbeidsprinsipp

swe	samarbetsprincip
fre	principe de coopération
grk	αρχή της συνεργασίας
ita	principio di cooperazione
por	princípio de cooperação
spa	principio de cooperación
usa	cooperation principle

co-ordinate system

fin	koordinaatisto
ger	Koordinatensystem
nld	coördinatenstelsel
nor	koordinatsystem
swe	koordinatsystem
fre	système de coordonnées
grk	σύστημα συντεταγμένων
ita	sistema di coordinate
por	sistemas de coordenadas
spa	sistema de coordenadas
usa	coordinate system

co-ordination

fin	koordinointi
ger	Koordinierung
nld	coördinatie
nor	koordinering
swe	samordning
fre	coordination
grk	συντονισμός
ita	coordinazione
por	coordenação
spa	coordinación
usa	coordination

coagulation

fin	koagulaatio
ger	Koagulation
nld	stolling
nor	koagulering
swe	koagulering
fre	coagulation
grk	πήξη
ita	coagulazione
por	coagulação
spa	coagulación
usa	coagulation

coal

fin	hiili
ger	Kohle
nld	steenkool
nor	kull
swe	kol
fre	charbon
grk	γαιάνθρακας/κάρβουνο
ita	carbone
por	carvão
spa	carbón
usa	coal

coal gasification

fin	hiilen muuttaminen kaasuksi, hiilen kaasuttaminen
ger	Kohlevergasung
nld	steenkoolvergassing
nor	gassutvinning fra kull

swe
 fre gazéification du charbon
 grk αεριοποίηση του άνθρακα
 ita gassificazione del carbone
 por gaseificação de carvão
 spa gasificación del carbón
 usa coal gasification

coal industry

fin hiiliteollisuus
 ger Kohlenindustrie
 nld steenkoolindustrie
 nor kullindustri
 swe kolindustri
 fre industrie charbonnière
 grk βιομηχανία (του) άνθρακα
 ita industria del carbone
 por indústria do carvão
 spa industria carbonera
 usa coal industry

coal liquefaction

fin hiilen nesteytys
 ger Kohleverflüssigung
 nld steenkoolliquefactie
 nor kullsmelting
 swe överföring av kol till vätska
 fre liquéfaction du charbon
 grk υγροποίηση του άνθρακα
 ita liquefazione del carbone
 por liquefacção de carvão
 spa licuefacción del carbón
 usa coal liquefaction

coal mining

fin kivihiilen louhiminen
 ger Kohlebergbau
 nld steenkoolmijnbouw
 nor kullgruvedrift
 swe kolbrytning
 fre extraction de charbon
 grk εξόρυξη άνθρακα
 ita estrazione di carbone
 por extracção de carvão
 spa minas de carbón
 usa coal mining

coal refining

fin kivihiilen jalostus
 ger Kohleveredelung
 nld het raffineren van kolen
 nor kullforedling
 swe kolraffinering
 fre raffinage de la houille
 grk καθαρισμός (του) άνθρακα
 ita raffinazione del carbone
 por refinação de carvão
 spa refino del carbón
 usa coal refining

coal technology

fin hiiliteknikka
 ger Kohletechnologie
 nld kolentechnologie
 nor kullteknologi

swe kolteknik
 fre technologie du charbon
 grk τεχνολογία του άνθρακα
 ita tecnologia del carbone
 por tecnologia do carvão
 spa tecnología del carbón
 usa coal technology

coal-based energy

fin hiilipohjainen energia
 ger Energie auf Kohlebasis
 nld steenkoolenergie
 nor kullbasert energi
 swe kolbaserad energi
 fre énergie à base de charbon
 grk ενέργεια (παραγόμενη) από τον άνθρακα
 ita energia da carbone
 por energia térmica (carvão)
 spa energía del carbón
 usa coal-based energy

coal-fired power plant

fin hiilivoimalaitos, kivihiilivoimala
 ger Kohlekraftwerk
 nld steenkoolcentrale
 nor kullkraftverk
 swe kolkraftverk
 fre centrale à charbon
 grk μονάδα παραγωγής ενέργειας με καύση άνθρακα
 ita centrale a carbone
 por centrais térmicas (carvão)
 spa central de carbón
 usa coal-fired power plant

coast

fin rannikko, ranta
 ger Küste
 nld kust
 nor kyst
 swe
 fre côte
 grk ακτή
 ita costa
 por costa
 spa costa
 usa coast

coast protection

fin rantojen suojelu
 ger Küstenschutz
 nld kustbescherming
 nor vern av kyst
 swe kustskydd
 fre protection du littoral
 grk προστασία των ακτών
 ita protezione delle coste
 por protecção da costa
 spa protección del litoral
 usa coast protection

coastal area

fin rannikkoalue
 ger Küstengebiet
 nld kustgebied

nor kystområde
swe kustområde
fre zone côtière
grk παράκτια περιοχή
ita zona costiera
por zonas costeiras
spa zonas costeras
usa coastal area

coastal development

fin rannikoiden suunnittelu
ger Küstenentwicklung
nld kustontwikkeling
nor kystutvikling
swe kustens utveckling
fre développement du littoral
grk ανάπτυξη των ακτών
ita sviluppo lungo la costa
por desenvolvimento costeiro
spa desarrollo de zonas costeras
usa coastal development

coastal ecosystem

fin rannikon ekosysteemi
ger Küstenökosystem
nld kustecosysteem
nor kystøkosystem
swe kustens ekosystem
fre écosystème côtier
grk παράκτιο οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistema litoraneo
por ecossistema costeiro
spa ecosistemas costeros
usa coastal ecosystem

coastal environment

fin rannikkoympäristö
ger Küstenregion
nld kustmilieu
nor kystmiljø
swe kustmiljö
fre environnement côtier
grk παράκτιο περιβάλλον
ita ambiente costiero
por ambiente costeiro
spa medio ambiente de litoral
usa coastal environment

coastal erosion

fin rantaerosio
ger Küstenerosion
nld kusterosie
nor marin erosjon
swe érosion côtière
fre érosion côtière
grk διάβρωση της ακτής
ita erosione della costa
por erosão do litoral
spa erosión costera
usa coastal erosion

coastal fishing

fin rannikkokalastus
ger Küstenfischerei
nld kustvisserij

nor kystfiske
swe kustfiske
fre pêche côtière
grk παράκτια αλιεία
ita pesca costiera
por pesca costeira
spa pesca de litoral
usa coastal fishing

coastal management

fin rannikkoalueen hoito
ger Küstenzonenmanagement
nld kustbeheer
nor kystsoneforvaltning
swe gestion du littoral
fre gestion du littoral
grk διαχείριση ακτών
ita gestione delle zone costiere
por gestão do litoral
spa gestión costera
usa coastal management

coastal pollution

fin rantojen saastuminen
ger Küstenverschmutzung
nld kustvervuiling
nor forurensning av kysten
swe kustförorening
fre pollution du littoral
grk παράκτια ρύπανση
ita inquinamento della costa
por poluição costeira
spa contaminación de litoral
usa coastal pollution

coastal water

fin rannikkomeri, rantavesi
ger Küstengewässer
nld kustwater
nor kystfarvann
swe kustvatten
fre eaux côtières
grk παράκτια ύδατα
ita acqua costiera
por águas costeiras
spa agua costera
usa coastal water

coastal zone planning

fin rannikkovyöhykkeen suunnittelu
ger Küstengebietsplanung
nld planning van de kustzone
nor kystsonenplanlegging
swe planering av kustområde
fre aménagement de la zone littorale
grk σχεδιασμός παρακτίων ζωνών
ita pianificazione delle zone costiere
por planeamento da zona costeira
spa ordenación de zonas costeras
usa coastal zone planning

coastguard

fin rannikko-, merivartiosto
ger Küstenwacht
nld kustwacht

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	kystvakt	nld	standaardprocedurenorm
swe	kustbevakning	nor	akseptert fremgangsmåte
fre	garde-côtière	swe	handlingsregler
grk	ακτοφυλακή	fre	code de mise en pratique
ita	guardia costiera	grk	κώδικας πρακτικής
por	guarda costeira	ita	codice tecnico
spa	guardia costera	por	código de conducta
usa	coastguard	spa	código de buena práctica
		usa	code of practice

coating

fin	päällystys, pintakerros
ger	Beschichtung
nld	deklaag
nor	belegg
swe	beläggning
fre	revêtement
grk	(προστατευτική) επικάλυψη/επίστρωση/επίχρισμα
ita	rivestimento
por	revestimento
spa	revestimientos
usa	coating

cobalt

fin	koboltti
ger	Kobalt
nld	kobalt
nor	kobolt
swe	kobolt
fre	cobalt
grk	κοβάλτιο
ita	cobalto
por	cobalto
spa	cobalto
usa	cobalt

cockroach

fin	torakat
ger	Schabe
nld	kakkerlakken
nor	kakerlakk
swe	kackerlackor
fre	cafards
grk	κανθαρίδες
ita	scarafaggi
por	baratas
spa	cucarachas
usa	cockroach

code

fin	koodi
ger	Gesetzbuch
nld	code
nor	kodeks
swe	kod
fre	code
grk	κώδικας/κωδικός
ita	codice
por	códigos
spa	códigos
usa	code

code of practice

fin	ohjesääntö
ger	Regel der Technik

codification

fin	kodifioiminen
ger	Kodifizierung
nld	codificatie
nor	kodifisering
swe	kodifiering
fre	codification
grk	κωδικοποίηση
ita	codifica
por	codificação
spa	codificación
usa	codification

coelenterate

fin	onteloeläimet
ger	Hohltier
nld	holtdieren
nor	polyppdyr
swe	nässeldjur
fre	coelentérés
grk	κοιλεντερωτά
ita	celenterati
por	celenterados
spa	celentéreos
usa	coelenterate

cogeneration

fin	lämmön ja sähkön yhteistuotanto
ger	Kraft-Wärme-Kopplung
nld	warmtekrachtkoppeling
nor	kraftvarmeproduksjon
swe	samtidig generering; parallell generering
fre	cogénération
grk	συμπααραγωγή/μικτή παραγωγή
ita	cogenerazione
por	cogeração
spa	cogeneración
usa	cogeneration

coke

fin	koksi
ger	Koks
nld	cokes
nor	koks
swe	koks
fre	coke
grk	οπτάνθρακας/κωκ/κοκαΐνη
ita	coke
por	coque
spa	coque
usa	coke

cold

fin	kylmä
ger	Kälte

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	koude
nor	kulde
swe	kall; kyla
fre	froid
grk	ψύχος/κρύο/ψύξη (κρυολόγημα)
ita	freddo
por	frio
spa	frio
usa	cold

cold zone ecosystem

fin	kylmän vyöhykkeen ekosysteemi
ger	Ökosystem eines Kaltgebietes
nld	ecosysteem van/in koude gebieden
nor	økosystem i kaldt område
swe	
fre	écosystème de zone froide
grk	οικοσύστημα ψυχρής ζώνης
ita	ecosistema delle zone fredde
por	ecosistema de zonas frias
spa	ecosistema de zona fría
usa	cold zone ecosystem

coliform bacterium

fin	kolibakteerit
ger	Kolibakterien
nld	colibacteriën
nor	koliform bakterie
swe	koliforma bakterier
fre	colibacilles
grk	κολοβακτηρίδια
ita	colibatteri
por	bactérias coliformes
spa	bacteria coliforme
usa	coliform bacterium

collective wastewater treatment

fin	yhteinen jäteveden käsittely
ger	Sammelabwasserbehandlung
nld	gezamenlijke afvalwaterverwerking
nor	kollektiv avløpsvannbehandling
swe	kollektiv avloppsvattenrening
fre	assainissement collectif
grk	επεξεργασία μικτών λυμάτων
ita	smaltimento collettivo delle acque di rifiuto
por	tratamento unitário de águas residuais
spa	tratamiento de aguas colectivas
usa	collective wastewater treatment

colloid

fin	kolloidi, kolloidinen
ger	Kolloid
nld	colloïde
nor	kolloidal oppløsning
swe	kolloid
fre	colloïde
grk	κολλοειδές
ita	colloide
por	colóide
spa	coloideo, coloidal
usa	colloid

colloidal state

fin	kolloidinen tila
ger	Kolloidaler Zustand

nld	colloïdale toestand
nor	kolloidal form
swe	kolloidalt tillstånd
fre	état colloïdal
grk	κολλοειδής κατάσταση
ita	stato colloidale
por	estado coloidal
spa	estado coloidal
usa	colloidal state

colonisation

fin	asutus
ger	Besiedlung
nld	kolonisatie
nor	kolonisering (biologi)
swe	kolonisering
fre	colonisation
grk	αποικισμός
ita	colonizzazione
por	colonização
spa	colonización
usa	colonization

colour

fin	väri
ger	Farbe
nld	kleur
nor	farge
swe	färg
fre	couleur
grk	χρώμα/απόχρωση
ita	colore
por	cor
spa	color
usa	color

colour composition

fin	värin koostumus
ger	Farbzusammensetzung
nld	kleursamenstelling
nor	fargesammensetning
swe	färgsammansättning
fre	composition de couleurs
grk	χρωματική σύνθεση
ita	composizione dei colori
por	composição da cor
spa	composición cromática
usa	color composition

colourimetry

fin	kolorimetria, värinmittaustutkimus
ger	Kolorimetrie
nld	colorimetrie
nor	kolorimetri
swe	kolorimetri
fre	colorimétrie
grk	χρωματομετρία
ita	colorimetria
por	colorimetria
spa	colorimetria
usa	colorimetry

colubrid

fin	tarhakäärmeet
ger	Colubridae

nld Colubriden
 nor colubridae
 swe snokar
 fre colubridés
 grk κολουβρίδες
 ita colubridi
 por colubrídios
 spa culebras
 usa colubrid

combination effect

fin yhteisvaikutus
 ger Kombinationswirkung
 nld wisselwerking
 nor kombinasjonsvirkning
 swe kombinationseffekt
 fre effet de combinaison
 grk επίδραση συνδυασμού
 ita effetto combinato
 por efeitos combinados
 spa efecto combinado
 usa combination effect

combined cycle-power station

fin kombilaitos
 ger Kombikraftwerk
 nld centrale voor gecombineerde electriciteits-en
 warmteproductie
 nor kombikraftverk
 swe kraftverk med kombinerad cykel
 fre centrale mixte
 grk σταθμός συνδυασμένης παραγωγής ενέργειας
 ita centrale a ciclo combinato
 por centrais combinadas
 spa central eléctrica de ciclo combinado
 usa combined cycle-power station

combined sewer system

fin sekaviemäröinti
 ger Mischkanalisation
 nld gecombineerd rioolsysteem
 nor fellessystem
 swe kombinerat avloppssystem
 fre réseau de canalisation combiné
 grk μικτό δίκτυο αποχέτευσης
 ita rete fognaria unitaria
 por águas residuais (sistema unitário)
 spa sistema de desagüe colectivo
 usa combined sewer system

combined transport

fin yhdistetty kuljetus
 ger Kombiverkehr
 nld gecombineerd vervoer
 nor fellestransport
 swe kombinerade transporter
 fre transport combiné
 grk συνδυασμένες μεταφορές
 ita trasporto combinato
 por transporte combinado
 spa transporte combinado
 usa combined transport

combined waste water

fin yhdistetty jätevesi
 ger Mischwasser
 nld gecombineerd afvalwater
 nor avløp i fellessystem
 swe kombinerat avloppsvatten
 fre eaux usées issues d'un réseau d'assainissement
 unitaire
 grk μικτά λύματα
 ita acqua mista di rifiuto
 por águas residuais mistas
 spa aguas residuales combinadas
 usa combined waste water

combustibility

fin palavuus, tulenarkuus, syttyvyys
 ger Brennbarkeit
 nld brandbaarheid
 nor brennbarhet
 swe brännbarhet
 fre combustibilité
 grk ευφλεκτικότητα
 ita combustibilità
 por inflamabilidade
 spa combustibilidad
 usa combustibility

combustion engine

fin polttomoottori
 ger Verbrennungsmotor
 nld verbrandingsmotor
 nor forbrenningsmotor
 swe förbränningsmotor
 fre moteur à combustion
 grk κινητήρας καύσης
 ita motore a combustione
 por motores de combustão
 spa motor de combustión
 usa combustion engine

combustion gas

fin polttokaasu, savukaasu
 ger Verbrennungsabgas
 nld verbrandingsgas
 nor brenngass
 swe förbränningsgas
 fre gaz de combustion
 grk καυσαέριο
 ita gas di combustione
 por gases de combustão
 spa gas de combustión
 usa combustion gas

combustion residue

fin palamisjäte, palamisjäännös
 ger Verbrennungsrückstand
 nld verbrandingsrest
 nor forbrenningsrest
 swe förbränningsrester
 fre résidu de combustion
 grk κατάλοιπα (της) καύσης
 ita residuo di combustione
 por resíduos de combustão
 spa residuos de la combustión
 usa combustion residue

commercial fishery

fin	ammattikalastus
ger	Handelsfischerei
nld	beroepsvisserij
nor	næringsfiske
swe	yrkesfiske
fre	pêche professionnelle
grk	επαγγελματική αλιεία
ita	pesca professionale
por	pesca comercial
spa	pesca profesional
usa	commercial fishery

commercial law

fin	kauppaoikeus, talousoikeus
ger	Handelsrecht
nld	handelsrecht
nor	handelsrett
swe	handelsrätt
fre	droit commercial
grk	εμπορικό δίκαιο
ita	diritto commerciale
por	Direito comercial
spa	derecho mercantil
usa	commercial law

commercial noise

fin	kaupallisen toiminnan aiheuttama melu
ger	Handelslärm
nld	bedrijfslawaai
nor	støy fra næringsaktivitet
swe	buller från kommersiell verksamhet
fre	bruit des activités commerciales
grk	θόρυβος από εμπορικές δραστηριότητες
ita	rumore di origine commerciale
por	ruído do comércio
spa	ruido comercial e industrial
usa	commercial noise

commercial traffic

fin	kaupallinen liikenne
ger	Handelsverkehr
nld	zakelijk verkeer
nor	næringstrafikk
swe	kommersiell trafik
fre	trafic commercial
grk	εμπορευματική κίνηση
ita	traffico commerciale
por	tráfego comercial
spa	tráfico comercial
usa	commercial traffic

commercial transaction

fin	kauppa, liiketoimi
ger	Handelsgeschäft
nld	handelsverrichting
nor	handelstransaksjon
swe	affärstransaktion; handelstransaktion
fre	acte de commerce
grk	εμπορική συναλλαγή
ita	transazione commerciale
por	transacção comercial
spa	acto de comercio
usa	commercial transaction

commercial vehicle

fin	hyötyajoneuvo
ger	Nutzfahrzeug
nld	bedrijfsvoertuig
nor	varebil
swe	kommersiellt fordon
fre	véhicule commercial
grk	όχημα επαγγελματικής (δημόσιας) χρήσης/Δ.Χ.
ita	veicolo commerciale
por	veículos comerciais
spa	vehículo comercial
usa	commercial vehicle

commercialisation

fin	kaupallistuminen
ger	Kommerzialisierung
nld	commercialisatie
nor	kommersialisering
swe	kommersialisering
fre	commercialisation
grk	εμπορευματοποίηση
ita	commercializzazione
por	comercialização
spa	comercialización
usa	commercialization

commissioner for dangerous goods

fin	vaarallisten aineiden käsittelijä
ger	Gefahrgutbeauftragte
nld	gelastigde voor gevaarlijke goederen
nor	kommissær for farlig gods
swe	kommissionsledamot för farligt gods
fre	commissaire aux produits dangereux
grk	εντεταλμένος (αντιπρόσωπος) για επικίνδυνα εμπορεύματα
ita	commissario per le merci pericolose
por	substâncias perigosas (comissário)
spa	comisario para mercancías peligrosas
usa	commissioner for dangerous goods

common agreement

fin	yleinen sääntö, yhteinen sääntö
ger	Gemeinsame Regeln
nld	gemeenschappelijke regeling
nor	felles regel
swe	gemensam regel
fre	règle générale
grk	κοινή συμφωνία
ita	accordi comuni
por	acordos (homologação judicial)
spa	acuerdo común
usa	common agreement

common agricultural policy

fin	yhteinen maatalouspolitiikka
ger	Gemeinsame Agrarpolitik
nld	gemeenschappelijk landbouwbeleid
nor	felles landbrukspolitikk
swe	gemensam jordbrukspolitik
fre	politique agricole commune
grk	κοινή γεωργική πολιτική
ita	politica agricola comune
por	política agrícola comum

spa política agrícola común
usa common agricultural policy

common commercial policy

fin yhteinen kauppapolitiikka
ger Gemeinsame Handelspolitik
nld gemeenschappelijk handelsbeleid
nor felles handelspolitikk
swe gemensam handelspolitik
fre politique commerciale commune
grk κοινή εμπορική πολιτική
ita politica commerciale comune
por política comercial comum
spa política comercial común
usa common commercial policy

common tariff policy

fin yhteinen tullipolitiikka
ger Gemeinsamer Zolltarifpolitik
nld gemeenschappelijk tariefbeleid
nor felles tariffpolitikk
swe gemensam tariffpolitik
fre politique tarifaire commune
grk κοινή δασμολογική πολιτική/πολιτική κοινού δασμολογίου
ita politica tariffaria comune
por política aduaneira comum
spa política arancelaria común
usa common tariff policy

communications

fin liikenneyhteys, tietoliikenneyhteys
ger Kommunikation
nld communicatie
nor kommunikasjon
swe kommunikation
fre communication
grk επικοινωνίες
ita comunicazione
por comunicação
spa comunicaciones
usa communications

communications industry

fin viestintäteollisuus
ger Kommunikationsindustrie
nld communicatie-industrie
nor kommunikasjonsindustri
swe kommunikationsindustri
fre industrie de la communication
grk βιομηχανία των επικοινωνιών
ita industria delle comunicazioni
por indústria das comunicações
spa industria de la comunicación
usa communications industry

communications policy

fin viestintäpolitiikka
ger Kommunikationspolitik
nld communicatiebeleid
nor kommunikasjonspolitik
swe kommunikationspolitik
fre politique de la communication
grk πολιτική επικοινωνιών (για τις επικοινωνίες)
ita politica della comunicazione

por política das comunicações
spa política de comunicación
usa communications policy

communications system

fin kulkulaitos
ger Kommunikationssystem
nld communicatiesysteem
nor kommunikasjonssystem
swe kommunikationssystem
fre système de communication
grk σύστημα επικοινωνίας (επικοινωνιών)
ita sistema di comunicazioni
por sistemas de comunicações
spa sistema de comunicación
usa communications system

Community act

fin yhteisön säädös
ger Rechtsakt der Gemeinschaft
nld gemeentewet
nor fellesskapsrettsakt
swe gemenskapsrättsakt
fre acte communautaire
grk κοινοτική πράξη/πράξη της Κοινότητας
ita atto comunitario
por actos comunitários
spa acto comunitario
usa Community act

Community budget

fin yhteisön talousarvio
ger Haushaltsplan der Gemeinschaft
nld gemeentebegroting
nor EU-budsjett
swe gemenskapernas budget
fre budget communautaire
grk κοινοτικός προϋπολογισμός/προϋπολογισμός της Κοινότητας
ita bilancio comunitario
por orçamento comunitário
spa presupuesto comunitario
usa Community budget

community facility

fin julkinen palvelu
ger Gemeinschaftseinrichtung
nld gemeenschappelijke voorziening
nor fysisk fellesfasilitet
swe samhällets facilitet
fre équipement collectif
grk δημόσια εγκατάσταση
ita attrezzatura collettiva
por recursos colectivos
spa equipamiento colectivo
usa community facility

Community finance

fin yhteisön raha-asiat
ger Finanzen der Gemeinschaft
nld gemeentelijke financiën
nor EU-finans
swe gemenskapsfinansier
fre finances communautaires

grk κοινοτικά κεφάλαια/οικονομικά της Κοινότητας
 ita finanze comunitarie
 por finanças comunitárias
 spa finanzas comunitarias
 usa Community finance

Community law

fin yhteisöoikeus
 ger Gemeinschaftsrecht
 nld wet van de Europese Gemeenschap
 nor EU-lov
 swe EG-rätten; gemenskapsrätt; gemenskapslagstiftning
 fre droit communautaire
 grk κοινοτικό δίκαιο
 ita diritto comunitario
 por Direito comunitário
 spa derecho comunitario
 usa Community law

Community legal system

fin yhteisön oikeusjärjestelmä
 ger Rechtsordnung der Gemeinschaft
 nld juridisch systeem van de Europese Gemeenschap
 nor EU-rettsorden
 swe gemenskapernas rättssystem
 fre ordre juridique communautaire
 grk νομικό σύστημα της Κοινότητας
 ita ordinamento giuridico comunitario
 por sistema jurídico comunitário
 spa orden jurídico comunitario
 usa Community legal system

community participation

fin yhteisön osallistuminen
 ger Kommunale Beteiligung
 nld inspraak
 nor samfunnsdeltakelse
 swe participation communautaire
 grk συμμετοχή της κοινότητας
 ita partecipazione della comunità
 por participação comunitária
 spa participación comunitaria
 usa community participation

Community ruling

fin yhteiskunnan päätös
 ger Gemeinschaftsregelung
 nld gemeenschapswetgeving
 nor EU-kjennelse
 swe gemenskapsbestämmelse
 fre décision communautaire
 grk απόφαση της κοινότητας
 ita decisione comunitaria
 por decisões comunitárias
 spa decisión Comunitaria
 usa Community ruling

community-pays principle

fin yhteiskunta maksaa -periaate
 ger Gemeinlastprinzip
 nld het vervuiler-betaalt-principe
 nor fellesskapet-betaler-prinsipp

swe principen om att samhället betalar
 fre principe de paiement communautaire
 grk αρχή "η κοινότητα πληρώνει"
 ita principio per cui la comunità paga
 por princípio do pagador comunitário
 spa principio de pago comunitario
 usa community-pays principle

commuter traffic

fin lähijoukkoliikenne
 ger Pendelverkehr
 nld woon-werkverkeer
 nor pendlertrafikk
 swe pendlartrafik
 fre migration pendulaire
 grk (ημερήσιες παλίνδρομες) μετακινήσεις μεταξύ κατοικίας
 ita traffico pendolare
 por tráfego domicílio-trabalho
 spa tráfico diario
 usa commuter traffic

commuting

fin heiluriliikenne
 ger Pendeln
 nld pendelen
 nor pendling
 swe déplacement journalier domicile-travail
 grk καθημερινή μετακίνηση προς κι από τον τόπο εργασίας
 ita pendolarismo
 por migrações diárias
 spa intercambiador
 usa commuting

compactation

fin tiivistäminen
 ger Verdichtung
 nld samendrukking
 nor komprimering
 swe komapktion; kompriemring; pressning
 fre compactage
 grk (συμ)πύκνωση/συμπίεση/σύμπυξη/κυλίνδρωση
 ita compattamento
 por compactação
 spa compactación
 usa compaction

company policy

fin yrityspolitiikka
 ger Unternehmenspolitik
 nld ondernemingsbeleid
 nor bedriftspolitik
 swe företagspolitik
 fre politique d'entreprise
 grk πολιτική της εταιρείας/ασφαλιστήριο
 ita politica aziendale
 por política das companhias
 spa política de empresa
 usa company policy

company structure

fin	yritysrakenne
ger	Unternehmensstruktur
nld	ondernemingsstructuur
nor	selskapsstruktur
swe	företagsstruktur
fre	structure de l'entreprise
grk	εταιρική δομή/δομή της εταιρείας
ita	struttura dell'impresa
por	estrutura empresarial
spa	estructura de la empresa
usa	company structure

comparative law

fin	oikeusvertailu
ger	Rechtsvergleichung
nld	vergelijkend recht
nor	sammenlignende rett
swe	jämförande rätt
fre	droit comparé
grk	συγκριτικό δίκαιο
ita	diritto comparato
por	Direito comparado
spa	derecho comparado
usa	comparative law

comparative test

fin	vertailuva koe
ger	Vergleichsuntersuchung
nld	vergelijkend onderzoek
nor	komparativ test
swe	jämförande undersökning
fre	test comparatif
grk	συγκριτική δοκιμή/συγκριτική εξέταση
ita	ricerca comparata (prova)
por	testes comparativos
spa	prueba comparativa
usa	comparative test

comparison

fin	vertailu
ger	Vergleiche
nld	vergelijking
nor	sammenligning
swe	jämförelse
fre	comparaison
grk	σύγκριση
ita	paragone
por	comparação
spa	comparación
usa	comparison

compensation

fin	korvaus, hyvitys
ger	Entschädigung
nld	(schade)vergoeding
nor	erstatning
swe	kompensation; ersättning; skadestånd
fre	compensation
grk	αποζημίωση/αντισταθμισή/αντιρρόπηση
ita	compensazione
por	compensação
spa	compensación
usa	compensation

compensation for damage

fin	vahingonkorvaus
ger	Schadensausgleich
nld	schadevergoeding
nor	skadeserstatning
swe	skadeersättning
fre	réparation des dommages
grk	αποζημίωση/αποκατάσταση (επανόρθωση) της ζημίας
ita	risarcimento dei danni
por	compensação por danos
spa	indemnización por daños
usa	compensation for damage

compensatory measure

fin	tasoitustoimenpide
ger	Ökologische Ausgleichsmaßnahme
nld	compenserende maatregel
nor	kompensasjonstiltak
swe	ersättningsåtgärd
fre	mesure compensatoire
grk	αντισταθμιστικό μέτρο
ita	misura compensativa
por	medidas compensatórias
spa	medida compensatoria
usa	compensatory measure

compensatory tax

fin	tasoitusmaksu, tasausmaksu
ger	Ausgleichsabgabe
nld	compenserende belasting
nor	compenserende avgift
swe	utjämningavgift
fre	taxe compensatoire
grk	εξισωτικός (αντισταθμιστικός) φόρος
ita	tassa compensativa
por	taxas compensatórias
spa	impuesto compensatorio
usa	compensatory tax

competition (biological)

fin	kilpailu
ger	Biologische Konkurrenz
nld	concurrentie [biologisch]
nor	konkurrans (biologisk)
swe	konkurrens (biologisk)
fre	compétition (biologique)
grk	(βιολογικός) ανταγωνισμός/αγώνας για επιβίωση
ita	competizione (biologica)
por	competição biológica
spa	competencia (biológica)
usa	competition (biological)

competition law

fin	kilpailuoikeus
ger	Wettbewerbsrecht
nld	concurrentierecht
nor	konkurranslovgivning
swe	konkurrensregler
fre	droit de la concurrence
grk	δίκαιο του ανταγωνισμού
ita	legislazione sulla concorrenza
por	direito da concorrência
spa	derecho de la competencia

usa competition law

competitive examination

fin kilpailukoe
ger Leistungsprüfung
nld vergelijkend examen
nor opptaksprøve
swe prövning där alla sökande konkurrerar
fre concours
grk ανταγωνιστική εξέταση
ita concorso (esame)
por exames (educação)
spa oposición
usa competitive examination

competitiveness

fin kilpailukyky
ger Wettbewerbsfähigkeit
nld concurrentievermogen
nor konkurransedyktighet
swe konkurrens
fre compétitivité
grk ανταγωνιστικότητα
ita competitività
por competitividade
spa competitividad
usa competitiveness

complex formation

fin kompleksiyhdiste
ger Komplexbildung
nld complexering
nor kompleksdannelse
swe sammansatt formation
fre complexation
grk σύμπλοκη ένωση/σύνθετος (πολύπλοκος)
σχηματισμός
ita complessazione
por complexação
spa formación compleja
usa complex formation

complexing agent

fin kompleksinmuodostaja
ger Komplexbildner
nld complexvormer
nor kompleksdanner
swe komplexbildare
fre agent complexant
grk μέσο συμπλοκοποίησης
ita agente complessante
por agentes complexantes
spa agente de complexión
usa complexing agent

composite pollution

fin monen tekijän aiheuttama saastuminen
ger Mehrkomponentenverunreinigung
nld samengestelde verontreiniging
nor blandet forurensning
swe sammansatt förorening
fre pollution composite
grk σύνθετη ρύπανση
ita inquinamento combinato
por poluição combinada

spa contaminación compuesta

usa composite pollution

composition of population

fin väestön koostumus
ger Bevölkerungsaufbau
nld samenstelling van de bevolking
nor befolknings sammensetning
swe befolknings sammansättning
fre composition de la population
grk σύνθεση του πληθυσμού
ita composizione della popolazione
por composição da população
spa composición de la población
usa composition of population

compost

fin sekalannoite, komposti
ger Kompost
nld compost
nor kompost
swe kompost
fre compost
grk κοπρόχωμα/μίγμα οργανικών καταλοίπων
ita compost
por composto
spa compost
usa compost

compostable waste

fin kompostoitava jäte
ger Kompostierbarer Abfall
nld composteerbaar afval
nor komposterbart avfall
swe komposterbart avfall
fre déchet fermentescible
grk ζυμώσιμα απορρίμματα
ita rifiuto degradabile
por resíduos compostáveis
spa residuo fertilizante
usa compostable waste

composting

fin kompostointi, mullastus
ger Kompostierung
nld composteren
nor kompostering
swe kompostering
fre compostage
grk λιπασματοποίηση
ita compostaggio
por compostagem
spa compostificación
usa composting

composting by producer

fin tuottajan suorittama kompostointi
ger Eigenkompostierung
nld compostering door de producent
nor egenkompostering
swe producenten komposterar
fre compostage par le producteur
grk λιπασματοποίηση από τον παραγωγό
ita compostaggio da parte del produttore
por compostagem pelo produtor

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa compostificación por el productor
usa composting by producer

compression

fin puristus; tiiviste
ger Kompression
nld samendrukking
nor kompresjon
swe sammantryckning; kompression
fre compression
grk συμπίεση
ita compressione
por compressão
spa compresión
usa compression

compressor

fin puristin, kompressori
ger Kompressor
nld luchtverdichter
nor kompressor
swe kompressor
fre compresseur
grk συμπιεστής
ita compressore
por compressor
spa motocompresores
usa compressor

compulsory use

fin käyttöpakko, käyttämisvelvollisuus
ger Benutzungszwang
nld verplicht gebruik
nor obligatorisk bruk
swe obligatorisk användning
fre usage obligatoire
grk υποχρεωτική χρήση
ita uso coercitivo
por uso obrigatório
spa uso forzoso
usa compulsory use

concentration (process)

fin väkevöinti, rikastus
ger Konzentrierung
nld concentratie [proces]
nor konsentrasjon (prosess)
swe anrikning
fre concentration (procédé)
grk συγκέντρωση/συμπύκνωση
ita concentrazione (processo)
por concentração (processo)
spa concentración (proceso)
usa concentration (process)

concentration (value)

fin pitoisuus
ger Konzentration
nld concentratie [waarde]
nor konsentrasjon (parameter)
swe koncentration
fre concentration (valeur)
grk εμπλουτισμός
ita concentrazione
por concentração (valor)

spa concentración (densidad)
usa concentration (value)

concept of environment

fin ympäristön käsite
ger Umweltkonzept
nld milieubeeld
nor miljøbegrep
swe miljökoncept
fre concept d'environnement
grk αντίληψη του περιβάλλοντος/(ιδεατή) εικόνα
ita concetto di ambiente
por conceito de ambiente
spa concepto de medio ambiente
usa concept of environment

concession

fin toimilupa; myyntilupa
ger Konzession
nld vergunning
nor konsesjon
swe koncession; beviljande
fre concession
grk εκχώρηση/παραχώρηση
ita concessione
por concessão
spa concesión
usa concession

concrete

fin betoni; konkreettinen
ger Beton
nld beton
nor betong
swe betong
fre béton
grk σκυρόδεμα
ita calcestruzzo
por betão
spa hormigón
usa concrete

concrete products industry

fin betonituoteteollisuus
ger Betonsteinindustrie
nld betonnijverheid
nor betongproduktindustri
swe betongindustri
fre industrie du béton
grk βιομηχανία προϊόντων σκυροδέματος
ita industria dei manufatti di calcestruzzo
por indústria de produtos de cimento
spa fábrica de hormigón
usa concrete products industry

condensation (process)

fin tiivistys; lauhduttaminen
ger Kondensation
nld condensatie
nor kondensering
swe kondensering
fre condensation
grk συμπύκνωση
ita condensazione
por condensação (processo)

spa condensación
usa condensation (process)

conductivity

fin johtavuus (sähkö, lämmön)
ger Leitfähigkeit
nld geleidend vermogen
nor ledningsevne
swe ledningsförmåga; konduktivitet
fre conductivité
grk αγωγιμότητα
ita conduttività
por condutividade
spa conductividad
usa conductivity

conflict

fin ristiriita
ger Konflikt
nld strijd
nor konflikt
swe konflikt; skiljaktighet
fre conflit
grk σύγκρουση/διαμάχη
ita conflitto
por conflitos
spa conflicto
usa conflict

conflict of aims

fin päämäärien ristiriita
ger Zielkonflikt
nld tegenstrijdigheid van (streef)doelen
nor målkonflikt
swe olika mål
fre conflit d'objectifs
grk σύγκρουση στόχων/αντικρουόμενοι στόχοι
ita conflitto di obiettivi
por conflito de objetivos
spa conflicto de objetivos
usa conflict of aims

conflict of interests

fin eturistiriita
ger Interessenkonflikt
nld belangenconflict
nor interessekonflikt
swe intressekonflikt
fre conflit d'intérêts
grk σύγκρουση συμφερόντων
ita conflitto di interessi
por conflito de intereses
spa conflicto de intereses
usa conflict of interests

conflicting use

fin ristiriitainen käyttö
ger Nutzungskonflikt
nld tegenstrijdig gebruik
nor motstridende bruk
swe motstridande användning
fre usage incompatible
grk ασύμβατη (αντικρουόμενη) χρήση
ita conflitto d'uso
por conflito de utilização

spa conflicto de uso
usa conflicting use

congress

fin kongressi
ger Tagung
nld congres
nor kongress
swe kongress
fre congrès
grk συνέδριο
ita congresso
por congressos
spa congreso
usa congress

conifer

fin havupuut
ger Nadelbaum
nld naaldbomen
nor bartre
swe barrträd
fre conifère
grk κωνοφόρα
ita conifere
por coníferas
spa coníferas
usa conifer

coniferous forest

fin havumetsä
ger Nadelwald
nld naaldbos
nor barskog
swe barrskog
fre forêt de conifères
grk δάσος κωνοφόρων
ita foresta di conifere
por floresta de coníferas
spa bosques de coníferas
usa coniferous forest

coniferous tree

fin havupuu
ger Nadelbaum
nld naaldboom
nor bartre
swe conifère
grk κωνοφόρο δένδρο
ita conifera
por árvores coníferas
spa conifera
usa coniferous tree

coniferous wood

fin havupuu
ger Nadelholz
nld naaldbos
nor trevirke fra barskog
swe bois de conifères
fre bois de conifères
grk δάσος κωνοφόρων
ita bosco di conifere
por bosque de coníferas

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa	madera de coníferas	spa	conservación de especies
usa	coniferous wood	usa	conservation of species
conservation		conservation policy	
fin	säilyttäminen	fin	suojelupolitiikka
ger	Konservierung	ger	Naturschutzpolitik
nld	behoud	nld	(milieu)beschermingsbeleid
nor	konservering	nor	vernepolitikk
swe	skydd; vård; konservering	swe	skyddspolitik
fre	conservation	fre	politique de conservation de la nature
grk	συντήρηση/διατήρηση	grk	πολιτική συντήρησης
ita	conservazione	ita	politica di conservazione
por	conservação (processo industrial)	por	política de conservação
spa	conservación	spa	conservación de la naturaleza
usa	conservation	usa	conservation policy
conservation of genetic resources		constitutional law	
fin	geeniperimän säilyttäminen	fin	perustuslaki
ger	Schutz von Genressourcen	ger	Verfassungsrecht
nld	bescherming genetisch materiaal	nld	staatsrecht
nor	vern av genetiske ressurser	nor	statsrett
swe		swe	statsrätt
fre	préservation des ressources génétiques	fre	droit constitutionnel
grk	διατήρηση των γενετικών πόρων	grk	συνταγματικό δίκαιο
ita	conservazione delle risorse genetiche	ita	diritto costituzionale
por	conservação de recursos genéticos	por	Direito constitucional
spa	conservación de recursos genéticos	spa	derecho constitucional
usa	conservation of genetic resources	usa	constitutional law
conservation of monuments		construction equipment	
fin	muistomerkkien suojelu	fin	rakennuslaitteet
ger	Denkmalerhaltung	ger	Baumaschine
nld	monumentenzorg	nld	bouwuitrusting
nor	minnesmerkebevaring	nor	anleggsutstyr
swe	monumentskydd	swe	byggnadsutrustning
fre	conservation des monuments	fre	engin de chantier
grk	συντήρηση μνημείου	grk	κατασκευαστικός εξοπλισμός/μηχανήματα εργοταξίου
ita	conservazione dei monumenti	ita	macchinario per l'edilizia
por	conservação de monumentos	por	equipamento de construção
spa	conservación de monumentos	spa	maquinaria de construcción
usa	conservation of monuments	usa	construction equipment
conservation of petroleum resources		construction noise	
fin	öljyvarojen suojelu	fin	rakennusmelu
ger	Schutz von Erdölressourcen	ger	Baulärm
nld	bescherming van de aardoliebronnen	nld	lawaaihinder door bouwactiviteiten
nor	vern av petroleumressurser	nor	byggestøy
swe		swe	byggnadsbuller
fre	préservation des ressources pétrolières	fre	bruit de construction
grk	διατήρηση πετρελαϊκών πόρων	grk	θόρυβος έργων (κατασκευών)
ita	conservazione delle risorse petrolifere	ita	rumore da costruzione
por	conservação dos recursos petrolíferos	por	ruído de construção
spa	conservación de recursos petrolíferos	spa	ruido de construcción
usa	conservation of petroleum resources	usa	construction noise
conservation of species		construction of installations	
fin	lajien suojelu	fin	laitosten rakentaminen
ger	Artenschutz	ger	Anlagenbau
nld	bescherming soorten	nld	installatie- of apparatenbouw
nor	artsvern	nor	anleggskonstruksjon
swe		swe	uppförande av anläggningar
fre	conservation des espèces	fre	construction d'installations
grk	διατήρηση ειδών	grk	κατασκευή (ανέγερση) εγκαταστάσεων
ita	conservazione delle specie	ita	costruzione di installazioni
por	conservação das espécies		

por construção de instalações
spa construcción de instalaciones
usa construction of installations

construction policy

fin rakennuspolitiikka
ger Baupolitik
nld bouwbeleid
nor byggepolitikk
swe byggnadspolitik
fre politique de la construction
grk πολιτική για τον κατασκευαστικό τομέα
ita politica edilizia
por política de construção
spa política de construcción
usa construction policy

construction technology

fin rakennustekniikka
ger Bautechnik
nld bouwtechnologie
nor bygge- og anleggsteknologi
swe byggnadsteknik
fre technologie du bâtiment
grk τεχνολογία (των) κατασκευών
ita tecnologia delle costruzioni
por tecnologia de construção
spa tecnología de la construcción
usa construction technology

construction with recycled material

fin kierrätetystä materiaalista rakentaminen
ger Recyclinggerechte Konstruktion
nld bouw met hergebruik-materiaal
nor konstruksjon med resirkulert materiale
swe bygge med återvunna material
fre construction avec des matériaux recyclés
grk κατασκευές (δόμηση) με ανακυκλωμένα υλικά
ita costruzione con materiale riciclato
por construção com materiais reciclados
spa construcción con material reciclado
usa construction with recycled material

construction work

fin rakennustyö
ger Bauarbeit
nld het bouwen
nor anleggsarbeid
swe byggnadsarbete
fre travaux de construction
grk έργο (κατασκευής)/κατασκευαστική εργασία
ita lavori di costruzione
por trabalho de construção
spa obras de construcción
usa construction work

consultancy

fin konsulttitoiminta, neuvonanto
ger Beratungsdienst
nld advies
nor rådgivning
swe konsultverksamhet
fre société de conseil
grk παροχή συμβουλών/μελέτες
ita società di consulenza

por consultas
spa sociedad de consultoría
usa consultancy

consultation

fin neuvottelu, konsultaatio
ger Beratung
nld overleg
nor samråd
swe samråd; rådgivning; rådfrågning
fre consultation
grk διαβούλευση/διάλογος/ιατρική επίσκεψη/γνωμοδότηση
ita consultazione
por consultadoria
spa consulta
usa consultation

consumer

fin kuluttaja
ger Konsument
nld verbruiker
nor forbruker
swe konsument
fre consommateur
grk καταναλωτής
ita consumatore
por consumidores
spa consumidores
usa consumer

consumer behaviour

fin kuluttajien käyttäytyminen
ger Konsumverhalten
nld gedrag verbruiker
nor forbrukeratferd
swe konsumentbeteende
fre comportement des consommateurs
grk συμπεριφορά του καταναλωτή
ita comportamento del consumatore
por comportamento do consumidor
spa comportamiento del consumidor
usa consumer behavior

consumer goods

fin kulutustavara
ger Konsumgüter
nld verbruiksgoederen
nor forbruksvare
swe konsumtionsvara
fre bien de consommation
grk καταναλωτικό αγαθό
ita bene di consumo
por bens de consumo
spa bienes de consumo
usa consumer goods

consumer group

fin kuluttajaryhmä
ger Verbrauchergruppe
nld verbruikersgroep
nor forbrukergruppe
swe konsumentgrupp
fre groupement de consommateurs
grk ομάδα καταναλωτών

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita gruppo di consumatori
por associações do consumidor
spa grupo de consumidores
usa consumer group

consumer information

fin kuluttajavalistus
ger Verbraucherinformation
nld verbruikersinformatie
nor forbrukerinformasjon
swe konsumentinformation
fre information des consommateurs
grk πληροφόρηση των (πληροφορίες για τους)
καταναλωτών(ές)
ita informazione al consumatore
por informação ao consumidor
spa información al consumidor
usa consumer information

consumer product

fin kulutushyödyke
ger Konsumprodukt
nld verbruiksproduct
nor konsumprodukt
swe konsumentvara
fre produit de consommation
grk καταναλωτικό προϊόν
ita prodotto di consumo
por produtos de consumo
spa producto de consumo
usa consumer product

consumer protection

fin kuluttajansuoja
ger Verbraucherschutz
nld verbruikersbescherming
nor forbrukervern
swe konsumentskydd
fre protection des consommateurs
grk προστασία των καταναλωτών
ita tutela del consumatore
por defesa do consumidor
spa protección al consumidor
usa consumer protection

consumer waste

fin kulutusjäte
ger Verbraucherrückstände
nld verbruikersafval
nor konsumentavfall
swe konsumentavfall
fre déchets assimilés aux ordures ménagères
grk καταναλωτικά απορρίμματα
ita rifiuto da consumo
por resíduos do consumidor
spa residuos de consumo
usa consumer waste

consumption

fin kulutus
ger Konsum
nld verbruik
nor konsum
swe konsumtion
fre consommation

grk (κατ)ανάλωση
ita consumo
por consumo
spa consumo
usa consumption

consumption pattern

fin kulutustapa, kulutusmalli
ger Verbrauchsmuster
nld vebruikspatroon
nor forbruksmønster
swe konsumtionsmönster
fre mode de consommation
grk καταναλωτικό πρότυπο
ita modello di consumo
por padrões de consumo
spa tendencias del consumo
usa consumption pattern

container

fin säiliö
ger Behälter
nld container
nor beholder
swe container; behållare
fre conteneur
grk εμπορευματοκιβώτιο/δοχείο
(συσκευασίας)/περιέκτης
ita contenitore
por contentores
spa contenedor
usa container

containment (nuclear industry)

fin rajoittaminen
ger Containment
nld bedwinging (kernindustrie)
nor innkapsling (kjerneanlegg)
swe uppdämning (politik); inneslutning
fre dôme de confinement
grk συγκράτηση/αναχαίτιση/ανάσχεση/εγκλωβισμός
ita contenimento (industria nucleare)
por contenção (indústria nuclear)
spa contención
usa containment (nuclear industry)

contaminated area

fin saastunut alue
ger Kontaminierte Böden
nld vervuild gebied
nor forurenset grunn
swe
fre zone contaminée
grk μολυσμένη περιοχή
ita zona contaminata
por zonas contaminadas
spa área contaminada
usa contaminated area

contaminated soil

fin saastunut maaperä
ger Verunreinigter Boden
nld verontreinigde grond
nor kontaminert jord

swe	förorenad mark	swe	fortbildning
fre	sol contaminé	fre	formation continue
grk	μολυσμένο έδαφος	grk	διά βίου (συνεχιζόμενη) εκπαίδευση
ita	suolo contaminato	ita	formazione continua
por	solos contaminados	por	educação permanente
spa	suelo contaminado	spa	formación permanente
usa	contaminated soil	usa	continuing education
contamination		continuous load	
fin	saastuminen	fin	jatkuva kuormitus
ger	Verseuchung	ger	Dauerbelastung
nld	vervuiling	nld	continue belasting
nor	kontaminering	nor	kontinuerlig belastning
swe	förorening; kontamination	swe	kontinuerligt arbetande; fortsatt belastning
fre	contamination	fre	charge continue
grk	μόλυνση/μίανση/ρύπανση/νόθευση (κειμένου)	grk	συνεχές φορτίο
ita	contaminazione	ita	carico continuo
por	contaminação	por	poluição contínua
spa	contaminación	spa	carga contínua
usa	contamination	usa	continuous load
continent		contour farming	
fin	maanosa	fin	maan ääriivioja noudattava viljely
ger	Kontinent	ger	Höhenlinienanbau
nld	continent	nld	contourbouw
nor	kontinent	nor	kotepløying
swe	kontinent	swe	konturbruk
fre	continent	fre	cultures selon les courbes de niveau
grk	ήπειρος	grk	καλλιέργεια κατά τις ισοϋψείς καμπύλες
ita	continente	ita	coltura secondo curve di livello
por	continentes	por	plantações em socalcos
spa	continente	spa	cultivos de contorno
usa	continent	usa	contour farming
continental climate		contract	
fin	mannerilmasto	fin	sopimus
ger	Kontinentalklima	ger	Vertrag
nld	vastelandsklimaat	nld	overeenkomst
nor	innlandsklima	nor	kontrakt
swe	kontinentalklimat	swe	kontrakt; avtal
fre	climat continental	fre	contrat
grk	ηπειρωτικό κλίμα	grk	σύμβαση/συμβόλαιο/συμφωνητικό
ita	clima continentale	ita	contratto
por	clima continental	por	contratos
spa	clima continental	spa	contratos
usa	continental climate	usa	contract
continental shelf		contract cleaner	
fin	mannerjalusta	fin	sopimuspuhdistaja
ger	Festlandsockel	ger	Gebäudereiniger
nld	continentaal plat	nld	schoonmaakbedrijf
nor	kontinentalsokkel	nor	rengjøringsbyrå
swe	kontinentalsockel	swe	kontrakterad städare
fre	plate-forme continentale	fre	entreprise de nettoyage
grk	(ηπειρωτική) υφαλοκρηπίδα	grk	ανάδοχος του έργου καθαρισμού
ita	piattaforma continentale	ita	impresa di pulizia
por	plataforma continental	por	empresas de limpeza
spa	plataforma continental	spa	empresa de limpieza
usa	continental shelf	usa	contract cleaner
continuing education		control measure	
fin	jatkokoulutus; aikuiskoulutus	fin	valvontatoimenpide
ger	Weiterbildung	ger	Kontrollmassnahme
nld	doorlopende scholing	nld	beheersingsmaatregel
nor	etter- og videreutdanning	nor	kontrollmåling

swe	styrningsåtgärd
fre	mesure de contrôle
grk	μέτρο (μέτρηση) ελέγχου (συγκράτησης)
ita	misura di controllo
por	medidas de controlo
spa	medida de control
usa	control measure

controlled burning

fin	kulottaminen, kulutus
ger	Kontrolliertes Abbrennen
nld	beheerste verbranding
nor	kontrollert brenning
swe	kontrollerad förbränning
fre	brûlage contrôlé
grk	ελεγχόμενη καύση
ita	incendio controllato
por	fogos controlados
spa	control de quemas
usa	controlled burning

controlled hunting zone

fin	valvotun metsästyksen vyöhyke
ger	Kontrolliertes Jagdgebiet
nld	onder toezicht staande jachtzone
nor	kontrollert jaktområde
swe	bevakat jaktområde
fre	zone de chasse contrôlée
grk	περιοχή ελεγχόμενης θήρευσης (θήρας)
ita	zona di caccia controllata
por	áreas de caça controladas
spa	zonas de caza controlada
usa	controlled hunting zone

controlling authority

fin	valvova viranomainen
ger	Aufsichtsbehörde
nld	controleerende instantie
nor	kontrollorgan
swe	inspektionsmyndighet
fre	autorité de contrôle
grk	ελεγκτική αρχή
ita	autorità di controllo
por	entidades fiscalizadoras
spa	autoridad de control
usa	controlling authority

conurbation

fin	kaupunkialue
ger	Ballungsgebiet
nld	verstedelijk gebied
nor	konurbasjon
swe	konurbation
fre	conurbation
grk	αστικό (πολεοδομικό) συγκρότημα
ita	conurbazione
por	conurbação
spa	conurbación
usa	conurbation

convenience food

fin	valmisruoka
ger	zubereitetes Lebensmittel
nld	samengestelde voeding
nor	sammensatt matvare

swe	
fre	produit alimentaire complexe
grk	σύνθετο προϊόν διατροφής
ita	prodotto alimentare complesso
por	produtos alimentares complexos
spa	comida rápida
usa	convenience food

convention

fin	sopimus
ger	Konvention
nld	overeenkomst
nor	konvensjon (avtale)
swe	konvention
fre	convention
grk	σύμβαση/συνέδριο
ita	convenzione
por	convenções
spa	convenio
usa	convention

conventional energy

fin	tavanomainen energia
ger	Herkömmliche Energie
nld	conventionele [niet-nucleaire] energie
nor	konvensjonell energi
swe	konventionell energi
fre	énergie conventionnelle
grk	συμβατική ενέργεια
ita	energia convenzionale
por	energia convencional
spa	energías convencionales
usa	conventional energy

cooling

fin	jäähdyttäminen, jäähdytys
ger	Kühlung
nld	koelen
nor	kjøling
swe	kylning
fre	refroidissement
grk	ψύξη
ita	raffreddamento
por	arrefecimento
spa	refrigeración
usa	cooling

cooling oil

fin	jäähdytysöljy
ger	Kühlschmierstoff
nld	koelolie
nor	kjøleolje
swe	kylolja
fre	huile de refroidissement
grk	ψυκτικό έλαιο
ita	olio per raffreddamento
por	óleos de arrefecimento
spa	aceite refrigerante
usa	cooling oil

cooling tower

fin	jäähdytystorni
ger	Kühlturm
nld	koeltoren
nor	kjøletårn

swe kyltorn
 fre tour de refroidissement
 grk πύργος ψύξης
 ita torre di raffreddamento
 por torres de arrefecimento
 spa torre de refrigeración
 usa cooling tower

cooling water

fin jäähdytysvesi
 ger Kühlwasser
 nld koelwater
 nor kjølevann
 swe kylvatten
 fre eau de refroidissement
 grk νερό ψύξης/ψυκτικό ύδωρ
 ita acqua di raffreddamento
 por águas de arrefecimento
 spa agua de refrigeración
 usa cooling water

copper

fin kupari
 ger Kupfer
 nld koper
 nor kobber
 swe koppar
 fre cuivre
 grk χαλκός
 ita rame
 por cobre
 spa cobre
 usa copper

coppice

fin nuori metsä, vesakko
 ger Niederwald
 nld hakhoutbosje
 nor stubbeskog
 swe småskog
 fre taillis
 grk πρεμνοφύες δάσος (δασύλλιο)
 ita bosco ceduo
 por arvoredo (talhadia)
 spa monte bajo
 usa coppice

coppice with standards

fin myös korkeita puita kasvava vesakko
 ger Mittelwald
 nld middenbos
 nor stubbeskog med overstandere
 swe skottskog
 fre taillis sous futaie
 grk διφυής μορφή συστάδας
 ita ceduo composto
 por arvoredo (talhadia composta)
 spa monte bajo con estándares
 usa coppice with standards

coral

fin korallit
 ger Korallen
 nld koralen
 nor korall

swe koraller
 fre corail
 grk κοράλλια
 ita coralli
 por corais
 spa corales
 usa coral

coral reef

fin koralliriutta
 ger Korallenriff
 nld koraalrif
 nor korallrev
 swe korallrev
 fre récif corallien
 grk κοραλλιογενής ύφαλος
 ita barriera corallina
 por recifes de coral
 spa arrecife de coral
 usa coral reef

coral reef lagoon

fin koralliriuttalaguuni
 ger Lagune innerhalb von Korallenriffen
 nld koraalriflagune
 nor korallrevlagune
 swe korallrevslagun
 fre lagon
 grk κοραλλιογενής λιμνοθάλασσα
 ita laguna di barriera corallina
 por lagoas de recifes de coral
 spa laguna de arrecife de coral
 usa coral reef lagoon

core meltdown

fin reaktorisydämen sulaminen
 ger Kernschmelze
 nld afsmelting van een reactorkern
 nor kjernesmelte
 swe kernnedsmältning
 fre fusion du coeur
 grk τήξη του πυρήνα
 ita fusione del nocciolo (reattore nucleare)
 por fusão do núcleo
 spa fusión nuclear
 usa core meltdown

cork

fin korkki
 ger Kork
 nld kurk
 nor kork
 swe kork
 fre liège
 grk φελλός/πώμα
 ita sughero
 por cortiça
 spa corcho
 usa cork

corridor

fin käytävä
 ger Korridor
 nld (brede) (door)gang
 nor korridor

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	korridor
fre	corridor urbain
grk	διάδρομος/δίοδος/άξονας/λωρίδα (κυκλοφορίας)
ita	corridoio
por	corredores ecológicos
spa	pasillo
usa	corridor

corrosion

fin	korroosio, syöpyminen
ger	Korrosion
nld	corrosie
nor	korrosjon
swe	korrosion
fre	corrosion
grk	διάβρωση/οξείδωση
ita	corrosione
por	corrosão
spa	corrosión
usa	corrosion

corrosion inhibitor

fin	korroosionestoaine
ger	Korrosionshemmer
nld	anticorrosiemiddel
nor	korrosjonshemmer
swe	korrosionshämmare
fre	produit anti-corrosion
grk	αντιδιαβρωτικό (μέσο)/αναστολέας (ανασχετικό) διάβρωσης
ita	inibitore della corrosione
por	produtos anti-corrosivos
spa	anticorrosivo
usa	corrosion inhibitor

cosmetic industry

fin	kosmeettinen teollisuus
ger	Kosmetikindustrie
nld	cosmetica-industrie
nor	kosmetikkindustri
swe	kosmetikaindustri
fre	industrie cosmétique
grk	βιομηχανία καλλυντικών
ita	industria cosmetica
por	indústria de cosméticos
spa	industria de cosméticos
usa	cosmetic industry

cosmic radiation

fin	kosminen säteily
ger	Kosmische Strahlung
nld	kosmische straling
nor	kosmisk stråling
swe	kosmisk strålning
fre	rayonnement cosmique
grk	κοσμική ακτινοβολία
ita	radiazione cosmica
por	radiação cósmica
spa	radiación cósmica
usa	cosmic radiation

cost

fin	kustannukset
ger	Kosten

nld	kosten
nor	kostnad
swe	kostnad
fre	coût
grk	κόστος
ita	costo
por	custos
spa	coste
usa	cost

cost increase

fin	kustannusten lisäys
ger	Kostensteigerung
nld	kostentoe name
nor	kostnadsøkning
swe	kostnadsökning
fre	augmentation des coûts
grk	αύξηση (του) κόστους
ita	aumento dei costi
por	aumento de custos
spa	aumento de costes
usa	cost increase

cost recovery basis

fin	kustannusvastaavuuksperuste
ger	Kostendeckungsgrundlage
nld	volledige kostendekking
nor	kostnadsinndekningsgrunnlag
swe	
fre	base de couverture des coûts
grk	τιμολόγηση βάσει κόστους
ita	rimborso spese
por	política de recuperação de custos
spa	base del reembolso de costes
usa	cost recovery basis

cost reduction

fin	kustannusten vähennys
ger	Kostensenkung
nld	kostenvermindering
nor	kostnadsreduksjon
swe	kostnadsminskning
fre	réduction des coûts
grk	μείωση (του) κόστους
ita	riduzione dei costi
por	redução de custos
spa	reducción de costes
usa	cost reduction

cost-benefit

fin	kustannushyöty
ger	Kosten-Nutzen
nld	kosten-baten
nor	kost-nytte
swe	lönsamhet
fre	relation coûts-bénéfices
grk	κόστος-ωφέλεια
ita	costi-benefici
por	custo-benefício
spa	coste-beneficio
usa	cost-benefit

cost-benefit analysis

fin	kustannus-hyötyanalyysi
ger	Kosten-Nutzen-Analyse

nld	kosten-baten analyse
nor	nytte-kostnadsanalyse
swe	lönsamhetsanalys
fre	analyse coûts-bénéfices
grk	ανάλυση κόστους-οφέλους
ita	analisi costi-benefici
por	análise custo-benefício
spa	análisis costo-beneficio
usa	cost-benefit analysis

cotton

fin	puuvilla
ger	Baumwolle
nld	katoen
nor	bomull
swe	bomull
fre	coton
grk	βαμβάκι
ita	cotone
por	algodão
spa	algodón
usa	cotton

country lodge

fin	lomamökki
ger	Landhaus
nld	jachthuis
nor	hytte
swe	lantställe
fre	gîte rural
grk	υπαίθριο καταφύγιο
ita	alloggio rurale
por	casas de campo
spa	casa rural
usa	country lodge

county

fin	kreivikunta, piirikunta, lääni
ger	Landkreis
nld	provincie
nor	fylke
swe	län; kommun; grevskap
fre	département (UK)
grk	κομητεία (περιφέρεια)
ita	contea
por	condado
spa	Comunidad Autónoma
usa	county

court

fin	tuomioistuin
ger	Gericht
nld	hof
nor	domstol
swe	domstol
fre	tribunal
grk	δικαστήριο/(ενώπιον της) δικαιοσύνη(ς)/αυλή
ita	tribunale
por	tribunal
spa	tribunal
usa	court

court of justice

fin	tuomioistuin
ger	Gerichtshof

nld	gerechtshof
nor	domstol
swe	domstol
fre	Cour de justice
grk	δικαστήριο
ita	Corte di appello
por	tribunal de justiça
spa	tribunales de justicia
usa	court of justice

Court of Justice of the European Communities

fin	es Euroopan yhteisöjen tuomioistuin
ger	Gerichtshof der Europäischen Gemeinschaften
nld	Europees Hof van Justitie
nor	Det europeiske felleskaps domstol
swe	EG-domstol
fre	Cour de justice des communautés européennes
grk	Δικαστήριο των Ευρωπαϊκών Κοινοτήτων
ita	Corte di giustizia delle Comunità Europee
por	Tribunal de Justiça das Comunidades Europeias
spa	Tribunal de Justicia de las Comunidades Europeas
usa	Court of Justice of the European Communities

cove

fin	lahdelma, avoin satama
ger	Einbuchtung
nld	inham
nor	vik
swe	vik; håla
fre	calanque
grk	ορμίσκος
ita	calanco
por	desfiladeiro
spa	nicho ahuecado por las olas
usa	cove

covering

fin	päällyste, peite, kuori
ger	Abdeckung
nld	afdekking [actie]
nor	tildekking
swe	täckning; täckande
fre	couverture
grk	επικάλυψη/επένδυση/κάλυμμα/κάλυψη/επίστρωση
ita	copertura
por	cobertura
spa	cobertura
usa	covering

craft

fin	taito; alus; voima-aggregaatti
ger	Handwerk
nld	ambacht
nor	håndverk
swe	hantverk; båt
fre	artisanat
grk	σκάφος/λέμβος/ειδικευμένη εργασία
ita	artigianato
por	artes e ofícios
spa	artesanado
usa	craft

craft industry

fin	käsateollisuus
ger	Handwerksbetrieb
nld	bedrijfstak
nor	håndverksindustri
swe	
fre	industrie manufacturière
grk	κλάδος της χειροτεχνίας
ita	industria dell'artigianato
por	indústria do artesanato
spa	industria artesanal
usa	craft industry

credit

fin	luotto
ger	Kredit
nld	krediet
nor	kreditt
swe	kredit
fre	crédit
grk	πίστη/πίστωση
ita	credito
por	crédito
spa	crédito
usa	credit

credit assistance

fin	luottoapu
ger	Kredithilfe
nld	kredietbijstand
nor	kreditthjelp
swe	kreditstöd
fre	assistance en matière de crédit
grk	πιστωτική διευκόλυνση
ita	credito sulla fiducia
por	assistência ao crédito
spa	crédito de asistencia
usa	credit assistance

credit policy

fin	luottopolitiikka
ger	Kreditpolitik
nld	kredietbeleid
nor	kredittpolitikk
swe	kreditpolitik
fre	politique de crédit
grk	πιστωτική πολιτική
ita	politica creditizia
por	política de crédito
spa	política crediticia
usa	credit policy

creek

fin	lahdeke, luonnon valkama; puro
ger	Bach
nld	kreek
nor	bekk
swe	vik; bukt; å; bäck
fre	crique
grk	κολπίσκος/ρυάκι
ita	insenatura
por	enseadas
spa	ensenada
usa	creek

crime

fin	rikos
ger	Verbrechen
nld	misdaad
nor	lovbrudd
swe	brott
fre	crime
grk	έγκλημα
ita	crimine
por	crimes
spa	delitos
usa	crime

criminal law

fin	rikoslaki
ger	Strafrecht
nld	strafrecht
nor	strafferett
swe	straffrätt
fre	droit pénal
grk	ποινικό δίκαιο
ita	diritto penale
por	Direito penal
spa	derecho penal
usa	criminal law

criminal law procedure

fin	rikosoikeusprosessi
ger	Strafprozess
nld	strafrechtelijke procedure
nor	strafferettsprosedyre
swe	straffrättsförfarande
fre	procédure pénale
grk	ποινική δικονομία
ita	procedura penale
por	processos penais
spa	procedimiento penal
usa	criminal law procedure

criminal liability

fin	rikosoikeudellinen vastuu
ger	Strafrechtliche Verantwortlichkeit
nld	strafrechtelijke aansprakelijkheid
nor	straffeansvar
swe	ansvar på grund av brott; straffrättsligt ansvar
fre	responsabilité pénale
grk	ποινική ευθύνη
ita	responsabilità penale
por	responsabilidade criminal
spa	responsabilidad criminal
usa	criminal liability

criminality

fin	rikollisuus
ger	Kriminalität
nld	criminaliteit
nor	kriminalitet
swe	brottslighet
fre	criminalité
grk	εγκληματικότητα
ita	criminalità
por	criminalidade
spa	crimen
usa	criminality

crisis management

fin	kriisinhallinta
ger	Krisenmanagement
nld	crisisbeheer
nor	krisehandtering
swe	krishantering
fre	gestion de crise
grk	διαχείριση (της) κρίσης
ita	gestione delle crisi
por	gestão de crises
spa	gestión de crisis
usa	crisis management

critical level

fin	kriittinen taso
ger	Critical Level
nld	kritisch niveau
nor	kritisk nivå
swe	kritisk nivå
fre	niveau critique
grk	κρίσιμο επίπεδο
ita	livello critico
por	nível crítico
spa	nivel crítico
usa	critical level

critical load

fin	rajakuormitus, kriittinen kuormitus
ger	Critical Load
nld	kritische belasting
nor	kritisk last
swe	kritisk belastning
fre	charge critique
grk	κρίσιμο φορτίο
ita	carico critico
por	carga crítica
spa	carga crítica
usa	critical load

crocodile

fin	krokotiilit
ger	Krokodil
nld	krokodillen
nor	krokodille
swe	krokodiler
fre	crocodile
grk	κροκοδειλίδες
ita	cocodrilli
por	crocodilos
spa	cocodrilos
usa	crocodile

crop production

fin	kasvintuotanto
ger	Nutzpflanzenproduktion
nld	gewassenteelt
nor	matplanteproduksjon
swe	växtodling
fre	production végétale
grk	φυτική παραγωγή/παραγωγή των καλλιιεργειών
ita	produzione di raccolti
por	produção de culturas
spa	producción vegetal
usa	crop production

crop protection

fin	kasvinsuojelu
ger	Pflanzenschutz
nld	gewasbescherming
nor	avlingsvern
swe	växtskydd
fre	protection des cultures
grk	προστασία των καλλιεργειών/φυτική προστασία
ita	protezione delle colture
por	protecção das culturas
spa	protección de cosechas
usa	crop protection

crop rotation

fin	vuoroviljely
ger	Fruchtfolge
nld	vruchtwisseling
nor	vekselbruk
swe	växelbruk
fre	rotation des cultures
grk	αμειψισπορά (αγροτεμαχίων)/εναλλαγή καλλιεργειών
ita	rotazione delle colture
por	rotação de culturas
spa	rotación de cultivos
usa	crop rotation

crop treatment

fin	viljelykasvien käsittely
ger	Pflanzenbehandlung
nld	gewasbehandeling
nor	behandling av avling
swe	växtbehandling
fre	traitement des cultures
grk	επεξεργασία της συγκομιδής
ita	trattamento delle colture
por	tratamento de culturas
spa	tratamiento de cultivos
usa	crop treatment

crop waste

fin	maatalousjäte
ger	Ernteabfall
nld	afval van gewassen
nor	avlingsavfall
swe	
fre	résidus de cultures
grk	φυτικά απόβλητα
ita	rifiuto dei raccolti
por	resíduos de culturas
spa	residuos de la cosecha
usa	crop waste

crossing place

fin	ylimenopaikka
ger	Überquerung
nld	oversteekplaats
nor	passeringssted
swe	övergångsställe
fre	passage
grk	δίοδος/περιοχή διέλευσης
ita	attraversamento
por	locais de travessia

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa paso
usa crossing place

crossing place for animals

fin ylimenopaikka eläimille, riistasilta
ger Überquerung für Tiere
nld dierenoversteekplaats
nor passeringssted for dyr
swe övergångsställe för djur
fre endroit de passage aménagé pour les animaux
grk περιοχή διέλευσης ζώων
ita attraversamento per animali
por locais de travessia para animais
spa lugar de cruce para animales
usa crossing place for animals

crude oil

fin raakaöljy
ger Rohöl
nld ruwe aardolie
nor råolje
swe pétrole brut
grk αργό πετρέλαιο
ita petrolio greggio
por crude
spa crudo (UP: petróleo bruto)
usa crude oil

cruising

fin risteily; arviointi
ger Kreuzfahrt
nld recreatievaart
nor cruisefart
swe kryssning
fre croisière
grk πορεία/πλεύση/ροή/εκδορά
ita crociera (trasporti)
por cruzeiros
spa crucero
usa cruising

crustacean

fin äyriäiseläimet
ger Krustaceen
nld kreeftachtigen
nor krepsdyr
swe kräftdjur
fre crustacé
grk καρκινοειδή
ita crostacei
por crustáceos
spa crustáceos
usa crustacean

cryptogam

fin itiökasvit
ger Kryptogame
nld bedektbloemige planten
nor sporeplante
swe kryptogamer
fre cryptogame
grk κρυπτόγαμα
ita crittogame
por criptogâmicas

spa criptógamas
usa cryptogam

crystallisation

fin kiteytyminen
ger Kristallisation
nld het kristalliseren
nor krystallisering
swe kristallisering
fre cristallisation
grk κρυστάλλωση/κρυσταλλοποίηση
ita cristallizzazione
por cristalização
spa cristalización
usa crystallization

crystallography

fin kide tiede
ger Kristallographie
nld kristallografie
nor krystallografi
swe kristallografi
fre cristallographie
grk κρυσταλλογραφία
ita cristallografia
por cristalografia
spa cristalografía
usa crystallography

cultivated plant

fin viljelyskasvi
ger Kulturpflanze
nld cultuurplant
nor kulturplante
swe odlad växt
fre plante cultivée
grk καλλιεργημένο φυτό
ita pianta coltivata
por plantas cultivadas
spa planta cultivada
usa cultivated plant

cultivation

fin viljely
ger Anbau
nld teelt
nor dyrking
swe odling
fre culture
grk καλλιέργεια
ita coltivazione
por cultivo
spa cultivo
usa cultivation

cultivation method

fin viljelymenetelmä
ger Anbautechnik
nld teeltmethode
nor dyrkingsmetode
swe odlingsmetod
fre méthode culturale
grk μέθοδος καλλιέργειας
ita metodo di coltivazione
por métodos de cultivo

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa método de cultivo
usa cultivation method

cultivation of agricultural land

fin peltojen viljely
ger Nutzung der landwirtschaftlichen Fläche
nld ontginning van de landbouwgrond
nor dyrking av jordbruksareal
swe odling av jordbruksmark
fre exploitation de la terre agricole
grk καλλιέργεια γεωργικής έκτασης
ita coltivazione di terreni agricoli
por cultivo de terrenos agrícolas
spa explotación agrícola de la tierra
usa cultivation of agricultural land

cultivation system

fin viljelyjärjestelmä
ger Anbausystem
nld verbouwingwijze
nor dyrkingssystem
swe odlingssystem
fre système de culture
grk σύστημα καλλιέργειας
ita sistema di coltura
por sistemas de cultivo
spa sistema de cultivo
usa cultivation system

cultural development

fin kulttuurin kehitys
ger Kulturelle Entwicklung
nld culturele ontwikkeling
nor kulturell utvikling
swe kulturell utveckling
fre développement culturel
grk πολιτιστική ανάπτυξη
ita sviluppo culturale
por desenvolvimento cultural
spa desarrollo cultural
usa cultural development

cultural facility

fin kulttuuripalvelu
ger Kulturelle Einrichtung
nld culturele voorziening
nor kulturinstitusjon
swe kulturell inrättning
fre équipement culturel
grk χώρος πολιτιστικών εκδηλώσεων
ita strutture culturali
por infra-estruturas culturais
spa equipamiento cultural
usa cultural facility

cultural goods

fin kulttuuritavarat
ger Kulturgut
nld culturelel goederen
nor kulturgode
swe
fre bien culturel
grk πολιτισμικά αγαθά
ita beni culturali
por bens culturais

spa bienes culturales
usa cultural goods

cultural heritage

fin kulttuuriperintö
ger Kulturerbe
nld cultureel erfgoed
nor kulturarv
swe kulturarv
fre patrimoine culturel
grk πολιτιστική κληρονομιά
ita patrimonio culturale
por património cultural
spa patrimonio cultural
usa cultural heritage

cultural indicator

fin kulttuurinen indikaattori
ger Kultureller Indikator
nld cultuurindicator
nor kulturell indikator
swe kulturindikator
fre indicateur culturel
grk πολιτιστικός δείκτης
ita indicatore culturale
por indicadores socio-culturais
spa indicadores sociales y culturales
usa cultural indicator

cultural policy

fin kulttuuripolitiikka
ger Kulturpolitik
nld cultuurbeleid
nor kulturpolitikk
swe kulturpolitik
fre politique culturelle
grk πολιτιστική πολιτική
ita politica culturale
por política cultural
spa política cultural
usa cultural policy

culture (society)

fin kulttuuri, sivistys
ger Kultur
nld beschaving
nor kultur
swe kultur
fre culture (aspects sociaux)
grk πολιτισμός/ (πνευματική)
καλλιέργεια/παιδεία/κουλτούρα
ita cultura
por cultura (socialização)
spa cultura
usa culture (society)

curriculum

fin oppisuunnitelma
ger Curriculum
nld leerplan
nor pensum
swe kursplan
fre programme d'études
grk σχολικό πρόγραμμα/πρόγραμμα σπουδών
ita curriculum

por curricula
spa curriculum
usa curriculum

custom and usage

fin yleinen tapa
ger Sitte und Gebrauch
nld gewoonte en gebruik
nor skikk og bruk
swe skick och bruk
fre us et coutumes
grk έθιμο και συναλλακτικά ήθη
ita norme consuetudinarie
por usos e costumes
spa normas consuetudinarias
usa custom and usage

customs

fin tulli
ger Zollerhebung
nld douane
nor tollvesen
swe tull
fre douane
grk τελωνείο/τελωνειακές αρχές
ita dogana
por alfândega
spa aduana
usa customs

customs regulation

fin tullimääräys
ger Zollvorschrift
nld douaneregelingen
nor tollregulering
swe tullagstiftning
fre réglementation douanière
grk τελωνειακός(ή) κανονισμός (ρύθμιση)
ita regolamentazione doganale
por regulamentos aduaneiros
spa reglamentación aduanera
usa customs regulation

customs tariff

fin tullitariffi, tullitaksa
ger Zolltarif
nld douanetarief
nor tollsats
swe tulltaxa
fre tarif douanier
grk δασμολόγιο
ita tariffa doganale
por pautas aduaneiras
spa arancel aduanero
usa customs tariff

cutting (forestry)

fin metsänhakuu
ger Holzfällung
nld kappen [bosbouw]
nor hugst
swe skogshuggning
fre abattage (foresterie)
grk υλοτομία/κοπή (δασοκομία)
ita taglio (forestazione)

por abate (florestas)
spa cortado
usa cutting (forestry)

cutting (vegetative propagation)

fin pistokas
ger Steckling
nld stek [planten]
nor stikling
swe stickling; skott
fre bouture
grk μόσχευμα (φυτικός πολλαπλασιασμός)
ita talea
por estacas (agricultura)
spa poda (propagación vegetativa)
usa cutting (vegetative propagation)

cyanate

fin syanaatti
ger Cyanat
nld cyanaat
nor cyanat
swe cyanat
fre cyanate
grk κυανικό άλας
ita cianato
por cianato
spa cianato
usa cyanate

cyanide

fin syanidi
ger Cyanid
nld cyanide
nor cyanid
swe cyanid
fre cyanure
grk κυανιούχο άλας/κυανίδιο
ita cianuro
por cianetos
spa cianuro
usa cyanide

cycle (phenomenon)

fin kiertokulku
ger Zyklus
nld kringloop [verschijnsel]
nor syklus
swe cykel
fre cycle (phénomène)
grk κύκλος (φαινομένου)
ita ciclo (fenomeno)
por ciclos (fenómeno)
spa ciclo (fenómeno de)
usa cycle (phenomenon)

cycle path

fin polkupyörätie
ger Radweg
nld fietspad
nor sykkelsti
swe cykelbana
fre piste cyclable
grk ποδηλατόδρομος/λωρίδα ποδηλάτων
ita pista ciclabile

por caminhos para ciclistas
spa senda cíclica
usa cycle path

cyclone

fin pyörremyrsky
ger Zyklon
nld wervelstorm
nor syklon
swe cyklon; virvelvind
fre cyclone
grk κυκλώνας/περιδινητής
ita ciclone
por ciclones
spa ciclones
usa cyclone

cytology

fin soluoppi
ger Zytologie
nld cytologie
nor cytologi
swe cytologi
fre cytologie
grk κυτταρολογία
ita citologia
por citologia
spa citología
usa cytology

cytotoxicity

fin sytotoksisuus
ger Zytotoxizität
nld cytotoxiciteit
nor cytotoksisitet
swe cytotoxisk verkan
fre cytotoxicité
grk κυτταροτοξικότητα
ita citotossicità
por citotoxicidade
spa citotoxicidad
usa cytotoxicity

dairy farm

fin karjatila
ger Milchviehhaltung
nld melkveehouderij
nor melkeproduksjon
swe mjölkproducerande gård
fre laiterie
grk εκμετάλλευση γαλακτοπαραγωγής/βουστάσιο
ita azienda agricola per la produzione lattiera
por exploração leiteira
spa granja lechera
usa dairy farm

dairy industry

fin maitotalous
ger Milchwirtschaft
nld zuivelindustrie
nor meieriindustri
swe mejeriindustri
fre industrie laitière
grk γαλακτοβιομηχανία
ita industria lattiero-casearia

por indústria de lacticínios
spa industria de la leche
usa dairy industry

dairy product

fin maitotaloustuote
ger Molkereiprodukt
nld zuivelproduct
nor melkeprodukt
swe mejeriprodukt
fre produit laitier
grk γαλακτοκομικό προϊόν
ita prodotto lattiero-caseario
por produtos lácteos
spa producto lácteo
usa dairy product

dam

fin pato, sulku
ger Damm
nld dam
nor dam
swe damm; fördämning
fre barrage
grk φράγμα
ita diga
por barragens
spa presas
usa dam

dam draining

fin kuivatus padon avulla; padon kuivatus
ger Dammdrainage
nld het leeg laten lopen van een(water)bekken
nor damdrenering
swe dammdränering; dammtömning
fre vidange de barrage
grk αποστράγγιση φράγματος
ita svuotamento dell'invaso
por drenagem de barragens
spa drenado de dique
usa dam draining

damage

fin vahinko
ger Schaden
nld schade
nor skade
swe skada
fre dommage
grk βλάβη/ζημία/ελάττωμα
ita danno
por danos
spa daños y perjuicios
usa damage

damage assessment

fin vahingon arviointi
ger Schadensbewertung
nld raming van de schade
nor skadevurdering
swe bedömning av skada
fre évaluation des dommages
grk εκτίμηση της ζημίας (βλάβης)
ita valutazione dei danni

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por avaliação de danos
spa evaluación de daños
usa damage assessment

damage from military manoeuvres

fin sotaharjoitusten aiheuttamat vahingot
ger Manöverschaden
nld schade ten gevolg van militaire oefeningen
nor skade etter militærøvelse
swe skada orsakad av militära manöver
fre dommages dus à des manoeuvres militaires
grk ζημία από (οφειλόμενη σε) στρατιωτικές ασκήσεις
ita danno da manovre militari
por manobras militares (danos)
spa daños por maniobras militares
usa damage from military maneuvers

damage insurance

fin vahinkovakuutus
ger Schadensversicherung
nld schadeverzekering
nor skadeforsikring
swe skadeförsäkring
fre assurance dommages
grk ασφάλιση για ζημιές/ασφάλεια ζημιών
ita assicurazione danni
por seguros contra danos
spa seguro de daños
usa damage insurance

damage prevention

fin vahingon ehkäiseminen
ger Schadensvermeidung
nld voorkoming van schade
nor skadevern
swe skadeförebyggande
fre prévention des dommages
grk πρόληψη της ζημίας (βλάβης)
ita prevenzione dei danni
por prevenção de danos
spa prevención de daños
usa damage prevention

danger analysis

fin vaara-analyysi
ger Gefahrenanalyse
nld risicoanalyse
nor risikoanalyse
swe faroanalys
fre étude de danger
grk ανάλυση κινδύνου
ita analisi del pericolo
por análise de perigo
spa análisis de riesgos
usa danger analysis

dangerous goods

fin vaarallinen tavara, vaaralliset aineet
ger Gefährliche Güter
nld gevaarlijke goederen
nor farlig gods
swe farligt gods
fre matières dangereuses
grk επικίνδυνο εμπόρευμα

ita prodotto pericoloso
por produtos perigosos
spa productos peligrosos
usa dangerous goods

dangerous goods law

fin vaarallista tavaraa koskeva laki
ger Gefahrgutgesetz
nld wet inzake gevaarlijke goederen
nor lovgivning for farlig gods
swe lag om farligt gods
fre loi sur les matières dangereuses
grk νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί επικίνδυνων εμπορευμάτων
ita legge sulle merci pericolose
por produtos perigosos (legislação)
spa legislación sobre mercancías peligrosas
usa dangerous goods law

dangerous goods regulation

fin vaarallista tavaraa koskeva määräys
ger Gefahrgutverordnung
nld verordening inzake gevaarlijke goederen
nor forskrift for farlig gods
swe lag om farligt gods
fre réglementation des matières dangereuses
grk κανονισμός για (σχετικά με) τα επικίνδυνα εμπορεύματα
ita disposizioni sui prodotti pericolosi
por regulamentos de produtos perigosos
spa reglamento sobre mercancías peligrosas
usa dangerous goods regulation

dangerous installation

fin vaarallinen laitos
ger Gefährliche Anlage
nld gevaarlijke installatie
nor farlig anlegg
swe farlig facilitet
fre installation dangereuse
grk επικίνδυνη εγκατάσταση
ita installazione pericolosa
por instalações perigosas
spa instalación peligrosa
usa dangerous installation

dangerous materials transport

fin vaarallisen aineen kuljetus
ger Gefahrguttransport
nld vervoer van gevaarlijke stoffen
nor transport av farlig gods
swe transport av farligt gods
fre transport de matières dangereuses
grk μεταφορά επικίνδυνου υλικού (φορτίου)
ita trasporto di materie pericolose
por transporte de substâncias perigosas
spa transporte de materiales peligrosos
usa dangerous materials transport

data acquisition

fin tiedonhankinta
ger Datensammlung
nld gegevensverwerving
nor datainnsamling
swe datainsamling; datafångst

fre acquisition des données
 grk απόκτηση δεδομένων/άμεση κτήση δεδομένων
 ita acquisizione di dati
 por aquisição de dados
 spa obtención de datos
 usa data acquisition

data analysis

fin tietojen analysointi
 ger Datenanalyse
 nld gegevensanalyse
 nor dataanalyse
 swe dataanalys
 fre analyse des données
 grk ανάλυση δεδομένων
 ita analisi dei dati
 por análise de dados
 spa análisis de datos
 usa data analysis

data base

fin tietokanta
 ger Datenbank
 nld gegevensbank
 nor database
 swe databas
 fre base de données
 grk βάση δεδομένων
 ita base di dati
 por bases de dados
 spa bases de datos
 usa database

data carrier

fin tietoväline, tiedonsiirtoväline
 ger Datenträger
 nld gegevensdrager
 nor databærer
 swe databärare
 fre support de données
 grk φορέας δεδομένων
 ita supporto informatico
 por suporte de dados
 spa soporte informático
 usa data carrier

data centre

fin tietokeskus
 ger Datenzentrum
 nld gegevenscentrum
 nor datasenter
 swe datacentral
 fre centre de données
 grk κέντρο δεδομένων
 ita centro dati
 por centros de dados
 spa centro de datos
 usa data center

data exchange

fin tiedonsiirtokeskus
 ger Datenaustausch
 nld uitwisseling van gegevens
 nor datautveksling
 swe utbyte av data

fre échange de données
 grk ανταλλαγή δεδομένων
 ita scambio di dati
 por intercâmbio de dados
 spa intercambio de datos
 usa data exchange

data on the state of the environment

fin tiedot ympäristön tilasta
 ger Umweltzustandsdaten
 nld gegevens over de toestand van het milieu
 nor miljøtilstandsdata
 swe data om miljösituationen
 fre données sur l'état de l'environnement
 grk δεδομένα (στοιχεία) σχετικά με την κατάσταση
 ita dati sullo stato dell'ambiente
 por estado do ambiente (dados)
 spa datos sobre el estado del medio ambiente
 usa data on the state of the environment

data processing

fin tietojenkäsittely
 ger Datenverarbeitung
 nld gegevensverwerking
 nor databehandling
 swe databehandling
 fre traitement des données
 grk επεξεργασία δεδομένων
 ita elaborazione dati
 por processamento de dados
 spa procesamiento de datos
 usa data processing

data processing law

fin tietojenkäsittelylaki
 ger Datenverarbeitungsrecht
 nld informaticarecht
 nor lov om datatilsyn
 swe lag om databehandling
 fre droit de l'informatique
 grk νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί επεξεργασίας δεδομένων
 ita legislazione sull'informatica
 por processamento de dados (legislação)
 spa derecho de la informática
 usa data processing law

data processing system

fin tietojenkäsittelyjärjestelmä
 ger Datenverarbeitungssystem
 nld informatieverwerkend systeem
 nor datasystem
 swe databehandlingssystem
 fre système informatique
 grk σύστημα επεξεργασίας δεδομένων
 ita sistema informatico
 por sistemas de processamento de dados
 spa sistema informático
 usa data processing system

data protection

fin tietosuojat
 ger Datenschutz
 nld gegevensbescherming

nor	datasikring	nor	gjeld
swe	dataskydd	swe	skuld
fre	protection des données	fre	dette
grk	προστασία δεδομένων	grk	χρέος
ita	protezione dei dati	ita	debiti
por	proteção de dados	por	dívidas
spa	protección de datos	spa	deudas
usa	data protection	usa	debt

data recording technique

fin	tietojen tallennustekniikka
ger	Datenerfassungsmethode
nld	wijze waarop gegevens worden vastgelegd
nor	dataregistreringsteknikk
swe	system för registrering av data
fre	technique d'enregistrement des données
grk	τεχνική εγγραφής (αποθήκευσης) δεδομένων
ita	tecnica di registrazione dati
por	técnicas de registro de dados
spa	técnicas de registro de datos
usa	data recording technique

dating

fin	päiväys; ajoittaminen
ger	Datierung
nld	het dateren
nor	datering
swe	datering
fre	datation
grk	χρονολόγηση
ita	datazione
por	datação
spa	fechado
usa	dating

DDT

fin	DDT
ger	DDT
nld	DDT
nor	DDT
swe	DDT
fre	DDT
grk	DDT (διχλωροδιφαινυλτριχλωροαιθάνιο)
ita	DDT
por	DDT (diclorodifeniltricloretano)
spa	DDT
usa	DDT

de-inking

fin	siistaus, painovärin poisto
ger	Deinking
nld	inktverwijdering
nor	blekkfjerning
swe	avfärgning; avsvärtning
fre	désencrage
grk	απομελάνωση
ita	disinchiostatura
por	remoção de tintas
spa	desincrustación
usa	de-inking

debt

fin	velka
ger	Schuld
nld	schuld

debt service

fin	valtionlainan kuoletuksen ja korkojen hoito
ger	Kapitaldienst
nld	rentebetaling
nor	betjening av lån
swe	skuldbetalning
fre	service de la dette
grk	εξυπηρέτηση χρέους
ita	restituzione del debito
por	serviço de dívida
spa	pago de la deuda
usa	debt service

decantation

fin	saostaminen
ger	Dekantieren
nld	klaring van een vloeistof
nor	dekantering
swe	
fre	décantation
grk	εκχείλιση
ita	decantazione
por	decantação (floculação)
spa	decantación
usa	decantation

decay product

fin	hajoamistuote
ger	Zerfallsprodukt
nld	verrottingsproduct
nor	forråtningsprodukt
swe	sönderfallsprodukt
fre	descendant
grk	προϊόν διάσπασης
ita	prodotto di decadimento
por	produtos de decaimento
spa	producto de decantación
usa	decay product

decentralisation

fin	hajauttaminen
ger	Dezentralisierung
nld	decentralisatie
nor	desentralisering
swe	decentralisering
fre	décentralisation
grk	αποκέντρωση
ita	decentramento
por	descentralização
spa	descentralización
usa	decentralization

dechlorination

fin	kloorinpoisto
ger	Dechlorierung
nld	ontchloing

nor avklorering
swe avklorering
fre déchloruration
grk αποχλωρίωση
ita declorazione
por descloração
spa decloración
usa dechlorination

decibel

fin desibeli
ger Dezibel
nld decibel
nor decibel
swe decibel
fre décibel
grk ντεσιμπέλ
ita decibel
por decibéis
spa decibelio
usa decibel

deciduous forest

fin lehtimetsä
ger Laubwald
nld loofbos
nor lauvskog
swe lövskog
fre forêt de feuillus
grk δάσος φυλλοβόλων
ita foresta di caducifoglie
por floresta caducifolia
spa bosque caducifolio
usa deciduous forest

deciduous tree

fin lehtipuu
ger Laubbaum
nld loofboom
nor lauvtre
swe lövträd
fre arbre à feuilles caduques
grk φυλλοβόλο δέντρο
ita albero a foglie decidue
por árvores de folhas caducas
spa arbol de hoja percedera
usa deciduous tree

deciduous wood

fin lehtipuu
ger Laubholz
nld loofverliezend bos
nor trevirke fra løvskog
swe
fre arbre à feuilles caduques
grk δάσος φυλλοβόλων
ita bosco di caducifoglie
por bosque de caducifolias
spa madera percedera
usa deciduous wood

decision

fin päätös
ger Entscheidung
nld beslissing

nor beslutning
swe beslut
fre décision
grk απόφαση
ita decisione (determinazione)
por decisões
spa decisiones
usa decision

decision making support

fin päätöksenteon tuki
ger Entscheidungshilfe
nld besluitvormingsondersteuning
nor beslutningsstøtte
swe beslutsfrämjande
fre aide à la décision
grk υποστήριξη για τη λήψη αποφάσεων
ita aiuto alla decisione
por apoio à decisão
spa apoyo a la toma de decisiones
usa decision making support

decision process

fin päätöksentekoprosessi
ger Entscheidungsprozeß
nld besluitvormingsproces
nor beslutningsprosess
swe beslutsprocess
fre processus de décision
grk διαδικασία λήψης αποφάσεων
ita processo decisionale
por processo de decisão
spa procesos de decisión
usa decision process

decision-support system

fin päätöstukijärjestelmä
ger Entscheidungshilfesystem
nld beslissingsondersteunend systeem
nor beslutningsstøttesystem
swe beslutsfrämjande system
fre système d'aide à la décision
grk σύστημα υποστήριξης αποφάσεων
ita sistema di supporto alla decisione
por sistemas de apoio à decisão
spa sistema de apoyo a las decisiones
usa decision-support system

declaration of public utility

fin yleishyödyllisyyden julistus
ger Gemeinnützigkeitserklärung
nld bekendmaking van algemeen nut
nor samfunnsnytteerklæring
swe deklARATION om allmän nytta
fre déclaration d'utilité publique
grk επίσημη αναγνώριση του κοινωφελούς χαρακτήρα
ita dichiarazione di pubblica utilità
por declaração de utilidade pública
spa declaración de utilidad pública
usa declaration of public utility

decomposition

fin hajoaminen, maatuminen
ger Abbau

nld	afbraak
nor	nedbrytning
swe	upplösning; nedbrytning; sönderfall; sönderdelning; vittring
fre	décomposition
grk	αποσύνθεση/διάσπαση
ita	decomposizione
por	decomposição
spa	descomposición
usa	decomposition

decontamination

fin	sterilointi, kaasun poisto, puhdistus
ger	Dekontamination
nld	ontsmetting
nor	dekontaminering
swe	dekontaminering; sanering
fre	décontamination
grk	απολύμανση
ita	decontaminazione
por	descontaminação
spa	descontaminación
usa	decontamination

decrease

fin	vähentyä
ger	Abnahme
nld	afname
nor	nedgang
swe	minska
fre	diminution
grk	μείωση/ελάττωση
ita	diminuzione
por	diminuição
spa	disminución
usa	decrease

decree

fin	määräys, asetus, päätös; tuomioistuinratkaisu
ger	Verfügung
nld	beschikking
nor	dekret
swe	dekret; förordning
fre	décret
grk	διάταγμα/απόφαση (δικαστηρίου)
ita	decreto
por	decretos
spa	decretos
usa	decree

deep sea

fin	avomeri; suuret syvänteet
ger	Tiefsee
nld	diepzee
nor	dyphav
swe	storsjö-; djuphavs-
fre	grand fond marin
grk	ανοικτή θάλασσα
ita	zona oceanica
por	alto mar
spa	mar profundo
usa	deep sea

deep sea deposit

fin	avomeriintiintymä (geol)
ger	Tiefseeablagerung
nld	diepzee-afzetting
nor	dyphavslagring
swe	
fre	gisement minéral dans le fond marin
grk	κοίτασμα βαθείας θαλάσσης
ita	giacimento in mare profondo
por	depósitos em alto mar
spa	depósito en fosa marina
usa	deep sea deposit

deep sea fishing

fin	syvänmerenkalastus, avomerikalastus
ger	Hochseefischerei
nld	(diep)zeeverij
nor	dypvannsfiske
swe	storsjöfiske; djuphavsfiske
fre	pêche en haute mer
grk	αλιεία ανοικτής θαλάσσης/υπερπόντια αλιεία
ita	pesca d'alto mare
por	pesca do alto
spa	pesca marina
usa	deep sea fishing

deep sea mining

fin	avomeren miinoitus
ger	Tiefseebergbau
nld	diepzeemijnbouw
nor	gruvedrift på dypvann
swe	djuphavsgruving
fre	activité d'extraction off-shore
grk	εξόρυξη ανοικτής θαλάσσης
ita	attività mineraria in mare profondo
por	extracção mineira marítima
spa	actividad minera en fondo marino
usa	deep sea mining

deep-sea disposal

fin	jätteen upottaminen mereen
ger	Tiefversenkung
nld	diepzeestorting
nor	dypvannsdiskonering
swe	djuphavsdeponi
fre	décharge en haute mer
grk	απόρριψη (διάθεση) στην ανοικτή θάλασσα
ita	affondamento di rifiuti in mare
por	descargas em alto mar
spa	vertido en fondo marino
usa	deep-sea disposal

deer

fin	peura, metsäkauris
ger	Hirsch
nld	hert
nor	hjortedyr
swe	hjort; rådjur
fre	cerf
grk	ελαφίδες/έλαφος
ita	cervi
por	veados
spa	ciervos
usa	deer

defence

fin	puolustus
ger	Verteidigung
nld	afweermiddel
nor	forsvar
swe	försvar; skydd
fre	défense
grk	άμυνα/αντίκρουση/υπεράσπιση
ita	difesa
por	defesa nacional
spa	defensa
usa	defense

defoliation

fin	lehtikato, lehtien tuhoutuminen
ger	Entlaubung
nld	bladverlies
nor	defoliering
swe	bladförlust; barrförlust; avlövning
fre	défoliation
grk	φυλλόρροια
ita	defoliazione
por	desfoliação
spa	defoliación
usa	defoliation

deforestation

fin	metsän kaataminen
ger	Entwaldung
nld	ontbossing
nor	avskoging
swe	skogsskövling; avskogning; kalhuggning
fre	déforestation
grk	αποψίλωση (των δασών)/αποδάσωση
ita	deforestazione
por	desflorestação
spa	deforestación
usa	deforestation

degradability

fin	hajoavuus
ger	Abbaubarkeit
nld	afbreekbaarheid
nor	nedbrytbarhet
swe	nedbrytbarhet; komposterbarhet
fre	dégradabilité
grk	αποικοδομησιμότητα/διασπασιμότητα
ita	degradabilità
por	degradabilidade
spa	degradabilidad
usa	degradability

degradation

fin	maanpinnan aleneminen; eroosio
ger	Abbau
nld	afbraak
nor	nedbryting (kjemi)
swe	degradation; vittring
fre	dégradation
grk	απο(ικο)δόμηση/υποβάθμιση/φθορά
ita	degradazione
por	degradação
spa	degradación
usa	degradation

degradation of natural resources

fin	luonnonvarojen laadun heikkeneminen
ger	Abbau von natürlichen Ressourcen
nld	verval van natuurlijke rijkdommen
nor	naturressursforringelse
swe	nedbrytning av naturresurser
fre	dégradation des ressources naturelles
grk	υποβάθμιση των φυσικών πόρων
ita	degrado delle risorse naturali
por	degradação dos recursos naturais
spa	degradación de recursos naturales
usa	degradation of natural resources

degradation of the environment

fin	ympäristön laadun heikkeneminen
ger	Umweltzerstörung
nld	verval van het milieu
nor	miljødeleggelse
swe	miljöförstöring
fre	dégradation de l'environnement
grk	υποβάθμιση του περιβάλλοντος
ita	degrado dell'ambiente
por	degradação do ambiente
spa	degradación del medio ambiente
usa	degradation of the environment

degradation product

fin	pilkkoutumistuote, hajaantumistuote
ger	Abbauprodukt
nld	afbraakproduct
nor	nedbrytingsprodukt
swe	nedbrytningsprodukt
fre	produit de dégradation
grk	προϊόν απο(ικο)δόμησης
ita	prodotto di degradazione
por	produtos de degradação
spa	producto de degradación
usa	degradation product

degreasing

fin	rasvanpoisto
ger	Entfettung
nld	ontvetten
nor	avfetting
swe	avfettning
fre	dégraissage
grk	απολίπανση
ita	sgrassaggio
por	desengorduramento
spa	desgrasado
usa	degreasing

dehydrated sludge

fin	dehydratoitu liete
ger	Entwässerter Schlamm
nld	ontwaterd slib
nor	avvannet slam
swe	dehydratiserat slam
fre	boue deshydratée
grk	αφυδατωμένη ιλύς
ita	fango disidratato
por	lamas desidratadas
spa	barro deshidratado
usa	dehydrated sludge

delegated management

fin	delegoitu johtaminen
ger	Delegiertes Management
nld	afgevaardigd beheer
nor	delegert forvaltning
swe	delegerad ledning; delegerad styrning
fre	gestion déléguée
grk	κατ' ανάθεση διαχείριση
ita	gestione delegata
por	administrador delegado
spa	gestión delegada
usa	delegated management

delegation

fin	valtuuskunta; delegointi
ger	Delegation
nld	afvaardiging
nor	bemyndigelse
swe	delegation
fre	délégation
grk	εξουσιοδότηση/μεταβίβαση (εκχώρηση) αρμοδιοτήτων
ita	delegazione
por	delegação
spa	delegación
usa	delegation

delinquency

fin	ilkiteko, laiminlyönti
ger	Delinquenz
nld	misdadig gedrag
nor	lovovertrædelse
swe	
fre	délinquance
grk	εγκληματικότητα
ita	delinquenza
por	delinquência
spa	delincuencia
usa	delinquency

delta

fin	suisto
ger	Delta
nld	delta
nor	delta (vassdrag)
swe	DELTA (IT); delta
fre	delta
grk	δέλτα
ita	delta
por	deltas
spa	delta
usa	delta

demand

fin	kysyntä; vaatimus
ger	Nachfrage
nld	vraag
nor	etterspørsel
swe	efterfrågan, krav, behov
fre	demande (offre et demande)
grk	ζήτηση/απαίτηση/αξίωση
ita	domanda
por	procura (economia)
spa	demanda
usa	demand

demesnial water

fin	aluevedet
ger	Privatgewässer
nld	waterbezit
nor	selveiende vann
swe	vatten tillhöriga staten
fre	eau domaniale
grk	χωρικά ύδατα
ita	acque demaniali
por	domínio hídrico
spa	agua demesnial
usa	demesnial water

democracy

fin	demokratia
ger	Demokratie
nld	democratie
nor	demokrati
swe	demokrati
fre	démocratie
grk	δημοκρατία/δημοκρατική χώρα/δημοκρατικό πολίτευμα
ita	democrazia
por	democracia
spa	democracia
usa	democracy

demographic development

fin	väestörakenteen kehitys
ger	Demographische Entwicklung
nld	demografische ontwikkeling
nor	demografisk utvikling
swe	demografisk utveckling; demografisk förändring
fre	croissance démographique
grk	δημογραφική τάση
ita	sviluppo demografico
por	desenvolvimento demográfico
spa	desarrollo demográfico
usa	demographic development

demographic evolution

fin	väestörakenteen kehitys
ger	Demographische Evolution
nld	demografische evolutie
nor	befolkningsutvikling
swe	demografisk utveckling; demografisk förändring
fre	évolution démographique
grk	δημογραφική εξέλιξη
ita	evoluzione demografica
por	evolução demográfica
spa	evolución demográfica
usa	demographic evolution

demography

fin	väestötiede
ger	Demographie
nld	demografie
nor	demografi
swe	demografi
fre	démographie
grk	δημογραφία
ita	demografia
por	demografia
spa	demografía

usa demography

demolition business

fin purku-, raivausliike
ger Abbruchunternehmen
nld sloperij
nor rivningsvirksomhet
swe rivningsverksamhet
fre entreprise de démolition
grk κλάδος (επιχειρήσεις) κατεδαφίσεων
ita impresa di demolizioni
por empresas de demolição
spa negocio de demolición
usa demolition business

demolition waste

fin purkujäte
ger Abbruchmüll
nld sloopafval
nor rivningsavfall
swe rivningsavfall
fre déchet de démolition
grk απόβλητα κατεδαφίσεων
ita rifiuto di demolizione
por resíduos de demolição
spa residuos de la construcción
usa demolition waste

demonstrability

fin osoitettavuus
ger Nachweisbarkeit
nld aantoonbaarheid
nor påviselighet
swe bevisbarhet
fre démontrabilité
grk αποδειξιμότητα
ita dimostrabilità
por demonstrabilidade (ciência)
spa demostrabilidad
usa demonstrability

dendrochronology

fin dendrokronologia
ger Dendrochronologie
nld dendrochronologie
nor dendrokronologi
swe dendrokronologi
fre dendrochronologie
grk δενδροχρονολόγηση
ita dendrocronologia
por dendrocronologia
spa dendrocronología
usa dendrochronology

dendrometry

fin puunmittausoppi
ger Dendrometrie
nld dendrometrie
nor dendrometri
swe dendrometri
fre dendrométrie
grk δενδρομετρία
ita dendrometria
por dendrometria
spa dendrometría

usa dendrometry

denitrification

fin typen t. nitraattien poistaminen t. poistuminen
ger Denitrifikation
nld denitrificatie
nor denitrifikasjon
swe denitrifiering;denitrifikation
fre dénitrification
grk απονίτρωση/διάσπαση νιτρικών
ita denitrificazione
por desnitrificação
spa desnitrificación
usa denitrification

denitrification of waste gas

fin jätekaasun denitrifiointi
ger Abgasentstickung
nld denitrificatie van afvalgas
nor nitrogenfjerning fra avgass
swe denitrifiering/denitrifikation av förbränningsgas
fre dénitrification des effluents gazeux
grk απονίτρωση απαερίων
ita abbattimento dei composti di azoto dai gas
por desnitrificação de gás residual
spa desnitrificación del gas de residuos
usa denitrification of waste gas

density

fin tiheys
ger Dichte
nld dichtheid
nor densitet
swe täthet
fre densité
grk πυκνότητα/ειδικό βάρος
ita densità
por densidade
spa densidad
usa density

deposited particulate matter

fin laskeutuneet hiukkaset
ger Abgelagerte Partikel
nld neergeslagen deeltje
nor avsatt partikulært materiale
swe
fre dépôt de particules fines
grk Εναποτεθημένα
ita materiale particolato depositato
por matéria particulada depositada
spa materia particulada depositada
usa deposited particulate matter

deposition

fin saostuma; kerrostuma; laskeuma
ger Ablagerung
nld afzetting
nor avsetning (litosfære)
swe deponering;uppläggning
fre rétombee atmosphérique
grk (εν)απόθεση/(μαρτυρική) κατάθεση
ita deposizione
por deposição (poluição)
spa deposición

usa deposition

deregulation

fin normien purkaminen
 ger Deregulation
 nld deregulering
 nor avregulering
 swe avreglering
 fre dérégulation
 grk απορρύθμιση/κατάργηση των ρυθμίσεων
 ita deregolamentazione
 por desregulamentação
 spa desreglamentación
 usa deregulation

dermapteran

fin pihtihäntäiset
 ger Dermaptera
 nld dermapterans
 nor saksedyr
 swe
 fre dermaptère
 grk
 ita dermatteri
 por dermatópteros
 spa dermapterans
 usa dermapteran

desalination

fin suolanpoisto
 ger Entsalzung
 nld ontzilting
 nor avsalting
 swe avsaltning
 fre déssalement
 grk αφαλάτωση
 ita desalinazione
 por dessalinização
 spa desalación
 usa desalination

desalination plant

fin suolanpoistolaitos
 ger Entsalzungsanlage
 nld ontziltingsinstallatie
 nor avsaltingsanlegg
 swe avsaltningsanläggning
 fre usine de déssalement
 grk μονάδα αφαλάτωσης
 ita impianto di desalinazione
 por instalações de dessalinização
 spa desalinizadora
 usa desalination plant

desert

fin aavikko
 ger Wüste
 nld woestijn
 nor ørken
 swe öken
 fre désert
 grk έρημος
 ita deserto
 por deserto
 spa desiertos

usa desert

desert climate

fin aavikkoilmasto
 ger Wüstenklima
 nld woestijnklimaat
 nor ørkenklima
 swe ökenklimat
 fre climat désertique
 grk ερημικό κλίμα
 ita clima desertico
 por clima desértico
 spa clima de desierto
 usa desert climate

desert locust

fin aavikko(heinä)sirkka
 ger Wüstenheuschrecke
 nld woestijnsprinkhaan
 nor ørkengresshoppe
 swe
 fre criquet pélérin
 grk ακρίδα της ερήμου
 ita locusta del deserto
 por gafanhotos do deserto
 spa algarrobo del desierto
 usa desert locust

desertification

fin aavikoituminen
 ger Wüstenausbreitung
 nld woestijnvorming
 nor ørkenspredning
 swe ökenspridning
 fre désertification
 grk απερίμωση
 ita desertificazione
 por desertificação
 spa desertificación
 usa desertification

desertification control

fin aavikoitumisen valvonta
 ger Wüstenausbreitungskontrolle
 nld beheersing van de woestijnvorming
 nor ørkenspredningsbekjemping
 swe styrning av ökenspridning
 fre lutte contre la désertification
 grk αντιμετώπιση (έλεγχος) της απερίμωσης
 ita controllo della desertificazione
 por controlo da desertificação
 spa control de la desertificación
 usa desertification control

design (project)

fin mallisuunnittelu
 ger Gestaltung
 nld ontwerp
 nor utforming
 swe utformande
 fre dessin industriel ou architectural
 grk (γραφικό) σχέδιο
 ita disegno (progetto)
 por desenho (projectos)
 spa diseño (proyecto)

usa design (project)

desk study

fin kirjoituspöytä tutkimus
ger Bürostudie
nld kantoorstudie
nor skrivebordsundersøkelse
swe skrivbordsstudie; studie baserad på dokumentation
fre étude de bureau
grk δευτερογενής (επιτελική) μελέτη
ita studio compilativo
por estudos teóricos
spa estudio de escritorio
usa desk study

desorption

fin desorptio
ger Desorption
nld desorptie
nor desorpsjon
swe desorption
fre désorption
grk εκρόφιση/αποδέσμευση/αποβολή
ita eluzione
por dessorção
spa desasorción
usa desorption

destination of transport

fin määräpaikka
ger Verkehrsziel
nld vervoersbestemming
nor bestemmelsessted for transport
swe destinationstransport
fre localisation du transport
grk προορισμός μεταφοράς
ita ambito territoriale del trasporto
por destino dos transportes
spa localización del transport
usa destination of transport

destruction

fin tuhoaminen
ger Zerstörung
nld vernietiging
nor destruksjon
swe förstöring
fre destruction
grk καταστροφή
ita distruzione
por destruição
spa destrucción
usa destruction

desulphurisation

fin rikinpoisto
ger Entschwefelung
nld ontzwaveling
nor svovelfjerning
swe avsvavling
fre désulfuration
grk αποθείωση
ita desolforazione
por dessulfurização
spa desulfuración

usa desulfurization

desulphurisation of fuel

fin rikin poisto polttoaineesta
ger Brennstoffentschwefelung
nld het ontzwaveling van brandstof
nor svovelfjerning fra brennstoff
swe avsvavling av bränsle
fre désulfuration des combustibles
grk αποθείωση (του) καυσίμου
ita desolforazione dei combustibili
por dessulfurização de combustíveis
spa desulfurización del combustible
usa desulfurization of fuel

detection

fin löytäminen, toteaminen
ger Nachweis
nld opsporing
nor påvisning
swe detektering
fre investigation
grk ανίχνευση/εντοπισμός/φώραση
ita indagine
por detecção
spa detección
usa detection

detector

fin ilmaisin, tunnistin
ger Detektor
nld verklikker
nor detektor
swe detektor
fre détecteur
grk ανιχνευτής/φωρατής
ita rivelatore
por detectores
spa detector
usa detector

detergent

fin pesuaine
ger Waschmittel
nld wasmiddel
nor rensmiddel
swe detergent
fre détergent
grk απορρυπαντικό
ita detergente
por detergentes
spa detergentes
usa detergent

determination method

fin määrittäminen
ger Bestimmungsmethode
nld bepalingmethode
nor bestemmelsesmetode
swe bestämmelsemetod
fre méthode de détermination
grk μέθοδος προσδιορισμού
ita metodo di determinazione
por métodos de determinação
spa método de determinación

usa determination method

deterrence

fin pelottelu, pelote; estoaine
 ger Abschreckung
 nld afschrikking
 nor avskrekking
 swe avskräckande; avskräckning; avskräckningsmedel
 fre dissuasion
 grk αποτροπή
 ita deterrenza
 por dissuasão (administração)
 spa disuasión
 usa deterrence

deterrent

fin estoaine; pelote
 ger Abschreckungsmittel
 nld afschrikmiddel
 nor avskrekkingsmiddel
 swe avskräckande
 fre dissuasif
 grk δύναμη (όπλο) αποτροπής
 ita deterrente
 por dissuasor
 spa medida disuasoria
 usa deterrent

detoxification

fin myrkyttömäksi tekeminen, myrkyn poisto
 ger Entgiftung
 nld ontgifting
 nor avgiftning
 swe avgiftning
 fre désintoxication
 grk αποτοξίνωση/αποτοξίκωση/εξουδετέρωση
 τοξικών ουσιών
 ita disintossicazione
 por desintoxicação
 spa desintoxicación
 usa detoxification

developed country

fin kehittyneet maat
 ger Industrieland
 nld ontwikkelde landen
 nor utviklet land
 swe utvecklade länder
 fre pays développé
 grk ανεπτυγμένες χώρες
 ita paese sviluppato
 por países desenvolvidos
 spa país desarrollado
 usa developed country

developing countries debt

fin kehitysmaiden velat
 ger Schulden der Entwicklungsländer
 nld schuld van de ontwikkelingslanden
 nor u-landsgjeld
 swe dette des pays en développement
 grk χρέος των αναπτυσσόμενων χωρών
 ita debito dei paesi in via di sviluppo
 por dívidas dos países desenvolvidos

spa deuda de países en desarrollo
 usa developing countries debt

developing country

fin kehitysmaat
 ger Entwicklungsland
 nld ontwikkelingslanden
 nor utviklingsland
 swe utvecklingsländer; u-länder
 fre pays en développement
 grk αναπτυσσόμενες χώρες
 ita paese in via di sviluppo
 por países em desenvolvimento
 spa país en desarrollo
 usa developing country

development

fin kehitys
 ger Entwicklung
 nld ontwikkeling
 nor utvikling
 swe utveckling
 fre développement
 grk ανάπτυξη
 ita sviluppo
 por desenvolvimento
 spa desarrollo
 usa development

development aid

fin kehitysapu
 ger Entwicklungshilfe
 nld ontwikkelingshulp
 nor utviklingshjelp
 swe utvecklingsbistånd
 fre aide au développement
 grk αναπτυξιακή βοήθεια
 ita aiuti per lo sviluppo
 por apoio ao desenvolvimento
 spa ayuda al desarrollo
 usa development aid

development area

fin kehitysalue, rakenteilla oleva alue
 ger Entwicklungsgebiet
 nld ontwikkelingsgebied
 nor utviklingsområde
 swe stödområde; utvecklingsområde
 fre zone de développement
 grk περιοχή ανάπτυξης/αναπτυξιακή περιοχή
 ita area in via di sviluppo
 por áreas de desenvolvimento
 spa área de desarrollo
 usa development area

development co-operation

fin kehitysyhteistyö
 ger Entwicklungszusammenarbeit
 nld ontwikkelingssamenwerking
 nor utviklingssamarbeid
 swe biståndssamarbete; utvecklingssamarbete
 fre coopération au développement
 grk συνεργασία για την ανάπτυξη
 ita cooperazione per lo sviluppo
 por cooperação para o desenvolvimento

spa cooperación al desarrollo
usa development cooperation

development model

fin kehitysmalli
ger Entwicklungsmodell
nld ontwikkelingsmodel
nor utviklingsmodell
swe utvecklingsmodell
fre modèle de développement
grk πρότυπο (μοντέλο) ανάπτυξης
ita modello di sviluppo (economia)
por modelos de desenvolvimento
spa modelo de desarrollo
usa development model

development pattern

fin kehityskaava
ger Entwicklungsmuster
nld ontwikkelingspatroon
nor utviklingsmønster
swe utvecklingsmönster
fre modèle de développement
grk πρότυπο ανάπτυξης
ita modello di sviluppo (società)
por padrões de desenvolvimento
spa modelo de desarrollo
usa development pattern

development plan

fin maankäyttösuunnitelma
ger Entwicklungsplan
nld ontwikkelingsplan
nor utviklingsplan
swe utvecklingsplan
fre plan d'aménagement
grk σχέδιο ανάπτυξης
ita piano di sviluppo
por planos de desenvolvimento
spa planes de desarrollo
usa development plan

development planning

fin kehityssuunnittelu
ger Entwicklungsplanung
nld ontwikkelingsplanning
nor utviklingsplanlegging
swe plan de développement
grk αναπτυξιακός σχεδιασμός
ita pianificazione dello sviluppo
por planeamento de desenvolvimento
spa planificación del desarrollo
usa development planning

devolution

fin palautuminen, siirtyminen; seuraanto
ger Devolution
nld degeneratie (biologisch)
nor desentralisering av makt
swe arvsordning
fre délégation de pouvoir
grk (διοικητική)
αποκέντρωση/εκφυλισμός/ανάστροφη εξέλιξη
ita devoluzione

por descentralização de poderes
spa descentralización
usa devolution

dialysis

fin dialyysi, mikro-suodatus
ger Dialyse
nld dialyse
nor dialyse
swe dialys
fre dialyse
grk διάλυση/πλύση/αιμοκάθαρση/διαπίδυση
ita dialisi
por diálise
spa diálisis
usa dialysis

diatom

fin diatomi, yksisolainen levä, piilevä
ger Diatomeen
nld diatomeeën
nor kiselalge
swe kiselalger
fre diatomées
grk διάτομα
ita diatomee
por diatomáceas
spa diatomeas
usa diatom

dictionary

fin sanakirja
ger Wörterbuch
nld woordenboek
nor ordbok
swe ordbok
fre dictionnaire
grk λεξικό
ita dizionario
por dicionários
spa diccionario
usa dictionary

didactics

fin opetusoppi
ger Didaktik
nld didactiek
nor didaktikk
swe didaktik
fre didactique
grk διδακτική
ita didattica
por didáctica
spa didáctica
usa didactics

diesel engine

fin dieselmoottori
ger Dieselmotor
nld dieselmotor
nor dieselmotor
swe dieselmotor
fre moteur diesel
grk πετρελαιοκινητήρας/κινητήρας ντίζελ
ita motore diesel

por motores diesel
spa motores diesel
usa diesel engine

diesel fuel

fin dieselpolttoaine
ger Dieselkraftstoff
nld dieselolie
nor diesel
swe dieselbränsle
fre gazole
grk καύσιμα ντίζελ/πετρέλαιο ντίζελ
ita gasolio
por gasóleo
spa gasoil
usa diesel fuel

differentiation

fin erilaistuminen; porrastaminen
ger Differenzierung
nld differentiatie
nor differensiering
swe differentiering
fre différenciation
grk διαφοροποίηση
ita differenziamento
por diferenciação (biologia)
spa diferenciación
usa differentiation

diffuse pollution

fin hajanainen saaste
ger Diffuse Verschmutzung
nld diffuse verontreiniging
nor diffus forurensning
swe diffusa utsläpp; diffus förorening
fre pollution diffuse
grk διάχυτη ρύπανση
ita inquinamento diffuso
por poluição difusa
spa contaminación difusa
usa diffuse pollution

diffuse source

fin hajanainen lähde
ger Diffuse Quelle
nld diffuse bron
nor diffus kilde
swe diffus föroreningskälla
fre source de pollution diffuse
grk πηγή διάχυσης
ita sorgente diffusa
por fontes difusas
spa fuente difusa
usa diffuse source

diffusion

fin levittää; hajaantua; hajaantunut
ger Diffusion
nld diffusie
nor diffusjon
swe diffusion
fre diffusion
grk διάχυση
ita diffusione

por difusão
spa difusión
usa diffusion

digested sludge

fin mädätetty liete, mädätysliete
ger Faulschlamm
nld uitgegist slib
nor utrånnet slam
swe smält slam
fre boue digérée
grk χωνε(υ)μένη ιλύς
ita fango digerito
por lamas digeridas
spa barro activo
usa digested sludge

digester

fin uuttokattila; mädätys säiliö
ger Faulbehälter
nld autoclaaf
nor råtnetank
swe reaktor
fre digesteur
grk χωνευτήριο/δεξαμενή χώνευσης
ita digestore
por digestores
spa digestores
usa digester

digestion (sewage)

fin mädätys; syövyttävä liuotus
ger Faulung
nld verwerking [afval]
nor slamstabilisering
swe rötning
fre digestion
grk χώνευση (ακάθαρτα ύδατα)
ita digestione (rifiuti)
por digestão anaeróbia
spa digestión (aguas residuales)
usa digestion (sewage)

digital image processing technique

fin numeerinen kuvankäsittelytekniikka
ger Digitale Bildverarbeitung
nld digitale beeldverwerkingstechniek
nor digital bildebehandlingsteknikk
swe bearbetningsteknik för digitala bilder
fre technique de traitement numérique des images
grk τεχνική ψηφιακής επεξεργασίας εικόνας
ita tecniche digitali di elaborazione delle immagini
por técnicas de procesamiento de imagens digitais
spa técnica de tratamiento digital de la imagen
usa digital image processing technique

digital land model

fin numeerinen maamalli
ger Digitales Geländemodell
nld digitaal terreinmodel
nor digital terrenmodell
swe digital geologisk modell
fre modèle terrestre numérique
grk ψηφιακό μοντέλο εδάφους
ita modello digitale del territorio

por modelos terrestres digitais
spa modelos digitales de terreno
usa digital land model

digitising

fin digitointi, numerisointi
ger Digitalisierung
nld digitaliseren
nor digitalisering
swe digitalisering
fre digitalisation
grk ψηφιοποίηση
ita digitalizzazione
por digitalização de informação
spa digitalización
usa digitizing

diluted acid

fin laimennettu happo, laimea happo
ger Dünnsäure
nld verdund zuur
nor fortynnet syre
swe förtunnad syra
fre acide dilué
grk αραιωμένο οξύ
ita acido diluito
por ácido diluído
spa ácido diluido
usa diluted acid

dioxin

fin dioksiini
ger Dioxin
nld dioxine
nor dioksin
swe dioxin
fre dioxine
grk διοξίνη
ita diossine
por dioxina
spa dioxinas
usa dioxin

dipteran

fin kaksisiipiset
ger Zweiflügler
nld tweevleugeligen [insecten]
nor tovinge
swe
fre diptères
grk δίπτερα
ita ditteri
por dípteros
spa dipteros
usa dipteran

direct discharger

fin välitön aiheuttaja
ger Direkteinleiter
nld agens met directe inducerende werking
nor direkte induser
swe direktinduktor
fre inducteur direct
grk άμεση πηγή εκπομπών
ita introduttore diretto

por descarregadores directos
spa descarga directa
usa direct discharger

directive

fin direktiivi
ger Richtlinie
nld richtlijn
nor direktiv
swe direktiv
fre directive
grk οδηγία
ita direttiva
por directivas
spa directiva
usa directive

disabled person

fin vammainen henkilö
ger Behinderter
nld lichamelijk gehandicapt
nor invalid
swe handikappad person; invalid
fre personne handicapée
grk μειονεκτούν άτομο/άτομο με ειδικές ανάγκες (AMEA)
ita disabile
por deficientes
spa persona incapacitada
usa disabled person

disaster

fin suuronnettomuudet
ger Katastrophe
nld rampen
nor katastrofe
swe katastrofer
fre catastrophe écologique
grk καταστροφές (θεομηνίες)
ita disastro
por catástrofes ecológicas
spa desastres
usa disaster

disaster cleanup operation

fin suuronnettomuuksien puhdistustoimet
ger Katastrophenaufräumung
nld opruimingsoperatie bij rampen
nor oppryddingsarbeid etter katastrofe
swe röjningsarbete efter katastrof
fre restauration après catastrophe
grk επιχείρηση καθαρισμού (απομάκρυνσης) έπειτα από
ita opera di riassetto dopo una catastrofe
por operações de limpeza
spa operación de limpieza general de desastre
usa disaster cleanup operation

disaster contingency plan

fin suunnitelma suuronnettomuuksien varalta
ger Katastrophenplan
nld rampenplan
nor katastrofeplan
swe katastrofplan
fre plan catastrophe

grk	σχέδιο έκτακτης ανάγκης (σε περίπτωση καταστροφής)	swe	katastrofområde
ita	piano di protezione civile	fre	zone sinistrée
por	planos de acção (catástrofes)	grk	πληγείσα ζώνη (από καταστροφή)
spa	plan de contingencia de desastre	ita	zona sinistrata
usa	disaster contingency plan	por	zonas de catástrofes
		spa	zona de desastre
		usa	disaster zone

disaster control service

fin	suuronnettomuoksien valvontapalvelu
ger	Katastrophenschutz
nld	rampen(bestrijdings)dienst
nor	katastrofeberedskapsstjeneste
swe	katastrofövervakning
fre	service de prévention des risques
grk	υπηρεσία ελέγχου καταστροφής
ita	protezione dalle catastrofi
por	serviços de emergência
spa	servicio de control de desastre
usa	disaster control service

disaster preparedness

fin	valmius suuronnettomuoksien varalle
ger	Katastrophenbereitschaft
nld	rampenparaatheid
nor	katastrofeberedskap
swe	katastrofberedskap
fre	prévoyance en cas de catastrophe
grk	ετοιμότητα για την αντιμετώπιση καταστροφής
ita	preparazione in vista di disastri
por	preparação para emergências
spa	estado de preparación al desastre
usa	disaster preparedness

disaster prevention

fin	suuronnettomuoksien ehkäisy
ger	Katastrophenvorbeugung
nld	rampenpreventie
nor	katastroforebygging
swe	förebyggande av katastrofer
fre	prévention des catastrophes
grk	πρόληψη καταστροφής(ών)
ita	prevenzione di disastri
por	prevenção de catástrofes
spa	prevención de desastre
usa	disaster prevention

disaster relief

fin	hätaapu suuronnettomuoksissa
ger	Katastrophenhilfe
nld	hulp(verlening) bij rampen
nor	katastrofehjelp
swe	katastrofhjälp
fre	secours en cas de catastrophe
grk	βοήθεια για την αντιμετώπιση καταστροφής
ita	soccorso in caso di disastro
por	assistência em caso de catástrofe
spa	alivio de desastre
usa	disaster relief

disaster zone

fin	onnettomuusvyöhyke
ger	Katastrophengebiet
nld	rampgebied
nor	katastrofeområde

discarded medicinal drug

fin	lääkejäte
ger	Altmedikament
nld	afgedankt geneeskrachtig medicijn
nor	kassert legemiddel
swe	medicament éliminé
grk	Απορρίμματα ιατρικών φαρμάκων
ita	rifiuto medico
por	medicamentos retirados do mercado
spa	medicamento retirado
usa	discarded medicinal drug

discharge legislation

fin	päästöjä koskeva lainsäädäntö
ger	Abgabenrecht
nld	lozingswetgeving
nor	utslippslovgivning
swe	utsläppslagen
fre	législation en matière d'émission
grk	νομοθεσία περί απολύσεων
ita	legislazione sugli scarichi
por	legislação sobre descargas
spa	legislación sobre vertidos
usa	discharge legislation

discharge regime

fin	valutusjärjestelmä
ger	Abflussregime
nld	lozingsregime
nor	avløpsregime
swe	avrinningsmönster
fre	régime d'écoulement
grk	καθεστώς που διέπει τις απολύσεις
ita	regime di efflusso
por	regime de descargas
spa	régimen de descarga
usa	discharge regime

disease

fin	taudit
ger	Krankheit
nld	ziekten
nor	sykdom
swe	sjukdomar
fre	maladie
grk	νοσήματα (παθήσεις)
ita	malattia
por	doenças
spa	enfermedades
usa	disease

disease cause

fin	taudin syy
ger	Krankheitsursache
nld	ziekteoorzaak
nor	sykdomsårsak

swe	sjukdomsorsak
fre	étiologie
grk	αίτιο (αιτιολογία) νόσου
ita	causa di malattia
por	causas de doença
spa	causa de enfermedad
usa	disease cause

disinfectant

fin	desinfioimisaine
ger	Desinfektionsmittel
nld	ontsmettingsmiddel
nor	desinfeksjonsmiddel
swe	desinfektionsmedel
fre	désinfectant
grk	απολυμαντικό
ita	disinfettante
por	desinfectantes
spa	desinfectante
usa	disinfectant

disinfection

fin	desinfiointi
ger	Desinfektion
nld	ontsmetting
nor	desinfeksjon
swe	desinfektion
fre	désinfection
grk	απολύμανση
ita	disinfezione
por	desinfecção
spa	desinfección
usa	disinfection

dispatch note

fin	rahtikirja, toimitusilmoitus
ger	Begleitschein
nld	verzendbericht
nor	følgeseddel
swe	leveransavi
fre	bulletin d'expédition
grk	δελτίο αποστολής
ita	bolla di spedizione
por	notas de expedição
spa	nota de envío
usa	dispatch note

dispersion

fin	hajaantuminen, hajonta
ger	Dispersion
nld	dispersie [chem. en fys.]
nor	dispersjon
swe	dipersion
fre	dispersion
grk	διασπορά/διασκορπισμός
ita	dispersione
por	dispersão (processos físico-químicos)
spa	dispersión
usa	dispersion

dispersion calculation

fin	hajonnan arviointi
ger	Ausbreitungsrechnung
nld	dispersieberekening
nor	utbredelsesberegning

swe	spridningsberäkning
fre	calcul de dispersion
grk	υπολογισμός της διασποράς
ita	calcolo della dispersione
por	cálculos de dispersão
spa	cálculo de dispersión
usa	dispersion calculation

displaced person

fin	asuinseudultaan siirtymään joutunut henkilö
ger	Vertriebener
nld	onthemde
nor	krigsrammet flyktning
swe	fördriven person
fre	personne déplacée
grk	εκτοπισθείς (εκτοπισμένο άτομο)
ita	senza tetto
por	refugiados políticos
spa	persona desplazada
usa	displaced person

disposal of the dead

fin	kuolleiden hautaus
ger	Leichenentsorgung
nld	lijkbezorging
nor	likhåndtering
swe	bortskaffande av de döda
fre	pompes funèbres
grk	διάθεση των νεκρών
ita	eliminazione dei cadaveri
por	deposição de cadáveres
spa	deposición de cadáveres
usa	disposal of the dead

disposal of warfare materials

fin	sodankäyntimateriaalin hävittäminen
ger	Kampfmittelentsorgung
nld	het opruimen van oorlogsmaterieel
nor	disponering av krigsmateriell
swe	bortskaffande av krigsmaterial
fre	élimination des matériels de guerre
grk	διάθεση (απόρριψη) πολεμικού υλικού
ita	eliminazione di materiale bellico
por	eliminação de material de guerra
spa	disposición de materiales de guerra
usa	disposal of warfare materials

dissolution

fin	liuotus, liukeneminen; purkaminen
ger	Auflösen
nld	oplossing
nor	oppløsning
swe	upplösning
fre	dissolution
grk	διάλυση/αποσύνθεση/διαχωρισμός
ita	dissoluzione
por	dissolução
spa	disolución
usa	dissolution

dissolved organic carbon

fin	liuennut orgaaninen hiili
ger	Gelöster organischer Kohlenstoff
nld	opgeloste organische koolstof
nor	løst organisk karbon

swe	upplöst organiskt kol	swe	distribution; utdelning
fre	carbone organique dissous	fre	distribution
grk	διαλυμένος οργανικός άνθρακας	grk	διανομή/κατανομή/καταμερισμός
ita	carbonio organico disciolto	ita	distribuzione
por	carbono orgânico dissolvido	por	distribuição
spa	carbono orgánico disuelto	spa	distribución
usa	dissolved organic carbon	usa	distribution

dissolved oxygen

fin	liuonnut happi
ger	Gelöster Sauerstoff
nld	opgeloste zuurstof
nor	oppløst oksygen
swe	upplöst syre
fre	oxygène dissous
grk	διαλυμένο οξυγόνο
ita	ossigeno disciolto
por	oxigénio dissolvido
spa	oxígeno disuelto
usa	dissolved oxygen

distillation

fin	tislaus
ger	Destillation
nld	distillatie
nor	destillering
swe	destillering; destillation
fre	distillation
grk	απόσταξη/διύλιση
ita	distillazione
por	destilação
spa	destilación
usa	distillation

distilling industry

fin	tislaamoteollisuus
ger	Destillationsindustrie
nld	distilleerderijen
nor	destillasjonsindustri
swe	
fre	industrie de distillation
grk	δυσλιστήρια
ita	industria della distillazione
por	destilarias
spa	industria de destilación
usa	distilling industry

distortion of competition

fin	kilpailun vääristyminen
ger	Wettbewerbsverzerrung
nld	concurrentievervalsing
nor	konkurransvridning
swe	snedvridning av konkurrensen
fre	distorsion de concurrence
grk	στρέβλωση του ανταγωνισμού
ita	concorrenza distorta
por	distorção da concorrência
spa	distorsión de la competencia
usa	distortion of competition

distribution

fin	jakauma, jakaminen
ger	Verteilung
nld	verspreiding
nor	fordeling

distribution area

fin	alue; pinta-ala
ger	Fläche
nld	gebied
nor	område (generelt)
swe	område
fre	zone
grk	περιοχή εξαπλώσεως
ita	areale di distribuzione
por	áreas (biogeografia)
spa	área de distribución
usa	distribution area

distributive trade

fin	kauppaliike, kaupallinen yritys
ger	Vertrieb
nld	commerciële verspreiding
nor	handel og distribusjon
swe	handel och distribution
fre	distribution commerciale
grk	διανεμητικό εμπόριο
ita	distribuzione commerciale
por	comércio de distribuição
spa	distribución comercial
usa	distributive trade

district heating

fin	kaukolämmitys
ger	Fernwärme
nld	stadsverwarming
nor	fjernvarme
swe	fjärrvärme
fre	chauffage urbain
grk	αστική (κεντρική) θέρμανση
ita	riscaldamento urbano
por	aquecimento distrital
spa	calefacción urbana
usa	district heating

district heating plant

fin	kaukolämpölaitos
ger	Blockheizkraftwerk
nld	stadsverwarmingsinstallatie
nor	fjernvarmeanlegg
swe	fjärrvärmeanläggning
fre	centrale de chauffage à distance
grk	κεντρική μονάδα παραγωγής θερμότητας
ita	impianto di riscaldamento urbano
por	centrais de aquecimento distrital
spa	planta de calefacción urbana
usa	district heating plant

disused military site

fin	käytöstä poistettu sotilasalue
ger	Rüstungsaltnast
nld	verlaten militair terrein
nor	nedlagt militært område

swe oanvänt militärområde
 fre terrain militaire désaffecté
 grk στρατιωτική περιοχή εκτός ενεργείας
 ita sito militare dismesso
 por zonas militares desactivadas
 spa sitio militar en desuso
 usa disused military site

ditch

fin oja
 ger Graben
 nld sloot
 nor grøft
 swe dike
 fre fossé
 grk τάφρος
 ita fossato
 por valas
 spa zanja
 usa ditch

DNA

fin DNA
 ger DNA
 nld DNA
 nor DNA
 swe DNA
 fre ADN
 grk δε(σ)οξυριβο(ζο)νουκλεϊ(νι)κό οξύ/DNA
 ita DNA
 por ADN
 spa ADN
 usa DNA

doctor

fin tohtori, lääkäri
 ger Arzt
 nld arts
 nor lege
 swe läkare
 fre médecin
 grk ιατρός/ιδιάκτωρ
 ita medico
 por médicos
 spa médico
 usa doctor

doctrine (law)

fin oppi; opinkappale
 ger Lehrmeinung
 nld leer [wet]
 nor doktrine
 swe doktrin
 fre doctrine (droit)
 grk νομική θεωρία
 ita dottrina
 por doutrina (direito)
 spa doctrina (ley)
 usa doctrine (law)

document

fin asiakirja
 ger Dokument
 nld document
 nor dokument

swe dokument; handling
 fre document
 grk έγγραφο/τίτλος/τεκμήριο
 ita documento
 por documentos
 spa documento
 usa document

document lending

fin asiakirjojen lainaus
 ger Dokumentenausleihe
 nld het uitlenen van documenten
 nor dokumentutlån
 swe dokumentutlåning
 fre prêt de document
 grk δανεισμός εγγράφων
 ita prestito di documenti
 por empréstimo de documentos
 spa préstamo de documentos
 usa document lending

document type

fin asiakirjatyypit
 ger Dokumenttyp
 nld soort document
 nor dokumenttype
 swe dokumenttyp
 fre type de document
 grk τύπος εγγράφου
 ita tipo di documento
 por tipos de documento
 spa tipo de documento
 usa document type

documentary film

fin dokumenttielokuva
 ger Dokumentarfilm
 nld documentaire
 nor dokumentarfilm
 swe dokumentärfilm
 fre film documentaire
 grk ντοκιμαντέρ/ταινία ενημερωτικού περιεχομένου
 ita documentario
 por documentários
 spa película documental
 usa documentary film

documentary system

fin dokumentointijärjestelmä
 ger Dokumentationssystem
 nld documentatiesysteem
 nor dokumentasjonssystem
 swe dokumentationssystem
 fre système documentaire
 grk σύστημα τεκμηρίωσης
 ita sistema documentario
 por sistemas documentais
 spa sistema documental
 usa documentary system

documentation

fin dokumentointi, asiakirja-aineisto
 ger Dokumentation
 nld documentatie

nor dokumentasjon
swe dokumentation
fre documentation
grk τεκμηρίωση
ita documentazione
por documentação
spa documentación
usa documentation

documentation centre

fin tietopalvelukeskus
ger Dokumentationszentrum
nld documentatie centrum
nor dokumentsenter
swe dokumentationscentrum
fre centre de documentation
grk κέντρο τεκμηρίωσης
ita centro di documentazione
por centros de documentação
spa centros de documentación
usa documentation center

dog

fin koira
ger Hund
nld hond
nor hund
swe hund
fre chien
grk σκύλος/εμπλοκέας/σφιγκτήρας/άγκιστρο
ita cane
por cães
spa perros
usa dog

domestic appliance

fin kodinkone, kotitalouslaite
ger Haushaltsgerät
nld huishoudelijk apparaat
nor husholdningsutstyr
swe hushållsapparat
fre appareil électro-ménager
grk οικιακή συσκευή
ita apparecchiatura domestica
por utensílos domésticos
spa electrodoméstico
usa domestic appliance

domestic fuel

fin kevyt polttoöljy
ger Haushaltsbrennstoff
nld huisbrandstof
nor husholdningsbrensel
swe eldningsbränsle
fre fioul domestique
grk καύσιμο οικιακής χρήσης
ita combustibile domestico
por combustíveis domésticos
spa combustible para uso doméstico
usa domestic fuel

domestic fuel oil

fin talouspolttoöljy, paloöljytisle
ger Heizöl (leicht)
nld huisbrandolie

nor fyringsolje
swe eldningsolja
fre mazout de chauffage
grk πετρέλαιο οικιακής χρήσης
ita gasolio per riscaldamento
por fuelóleo doméstico
spa fueloil para uso doméstico
usa domestic fuel oil

domestic noise

fin kotitalouden melu
ger Hauslärm
nld huishoudelijk lawaai
nor boligstøy
swe buller från hushållen
fre bruit domestique
grk θόρυβος κατοικίας
ita rumore domestico
por ruido doméstico
spa ruido doméstico
usa domestic noise

domestic pollution

fin kotitalouksien tuottama saaste
ger Hausschmutz
nld huishoudelijke vervuiling
nor husholdningsforurensning
swe föroening från hushåll
fre pollution domestique
grk οικιακή ρύπανση
ita inquinamento domestico
por poluição doméstica
spa contaminación doméstica
usa domestic pollution

domestic trade

fin kotimaankauppa
ger Binnenhandel
nld binnenlandse handel
nor innenrikshandel
swe inrikeshandel
fre commerce intérieur
grk εσωτερικό εμπόριο
ita commercio interno
por comércio interno
spa comercio interior
usa domestic trade

domestic waste

fin talousjätteen, asumisjäte
ger Haushaltsabfall
nld huishoudelijk afval
nor husholdningsavfall
swe hushållsavfall
fre ordures ménagères
grk οικιακά απορρίμματα
ita rifiuto domestico
por resíduos domésticos
spa residuos domésticos
usa domestic waste

domestic waste landfill

fin kotitalousjätteen kaatopaikka
ger Hausmülldeponie
nld huisvuilstortplaats

nor fyllplass for husholdningsavfall
 swe hushållsavfallsdeponi
 fre décharge d'ordures ménagères
 grk χώρος ταφής οικιακών απορριμμάτων
 ita discarica per rifiuti domestici
 por aterros de resíduos domésticos
 spa vertido de residuos domésticos
 usa domestic waste landfill

domestic waste water

fin talousjätevesi, asumisjätevesi
 ger Haushaltsabwasser
 nld huishoudelijk afvalwater
 nor husholdningsavløpsvann
 swe spillvatten från hushåll
 fre eau usée domestique
 grk οικιακά λύματα
 ita acqua di rifiuto domestica
 por águas residuais domésticas
 spa agua de residuos domésticos
 usa domestic waste water

domesticated animal

fin kesytetty eläin
 ger Domestiziertes Tier
 nld huisdier
 nor husdyr
 swe domesticerat djur
 fre animal domestique (élevage)
 grk εξημερωμένο ζώο
 ita animale addomesticato
 por animais domesticados
 spa animal domesticado
 usa domesticated animal

dosage

fin annos, annostus
 ger Dosierung
 nld dosering
 nor dosering
 swe dosering
 fre dosage
 grk δόση/δοσολογία/δοσομέτρηση
 ita dosaggio
 por dosagens
 spa dosificación
 usa dosage

dose

fin annos, annostaa
 ger Dosis
 nld dosis
 nor dose
 swe dos
 fre dose
 grk δόση/ποσότητα
 ita dose
 por dose
 spa dosis
 usa dose

dose-effect relationship

fin annos-vaikutus-suhde
 ger Dosis-Wirkung-Beziehung
 nld dosis-effectrelatie

nor dose-responsforhold
 swe sambandet mellan dos och respons
 fre relation dose-effet
 grk σχέση δόσης-ανταπόκρισης
 ita relazione dose-effetto
 por relação dose-efeito
 spa relación dosis-efecto
 usa dose-effect relationship

draft legislation

fin lainsäädäntöluonnos
 ger Gesetzentwurf
 nld ontwerpwetgeving
 nor lovutkast
 swe utkast till lagstiftning
 fre projet d'acte législatif
 grk σχέδια νόμου/νομοσχέδια
 ita bozza di legge
 por legislação (projectos)
 spa proyecto de legislación
 usa draft legislation

dragonfly

fin sudenkorennot
 ger Libelle
 nld libellen
 nor øyestikker
 swe trollsländor
 fre libellule
 grk οδοντόγναθα (λιβελούλες)
 ita libellule
 por libélulas
 spa libélula
 usa dragonfly

drainage

fin kuivatus, ojitus, salaojitus
 ger Entwässerung
 nld afwatering
 nor drenering
 swe dränering; vattenavledning
 fre drainage
 grk (απο)στράγγιση/αποξήρανση/ύδατα
 αποχετεύσεων
 ita drenaggio
 por drenagem
 spa drenaje
 usa drainage

drainage system

fin ojaverkosto; kuivatusjärjestelmä
 ger Entwässerungsanlage
 nld afwateringssysteem
 nor drengssystem
 swe dräneringssystem
 fre réseau de drainage
 grk σύστημα αποστράγγισης/αποχετευτικό δίκτυο
 ita sistema di drenaggio
 por sistemas de drenagem
 spa alcantarillado
 usa drainage system

drainage water

fin kuivatusvesi; hulevesi
 ger Dränwasser

nld	afwatering
nor	drensvann
swe	dräneringsvatten
fre	eau de drainage
grk	ύδατα αποστράγγισης (αποχετεύσεων)
ita	acqua di drenaggio
por	águas de drenagem
spa	agua de drenaje
usa	drainage water

draining

fin	kuivatus, salaojitus
ger	Entwässern
nld	afwateren
nor	drenering
swe	vattenavledning; dränering
fre	assèchement
grk	αποστράγγιση/αποξήρανση
ita	prosciugamento del suolo
por	escoamento
spa	drenaje
usa	draining

draught animal

fin	vetoeläin
ger	Zugtier
nld	trekdier
nor	trekkdyr
swe	
fre	bête de trait
grk	ζώο ανθεκτικό στην ξηρασία
ita	animale da traino
por	animais de tiro
spa	animal de tiro
usa	draught animal

drawing

fin	piirustus; venytys
ger	Probenahme (English = sampling)
nld	tekening
nor	tegning
swe	ritning; dragning; utdragning; borttagande
fre	prélèvement
grk	τάυση/ολκή/σχεδίαση/σχέδιο/ανάληψη/κλήρωση
ita	prelievo
por	desenhos
spa	extracción (de una muestra)
usa	drawing

dredged material

fin	ruopattu aine
ger	Baggergut
nld	baggermateriaal
nor	mudringsmasse
swe	muddermassa
fre	matériau dragué
grk	υπολείμματα βυθοκόρησης
ita	materiale di dragaggio
por	resíduos de dragagem
spa	material dragado
usa	dredged material

dredging

fin	konekaivu, ruoppaus; ruoppausjäte
ger	Baggerarbeit
nld	baggeren
nor	mudring
swe	muddring
fre	dragage
grk	βυθοκόρηση
ita	dragaggio
por	dragagem
spa	dragados
usa	dredging

drift net fishing

fin	ajoverkkokalastus
ger	Treibnetzfisherei
nld	drijfnetvisserij
nor	drivgarnsfiske
swe	drivnätsfiske
fre	pêche aux filets dérivants
grk	αλιεία με παρασυρόμενο δίχτυ
ita	pesca di deriva
por	pesca de arrasto
spa	pesca de red de deriva
usa	drift net fishing

drilling

fin	poraus; rivikylvö; rivilannoitus
ger	Bohrung
nld	boren
nor	boring
swe	borrning
fre	forage
grk	γεώτρηση/διάτρηση
ita	perforazione
por	perfuração
spa	perforación
usa	drilling

drilling for oil

fin	öljynporaus
ger	Ölbohrung
nld	naar olie boren
nor	oljeboring
swe	oljeborrning
fre	forage pétrolier
grk	γεώτρηση για την εξεύρεση πετρελαίου
ita	perforazione petrolifera
por	perfuração petrolífera
spa	perforación para petróleo
usa	drilling for oil

drilling installation

fin	porauslaitteisto
ger	Bohranlage
nld	boorinstallatie
nor	boreinstallasjon
swe	borranordning
fre	installation de forage
grk	εγκατάσταση γεώτρησης
ita	installazione per trivellazione
por	torres de perfuração
spa	instalación de perforación
usa	drilling installation

drinking water

fin	juomavesi
ger	Trinkwasser
nld	drinkwater
nor	drikkevann
swe	dricksvatten
fre	eau potable
grk	πόσιμο νερό
ita	acqua potabile
por	água potável
spa	agua potable
usa	drinking water

drinking water protection area

fin	juomaveden suojelualue
ger	Trinkwasserschutzgebiet
nld	drinkwaterbeschermingsgebied
nor	drikkevannsvernområde
swe	skyddat dricksvattenområde
fre	zone de captage d'eau potable
grk	περιοχή προστασίας πόσιμων υδάτων
ita	area di protezione delle acque potabile
por	depósitos de água potável (área protegida)
spa	área de protección de agua potable
usa	drinking water protection area

drinking water supply

fin	juomavesivarasto; juomavesihuolto
ger	Trinkwasserversorgung
nld	drinkwatervoorziening
nor	drikkevannsforsyning
swe	dricksvattenförråd; dricksvattentillförsel; distribution av dricksvatten
fre	approvisionnement en eau potable
grk	παροχή πόσιμου νερού/ύδρευση
ita	approvvigionamento di acqua potabile
por	abastecimento de água potável
spa	suministro de agua potable
usa	drinking water supply

drinking water treatment

fin	juomaveden puhdistus
ger	Trinkwasserbehandlung
nld	het behandelen van drinkwater
nor	drikkevannsbehandling
swe	behandling av dricksvatten
fre	traitement de l'eau potable
grk	επεξεργασία πόσιμων υδάτων
ita	trattamento dell'acqua potabile
por	tratamento de água potável
spa	procesos de potabilización
usa	drinking water treatment

drought

fin	kuivuus (pitkäaikainen)
ger	Dürre
nld	droogte
nor	tørke
swe	torka
fre	sécheresse
grk	ξηρασία (ανομβρία)
ita	siccità
por	secas
spa	sequías
usa	drought

drought control

fin	kuivuuden valvonta
ger	Dürreschutz
nld	droogtebeheer
nor	tørkeberedskap
swe	bekämpning av torka
fre	lutte contre la sécheresse
grk	αντιμετώπιση της ξηρασίας
ita	controllo della siccità
por	controlo de secas
spa	control de sequía
usa	drought control

drug (medicine)

fin	rohdos, lääkeaine
ger	Arzneimittel
nld	genesmiddelen
nor	medisin (medikament)
swe	läkemedel
fre	médicament
grk	φάρμακο
ita	farmaco
por	produtos farmacêuticos
spa	medicamentos
usa	drug (medicine)

drug abuse

fin	lääkkeiden väärinkäyttö
ger	Drogenmißbrauch
nld	misbruik van genesmiddelen
nor	medikamentmisbruk
swe	toxicomanie
fre	toxicomanie
grk	κατάχρηση φαρμάκων
ita	abuso di farmaci
por	uso de drogas
spa	abuso de fármacos
usa	drug abuse

dry cleaning

fin	kemiallinen pesu, kuivapesu; kuivarikastus
ger	Chemischreinigung
nld	chemisch reinigen
nor	tørrensing
swe	kemtvätt
fre	nettoyage à sec
grk	στεγνό καθαρίσμα
ita	pulitura a secco
por	limpeza a seco
spa	limpieza en seco
usa	dry cleaning

dry deposition

fin	kuiva laskeuma
ger	Trockene Deposition
nld	droge depositie
nor	tørravsetning
swe	torrdeposition
fre	retombée sèche
grk	ξηρή (εν)απόθεση
ita	deposizione secca
por	deposição por via seca
spa	deposición seca
usa	dry deposition

dry farming

fin	maanviljelys ilman kastelulaitteita
ger	Trockenfarmverfahren
nld	dry farming
nor	dyrking under tørre forhold
swe	jordbruk i torrområde bedrivet utan bevattning
fre	aridoculture
grk	ξηρική καλλιέργεια
ita	aridocoltura
por	culturas de sequeiro
spa	agricultura de secano
usa	dry farming

dry lawn

fin	kulottunut ruoho
ger	Trockenrasen
nld	droog gazon
nor	tørpleen
swe	torr gräsmatta; gräsmatta för torr miljö
fre	pelouse sèche
grk	ξηρός χλοοτάπητας (ξηρό χλοόστρωμα)
ita	prato secco
por	relvados secos
spa	césped seco
usa	dry lawn

drying

fin	kuivuminen, kuivatus
ger	Trocknung
nld	drogen
nor	tørking
swe	torkning
fre	séchage
grk	(απο)ξηρανση/στέγνωμα
ita	essiccamento
por	secagem
spa	secado
usa	drying

drying out

fin	kuivuminen
ger	Austrocknung
nld	verdroging
nor	uttørking
swe	uttorkning
fre	dessèchement
grk	καθολική αποξηρανση
ita	disidratazione
por	ressecação
spa	desecación
usa	drying out

dual economy

fin	kaksoistalous
ger	Dualwirtschaft
nld	tweeledige economie
nor	dobbel økonomi
swe	dubbelekonomi
fre	économie à deux vitesses
grk	δυσάδική οικονομία
ita	dualismo economico
por	economia dual
spa	economía dual
usa	dual economy

dual waste management

fin	kaksoisjätehuolto
ger	Duale Abfallwirtschaft
nld	gescheiden afvalverwerking
nor	dobbeltavfallsstyring
swe	dubbel avfallshantering
fre	gestion commune des déchets banals et spéciaux
grk	διπλή διαχείριση (των) αποβλήτων
ita	gestione differenziata dei rifiuti
por	gestão dupla de resíduos
spa	gestión de residuos dual
usa	dual waste management

dumping

fin	jätteiden kaato; polkumyynti
ger	Abfallablagerung
nld	storten
nor	avfallsdumping
swe	dumpning
fre	décharge non réglementaire
grk	απόρριψη/εκφόρτωση/απόθεση/εκκένωση/κατ αβύθιση
ita	scarico (attività)
por	descargas não controladas
spa	descarga
usa	dumping

dune

fin	dyyni, lentohiekka
ger	Düne
nld	duin
nor	sanddyne
swe	dyn
fre	dune
grk	θίνα/αμμοθίνα
ita	duna
por	dunas
spa	dunas
usa	dune

durability

fin	pysyvyys,kestävyys
ger	Haltbarkeit
nld	duurzaamheid
nor	holdbarhet
swe	
fre	durabilité
grk	διάρκεια
ita	durata
por	durabilidade
spa	durabilidad
usa	durability

durable goods

fin	kestokulutushyödyke, kestohyödyke
ger	Langlebiges Gebrauchtsgut
nld	duurzame goederen
nor	varig konsumgode
swe	varaktig konsumtionsvara
fre	biens durables
grk	διαρκές αγαθό
ita	bene durevole
por	bens duradouros
spa	bien duradero

usa durable goods

duration of sunshine

fin auringonpaisteen kesto
ger Sonnenscheindauer
nld aantal uren zonnenschijn
nor soltimer
swe solsken
fre durée de l'ensoleillement
grk διάρκεια ηλιοφάνειας
ita durata dell'insolazione
por duração da luz do sol
spa duración del sol
usa duration of sunshine

dust

fin pöly
ger Staub
nld stof
nor støv
swe damm; stoft
fre poussière
grk σκόνη/κονιορτός
ita polvere
por poeiras
spa polvo
usa dust

dust immission

fin pölyimissio
ger Staubimmission
nld stofuitstoot
nor støvinntak
swe dammimmission
fre immission de poussière
grk πρόσληψη (κατακάλυψη) σκόνης
ita immissione di polvere
por imissões de poeiras
spa emisión de polvo
usa dust immission

dust removal

fin pölynpoisto
ger Entstaubung
nld stofverwijdering
nor støvfjerning
swe stoftavskiljning
fre dépoussiérage
grk αποκοίνωση/αφαίρεση (απομάκρυνση) της σκόνης
ita depolverazione
por remoção de poeiras
spa supresión de polvo
usa dust removal

dwelling

fin asunto
ger Wohnung
nld woning
nor bolig
swe bostad
fre habitation
grk κατοικία
ita abitazione
por habitação

spa vivienda
usa dwelling

dye

fin värjätä, väriaine
ger Farbstoff
nld kleurstof
nor fargestoff
swe färg, färgmedel, lösligt färgämne
fre teinture
grk χρωστική ύλη/βαφή
ita tintura
por corantes têxteis
spa colorantes
usa dye

dyke

fin oja; pato
ger Deich
nld dijk
nor dike
swe vall
fre digue
grk (αντιπλημμυρικό) ανάχωμα/φράγμα/τάφος
ita argine artificiale
por diques
spa diques
usa dyke

dyke reinforcement

fin padon t. penkereen vahvistus
ger Deichverstärkung
nld dijkverzwaring
nor dikeforsterking
swe förstärkning av vallar
fre renforcement de digue
grk ενίσχυση αναχώματος
ita rinforzo degli argini artificiali
por reforço de diques
spa refuerzo de dique
usa dyke reinforcement

early warning system

fin varoitusjärjestelmä
ger Frühwarnsystem
nld vroegtijdig waarschuwingssysteem
nor tidligvarslingssystem
swe varningssystem
fre système d'alerte rapide
grk σύστημα έγκαιρης προειδοποίησης
ita sistema preventivo di allarme
por sistemas de alerta (imediato)
spa sistema de detección temprana
usa early warning system

earth science

fin geotiede
ger Geowissenschaften
nld aardwetenschappen
nor geovitenskap
swe geovetenskap
fre sciences de la terre
grk επιστήμες της γης
ita scienze della terra
por ciências da terra

spa ciencias de la tierra
usa earth science

earth's crust

fin maan kuori
ger Erdkruste
nld aardkorst
nor jordskorpe
swe jordskorpan
fre croûte terrestre
grk γήινος φλοιός
ita crosta terrestre
por crosta terrestre
spa corteza terrestre
usa earth's crust

Earth-Sun relationship

fin Maan ja Auringon suhteet
ger Erde-Sonne-Beziehung
nld relaties tussen de Aarde en de Zon
nor jord-solforhold
swe förhållandet mellan jorden och solen
fre relations Terre-Soleil
grk αλληλεπίδραση μεταξύ Γης και Ηλίου
ita relazioni Terra-Sole
por inter-relações Terra-Sol
spa Relaciones tierra-sol
usa Earth-Sun relationship

earthquake

fin maanjäristys
ger Erdbeben
nld aardbeving
nor jordskjelv
swe jordbävning
fre séisme
grk σεισμός/σεισμική δόνηση
ita terremoto
por sismos
spa terremotos
usa earthquake

earthworm

fin lierot
ger Regenwurm
nld regenwormen
nor meitemark
swe daggmask
fre lombric
grk γεωσκώληκες
ita lombrichi
por minhocas
spa ombrices de tierra
usa earthworm

earwig

fin isopihtihännät
ger Ohrwürmer
nld oorwurmen
nor saksedyr
swe tvestjärt
fre perce-oreille
grk δερματόπτερα (ψαλίδες)
ita forbicine
por bichas-cadelas

spa tijereta
usa earwig

easement

fin lievennys; rasite; nautintaoikeus; vaja
ger Erleichterung
nld erfdienstbaarheid
nor servitutt
swe servitut
fre servitude
grk δουλεία
ita servitù
por servidão (legal)
spa servidumbre
usa easement

East Africa

fin Itä-Afrikka
ger Ostafrika
nld Oost-Afrika
nor Øst-Afrika
swe
fre Afrique de l'Est
grk Ανατολική Αφρική
ita Africa orientale
por África Oriental
spa Africa oriental
usa East Africa

East-West relations

fin idän ja lännen suhteet
ger Ost-West-Beziehung
nld Oost-West verhoudingen
nor øst-vest-forhold
swe förbindelser mellan öster och väster
fre relations Est-Ouest
grk σχέσεις Ανατολής-Δύσης
ita relazioni est-ovest
por relações Este-Oeste
spa Relaciones este-oeste
usa East-West relations

East-West trade

fin idän ja lännen välinen kauppa
ger Ost-West-Handel
nld Oost-West handel
nor øst-vest-handel
swe handel mellan öster och väster
fre commerce Est-Ouest
grk εμπόριο (εμπορικές συναλλαγές) μεταξύ Ανατολής και Δύσης
ita commercio fra est e ovest
por comércio Este-Oeste
spa Comercio Este-Oeste
usa East-West trade

Eastern Asia

fin Itä-Aasia
ger Ostasien
nld Oost-Azië
nor Øst-Asia
swe
fre Asie orientale
grk Ανατολική Ασία
ita Asia orientale

por Ásia Oriental
spa Asia oriental
usa Eastern Asia

Eastern Europe

fin Itä-Eurooppa
ger Osteuropa
nld Oost-Europa
nor Øst-Europa
swe
fre Europe de l'Est
grk Ανατολική Ευρώπη
ita Europa orientale
por Europa Oriental
spa Europa oriental
usa Eastern Europe

EC Council of Ministers

fin EY:n ministerineuvosto
ger EG-Ministerrat
nld EG Raad van Ministers
nor EUs ministerråd
swe EG:s ministerråd
fre Conseil des ministres de la CE
grk Συμβούλιο Υπουργών της ΕΚ
ita Consiglio dei ministri della CE
por Conselho de Ministros da CE
spa Consejo de Ministros de la CE
usa EC Council of Ministers

EC directive

fin EY:n direktiivi
ger EU-Richtlinie
nld EG-richtlijn
nor EU-direktiv
swe EG-direktiv
fre directive de la CE
grk οδηγία της ΕΚ
ita direttiva della CE
por directivas comunitárias
spa Directiva comunitaria
usa EC directive

EC directive on biocides

fin EY:n direktiivi torjunta-aineista
ger EU-Biozidrichtlinie
nld EG-richtlijn betreffende biociden
nor EUs direktiv for biocider
swe EG-direktiv om bekämpningsmedel
fre directive CE relative aux biocides
grk οδηγία της ΕΚ σχετικά με τα βιοκτόνα
ita direttiva CE sui biocidi
por biocidas (directiva CE)
spa Directiva comunitaria sobre biocidas
usa EC directive on biocides

EC directive on packaging

fin EY:n direktiivi pakkauksesta
ger EU-Verpackungsrichtlinie
nld EG-richtlijn betreffende verpakkingen
nor EUs emballasjedirektiv
swe EG-direktiv om förpackning
fre directive CE relative aux emballages
grk οδηγία της ΕΚ σχετικά με τις συσκευασίες
ita direttiva CE sugli imballaggi

por embalagens (directiva CE)
spa Directiva comunitaria sobre envases
usa EC directive on packaging

EC directive on waste disposal

fin EY:n direktiivi jätehuollosta
ger EU-Deponierichtlinie
nld EG-richtlijn betreffende afvalverwerking
nor EUs fyllplassdirektiv
swe EG-direktiv om deponering av avfall
fre directive CE relative à l'élimination des déchets
grk οδηγία της ΕΚ σχετικά με τη διάθεση των αποβλήτων
ita direttiva CE sullo smaltimento dei rifiuti
por eliminação de resíduos (directiva CE)
spa Directiva comunitaria sobre eliminación de residuos
usa EC directive on waste disposal

EC directive on water protection

fin EY:n direktiivi vesiensuojelusta
ger EU-Wasserschutzrichtlinie
nld EG-richtlijn betreffende de bescherming van water
nor EUs drikkevannsdirektiv
swe EG-direktiv om vattenskydd
fre directive CE relative à la protection de l'eau
grk οδηγία της ΕΚ σχετικά με την προστασία των υδάτων
ita direttiva CE sulla tutela delle acque
por protecção da água (directiva CE)
spa Directiva comunitaria sobre la protección del agua
usa EC directive on water protection

EC ecolabel

fin EY:n ympäristömerkki
ger EU-Umweltzeichen
nld EG-milieukeur(merk)
nor EUs miljømmerking
swe EG-miljömärke
fre CE écolabel
grk οικολογικό σήμα της ΕΚ
ita marchio di qualità ecologica della CE
por rótulo ecológico da CE
spa Etiqueta ecológica comunitaria
usa EC ecolabel

EC policy

fin EY:n politiikka
ger EU-Politik
nld EG-beleid
nor EU-politikk
swe EG-politik
fre politique communautaire
grk πολιτική της ΕΚ
ita politica della UE
por políticas da CE
spa política comunitaria
usa EC policy

EC regulation

fin EY:n asetus
ger EU-Verordnung
nld EG-verordening
nor EU-forordning
swe EG-förordning

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre	règlement de la CE	spa	equinodermos
grk	κανονισμός της ΕΚ/κανονισμός (ΕΚ)	usa	echinoderm
ita	disposizioni della CE		
por	regulamentos da CE		
spa	Reglamento comunitario		
usa	EC regulation		
EC regulation on eco-management and audit			
fin	t EY:n asetus ympäristönhallinnasta		
ger	EU-Umweltaudit-Verordnung		
nld	EG-verordening betreffende milieubeheer en		
nor	EU-regelverk for miljøstyring		
swe	EG-förordning om miljöstyrning		
fre	règlement (CEE) en matière de management environnemental et d'audit		
grk	κανονισμός της ΕΚ σχετικά με την οικολογική διαχείριση και		
ita	disposizioni comunitarie sul controllo e la gestione ambientali		
por	ecogestão e auditoria (regulamento CE)		
spa	Reglamento comunitario sobre la gestión ecológica y la auditoría		
usa	EC regulation on eco-management and audit		
EC regulation on existing chemicals			
fin	EY:n asetus olemassaolevista kemikaaleista		
ger	EU-Altstoffverordnung		
nld	EG-verordening inzake bestaande chemicaliën		
nor	EU-forordning for eksisterende kjemikalier		
swe	EG-förordning om existerande kemikalier		
fre	règlement (CEE) en matière de substances chimiques existantes		
grk	κανονισμός της ΕΚ σχετικά με τις υπάρχουσες χημικές ουσίες		
ita	disposizioni comunitarie sui prodotti chimici esistenti		
por	substâncias químicas existentes (regulamento CE)		
spa	Reglamento comunitario sobre sustancias químicas existentes		
usa	EC regulation on existing chemicals		
EC Treaty			
fin	EY:n perustamissopimus		
ger	EG-Vertrag		
nld	EG-Verdrag		
nor	EU-traktat		
swe	EG-fördrag		
fre	traité CE		
grk	Συνθήκη ΕΚ		
ita	trattato CE		
por	Tratado da CE		
spa	tratado CE		
usa	EC Treaty		
echinoderm			
fin	piikkinahkaiset		
ger	Stachelhäuter		
nld	stekelhuidigen		
nor	pigghud		
swe	Echinodermata (tagghudingar)		
fre	échinoderme		
grk	εχινόδερμα		
ita	echinodermi		
por	equinodermos		
eco-balance			
fin	ekotase		
ger	Ökobilanz		
nld	ecologisch evenwicht		
nor	økologisk balanse		
swe	ekologisk balans		
fre	écobilan		
grk	οικοϊσορροπία		
ita	bilancio ecologico (politica ambientale)		
por	ecoequilíbrio		
spa	equilibrio ecológico		
usa	eco-balance		
eco-paediatrics			
fin	ekologiaan liittyvä pediatria		
ger	Ökopädiatrie		
nld	eco-pediatrie		
nor	økologisk pediatri		
swe	ekopediatri (?)		
fre	écopédiatrie		
grk	οικολογική παιδιατρική		
ita	ecopediatria		
por	doenças ambientais (pediatria)		
spa	ecopediatría		
usa	eco-pediatrics		
ecocatastrophe			
fin	ekokatastrofi		
ger	Umweltkatastrophe		
nld	milieuramp		
nor	økokatastrofe		
swe	ekologisk katastrof		
fre	catastrophe écologique		
grk	οικολογική καταστροφή		
ita	catastrofe ecologica		
por	ecocatástrofes		
spa	ecocatástrofe		
usa	ecocatastrophe		
ecodevelopment			
fin	ekologinen kehitys		
ger	Ökoentwicklung		
nld	ecologische ontwikkeling		
nor	økologisk utvikling		
swe	ekologisk utveckling		
fre	ecodéveloppement		
grk	οικολογική ανάπτυξη		
ita	ecosviluppo		
por	ecodesenvolvimento		
spa	desarrollo ecológico		
usa	ecodevelopment		
ecolabel			
fin	ympäristömerkki		
ger	Umweltzeichen		
nld	milieukeur(merk)		
nor	miljømerke		
swe	miljömärke		
fre	écolabel		
grk	οικολογικό σήμα		
ita	marchio di qualità ecologica		
por	rótulo ecológico		

spa etiqueta ecológica
usa ecolabel

ecolabelling

fin ympäristömerkintä
ger Umweltkennzeichnung
nld het toekennen van een milieukeur(merk)
nor miljømerking
swe miljömärkning
fre écolabellisation
grk οικολογική λογιστική
ita etichettatura ecologica
por rotulagem ecológica
spa etiquetado ecológico
usa ecolabeling

ecological abundance

fin ekologinen runsaus
ger Ökologischer Reichtum
nld ecologische abundantie
nor økologisk overflod
swe ekologisk ymnighet
fre population (spécifique)
grk οικολογική αφθονία
ita abbondanza ecologica
por abundância ecológica
spa caudales ecológicos
usa ecological abundance

ecological adaptation

fin ekologinen sopeutuminen
ger Biologische Anpassung
nld ecologische aanpassing
nor økologisk tilpasning
swe miljöanpassning
fre adaptation écologique
grk οικολογική προσαρμογή
ita adattamento ecologico
por adaptação de espécies
spa adaptaciones ecológicas
usa ecological adaptation

ecological assessment

fin ekologinen arviointi
ger Ökologische Bewertung
nld ecologische beoordeling
nor økologisk taksering
swe miljöbedömning
fre évaluation écologique
grk οικολογική αξιολόγηση
ita valutazione ecologica
por avaliação ecológica
spa evaluación ecológica
usa ecological assessment

ecological balance

fin ekologinen tasapaino
ger Ökologisches Gleichgewicht
nld ecologisch evenwicht
nor økologisk balanse
swe ekologisk balans
fre équilibre écologique
grk οικολογική ισορροπία
ita bilancio ecologico (biologia)
por equilíbrio ecológico

spa equilibrio ecológico
usa ecological balance

ecological bookkeeping

fin ekologinen kirjanpito
ger Ökologische Buchführung
nld ecologische boekhouding
nor økologisk regnskap
swe ekologisk bokföring
fre comptabilité écologique
grk οικολογική λογιστική
ita contabilità ecologica
por registo de espécies
spa contabilidad ecológica
usa ecological bookkeeping

ecological carrying capacity

fin ympäristön kantokyky
ger Ökologische Belastbarkeit
nld ecologische draagvermogen
nor økologisk bærekapasitet
swe ekologisk belastningsförmåga
fre capacité de charge écologique
grk φέρουσα ικανότητα οικοσυστήματος
ita capacità portante dell'ambiente
por capacidade ecológica sustentada
spa capacidad de carga ecológica
usa ecological carrying capacity

ecological community

fin ekologinen yhteisö
ger Ökologische Gesellschaft
nld ecologische (levens)gemeenschap
nor økologisk samfunn
swe ekologiskt samhälle
fre communauté écologique
grk οικολογική κοινότητα
ita comunità (ecologia)
por comunidades ecológicas
spa comunidad ecológica
usa ecological community

ecological consultant

fin ekologinen konsultti
ger Umweltberater
nld milieu-adviseur
nor miljørådgiver
swe ekologisk konsult
fre écoconseiller
grk οικολογικός σύμβουλος
ita ecoconsulente
por consultores ecológicos
spa consultor ecológico
usa ecological consultant

ecological factor

fin ekologinen tekijä
ger Ökologischer Faktor
nld ecologische factor
nor økologisk faktor
swe ekologisk faktor
fre facteur écologique
grk οικολογικός παράγοντας
ita fattore ecologico
por factores ecológicos

spa factor ecológico
usa ecological factor

ecological inequality

fin ekologinen tasa-arvon puute
ger Ökologische Ungleichheit
nld ecologische ongelijkheid
nor økologisk ulikhet
swe ekologisk divergens
fre inégalité écologique
grk οικολογική ανισότητα
ita diseguglianza ecologica
por desigualdade ecológica
spa desigualdad ecológica
usa ecological inequality

ecological niche

fin ekologinen lokero
ger Ökologische Nische
nld ecologische niche
nor økologisk nisje
swe ekologisk nisch
fre niche écologique
grk οικολογική φωλεά
ita nicchia ecologica
por nicho ecológico
spa nicho ecológico
usa ecological niche

ecological parameter

fin ekologinen parametri
ger Ökologischer Parameter
nld ecologische parameter
nor økologisk parameter
swe ekologisk parameter
fre paramètre écologique
grk οικολογική παράμετρος
ita parametro ecologico
por parâmetros ecológicos
spa parámetro ecológico
usa ecological parameter

ecological stocktaking

fin ekologinen inventointi
ger Ökologische Bestandsaufnahme
nld ecologische inventarisatie
nor økologisk bestandsanalyse
swe ekologisk inventering
fre inventaire écologique
grk οικολογική απογραφή
ita inventario ecologico
por inventariação ecológica
spa inventario ecológico
usa ecological stocktaking

ecologically sensitive area

fin ekologisesti herkkä alue
ger Ökologische Vorrangfläche
nld ecologisch gevoelig gebied
nor økologisk prioritert område
swe ekologiskt känsligt område; miljökänsligt område
fre zone sensible (écologie)
grk οικολογικά ευαίσθητη περιοχή
ita area sensibile dal punto di vista ecologico
por zonas ecológicas sensíveis

spa área sensible ecológica
usa ecologically sensitive area

ecologist movement

fin vihreä liike, ekologinen liike
ger Ökologiebewegung
nld milieubeweging
nor økologibevegelse
swe ekologisk rörelse
fre mouvement écologiste
grk οικολογικό κίνημα
ita movimento ecologista
por movimentos ecológicos
spa movimientos ecologistas
usa ecologist movement

ecology

fin ekologia
ger Ökologie
nld milieu
nor økologi
swe ekologi
fre écologie
grk οικολογία
ita ecologia
por ecologia
spa ecología
usa ecology

ecomarketing

fin ekomarkkinointi
ger Ökomarketing
nld milieumarketing
nor økologisk markedsføring
swe marknadsföring av miljövänliga produkter
fre écomarketing
grk οικολογικό μάρκετινγκ (οικολογική αγοραστική)
ita ecomarketing
por ecomarketing
spa ecomarketing
usa ecomarketing

ecomuseum

fin ekomuseo
ger Umweltmuseum
nld milieumuseum
nor økomuseum
swe miljömuseum
fre écomusée
grk οικολογικό μουσείο
ita ecomuseo
por museus ecológicos
spa ecomuseo
usa ecomuseum

economic activity

fin taloudellinen toiminta
ger Ökonomische Aktivität
nld economische activiteit
nor økonomisk aktivitet
swe ekonomisk verksamhet
fre activité économique
grk οικονομική δραστηριότητα
ita attività economica

por actividades económicas
spa actividad económica
usa economic activity

economic analysis

fin taloudellinen analyysi
ger Ökonomische Analyse
nld economische analyse
nor økonomisk analyse
swe ekonomisk analys
fre analyse économique
grk οικονομική ανάλυση
ita analisi economica
por análise económica
spa análisis económico
usa economic analysis

economic competition

fin taloudellinen kilpailu
ger Konkurrenz (ökonomisch)
nld concurrentie (economisch)
nor økonomisk konkurranse
swe ekonomisk konkurrens
fre concurrence
grk οικονομικός ανταγωνισμός
ita concorrenza economica
por competição económica
spa competencia
usa economic competition

economic concentration

fin taloudellinen keskittyminen
ger Konzentration wirtschaftlicher Macht
nld economische concentratie
nor økonomisk konsentrasjon
swe ekonomisk dominans
fre concentration économique
grk συγκέντρωση με οικονομικό χαρακτήρα
ita concentrazione economica
por concentração económica
spa concentraci3n económica
usa economic concentration

economic data

fin taloutta koskevat tiedot
ger Ökonomische Daten
nld economische gegevens
nor økonomiske data
swe ekonomiska data
fre donnée économique
grk οικονομικά στοιχεία
ita dati economici
por dados económicos
spa datos económicos
usa economic data

economic development

fin taloudellinen kehitys
ger Wirtschaftsentwicklung
nld economische ontwikkeling
nor økonomisk utvikling
swe ekonomisk utveckling
fre développement économique
grk οικονομική ανάπτυξη
ita sviluppo economico

por desenvolvimento económico
spa desarrollo económico
usa economic development

economic forecasting

fin taloudellisten ennusteiden tekeminen
ger Wirtschaftsprognose
nld het opstellen van economische prognoses
nor økonomisk prognose
swe ekonomisk prognos
fre prévision économique
grk οικονομική πρόβλεψη
ita previsione economica
por previs3o económica
spa previsi3n económica
usa economic forecasting

economic geography

fin talousmaantiede
ger Wirtschaftsgeographie
nld economische geografie
nor økonomisk geografi
swe ekonomisk geografi
fre géographie économique
grk οικονομική γεωγραφία
ita geografia economica
por geografia económica
spa geografía económica
usa economic geography

economic growth

fin taloudellinen kasvu
ger Wirtschaftswachstum
nld economische groei
nor økonomisk vekst
swe ekonomisk tillväxt
fre croissance économique
grk οικονομική μεγέθυνση
ita crescita economica
por crecimiento económico
spa crecimiento económico
usa economic growth

economic incentive

fin taloudellinen kannustin
ger Ökonomischer Anreiz
nld economische stimuleringsmaatregel
nor økonomisk incitament
swe ekonomisk stimulans
fre incitation économique
grk οικονομικό κίνητρο
ita incentivo economico
por incentivos económicos
spa incentivo económico
usa economic incentive

economic instrument

fin taloudellinen väline
ger Ökonomische Instrumente
nld economische instrumenten
nor økonomisk virkemiddel
swe ekonomiskt redskap
fre instrument économique
grk οικονομικό μέσο
ita strumento economico

por instrumentos económicos
spa instrumento económico
usa economic instrument

por regiões económicas
spa región económica
usa economic region

economic management instrument

fin taloudellinen hallintaväline
ger Ökonomisches Managementinstrument
nld economisch managementsinstrumenten
nor virkemiddel for økonomisk styring
swe ekonomiska förvaltningsredskap
fre instrument de gestion économique
grk μέσο οικονομικής διαχείρισης
ita strumento di gestione economica
por instrumentos de gestão económica
spa instrumento de gestión económica
usa economic management instrument

economic rights

fin taloudelliset oikeudet
ger wirtschaftliche Rechte
nld economische rechten
nor økonomisk rettighet
swe ekonomiska rättigheter
fre droits économiques
grk οικονομικά δικαιώματα
ita diritti economici
por direitos económicos
spa derechos económicos
usa economic rights

economic plan

fin taloussuunnitelma, säästösuunnitelma
ger Wirtschaftsplan
nld economisch plan
nor økonomiplan
swe ekonomisk plan
fre plan économique
grk οικονομικό πρόγραμμα (σχέδιο)
ita piano economico
por planos económicos
spa plan económico
usa economic plan

economic sector

fin talouden ala
ger Wirtschaftssektor
nld economische sector
nor økonomisk sektor
swe ekonomisk sektor
fre secteur économique
grk οικονομικός τομέας
ita settore dell'economia
por sector económico
spa sectores económicos
usa economic sector

economic planning

fin taloussuunnittelu
ger Wirtschaftsplanung
nld economische planning
nor økonomisk planlegging
swe ekonomisk planering
fre planification économique
grk οικονομικός σχεδιασμός
ita pianificazione economica
por planeamento económico
spa planificación económica
usa economic planning

economic situation

fin taloudellinen tila, taloudellinen asema
ger Ökonomische Situation
nld economische toestand
nor økonomisk situasjon
swe ekonomiskt läge
fre situation économique
grk οικονομική κατάσταση (συγκυρία)
ita congiuntura
por situação económica
spa situación económica
usa economic situation

economic policy

fin talouspolitiikka
ger Wirtschaftspolitik
nld economisch beleid
nor økonomisk politikk
swe ekonomisk politik
fre politique économique
grk οικονομική πολιτική
ita politica economica
por política económica
spa política económica
usa economic policy

economic structure

fin taloudellinen rakenne
ger Wirtschaftsstruktur
nld economische structuur
nor økonomisk struktur
swe ekonomisk struktur
fre structure économique
grk οικονομική διάρθρωση (δομή)
ita struttura economica
por estrutura económica
spa estructura económica
usa economic structure

economic region

fin talousmaakunta
ger Wirtschaftsraum
nld economisch gebied
nor økonomisk region
swe ekonomiskt område
fre région économique
grk οικονομική περιοχή
ita regione economica

economic support

fin taloudellinen tuki
ger wirtschaftliche Stützung
nld economische steun
nor økonomisk støtte
swe ekonomiskt stöd
fre soutien économique
grk οικονομική (υπο)στήριξη
ita sostegno economico

por apoio económico
spa apoyo económico
usa economic support

economic system

fin talousjärjestelmä
ger Wirtschaftssystem
nld economisch systeem
nor økonomisk system
swe ekonomiskt system
fre système économique
grk οικονομικό σύστημα
ita sistema economico
por sistemas económicos
spa sistemas económicos
usa economic system

economic theory

fin (kansan)talusteoria
ger Wirtschaftstheorie
nld economische theorie
nor økonomisk teori
swe ekonomisk teori
fre théorie économique
grk οικονομική θεωρία
ita teoria economica
por teoria económica
spa teoría económica
usa economic theory

economic trend

fin suhdannekehitys
ger Wirtschaftstendenz
nld economische trend
nor økonomisk trend
swe ekonomisk tendens
fre conjoncture
grk τάση της οικονομίας/(οικονομική) συγκυρία
ita andamento economico
por tendências económicas
spa tendencia económica
usa economic trend

economic viability

fin taloudellinen elinkelpoisuus
ger Wirtschaftlichkeit
nld economische levensvatbaarheid
nor økonomisk levedyktighet
swe ekonomisk lönsamhet
fre viabilité économique
grk οικονομική βιωσιμότητα
ita vitalità economica
por viabilidade económica
spa viabilidad económica
usa economic viability

economic zoning

fin taloudellinen aluejako
ger Wirtschaftszonenaufteilung
nld industriezone
nor økonomisk soneinndeling
swe zonage économique
grk οικονομική ζώνωση
ita zonizzazione economica

por zonas económicas
spa zonificación económica
usa economic zoning

economical-ecological efficiency

fin taloudellis-ekologinen tehokkuus
ger Ökonomisch-ökologische Effizienz
nld economisch-ecologische efficiëntie
nor økonomisk-økologisk effektivitet
swe ekonomisk och ekologisk effektivitet
fre efficience économique-écologique
grk οικονομική-οικολογική αποδοτικότητα (απόδοση)
ita efficienza economico-ecologica
por eficiência económico-ecológica
spa eficiencia económico-ecológica
usa economical-ecological efficiency

economics

fin kansantalous, taloustiede
ger Ökonomie
nld economie
nor økonomi (fagområde)
swe ekonomi
fre science économique
grk οικονομικά/οικονομικές επιστήμες/οικονομολογία/οικονομία
ita scienze economiche
por economia (ciência)
spa economía
usa economics

economy

fin talous; säästäväisyys
ger Wirtschaft
nld economie
nor økonomi (finans)
swe ekonomi
fre économie
grk οικονομία
ita economia
por economia
spa economía
usa economy

ecophysiology

fin ekofysiologia
ger Ökophysiologie
nld eco-fysiologie
nor økofysiologi
swe ekofysiologi
fre écophysiology
grk οικοφυσιολογία
ita ecofisiologia
por ecofisiologia
spa ecofisiología
usa ecophysiology

ecosystem

fin ekosysteemi
ger Ökosystem
nld ecosysteem
nor økosystem
swe ekosystem
fre écosystème

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	οικοσύστημα	grk	οικοτουρισμός/οικολογικός τουρισμός
ita	ecosistema	ita	ecoturismo
por	ecossistemas	por	ecoturismo
spa	ecosistemas	spa	turismo ecológico
usa	ecosystem	usa	ecotourism

ecosystem analysis

fin	ekosysteemin analyysi
ger	Ökosystemanalyse
nld	ecosysteem-analyse
nor	økosystemanalyse
swe	analys av ekosystem
fre	analyse de l'écosystème
grk	ανάλυση οικοσυστήματος (οικοσυστημάτων)
ita	analisi dell'ecosistema
por	análise de ecossistemas
spa	análisis de ecosistema
usa	ecosystem analysis

ecosystem degradation

fin	ekosysteemin rappeutuminen
ger	Ökosystemabbau
nld	achteruitgang van het ecosysteem
nor	økosystemferringelse
swe	förstöring av ekosystem
fre	dégradation de l'écosystème
grk	υποβάθμιση του οικοσυστήματος
ita	degrado degli ecosistemi
por	degradação de ecossistemas
spa	degradación de ecosistemas
usa	ecosystem degradation

ecosystem research

fin	ekosysteemin tutkimus
ger	Ökosystemforschung
nld	onderzoek aan het ecosysteem
nor	økosystemforskning
swe	forskning avseende ekosystem
fre	recherche sur les écosystèmes
grk	έρευνα οικοσυστήματος
ita	ricerca sugli ecosistemi
por	investigação de ecossistemas
spa	investigación de ecosistema
usa	ecosystem research

ecosystem type

fin	ekosysteemityypit
ger	Ökosystemtyp
nld	soort ecosysteem
nor	økosystemtype
swe	typer av ekosystem
fre	type d'écosystème
grk	είδη οικοσυστημάτων
ita	tipo di ecosistema
por	tipos de ecossistemas
spa	tipos de ecosistema
usa	ecosystem type

ecotourism

fin	ekoturismi
ger	Ökotourismus
nld	ecotoerisme
nor	øko-turisme
swe	ekoturism; miljöanpassad turism
fre	écotourisme

ecotoxicity

fin	ekotoksisuus
ger	Ökotoxizität
nld	milieugiftige eigenschappen
nor	økotoksisitet
swe	miljötoxicitet
fre	écotoxicité
grk	οικοτοξικότητα
ita	ecotossicità
por	ecotoxicidade
spa	ecotoxicidad
usa	ecotoxicity

ecotoxicological evaluation

fin	ekotoksikologinen arviointi
ger	Ökotoxikologische Bewertung
nld	ecotoxicologische evaluatie
nor	økotoksikologisk evaluering
swe	miljötoxikologisk bedömning
fre	évaluation écotoxicologique
grk	οικοτοξικολογική αξιολόγηση
ita	valutazione ecotossicologica
por	avaliação ecotoxicológica
spa	evaluación ecotoxicológica
usa	ecotoxicological evaluation

ecotoxicology

fin	ekotoksikologia
ger	Ökotoxikologie
nld	ecotoxicologie
nor	økotoksikologi
swe	miljötoxikologi
fre	écotoxicologie
grk	οικοτοξικολογία
ita	ecotossicologia
por	ecotoxicologia
spa	ecotoxicología
usa	ecotoxicology

ecotype

fin	ekotyypit, paikallistyyppi
ger	Ökotyp
nld	ecotype
nor	økotype
swe	miljötyp
fre	écotype
grk	οικότυπος
ita	ecotipo
por	ecotipos
spa	ecotipo
usa	ecotype

ecozone

fin	ekoalue
ger	Ökozone
nld	ecologische zone
nor	økologisk sone
swe	miljöområde
fre	écozone

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	οικοζώνη/περιοχή οικολογικού ενδιαφέροντος
ita	ecozona
por	zonas ecológicas
spa	ecozona
usa	ecozona

edaphology

fin	maaperäoppi
ger	Edaphologie
nld	bodemkunde
nor	edafologi
swe	edafologi
fre	édaphologie
grk	εδαφολογία
ita	edafologia
por	edafologia
spa	edafología
usa	edaphology

edible fat

fin	ravintorasva
ger	Speisefett
nld	eetbare vetten
nor	matfett
swe	ätliga fetter; matfett
fre	graisse alimentaire
grk	βρώσιμο λίπος
ita	grasso alimentare
por	gorduras e óleos alimentares
spa	grasa comestible
usa	edible fat

education

fin	koulutus
ger	Bildung
nld	onderwijs
nor	utdanning
swe	utbildning
fre	éducation
grk	εκπαίδευση/μόρφωση/αγωγή/παιδεία
ita	educazione
por	educação
spa	educación
usa	education

education policy

fin	koulutuspolitiikka
ger	Bildungspolitik
nld	onderwijsbeleid
nor	utdanningspolitikk
swe	utbildningspolitik
fre	politique en matière d'éducation
grk	εκπαιδευτική πολιτική
ita	politica dell'istruzione
por	política educativa
spa	política educativa
usa	education policy

educational institution

fin	oppilaitos
ger	Bildungsanstalt
nld	onderwijsinstelling
nor	utdanningsinstitusjon
swe	utbildningsanstalt

fre	établissement d'enseignement
grk	εκπαιδευτικό ίδρυμα
ita	istituzione educativa
por	estabelecimentos de ensino
spa	instituciones educativas
usa	educational institution

educational path

fin	koulutustie
ger	Bildungsweg
nld	gevolgd onderwijs
nor	natursti
swe	utbildningsbana
fre	sentier pédagogique
grk	εκπαιδευτική κατεύθυνση
ita	sentiero pedagogico
por	percursos educativos
spa	senda educativa
usa	educational path

educational planning

fin	koulutuksen suunnittelu
ger	Bildungsplanung
nld	onderwijsplanning
nor	undervisningsplanlegging
swe	utbildningsplanering
fre	planification de l'enseignement
grk	εκπαιδευτικός προγραμματισμός
ita	pianificazione dell'educazione
por	planeamento educativo
spa	planificación educativa
usa	educational planning

educational system

fin	koulutusjärjestelmä
ger	Bildungswesen
nld	onderwijssysteem
nor	utdanningssystem
swe	utbildningssystem
fre	système éducatif
grk	εκπαιδευτικό σύστημα
ita	sistema educativo
por	sistemas educativos
spa	sistema educativo
usa	educational system

effect

fin	vaikutukset
ger	Wirkung
nld	effecten
nor	effekt (parameter)
swe	verkan
fre	effet
grk	επιπτώσεις/αποτελέσματα/συνέπειες
ita	effetti
por	efeitos
spa	efectos
usa	effect

effect on health

fin	vaikutus terveyteen
ger	Wirkung auf die Gesundheit
nld	het effect op de gezondheid
nor	helsepåvirkning
swe	verkan på hälsan

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre	effet sur la santé
grk	επίδραση (επιπτώσεις) στην υγεία
ita	effetti sulla salute
por	efeitos na saúde
spa	efecto en la salud
usa	effect on health

effect on man

fin	vaikutus ihmiseen
ger	Wirkung auf den Menschen
nld	het effect op de mens
nor	virkning på menneskeheten
swe	verkan på människan
fre	effet sur l'homme
grk	επίδραση (επιπτώσεις) στον άνθρωπο
ita	effetto sull'uomo
por	efeitos no homem
spa	efectos sobre el hombre
usa	effect on man

effect on the environment

fin	vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Wirkung auf die Umwelt
nld	het effect op het milieu
nor	miljøeffekt
swe	verkan på miljön
fre	effet sur l'environnement
grk	επίδραση (επιπτώσεις) στο περιβάλλον
ita	effetto sull'ambiente
por	efeitos no ambiente
spa	efectos sobre el medio ambiente
usa	effect on the environment

efficiency criterion

fin	tehokkuuskriteeri
ger	Effizienzkriterium
nld	efficiëntiecriteria
nor	effektivitetskriterium
swe	effektivitetskriterium
fre	critère d'efficacité
grk	κριτήριο αποδοτικότητας (αποτελεσματικότητας)
ita	criterio di efficienza
por	critérios de eficácia
spa	criterio de eficiencia
usa	efficiency criterion

efficiency level

fin	tehokkuuden taso
ger	Wirkungsgrad
nld	efficiëntieniveau
nor	virkningsgrad
swe	effektivitetsnivå
fre	niveau d'efficacité
grk	επίπεδο (βαθμός) αποδοτικότητας (αποτελεσματικότητας)
ita	livello di efficacia
por	níveis de eficácia
spa	nivel de eficiencia
usa	efficiency level

effluent

fin	jätevesi; laskujoki; normaalipäästö
ger	Ausfluß
nld	effluent

nor	avløp (VA-teknikk)
swe	utjäst slam; jäsningsrest
fre	effluent
grk	βραχίονας ποταμού/απαγωγός τάφρος/απόβλητα/λύματα
ita	effluente
por	efluentes
spa	efluentes
usa	effluent

egg

fin	muna
ger	Ei
nld	ei
nor	eggcelle
swe	ägg
fre	oeuf
grk	αβγό/ωόν
ita	uovo
por	ovos
spa	huevo
usa	egg

EIA (local)

fin	ympäristövaikutusten arviointi
ger	UVP (kommunal)
nld	MER (lokaal)
nor	EIA (lokalt)
swe	MKB (lokal miljökonsekvensbeskrivning)
fre	EIE (Evaluation de l'impact sur l'environnement)
grk	ΕΠΕ (τοπική)
ita	VIA (locale)
por	AIA (avaliação de impacte ambiental)
spa	EIA (local)
usa	EIA (local)

EIA directive

fin	ympäristövaikutusten arviointiohje
ger	UVP-Richtlinie
nld	MER-richtlijn
nor	EIA-direktiv
swe	direktiv om miljökonsekvensbeskrivning
fre	directive relative à l'EIE (Evaluation de l'impact sur l'environnement)
grk	οδηγία ΕΠΕ
ita	direttiva sulla VIA
por	AIA (directiva)
spa	Directiva EIA
usa	EIA directive

EIA law

fin	laki ympäristövaikutusten arvioinnista
ger	UVP-Gesetz
nld	MER-wet
nor	EIA-lov
swe	lagstiftning om miljökonsekvensbeskrivning
fre	loi sur l'EIE (Evaluation de l'impact sur l'environnement)
grk	νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί ΕΠΕ
ita	legge sulla VIA
por	AIA (legislação)
spa	Ley EIA
usa	EIA law

elasticity

fin	joustavuus
ger	Elastizität
nld	elasticiteit
nor	elastisitet
swe	elasticitet
fre	élasticité
grk	ελαστικότητα
ita	elasticità
por	elasticidade
spa	elasticidad
usa	elasticity

elderly person

fin	ikäntynyt henkilö
ger	Seneszenze
nld	bejaarde
nor	eldre
swe	äldre människa
fre	personne agée
grk	άτομο τρίτης ηλικίας/ηλικιωμένος
ita	persona anziana
por	terceira idade
spa	persona mayor
usa	elderly person

electric battery

fin	sähköparisto
ger	Elektrische Batterie
nld	elektrische batterij
nor	elektrisk batteri
swe	elektriskt batteri
fre	pile électrique
grk	ηλεκτρική στήλη (μπαταρία)
ita	pila elettrica
por	pilhas eléctricas
spa	batería eléctrica
usa	electric battery

electric line

fin	sähköjohto, sähköjohtolinja
ger	Elektrische Leitung
nld	elektrische leiding
nor	elektrisk ledning
swe	kraftledning
fre	ligne électrique
grk	ηλεκτρική γραμμή (μεταφοράς ισχύος)
ita	linea elettrica
por	linhas eléctricas
spa	líneas eléctricas
usa	electric line

electric power

fin	sähkövoima
ger	Elektrizität
nld	elektrische stroom
nor	elektrisk kraft
swe	elkraft
fre	énergie électrique
grk	ηλεκτρική ισχύς (ενέργεια)
ita	energia elettrica
por	energia eléctrica
spa	energía eléctrica
usa	electric power

electric power plant

fin	sähkölaitos
ger	Elektrizitätswerk
nld	elektriciteitscentrale
nor	elektrisitetskraftverk
swe	elkraftverk
fre	centrale électrique
grk	μονάδα (σταθμός) παραγωγής ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας (ισχύος)
ita	impianto di produzione di energia elettrica
por	centrais eléctricas
spa	central electrica
usa	electric power plant

electric power supply

fin	sähköenergiahuolto
ger	Elektrizitätsversorgung
nld	elektriciteitsvoorziening
nor	elektrisitetsforsyning
swe	elförsörjning
fre	approvisionnement en électricité
grk	ηλεκτρική τροφοδοσία/παροχή ηλεκτρικής ισχύος
ita	fornitura di energia elettrica
por	energia eléctrica (fornecimento)
spa	suministro de energía eléctrica
usa	electric power supply

electric vehicle

fin	sähköajoneuvo
ger	Elektrofahrzeug
nld	elektrovoertuig
nor	elektrisk kjøretøy
swe	elektriskt fordon
fre	véhicule électrique
grk	ηλεκτρικό όχημα
ita	veicolo elettrico
por	veículos eléctricos
spa	vehículos eléctricos
usa	electric vehicle

electrical engineering

fin	sähkötekniikka
ger	Elektrotechnik
nld	elektrotechniek
nor	elektroteknikk
swe	elektroteknik
fre	génie électrique
grk	κατασκευή ηλεκτρολογικών και ηλεκτρονικών ειδών
ita	ingegneria elettrotecnica
por	engenharia electrotécnica
spa	ingeniería eléctrica
usa	electrical engineering

electrical goods industry

fin	sähkötavarateollisuus
ger	Elektrowarenindustrie
nld	elektrotechnische industrie
nor	elektroindustri
swe	elektriska hushållsapparatsindustrin
fre	industrie des biens électroménagers
grk	βιομηχανία (παραγωγή) ηλεκτρικών
ita	industria di materiali elettrici
por	indústria do material eléctrico

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa industria de mercancías eléctricas
usa electrical goods industry

electrical industry

fin sähköteollisuus
ger Elektroindustrie
nld elektrotechnische industrie
nor elektroindustri
swe elindustrin
fre industrie électrique
grk βιομηχανία ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας
ita industria elettrica
por indústria da energia eléctrica
spa industria eléctrica
usa electrical industry

electrical storage device

fin sähköinen muistilaite
ger Elektropeicher
nld elektrische batterij
nor elektrisk lagringsinnretning
swe
fre dispositif de stockage électrique
grk ηλεκτρικός συσσωρευτής
ita dispositivo per l'immagazzinamento dell'energia elettrica
por energia eléctrica (dispositivos de almacenamiento)
spa aparato para almacenar energía eléctrica
usa electrical storage device

electricity

fin sähkö
ger Elektrizität
nld elektriciteit
nor elektrisitet
swe elektricitet; el; ström
fre électricité
grk ηλεκτρισμός/(ηλεκτρικό) φορτίο/ηλεκτρικό ρεύμα
ita elettricità
por electricidade
spa electricidad
usa electricity

electricity company

fin sähköyhtiö
ger Elektrizitätsgesellschaft
nld elektriciteitsbedrijf
nor elektrisitetselskap
swe elektricitetsverk; elverk
fre compagnie d'électricité
grk επιχείρηση ηλεκτρισμού
ita ente per l'energia elettrica
por companhias de electricidade
spa empresa de electricidad
usa electricity company

electricity consumption

fin sähkönkulutus
ger Elektrizitätsverbrauch
nld elektriciteitsverbruik
nor elektrisitetsforbruk
swe elförbrukning
fre consommation d'électricité
grk κατανάλωση ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας

ita consumo di elettricità
por consumo de electricidade
spa consumo de electricidad
usa electricity consumption

electricity generation

fin sähkön tuottaminen
ger Elektrizitätserzeugung
nld elektriciteitsopwekking
nor elektrisitetsproduksjon
swe elproduktion
fre production d'énergie électrique
grk παραγωγή ηλεκτρισμού (ηλεκτρικού ρεύματος)
ita produzione di elettricità
por produção de energia eléctrica
spa producción eléctrica
usa electricity generation

electricity generation cost

fin sähkön tuottamisen kustannukset
ger Elektrizitätserzeugungskosten
nld de kosten van het opwekken van elektriciteit
nor elektrisitetsproduksjonskostnad
swe kostnader av elproduktion
fre coût de la production électrique
grk κόστος παραγωγής ηλεκτρισμού
ita costi della produzione di energia elettrica
por energia eléctrica (custos de produção)
spa coste de producción eléctrica
usa electricity generation cost

electricity supply industry

fin sähkötalous
ger Elektrizitätswirtschaft
nld elektriciteitsbeheer
nor elektrisitetsforvaltning
swe elhushållning
fre gestion de l'électricité
grk μονάδα ηλεκτροπαραγωγής
ita industria per la fornitura di elettricità
por indústria da energia eléctrica (distribuição)
spa empresa eléctrica
usa electricity supply industry

electrokinetics

fin sähkökinetiikka
ger Elektrokinetik
nld elektrokinetica
nor elektrokinetikk
swe elektrokinetik
fre effets électrocinétiques
grk ηλεκτροκινητική
ita elettrocinetica
por electrocinética
spa electrocinética
usa electrokinetics

electrolysis

fin elektrolyysi
ger Elektrolyse
nld elektrolyse
nor elektrolyse
swe elektrolys
fre électrolyse

grk ηλεκτρόλυση
 ita elettrolisi
 por electrólise
 spa electrólisis
 usa electrolysis

electronic information network

fin sähköinen tietoverkko
 ger Elektronisches Informationsnetz
 nld elektronische informatienetwerk
 nor elektronisk informasjonsnettverk
 swe elektroniskt datanät
 fre réseau électronique d'information
 grk ηλεκτρονικό δίκτυο πληροφόρησης
 (πληροφοριών)
 ita rete elettronica di informazioni
 por redes electrónicas de informação
 spa red de información electrónica
 usa electronic information network

electronic mail

fin sähköposti
 ger Elektronische Post
 nld elektronische post
 nor elektronisk post
 swe e-post
 fre courrier électronique
 grk ηλεκτρονικό ταχυδρομείο
 ita posta elettronica
 por correio electrónico
 spa correo electrónico
 usa electronic mail

electronic material

fin elektroninen materiaali
 ger Elektronisches Material
 nld elektronisch materiaal
 nor elektronisk materiale
 swe elektroniskt material
 fre matériel électronique
 grk ηλεκτρονικό υλικό
 ita materiale elettronico
 por materiais electrónicos
 spa material electrónico
 usa electronic material

electronic scrap

fin elektroniset jätteet
 ger Elektronikschrott
 nld elektronisch afval
 nor elektronisk skrapavfall
 swe elektroniska avfallsprodukter
 fre ferraille électronique
 grk άχρηστα ηλεκτρονικά υλικά
 ita scarto elettronico
 por sucata electrónica
 spa residuo electrónico
 usa electronic scrap

electronic scrap regulation

fin määräys elektronisista jätteistä
 ger Elektronik-Schrott-Verordnung
 nld verordening met betrekking tot elektronisch afval
 nor forskrift for elektronisk skrapavfall
 swe förordning om elektroniska avfallsprodukter

fre réglementation sur la ferraille électronique
 grk κανονισμός (ρύθμιση) για τα άχρηστα
 ηλεκτρονικά υλικά
 ita disposizione sul materiale elettronico di scarto
 por sucata electrónica (regulamento)
 spa reglamento sobre residuos electrónicos
 usa electronic scrap regulation

electronics

fin elektroniikka
 ger Elektronik
 nld elektronica
 nor elektronikk
 swe elektronik
 fre électronique
 grk ηλεκτρονική/ηλεκτρονικά όργανα (προϊόντα)
 ita elettronica
 por electrónica
 spa electrónica
 usa electronics

electrosmog

fin elektrosavusumu
 ger Elektrosmog
 nld elektrosmog
 nor elektrosmog
 swe elektrosmog
 fre pollution électromagnétique
 grk ηλεκτροαιθαλομίχλη
 ita elettrosmog
 por nevoeiro eléctrico
 spa electrosmog
 usa electrosmog

electrotechnical equipment

fin sähkötekniset varusteet
 ger Elektrotechnische Ausrüstung
 nld elektrotechnische apparatuur
 nor elektroteknisk utstyr
 swe elektroteknisk utrustning
 fre équipement électrotechnique
 grk ηλεκτροτεχνικός εξοπλισμός
 ita apparecchiatura elettrotecnica
 por equipamento electrotécnico
 spa equipo electrotécnico
 usa electrotechnical equipment

electrotechnical industry

fin sähkötekninen teollisuus
 ger Elektrotechnische Industrie
 nld elektrotechnische industrie
 nor elektroteknisk industri
 swe elektroteknisk industri
 fre industrie électrotechnique
 grk ηλεκτροτεχνική βιομηχανία
 ita industria elettrotecnica
 por indústria electrotécnica
 spa industria electrotécnica
 usa electrotechnical industry

element of group 0

fin ryhmän 0 alkuaineet
 ger Elemente der Gruppe 0
 nld elementen uit groep 0
 nor edelgass

swe grundämnen i grupp 0
 fre éléments du groupe 0
 grk στοιχεία της ομάδας 0
 ita elementi del gruppo 0
 por elementos do grupo 0
 spa elemento del grupo 0
 usa element of group 0

element of group I (alkaline)

fin ryhmän I alkuaineet (emäksiset)
 ger Elemente der Gruppe I (Alkalimetalle)
 nld elementen uit groep I (alkalimetalen)
 nor alkalimetall
 swe grundämnen i grupp 1 (alkalimetaller)
 fre éléments du groupe I (alcalins)
 grk στοιχεία της ομάδας I (αλκάλια)
 ita elementi del gruppo I (alcalini)
 por elementos do grupo I (alcalinos)
 spa elemento del grupo I (alcalinos)
 usa element of group I (alkaline)

element of group II (alkaline earth metals)

fin ryhmän II alkuaineet (alkaliset maametallit)
 ger Elemente der Gruppe II (Erdalkalimetalle)
 nld elementen uit groep II (aardalkalimetalen)
 nor jordalkalimetall
 swe grundämnen i grupp 2 (alkaliska jordmetaller)
 fre éléments du groupe II (métaux alcalino-terreux)
 grk στοιχεία της ομάδας II (αλκαλικές γαίες)
 ita elementi del gruppo II (alcalino-terrosi)
 por elementos do grupo II (metais alcalino-terrosos)
 spa elemento del grupo II (metales alcalino-terrosos)
 usa element of group II (alkaline earth metals)

element of group III

fin ryhmän III alkuaineet
 ger Elemente der Gruppe III
 nld elementen uit groep III
 nor grunnstoff i gruppe III
 swe grundämnen i grupp 3
 fre éléments du groupe III
 grk στοιχεία της ομάδας III
 ita elementi del gruppo III
 por elementos do grupo III
 spa elemento del grupo III
 usa element of group III

element of group IV

fin ryhmän IV alkuaineet
 ger Elemente der Gruppe IV
 nld elementen uit groep IV
 nor grunnstoff i gruppe IV
 swe grundämnen i grupp 4
 fre éléments du groupe IV
 grk στοιχεία της ομάδας IV
 ita elementi del gruppo IV
 por elementos do grupo IV
 spa elemento del grupo IV
 usa element of group IV

element of group V

fin ryhmän V alkuaineet
 ger Elemente der Gruppe V
 nld elementen uit groep V
 nor grunnstoff i gruppe V

swe grundämnen i grupp 5
 fre éléments du groupe V
 grk στοιχεία της ομάδας V
 ita elementi del gruppo V
 por elementos do grupo V
 spa elemento del grupo V
 usa element of group V

element of group VI

fin ryhmän VI alkuaineet
 ger Elemente der Gruppe VI
 nld elementen uit groep VI
 nor grunnstoff i gruppe VI
 swe grundämnen i grupp 6
 fre éléments du groupe VI
 grk στοιχεία της ομάδας VI
 ita elementi del gruppo VI
 por elementos do grupo VI
 spa elemento del grupo VI
 usa element of group VI

element of group VII

fin ryhmän VII alkuaineet
 ger Elemente der Gruppe VII
 nld elementen uit groep VII
 nor halogen
 swe grundämnen i grupp 7
 fre éléments du groupe VII
 grk στοιχεία της ομάδας VII
 ita elementi del gruppo VII
 por elementos do grupo VII
 spa elemento del grupo VII
 usa element of group VII

emancipation

fin vapauttaminen, vapautuminen
 ger Emanzipation
 nld emancipatie
 nor frigjøring
 swe emancipation
 fre émancipation
 grk χειραφέτηση
 ita emancipazione
 por emancipação
 spa emancipación
 usa emancipation

embryo

fin alkio
 ger Embryo
 nld embryo
 nor embryo
 swe embryo
 fre embryon
 grk έμβρυο
 ita embrione
 por embriões
 spa embrión
 usa embryo

embryogenesis

fin embryogeneesi, alkionkehitys, sikiönkehitys
 ger Embryonalentwicklung
 nld embryogenese
 nor fosterutvikling

emission factor

fin	päästökerroin
ger	Emissionsfaktor
nld	emissiefactor
nor	utslippsfaktor
swe	emissionsfaktor
fre	facteur d'émission
grk	ισχύς εκπομπής
ita	fattore di emissione
por	factores de emissões
spa	factor de emisión
usa	emission factor

emission forecast

fin	päästöennuste
ger	Emissionsprognose
nld	emissievoorspelling
nor	utslippsprognose
swe	emissionsprognos
fre	prévision d'émission
grk	πρόβλεψη εκπομπής
ita	previsione delle emissioni
por	previsão de emissões
spa	pronóstico de emisión
usa	emission forecast

emission reduction

fin	päästöjen vähennys
ger	Emissionsminderung
nld	emissiereductie
nor	utslippsreduksjon
swe	minskning av utsläpp
fre	réduction d'émission
grk	μείωση (της) εκπομπής
ita	riduzione delle emissioni
por	redução de emissões
spa	reducción de emisión
usa	emission reduction

emission reduction banking

fin	päästövähennysten hyvitysjärjestelmä
ger	Emission Reduction Banking
nld	verhandeling van emissiereducties
nor	emisjonsreduksjonsvirksomhet
swe	system med kreditering av utsläppsminskningar
fre	mise en réserve de crédits pour la réduction des émissions
grk	συναλλαγές με αντικείμενο τη μείωση των εκπομπών
ita	accredito sulla riduzione di emissioni
por	redução de emissões (registro)
spa	crédito por reducción de emisiones
usa	emission reduction banking

emission register

fin	päästörekisteri
ger	Emissionskataster
nld	emissieregister
nor	utslippsregister
swe	utsläppsregister
fre	registre des émissions
grk	μητρώο εκπομπών
ita	registro delle emissioni
por	registro de emissões
spa	registro de emisiones

usa emission register

emission situation

fin	päästötilanne
ger	Emissions-situation
nld	emissietoestand
nor	utslipps-situasjon
swe	emissionsläge
fre	état des émissions
grk	κατάσταση όσον αφορά τις εκπομπές
ita	situazione delle emissioni
por	situação de emissões
spa	situación de emisión
usa	emission situation

emission source

fin	päästön lähde
ger	Emittent
nld	emissiebron
nor	utslippskilde
swe	emissionskälla
fre	source d'émission
grk	πηγή εκπομπής
ita	sorgente di emissioni
por	fontes de emissão
spa	fuentes de emisión
usa	emission source

emission standard

fin	päästönormit
ger	Emissionsnorm
nld	emissienorm
nor	emisjonsstandard
swe	utsläppsnorm; emissionsnorm
fre	norme de rejet
grk	προδιαγεγραμμένα όρια εκπομπών
ita	norme sulle emissioni
por	padrões de emissões
spa	normas de emisión
usa	emission standard

emission to water

fin	päästö veteen
ger	Einleitung ins Wasser
nld	afscheiding in water
nor	utslipp til vann
swe	utsläpp i vatten
fre	rejet dans l'eau
grk	εκπομπές στα ύδατα
ita	emissioni nell'acqua
por	emissões para cursos de água
spa	vertido al agua
usa	emission into water

employment

fin	työllisyys
ger	Beschäftigung
nld	werkgelegenheid
nor	sysselsetting
swe	anställning;sysselsättning
fre	emploi
grk	απασχόληση/εργασία
ita	impiego
por	emprego
spa	empleo

usa employment

employment and environment

fin työllisyys ja ympäristö
 ger Arbeit und Umwelt
 nld werkgelegenheid en milieu
 nor sysselsetting og miljø
 swe sysselsättning och miljö
 fre environnement et emploi
 grk απασχόληση και περιβάλλον
 ita occupazione e ambiente
 por emprego e ambiente
 spa empleo y medio ambiente
 usa employment and environment

employment level effect

fin vaikutus työllisyyden tasoon
 ger Beschäftigungseffekt
 nld werkgelegenheidseffect
 nor sysselsettingseffekt
 swe effekt på sysselsättningsnivån
 fre effet sur le niveau de l'emploi
 grk επίπτωση στο επίπεδο απασχόλησης
 ita effetto del livello di occupazione
 por níveis de emprego (efeitos)
 spa efecto de nivel de empleo
 usa employment level effect

employment structure

fin työllisyyden rakenne
 ger Beschäftigungsstruktur
 nld werkgelegenheidsstructuur
 nor sysselsettingsstruktur
 swe sysselsättningsstruktur
 fre structure de l'emploi
 grk δομή της απασχόλησης
 ita struttura occupazionale
 por estrutura de emprego
 spa estructura del empleo
 usa employment structure

emulsification

fin emulgoiminen
 ger Emulgierung
 nld emulgate
 nor emulgering
 swe emulgering
 fre émulsification
 grk γαλακτωματοποίηση
 ita emulsificazione
 por emulsificação
 spa emulsificación
 usa emulsification

emulsion

fin emulsio
 ger Emulsion
 nld emulsie
 nor emulsjon
 swe emulsion
 fre émulsion
 grk γαλάκτωμα/κολλοειδές διάλυμα
 ita emulsione
 por emulsão
 spa emulsión

usa emulsion

encapsulation

fin kapselointi, koteloointi, eristys
 ger Kapselung
 nld inkapseling
 nor innkapsling (asbest)
 swe inkapsling
 fre encapsulation
 grk ενθυλάκωση/ενθήκευση/εγκύστωση/καψυλίωση/εγκλεισμός
 ita incapsulamento
 por encapsulamento
 spa encapsulación
 usa encapsulation

encyclopaedia

fin tietosanakirja
 ger Enzyklopädie
 nld encyclopedie
 nor leksikon
 swe encyklopedi
 fre encyclopédie
 grk εγκυκλοπαίδεια
 ita enciclopedia
 por enciclopédias
 spa enciclopedia
 usa encyclopedia

end-of-pipe technology

fin piipunpääteknologia
 ger End-of-Pipe Technik
 nld end-of-pipe technologie
 nor teknologi for rensing før utslipp
 swe tekniska åtgärder på avstånd från utsläppskällan
 fre technologie "end-of-pipe"
 grk τεχνολογία τερματικού σταθμού (επεξεργασίας λυμάτων)
 ita tecnologia a valle
 por tecnologias limpas (descargas)
 spa tecnología de tubo terminal
 usa end-of-pipe technology

endangered animal species

fin uhanalainen eläinlaji
 ger Gefährdete Tierart
 nld bedreigde diersoorten
 nor truet dyreart
 swe utrotningshotade djurarter
 fre espèce animale menacée
 grk ζωικό είδος [που απειλείται (απειλούμενο) με εξαφάνιση]
 ita specie animale in pericolo
 por espécies em vias de extinção (fauna)
 spa especies en peligro
 usa endangered animal species

endangered plant species

fin uhanalainen kasvilaji
 ger Gefährdete Pflanzenart
 nld bedreigde plantensoorten
 nor truet plantart
 swe utrotningshotade växtsorter
 fre espèce végétale menacée

grk φυτικό είδος [που απειλείται (απειλούμενο) με εξαφάνιση]
 ita specie vegetale in pericolo
 por espécies em vias de extinção (flora)
 spa especies vegetales en peligro
 usa endangered plant species

endangered species (IUCN)

fin uhanalainen laji
 ger Gefährdete Arten
 nld bedreigde soorten
 nor truet art (IUCN)
 swe utrotningshotade arter (IUCN)
 fre espèce menacée
 grk είδος υπό εξαφάνιση [Διεθνής Ένωση για τη Διατήρηση
 ita specie in pericolo (IUCN)
 por espécies em vias de extinção
 spa especies amenazadas
 usa endangered species (IUCN)

endemic species

fin paikallinen laji
 ger Endemische Arten
 nld endemische soorten
 nor endemisk art
 swe endemiska arter; inhemska arter
 fre espèce endémique
 grk ενδημικό είδος
 ita specie endemica
 por espécies endémicas
 spa especies endémicas
 usa endemic species

endocrine system

fin sisäeritteinen
 ger Endokrines System
 nld endocrien systeem
 nor det endokrine system
 swe endokrint system
 fre système endocrinien
 grk σύστημα ενδοκρινών αδένων
 ita sistema endocrino
 por sistema endócrino
 spa sistema endocrino
 usa endocrine system

endocrinology

fin sisäeritysoppi
 ger Endokrinologie
 nld hormonenleer
 nor endokrinologi
 swe
 fre endocrinologie
 grk ενδοκρινολογία
 ita endocrinologia
 por endocrinologia
 spa endocrinología
 usa endocrinology

energy

fin energia
 ger Energie
 nld energie
 nor energi

swe energi
 fre énergie
 grk ενέργεια
 ita energia
 por energia
 spa energía
 usa energy

energy balance

fin energiatase
 ger Energiebilanz
 nld energiebalans
 nor energibalanse
 swe energibalans
 fre bilan énergétique
 grk ενεργειακό ισοζύγιο
 ita bilancio energetico
 por balanço energético
 spa balance energético
 usa energy balance

energy conservation

fin energiansäästö
 ger Energieeinsparung
 nld energiebehoud
 nor energisparing
 swe
 fre économie d'énergie
 grk εξοικονόμηση ενέργειας
 ita conservazione dell'energia
 por conservação de energia
 spa conservación de la energía
 usa energy conservation

energy consumption

fin energiankulutus
 ger Energieverbrauch
 nld energieverbruik
 nor energibruk
 swe energiförbrukning
 fre consommation d'énergie
 grk κατανάλωση ενέργειας
 ita consumo di energia
 por consumo de energia
 spa consumo de energía
 usa energy consumption

energy conversion

fin energian muuntaminen
 ger Energieumwandlung
 nld energieomzetting
 nor energiomdanning
 swe energiomvandling
 fre conversion de l'énergie
 grk ενεργειακή μετατροπή/μετατροπή της ενέργειας
 ita conversione di energia
 por conversão de energia
 spa conversión energética
 usa energy conversion

energy demand

fin energian tarve
 ger Energiebedarf
 nld energiebehoefte

nor	energibehov	nor	energiindustri
swe	energibehov	swe	energiindustri
fre	besoin en énergie	fre	industrie énergétique
grk	ζήτηση ενέργειας	grk	βιομηχανία παραγωγής ενέργειας
ita	fabbisogno energetico	ita	industria energetica
por	carência de energia	por	indústria energética
spa	demanda energética	spa	industria energética
usa	energy demand	usa	energy industry
energy dissipation		energy legislation	
fin	energiähäviö	fin	energiainsäädäntö
ger	Energievernichtung	ger	Energierecht
nld	energieverpilling	nld	energiewetgeving
nor	energiløsning	nor	energilovgivning
swe	energiförlust	swe	energilagar
fre	dissipation d'énergie	fre	législation en matière d'énergie
grk	σκέδαση ενέργειας/απώλειες ενέργειας	grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με (για) την ενέργεια
ita	dissipazione di energia	ita	legislazione sull'energia
por	dissipação de energia	por	energia (legislação)
spa	disipación energética	spa	legislación sobre energía
usa	energy dissipation	usa	energy legislation
energy distribution system		energy management	
fin	energian jakelujärjestelmä	fin	energiahuolto
ger	Energieverteilungssystem	ger	Energiewirtschaft
nld	systeem voor de verdeling van energie	nld	energiebeheer
nor	energiforsyningssystem	nor	energiforvaltning
swe	energidistributionsystem	swe	energihushållning
fre	système de distribution énergétique	fre	gestion de l'énergie
grk	δίκτυο διανομής ενέργειας	grk	διαχείριση της ενέργειας
ita	sistema di distribuzione di energia	ita	gestione energetica
por	distribuição de energia	por	gestão de energia
spa	sistema de distribución energética	spa	gestión energética
usa	energy distribution system	usa	energy management
energy economics		energy market	
fin	energiatalous	fin	energiamarkkinat
ger	Energiewirtschaft	ger	Energiemarkt
nld	spaarzaam energieverbruik	nld	energiemarkt
nor	energiøkonomi	nor	energimarked
swe	energiekonomi	swe	energimarknad
fre	économie de l'énergie	fre	marché de l'énergie
grk	οικονομία της ενέργειας	grk	αγορά ενέργειας
ita	economia energetica	ita	mercato dell'energia
por	economia de energia	por	mercado energético
spa	economía energética	spa	mercado de la energía
usa	energy economics	usa	energy market
energy efficiency		energy policy	
fin	energiähyötysuhde	fin	energiapolitiikka
ger	Energieausnutzung	ger	Energiepolitik
nld	energie rendement	nld	energiebeleid
nor	energieeffektivitet	nor	energi politikk
swe	energieffektivitet	swe	energi politik
fre	efficacité énergétique	fre	politique énergétique
grk	ενεργειακή απόδοση	grk	ενεργειακή πολιτική
ita	rendimento energetico	ita	politica energetica
por	eficácia energética	por	política energética
spa	rendimiento energético	spa	política energética
usa	energy efficiency	usa	energy policy
energy industry		energy process	
fin	energiateollisuus	fin	energiaprosessi
ger	Energiewirtschaft	ger	Energieverfahren
nld	energie-industrie		

nld energieprocessen
 nor energiprosess
 swe energiprocess
 fre processus énergétique
 grk ενεργειακή διαδικασία
 ita processi energetici
 por processo energético
 spa proceso energético
 usa energy process

energy production

fin energiانتuotanto
 ger Energiegewinnung
 nld energie-opwekking
 nor energiproduksjon
 swe energiproduktion
 fre production d'énergie
 grk παραγωγή ενέργειας
 ita produzione di energia
 por produção de energia
 spa producción energética
 usa energy production

energy recovery

fin energiakäyttö, jätteidenergiakäyttö
 ger Energierueckgewinnung
 nld energie-herwinning
 nor energigjenvinning
 swe
 fre valorisation énergétique
 grk ανάκτηση ενέργειας
 ita ricupero di energia
 por recuperação de energia
 spa recuperación de la energía
 usa energy recovery

energy resource

fin energiavarat, energianlähteet
 ger Energieressourcen
 nld energiebronnen
 nor energiressurs
 swe energitillgångar
 fre ressource énergétique
 grk ενεργειακοί πόροι
 ita risorse energetiche
 por recursos energéticos
 spa recursos energéticos
 usa energy resource

energy saving

fin energiansäästö
 ger Energieeinsparung
 nld energiebesparing
 nor energisparing
 swe energisparande
 fre économie d'énergie
 grk εξοικονόμηση ενέργειας
 ita risparmio di energia
 por poupanças de energia
 spa ahorro energético
 usa energy saving

energy source

fin energianlähde
 ger Energiequelle

nld energiebron
 nor energikilde
 swe energikälla
 fre source d'énergie
 grk πηγή ενέργειας
 ita fonte di energia
 por fontes de energia
 spa fuente energética
 usa energy source

energy source material

fin energianlähdemateriaali
 ger Energieträger
 nld energiebronmateriaal
 nor energibærer (materiale)
 swe energikällmaterial
 fre matières brutes énergétiques
 grk πρώτη ύλη για την παραγωγή ενέργειας
 ita sorgente di energia
 por fontes de energia (recursos)
 spa material de origen energético
 usa energy source material

energy storage

fin energian varastointi
 ger Energiespeicherung
 nld energie-opslag
 nor energilagring
 swe energilagring
 fre stockage d'énergie
 grk αποθήκευση ενέργειας
 ita accumulo di energia
 por armazenagem de energia
 spa almacenamiento energético
 usa energy storage

energy supply

fin energiahuolto
 ger Energieversorgung
 nld energievoorziening
 nor energiforsyning
 swe energiförsörjning
 fre approvisionnement en énergie
 grk προμήθεια (παροχή) ενέργειας/τροφοδότηση με ενέργεια
 ita fornitura di energia
 por fornecimento de energia
 spa suministro energético
 usa energy supply

energy technology

fin energiatekniikka
 ger Energietechnik
 nld energietechnologie
 nor energiteknologi
 swe energiteknik
 fre technologie énergétique
 grk ενεργειακή τεχνολογία
 ita tecnologia energetica
 por tecnologia energética
 spa tecnología energética
 usa energy technology

energy type

fin	energiatyyppi
ger	Energieart
nld	soort energie
nor	energitype
swe	energislåg
fre	type d'énergie
grk	είδος ενέργειας
ita	tipo di energia
por	tipos de energia
spa	tipo de energía
usa	energy type

energy utilisation

fin	energian käyttö
ger	Energienutzung
nld	energiegebruik
nor	energibruk
swe	energiförbrukning
fre	utilisation de l'énergie
grk	τελική χρήση της ενέργειας
ita	uso di energia
por	utilização de energia
spa	utilización energética
usa	energy utilization

energy utilisation pattern

fin	energian hyötykäyttötapa
ger	Energienutzungsschema
nld	energiegebruikspatroon
nor	energibruksmønster
swe	
fre	mode d'utilisation de l'énergie
grk	διάρθρωση των ενεργειακών χρήσεων
ita	modello di utilizzo dell'energia
por	utilização de energia (padrões)
spa	modelo de utilización de energía
usa	energy utilization pattern

enforcement

fin	pakkotoimenpiteet; toimeenpano
ger	Inkraftsetzen
nld	handhaving
nor	tvangsfullbyrdelse
swe	verkställighet; tillämpning; genomförande
fre	application
grk	επιβολή/(αναγκαστική) εκτέλεση/συμμόρφωση/εφαρμογή
ita	attuazione
por	cumprimento (legal)
spa	aplicación
usa	enforcement

engine

fin	moottori
ger	Motor
nld	motor
nor	motor
swe	motor
fre	moteur
grk	μηχανή/κινητήρας
ita	motore
por	motores
spa	motor
usa	motor

engineering

fin	tekniikka; rakentaminen; koneoppi
ger	Ingenieurwesen
nld	techniek
nor	teknikk
swe	ingenjörsvetenskap; teknik
fre	ingénierie
grk	μηχανική/μηχανολογία/σχεδιασμός
ita	ingegneria
por	engenharia
spa	ingeniería
usa	engineering

engineering work

fin	insinöörityö
ger	Ingenieurbau
nld	machinefabriek
nor	ingeniørarbeid
swe	mekanisk verkstad
fre	ouvrage d'art
grk	μηχανουργείο
ita	opera d'arte
por	trabalho de engenharia
spa	trabajo de ingeniería
usa	engineering work

English garden

fin	englantilainen puutarha
ger	Englischer Garten
nld	Engelse tuin
nor	hage i engelsk stil
swe	engelsk trädgård
fre	jardin à l'anglaise
grk	κήπος αγγλικού τύπου
ita	giardino all'inglese
por	jardim inglês
spa	jardín inglés
usa	English garden

enlargement policy

fin	laajentumispolitiikka
ger	Extensivierungspolitik
nld	uitbreidingsbeleid
nor	utvidelsespolitikk
swe	utvidgningspolitik
fre	politique d'élargissement
grk	πολιτική διεύρυνσης
ita	politica di espansione
por	política de alargamento
spa	política de ampliación
usa	enlargement policy

enlargement programme

fin	laajennusohjelma
ger	Extensivierungsprogramm
nld	uitbreidingsprogramma
nor	utvidelsesprogram
swe	utvidgningsprogram
fre	programme d'élargissement
grk	πρόγραμμα (για τη) διεύρυνση(ς)
ita	programma di estensione
por	programas de alargamento
spa	programa de ampliación
usa	enlargement program

enriched uranium

fin	rikastettu uraani; väkevyöity uraani
ger	Angereichertes Uran
nld	verrijkt uranium
nor	anriket uran
swe	anrikat uran
fre	uranium enrichi
grk	εμπλουτισμένο ουράνιο
ita	uranio arricchito
por	urânio enriquecido
spa	uranio enriquecido
usa	enriched uranium

enrichment

fin	rikastus
ger	Anreicherung
nld	verrijken
nor	anriking
swe	anrikning
fre	enrichissement
grk	εμπλουτισμός
ita	arricchimento
por	enriquecimento (nutrientes)
spa	enriquecimiento
usa	enrichment

enterovirus

fin	enterovirus
ger	Enterovirus
nld	enterovirus
nor	enterovirus
swe	enterovirus
fre	entérovirus
grk	εντεροϊός
ita	enterovirus
por	enterovirus
spa	enterovirus
usa	enterovirus

environment

fin	ympäristö
ger	Umwelt
nld	milieu
nor	miljø
swe	miljö
fre	environnement
grk	περιβάλλον
ita	ambiente (in generale)
por	ambiente
spa	medio ambiente
usa	environment

environment friendly

fin	ympäristölle ystävällinen
ger	Umweltfreundlich
nld	milieuvriendelijk
nor	miljøvennlig
swe	miljövänlig
fre	favorable à l'environnement
grk	φιλικός,-ή,-ό για το περιβάλλον
ita	rispettoso per l'ambiente
por	amigo do ambiente
spa	favorable al medio ambiente
usa	environment friendly

environment market

fin	ympäristömarkkinat
ger	Umweltmarkt
nld	milieumarkt
nor	miljømarked
swe	miljömarknad
fre	marché de l'environnement
grk	αγορά (του) περιβάλλοντος
ita	mercato dell'ambiente
por	mercado de ambiente
spa	mercado de medio ambiente
usa	environment market

environmental accident

fin	ympäristöonnettomuus
ger	Umweltunfall
nld	milieungeluk
nor	miljøulykke
swe	miljökatastrof
fre	accident écologique
grk	περιβαλλοντικό ατύχημα
ita	incidente ambientale
por	acidentes ambientais
spa	accidente ambiental
usa	environmental accident

environmental accounting

fin	ympäristökirjanpito
ger	Ökologische Buchführung
nld	milieuboekhouding
nor	miljøregnskap
swe	miljöräkenskaper
fre	comptabilité de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική λογιστική
ita	contabilità ambientale
por	contabilidade do ambiente
spa	contabilidad ambiental
usa	environmental accounting

environmental administration institution

fin	ympäristöhallintolaitos
ger	Umweltverwaltungsbehörde
nld	instelling voor milieubeheer
nor	miljøadministrasjonsorgan
swe	institution för miljöstyrning
fre	organisme administratif a compétence environnementale
grk	διοικητικό(ς) όργανο (φορέας) αρμόδιο(ς) για το περιβάλλον
ita	organismo amministrativo competente in materia di ambiente
por	instituições ambientais
spa	institución de administración ambiental
usa	environmental administration institution

environmental analysis

fin	ympäristöanalyysi
ger	Umweltanalyse
nld	milieuanalyse
nor	miljøanalyse
swe	miljöanalys
fre	étude de milieu
grk	περιβαλλοντική ανάλυση
ita	studio dell'ambiente

por análises ambientais
spa análisis ambiental
usa environmental analysis

environmental anxiety

fin huoli ympäristöstä
ger Umweltangst
nld milieuangst
nor engstelse for miljøet
swe oro för miljön
fre inquiétude environnementale
grk περιβαλλοντικό άγχος
ita ansia ambientale
por ânsia ambiental
spa ansiedad ambiental
usa environmental anxiety

environmental aspect of human settlements

fin ihmisasutusten ympäristönäkökohdat
ger Umweltaspekt von Siedlungen
nld milieuaspecten van menselijke nederzettingen
nor miljøaspekt ved bosetninger
swe miljöaspekt av bebyggelser
fre aspects écologiques des établissements humains
grk περιβαλλοντική πτυχή των ανθρώπινων οικισμών
ita aspetti ambientali degli insediamenti umani
por aspectos ecológicos das povoações
spa aspecto ambiental de asentamientos humanos
usa environmental aspect of human settlements

environmental assessment

fin ympäristöarviointi
ger Umweltbewertung
nld milieuevaluatie
nor miljøvurdering
swe miljöbedömning
fre évaluation environnementale
grk περιβαλλοντική αξιολόγηση
ita valutazione ambientale
por avaliação ambiental
spa evaluación ambiental
usa environmental assessment

environmental assessment criterion

fin ympäristöarvioinnin kriteeri
ger Umweltbewertungskriterium
nld milieuevaluatiecriterium
nor miljøfordingelse
swe kriterier för miljöbedömning
fre critère d'évaluation environnementale
grk κριτήριο περιβαλλοντικής αξιολόγησης
ita criterio di valutazione ambientale
por critérios de avaliação ambiental
spa criterios de evaluación ambiental
usa environmental assessment criterion

environmental auditing

fin ympäristövaikutusten tarkastus
ger Umweltaudit
nld milieudoorlichting
nor miljørevisjon
swe miljörevision
fre audit d'environnement
grk περιβαλλοντική ελεγκτική

ita verifica ambientale
por auditorias ambientais
spa auditoría ambiental
usa environmental auditing

environmental awareness

fin tietoisuus ympäristöasioista
ger Umweltbewußtsein
nld milieubesef
nor miljøbevissthet
swe miljömedvetande
fre conscience environnementale
grk περιβαλλοντική συνείδηση/περιβαλλοντική ευαισθησία
ita consapevolezza ambientale
por consciência ambiental
spa conciencia ecológica
usa environmental awareness

environmental balance

fin ympäristön tasapaino
ger Umweltbilanz
nld milieu-evenwicht
nor miljøbalanse
swe miljöbalans
fre équilibre écologique
grk περιβαλλοντικό ισοζύγιο
ita bilancio ambientale
por equilibrio ambiental
spa equilibrio ambiental
usa environmental balance

environmental change

fin ympäristömuutos
ger Umweltveränderung
nld milieuverandering
nor miljøendring
swe miljöförändring
fre changement écologique
grk περιβαλλοντική μεταβολή
ita cambiamento ambientale
por alterações ecológicas
spa cambios ambientales
usa environmental change

environmental chemicals legislation

fin ympäristökemikaaleja koskeva lainsäädäntö
ger Umweltchemikalienrecht
nld wetgeving inzake chemische stoffen die een invloed hebben op het milieu
nor miljøkjemikalielovgivning
swe lagstiftning om miljökemikalier
fre législation en matière des produits chimiques présents dans l'environnement
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με (για) τις χημικές ουσίες
ita legislazione sui prodotti chimici ambientali
por substâncias químicas presentes no ambiente (legislação)
spa legislación ambiental de sustancias químicas
usa environmental chemicals legislation

environmental chemistry

fin ympäristökemia
ger Umweltchemie

nld milieuchemie
 nor miljøkjemi
 swe miljökemi
 fre chimie environnementale
 grk περιβαλλοντική χημεία
 ita chimica ambientale
 por química ambiental
 spa química ambiental
 usa environmental chemistry

environmental citizenship

fin ympäristökansalaisuus
 ger Umweltbürgerschaft
 nld milieubewust gedrag
 nor miljøborgerskap
 swe miljömedborgarskap
 fre écocitoyenneté
 grk περιβαλλοντική ιθαγένεια
 ita ecocittadinanza
 por cidadania ambiental
 spa ciudadanía ambiental
 usa environmental citizenship

environmental compatibility

fin yhteensopivuus ympäristön kanssa
 ger Umweltverträglichkeit
 nld milieuverenigbaarheid
 nor miljøforenelighet
 swe miljöförenlighet
 fre éco-compatibilité
 grk περιβαλλοντική συμβατότητα
 ita compatibilità ambientale
 por compatibilidade ambiental
 spa compatibilidad ambiental
 usa environmental compatibility

environmental consequence

fin vaikutus ympäristöön
 ger Umweltauswirkung
 nld milieugevolgen
 nor miljøkonsekvens
 swe miljøkonsekvens
 fre conséquence sur l'environnement
 grk περιβαλλοντική επίπτωση
 ita conseguenza ambientale
 por consequências ambientais
 spa consecuencia ambiental
 usa environmental consequence

environmental conservation

fin ympäristönsuojelu
 ger Umweltschutz
 nld milieubehoud
 nor miljøvern
 swe miljöbevarande
 fre sauvegarde de l'environnement
 grk διατήρηση του περιβάλλοντος
 ita conservazione ambientale
 por conservação do ambiente
 spa conservación del medio ambiente
 usa environmental conservation

environmental contingency planning

fin ympäristövalmiussuunnitelma
 ger Umweltkontingenzplanung

nld milieurampen(bestrijdings)plan
 nor miljøberedskapsplanlegging
 swe katastrofplanering för miljön
 fre plan d'intervention en cas de catastrophe
 grk περιβαλλοντικός σχεδιασμός έκτακτης ανάγκης
 ita pianificazione in vista di contingenze ambientali
 por catástrofes ambientais (planeamento de intervenção)
 spa planificación para situaciones de urgencia ambiental
 usa environmental contingency planning

environmental control

fin ympäristönsuojelu
 ger Umweltschutz
 nld milieubeheer
 nor miljøstyring
 swe miljöövervakning
 fre contrôle de l'environnement
 grk περιβαλλοντικός έλεγχος
 ita controllo ambientale
 por controlo ambiental
 spa control ambiental
 usa environmental control

environmental cost

fin ympäristökustannukset
 ger Umweltkosten
 nld milieukosten
 nor miljøkostnad
 swe miljökostnader
 fre coût environnemental
 grk περιβαλλοντικό κόστος
 ita costi ambientali
 por custos ambientais
 spa costes ambientales
 usa environmental cost

environmental crime

fin ympäristörikos
 ger Umweltverbrechen
 nld milieumisdrijf
 nor miljøkriminalitet
 swe miljöbrott
 fre crime écologique
 grk έγκλημα κατά του περιβάλλοντος
 ita crimine ambientale
 por crimes ambientais
 spa delito ambiental
 usa environmental crime

environmental criminal law

fin ympäristörikoksia koskeva lainsäädäntö
 ger Umweltstrafrecht
 nld milieustrafrecht
 nor miljøstrafferett
 swe miljöbrottlag
 fre droit pénal en matière d'environnement
 grk περιβαλλοντικό ποινικό δίκαιο
 ita legislazione sui crimini ambientali
 por Direito penal do ambiente
 spa derecho penal ambiental
 usa environmental criminal law

environmental criminality

fin	ympäristökollisuus
ger	Umweltkriminalität
nld	milieucriminaliteit
nor	miljøkriminalitet
swe	miljöbrottslighet
fre	délits à l'encontre de l'environnement
grk	εγκληματικότητα εις βάρος του περιβάλλοντος
ita	criminalità ambientale
por	criminalidade ambiental
spa	criminalidad ambiental
usa	environmental criminality

environmental criterion

fin	ympäristökriteeri
ger	Umweltkriterium
nld	milieucriterium
nor	miljøkriterium
swe	miljökriterier
fre	critères et données de surveillance
grk	περιβαλλοντικό κριτήριο
ita	criterio ambientale
por	critérios ambientais
spa	criterio ambiental
usa	environmental criterion

environmental culture

fin	ympäristökulttuuri
ger	Umweltkultur
nld	ecologische cultuur
nor	miljøkultur
swe	miljömedveten kultur
fre	culture environnementale
grk	περιβαλλοντική παιδεία (συνείδηση)
ita	cultura ambientale
por	cultura ambiental
spa	cultura ambiental
usa	environmental culture

environmental damage

fin	ympäristövahinko
ger	Umweltschaden
nld	milieuschade
nor	miljøskade
swe	miljöskada
fre	atteinte à l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική ζημία/βλάβη στο περιβάλλον
ita	danno ambientale
por	danos ambientais
spa	daño ambiental
usa	environmental damage

environmental data

fin	ympäristöä koskevat tiedot
ger	Umweltdaten
nld	milieugegevens
nor	miljødata
swe	miljödata
fre	donnée environnementale
grk	περιβαλλοντικά στοιχεία (δεδομένα)
ita	dati sull'ambiente
por	dados ambientais
spa	datos ambientales
usa	environmental data

environmental development

fin	ympäristön kehitys
ger	Umweltentwicklung
nld	milieu-ontwikkeling
nor	miljøutvikling
swe	miljöutveckling
fre	développement environnemental
grk	περιβαλλοντική ανάπτυξη
ita	sviluppo ambientale
por	desenvolvimento do ambiente
spa	desarrollo ambiental
usa	environmental development

environmental economic valuation

fin	ympäristön taloudellinen arviointi
ger	Umweltökonomische Bewertung
nld	milieu-economische waardering
nor	verdifastssettelse av miljø
swe	ekonomisk miljövärdering
fre	évaluation économique environnementale
grk	οικονομική αποτίμηση του περιβάλλοντος
ita	valutazione ambientale (economica)
por	avaliação económica (ambiente)
spa	evaluación económica ambiental
usa	environmental economic valuation

environmental economics

fin	ympäristötalous
ger	Umweltökonomie
nld	milieueconomie
nor	miljøøkonomi
swe	miljöekonomi
fre	économie de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική οικονομία/οικονομική του περιβάλλοντος
ita	economia ambientale (scienza)
por	economia do ambiente
spa	economía ambiental
usa	environmental economics

environmental economics of firms

fin	yrittysten ympäristötalous
ger	Umweltökonomie (betrieblich)
nld	milieueconomie van ondernemingen
nor	miljøøkonomi i et firma
swe	företags miljöekonomi
fre	économie environnementale des entreprises
grk	περιβαλλοντικά οικονομικά των επιχειρήσεων
ita	economia ambientale delle aziende
por	economia do ambiente (empresas)
spa	economía ambiental de empresas
usa	environmental economics of firms

environmental economy issue

fin	ympäristötalousasiat
ger	Umweltökonomische Angelegenheiten
nld	milieueconomische vraagstukken
nor	økonomiske forhold i tilknytning til miljø
swe	miljöekonomiska frågor
fre	enjeu économique de l'environnement
grk	ζητήματα (θέματα) περιβαλλοντικής οικονομίας
ita	aspetti di economia ambientale

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por	aspectos económicos (ambiente)	ita	fornitura rispettosa per l'ambiente
spa	problemas de economía ambiental	por	contratos públicos (tecnologías limpas)
usa	environmental economy issue	spa	adquisición respetuosa del medio ambiente
		usa	environmental friendly procurement
environmental education			
fin	ympäristökasvatus		
ger	Umwelterziehung		
nld	milieuonderwijs		
nor	miljøutdanning		
swe	miljöutbildning		
fre	éducation à l'environnement		
grk	περιβαλλοντική αγωγή		
ita	educazione ambientale		
por	educação ambiental		
spa	educación ambiental		
usa	environmental education		
environmental engineering			
fin	ympäristötekniikka		
ger	Umwelttechnik		
nld	milieutechniek		
nor	miljøteknikk		
swe	miljöteknik		
fre	ingénierie de l'environnement		
grk	μηχανική περιβάλλοντος/περιβαλλοντική τεχνική		
ita	ingegneria ambientale		
por	engenharia do ambiente		
spa	ingeniería ambiental		
usa	environmental engineering		
environmental enterprise			
fin	ympäristöyritys		
ger	Umweltunternehmen		
nld	milieuonderneming		
nor	miljøkonsulenttjeneste		
swe	miljöföretag		
fre	entreprise environnementale		
grk	περιβαλλοντική επιχείρηση		
ita	impresa ambientale		
por	empresas de ambiente		
spa	empresas medioambientales		
usa	environmental enterprise		
environmental ethics			
fin	ympäristöetiikka		
ger	Umweltethik		
nld	milieuethiek		
nor	miljøetik		
swe	miljöetik		
fre	éthique de l'environnement		
grk	περιβαλλοντική δεοντολογία		
ita	etica ambientale		
por	ética ambiental		
spa	ética ambiental		
usa	environmental ethics		
environmental friendly procurement			
fin	ympäristöille ystävälliset hankinnat		
ger	Umweltfreundliche Beschaffung		
nld	milieuvriendelijke aankopen		
nor	miljøvennlig innkjøpspolitikk		
swe	miljövänlig upphandling		
fre	achat de produits et de services écologiques		
grk	φιλική για το περιβάλλον προμήθεια		
environmental fund			
fin	ympäristöraho		
ger	Umweltfonds		
nld	milieufonds		
nor	miljøfond		
swe	miljöfonder		
fre	fonds pour l'environnement		
grk	ταμείο περιβάλλοντος		
ita	fondi per l'ambiente		
por	fundos para o ambiente		
spa	fondo ambiental		
usa	environmental fund		
environmental hazard			
fin	ympäristövaara		
ger	Umweltgefährdung		
nld	gevaar voor het milieu		
nor	miljøfare		
swe	fara för miljön		
fre	danger environnemental		
grk	περιβαλλοντικός κίνδυνος		
ita	pericolo ambientale		
por	perigos ambientais		
spa	peligro para el medio ambiente		
usa	environmental hazard		
environmental health			
fin	ympäristöterveys		
ger	Umelthygiene		
nld	milieuhygiëne		
nor	miljømedisin		
swe	miljö och hälsa		
fre	hygiène de l'environnement		
grk	περιβαλλοντική υγιεινή/υγιεινή του περιβάλλοντος		
ita	salute ambientale		
por	saúde pública (ambiente)		
spa	salud ambiental		
usa	environmental health		
environmental health hazard			
fin	ympäristöterveysvaara		
ger	Umwelthygienische Gefahr		
nld	gevaar voor de milieuhygiëne		
nor	miljøbetinget helsefare		
swe	fara för miljö och hälsa		
fre	risque écologique pour la santé		
grk	κίνδυνος για την περιβαλλοντική υγιεινή		
ita	pericoli per la salute di origine ambientale		
por	perigos ambientais (saúde)		
spa	peligro de salud ambiental		
usa	environmental health hazard		
environmental health impact assessment			
fin	ympäristön terveysvaikutusten arviointi		
ger	Umwelthygienische Verträglichkeitsprüfung		
nld	onderzoek effect op miliehygiëne		
nor	helserelatert miljøkonsekvensanalyse		
swe	hälso- och miljökonsekvensbeskrivning		

fre	évaluation de l'impact des conditions de vie sur la santé
grk	αξιολόγηση των επιπτώσεων στην υγιεινή του περιβάλλοντος
ita	valutazione sanitaria di impatto ambientale
por	avaliação de impacto ambiental (saúde)
spa	Evaluación de impacto de salud ambiental
usa	environmental health impact assessment

environmental health protection

fin	ympäristöterveydensuojelu
ger	Umweltgesundheitsschutz
nld	bescherming van de milieuhygiëne
nor	miljørelatert helsevern
swe	miljö- och hälsoskydd
fre	protection de l'hygiène du milieu
grk	υγειονομική προστασία του περιβάλλοντος
ita	protezione sanitaria ambientale
por	protecção do ambiente (saúde)
spa	protección sanitaria ambiental
usa	environmental health protection

environmental history

fin	ympäristön historia
ger	Umweltgeschichte
nld	milieuachtergrond
nor	miljøhistorie
swe	miljöhistoria
fre	histoire de l'écologie
grk	περιβαλλοντική ιστορία
ita	storia ambientale
por	história do ambiente
spa	historia ambiental
usa	environmental history

environmental impact

fin	ympäristövaikutus
ger	Umweltbelastung
nld	invloed op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning
swe	miljökonsekvens
fre	impact sur l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντικές επιπτώσεις/επιπτώσεις στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale
por	impacte ambiental
spa	impacto ambiental
usa	environmental impact

environmental impact assessment

fin	ympäristövaikutusten arviointi
ger	Umweltverträglichkeitsprüfung
nld	inschatting van de invloed op het milieu
nor	miljøkonsekvensanalyse
swe	miljökonsekvensutredning
fre	évaluation de l'impact sur l'environnement
grk	αξιολόγηση των περιβαλλοντικών επιπτώσεων
ita	Valutazione di Impatto Ambientale
por	avaliação de impacto ambiental
spa	evaluación del impacto ambiental
usa	environmental impact assessment

environmental impact of agriculture

fin	maatalouden vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Umweltbelastung durch Landwirtschaft
nld	invloed van landbouw op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra landbruk
swe	jordbrukets miljöpåverkningar
fre	impact de l'agriculture sur l'environnement
grk	επιπτώσεις της γεωργίας στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale dell'agricoltura
por	impacte ambiental (agricultura)
spa	impacto ambiental de la agricultura
usa	environmental impact of agriculture

environmental impact of aquaculture

fin	kalanviljelyn vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Umweltbelastung durch Aquakultur
nld	invloed van aquacultuur op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra akvakultur
swe	vattenbrukets miljöpåverkningar
fre	impact de l'aquaculture sur l'environnement
grk	επιπτώσεις των υδατοκαλλιέργειών στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale dell'acquacoltura
por	impacte ambiental (aquicultura)
spa	impacto ambiental de la acuicultura
usa	environmental impact of aquaculture

environmental impact of energy

fin	energian vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Energiebedingte Umweltbelastung
nld	invloed van energie op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra energibruk
swe	energins miljöpåverkningar
fre	impact de l'énergie sur l'environnement
grk	επιπτώσεις της ενέργειας στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale dell'energia
por	impacte ambiental (energia)
spa	impacto ambiental de la energía
usa	environmental impact of energy

environmental impact of fishing

fin	kalastuksen vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Umweltbelastung durch Fischerei
nld	invloed van visserij op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra fiske
swe	fiskets miljöpåverkningar
fre	mpact de la pêche sur l'environnement
grk	επιπτώσεις της αλιείας στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale della pesca
por	impacte ambiental (pescas)
spa	impacto ambiental de la pesca
usa	environmental impact of fishing

environmental impact of forestry

fin	metsätalouden vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Umweltbelastung durch Forstwirtschaft
nld	invloed van bosbouw op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra skogbruk
swe	skogsbrukets miljöpåverkningar
fre	impact de la sylviculture sur l'environnement
grk	επιπτώσεις της δασοκομίας στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale delle attività forestali
por	impacte ambiental (florestas)
spa	impacto ambiental de la silvicultura
usa	environmental impact of forestry

environmental impact of households

fin	talouksien vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Umweltbelastung durch Haushalte
nld	invloed van huishoudens op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra husholdninger
swe	hushållens miljöpåverkningar
fre	impact des ménages sur l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντικές επιπτώσεις από τις δραστηριότητες
ita	impatto ambientale delle attività domestiche
por	impacte ambiental (habitação)
spa	impacto ambiental de los hogares
usa	environmental impact of households

environmental impact of industry

fin	teollisuuden vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Umweltbelastung durch Industrie
nld	invloed van industrie op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra industri
swe	industrins miljöpåverkningar
fre	impact de l'industrie sur l'environnement
grk	επιπτώσεις της βιομηχανίας στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale dell'industria
por	impacte ambiental (indústria)
spa	impacto ambiental de la industria
usa	environmental impact of industry

environmental impact of recreation

fin	virkestyöiminnan vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Umweltbelastung durch Freizeitgestaltung
nld	invloed van recreatie op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra fritidsaktiviteter
swe	miljöpåverkningar från rekreationaktiviteter
fre	impact des loisirs sur l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντικές επιπτώσεις από τις δραστηριότητες αναψυχής
ita	impatto ambientale delle attività ricreative
por	impacte ambiental (recreio)
spa	impacto ambiental de la recreación
usa	environmental impact of recreation

environmental impact of tourism

fin	matkailun vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Tourismusbedingte Umweltbelastung
nld	invloed van toerisme op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra turisme
swe	turismens miljöpåverkningar
fre	impact du tourisme sur l'environnement
grk	επιπτώσεις του τουρισμού στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale del turismo
por	impacte ambiental (turismo)
spa	impacto ambiental del turismo
usa	environmental impact of tourism

environmental impact of transport

fin	liikenteen vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Umweltbelastung durch Verkehr
nld	invloed van vervoer op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra transport
swe	miljöpåverkningar från transporter
fre	impact des transports sur l'environnement
grk	επιπτώσεις των μεταφορών στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto ambientale dei trasporti
por	impacte ambiental (transportes)

spa	impacto ambiental del transporte
usa	environmental impact of transport

environmental impact statement

fin	ympäristövaikutusten arviointiselostus
ger	Umweltverträglichkeitsstudie
nld	milieueffectbepaling
nor	miljøkonsekvenserklæring
swe	miljökonsekvensbeskrivning (MKB)
fre	déclaration sur l'impact écologique
grk	δήλωση περιβαλλοντικών επιπτώσεων
ita	rapporto di impatto ambientale
por	análise do impacte ambiental
spa	declaración de impacto ambiental
usa	environmental impact statement

environmental impact study

fin	tutkimus ympäristövaikutuksista
ger	Umweltverträglichkeitsstudie
nld	milieueffectenrapportage
nor	miljøbelastningsundersøkelse
swe	miljökonsekvensstudie
fre	étude d'impact sur l'environnement
grk	μελέτη περιβαλλοντικών επιπτώσεων
ita	studio di impatto ambientale
por	estudos de impacte ambiental
spa	estudios de impacto ambiental
usa	environmental impact study

environmental incentive

fin	ympäristökannustin
ger	Umweltbedingter Anreiz
nld	milieustimuleringsmaatregel
nor	miljørelatert incitament
swe	miljöpris
fre	Incitation financière à la protection de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντικό πριμ (κίνητρο)
ita	incentivo ambientale
por	incentivos ambientais
spa	incentivo ambiental
usa	environmental incentive

environmental index

fin	ympäristöindeksi
ger	Umweltindex
nld	milieu-index
nor	miljøindeks
swe	miljöindex
fre	index environnemental
grk	περιβαλλοντικός κώδικας
ita	indice ambientale
por	índices ambientais
spa	índice ambiental
usa	environmental index

environmental indicator

fin	ympäristöindikaattori
ger	Umweltindikator
nld	milieu-indicator
nor	miljøindikator
swe	miljöindikator
fre	indicateur environnemental
grk	"πράσινος" (περιβαλλοντικός) δείκτης
ita	indicatore ambientale

por indicadores ambientais
spa indicadores ambientales
usa environmental indicator

environmental industry

fin ympäristöteollisuus
ger Umweltindustrie
nld milieu-industrie
nor miljøindustri
swe miljöindustri
fre écoindustrie
grk περιβαλλοντική βιομηχανία
ita industria ambientale
por empresas verdes (sector industrial)
spa industria medioambiental
usa environmental industry

environmental informatics

fin ympäristötietojenkäsittely
ger Umweltinformatik
nld milieu-informatica
nor miljøinformatikk
swe miljöinformatik
fre informatique environnementale
grk "πράσινη" (περιβαλλοντική) πληροφορική
ita informatica ambientale
por informática ambiental
spa informática ambiental
usa environmental informatics

environmental information

fin ympäristötieto
ger Umweltinformation
nld milieu-informatie
nor miljøinformasjon
swe miljöinformation
fre information environnementale
grk περιβαλλοντική πληροφόρηση/πληροφορίες
ita informazione ambientale
por informação ambiental
spa información ambiental
usa environmental information

environmental information network

fin ympäristötietoverkko
ger Umweltinformationsnetz
nld milieu-informatienetwerk
nor miljøinformasjonsnettverk
swe miljöinformationsnät
fre réseau d'information sur l'environnement
grk δίκτυο περιβαλλοντικής πληροφόρησης
ita reti di informazione ambientale
por redes de informação ambiental
spa red de información sobre el medio ambiente
usa environmental information network

environmental information system

fin ympäristötietojärjestelmä
ger Umweltinformationssystem
nld milieu-informatiesysteem
nor miljøinformasjonssystem
swe miljöinformationssystem
fre système d'information sur l'environnement
grk σύστημα περιβαλλοντικής πληροφόρησης
ita sistema di informazione ambientale

por sistemas de informação ambiental
spa sistemas de información ambiental
usa environmental information system

environmental investment

fin ympäristöinvestointi
ger Umweltinvestition
nld milieu-investering
nor miljøverninvestering
swe miljöinvestering
fre investissement environnemental
grk περιβαλλοντική επένδυση
ita investimento per l'ambiente
por investimentos no ambiente
spa inversión ambiental
usa environmental investment

environmental law

fin ympäristölainsäädäntö
ger Umweltgesetz
nld milieurecht
nor miljørett
swe miljöskyddsslag
fre droit de l'environnement
grk περιβαλλοντικό δίκαιο/δίκαιο του περιβάλλοντος
ita diritto ambientale
por Direito do ambiente
spa derecho ambiental
usa environmental law

environmental law enforcement

fin ympäristölainsäädännön täytäntöönpano
ger Umweltrechtliche Strafverfolgung
nld handhaving van het milieurecht
nor håndheving av miljølov
swe verkställande av miljöskyddsslag
fre application du droit de l'environnement
grk εφαρμογή του περιβαλλοντικού δικαίου
ita applicazione delle leggi ambientali
por legislação de ambiente (cumprimento)
spa aplicación de la legislación ambiental
usa environmental law enforcement

environmental legislation

fin ympäristölainsäädäntö
ger Umweltrecht
nld milieuwetgeving
nor miljølovgivning
swe miljöskyddslagstiftning
fre législation en matière d'environnement
grk περιβαλλοντική νομοθεσία
ita legislazione ambientale
por legislação de ambiente
spa legislación ambiental
usa environmental legislation

environmental legislation on agriculture

fin maataloutta koskeva ympäristölainsäädäntö
ger Agrarumweltrecht
nld milieuwetgeving met betrekking tot de landbouw
nor miljøvernlovgivning for landbruket
swe miljöskyddslagstiftning göllande jordbruk
fre législation environnementale sur l'agriculture

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	περιβαλλοντική νομοθεσία για (σχετικά με) τη γεωργία
ita	legislazione ambientale agricola
por	legislação de ambiente (agricultura)
spa	legislación ambiental sobre agricultura
usa	environmental legislation on agriculture

environmental legislative process

fin	ympäristölainsäädäntöprosessi
ger	Umweltschutzgesetzgebung
nld	milieuwetgevingsprocedure
nor	miljølovgivningsprosess
swe	miljölagstiftningsförfarande
fre	procédure législative en matière d'environnement
grk	νομοθετική διαδικασία για περιβαλλοντικά θέματα
ita	processo legislativo ambientale
por	processos legislativos (ambiente)
spa	proceso legislativo sobre medio ambiente
usa	environmental legislative process

environmental liability

fin	ympäristöön liittyvä vastuu
ger	Umwelthaftung
nld	milieuaansprakelijkheid
nor	miljøansvar
swe	miljöansvar
fre	responsabilité écologique
grk	περιβαλλοντική ευθύνη
ita	responsabilità ambientale
por	encargos ambientais
spa	responsabilidad ambiental
usa	environmental liability

environmental licence

fin	ympäristölupa
ger	Umweltlizenz
nld	milieuvergunning
nor	miljølisens
swe	miljötillstånd, -kontingent
fre	permis applicable à l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική άδεια
ita	licenza ambientale
por	licenças ambientais
spa	permiso ambiental
usa	environmental permit

environmental management

fin	ympäristön hoito
ger	Umweltmanagement
nld	milieubeheer
nor	miljøforvaltning
swe	miljöstyrning
fre	management environnemental
grk	περιβαλλοντική διαχείριση
ita	gestione ambientale
por	gestão do ambiente
spa	gestión ambiental
usa	environmental management

environmental medicine

fin	ympäristölääkätiede
ger	Umweltmedizin
nld	milieugeneeskunde
nor	miljømedisin

swe	miljömedicin
fre	médecine environnementale
grk	περιβαλλοντική ιατρική
ita	medicina ambientale
por	medicina do ambiente
spa	medicina ambiental
usa	environmental medicine

environmental misconduct

fin	ympäristörikkomus
ger	Umweltvergehen
nld	wangedrag ten opzichte van het milieu
nor	miljøforseelse
swe	miljöförsummelse
fre	méfait écologique
grk	περιβαλλοντική παράβαση
ita	comportamento ambientale scorretto
por	comportamento ambiental incorrecto
spa	mala conducta ambiental
usa	environmental misconduct

environmental monitoring

fin	ympäristönseuranta
ger	Umweltüberwachung
nld	milieubewaking
nor	miljøovervåking
swe	miljöövervakning
fre	surveillance de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική παρακολούθηση
ita	monitoraggio ambientale
por	monitorização ambiental
spa	vigilancia ambiental
usa	environmental monitoring

environmental noise

fin	ympäristömelu
ger	Umgebungsärm
nld	omgevingsgeluid
nor	miljøstøy
swe	buller från omgivningen
fre	bruit ambiant
grk	θόρυβος περιβάλλοντος/περιβαλλοντικός θόρυβος
ita	rumore ambientale
por	ruído ambiental
spa	ruido ambiental
usa	environmental noise

environmental occupation

fin	työ ympäristönsuojelussa
ger	Umweltberuf
nld	milieuberoep
nor	miljørelatert yrke
swe	sysselsättning inom miljövården
fre	métier de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντικό επάγγελμα
ita	mestiere ambientale
por	ocupação no ambiente
spa	empleo ambiental
usa	environmental occupation

environmental perception

fin	ympäristön havainnointi
ger	Umweltwahrnehmung
nld	milieubeeld

nor	miljøforståelse	nor	miljøpolitisk virkemiddel
swe	miljöinsikt	swe	miljöpolitiskt instrument
fre	perception de l'environnement	fre	instrument de gestion de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική αντίληψη	grk	μέσο (άσκησης) περιβαλλοντικής πολιτικής
ita	percezione ambientale	ita	strumenti di politica ambientale
por	percepção ambiental	por	instrumentos de política de ambiente
spa	opinión ambiental	spa	instrumento de política ambiental
usa	environmental perception	usa	environmental policy instrument

environmental performance

fin	ympäristönsuojelun taso
ger	Grad der Erfüllung von Umweltauflagen
nld	milieuprestatie
nor	miljøprestasjon
swe	
fre	performance environnementale
grk	περιβαλλοντικές επιδόσεις
ita	performance ambientale
por	desempenho ambiental
spa	actuación ambiental
usa	environmental performance

environmental plan

fin	ympäristösuunnitelma
ger	Umweltplan
nld	milieuplan
nor	miljøplan
swe	miljöplan
fre	plan écologique
grk	περιβαλλοντικό σχέδιο
ita	piano ambientale
por	planos de ambiente
spa	planes ambientales
usa	environmental plan

environmental planning

fin	ympäristönsuunnittelu
ger	Umweltplanung
nld	milieuplanning
nor	miljøplanlegging
swe	miljöplanering
fre	planification écologique
grk	περιβαλλοντικός σχεδιασμός
ita	pianificazione ambientale
por	planeamento ambiental
spa	planificación ambiental
usa	environmental planning

environmental policy

fin	ympäristöpolitiikka
ger	Umweltpolitik
nld	milieubeleid (overheid)
nor	miljøpolitikk
swe	miljöpolitik
fre	politique de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική πολιτική
ita	politica ambientale
por	política de ambiente
spa	política ambiental
usa	environmental policy

environmental policy instrument

fin	ympäristöpolitiikan väline
ger	Umweltpolitische Instrumente
nld	milieubeleidsinstrument

environmental pollution

fin	ympäristön saastuminen
ger	Umweltverschmutzung
nld	milieuvervuiling
nor	miljøforurensning
swe	förorening av miljön
fre	pollution de l'environnement
grk	ρύπανση του περιβάλλοντος
ita	inquinamento dell'ambiente
por	poluição do ambiente
spa	contaminación ambiental
usa	environmental pollution

environmental priority

fin	ensisijaistaminen ympäristön näkökulmasta
ger	Umweltpriorität
nld	prioriteit op milieugebied
nor	miljøprioritet
swe	prioritering ur miljösynpunkt
fre	priorité environnementale
grk	περιβαλλοντική προτεραιότητα
ita	priorità ambientale
por	prioridades ambientais
spa	prioridad ambiental
usa	environmental priority

environmental problem solving

fin	ympäristöongelmien ratkaiseminen
ger	Lösung von Umweltproblemen
nld	het oplossen van milieuproblemen
nor	løsning av miljøproblemer
swe	lösning av miljöproblem
fre	apport de solution à un problème environnemental
grk	επίλυση περιβαλλοντικών προβλημάτων
ita	soluzione di problemi ambientali
por	problemas ambientais (resolução)
spa	solución de problemas ambiental
usa	environmental problem solving

environmental programme

fin	ympäristöohjelma
ger	Umweltprogramm
nld	milieuprogramma
nor	miljøprogram
swe	miljöprogram
fre	programme environnemental
grk	περιβαλλοντικό πρόγραμμα
ita	programma ambientale
por	programas de ambiente
spa	programas ambientales
usa	environmental program

environmental protection

fin	ympäristönsuojelu
ger	Umweltschutz
nld	milieubescherming

nor	miljøvern	environmental protection in the enterprise
swe	miljöskydd	fin ympäristönsuojelu yrityksessä
fre	protection de l'environnement	ger Betrieblicher Umweltschutz
grk	προστασία του περιβάλλοντος	nld milieubescherming binnen het bedrijf
ita	protezione dell'ambiente	nor miljøvern i bedriften
por	protecção do ambiente	swe miljöskydd i företaget
spa	protección ambiental	fre défense de l'environnement dans le cadre de l'entreprise
usa	environmental protection	grk ενδοεπιχειρησιακή προστασία του περιβάλλοντος
	environmental protection advice	ita protezione ambientale nell'industria
fin	ympäristönsuojeluneuvonta	por defesa do ambiente (empresas)
ger	Umweltschutzberatung	spa protección del medio ambiente en la empresa
nld	milieubeschermingsadvies	usa environmental protection in the enterprise
nor	råd i miljøvernspørsmål	
swe	miljöskyddsrådgivning	environmental protection officer
fre	conseil en matière de protection de l'environnement	fin ympäristönsuojeluvirkamies
grk	συμβουλές (υποδείξεις) για την προστασία του περιβάλλοντος	ger Umweltschutzbeauftragter
ita	delibera sulla protezione dell'ambiente	nld milieu-ambtenaar
por	protecção do ambiente (pareceres)	nor miljøansvarlig
spa	consejo de protección del medio ambiente	swe miljöskyddstjänstemän
usa	environmental protection advice	fre agent de protection de l'environnement
	environmental protection agency	grk (αξιωματούχος) αρμόδιος (υπάλληλος) για την προστασία
fin	ympäristönsuojeluvirasto	ita responsabile della protezione ambientale
ger	Umweltbehörde	por guardas e vigilantes da natureza
nld	milieubeschermingsagentschap	spa funcionario de protección del medio ambiente
nor	miljømyndighet	usa environmental protection officer
swe	miljöskyddsnämnd; naturvårdsverk	
fre	agence pour la protection de l'environnement	environmental protection order
grk	οργανισμός (υπηρεσία) προστασίας του περιβάλλοντος	fin ympäristönsuojelumääräys
ita	agenzia per la protezione dell'ambiente	ger Umweltschutzaufgabe
por	agências de protecção do ambiente	nld milieubeschermingsbevel
spa	agencia de protección del medio ambiente	nor miljøkrav
usa	environmental protection agency	swe miljöskyddsföreskrifter
	environmental protection association	fre décret sur la protection de l'environnement
fin	ympäristönsuojeluyhdistys	grk δικαστική απόφαση (παραγγελία, έννομος τάξη)
ger	Umweltschutzverband	ita provvedimento di protezione ambientale
nld	milieubeschermingsvereniging	por protecção do ambiente (legislação)
nor	miljøvernforening	spa orden de protección del medio ambiente
swe	miljöskyddsförening	usa environmental protection order
fre	association de défense de l'environnement	
grk	σύλλογος προστασίας του περιβάλλοντος	environmental protection organisation
ita	associazione di difesa dell'ambiente	fin ympäristönsuojelujärjestö
por	associações de defesa do ambiente	ger Umweltschutzorganisation
spa	asociación de protección del medio ambiente	nld milieubeschermingsinstantie
usa	environmental protection association	nor miljøvernorganisasjon
	environmental protection cost	swe miljöskyddsorganisation
fin	ympäristönsuojelukustannukset	fre organisation de protection de l'environnement
ger	Umweltschutzkosten	grk οργανισμός προστασίας του περιβάλλοντος
nld	milieubeschermingskosten	ita organizzazione per la protezione ambientale
nor	miljøvernomkostning	por organizações de defesa do ambiente
swe	miljöskyddskostnader	spa organización de protección del medio ambiente
fre	coût de protection de l'environnement	usa environmental protection organization
grk	κόστος της προστασίας του περιβάλλοντος	
ita	costi della protezione ambientale	environmental protection regulation
por	custos de defesa do ambiente	fin ympäristönsuojelusäntö
spa	coste de protección del medio ambiente	ger Umweltschutzvorschrift
usa	environmental protection cost	nld milieubeschermingsverordening
		nor miljøvern forskrift
		swe miljöskyddsförordning
		fre réglementation de la protection de l'environnement
		grk κανονισμός (ρύθμιση) για την προστασία του περιβάλλοντος

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita disposizioni sulla protezione ambientale
 por regulamentos de defesa do ambiente
 spa reglamento de protección del medio ambiente
 usa environmental protection regulation

environmental protection technology

fin ympäristönsuojelutekniiikka
 ger Umweltschutztechnik
 nld milieubeschermingstechnologie
 nor miljøvernteknologi
 swe miljöskyddsteknik
 fre technologie de protection de l'environnement
 grk τεχνολογία προστασίας του περιβάλλοντος
 ita tecnologia per la protezione ambientale
 por tecnologia de protecção do ambiente
 spa tecnología de protección del medio ambiente
 usa environmental protection technology

environmental psychology

fin ympäristöpsykologia
 ger Umweltpsychologie
 nld milieupsychologie
 nor miljøpsykologi
 swe miljöpsykologi
 fre psychologie environnementale
 grk περιβαλλοντική ψυχολογία
 ita psicologia ambientale
 por psicologia ambiental
 spa psicología ambiental
 usa environmental psychology

environmental quality

fin ympäristön laatu
 ger Umweltqualität
 nld milieukwaliteit
 nor miljøkvalitet
 swe miljö kvalitet
 fre qualité de l'environnement
 grk ποιότητα του περιβάλλοντος
 ita qualità dell'ambiente
 por qualidade do ambiente
 spa calidad ambiental
 usa environmental quality

environmental quality criterion

fin ympäristön laadun arviointiperuste
 ger Umweltqualitätskriterien
 nld milieukwaliteitscriterium
 nor miljøkvalitetskriterium
 swe miljö kvalitetskriterium
 fre critère de qualité de l'environnement
 grk κριτήριο ποιότητας του περιβάλλοντος
 ita criterio di qualità ambientale
 por critérios de qualidade do ambiente
 spa criterio de calidad ambiental
 usa environmental quality criterion

environmental quality objective

fin ympäristön laatu koskeva tavoite
 ger Umweltqualitätsziel
 nld milieukwaliteitsdoelstelling
 nor miljøkvalitetsmål
 swe miljö kvalitetsmål
 fre objectif de qualité environnementale
 grk ποιοτικός στόχος για το περιβάλλον

ita obiettivo di qualità ambientale
 por objetivos de qualidade do ambiente
 spa objetivo de calidad ambiental
 usa environmental quality objective

environmental quality standard

fin ympäristön laatu koskeva normi
 ger Umweltqualitätsstandard
 nld milieukwaliteitsnorm
 nor miljøkvalitetsstandard
 swe miljö kvalitetsnorm
 fre norme de qualité de l'environnement
 grk πρότυπο ποιότητας του περιβάλλοντος
 ita standard di qualità ambientale
 por padrões de qualidade do ambiente
 spa normas de calidad ambiental
 usa environmental quality standard

environmental report

fin ympäristökertomus
 ger Umweltbericht
 nld milieurapport
 nor miljørapport
 swe miljörapport
 fre rapport sur l'environnement
 grk περιβαλλοντική έκθεση
 ita rapporto sull'ambiente
 por relatórios de ambiente
 spa informes ambientales
 usa environmental report

environmental research

fin ympäristöntutkimus
 ger Umweltforschung
 nld milieuonderzoek
 nor miljøforskning
 swe miljöforskning
 fre recherche sur l'environnement et développement
 grk περιβαλλοντική έρευνα
 ita ricerca ambientale
 por investigação ambiental
 spa investigación ambiental
 usa environmental research

environmental risk

fin ympäristöriski
 ger Umweltrisiko
 nld milieurisico
 nor miljørisiko
 swe risker för miljön
 fre risque pour l'environnement
 grk περιβαλλοντικός κίνδυνος/κίνδυνος για το περιβάλλον
 ita rischio ambientale
 por riscos ambientais
 spa riesgo ambiental
 usa environmental risk

environmental risk assessment

fin ympäristöriskien arviointi
 ger Umweltrisikobewertung
 nld milieurisicobeoordeling
 nor miljørisikovurdering
 swe bedömning av risker för miljön
 fre evaluation des risques pour l'environnement

grk εκτίμηση του περιβαλλοντικού κινδύνου
 ita valutazione del rischio ambientale
 por avaliação de riscos ambientais
 spa evaluación del riesgo ambiental
 usa environmental risk assessment

environmental sanitation

fin ympäristön puhdistus
 ger Umweltsanierung
 nld gezondmaking van het milieu
 nor miljøopprensing
 swe
 fre hygiène environnementale
 grk περιβαλλοντική εξεργίανση
 ita risanamento ambientale
 por higiene ambiental
 spa sanidad ambiental
 usa environmental sanitation

environmental science

fin ympäristötiede
 ger Umweltwissenschaft
 nld milieukunde
 nor miljøfag
 swe miljövetenskap
 fre sciences de l'environnement
 grk επιστήμη του περιβάλλοντος
 ita scienze ambientali
 por ciências do ambiente
 spa ciencia ambiental
 usa environmental science

environmental security

fin ympäristön turvallisuus
 ger Umweltsicherheit
 nld milieuveiligheid
 nor miljøsikkerhet
 swe miljösäkerhet
 fre sécurité écologique
 grk περιβαλλοντική ασφάλεια
 ita sicurezza ambientale
 por segurança ecológica
 spa seguridad ambiental
 usa environmental security

environmental specimen bank

fin ympäristönäytepankki
 ger Umweltprobenbank
 nld milieumonsterdepot
 nor miljøprøvebank
 swe miljöprovbank
 fre banque d'échantillons de l'environnement
 grk τράπεζα περιβαλλοντικών δειγμάτων
 ita banca campioni ambientali
 por bancos de espécimes ambientais
 spa banco de espécimenes ambientales
 usa environmental specimen bank

environmental statement (eco-audit)

fin ympäristölausunto (ympäristöauditointi)
 ger Umwelterklärung (Ökoaudit)
 nld milieuverklaring (eco-controle)
 nor miljøerklæring (øko-audit)
 swe miljöcertifiering (miljöredovisning)
 fre éco-audit

grk περιβαλλοντική δήλωση (οικολογικός έλεγχος)
 ita verifica ambientale (ecoaudit)
 por declaração ambiental (eco-auditoria)
 spa declaración ambiental (auditoría ecológica)
 usa environmental statement (eco-audit)

environmental statistics

fin ympäristötilasto
 ger Umweltstatistik
 nld milieustatistieken
 nor miljøstatistikk
 swe miljöstatistik
 fre statistiques de l'environnement
 grk στατιστικές περιβάλλοντος (για το περιβάλλον)
 ita statistica ambientale
 por estatísticas ambientais
 spa estadísticas ambientales
 usa environmental statistics

environmental stock exchange

fin ympäristöpörssi
 ger Umweltbörse
 nld milieubeurs
 nor miljøbørs
 swe miljöbörs
 fre bourse des valeurs environnementales
 grk περιβαλλοντικό χρηματιστήριο
 ita borsa valori ambientale
 por bolsa de valores ambientais
 spa bolsa ambiental
 usa environmental stock exchange

environmental study

fin ympäristötutkimus
 ger Umweltstudie
 nld milieustudie
 nor miljøundersøkelse
 swe miljöstudie
 fre étude d'environnement
 grk περιβαλλοντική μελέτη
 ita studio ambientale (documento)
 por estudos ambientais
 spa estudio ambiental
 usa environmental study

environmental subsidy

fin ympäristötuki
 ger Umweltsubvention
 nld milieusubsidie
 nor miljørelatert subsidie
 swe miljöbidrag
 fre encouragement et subventions écologiques
 grk περιβαλλοντική επιδότηση
 ita sovvenzione per l'ambiente
 por subsídios ambientais
 spa subvención ambiental
 usa environmental subsidy

environmental sustainable architecture

fin ympäristösuunnittelu, ympäristöarkkitehtuuri
 ger Baubiologie
 nld milieuvriendelijke architectuur
 nor miljøarkitektur

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	miljöanpassad arkitektur
fre	architecture "durable"
grk	περιβαλλοντική (αειφόρος) αρχιτεκτονική
ita	architettura ecocompatibile
por	arquitectura ambiental sustentada
spa	arquitectura ambiental
usa	environmental sustainable architecture

environmental target

fin	ympäristöpäämäärä, ympäristötavoite
ger	Umweltziel
nld	milieudoelstelling
nor	miljøsmål
swe	
fre	objectif environnemental
grk	περιβαλλοντικός ποσοτικός στόχος
ita	bersaglio ambientale
por	metas ambientais
spa	objetivo ambiental
usa	environmental target

environmental tax

fin	haittavero
ger	Umweltsteuer
nld	milieuheffing
nor	miljøavgift
swe	miljöskatt; miljöavgifter
fre	écotaxe
grk	περιβαλλοντικός φόρος/φόρος για το περιβάλλον
ita	tassa ambientale
por	ecotaxas
spa	ecotasas
usa	environmental tax

environmental teaching

fin	ympäristöopetus
ger	Umweltunterricht
nld	milieuonderwijs
nor	miljøundervisning
swe	miljöundervisning
fre	enseignement de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική διδασκαλία/διδασκαλία για το περιβάλλον
ita	insegnamento ambientale
por	ensino ambiental
spa	formación ambiental
usa	environmental teaching

environmental technology

fin	ympäristötekniikka
ger	Umwelttechnologie
nld	milieutechnologie
nor	miljøteknologi
swe	miljöteknik
fre	technologie de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική τεχνολογία
ita	tecnologia ambientale
por	tecnologia do ambiente
spa	tecnología ambiental
usa	environmental technology

environmental terminology

fin	ympäristöterminologia
ger	Umweltterminologie

nld	milieutermnologie
nor	miljøterminologi
swe	miljöterminologi
fre	terminologie de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική ορολογία
ita	terminologia ambientale
por	terminologia do ambiente
spa	terminología ambiental
usa	environmental terminology

environmental toxicologist

fin	ympäristötoksikologi
ger	Umwelttoxikologe
nld	milieutoxicoloog
nor	miljøtoksikolog
swe	miljötoxikolog
fre	écotoxicologue
grk	τοξικολόγος (ειδικός σε θέματα) περιβάλλοντος
ita	ecotossicologo
por	toxicólogos ambientais
spa	toxicólogo ambiental
usa	environmental toxicologist

environmental training

fin	ympäristökoulutus
ger	Umweltausbildung
nld	milieustraining
nor	opplæring i miljøspørsmål
swe	miljöutbildning
fre	formation en matière d'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική κατάρτιση/κατάρτιση σε θέματα
ita	formazione ambientale
por	formação ambiental
spa	capacitación ambiental
usa	environmental training

environmental vandalism

fin	ympäristövandalismi
ger	Umweltvandalismus
nld	milieuvandalisme
nor	miljøvandalisme
swe	
fre	vandalisme environnemental
grk	περιβαλλοντικός βανδαλισμός
ita	vandalismo ambientale
por	vandalismo ambiental
spa	vandalismo ambiental
usa	environmental vandalism

environmental warfare

fin	ympäristösodankäynti
ger	Umweltkriegsführung
nld	milieoorlogsvoering
nor	miljøkrig
swe	geofysisk krigföring
fre	guerre mésologique
grk	περιβαλλοντικός πόλεμος
ita	guerra ambientale
por	guerra ambiental
spa	guerra ambiental
usa	environmental warfare

environmentalism

fin	ympäristötietoisuus, ympäristöliike
ger	Environmentalismus
nld	milieutheorie
nor	environmentalisme
swe	miljövård
fre	écologisme
grk	περιβαλλοντολογία
ita	ambientalismo
por	ambientalismo
spa	ecologismo
usa	environmentalism

environmentally dangerous substance

fin	ympäristölle vaarallinen aine
ger	Umweltgefährdende Stoffe
nld	gevaarlijke stoffen voor het milieu
nor	miljøfarlig stoff
swe	miljöfarligt ämne
fre	substance dangereuse pour l'environnement
grk	ουσία επικίνδυνη για το περιβάλλον
ita	sostanza pericolosa per l'ambiente
por	substâncias perigosas (ambiente)
spa	sustancia ambientalmente peligrosa
usa	environmentally dangerous substance

environmentally friendly management

fin	ympäristölle ystävällinen johtaminen
ger	Umweltorientierte Unternehmensführung
nld	milieuvriendelijk beheer
nor	miljøvennlig bedriftsstyring
swe	miljövänlig styrning
fre	management environnemental
grk	φιλική για το περιβάλλον διαχείριση
ita	gestione aziendale ambientalmente corretta
por	gestão ambientalmente correcta
spa	gestión respetuosa del medio ambiente
usa	environmentally friendly management

environmentally friendly product

fin	ympäristöä säästävä tuote
ger	Umweltfreundliches Produkt
nld	milieuvriendelijk product
nor	miljøvennlig produkt
swe	miljövänlig produkt
fre	produit propre
grk	φιλικό για το περιβάλλον προϊόν
ita	prodotto sicuro per l'ambiente
por	ecoprodutos
spa	producto respetuoso del medio ambiente
usa	environmentally friendly product

environmentally related disease

fin	ympäristöön liittyvä sairaus
ger	Umweltbedingte Krankheit
nld	aandoening die met het milieu te maken heeft
nor	miljørelatert sykdom
swe	miljöbetingad sjukdom
fre	maladie liée au milieu environnant
grk	ασθένεια που σχετίζεται με το περιβάλλον
ita	malattia legata all'ambiente
por	doenças ambientais
spa	enfermedad relacionada con el medio ambiente
usa	environmentally related disease

environmentally responsible behaviour

fin	ympäristön suhteen vastuullinen käyttäytyminen
ger	Umweltbewusstes Verhalten
nld	milieubewust gedrag
nor	miljøbevisst atferd
swe	miljöansvarigt förhållande
fre	comportement écologique
grk	περιβαλλοντικά υπεύθυνη συμπεριφορά
ita	comportamento rispettoso dell'ambiente
por	comportamento ecológico
spa	comportamiento responsable para con el medio ambiente
usa	environmentally responsible behavior

environmentally unfriendly firm

fin	ympäristölle haitallinen yritys
ger	Umweltfeindlicher Betrieb
nld	milieuonvriendelijk bedrijf
nor	miljøskadelig firma
swe	miljöfientlig firma
fre	entreprise non respectueuse de l'environnement
grk	επιχείρηση μη φιλική για το περιβάλλον
ita	azienda nociva per l'ambiente
por	empresas não amigas do ambiente
spa	empresa ambientalmente hostil
usa	environmentally unfriendly firm

enzyme

fin	entsyymi
ger	Enzym
nld	enzym
nor	enzym
swe	enzym
fre	enzyme
grk	ένζυμο
ita	enzima
por	enzimas
spa	enzimas
usa	enzyme

epidemic

fin	kulkutaudit
ger	Epidemie
nld	epidemieën
nor	epidemi
swe	epidemi
fre	épidémie
grk	επιδημία
ita	epidemia
por	epidemias
spa	epidemias
usa	epidemic

epidemiology

fin	epidemiologia, kulkutautioppi
ger	Epidemiologie
nld	epidemiologie
nor	epidemiologi
swe	epidemiologi
fre	épidémiologie
grk	επιδημιολογία
ita	epidemiologia
por	epidemiologia
spa	epidemiología
usa	epidemiology

	usa	equivalent dose		
equatorial climate			ergonomics	
fin	päiväntasaajan ilmasto		fin	ergonomia
ger	Äquatoriales Klima		ger	Ergonomie
nld	equatoriaal klimaat		nld	ergonomie
nor	ekvatorialklima		nor	ergonomi
swe	ekvatorialt klimat		swe	ergonomi
fre	climat équatorial		fre	ergonomie
grk	ισημερινό κλίμα		grk	εργονομία
ita	clima equatoriale		ita	ergonomia
por	clima equatorial		por	ergonomia
spa	clima ecuatorial		spa	ergonomía
usa	equatorial climate		usa	ergonomics
equine			erosion	
fin	hevostet		fin	eroosio
ger	Equinae		ger	Erosion
nld	paardachtigen		nld	erosie
nor	hestedyr		nor	erosjon
swe	hästdjur		swe	erosion
fre	équidé		fre	érosion
grk	συσκευές και όργανα/υλικοτεχνικός εξοπλισμός		grk	διάβρωση
ita	equidi		ita	erosione
por	equídeos		por	erosão
spa	equinos		spa	erosión
usa	equine		usa	erosion
equipment			erosion control	
fin	varusteet		fin	erosion valvonta
ger	Ausrüstung		ger	Erosionsschutz
nld	uitrusting		nld	erosiebeheersing
nor	teknisk utstyr		nor	erosjonsvern
swe	utrustningar		swe	erosionsövervakning
fre	équipement		fre	aménagement antiérosif
grk	εξοπλισμός		grk	προστασία από τη διάβρωση/έλεγχος της διάβρωσης
ita	apparecchiature		ita	controllo dell'erosione
por	equipamentos		por	controle de erosão
spa	equipos		spa	control de erosión
usa	equipment		usa	erosion control
equipment plan			estate rental	
fin	varustesuunnitelma		fin	maaomaisuuden vuokraaminen
ger	Ausrüstungsplan		ger	Immobilienvermietung
nld	uitrustingsplan		nld	verhuur van onroerend goed
nor	utstyrplan		nor	eiendomsforpaktning
swe	utrustningsplan		swe	uthyrning av fastigheter
fre	projet d'équipement		fre	location immobilière
grk	σχέδιο εξοπλισμού		grk	εκμίσθωση ακινήτων
ita	progetto di apparecchiatura		ita	locazione immobiliare
por	planos de equipamento		por	aluguer de imóveis
spa	plan de equipo		spa	arrendamiento inmobiliario
usa	equipment plan		usa	estate rental
equivalent dose			estuarine biology	
fin	ekvivalenttiannos		fin	estuaaribiologia
ger	Äquivalentdosis		ger	Ästuarbiologie
nld	equivalente dosis		nld	biologie in riviermonding
nor	ekvivalent dose		nor	estuarbiologi
swe	ekvivalent dos		swe	
fre	dose équivalente		fre	biologie estuarienne
grk	ισοδύναμη δόση		grk	βιολογία ποταμοκόλπων
ita	dose equivalente		ita	biologia degli estuari
por	dose equivalente (radiação)		por	biologia estuarina
spa	dosis equivalente			

spa biología de estuarios
usa estuarine biology

estuarine conservation area

fin suojeltava joensuualue
ger Ästuarschutzgebiet
nld beschermd estuarium
nor estuarint verneområde
swe skyddat flodmynningsområde
fre zone préservée de l'estuaire
grk προστατευόμενη περιοχή εκβολών ποταμού (ποταμοκόλπου)
ita aree di conservazione degli estuari
por áreas estuarinas (conservação)
spa área de estuario de protección
usa estuarine conservation area

estuarine ecosystem

fin estuaariekosysteemi
ger Ästuarökosystem
nld ecosysteem riviermonding
nor estuart økosystem
swe
fre écosystème estuarien
grk οικοσύστημα ποταμοκόλπων
ita ecosistema di estuari
por ecossistema estuarino
spa ecosistema de estuarios
usa estuarine ecosystem

estuarine oceanography

fin estuaarimeritiede
ger Ästuar Ozeanographie
nld oceanografie riviermonding
nor estuaroseanografi
swe
fre océanographie estuarienne
grk ωκεανογραφία ποταμοκόλπων
ita oceanografia degli estuari
por oceanografia estuarina
spa oceanografía de estuarios
usa estuarine oceanography

estuary

fin joensuu
ger Ästuar
nld estuarium
nor estuarium
swe flodmynning
fre estuaire
grk εκβολή ποταμού
ita estuario
por estuários
spa estuarios
usa estuary

estuary pollution

fin joensuun saastuminen
ger Ästuarverschmutzung
nld estuariumvervuiling
nor forurensning av estuarium
swe flodmynningsförorening
fre pollution d'estuaire
grk ρύπανση εκβολής ποταμού
ita inquinamento di estuario

por poluição de estuários
spa contaminación de estuario
usa estuary pollution

etching

fin etsaus, syövytys
ger Beizen
nld etsen
nor etsing
swe etsning
fre gravure
grk χημική διάβρωση/χάραξη/χαρακτική με οξύ
ita incisione con acido
por decapagem
spa aguafuerte
usa etching

etching substance

fin etsausaine
ger Ätzmittel
nld etsende stoffen
nor etsende stoff
swe etsande ämne
fre substance corrosive
grk διαβρωτική (χαρακτική) ουσία
ita sostanza per incisione
por substâncias corrosivas
spa sustancia de aguafuerte
usa etching substance

ethanol

fin etanoli, etyylialkoholi
ger Ethanol
nld ethanol
nor etanol
swe etanol
fre éthanol
grk αιθανόλη (αιθυλική αλκοόλη)
ita etanolo
por etanol
spa etanol
usa ethanol

ether

fin eetteri; dietylieetteri
ger Ether
nld ether
nor eter
swe eter
fre éther
grk αιθέρας
ita eteri
por éter
spa éter
usa ether

ethics

fin etiikka
ger Ethik
nld ethiek
nor etikk
swe etik
fre éthique
grk ηθική/δεοντολογία/ήθη
ita etica

por ética
spa ética
usa ethics

ethnology

fin etnologia
ger Ethnologie
nld volkenkunde
nor etnologi
swe etnologi
fre ethnologie
grk εθνολογία
ita etnologia
por etnologia
spa etnología
usa ethnology

ethology

fin etologia
ger Ethologie
nld ethologie
nor etologi
swe etologi
fre éthologie
grk ηθολογία
ita etologia
por etologia
spa etología
usa ethology

EU Council

fin EU:n neuvosto
ger Rat der Europäischen Union
nld EG-Raad
nor Rådet for Den europeiske union
swe Europeiska rådet
fre Conseil de l'Union Européenne
grk Συμβούλιο της ΕΕ
ita Consiglio dell'UE
por Conselho da UE
spa Consejo de la UE
usa EU Council

Euratom

fin Euratom
ger Europäische Atomgemeinschaft
nld Euratom
nor Euratom
swe Euratom
fre Euratom
grk Ευρατόμ
ita Euratom
por Euratom
spa Euratom
usa Euratom

Europe

fin Eurooppa
ger Europa
nld Europa
nor Europa
swe Europa
fre Europe
grk Ευρώπη
ita Europa

por Europa
spa Europa
usa Europe

European Commission

fin Euroopan komissio
ger Europäische Kommission
nld Europese Commissie
nor EU-kommisjonen
swe Europeiska gemenskapernas kommission
fre Commission Européenne
grk Ευρωπαϊκή Επιτροπή
ita Commissione Europea
por Comissão Europeia
spa Comisión Europea
usa European Commission

European Communities

fin Euroopan yhteisöt
ger Europäische Gemeinschaften
nld Europese Gemeenschappen
nor EF
swe Europeiska gemenskaperna
fre Communautés européennes
grk Ευρωπαϊκές Κοινότητες
ita Comunità Europee
por Comunidades Europeias
spa Comunidades Europeas
usa European Communities

European Court of Justice

fin Euroopan yhteisöjen tuomioistuin
ger Europäischer Gerichtshof
nld Europees Hof van Justitie
nor europeisk domstol
swe Europeiska domstolen
fre Cour de Justice Européenne
grk Ευρωπαϊκό Δικαστήριο (ΔΕΚ)
ita Corte di Giustizia Europea
por Tribunal de Justiça Europeu
spa Tribunal de Justicia de las Comunidades Europeas
usa European Court of Justice

European Environment Agency

fin Euroopan ympäristökeskus
ger Europäische Umweltagentur
nld Europees Milieuagentschap
nor Det europeiske miljøbyrået
swe Europeiska miljöbyrån
fre Agence européenne pour l'environnement
grk Ευρωπαϊκός Οργανισμός Περιβάλλοντος
ita Agenzia Europea per l'Ambiente
por Agência Europeia do Ambiente
spa Agencia Europea de Medio Ambiente
usa European Environment Agency

European Environmental Council

fin Euroopan ympäristöneuvosto
ger Europäischer Umweltrat
nld Europese Milieuraad
nor Det europeiske miljørådet
swe Europeiska miljörådet
fre Conseil européen de l'environnement
grk Ευρωπαϊκό Περιβαλλοντικό Συμβούλιο
ita Consiglio Europeo dell'Ambiente

por Conselho Europeu do Ambiente
 spa El Consejo europeo de medio ambiente
 usa European Environmental Council

European Monetary Fund

fin Euroopan valuuttarahasto
 ger Europäischer Währungsfond
 nld Europese Monetair Fonds
 nor Det europeiske valutafond
 swe Europeiska monetära fonden
 fre Fonds monétaire européen
 grk Ευρωπαϊκό Νομισματικό Ταμείο
 ita Fondo Monetario Europeo
 por Fundo Monetário Europeu
 spa Fondo Monetario Europeo
 usa European Monetary Fund

European Monetary System

fin Euroopan valuuttajärjestelmä
 ger Europäisches Währungssystem
 nld Europees Monetair Stelsel
 nor Det europeiske valutastystem
 swe Europeiska monetära systemet
 fre système monétaire européen
 grk Ευρωπαϊκό Νομισματικό Σύστημα
 ita Sistema monetario europeo
 por Sistema Monetário Europeu
 spa sistema monetario europeo
 usa European Monetary System

European nature reserve

fin eurooppalainen luonnonsuojelualue
 ger Europareservat
 nld EuroPees natuurreservaat
 nor europeisk naturreservat
 swe europeiskt naturreservat
 fre réserve naturelle européenne
 grk ευρωπαϊκό φυσικό καταφύγιο
 ita riserva naturale europea
 por reservas naturais europeias
 spa Reserva natural europea
 usa European nature reserve

European Parliament

fin Euroopan parlamentti
 ger Europäisches Parlament
 nld Europees Parlement
 nor Europaparlamentet
 swe Europaparlamentet
 fre Parlement Européen
 grk Ευρωπαϊκό Κοινοβούλιο
 ita Parlamento Europeo
 por Parlamento Europeu
 spa Parlamento Europeo
 usa European Parliament

European Recovery Programme

fin Euroopan talouden elvytysohjelma
 ger European Recovery Program
 nld Europese Herstelprogramma
 nor Det europeiske gjenvinningsprogrammet
 swe europeiskt återhämtningsprogram; europeiskt återvinningsprogram
 fre European Recovery Programme
 grk ευρωπαϊκό πρόγραμμα ανάκαμψης

ita European Recovery Programme
 por Programa de Reconstrução da Europa
 spa Programa europeo de recuperación
 usa European Recovery Programme

European standard

fin eurooppalainen normi
 ger Europäische Norm
 nld Europese norm
 nor europeisk standard
 swe europeisk standard
 fre norme européenne
 grk ευρωπαϊκό πρότυπο
 ita standard europeo
 por normas europeias
 spa Norma europea
 usa European standard

European Union

fin Euroopan unioni
 ger Europäische Union
 nld Europese Unie
 nor EU
 swe Europeiska unionen
 fre Union européenne
 grk Ευρωπαϊκή Ένωση
 ita Unione Europea
 por União Europeia
 spa Unión Europea
 usa European Union

eutrophication

fin rehevöityminen
 ger Eutrophierung
 nld eutrofiëring
 nor eutrofiering
 swe eutrofiering
 fre eutrophisation
 grk υπερτροφισμός/(ευτροφισμός)
 ita eutrofizzazione
 por eutrofização
 spa eutrofización
 usa eutrophication

evaluation

fin arviointi
 ger Bewertung
 nld evaluatie
 nor evaluering
 swe värdering
 fre évaluation
 grk αξιολόγηση/αποτίμηση/εκτίμηση
 ita valutazione
 por avaliação (ciência)
 spa evaluación
 usa evaluation

evaluation criterion

fin arviointiperuste
 ger Bewertungskriterium
 nld evaluatiecriterium
 nor evalueringskriterium
 swe värderingskriterium
 fre critère d'évaluation
 grk κριτήριο αξιολόγησης

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita criterio di valutazione
por critérios de avaliação
spa criterio de evaluación
usa evaluation criterion

evaluation method

fin arviointimenetelmä
ger Bewertungsverfahren
nld evaluatiemethode
nor evalueringsmetode
swe värderingsmetod
fre méthode d'évaluation
grk μέθοδος αξιολόγησης
ita metodo di valutazione
por métodos de avaliação
spa método de evaluación
usa evaluation method

evaluation of technology

fin tekniikan arviointi
ger Technologiebewertung
nld evaluatie van technologie
nor teknologivurdering
swe värdering av tekniken
fre évaluation de technologie
grk αξιολόγηση της τεχνολογίας
ita valutazione della tecnologia
por avaliação da tecnologia (ciência)
spa evaluación de tecnología
usa evaluation of technology

evaporation

fin haihtuminen
ger Evaporation
nld verdamping
nor fordampning
swe avdunstning
fre évaporation
grk εξάτμιση
ita evaporazione
por evaporação
spa evaporación
usa evaporation

evapotranspiration

fin evapotranspiraatio, kokonaishaihdunta
ger Evapotranspiration
nld verdamping(stranspiratie)
nor evapotranspirasjon
swe evapotranspiration
fre évapotranspiration
grk εξαερωτική εξίδρωση/εξατμισ(ι)οδιαπνοή
ita evapotraspirazione
por evapotranspiração
spa evapotranspiración
usa evapotranspiration

evolution

fin asteittainen kehitys, kehityskulku
ger Evolution
nld evolutie
nor evolusjon
swe utveckling; evolution
fre évolution
grk εξέλιξη

ita evoluzione
por evolução das espécies
spa evolución
usa evolution

exact science

fin eksakti tiede
ger Exakte Wissenschaft
nld exacte wetenschap(pen)
nor eksakt vitenskap
swe exakt vetenskap
fre science exacte
grk θετική επιστήμη
ita scienze esatte
por ciências exactas
spa ciencias exactas
usa exact science

excavated hole

fin kaivettu onkalo
ger Baggerloch
nld afgraving
nor utgravd hull
swe utgrävt håll
fre cavité creusée
grk εκσκαφείσα οπή/ανασκαφέν άνοιγμα (όρυγμα)
ita scavo (fossa)
por buracos escavados
spa agujero excavado
usa excavated hole

excavation (process)

fin maankaivaminen
ger Abgrabung
nld afgraven
nor utgraving
swe utgrävning
fre creusement
grk εκσκαφή/ανασκαφή/όρυξη
ita scavo (processo)
por movimentação de terras
spa excavación (proceso)
usa excavation (process)

excavation heap

fin kaivauskasa
ger Abgrabungshalde
nld afgegraven grond
nor utgravingshaug
swe utgrävningshög
fre tas de déblai
grk σωρός εκσκαφής (ανασκαφής)
ita materiale di scavo
por montículos de detritos de escavação
spa escombrera de excavación
usa excavation heap

excavation side

fin kaivauspuoli
ger Böschung
nld afgravingskant
nor utgravingsside
swe utgrävningssida
fre talus
grk πλευρά εκσκαφής (ανασκαφής)

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita scarpata
por lado da escavação
spa lado de excavación
usa excavation side

excavation site

fin kaivauspaikka
ger Abgrabung (Ort)
nld afgravingplaats
nor utgravingssted
swe utgrävningssälle
fre terrain de déblayement
grk χώρος εκσκαφής (ανασκαφής)
ita scavo
por locais de escavação
spa sitio de excavación
usa excavation site

exceptional tax

fin poikkeusvero
ger Sondersteuer
nld bijzondere heffing
nor ekstraordinær skatt
swe exeptionell avgift
fre taxe parafiscale
grk έκτακτος φόρος
ita tassa una tantum
por impostos extraordinários
spa impuesto excepcional
usa exceptional tax

excessive height of chimney stacks

fin savupiippujen liiallinen korkeus
ger Schornsteinüberhöhung
nld overmatige hoogte van schoorstenen
nor overskytende høyde på fabrikkpiper
swe orimlig skorstenshöjd
fre hauteur excessive des cheminées d'usine
grk υπερβάλλον ύψος καπνοδόχων
ita altezza eccessiva dei camini
por chaminés fabris excessivamente altas
spa altura excesiva de pilas de chimenea
usa excessive height of chimney stacks

exchange policy

fin valuuttapolitiikka
ger Devisenpolitik
nld deviezenbeleid
nor utvekslingspolitikk
swe valuta politik
fre politique des changes
grk πολιτική ανταλλαγής
ita politica dei cambi
por política de trocas
spa política de cambios
usa exchange policy

excise

fin valmistevero
ger Verbrauchsteuer
nld verbruiksbelasting
nor forbrukeravgift
swe
fre accise
grk φόρος καταναλώσεως

ita imposta di fabbricazione
por impostos indirectos
spa arbitrios
usa excise

executive order

fin asetus
ger Durchführungverordnung
nld uitvoeringsbevel
nor gjennomføringsordre
swe dekret; förordning
fre mandat exécutif
grk εκτελεστικό διάταγμα
ita provvedimento esecutivo
por despachos (administração)
spa orden ejecutiva
usa executive order

exhaust device

fin poistokaasulaite
ger Auspuffanlage
nld uitlaat
nor eksosanlegg
swe utsugningsanordning
fre dispositif d'évacuation
grk διάταξη εξάτμισης
ita dispositivo di scarico
por tubos de escape
spa dispositivo de escape
usa exhaust device

exhaust gas

fin poistokaasu, pakokaasu
ger Auspuffgas
nld uitlaatgas
nor eksos
swe avgas
fre gaz d'échappement
grk καυσαέριο/αέριο εξάτμισης
ita gas di scarico
por gases de escape
spa gas de escape
usa exhaust gas

exhibit

fin asettaa näytteille; antaa lääkettä
ger Ausstellungsstück
nld tentoonstellen
nor utstillingsgjenstand
swe förevisa (vb); utställningsföremål (s)
fre pièce d'exposition
grk έκθεμα/αποδεικτικό στοιχείο
ita esibizione
por exposição
spa objeto expuesto
usa exhibit

existing chemical

fin olemassaolevat kemikaalit
ger Altstoff (ChemG)
nld bestaande chemicalieën
nor eksisterende kjemikalie
swe existerande kemikalier
fre produits chimiques existant

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	υπάρχουσες χημικές ουσίες (που κυκλοφορούν στο εμπόριο)
ita	prodotti chimici già esistenti alla data del 18.09.1981
por	substâncias químicas existentes
spa	sustancias químicas existentes
usa	existing chemical

exotic species

fin	eksoottinen laji
ger	Exot
nld	uitheemse soorten
nor	fremmed organisme
swe	exotiska arter
fre	espèce exotique
grk	ξενικό είδος
ita	specie esotica
por	espécies exóticas
spa	especies exóticas
usa	exotic species

expenditure

fin	kustannukset
ger	Ausgabe
nld	besteding
nor	utgift
swe	utgifter
fre	dépense
grk	δαπάνη/δαπάνες
ita	spesa
por	despesas (economia)
spa	gasto
usa	expenditure

experiment

fin	kokeilu
ger	Experiment
nld	experiment
nor	eksperiment
swe	experiment
fre	expérience scientifique
grk	πείραμα
ita	esperimento
por	experiências (ciência)
spa	experimento
usa	experiment

experimental study

fin	kokeellinen tutkimus
ger	Experimentalstudie
nld	experimentele studie
nor	eksperimentell studie
swe	experimentell undersökning
fre	étude expérimentale
grk	πειραματική μελέτη
ita	studio sperimentale
por	estudos experimentais
spa	estudio experimental
usa	experimental study

expert system

fin	asiantuntijajärjestelmä
ger	Expertensystem
nld	expertensysteem
nor	ekspertsystem

swe	expertsystem
fre	système expert
grk	έμπειρο σύστημα
ita	sistema esperto
por	sistemas periciais
spa	sistema experto
usa	expert system

exploitation of underground water

fin	pohjaveden käyttö
ger	Untergrundwassergewinnung
nld	aftappen van ondergronds water
nor	avtapning av underjordisk vann
swe	utnyttjning av underjordiskt vatten
fre	exploitation de nappe souterraine
grk	εκμετάλλευση υπόγειου νερού
ita	sfruttamento della falda
por	extracção de água subterrânea
spa	explotación de aguas subterráneas (UP: extracción de aguas subterráneas)
usa	exploitation of underground water

exploration

fin	tutkimus; tunnustelu; etsintä
ger	Exploration
nld	verkenning
nor	undersøkelse
swe	utforskning
fre	exploration
grk	έρευνα/διερεύνηση/εξερεύνηση/αναζήτηση
ita	esplorazione
por	exploração
spa	exploración
usa	exploration

explosion

fin	räjähdys; männän työtahti
ger	Explosion
nld	ontploffing
nor	eksplosjon
swe	explosion
fre	explosion
grk	έκρηξη/ανατίναξη
ita	esplosione
por	explosões
spa	explosión
usa	explosion

explosive

fin	räjähävä; räjähdysaine
ger	Explosivstoff
nld	springstof
nor	sprengstoff
swe	explosiv
fre	explosif
grk	εκρηκτική ύλη/εκρηκτικό
ita	esplosivo
por	substâncias explosivas
spa	explosivos
usa	explosive

export

fin	vienti
ger	Ausfuhr
nld	uitvoer

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	eksport	nor	ekstensiv kvegavl
swe	export	swe	extensiv boskapsuppfödning
fre	exportation	fre	élevage extensif de bétail
grk	εξαγωγή	grk	εκτατική κτηνοτροφία
ita	esportazione	ita	allevamento estensivo di bestiame bovino
por	exportação	por	criação extensiva de gado
spa	exportaciones	spa	cría extensiva de ganado
usa	export	usa	extensive cattle farming

export licence

fin	vientilupa
ger	Ausfuhrgenehmigung
nld	uitvoervergunning
nor	eksportlisens
swe	exportlicens
fre	permis d'exportation
grk	εξαγωγική άδεια/άδεια για εξαγωγή
ita	licenza di esportazione
por	licenças de exportação
spa	licencia de exportación
usa	export license

export of hazardous wastes

fin	ongelmajätteen vienti
ger	Sonderabfallausfuhr
nld	uitvoer van gevaarlijke afvalstoffen
nor	eksport av farlig avfall
swe	export av farligt avfall
fre	exportation de déchets dangereux
grk	εξαγωγή επικίνδυνων αποβλήτων
ita	esportazione di rifiuti pericolosi
por	exportação de resíduos perigosos
spa	exportación de residuos peligrosos
usa	export of hazardous wastes

exposure

fin	altistus
ger	Exposition
nld	blootstelling
nor	eksponering
swe	exponering; bestrålning
fre	exposition
grk	έκθεση
ita	esposizione
por	exposição (saúde)
spa	exposición
usa	exposure

expropriation

fin	pakkolunastus
ger	Enteignung
nld	onteiigening
nor	ekspropriasjon
swe	expropriation
fre	expropriation
grk	(αναγκαστική) απαλλοτρίωση
ita	esproprio
por	expropriação
spa	expropiación
usa	expropriation

extensive cattle farming

fin	laajamittainen karjanhoito
ger	Extensive Viehzucht
nld	extensieve veehouderij

externality

fin	epähyöty
ger	Externalität
nld	uiterlijke kenmerken
nor	ekstern kostnad
swe	yttre drag
fre	externalité économique
grk	εξωτερικότητα
ita	costi ambientali esternalizzati (non computati)
por	externalidades
spa	exterioridad
usa	externality

extinct species (IUCN)

fin	sukupuuttoon kuollut laji
ger	Ausgestorbene Art
nld	uitgestorven soorten (IUCN)
nor	utdødd art (IUCN)
swe	utdöda arter
fre	espèce éteinte
grk	εξαφανισθέν είδος/είδος που έχει εκλείψει [Διεθνής Ένωση
ita	specie estinta (IUCN)
por	espécies extintas
spa	especies extintas (IUCN)
usa	extinct species (IUCN)

extinction (ecological)

fin	sukupuuttoon kuoleminen
ger	Aussterben
nld	het uitsterven
nor	utryddelse (økologisk)
swe	utplånande
fre	extinction
grk	εξάφάνιση [οικολογικός όρος]
ita	estinzione
por	extinção (ecológica)
spa	extinción (ecológica)
usa	extinction (ecological)

extraction

fin	uuttaminen; tukinajo; malmin louhiminen
ger	Extraktion
nld	winning
nor	utvinning
swe	utvinning
fre	extraction
grk	εξόρυξη/εξαγωγή/εκχύλιση/αφαίρεση/εκρίζω ση
ita	estrazione (attività)
por	extracção
spa	extracción
usa	extraction

extractive industry

fin	kaivosteollisuus
ger	Extraktivindustrie
nld	extractieve bedrijfstakken
nor	ekstraktindustri
swe	brytnings-och utvinningsindustri
fre	industrie minière
grk	εξορυκτική βιομηχανία
ita	industria estrattiva
por	indústria extractiva
spa	industria extractiva
usa	extractive industry

fabric

fin	kangas
ger	Gewebe
nld	geweven stof
nor	tekstil
swe	tyg; väv; system; konstruktion
fre	tissu
grk	ύφασμα/υπόθεμα/πλέγμα/φέρων οργανισμός
ita	tessuto (prodotto)
por	produtos têxteis
spa	tejido
usa	fabric

factor market

fin	tuotantotekijämarkkinat
ger	Faktormarkt
nld	markt van productiefactoren
nor	faktormarked
swe	faktorsmarknad
fre	marché des facteurs de production
grk	αγορά παραγόντων
ita	fattore di mercato
por	mercado de factores de produção
spa	mercado de factores
usa	factor market

factory farming

fin	maatalousteollisuus
ger	Agrarfabrik
nld	intensieve veehouderij
nor	industrielt jordbruk
swe	jordbruksindustri
fre	élevage industriel
grk	βιομηχανική καλλιέργεια/εργοστασιακή κτηνοτροφία
ita	agricoltura industriale
por	complexo agroindustrial
spa	cultivo de fábrica
usa	factory farming

faecal bacterium

fin	ulostebakteerit
ger	Fäkalbakterien
nld	faecesbacteriën
nor	fekal bakterie
swe	fekala bakterier
fre	bactérie fécale
grk	βακτηρίδια των κοπράνων
ita	batteri fecali
por	bactérias fecais
spa	bacteria fecal
usa	fecal bacterium

fallout

fin	laskeuma; kertymä
ger	Fallout
nld	radioactieve neerslag
nor	nedfall
swe	stoftnedfall
fre	retombée
grk	κατακρήμνιση (απόθεση, κατάλοιπα) ρύπων (σωματιδίων)
ita	fallout
por	fallout
spa	polvillo radiactivo
usa	fallout

fallow area

fin	viljelemätön maa-alue
ger	Brachfläche
nld	braakliggend gebied
nor	brakkområde
swe	trädesmark
fre	zone en friche
grk	περιοχή αγρανάπαυσης
ita	area incolta
por	pousio
spa	área de barbecho
usa	fallow area

fallow land

fin	kesantomaa
ger	Brachland
nld	braakliggend terrein
nor	brakkland
swe	
fre	friche agricole
grk	εκτάσεις σε αγρανάπαυση
ita	maggese
por	terras incultas
spa	terreno de barbecho (UP: terreno baldío)
usa	fallow land

family

fin	perhe
ger	Familie
nld	familie
nor	familie (biologi)
swe	familj
fre	famille
grk	οικογένεια
ita	famiglia
por	família
spa	familia
usa	family

family law

fin	perheoikeus
ger	Familienrecht
nld	familierecht
nor	familierett
swe	familjerätt
fre	droit de la famille
grk	οικογενειακό δίκαιο
ita	diritto di famiglia
por	Direito da família
spa	derecho de familia

usa family law

family planning

fin perhesuunnittelu
ger Familienplanung
nld gezinsplanning
nor familieplanlegging
swe familjeplanering
fre planning familial
grk οικογενειακός προγραμματισμός
ita pianificazione familiare
por planeamento familiar
spa planificación familiar
usa family planning

famine

fin nälänhätä
ger Hungersnot
nld hongersnood
nor hungersnød
swe hungersnöd
fre famine
grk λιμός
ita carestia
por fome
spa hambre
usa famine

farm

fin maatala
ger Bauernhof
nld landbouwbedrijf
nor gård
swe
fre ferme (exploitation)
grk αγρόκτημα
ita tenuta agricola
por quintas
spa explotación agrícola
usa farm

farm animal

fin kotieläin
ger Vieh
nld landbouw(huis)dier
nor husdyr
swe husdjur
fre animal d'élevage
grk (εκτρεφόμενο) ζώο αγροκτήματος
ita animale di fattoria
por animais domésticos
spa animal del campo
usa farm animal

farm building

fin maatalousrakennus
ger Bauernhof
nld boerderij
nor gårdsbygning
swe bondgård; gård
fre ferme (bâtiment)
grk αγροτικό οίκημα/αγροικία
ita casa colonica
por edificios rurais
spa edificio agrícola

usa farm building

farm price

fin tuotteen hinta maatilalla
ger Agrarpreis
nld landbouwprijs
nor pris ved salg fra gård
swe pris fritt gården
fre prix agricole
grk τιμή στο αγρόκτημα/τιμή παραγωγού
ita prezzo agricolo
por preço de produtos agrícolas
spa precio agrario
usa farm price

farming technique

fin maanviljelytekniikka
ger Agrartechnik
nld landbouwtechniek
nor landbruksmetode
swe lantbruksteknik
fre technique culturale
grk τεχνική καλλιέργειας
ita tecnica colturale
por técnicas agrícolas
spa técnica de cultivo
usa farming technique

fast reactor

fin nopea reaktori
ger Schneller Reaktor
nld snelle reactor
nor hurtigreaktor
swe snabbreaktor
fre surgénérateur
grk αντιδραστήρας ταχέων νετρονίων
ita reattore veloce
por reactores rápidos
spa reactor rápido
usa fast reactor

fast traffic

fin nopea liikenne
ger Schnellverkehr
nld snelverkeer
nor hurtig trafikk
swe snabb trafik
fre trafic à grande vitesse
grk ταχεία κυκλοφορία
ita traffico veloce
por tráfico rápido
spa tráfico rápido
usa fast traffic

fault

fin vika
ger Verwerfung
nld breuk
nor forkastning
swe fel; brist; förkastning (geol.)
fre faille
grk ρωγή/ρήγμα/ρηγμάτωση/ελάττωμα/βραχυκύκλωμα/σφάλμα
ita faglia
por falha (litosfera)

spa	falta	ita	Atto Federale di Controllo sulle Immissioni
usa	fault	por	Acto Federal do Controlo de Imissões
		spa	Ley federal de control de emisión
		usa	Federal Immission Control Act
fauna		federal law	
fin	eläimistö	fin	liittohallituksen laki
ger	Fauna	ger	Bundesrecht
nld	fauna	nld	federaal recht (D)
nor	fauna	nor	føderal lov
swe	fauna; djurvärld	swe	federal lag
fre	faune	fre	loi fédérale (D)
grk	πανίδα	grk	ομοσπονδιακός(ή) νόμος (νομοθεσία) [Γερμανία]
ita	fauna	ita	legislazione federale
por	fauna	por	legislação federal
spa	fauna	spa	ley federal
usa	fauna	usa	federal law
fauna restoration		fee	
fin	luonnon elvyttäminen	fin	palkkio, maksu
ger	Wiederherstellung der natürlichen Pflanzen- und Tierwelt	ger	Gebühr
nld	herstel van in het wild levende planten en dieren	nld	honorarium
nor	gjenoppretting av dyre- og planteliv	nor	honorar
swe	återställande av naturlivet	swe	arvode; avgift; vederlag
fre	restauration de la vie sauvage	fre	frais administratifs
grk	αποκατάσταση της πανίδας	grk	αμοιβή/τέλος/δικαιώματα/δίδακτρα/εξέταστρα/ εισφορά
ita	ricupero della fauna	ita	retribuzione
por	recuperação da vida selvagem	por	remunerações
spa	recuperación de la fauna	spa	honorario
usa	fauna restoration	usa	fee
federal authority		feeding of animals	
fin	liittovaltion viranomainen	fin	eläinten ruokinta
ger	Bundesbehörde	ger	Tierfütterung
nld	federale overheid	nld	het voeren van dieren
nor	statlig myndighet	nor	foring av dyr
swe	förbundsmyndighet	swe	djurmatning
fre	autorité fédérale	fre	alimentation des animaux
grk	ομοσπονδιακή αρχή	grk	τροφοδοσία των ζώων
ita	autorità federale	ita	alimentazione di animali
por	autoridades federais	por	alimentação de animais
spa	autoridad federal	spa	alimentación de los animales
usa	federal authority	usa	feeding of animals
federal government		feeling for nature	
fin	liittohallitus	fin	luonnontunne
ger	Bundesregierung	ger	Naturgefühl
nld	federale regering	nld	natuurgevoel
nor	forbundsregjering	nor	sans for naturen
swe	förbundsregering	swe	känsla för naturen
fre	gouvernement fédéral	fre	sentiment de la nature
grk	ομοσπονδιακή κυβέρνηση	grk	φυσιολατρία/αγάπη για τη φύση
ita	governo federale	ita	sentimento per la natura
por	governo federal	por	respeito pela natureza
spa	Gobierno federal	spa	sensibilidad para la naturaleza
usa	federal government	usa	feeling for nature
Federal Immission Control Act		felid	
fin	liittohallituksen emissionvalvontalaki	fin	kissaeläimet
ger	Bundesimmissionsschutzgesetz	ger	Katzentiere
nld	Federal Immission Control Act	nld	katachtigen
nor	immisjonsvernlovgivning	nor	kattedyr
swe	federal lag om skydd mot emissioner	swe	kattdjur
fre	loi fédérale sur le contrôle de l'immission		
grk	ομοσπονδιακός νόμος περί ελέγχου των οχημάτων		

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre	félidé	fre	loi sur les engrais
grk	φελίδες/αιλουροειδή	grk	νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί λιπασμάτων
ita	felidi	ita	legge sull'uso dei fertilizzanti
por	felinos	por	fertilizantes (legislação)
spa	félidos	spa	ley de fertilizantes
usa	felid	usa	fertilizer law
fen		fibre	
fin	letto, mutasuo, aapasuo	fin	kuitu
ger	Niedermoor	ger	Faser
nld	ven	nld	vezel
nor	kalkmyr	nor	fiber
swe	marskjord	swe	fiber
fre	fagne	fre	fibre
grk	τέλμα/έλος/βάλτος/τυρφώνας	grk	ίνα/νημάτιο/νήμα
ita	torbiera alcalina	ita	fibra
por	paúis	por	fibras
spa	pantano	spa	fibra
usa	fen	usa	fiber
fermentation		fibreglass	
fin	käyminen	fin	lasivilla
ger	Fermentation	ger	Glasfaser
nld	gisting	nld	glasvezel
nor	fermentering	nor	fiberglass
swe	jäsning	swe	glasfiber
fre	fermentation	fre	fibre de verre
grk	ζύμωση	grk	υαλοβάμβακας
ita	fermentazione	ita	fibra di vetro
por	fermentação	por	fibra de vidro
spa	fermentación	spa	fibra de vidrio
usa	fermentation	usa	fiberglass
fern		field	
fin	saniaiset	fin	pelto, kenttä
ger	Farnpflanze	ger	Ackerland
nld	varens	nld	akker
nor	bregne	nor	åker
swe	ormbunkar	swe	fält; åker; äng; mark; område; gebit; fack
fre	fougère	fre	champ
grk	περιδόφυτα	grk	πεδίο/αγρός/ύπαιθρος/περιοχή ορυχείου (πετρελαιοπηγής)
ita	felci	ita	campo
por	pteridófitas	por	campos
spa	helechos	spa	campo
usa	fern	usa	field
fertiliser		field damage	
fin	lannoite	fin	peltovahinko
ger	Düngemittel	ger	Flurschaden
nld	meststof	nld	schade aan akkers
nor	gjødsel	nor	innmarkskade
swe	gödselmedel	swe	åkerskada
fre	engrais	fre	détérioration du terrain
grk	λίπασμα	grk	ζημία (βλάβη) πεδίου
ita	fertilizzante	ita	danno al terreno
por	fertilizantes	por	deterioração de terrenos
spa	fertilizantes	spa	daño de campo
usa	fertilizer	usa	field damage
fertiliser law		field experiment	
fin	lannoitteita koskeva laki	fin	kenttäkoe, koe työn suorituspaikalla
ger	Düngemittelgesetz	ger	Freilandversuch
nld	meststoffenwet	nld	veldproef
nor	gjødsellovgivning	nor	feltforsøk
swe	lag om gödslemedel		

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe fältförsök
 fre expérience de terrain
 grk πείραμα πεδίου
 ita prova sul campo
 por experiências de campo
 spa experimento de campo
 usa field experiment

field study

fin kenttätutkimus
 ger Feldstudie
 nld veldonderzoek
 nor feltundersøkelse
 swe fältstudie
 fre étude de terrain
 grk μελέτη πεδίου/επιτόπια έρευνα
 ita ricerca sul campo
 por estudos de campo
 spa estudio de campo
 usa field study

filling material

fin täyteaine
 ger Füllmaterial
 nld vulmiddel
 nor fyllmasse
 swe fyllningmaterial
 fre matériau de remplissage
 grk υλικό πλήρωσης (γέμισης, επιχωμάτων)
 ita materiale di riempimento
 por materiais de enchimento
 spa material de terraplenado
 usa filling material

filling station

fin bensiiiasema
 ger Tankstelle
 nld tankstation
 nor bensinstasjon
 swe bensinstation
 fre station-service
 grk πρατήριο καυσίμων/σταθμός πλήρωσης
 ita distributore di carburante
 por bombas de gasolina
 spa gasolineras
 usa filling station

film

fin filmi, ohut kalvo
 ger Film
 nld film
 nor film
 swe hinna; beläggning; film; folie
 fre film
 grk ταινία/μεμβράνη/επιφάνεια/φιλμ/υμένιο
 ita film
 por filmes
 spa película
 usa film

filter

fin suodatin
 ger Filter
 nld filter
 nor filter

swe filter
 fre filtre
 grk φίλτρο/ηθμός
 ita filtro
 por filtros
 spa filtros
 usa filter

filter cake

fin suodatuspuristuskakku
 ger Filterrückstand
 nld filterkoek
 nor filterkake
 swe filterkaka
 fre gâteau de filtration
 grk πλακούντας διήθησης
 ita residuo di filtrazione
 por bolo de filtração
 spa producto de filtración
 usa filter cake

filtration

fin suodatus, suodattaminen
 ger Filtration
 nld filtratie
 nor filtrering
 swe filtrering
 fre filtration
 grk διήθηση
 ita filtrazione (chimica)
 por filtração
 spa filtración
 usa filtration

final storage

fin lopullinen säilytyspaikka
 ger Endlagerung
 nld eindopslag
 nor sluttlagring
 swe slutförvaring
 fre stockage final
 grk τελική (οριστική) αποθήκευση
 ita immagazzinamento finale
 por armazenagem final
 spa almacenamiento final
 usa final storage

finances

fin raha-asiat; valtionvarat
 ger Finanzen
 nld financiën
 nor finans
 swe ekonomi
 fre finances
 grk οικονομικά/κεφάλαια
 ita finanza
 por finanças
 spa finanzas
 usa finances

financial aid

fin rahallinen apu
 ger Finanzhilfe
 nld financiële hulp
 nor økonomisk hjelp

swe	ekonomiskt stöd
fre	aide financière
grk	οικονομική βοήθεια/χρηματοδοτική υποστήριξη (παρέμβαση)
ita	aiuto finanziario
por	ajuda financeira
spa	ayuda financiera
usa	financial aid

financial assistance

fin	rahallinen avustus
ger	Finanzierungshilfe
nld	financiële ondersteuning
nor	økonomisk hjelp
swe	ekonomiskt bistånd
fre	aide au financement
grk	χρηματοδοτική ενίσχυση
ita	assistenza finanziaria
por	apoio financeiro
spa	asistencia financiera
usa	financial assistance

financial compensation

fin	rahallinen korvaus
ger	Finanzielle Entschädigung
nld	financiële vergoeding
nor	økonomisk kompensasjon
swe	ekonomisk kompensasjon; ekonomisk ersättning
fre	dédommagement financier
grk	χρηματική αποζημίωση
ita	risarcimento pecuniario
por	compensação financeira
spa	compensación financiera
usa	financial compensation

financial contribution

fin	rahallinen avustus, maksuosuus
ger	Finanzieller Beitrag
nld	financiële bijdrage
nor	økonomisk bidrag
swe	finansiella bidrag
fre	contribution financière
grk	χρηματική συνεισφορά/χρηματοδοτική συμμετοχή
ita	contributo finanziario
por	contribuição financeira
spa	contribución financiera
usa	financial contribution

financial fund

fin	rahasto
ger	Geldmittel
nld	financieel fonds
nor	fond
swe	fond; kapital
fre	fonds financier
grk	χρηματοπιστωτικό ταμείο/ταμείο χρηματοδότησης
ita	fondo finanziario
por	fundos financeiros
spa	fondo financiero
usa	financial fund

financial instrument

fin	rahoitusinstrumentti, -väline
ger	Finanzinstrument
nld	financieel instrumenten
nor	økonomisk virkemiddel
swe	finansieringsorgan; finansiellt instrument
fre	instrument financier
grk	χρηματοδοτικό μέσο/χρηματοοικονομικός τίτλος
ita	strumento finanziario
por	instrumentos financeiros
spa	instrumento financiero
usa	financial instrument

financial law

fin	finanssilaki
ger	Finanzrecht
nld	financiële wet
nor	finanslovgivning
swe	skattelagstiftning
fre	loi de finances
grk	δημοσιονομικό δίκαιο
ita	legge finanziaria
por	legislação financeira
spa	derecho financiero
usa	financial law

financial management

fin	varainhoito, taloushallinto
ger	Finanzgebaren
nld	financieel beheer
nor	finansforvaltning
swe	ekonomisk förvaltning
fre	gestion financière
grk	δημοσιονομική (οικονομική) διαχείριση
ita	gestione finanziaria
por	gestão financeira
spa	gestión financiera
usa	financial management

financial market

fin	rahamarkkinat
ger	Finanzmarkt
nld	financiële markt
nor	finansmarked
swe	finansmarknad; finansiell marknad
fre	marché financier
grk	χρηματοπιστωτική αγορά/κεφαλαιαγορά/χρηματαγορά
ita	mercato finanziario
por	mercado financeiro
spa	mercado financiero
usa	financial market

financing

fin	rahoitus
ger	Finanzierung
nld	financiering
nor	finansiering
swe	finansiering
fre	financement
grk	χρηματοδότηση
ita	finanziamento
por	financiamento
spa	financiación

usa	financing	spa	protección contra el fuego
		usa	fire protection
fine		fire safety requirement	
fin	hieno	fin	paloturvallisuusvaatimus
ger	Bussgeld	ger	Brandschutzaufgabe
nld	boete	nld	brandveiligheidsvoorschrift
nor	bot	nor	brannsikringskrav
swe	böter; vite	swe	brandskyddskrav
fre	amende	fre	règles de prévention incendies
grk	ποινικές ρήτρες/πρόστιμο/χρηματική ποινή/λεπτός/εκλεκτός	grk	προδιαγραφή πυρασφάλειας
ita	multa	ita	requisiti per la prevenzione degli incendi
por	coimas	por	segurança contra incêndios
spa	multas	spa	requisito de seguridad de fuego
usa	fine	usa	fire safety requirement
fine dust		fire service	
fin	lentopöly	fin	palolaitos
ger	Feinstaub	ger	Feuerwehr
nld	fijne stof	nld	brandweer
nor	fint støv	nor	brannvesen
swe	findamm;respirabelt damm	swe	brandkår
fre	fine poussière	fre	service d'incendie
grk	λεπτόκοκκη(ος) σκόνη (κονιορτός)	grk	πυροσβεστική υπηρεσία
ita	polvere fine	ita	vigili del fuoco
por	pó fino	por	bombeiros
spa	polvo fino	spa	servicio de incendios
usa	fine dust	usa	fire service
fire		fireproofing agent	
fin	tuli	fin	tulenkestävä aine
ger	Brand	ger	Brandschutzmittel
nld	brand	nld	brandwerend middel
nor	brann	nor	brannhemmende middel
swe	eld	swe	flamskyddsmedel
fre	incendie	fre	agent d'ignifugation
grk	πυρκαγιά/πυρά/φωτιά	grk	πυρίμαχο (πυράντοχο) μέσο
ita	incendio	ita	agente ignifugo
por	fogos	por	agentes anti-fogos
spa	incendios	spa	agente de ignifugación
usa	fire	usa	fireproofing agent
fire precaution		firing	
fin	varokeino tulen varalta	fin	polttaminen, kuumentaminen; ampuminen
ger	Brandvorbeugung	ger	Feuerung
nld	voorzorgsmaatregel tegen brand	nld	het vuren
nor	brannsikring	nor	fyring
swe	brandförebyggande	swe	eldning; tändning; bränsle
fre	prévention des incendies	fre	cuisson
grk	πυρασφάλεια	grk	πυροδότηση/έναυση/τροφοδοσία
ita	misura antincendio	ita	πυράς/ψήσιμο/βολή/πυρά
por	prevenção de incêndios	ita	cottura a fuoco
spa	precaución de fuego	por	cozedura
usa	fire precaution	spa	leña
		usa	firing
fire protection		firm	
fin	palontorjunta	fin	yrietykset
ger	Brandschutz	ger	Betriebe
nld	brandbescherming	nld	ondernemingen
nor	brannvern	nor	firma
swe	brandskydd	swe	firmor
fre	protection contre le feu	fre	фирме
grk	πυροπροστασία	grk	επιχειρήσεις
ita	protezione contro gli incendi	ita	aziende
por	protecção contra incêndios		

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por empresas
spa empresas
usa firm

fish

fin kalat
ger Fisch
nld vis
nor fisk
swe fisk
fre poisson
grk ιχθύες
ita pesci
por peixes
spa peces
usa fish

fish disease

fin kalatauti
ger Fischkrankheit
nld visziekte
nor fiskesykdom
swe fisksjukdom
fre maladie ichtyologique
grk ασθένεια των ιχθύων
ita malattia dei pesci
por doenças dos peixes
spa enfermedad de pescados
usa fish disease

fish farming

fin kalanviljely
ger Fischzucht
nld viskwekerij
nor fiskeoppdrett
swe fiskodling
fre pisciculture
grk ιχθυοτροφία/ιχθυοκαλλιέργεια
ita piscicoltura
por viveiros de peixes
spa piscicultura
usa fish farming

fish kill

fin kalakuolema
ger Fischsterben
nld vissterfte
nor fiskedød
swe fiskdöd
fre destruction des poissons
grk θανάτωση ιχθύων
ita moria di pesci
por mortandade de peixes
spa matanza de pescados
usa fish kill

fish stock

fin kalakanta
ger Fischbestand
nld vis(be)stand
nor fiskebestand
swe fiskbestånd
fre stock de poisson
grk ιχθυαπόθεμα
ita patrimonio ittico

por existências de peixe
spa existencias de pescados
usa fish stock

fish toxicity

fin kalojen myrkyllisyys
ger Fischtoxizität
nld toxiciteit van vissen
nor fisketoksitet
swe fiskförgiftning
fre toxicité des poissons
grk τοξικότητα των ιχθύων
ita tossicità del pesce
por toxicidade do peixe
spa toxicidad de pescados
usa fish toxicity

fisheries management

fin kalastuksen valvonta
ger Fischereiwirtschaft
nld visserijbeheer
nor fiskeriforvaltning
swe förvaltning av fiskerier
fre gestion de la pêche
grk διαχείριση της αλιείας
ita sfruttamento razionale della pesca industriale
por gestão das pescas
spa gestión de pesquerías
usa fisheries management

fisheries structure

fin kalastuksen rakenne
ger Fischereistruktur
nld visserijstructuur
nor fiskeristruktur
swe fiskeristruktur
fre équipement de pêche
grk διάρθρωση της αλιείας
ita struttura di pesca
por estrutura das pescas
spa estructura pesquera
usa fisheries structure

fishery

fin kalastus
ger Fischerei
nld visserij
nor fiskeri
swe fiskeri
fre pêche (général)
grk αλιεία
ita pesca (attività)
por pescaria
spa pesquerías
usa fishery

fishery economics

fin kalatalous
ger Fischereiökonomie
nld visserijconomie
nor fiskeriøkonomi
swe fiskeriekonomi
fre économie de la pêche
grk αλιευτική οικονομία/οικονομικά της αλιείας
ita economia della pesca

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por economia das pescas
spa economía pesquera
usa fishery economics

fishery policy

fin kalastuspolitiikka
ger Fischereipolitik
nld visserijbeleid
nor fiskeripolitikk
swe fiskepolitik
fre politique de la pêche
grk αλιευτική πολιτική
ita politica della pesca industriale
por política de pescas
spa política pesquera
usa fishery policy

fishery resource

fin kalavarat
ger Fischbestände
nld visbestanden
nor fiskeressurs
swe fiskbestånd; fiskeresurser
fre ressource halieutique
grk αλιευτικοί πόροι
ita risorse ittiche
por recursos de pesca
spa recursos pesqueros
usa fishery resource

fishing

fin kalastus
ger Fischerei
nld het vissen
nor fiske
swe fiske
fre pêche (action)
grk αλιευση
ita pesca (ricreazione)
por pescas
spa pesca
usa fishing

fishing ground

fin kalastuspaikka
ger Fanggrund
nld visplaats
nor fiskebanke
swe fiskebank; fångstplats; fiskevatten
fre zone de pêche
grk αλιευτικό πεδίο
ita luogo di pesca
por pesqueiros
spa lugar de pesca
usa fishing ground

fishing industry

fin kalatalous, kalastuselinkeino
ger Fischindustrie
nld visserijsector
nor fiskeindustri
swe fiskerinäring
fre industrie de la pêche
grk τομέας της αλιείας/αλιευτική βιομηχανία
ita industria della pesca

por indústria pesqueira
spa industria pesquera
usa fishing industry

fishing law

fin kalastuslaki
ger Fischereirecht
nld visserijwet
nor fiskerilovgivning
swe fiskelag
fre loi sur la pêche
grk νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί αλιείας
ita legislazione sulla pesca
por pescas (legislação)
spa ley de la pesca
usa fishing law

fishing licence

fin kalastuslupa
ger Fischereilizenz
nld visvergunning
nor fiskekort
swe fiskelicens; fiskekort
fre permis de pêche
grk άδεια αλιείας
ita licenza di pesca
por licenças de pesca
spa permiso de la pesca
usa fishing license

fishing preserve

fin kalojen suojelualue
ger Fischereischutzgebiet
nld visreservaat
nor fiskereservat
swe fiskereservat; fikskonserv
fre réserve de pêche
grk περιοχή αλιευσης/αλιευτικό καταφύγιο
ita riserva di pesca
por áreas de pesca protegidas
spa coto pesquero
usa fishing preserve

fishing vessel

fin kalastusalus
ger Fischereifahrzeug
nld vissersboot
nor fiskefartøy
swe
fre bateau de pêche
grk αλιευτικό σκάφος
ita peschereccio
por embarcações de pesca
spa barco de pesca
usa fishing vessel

fitting (plumbing)

fin varusteet; kiinteä varustus
ger Armatur
nld hulpstukken
nor armatur
swe inredning
fre plomberie (bâtiment)
grk εξαρτήματα/σύνδεσμοι/επίπλωση (είδη, διαρρύθμιση)

ita	accessori idraulici	grk	αρωματισμός/καρύκευση/αρτύματα/αρωματική ουσία
por	canalizações	ita	aroma (sostanza)
spa	piezas (fontanería)	por	aromatizantes
usa	fitting (plumbing)	spa	aromatizantes
		usa	flavoring
fixed schedule of charges			
fin	kiinteä maksutaulukko	flea	
ger	fester Kostenzeitplan	fin	kirput
nld	vaste belastingsschaal	ger	Floh
nor	fastpris	nld	vlooien
swe		nor	loppe
fre	plan d'échelonnement des coûts	swe	loppor
grk	σύστημα σταθερών τελών	fre	puce
ita	spese di rimborso fisse	grk	ψύλλοι (παράσιτα)
por	calendarização de taxas	ita	pulci
spa	cargas de baremo fijo	por	pulgas
usa	fixed schedule of charges	spa	pulgas
		usa	flea
flag of convenience			
fin	mukavuuslippu	flexible approach to environmental protection	
ger	Billigflaggen	fin	joustava suhtautuminen ympäristönsuojeluun
nld	goedkope vlag	ger	Flexible Umweltschutzaufgabe
nor	bekvemmelighetsflagg	nld	soepele benadering van milieubescherming
swe	bekvämlighetsflagg	nor	flexibelt miljøvernpålegg
fre	pavillon de complaisance	swe	flexibel inställning till miljö-
grk	σημαία ευκαιρίας	fre	réglementation souple de la protection de l'environnement
ita	bandiere ombra	grk	ευέλικτη προσέγγιση (του θέματος) της προστασίας
por	bandeira de conveniência	ita	flessibilità dell'approccio ambientale
spa	pabellón de conveniencia	por	protecção do ambiente (instrumentos)
usa	flag of convenience	spa	planteamiento flexible de la protección del medio ambiente
		usa	flexible approach to environmental protection
flammable product			
fin	tulenarka tuote, helposti syttyvä tuote	flocculant	
ger	Brennbares Produkt	fin	hiutaloittamisaine; höytelöittämisaine
nld	brandbare stof	ger	Flockungsmittel
nor	brannfarlig produkt	nld	vlokmiddel
swe	brännbar, lättantändlig produkt	nor	flokkuleringsmiddel
fre	produit inflammable	swe	koagulant; koaguleringsmedel; koagulermedel
grk	εύφλεκτο προϊόν	fre	floculant
ita	prodotto infiammabile	grk	κροκιδωτικό (μέσο)
por	produtos inflamáveis	ita	flocculante
spa	producto inflamable	por	floculadores
usa	flammable product	spa	floculadores
		usa	flocculant
flaring			
fin	loimuava; käyristyvä	flocculation	
ger	Abfackelung	fin	saostuminen höytäleinä
nld	affakkelen	ger	Ausflockung
nor	fakling	nld	vlokvorming
swe	avfackling	nor	flokkulering
fre	brûlage à la torche	swe	flockning; flockulering; koagulation
grk	καύση (ελέγχου) σε πυρσό	fre	floculation
ita	degassamento	grk	κροκίδωση/θρόμβωση/συσσωμάτωση
por	chaminés (indústria)	ita	flocculazione
spa	señalar por medio de luces	por	coagulação-floculação
usa	flaring	spa	floculación
		usa	flocculation
flavouring			
fin	aromi(aine)		
ger	Aromastoff		
nld	smaakstof		
nor	smaksstoff		
swe	smaksättning; smaktillsats		
fre	arôme		

flood

fin	tulva
ger	Hochwasser
nld	overstroming
nor	flom
swe	översvämning; flöde
fre	crue
grk	πλημύρα/πλημυρίδα/κατακλυσμός
ita	piena
por	cheias
spa	crecidas
usa	flood

flood control

fin	tulvasuojelu, tulvien torjunta
ger	Hochwasserbekämpfung
nld	overstromingsbeheersing
nor	flomsikring
swe	flödesreglering
fre	lutte contre les inondations
grk	έλεγχος πλημυρών
ita	controllo delle inondazioni
por	controlo de cheias
spa	control de inundación
usa	flood control

flood forecast

fin	tulvaennuste
ger	Hochwasserprognose
nld	overstromingsvoorspelling
nor	flomvarsling
swe	försägning av översvämningar
fre	prévision des crues
grk	πρόβλεψη (προαναγγελία) πλημύρας
ita	previsione delle piene
por	previsão de cheias
spa	pronóstico de inundación
usa	flood forecast

flood protection

fin	tulvasuojelu
ger	Hochwasserschutz
nld	bescherming tegen overstroming
nor	flomvern
swe	skydd mot översvämningar
fre	protection contre les crues
grk	αντιπλημυρική προστασία
ita	protezione contro le piene
por	protecção contra cheias
spa	protección contra inundaciones
usa	flood protection

flood runoff

fin	valuma-alue
ger	Hochwasserabfluß
nld	afvoer van overgestroomd water
nor	flomavrenning
swe	avrinningsområde
fre	écoulement des crues
grk	απορροή πλημύρας
ita	deflusso della piena
por	runoff superficial (cheias)
spa	salida de inundación
usa	flood runoff

flooding

fin	tulviminen
ger	Überschwemmung
nld	overstroming
nor	oversvømmelse
swe	översvämning
fre	inondation
grk	κατάκλυση/πλημύριση/επίπλευση/υπερχείλιση
ita	allagamento
por	inundações
spa	inundaciones
usa	flooding

flora (biology)

fin	kasvisto
ger	Flora
nld	flora (gezamenlijke vegetatie)
nor	flora (økologi)
swe	flora
fre	flore
grk	χλωρίδα [βιολογικός όρος]
ita	flora (biologia)
por	flora
spa	flora
usa	flora (biology)

flora (document)

fin	kasvisto
ger	Pflanzenliste
nld	plantencyclopedia
nor	flora (dokument)
swe	flora (dokument)
fre	herbier
grk	ανθολογία [έγγραφο]
ita	flora (documento)
por	flora (sistemática)
spa	flora (documento)
usa	flora (document)

flora restoration

fin	kasviston palauttaminen
ger	Florenwiederherstellung
nld	floraherstel
nor	gjenoppretting av flora
swe	återställande av flora
fre	restauration de la flore
grk	αποκατάσταση της χλωρίδας
ita	ricupero della flora
por	recuperação do coberto vegetal
spa	recuperación de la flora
usa	flora restoration

flotation

fin	vaahdotus; flotaatio
ger	Flotation
nld	flotatie
nor	flotasjon
swe	flotation
fre	flottation
grk	επίπλευση
ita	flottazione
por	flotação
spa	flotación
usa	flotation

flow

fin	virta, läpivirtaus(määrä); vuoksi
ger	Fluß (Bewegung)
nld	stroom
nor	strøm
swe	flöde
fre	débit
grk	ροή/παροχή υγρού
ita	corrente
por	fluxos
spa	flujo
usa	flow

flow field

fin	valuma-alue
ger	Strömungsfeld
nld	doorstromingsveld
nor	strømningsfelt
swe	strömningsfält
fre	champ d'un écoulement
grk	πεδίο ροής
ita	campo di moto
por	campo de fluxo
spa	campo de flujo
usa	flow field

flower

fin	kukka
ger	Blume
nld	bloem
nor	blomst
swe	blomma
fre	fleur
grk	άνθος/ανθός
ita	fiore
por	flores
spa	flor
usa	flower

flowering plant

fin	kukkivat kasvit
ger	Blütenpflanzen
nld	zaadplanten
nor	blomsterplante
swe	blomväxter
fre	plante à fleur
grk	καλλωπιστικά φυτά
ita	piante con fiori
por	plantas de flor
spa	plantas de florecimiento
usa	flowering plant

flowing water

fin	virtaava vesi
ger	Fließgewässer
nld	stromend water
nor	rennende vann
swe	rinnande vatten
fre	eau courante
grk	ρέοντα ύδατα
ita	acqua lotiche
por	água corrente
spa	agua corriente
usa	flowing water

flue gas

fin	savukaasu, palokaasu, poistokaasu
ger	Rauchgas
nld	rookgas
nor	røykgass
swe	förbränningsgas; rökgas
fre	gaz de carneau
grk	απαέρια/αερολύματα
ita	gas dei fumi
por	gás de fornalha
spa	humo
usa	flue gas

fluidics

fin	fluidistorijärjestelmä; fluidistoriteknikka
ger	Strömungslehre
nld	fluïdica
nor	strømningslære
swe	fluidik; flödesteknik
fre	fluidique
grk	μηχανική ρευστών
ita	fluidica
por	mecânica de fluidos
spa	fluídica
usa	fluidics

fluidisation

fin	juoksevaksi tekeminen; pyörrekerrostus
ger	Wirbelschichtverfahren
nld	het vloeibaar maken
nor	fluidisering
swe	fluidisering
fre	fluidisation
grk	ρευστοποίηση
ita	fluidizzazione
por	fluidificação
spa	fluidificación
usa	fluidization

fluidised bed

fin	pyörresintrauskylpy; leijukuivatin; leijukerros
ger	Wirbelschicht
nld	wervelbed
nor	fluidisert sjikt
swe	fluidiserad bädd
fre	lit fluidisé
grk	ρευστοστερεά κλίνη/ρευστοποιημένο στρώμα
ita	letto fluido
por	leitos fluidificados
spa	cama fluidificada
usa	fluidised bed

fluoridation

fin	fluoraus, fluorin lisääminen juomaveteen
ger	Fluoridierung
nld	fluoridering
nor	fluoridering
swe	fluoridering
fre	fluoration
grk	φθορίωση
ita	fluorizzazione
por	fluorização
spa	fluoración
usa	fluoridation

fluorine

fin	fluori
ger	Fluor
nld	fluor
nor	fluor
swe	fluor
fre	fluor
grk	φθόριο
ita	fluoro
por	flúor
spa	flúor
usa	fluorine

flushing

fin	huuhtelu, huuhtelupuhdistus
ger	Spülen
nld	uitspoeling
nor	spyling
swe	flushing; spolning
fre	rinçage
grk	έκπλυση
ita	spurgo
por	lavagem a jacto
spa	limpiar con un chorro de agua
usa	flushing

fluvial resource

fin	jokivarat
ger	Fluvialressourcen
nld	rivier hulpbronnen
nor	elveressurs
swe	flodresurser
fre	ressources fluviales
grk	ποτάμιοι πόροι
ita	risorse fluviali
por	recursos fluviaais
spa	recursos fluviales
usa	fluvial resource

fly ash

fin	lentotuhka
ger	Flugasche
nld	vliegas
nor	flygeaske
swe	flygaska
fre	cendre volante
grk	ιπτάμενη τέφρα
ita	cenere volante
por	cinzas volantes
spa	cenizas volantes
usa	fly ash

foaming agent

fin	vaahdotusaine; solustusaine
ger	Schaumbildner
nld	schuimmiddel
nor	skumdanner
swe	skumbildande medel
fre	agent moussant
grk	αφρίζον μέσο
ita	agente schiumogeno
por	agentes espumíferos
spa	elemento espumoso
usa	foaming agent

fodder

fin	rehu
ger	Futtermittel
nld	voeder
nor	for
swe	foder
fre	fourrage
grk	ζωοτροφή/χορτονομή
ita	foraggio
por	forragens
spa	forraje
usa	fodder

fodder plant

fin	rehukasvi
ger	Futterpflanze
nld	voedergewas
nor	forplante
swe	foderväxt
fre	plante fourragère
grk	χορτοδοτικό φυτό
ita	pianta foraggera
por	plantas forrageiras
spa	planta forrajera
usa	fodder plant

fog

fin	sumu
ger	Nebel
nld	mist
nor	tåke
swe	dimma
fre	brouillard
grk	ομίχλη
ita	nebbia
por	nevoeiro
spa	niebla
usa	fog

foliage

fin	lehdet, lehvistö
ger	Laub
nld	gebladerte
nor	lauv
swe	bladverk; barrskrud
fre	feuillage
grk	φύλλωμα
ita	fogliame
por	folhagem
spa	follaje
usa	foliage

folk tradition

fin	kansanperinne
ger	Volkstradition
nld	volkstraditie
nor	folketradisjon
swe	folklig tradition
fre	tradition populaire
grk	λαϊκή παράδοση
ita	tradizioni popolari
por	tradição popular
spa	tradición popular
usa	folk tradition

		usa	food coloring
folklore		food commerce	
fin	kansanperinne	fin	elintarvikekauppa
ger	Folklore	ger	Nahrungsmittelgewerbe
nld	folklore	nld	voedselhandel
nor	folklore	nor	matvarehandel
swe	folklore	swe	handel med livsmedel
fre	folklore	fre	commerce d'alimentation
grk	λαϊκός πολιτισμός/λαογραφία/λαογραφική παράδοση	grk	εμπόριο τροφίμων
ita	folclore	ita	commercio di alimenti
por	folclore	por	comércio de alimentação
spa	folklore	spa	comercio de comida
usa	folklore	usa	food commerce
food		food contamination	
fin	ruoka	fin	ruuan saastuminen
ger	Nahrung	ger	Lebensmittelkontamination
nld	voedsel	nld	voedselbesmetting
nor	matvare	nor	matvarekontaminering
swe	livsmedel	swe	förorening av livsmedel
fre	aliment	fre	contamination des denrées alimentaires
grk	τροφή/τρόφιμα	grk	μόλυνση των τροφίμων (της τροφής)
ita	alimento	ita	contaminazione degli alimenti
por	alimentos	por	contaminação de alimentos
spa	alimentos	spa	contaminación de los alimentos
usa	food	usa	food contamination
food additive		food hygiene	
fin	elintarvikelisäaine	fin	elintarvikehygienia
ger	Lebensmittelzusatzstoff	ger	Lebensmittelhygiene
nld	voedseladditief	nld	voedselhygiëne
nor	tilsetningsstoff i mat	nor	matvarehygiene
swe	livsmedelstillats; fodertillsats	swe	livsmedelshygien
fre	additifs alimentaires et colorants	fre	hygiène alimentaire
grk	πρόσθετο τροφίμων (στα τρόφιμα)	grk	υγιεινή των τροφίμων
ita	additivo alimentare	ita	igiene alimentare
por	aditivos alimentares	por	higiene alimentar
spa	aditivos alimentarios	spa	higiene alimentaria
usa	food additive	usa	food hygiene
food chain		food industry	
fin	ravintoketju	fin	elintarviketeollisuus
ger	Nahrungskette	ger	Lebensmittelindustrie
nld	voedselketen	nld	voedingsmiddelenindustrie
nor	næringskjede	nor	matvareindustri
swe	näringskedja	swe	livsmedelsindustri
fre	chaîne alimentaire	fre	industrie alimentaire
grk	τροφική αλυσίδα	grk	βιομηχανία ειδών διατροφής/κλάδος τροφίμων
ita	catena alimentare	ita	industria alimentare
por	cadeias alimentares	por	indústria da produção alimentar
spa	cadena alimentaria	spa	industria de la alimentación
usa	food chain	usa	food industry
food colourant		food irradiation	
fin	eliintarvikeväri	fin	ruuan säteilytys
ger	Lebensmittelfarbe	ger	Lebensmittelbestrahlung
nld	voedselkleurstof	nld	voedselbestraling
nor	fargetilsetningsstoff i mat	nor	matvarebestråling
swe		swe	bestrålning av livsmedel
fre	colorant alimentaire	fre	irradiation des aliments
grk	χρωστική τροφίμων	grk	ακτινοβόληση τροφίμων
ita	colorante alimentare	ita	irradiazione degli alimenti
por	corantes alimentares	por	irradiação de alimentos
spa	colorante alimentario	spa	irradiación de alimentos

usa food irradiation

food pollutant

fin ruuansaaaste
ger Lebensmittelverunreinigung
nld verontreinigende stof in voedsel
nor matforurensende stoff
swe livsmedelsförorening
fre contaminant alimentaire
grk ρύπος των τροφίμων
ita inquinante alimentare
por poluentes de alimentos
spa contaminantes de los alimentos
usa food pollutant

food preservation

fin ruuan säilytys
ger Lebensmittelkonservierung
nld voedselbewaring
nor matvarekonservering
swe livsmedelskonservering
fre conservation des aliments
grk συντήρηση τροφίμων
ita conservazione degli alimenti
por conservação de alimentos
spa conservación de alimentos
usa food preservation

food processing industry

fin ruuanjalostusteollisuus
ger Lebensmittelindustrie
nld voedingsmiddelenindustrie
nor næringsmiddelindustri
swe livsmedelsberedningsindustri;
livsmedelsförädlingsindustri
fre industrie alimentaire
grk βιομηχανία επεξεργασίας
τροφίμων/βιομηχανία
ita industria della lavorazione degli alimenti
por indústria de processamento de alimentos
spa industria alimentaria
usa food processing industry

food production (agriculture)

fin elintarviketuotanto
ger Lebensmittelherzeugung
nld voedselproductie (landbouw)
nor matvareproduksjon
swe jordbruks- och livsmedelsproduktion
fre production alimentaire (agriculture)
grk τροφική παραγωγή [γεωργία]
ita produzione alimentare (agricoltura)
por produção de alimentos (agricultura)
spa producción de comida (agricultura)
usa food production (agriculture)

food quality

fin ruuan laatu
ger Lebensmittelqualität
nld voedselkwaliteit
nor matkvalitet
swe livsmedelkvalitet
fre qualité des denrées alimentaires
grk ποιότητα των τροφίμων
ita qualità degli alimenti

por qualidade dos alimentos

spa valor nutritivo

usa food quality

food requirement

fin ravinnontarve
ger Nahrungsmittelbedarf
nld voedselbehoefte
nor matbehov
swe livsmedelbehov; livsmedelkrav
fre besoins alimentaires
grk τροφικές ανάγκες
ita fabbisogno alimentare
por necessidades alimentares
spa necesidades alimentarias
usa food requirement

food science

fin ravintotiede
ger Lebensmittelkunde
nld voedselwetenschap
nor ernæringsfag
swe bromatologi
fre science et technologie alimentaire
grk επιστήμη των τροφίμων
ita scienza dell'alimentazione
por bromatologia
spa ciencia de la alimentación
usa food science

food storage

fin ruuan varastointi
ger Lebensmittellagerung
nld voedselopslag
nor matlagring
swe förvaring av livsmedel
fre stockage des aliments
grk αποθήκευση τροφίμων
ita immagazzinamento di derrate alimentari
por armazenagem de alimentos
spa almacenamiento de comida
usa food storage

food technology

fin ravintotekniikka
ger Lebensmitteltechnologie
nld voedseltechnologie
nor næringsmiddelteknologi
swe livsmedelteknik
fre technologie alimentaire
grk τεχνολογία τροφίμων
ita tecnologia alimentare
por tecnologia alimentar
spa tecnología de los alimentos
usa food technology

food transport

fin elintarvikekuljetus
ger Lebensmitteltransport
nld voedselvervoer
nor matvaretransport
swe transport alimentaire
fre μεταφορά τροφίμων
ita trasporto di derrate alimentari

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por transporte de alimentos
spa transporte de alimentos
usa food transport

foodstuff

fin ruoka-aine, elintarvike
ger Lebensmittel
nld voedsel
nor næringsmiddel
swe livsmedel
fre produit alimentaire
grk είδος διατροφής/τροφή/τροφήμα
ita generi alimentari
por produtos alimentares
spa producto alimenticio
usa foodstuff

footpath

fin polku, jalankulkutie
ger Fußweg
nld voetpad
nor gangsti
swe gångstig
fre sentier pedestre
grk πεζόδρομος/περίπατος/μονοπάτι
ita passaggio pedonale
por trilhos
spa sendero
usa footpath

forage contamination

fin rehun saastuminen
ger Futtermittelkontamination
nld verontreiniging van (ruw)voer
nor forkontaminering
swe förorening av foder
fre contamination du fourrage
grk μόλυνση των ζωοτροφών
ita contaminazione del foraggio
por contaminação de forragens
spa contaminación de forraje
usa forage contamination

forage crop

fin rehukasvi
ger Futterpflanze
nld voedergewas
nor foravling
swe foderväxt
fre culture fourragère
grk καλλιέργεια χορτοδοτικών φυτών
ita coltura foraggiera
por culturas forrageiras
spa plantas forrajeras
usa forage crop

forage law

fin rehulaki
ger Futtermittelgesetz
nld voederwet
nor forlovgivning
swe foderlag
fre loi sur l'alimentation des animaux d'élevage
grk νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί ζωοτροφών
ita legge sui foraggi

por forragens (legislação)
spa ley de forraje
usa forage law

forecast

fin ennuste
ger Vorhersage
nld voorspelling
nor varsling
swe prognos
fre prévision
grk πρόβλεψη/πρόγνωση
ita previsione
por previsão (ciência)
spa pronóstico
usa forecast

foreclosure

fin lunastusoikeuden menetetyksi julistaminen
ger Präklusion
nld executie (hypotheek)
nor preklusjon
swe preklusion
fre saisie
grk κατάσχεση ενυποθήκου
ita preclusione
por execução hipotecária
spa ejecución de una hipoteca
usa foreclosure

foreign economic relations

fin taloudelliset suhteet ulkomaihin
ger Außenwirtschaftsbeziehungen
nld buitenlandse economische betrekkingen
nor utenriksøkonomi
swe externa ekonomiska förbindelser
fre relations économiques extérieures
grk εξωτερικές οικονομικές σχέσεις
ita rapporti economici con l'estero
por relações económicas externas
spa relaciones económicas extranjeras
usa foreign economic relations

foreign policy

fin ulkopolitiikka
ger Außenpolitik
nld buitenlands beleid
nor utenrikspolitikk
swe utrikespolitik
fre politique étrangère
grk εξωτερική πολιτική
ita politica estera
por política externa
spa política exterior
usa foreign policy

foreign trade

fin ulkomaankauppa
ger Außenhandel
nld buitenlandse handel
nor utenrikshandel
swe utrikeshandel
fre commerce extérieur
grk εξωτερικό εμπόριο
ita commercio con l'estero

por comércio externo
spa comercio exterior
usa foreign trade

forest

fin metsä
ger Forst
nld bos
nor skog
swe skog
fre forêt
grk δάσος
ita foresta
por florestas
spa bosques
usa forest

forest biological reserve

fin luonnonpuistometsä
ger Biologisches Forstreservat
nld biologisch bosreservaat
nor skogsbiologisk reservat
swe biologiskt skogreservat
fre réserve biologique forestière
grk δασικό καταφύγιο βιολογικής αξίας
ita riserva biologica forestale
por reservas biológicas (florestas)
spa reserva biológica forestal
usa forest biological reserve

forest conservation

fin metsänsuojelu
ger Waldschutz
nld bosbescherming
nor skogvern
swe
fre préservation des forêts
grk δασική προστασία
ita conservazione delle foreste
por conservação das florestas
spa conservación de bosques
usa forest conservation

forest cover destruction

fin metsäpeitteen tuhoutuminen
ger Zerstörung der Waldbedeckung
nld ontbossing
nor skogdekkeødeleggelse
swe skogsförstöring
fre réduction de la surface boisée
grk απομείωση της δασοκάλυψης
ita distruzione della copertura forestale
por destruição das florestas
spa destrucción forestal de cubierta
usa forest cover destruction

forest damage

fin metsävaurio
ger Waldschaden
nld schade aan het bos
nor skogskade
swe skogsskador
fre dégâts forestiers
grk βλάβη στο δάσος
ita danno forestale

por danos florestais
spa daño forestal
usa forest damage

forest deterioration

fin metsän pilaantuminen
ger Waldsterben
nld achteruitgang van het bos
nor skogsforingelse
swe skogsförening
fre dépérissement forestier
grk καταστροφή (φθορά) του δάσους
ita deperimento forestale
por deterioração das florestas
spa deterioro forestal
usa forest deterioration

forest ecology

fin metsäekologia
ger Waldökologie
nld bosecologie
nor skogøkologi
swe skogens ekologi
fre écologie forestière
grk δασική οικολογία
ita ecologia forestale
por ecologia florestal
spa ecología forestal
usa forest ecology

forest ecosystem

fin metsän ekosysteemi
ger Waldökosystem
nld bosecosysteem
nor skogøkosystem
swe skogens ekosystem
fre écosystème forestier
grk δασικό οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistema forestale
por ecossistema florestal
spa ecosistema forestal
usa forest ecosystem

forest exploitation

fin metsän hyväksikäyttö
ger Forstnutzung
nld bosexploitatie
nor skogsutnyttelse
swe skogsbruk
fre exploitation forestière
grk δασική εκμετάλλευση
ita sfruttamento forestale
por exploração florestal
spa explotación forestal
usa forest exploitation

forest fire

fin metsäpalo, kulo
ger Waldbrand
nld bosbrand
nor skogbrann
swe skogsbrand
fre incendie de forêt
grk δασική πυρκαγιά
ita incendio di foresta

por incêndios florestais
spa incendios forestales
usa forest fire

forest industry

fin metsäteollisuus
ger Forstindustrie
nld bosbouw
nor skogindustri
swe skogsindustri
fre industrie forestière
grk δασική βιομηχανία
ita industria forestale
por indústria florestal
spa industria forestal
usa forest industry

forest management

fin metsätalous, metsänhoito
ger Forstwirtschaft
nld bosbeheer
nor skogforvaltning
swe förvaltning av skog
fre gestion forestière
grk διαχείριση του δάσους
ita gestione delle foreste
por gestão florestal
spa gestión forestal
usa forest management

forest pest

fin metsän tuholainen
ger Forstschädling
nld voor het bos schadelijke dieren of planten
nor skadegjører på skog
swe skogsskadegörare
fre déprédateur des forêts
grk παράσιτο (βλαβερός οργανισμός) του δάσους
ita infestazione forestale
por pragas florestais
spa plagas forestales
usa forest pest

forest policy

fin metsäpolitiikka
ger Forstpolitik
nld bosbeleid
nor skogbrukspolitik
swe skogspolitik
fre politique forestière
grk δασική πολιτική
ita politica forestale
por política florestal
spa política forestal
usa forest policy

forest product

fin metsätaloustuote
ger Forstwirtschaftliches Erzeugnis
nld bosproduct
nor skogbruksprodukt
swe skogsbruksprodukt
fre produit forestier
grk δασικό προϊόν
ita prodotto forestale

por produtos florestais
spa productos forestales
usa forest product

forest production

fin metsätuotanto
ger Forstwirtschaftliche Produktion
nld bosproductie
nor skogproduksjon
swe skogsbruksproduktion
fre production forestière
grk δασική παραγωγή
ita produzione forestale
por produção florestal
spa producción forestal
usa forest production

forest protection

fin metsänsuojelu
ger Waldschutz
nld bosbescherming
nor skogvern
swe skogsskydd
fre protection de la forêt
grk δασοπροστασία
ita protezione della foresta
por protecção florestal
spa protección forestal
usa forest protection

forest reserve

fin metsävarat; metsänsuojelualue
ger Waldschutzgebiet
nld bosreservaat
nor skogreservat
swe skogsreservat
fre réserve forestière
grk δασοκαταφύγιο
ita riserve forestali
por reservas florestais
spa reservas forestales
usa forest reserve

forest resource

fin metsävarat
ger Waldbestand
nld bosbestand
nor skogressurs
swe skogsresurser
fre ressource forestière
grk δασικοί πόροι
ita risorse forestali
por recursos florestais
spa recursos forestales
usa forest resource

forest resource assessment

fin metsävarojen arviointi
ger Bewertung der Waldressourcen
nld bosbestandsonderzoek
nor skogtaksering
swe
fre évaluation des ressources forestières
grk εκτίμηση δασικών πόρων
ita valutazione delle risorse forestali

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por avaliação de recursos florestais
spa evaluación de recursos forestales
usa forest resource assessment

forestry

fin metsätalous
ger Forstwirtschaft
nld bosbouw
nor skogbruk
swe skogsnäring; skogsbruk
fre sylviculture
grk δασοπονία/δασοκομία/δασολογία
ita attività forestali
por silvicultura
spa silvicultura
usa forestry

forestry economics

fin metsätaloustiede
ger Forstökonomie
nld bosbouweconomie
nor skogbruksøkonomi
swe skogsekonomi
fre économie forestière
grk δασική οικονομία
ita economia forestale
por economia florestal
spa economía forestal
usa forestry economics

forestry law

fin metsätalouslaki
ger Forstgesetz
nld bosbouwwet
nor skogbruksloven
swe skogsvårdslag
fre droit forestier
grk νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί δασοκομίας
ita diritto forestale
por Direito florestal
spa derecho forestal
usa forestry law

forestry legislation

fin metsätalouslainsäädäntö
ger Forstrecht
nld bosbouwwetgeving
nor skogbrukslovgivning
swe skogsvårdslagstiftning
fre législation forestière
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με τη δασοκομία
ita legislazione forestale
por legislação florestal
spa legislación forestal
usa forestry legislation

forestry practice

fin metsätalous
ger Waldwirtschaft
nld bosbouwkundige praktijk
nor skogbruksmetode
swe skogsnäring
fre pratique forestière
grk δασοκομική πρακτική
ita pratica forestale

por prática florestal
spa práctica de silvicultura
usa forestry practice

forestry unit

fin yksityismetsä
ger Forstbetriebsgemeinschaft
nld bosbouweenheid
nor skogbruksenhet
swe privatskog
fre groupement forestier
grk μονάδα δασοκομίας
ita unità forestale
por unidades florestais
spa unidad de silvicultura
usa forestry unit

form of government

fin hallitusmuoto
ger Staatsform
nld regeringsvorm
nor statsform
swe regeringsform
fre forme de gouvernement
grk μορφή διακυβέρνησης
ita forma di governo
por formas de governo
spa formas de gobierno
usa form of government

forwarding agent

fin huolitsija, huolintaliike
ger Spediteur
nld expéditeur
nor speditør
swe speditör
fre transporteur
grk πράκτορας μεταφορών (διαμετακόμισης)
ita spedizioniere
por transitários
spa agente expedicionario
usa forwarding agent

fossil

fin fossiili, kivettymä
ger Fossil
nld fossiel
nor fossil
swe fossil
fre fossile
grk απολίθωμα
ita fossile
por fósseis
spa fósiles
usa fossil

fossil fuel

fin fossiilinen polttoaine
ger Brennstoff (fossil)
nld fossiele brandstof
nor fossilt brensel
swe fossilt bränsle
fre combustible fossile
grk ορυκτό καύσιμο
ita combustibile fossile

por	combustíveis fósseis	grk	ελεύθερη κυκλοφορία του κεφαλαίου (κεφαλαίων)
spa	combustibles fósiles	ita	libera circolazione dei capitali
usa	fossil fuel	por	livre circulação de capital
		spa	libre circulación de capitales
		usa	free movement of capital
fouling growth			
fin	kasvillisuuden ja eläimistön muodostuminen laivan pohjaan	free trade	
ger	Fouling	fin	vapaakauppa
nld	aangroei	ger	Handelsfreiheit
nor	begroing	nld	vrijhandel
swe	beväxning	nor	frihandel
fre	salissure	swe	frihandel
grk	αύξηση των ακάθαρτων αποθέσεων (ακαθαρσιών)	fre	libre échange
ita	incrostazione biologica	grk	ελεύθερο εμπόριο/ελεύθερες συναλλαγές
por	incrustação biológica (navios)	ita	libero scambio
spa	crecimiento con suciedad	por	comércio livre
usa	fouling growth	spa	libre cambio
		usa	free trade
fountain			
fin	lähde, kaivo	freedom	
ger	Springbrunnen	fin	vapaus
nld	fontein	ger	Freiheit
nor	fontene	nld	vrijheid
swe	fontän; källa; reservoar	nor	frihet
fre	fontaine	swe	frihet
grk	πίδακας/κρήνη/πηγή/ψύκτης/κιβώτιο μελάνης	fre	liberté
ita	fontana	grk	ελευθερία
por	fontes (água)	ita	libertà
spa	fuelle	por	liberdades civis
usa	fountain	spa	libertades
		usa	freedom
four stroke engine			
fin	nelitahtimoottori	freight transport	
ger	Viertaktmotor	fin	tavarankuljetus
nld	viertaktmotor	ger	Gütertransport
nor	firetaktsmotor	nld	vrachtvervoer
swe	fyrtaktsmotor	nor	godstransport
fre	moteur à quatre temps	swe	transport av gods
grk	τετράχρομος κινητήρας	fre	transport de marchandises
ita	motore a quattro tempi	grk	εμπορευματικές μεταφορές
por	motores a quatro tempos	ita	trasporto merci
spa	motor de cuatro tiempos	por	transporte de carga
usa	four stroke engine	spa	transporte de mercancías
		usa	freight transport
framework legislation			
fin	puitelainsäädäntö	French formal garden	
ger	Rahmengesetzgebung	fin	ranskalaistyylinen puutarha
nld	kaderwetgeving	ger	Französischer Garten
nor	rammelovgivning	nld	Franse tuin
swe	lagstiftningsram	nor	hage i fransk stil
fre	législation cadre	swe	trädgård i fransk stil
grk	νομοθεσία-πλαίσιο	fre	jardin à la française
ita	legge quadro	grk	συμμετρικός κήπος γαλλικού τύπου
por	lei orgânica	ita	giardino alla francese
spa	legislación marco	por	jardim à francesa
usa	framework legislation	spa	jardín formal francés
		usa	French formal garden
free movement of capital			
fin	pääoman vapaa liikkuvuus	freon	
ger	Freier Kapitalverkehr	fin	freoni
nld	vrij verkeer van kapitaal	ger	Freon
nor	fri kapitalbevegelse	nld	freon
swe	fri rörlighet för kapital; fri kapitalrörelse	nor	freon
fre	libre circulation des capitaux	swe	freon

fre	fréon	fre	écosystème d'eau douce
grk	φρέον	grk	οικοσύστημα σε γλυκά ύδατα (γλυκέων υδάτων)
ita	freon	ita	ecosistema di acqua dolce
por	fréons	por	ecossistema de água doce
spa	freón	spa	ecosistema de agua dulce
usa	freon	usa	freshwater ecosystem

freshwater

fin	makea, suolaton vesi
ger	Süßwasser
nld	zoetwater
nor	ferskvann
swe	sötvatten
fre	eau douce
grk	γλυκά ύδατα
ita	acqua dolce
por	água doce
spa	agua dulce
usa	freshwater

freshwater biology

fin	makean veden biologia
ger	Süßwasserbiologie
nld	zoetwaterbiologie
nor	ferskvannsbiologi
swe	
fre	biologie de l'eau douce
grk	βιολογία γλυκών υδάτων
ita	biologia delle acque dolci
por	biologia da água doce
spa	biología del agua dulce
usa	freshwater biology

freshwater conservation

fin	makean veden suojelu
ger	Süßwasserschutz
nld	zoetwaterbescherming
nor	vern av ferskvann
swe	
fre	préservation des réserves en eau douce
grk	διατήρηση γλυκών υδατικών πόρων
ita	conservazione dell'acqua dolce
por	conservação de água doce
spa	conservación del agua dulce
usa	freshwater conservation

freshwater degradation

fin	makean veden pilaantumien
ger	Süßwasserdegradation
nld	zoetwaterdegradatie
nor	ferskvannsforringelse
swe	föroreining av sötvatten
fre	dégradation des ressources en eau douce
grk	υποβάθμιση των γλυκέων υδάτων
ita	degrado delle acque dolci
por	degradação da água doce
spa	degradación de agua dulce
usa	freshwater degradation

freshwater ecosystem

fin	makean veden ekosysteemi
ger	Süßwasserökosystem
nld	zoetwaterecosysteem
nor	ferskvannsekosystem
swe	sötvattensökosystem

freshwater monitoring

fin	makean veden seuranta
ger	Süßwasserüberwachung
nld	zoetwatermeting
nor	ferskvannsovervåking
swe	
fre	contrôle de l'eau douce
grk	παρακολούθηση γλυκών νερών
ita	monitoraggio delle acque dolci
por	monitorização da água doce
spa	control del agua dulce
usa	freshwater monitoring

freshwater organism

fin	makean veden organismi
ger	Süßwasserorganismen
nld	zoetwaterorganisme
nor	ferskvannsorganisme
swe	sötvattensorganism
fre	organisme d'eau douce
grk	οργανισμός γλυκέων υδάτων
ita	organismo di acqua dolce
por	organismos de água doce
spa	organismo de agua dulce
usa	freshwater organism

freshwater pollution

fin	makean veden saastuminen
ger	Süßwasserverschmutzung
nld	zoetwatervervuiling
nor	forurensning av ferskvann
swe	förorening av sötvatten
fre	pollution des eaux douces
grk	ρύπανση των γλυκέων υδάτων
ita	inquinamento delle acque dolci
por	poluição da água doce
spa	contaminación de agua dulce
usa	freshwater pollution

freshwater resource

fin	sisävesivarat
ger	Süßwasserressourcen
nld	zoetwatervoorraden
nor	ferskvannsressurs
swe	sötvattensresurser
fre	ressource en eau douce
grk	πόροι (των) γλυκέων υδάτων
ita	risorse di acqua dolce
por	recursos de água doce
spa	recursos de agua dulce
usa	freshwater resource

frog

fin	sammakot
ger	Frosch
nld	kikkers
nor	frosk

swe grodor
 fre grenouille
 grk άνουρα/άκερκα (βάτραχοι)
 ita rane
 por rãs
 spa ranas
 usa frog

frost

fin pakkanen
 ger Frost
 nld vorst
 nor frost
 swe frost
 fre gel
 grk παγετός
 ita gelata
 por geada
 spa heladas
 usa frost

fruit

fin hedelmä
 ger Obst
 nld fruit
 nor frukt
 swe frukt
 fre fruit
 grk καρπός
 ita frutto
 por fruta
 spa fruta
 usa fruit

fruit cultivation

fin hedelmänviljely
 ger Obstbau
 nld fruitteelt
 nor fruktdyrking
 swe fruktodling
 fre culture fruitière
 grk καλλιέργεια οπωροφόρων/οπωροκομία
 ita frutticoltura
 por fruticultura
 spa cultivo de fruta
 usa fruit cultivation

fruit tree

fin hedelmäpuu
 ger Obstbaum
 nld vruchtenboom
 nor frukttre
 swe fruktträd
 fre arbre fruitier
 grk οπωροφόρο δέντρο
 ita albero da frutta
 por pomares
 spa frutales
 usa fruit tree

fuel

fin polttoaine
 ger Brennstoff
 nld brandstof
 nor brensel

swe bränsle
 fre combustible
 grk καύσιμο
 ita combustibile
 por combustíveis
 spa combustible
 usa fuel

fuel additive

fin polttoaineen lisäaine
 ger Kraftstoffzusatz
 nld brandstofadditief
 nor brenselstilsetning
 swe tillsatsmedel i bränsle
 fre additif pour carburants
 grk πρόσθετο καυσίμου
 ita additivo per carburanti
 por aditivos de carburantes
 spa aditivo de combustible
 usa fuel additive

fuel alcohol

fin moottorialkoholi
 ger Alkoholischer Brennstoff
 nld alcoholbrandstof
 nor brennalkohol
 swe alkoholbränsle
 fre alcool-carburant
 grk καύσιμη αλκοόλη
 ita alcool combustibile
 por álcoois combustíveis
 spa alcohol combustible
 usa fuel alcohol

fuel composition

fin polttoaineen koostumus
 ger Brennstoffzusammensetzung
 nld brandstofsamenstelling
 nor brennstoffsammensetning
 swe bränslesammansättning
 fre composition des carburants
 grk σύνθεση καυσίμου
 ita composizione dei combustibili
 por composição dos combustíveis
 spa composición de combustible
 usa fuel composition

fuel consumption

fin polttoaineen kulutus
 ger Kraftstoffverbrauch
 nld brandstofverbruik
 nor brenselforbruk
 swe bränsleförbrukning
 fre consommation de combustible
 grk κατανάλωση καυσίμου
 ita consumo di combustibili
 por consumo de combustível
 spa consumo de combustible
 usa fuel consumption

fuel oil

fin polttoöljy, raskas maaöljytuote
 ger Heizöl
 nld stookolie
 nor brennolje

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	brännolja; eldningsolja
fre	fioul
grk	πετρέλαιο εξωτερικής καύσης/μαζούτ
ita	olio combustibile
por	fuelóleo
spa	fueloil
usa	fuel oil

fuel tank installation

fin	polttoainetankin asennus
ger	Tankanlage
nld	brandstoftank
nor	brennstofftankanlegg
swe	bränsletankinstallation
fre	installation de réservoir à carburant
grk	εγκατάσταση δεξαμενών καυσίμου
ita	deposito per combustibili
por	depósitos de combustível (montagem)
spa	instalación del tanque de combustible
usa	fuel tank installation

fuel wood

fin	polttopuu
ger	Brennholz
nld	hout als brandstof
nor	ved
swe	ved
fre	bois à usage de combustible
grk	καυσόξυλο
ita	legna da ardere
por	lenha
spa	madera de combustible
usa	fuel wood

fume

fin	savu, höyry, savustaa, savuta
ger	Schwaden
nld	damp
nor	damp
swe	rök; gaser
fre	fumée
grk	καπνός/αιθάλη/αναθυμιάσεις
ita	fumo (particolato)
por	vapores
spa	humos
usa	fume

fumigation

fin	savustus, kaasutus
ger	Begasung
nld	ontsmetting
nor	gassing
swe	gasning; rökning
fre	fumigation
grk	(υπο)καπνισμός
ita	fumigazione
por	fumigação
spa	fumigación
usa	fumigation

functional substance

fin	toimiva aine
ger	Stoffe (funktionsbezogen)
nld	werkend bestanddeel
nor	(kjemisk stoff etter funksjon)

swe	funktionsämne
fre	substance fonctionnelle
grk	λειτουργική ουσία
ita	sostanza funzionale
por	agentes protectores (substâncias preservantes)
spa	sustancia funcional
usa	functional substance

fungicide

fin	sienimyrkky, sienituhoaine
ger	Fungizid
nld	schimmeldodend middel
nor	soppmiddel
swe	svampbekämpningsmedel; fungicid
fre	fongicide
grk	μυκητοκτόνο
ita	fungicida
por	fungicidas
spa	fungicidas
usa	fungicide

fungus

fin	sieni
ger	Pilz
nld	paddestoel
nor	sopp
swe	
fre	champignon (ordre végétal)
grk	μύκης
ita	funghi
por	fungos
spa	hongos
usa	fungus

fur

fin	turkki
ger	Pelz
nld	bont
nor	pels
swe	päls
fre	fouurrure
grk	γουνόδερμα
ita	pelliccia
por	peles
spa	piel
usa	fur

fur animal

fin	turkiseläin
ger	Pelztier
nld	pelsdier
nor	pelsdyr
swe	pälsdjur
fre	animal à fouurrure
grk	γουνοφόρο ζώο
ita	animale da pelliccia
por	criação de animais (peles)
spa	animal de piel
usa	fur animal

furan

fin	furaani
ger	Furan
nld	furan
nor	furan

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe furan
fre furanne
grk φουράνιο
ita furani
por furano
spa furanos
usa furan

furnace

fin uuni
ger Ofen (Industrie)
nld oven
nor ovn (industri)
swe
fre four industriel
grk κάμνος
ita fornace
por fornalhas
spa horno
usa furnace

furniture

fin huonekalut
ger Möbel
nld meubels
nor møbel
swe möbler
fre meubles
grk επίπλωση/έπιπλα/είδη επιπλώσεων
ita mobile
por mobiliário
spa muebles
usa furniture

furniture industry

fin huonekaluteollisuus
ger Möbelindustrie
nld meubelindustrie
nor møbelindustri
swe möbelindustri
fre industrie de l'ameublement
grk βιομηχανία ειδών επίπλωσης (επίπλων)
ita industria dei mobili
por indústria do mobiliário
spa industria de muebles
usa furniture industry

furriery

fin turkiskauppa; turkikset
ger Kürschnerei
nld bonthandel
nor pelshandel
swe pälsberedning
fre pelleterie
grk κατασκευή γουνοδερμάτων/γουνοδέματα
ita pellicceria
por pelarias
spa peletería
usa furriery

gallinacean

fin kanalinnut
ger Hühnervögel
nld hoenderachtigen
nor hønsfugl

swe hönsfåglar
fre gallinacé
grk ορνιθόμορφα
ita gallinacei
por galináceos
spa gallinacea
usa gallinacean

galvanisation

fin galvanoininen
ger Galvanotechnik
nld galvanisatie
nor galvanisering
swe galvanisering
fre galvanisation
grk επιψευδαργύρωση (γαλβανισμός)
ita galvanizzazione
por galvanização
spa galvanización
usa galvanization

game (animals)

fin riista
ger Wild
nld wild
nor vilt
swe vilt; villebråd
fre gibier
grk θηράματα (κυνήγι)
ita selvaggina
por animais de caça
spa juego (animales)
usa game (animals)

game (play)

fin peli
ger Spiel
nld spel
nor spill
swe spel; lek; sport
fre jeu
grk παίγνιο/παιχνίδι/αγώνας/συνάντηση
ita gioco
por jogos
spa juego (juego)
usa game (play)

gamma radiation

fin gammasäteily
ger Gammastrahlung
nld gammastraling
nor gammastråling
swe gammastrålning
fre rayonnement gamma
grk ακτινοβολία γάμμα/ακτινοβολία γ
ita radiazione gamma
por radiação gama
spa radiación gamma
usa gamma radiation

garden

fin puutarha
ger Garten
nld tuin
nor hage

swe trädgård
 fre jardin
 grk κήπος
 ita giardino
 por jardins
 spa jardines
 usa garden

garden waste

fin puutarhajäte
 ger Gartenabfall
 nld tuinafval
 nor hageavfall
 swe trädgårdsavfall
 fre déchet de jardin
 grk απορρίμματα κήπου
 ita rifiuto di giardino
 por resíduos de jardins
 spa residuos de jardín
 usa garden waste

garrigue

fin aro
 ger Garigue
 nld garrigue
 nor garrigue
 swe hedmark; buskstäpp
 fre garrigue
 grk χαμόκλαδα/χαμόδενδρα
 ita gariga
 por garrigas
 spa carrascal
 usa garrigue

gas

fin kaasu
 ger Gasförmiger Stoff
 nld gas
 nor gass
 swe gas
 fre gaz
 grk αέριο
 ita gas
 por gás
 spa gases
 usa gas

gas chromatography

fin kaasukromatografia
 ger Gaschromatographie
 nld gaschromatografie
 nor gasskromatografi
 swe gaskromatografi
 fre chromatographie en phase gazeuse
 grk αεριοχρωματογραφία
 ita gascromatografia
 por cromatografia de gás
 spa cromatografía de gases
 usa gas chromatography

gas company

fin kaasuyhtiö
 ger Gaswirtschaft
 nld gasbedrijf
 nor gasselskap

swe gasföretag
 fre compagnie du gaz
 grk εταιρεία διανομής αερίου
 ita azienda del gas
 por companhias de gás
 spa empresa de gas
 usa gas company

gas engine

fin kaasu-, bensiinimoottori
 ger Gasmotor
 nld gasmotor
 nor gassmotor
 swe gasmotor
 fre moteur à gaz
 grk κινητήρας αερίου
 ita motore a gas
 por motores a gás
 spa motor de gas
 usa gas engine

gas liquefaction

fin kaasun nesteytyminen, nesteytys
 ger Gasverflüssigung
 nld vloeibaar maken van gas
 nor gasskondensering
 swe gasförvätskning
 fre liquéfaction de gaz
 grk υγροποίηση αερίου
 ita liquefazione del gas
 por liquefacção de gás
 spa licuefacción de gas
 usa gas liquefaction

gas mixture

fin kaasuseos
 ger Gasgemisch
 nld gasmengsel
 nor gassblanding
 swe gasblanding
 fre mélange gazeux
 grk μ(ε)ίγμα αερίων
 ita miscela gassosa
 por mistura de gás
 spa mezcla de gas
 usa gas mixture

gas network

fin kaasuverkko
 ger Gasnetz
 nld gasnetwerk
 nor gassrørledningsnettverk
 swe gasnät
 fre réseau gazier
 grk δίκτυο αερίου
 ita rete di distribuzione del gas
 por redes de gás
 spa distribución de gas
 usa gas network

gas pipeline

fin kaasujohto
 ger Gasrohrleitung
 nld gaspijpleiding
 nor gassrørledning

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe gasledning
 fre gazoduc
 grk αγωγός αερίου
 ita gasdotto
 por gasoduto
 spa gaseoductos
 usa gas pipeline

gas powered plant

fin kaasukäyttöinen laitos
 ger Gaskraftwerk
 nld gascentrale
 nor gasskraftverk
 swe gasdriven anläggning
 fre centrale à gaz
 grk μονάδα (εργοστάσιο) που λειτουργεί με (χρησιμοποιεί) αέριο
 ita centrale a gas
 por centrais a gás
 spa planta con energía de gas
 usa gas powered plant

gas purification

fin kaasunpuhdistus
 ger Gasreinigung
 nld gaszuivering
 nor gassrensing
 swe gasrening
 fre épuration des gaz
 grk καθαρισμός αερίων
 ita depurazione dei gas
 por purificação de gás
 spa depuración de gases
 usa gas purification

gas reservoir

fin kaasusäiliö
 ger Gasspeicher
 nld gasreservoir
 nor gassreservoar
 swe gasreservoar
 fre réservoir à gaz
 grk δεξαμενή αερίου/συλλέκτης αερίου
 ita serbatoio di gas
 por reservatórios de gás
 spa depósito de gas
 usa gas reservoir

gas supply

fin kaasun saanti; kaasuväri
 ger Gasversorgung
 nld gasvoorziening
 nor gassforsyning
 swe gasdistribution
 fre alimentation en gaz
 grk παροχή αερίου
 ita fornitura di gas
 por fornecimento de gás
 spa suministro de gas
 usa gas supply

gaseous air pollutant

fin kaasumainen ilman saastuttaja
 ger Gasförmige Luftverunreinigungen
 nld gasvormige luchtverontreiniger

nor luftforurensert i gassform
 swe gasformig luftförorening
 fre polluant atmosphérique gazeux
 grk αερίομορφος ρύπος της ατμόσφαιρας
 ita inquinante atmosferico gassoso
 por poluentes gasosos
 spa contaminantes gaseosos
 usa gaseous air pollutant

gaseous state

fin kaasumainen tila
 ger Gasförmiger Zustand
 nld gasvorm
 nor gassform
 swe gasformig
 fre état gazeux
 grk αέρια κατάσταση
 ita stato gassoso
 por estado gasoso
 spa estado gaseoso
 usa gaseous state

gasification

fin kaasunnus, kaasutus
 ger Vergasung
 nld vergassing
 nor forgassing
 swe pyrolysis; förgasning
 fre gazéification
 grk αεριοποίηση
 ita gassificazione
 por gaseificação
 spa gasificación
 usa gasification

gasohol

fin gasoholi, polttoaineseos, jossa bensiiniin on lisätty alkoholia
 ger Gasohol
 nld alcoholbenzine
 nor gasohol
 swe bensin-alkoholmotorbränsle; gasohol
 fre gazohol
 grk βενζόλη
 ita combustibile petrolio-alcool
 por mistura gasolina-álcool
 spa gasohol
 usa gasohol

gasoline engine

fin bensiinimoottori
 ger Ottomotor
 nld benzinemotor
 nor bensinmotor
 swe bensinmotor
 fre moteur à essence
 grk βενζινοκινητήρας
 ita motore a benzina
 por motores a gasolina
 spa motores de gasolina
 usa gasoline engine

gastropod

fin kotilot
 ger Schnecke

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	buikvoetigen	nld	algemene administratieve opdracht
nor	gastropode	nor	generelt forvaltningstiltak
swe	gastropod; snäckdjur	swe	allmän förvaltningsordning
fre	gastéropode	fre	instruction administrative générale
grk	γαστερόποδα	grk	γενική διοικητική εντολή
ita	gasteropodi	ita	regolamento di esecuzione
por	gastrópodes	por	despachos administrativos
spa	gasterópodos	spa	orden administrativa general
usa	gastropod	usa	general administrative order

gaswork

fin	kaasulaitos
ger	Gaswerk
nld	gasfabriek
nor	gassverk
swe	gasverk
fre	usine à gaz
grk	εξαγωγή αερίου (από άνθρακα)
ita	impianto per la produzione di gas
por	fábricas de gás
spa	instalación para producción de gas
usa	gaswork

gender issue

fin	tasa-arvokysymykset
ger	Geschlechtsspezifische Fragen
nld	man-vrouw vraagstukken
nor	likestillingsspørsmål
swe	könsrelaterade frågor
fre	égalité des sexes
grk	θέματα που αφορούν το φύλο (τα φύλα)
ita	relazioni tra i sessi
por	problemática do género (sociologia)
spa	problemas relativos al género
usa	gender issue

gene

fin	geeni
ger	Gen
nld	gen
nor	arvestoff
swe	gen
fre	gène
grk	γονίδιο/γόνος
ita	gene
por	genes
spa	genes
usa	gene

gene bank

fin	geenipankki
ger	Genbank
nld	genenbank
nor	genbank
swe	
fre	banque de gènes
grk	τράπεζα γονιδίων
ita	banca di geni
por	bancos de genes
spa	banco de genes
usa	gene bank

general administrative order

fin	yleinen hallinto-ohje
ger	Allgemeine Verwaltungsmaßnahme

general chemistry

fin	yleinen kemia
ger	Allgemeine Chemie
nld	algemene scheikunde
nor	generell kjemi
swe	allmän kemi
fre	chimie générale
grk	γενική χημεία
ita	chimica generale
por	química geral
spa	química general
usa	general chemistry

general education

fin	yleissivistävä koulutus
ger	Allgemeinbildung
nld	algemeen onderwijs
nor	allmenndannelse
swe	allmän utbildning
fre	enseignement général
grk	γενική εκπαίδευση
ita	istruzione generale
por	educação de base
spa	enseñanza general
usa	general education

genetic diversity

fin	geneettinen monimuotoisuus
ger	Genetische Vielfalt
nld	genetische diversiteit
nor	genetisk mangfold
swe	genetiskt mångfald
fre	diversité génétique
grk	γενετική ποικιλότητα (ποικιλομορφία)
ita	diversità genetica
por	diversidade genética
spa	diversidad genética
usa	genetic diversity

genetic effect

fin	perinnöllinen vaikutus, geneettinen vaikutus
ger	Genetische Wirkung
nld	genetisch effect
nor	genetisk effekt
swe	genetisk verkan
fre	effet génétique
grk	γενετική επίδραση
ita	effetto genetico
por	efeitos genéticos
spa	efecto genético
usa	genetic effect

genetic engineering

fin	geeniteknologia
ger	Gentechnik

nld genetische manipulatie
 nor genteknologi
 swe genteknik
 fre génie génétique
 grk γενετική μηχανική
 ita ingegneria genetica
 por engenharia genética
 spa ingeniería genética
 usa genetic engineering

genetic engineering legislation

fin geeniteknologiaa koskeva lainsäädäntö
 ger Gentechnikrecht
 nld wetgeving over genetische manipulatie
 nor genteknologilovgivning
 swe lagstiftning om genteknik
 fre législation en matière de génie génétique
 grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με τη (για τη) γενετική μηχανική
 ita legislazione sull'ingegneria genetica
 por engenharia genética (legislação)
 spa legislación de ingeniería genética
 usa genetic engineering legislation

genetic information

fin geneettinen tieto
 ger Genetische Information
 nld genetische informatie
 nor genetisk informasjon
 swe genetisk information
 fre information génétique
 grk γενετική πληροφορία
 ita informazione genetica
 por informação genética
 spa información genética
 usa genetic information

genetic modification

fin geneettinen muutos
 ger Genmutation
 nld genetische wijziging
 nor genmodifisering
 swe genetisk förändring
 fre modification génétique
 grk γενετική τροποποίηση
 ita modificazione genetica
 por modificação genética
 spa modificaciones genéticas
 usa genetic modification

genetic pool

fin geenipooli, populaation geenistö
 ger Genpool
 nld de gezamenlijke genen (van een soort)
 nor genpool
 swe genpool
 fre patrimoine génétique
 grk γενετική ομάδα
 ita patrimonio genetico
 por bancos de genes (global)
 spa grupo genético
 usa genetic pool

genetic resource

fin geneettiset voimavarat
 ger Genetische Ressourcen
 nld genetische hulpbronnen
 nor genetisk ressurs
 swe genetiska resurser
 fre ressource génétique
 grk γενετικοί πόροι
 ita risorse genetiche
 por recursos genéticos
 spa recursos genéticos
 usa genetic resource

genetic variation

fin geneettinen muuntelu
 ger Genetische Variation
 nld genetische variatie
 nor genetisk variasjon
 swe genetisk variation
 fre variation génétique
 grk γενετική ποικιλία
 ita variazione genetica
 por variação genética
 spa variación genética
 usa genetic variation

genetically modified organism

fin geneettisesti muutettu organismi
 ger Gentechnisch Veränderte Organismen
 nld genetisch gewijzigd organisme
 nor genmodifisert organisme
 swe genetiskt förändrad organism
 fre organisme génétiquement modifié
 grk γενετικά τροποποιημένος οργανισμός
 ita organismo modificato geneticamente
 por organismos geneticamente modificados
 spa organismo genéticamente modificado
 usa genetically modified organism

genetics

fin perinnöllisyystiede
 ger Genetik
 nld genetica
 nor genetikk
 swe genetik
 fre génétique
 grk γενετική
 ita genetica
 por genética
 spa genética
 usa genetics

Geneva Convention

fin Geneven sopimus
 ger Genfer Konvention
 nld Conventie van Geneve
 nor Genevekonvensjonen
 swe Genève-konvention
 fre Convention de Genève
 grk σύμβαση της Γενεύης
 ita Convenzione di Ginevra
 por Convenção de Genebra
 spa Convención de Ginebra
 usa Geneva Convention

Geneva Protocol

fin	Geneven pöytäkirja
ger	Genfer Protokoll
nld	Protocol van Geneve
nor	Geneveprotokollen
swe	Genève-protokoll
fre	Protocole de Genève
grk	πρωτόκολλο της Γενεύης
ita	Protocollo di Ginevra
por	Protocolo de Genebra
spa	Protocolo de Ginebra
usa	Geneva Protocol

genotoxicity

fin	genotoksisuus
ger	Gentoxizität
nld	genotoxiciteit
nor	genotoksisitet
swe	gentoxicitet
fre	génotoxicité
grk	γονοτοξικότητα
ita	genotossicità
por	genotoxicidade
spa	genotoxicidad
usa	genotoxicity

geo-referenced data

fin	maaperää koskeva tieto
ger	Geographisch kodierte Daten
nld	gegevens met geografische componenten
nor	stedfestede data
swe	geografibaserade data
fre	données géoréférencées
grk	γεωδεδομένα αναφοράς
ita	dati geo-referenziati
por	dados geo-referenciados
spa	datos de referencia geográfica
usa	geo-referenced data

geo-referenced information

fin	maaperää koskeva tieto
ger	Geographisch kodierte Information
nld	informatie met geografische componenten
nor	stedfestet informasjon
swe	geografibaserad information
fre	informations géoréférencées
grk	γεωστοιχεία (-πληροφορίες) αναφοράς
ita	informazione geo-referenziata
por	informação geo-referenciada
spa	información de referencia geográfica
usa	geo-referenced information

geodesy

fin	maanmittaus, geodesia
ger	Geodäsie
nld	geodesie
nor	geodesi
swe	geodesi
fre	géodésie
grk	γεωδαισία
ita	geodesia
por	geodesia
spa	geodesia
usa	geodesy

geogenic factor

fin	maapallon muodostumiseen liittyvä tekijä
ger	Geogener Faktor
nld	geogene factor
nor	geogen faktor
swe	geogen faktor
fre	facteur géogénique
grk	γεωγονικός παράγοντας
ita	fattore geogenico
por	factores geogénicos
spa	factor geogénico
usa	geogenic factor

geographic attribute

fin	maantieteellinen määre
ger	Geographisches Attribut
nld	geografische eigenschap
nor	geografisk attributt
swe	
fre	attribut géographique
grk	γεωγραφικό χαρακτηριστικό
ita	attributi geografici
por	características geográficas
spa	atributo geográfico
usa	geographic attribute

geographic circque

fin	onsilo
ger	geographisches Kar
nld	rond plein [geografie]
nor	dalgryte
swe	nischdal
fre	cirque géographique
grk	γεωγραφικός κύκλος
ita	circo geografico
por	circo glaciário
spa	circo geográfico
usa	geographic circque

geographic distribution of resources

fin	varojen maantieteellinen jakautuminen
ger	Geographische Ressourcenverteilung
nld	geografische spreiding van hulpbronnen
nor	geografisk ressursfordeling
swe	geografisk resursfördelning
fre	distribution géographique des ressources
grk	γεωγραφική κατανομή (των) πόρων
ita	distribuzione geografica di risorse
por	distribuição geográfica de recursos
spa	distribución geográfica de recursos
usa	geographic distribution of resources

geographic information system

fin	maantieteen tietojärjestelmä
ger	Geographisches Informationssystem
nld	geografisch informatiesysteem
nor	geografisk informasjonssystem
swe	geografiskt informationssystem
fre	système d'information géographique
grk	σύστημα γεωγραφικών πληροφοριών
ita	sistema informativo geografico
por	sistemas de informação geográfica
spa	sistemas de información geográfica
usa	geographic information system

geographical distribution of population

fin	väestön maantieteellinen jakautuminen
ger	geographische Verteilung der Bevölkerung
nld	geografische verspreiding van de bevolking
nor	geografisk befolkningsfordeling
swe	geografisk fördelning av befolkningen
fre	répartition géographique de la population
grk	γεωγραφική κατανομή (του) πληθυσμού
ita	distribuzione geografica della popolazione
por	distribuição geográfica da população
spa	distribución geográfica de la población
usa	geographical distribution of population

geographical projection

fin	maantieteellinen projektio
ger	Geographische Projektion
nld	geografische projectie
nor	geografisk projeksjon
swe	geografisk projektion
fre	projection géographique
grk	γεωγραφική προβολή
ita	proiezione geografica
por	projecções geográficas
spa	proyección geográfica
usa	geographical projection

geography

fin	maantiede
ger	Geographie
nld	geografie
nor	geografi
swe	geografi
fre	géographie
grk	γεωγραφία
ita	geografia
por	geografia
spa	geografía
usa	geography

geological disaster

fin	geologinen suuronnettomuus
ger	Geologische Katastrophe
nld	geologische ramp
nor	geologisk katastrofe
swe	geologisk katastrof
fre	désastre géologique
grk	γεωλογική καταστροφή
ita	disastro geologico
por	catástrofes geológicas
spa	desastres geológicos
usa	geological disaster

geological process

fin	geologisten prosessit
ger	Geologischer Prozess
nld	geologische processen
nor	geologisk prosess
swe	geologiska processer
fre	processus géologique
grk	γεωλογικές διαδικασίες
ita	processi geologici
por	processos geológicos
spa	procesos geológicos
usa	geological process

geology

fin	geologia
ger	Geologie
nld	geologie
nor	geologi
swe	geologi
fre	géologie
grk	γεωλογία
ita	geologia
por	geologia
spa	geología
usa	geology

geometric correction

fin	geometrinen korjaus
ger	Geometrische Korrektur
nld	geometrische correctie
nor	geometrisk korreksjon
swe	geometrisk korrektion
fre	correction géométrique
grk	γεωμετρική διόρθωση
ita	correzione geometrica
por	correção geométrica
spa	corrección geométrica
usa	geometric correction

geomorphic process

fin	geomorfien prosessi
ger	Geomorphologischer Prozeß
nld	geomorfologische processen
nor	geomorfologisk prosess
swe	geomorfisk process
fre	processus géomorphologique
grk	γεωμορφική διαδικασία
ita	processi geomorfici
por	processo geomorfológico
spa	proceso geomórfico
usa	geomorphic process

geomorphology

fin	pinnanmuoto-oppi
ger	Geomorphologie
nld	geomorfologie
nor	geomorfologi
swe	geomorfologi
fre	géomorphologie
grk	γεωμορφολογία
ita	geomorfologia
por	geomorfologia
spa	geomorfología
usa	geomorphology

geophysical environment

fin	geofysikaalinen ympäristö
ger	Geophysikalische Umwelt
nld	geofysisch milieu
nor	geofysisk miljø
swe	geofysisk miljö
fre	milieu géophysique
grk	γεωφυσικό περιβάλλον
ita	ambiente geofisico
por	ambiente geofísico
spa	medio geofísico
usa	geophysical environment

geophysics

fin	geofysiikka
ger	Geophysik
nld	geofysica
nor	geofysikk
swe	geofysik
fre	géophysique
grk	γεωφυσική
ita	geofisica
por	geofísica
spa	geofísica
usa	geophysics

geotechnics

fin	geotekniikka
ger	Geotechnik
nld	geotechniek
nor	geoteknikk
swe	geoteknik
fre	géotechnique
grk	γεωτεχνική
ita	geotecnica
por	geotecnia
spa	geotécnica
usa	geotechnics

geotechnology

fin	geotekniikka
ger	Geotechnologie
nld	geotechnologie
nor	geoteknikk
swe	geoteknik
fre	géotechnologie
grk	γεωτεχνολογία
ita	geotecnologia
por	geotecnologia
spa	geotecnología
usa	geotechnology

geothermal energy

fin	maanlämpöenergia
ger	Erdwärme
nld	geothermische energie
nor	geotermisk energi
swe	geotermisk energi
fre	énergie géothermique
grk	γεωθερμική ενέργεια
ita	energia geotermica
por	energia geotérmica
spa	energía geotérmica
usa	geothermal energy

germ

fin	itu, itiö, alkio, mikrobi
ger	Keim
nld	ziektekien
nor	farlig mikroorganisme
swe	bakterie; mikrob
fre	germe
grk	σπέρμα/φύτρο/σπόρος/μικρόβιο
ita	germe
por	germes
spa	germen
usa	germ

germ plasm

fin	ituplasma
ger	Keimplasma
nld	kiemplasma
nor	kimplasma
swe	arvsmassa
fre	protoplasme des germes
grk	γενετικό υλικό/ιδιόπλάσμα/βλαστικό πλάσμα
ita	germoplasma
por	plasma do germe
spa	plasma de germen
usa	germ plasm

germination

fin	idätys; itäminen
ger	Keimung
nld	kieming
nor	spiring
swe	groning
fre	germination
grk	(εκ)βλάστηση
ita	germinazione
por	germinação
spa	germinación
usa	germination

GIS digital format

fin	kartografinen tietojärjestelmä numeerisessa muodossa
ger	GIS Digitalformat
nld	GIS digitaal formaat
nor	digitalt GIS-format
swe	GIS-digitalformat
fre	format électronique de données géo-référencées
grk	ψηφιακό μορφότυπο GIS (γεωγραφικού συστήματος)
ita	formato digitale GIS
por	formatos digitais SIG
spa	Formato digital GIS
usa	GIS digital format

GIS digital system

fin	kartografinen numeerinen tietojärjestelmä
ger	GIS Digitalsystem
nld	GIS digitaal systeem
nor	digitalt GIS-system
swe	GIS-digitalsystem
fre	système numérique SIG
grk	ψηφιακό σύστημα GIS (γεωγραφικών πληροφοριών)
ita	sistema digitale GIS
por	sistemas digitais SIG
spa	Sistema digital GIS
usa	GIS digital system

GIS digital technique

fin	kartografisen tietojärjestelmän numeerinen tekniikka
ger	GIS Digitalverfahren
nld	GIS digitale techniek
nor	GIS-teknikk
swe	GIS-digitalteknik
fre	technique digitale SIG
grk	ψηφιακή τεχνική GIS
ita	tecnica digitale GIS

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por técnicas digitais SIG
spa Técnica digital GIS
usa GIS digital technique

GIS laboratory

fin kartografisen tietojärjestelmän laboratorio
ger GIS-Labor
nld GIS laboratorium
nor GIS-laboratorium
swe GIS-laboratorium
fre laboratoire SIG
grk εργαστήριο GIS
ita laboratorio GIS
por laboratórios SIG
spa Laboratorio GIS
usa GIS laboratory

glacier

fin jäätikkö
ger Gletscher
nld gletsjer
nor bre
swe glaciär
fre glacier
grk παγετώνας
ita ghiacciaio
por glaciares
spa glaciares
usa glacier

glaciology

fin jäätiköntutkimus, jäätikkötiede
ger Gletscherforschung
nld glaciologie
nor glasiologi
swe glaciologi
fre glaciologie
grk παγετωνολογία
ita glaciologia
por glaciologia
spa glaciology
usa glaciology

glass

fin lasi
ger Glas
nld glas
nor glass
swe glas
fre verre
grk ύαλος/γυαλί/υαλοπίνακας/ποτήρι/κρύσταλλο
ita vetro
por vidro
spa vidrio
usa glass

glass industry

fin lasiteollisuus
ger Glasindustrie
nld glasindustrie
nor glassindustri
swe glasindustri
fre industrie du verre
grk υαλουργία
ita industria del vetro

por indústria do vidro
spa industria del vidrio
usa glass industry

glaze

fin lasite; lasittaa; kiilto
ger Glatteis
nld beglazen
nor glattis
swe glasyr; lasyr; glans; gläsera; lasera; polera; glätta
fre verglas
grk υαλόπαγος/εφυάλωση/στιλπνότητα/διαφανές χρώμα
ita gelicidio
por gelo vítreo
spa esmalte
usa glaze

global aspect

fin maailmanlaajuinen näkökulma
ger Globale Aspekte
nld wereldwijd aspect
nor globalt aspekt
swe global synpunkt
fre aspect global
grk παγκόσμια πτυχή/πλανητική προοπτική
ita aspetti globali
por aspectos globais
spa aspecto global
usa global aspect

global convention

fin maailmanlaajuinen yleissopimus
ger Globale Konvention
nld wereldconventie
nor global konvensjon
swe global konvention
fre convention internationale
grk παγκόσμια σύμβαση/παγκόσμιο συνέδριο
ita convenzione globale
por convenções globais
spa convenio global
usa global convention

Global Environment Facility

fin Global Environment Facility -ohjelma
ger Globale Umweltfazität
nld Wereldmilieufonds
nor GEF
swe global miljöfond
fre Fonds mondial pour la protection de l'environnement
grk Διεθνές Ταμείο για το Περιβάλλον (ΔΤΠ)
ita Fondo Globale per l'Ambiente
por Fundo Mundial para o Ambiente
spa Instalación global de medio ambiente
usa Global Environment Facility

global model

fin maailmanlaajuinen malli
ger Globalmodell
nld wereldwijd model
nor global modell
swe global modell
fre modèle global

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk παγκόσμιο πρότυπο
 ita modello globale
 por modelos globais
 spa modelo global
 usa global model

global warming

fin globaali lämpeneminen
 ger Treibhauseffekt-Potential
 nld wereldwijde opwarming
 nor global oppvarming
 swe global uppvärmning
 fre réchauffement mondial
 grk επίδραση του φαινομένου του θερμοκηπίου/σταδιακή αύξηση
 ita riscaldamento globale dell'atmosfera
 por aquecimento global
 spa calentamiento de la tierra
 usa global warming

glossary

fin sanasto
 ger Glossar
 nld verklarende woordenlijst
 nor glossar
 swe ordlista
 fre glossaire
 grk γλωσσάριο
 ita glossario
 por glossários
 spa glosario
 usa glossary

glue

fin liima
 ger Klebstoff
 nld lijm
 nor lim
 swe lim
 fre colle
 grk κόλλα
 ita colla
 por colas
 spa cola
 usa glue

goal of individual economic business

fin yksittäisten liikeyritysten tavoitteet
 ger Einzelwirtschaftliches Ziel
 nld doelstellingen van individuele economische ondernemingen
 nor mål for enkeltstående forretningsforetak
 swe enskilda ekonomiska företags mål
 fre objectifs des entreprises
 grk στόχοι των επιμέρους επιχειρηματικών κλάδων
 ita obiettivi economici di aziende individuali
 por objetivos micro-económicos
 spa objetivo de negocio individual
 usa goal of individual economic business

golf

fin golf
 ger Golf (Spiel)
 nld golf

nor golf
 swe golf
 fre golf
 grk γκολφ
 ita golf
 por golfe
 spa golf
 usa golf

good management

fin hyvä hallinta
 ger Ordnungsgemäße Verwaltung
 nld behoorlijk bestuur
 nor hensiktsmessig forvaltning
 swe god förvaltning
 fre bonne gestion
 grk ορθή διαχείριση
 ita amministrazione corretta
 por gestão eficiente
 spa buena gestión
 usa good management

goods

fin tavarat
 ger Güter
 nld goederen
 nor varer
 swe varor
 fre biens
 grk (υλικά) αγαθά/εμπορεύματα/προϊόντα
 ita beni
 por bens (economia)
 spa mercancías
 usa goods

goods and services

fin tavarat ja palvelut
 ger Güter und Dienstleistungen
 nld goederen en diensten
 nor varer og tjenester
 swe varor och tjänster
 fre biens et services
 grk αγαθά και υπηρεσίες
 ita beni e servizi
 por bens e serviços
 spa bienes y servicios
 usa goods and services

government (cabinet)

fin hallitus
 ger Regierung (Institution)
 nld regering (kabinet)
 nor regjering
 swe regering (kabinett)
 fre gouvernement
 grk κυβέρνηση (υπουργικό συμβούλιο)
 ita governo (istituzione)
 por governo
 spa Gobierno (gabinete)
 usa government (cabinet)

government advisory body

fin hallituksen neuvoa-antava elin
 ger Regierungsberatungsorgan
 nld overheidsadviesorgaan

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	statlig rådgivningsorgan	nor	regjeringspolitikk
swe	rådgivande myndighet	swe	regeringsstrategi
fre	organe de conseil auprès du gouvernement	fre	politique gouvernementale
grk	συμβουλευτικό όργανο της κυβέρνησης	grk	κυβερνητική πολιτική/πολιτική της κυβέρνησης
ita	organo consultivo dello stato	ita	politica di governo
por	órgãos consultivos do governo	por	política governamental
spa	organismo consultivo del Estado	spa	política gubernamental
usa	government advisory body	usa	government policy

government building

fin	hallitusrakennus
ger	Regierungsgebäude
nld	overheidsgebouw
nor	regjeringsbygg
swe	regeringsbyggnad
fre	édifice gouvernemental
grk	κυβερνητικό κτήριο (μέγαρο)
ita	edificio governativo
por	edifícios governamentais
spa	edificios gubernamentales
usa	government building

government contracting

fin	hallinnollinen sopijapuoli
ger	Öffentliche Auftragsvergabe
nld	overheidscontract
nor	statlig oppdrag
swe	
fre	marché public
grk	κυβερνητικές συμβάσεις
ita	contratto di appalto
por	contratos governamentais
spa	contrato público
usa	government contracting

government environmental expenditure

fin	valtion varojen käyttö ympäristötarkoituksiin
ger	Staatsumweltausgaben
nld	milieu-uitgaven van de overheid
nor	miljørelaterte statsutgifter
swe	
fre	dépense publique pour l'environnement
grk	κυβερνητικές περιβαλλοντικές δαπάνες
ita	spesa governativa per l'ambiente
por	despesas governamentais (ambiente)
spa	gasto público en medio ambiente
usa	government environmental expenditure

government liability

fin	hallituksen vastuu
ger	Staatshaftung
nld	overheidsaansprakelijkheid
nor	regjeringsansvar
swe	regeringens ansvar
fre	responsabilité gouvernementale
grk	ευθύνη της κυβέρνησης/κυβερνητική ευθύνη
ita	garanzia governativa
por	responsabilidade governamental
spa	responsabilidad de Gobierno
usa	government liability

government policy

fin	hallituksen politiikka
ger	Regierungspolitik
nld	overheidsbeleid

governmental

fin	valtiollinen
ger	Staatlich
nld	van de overheid
nor	statlig
swe	
fre	gouvernemental
grk	κυβερνητικός
ita	governativo
por	governamental
spa	gubernamental
usa	governmental

grain

fin	jyvä; vilja; rae
ger	Getreide
nld	graan
nor	korn (matvare)
swe	korn; sädeskorn; spannmål
fre	céréale
grk	σπόρος/κόκκος
ita	cereale
por	cereais
spa	cereal
usa	grain

graminaceous plant

fin	heinäkasvit
ger	Graspflanzen
nld	grasachtigen
nor	gress
swe	gräsväxter
fre	graminée
grk	αγρωστώδη φυτά
ita	graminacee
por	gramíneas
spa	gramíneas
usa	graminaceous plant

granulometry

fin	granulometria, rakeisuuden tutkimus
ger	Körnung
nld	granulometrie
nor	granolometri
swe	granulometri
fre	granulométrie
grk	κοκκομετρία
ita	granulometria
por	granulometria
spa	granulometry
usa	granulometry

grass

fin	ruohot
ger	Gras

nld	grassen
nor	gress
swe	gräs
fre	herbe
grk	αγρωστώδη
ita	erbe
por	ervas
spa	hierba
usa	grass

grass fire

fin	ruohikkopalo
ger	Grasbrand
nld	grasbrand
nor	gressbrann
swe	gräsbrand
fre	feu de prairie
grk	χαμηλή πυρκαγιά
ita	incendio di prateria
por	incêndios de pastagens
spa	incendios de herbazales
usa	grass fire

grasshopper

fin	heinäsirkat
ger	Heuschrecke
nld	sprinkhanen
nor	gresshoppe
swe	gräshoppor
fre	sauterelle
grk	ορθόπτερα (ακρίδες)
ita	cavallette
por	gafanhotos
spa	saltamontes
usa	grasshopper

grassland

fin	nurmi
ger	Grünland
nld	grasland
nor	eng- og beitemark
swe	gräsmark; grässlätt
fre	prairie
grk	χορτο(ποο-)λιβαδική έκταση/λιβάδι/βοσκότοπος/λειμώνας
ita	prateria erbosa
por	prados naturais
spa	pradera
usa	grassland

grassland ecosystem

fin	nurmialueen ekosysteemi
ger	Graslandökosystem
nld	ecosysteem van grasland
nor	gressmark-økosystem
swe	
fre	écosystème prairie
grk	λειβαδικό οικοσύστημα
ita	ecosistema di prateria
por	ecosistema de pastagens
spa	ecosistema de pastizal
usa	grassland ecosystem

gravel

fin	sora
ger	Kies
nld	grind
nor	grus
swe	grus
fre	gravier
grk	λατύπη/χαλίκι/αμμοχάλικο/ψαμμίωση
ita	ghiaia
por	cascalho
spa	grava
usa	gravel

gravel extraction

fin	hiekkakuoppa
ger	Kiesabbau
nld	grindwinning
nor	grusuttak
swe	gruståkt
fre	extraction de gravier
grk	εξόρυξη λατύπης
ita	estrazione di ghiaia
por	extracção de cascalho
spa	extracción de grava
usa	gravel extraction

gravel pit

fin	sorakuoppa, soranottoipaikka
ger	Kiesgrube
nld	grindgroeve
nor	grustak
swe	grusgrav
fre	gravière
grk	σκυρωρυχείο
ita	cava di ghiaia
por	saibreira
spa	graveras
usa	gravel pit

grazing

fin	laiduntaminen; laidunmaa
ger	Beweidung
nld	begrazing
nor	beiting
swe	betande; betning; bete; betesmark
fre	pâturage
grk	βοσκή/βόσκηση/βοσκότοπος
ita	vegetazione per pascolo
por	pastos
spa	pasto
usa	grazing

green building

fin	ekologinen rakennus
ger	Öko-Haus
nld	ecologisch bouwen
nor	miljøvennlig bygning
swe	grön byggnad
fre	construction "verte"
grk	"πράσινο" κτήριο
ita	edificio ecocompatibile
por	ecoedifícios
spa	edificio ecológico
usa	green building

green corridor

fin	vihreä käytävä
ger	Grünstreifen
nld	groene (door)gang
nor	grønnstripe
swe	grönt bälte; grönt område
fre	coulée verte
grk	"πράσινος (-η)" διάδρομος/δίοδος/λωρίδα
ita	corridoio verde
por	corredores verdes
spa	pasillos verdes
usa	green corridor

green fiscal instrument

fin	vihreät rahoitusvälineet
ger	Umweltabgaben
nld	milieuheffingen
nor	miljøvennlig finanspolitisk instrument
swe	
fre	instruments de fiscalité "verte"
grk	πράσινο φορολογικό εργαλείο
ita	strumento fiscale verde
por	instrumentos fiscais (ambiente)
spa	instrumentos fiscales verdes
usa	green fiscal instrument

green manure

fin	vihantalannoite
ger	Gründünger
nld	groenbemester
nor	grønn gjødsel
swe	gröngödsel
fre	engrais vert
grk	χλωρή λίπανση
ita	sovescio
por	adubos verdes
spa	abono ecológico
usa	green manure

green revolution

fin	vihreä vallankumous
ger	Grüne Revolution
nld	groene revolutie
nor	grønn revolusjon
swe	gröna revolutionen
fre	révolution verte
grk	πράσινη επανάσταση
ita	rivoluzione verde
por	revolução verde
spa	revolución verde
usa	green revolution

green space

fin	viheralue
ger	Grünfläche
nld	groenvoorziening
nor	grøntområde
swe	grönt område
fre	espace vert
grk	χώρος πρασίνου
ita	spazio verde
por	espaços verdes
spa	zonas verdes
usa	green space

green tide

fin	vuoroveden kuljettamat levälautat
ger	Grünschlick
nld	overmatige planktongroei (zee)
nor	marin giftalgeoppblomstring
swe	gröna vågen
fre	marée verte
grk	πράσινο κύμα
ita	marea verde
por	marés verdes
spa	marea ecológica
usa	green tide

green vegetable

fin	tuore vihannes
ger	Blattgemüse
nld	groene groente
nor	bladgrønnsak
swe	grönsak
fre	légume vert
grk	πράσινο λαχανικό
ita	ortaggi verdi
por	vegetais verdes
spa	verdura ecológica
usa	green vegetable

greenbelt

fin	vihreä vyöhyke
ger	Grüngürtel
nld	groengordel
nor	grøntområde
swe	
fre	ceinture verte
grk	ζώνη πρασίνου
ita	cintura verde
por	cintura verde
spa	cinturón verde
usa	greenbelt

greenhouse cultivation

fin	kasvihuoneviljely
ger	Unterglasanbau
nld	glastuinbouw
nor	dyrking i veksthus
swe	växthusodling
fre	horticulture en serre
grk	καλλιέργεια θερμοκηπίου
ita	coltivazione in serra
por	estufas
spa	cultivo en invernadero
usa	greenhouse cultivation

greenhouse effect

fin	kasvihuoneilmiö
ger	Treibhauseffekt
nld	broeikaseffect
nor	drivhuseffekt
swe	växthuseffekt
fre	effet de serre
grk	φαινόμενο του θερμοκηπίου
ita	effetto serra
por	efeito de estufa
spa	efecto invernadero
usa	greenhouse effect

greenhouse gas

fin	kasvihuonekaasu
ger	Treibhausgas
nld	broeikasgas
nor	drivhusgass
swe	växthusgas
fre	gaz à effet de serre
grk	αέριο (που προκαλεί το φαινόμενο) του θερμοκηπίου
ita	gas a effetto serra
por	gás de estufa
spa	gases de efecto de invernadero
usa	greenhouse gas

gridding

fin	ruudutus
ger	Gitternetz
nld	raster
nor	ruteteknikk (kart)
swe	rutssystem
fre	maillage
grk	κατασκευή δικτύου/δημιουργία καννάβου/τετραγωνισμός
ita	grigliatura
por	execução de grelhas
spa	disposición en rejilla
usa	gridding

grinding

fin	jauhaminen; hiominen
ger	Zerkleinern
nld	(ver)malen
nor	oppmaling
swe	malning; slipning; polering
fre	broyage
grk	άλεση/πολτοποίηση/ισοπέδωση/λείανση/τρόχισμα
ita	triturazione
por	trituração
spa	trituración
usa	grinding

gross domestic product

fin	bruttokansantuote
ger	Bruttoinlandsprodukt
nld	bruto binnenlands product
nor	brutto nasjonalprodukt
swe	bruttonationalinkomst; bruttonationalprodukt
fre	produit intérieur brut
grk	ακαθάριστο εγχώριο προϊόν
ita	prodotto interno lordo
por	produto interno bruto (PIB)
spa	producto interior bruto
usa	gross domestic product

gross national product

fin	bruttokansantuote
ger	Bruttosozialprodukt
nld	bruto nationaal product
nor	brutto nasjonalinntekt
swe	bruttonationalinkomst; bruttonationalprodukt
fre	produit national brut
grk	ακαθάριστο εθνικό προϊόν
ita	prodotto nazionale lordo
por	produto nacional bruto

spa producto nacional bruto

usa gross national product

groundwater

fin	pohjavesi
ger	Grundwasser
nld	grondwater
nor	grunnvann
swe	
fre	eaux souterraines
grk	υπόγειο νερό
ita	acqua sotterranea
por	águas intersticiais
spa	agua subterránea
usa	groundwater

groundwater endangering

fin	pohjaveden vaarantuminen
ger	Grundwassergefährdung
nld	het in gevaar brengen van het grondwater
nor	utsette grunnvann for fare
swe	fara för grundvatten
fre	risque pour les eaux souterraines
grk	απειλή (κίνδυνος) για τα υπόγεια ύδατα
ita	potenziale inquinamento della falda acquifera
por	águas subterrâneas ameaçadas
spa	riesgo para aguas subterráneas
usa	groundwater endangering

groundwater extraction

fin	pohjaveden otto
ger	Grundwasserentnahme
nld	grondwaterwinning
nor	grunnvannsuttak
swe	uttagning av grundvatten
fre	puisage des eaux souterraines
grk	αφαίρεση (άντληση) υπογείων υδάτων
ita	estrazione di acqua sotterranea
por	águas subterrâneas (extracção)
spa	extracción de aguas subterráneas
usa	groundwater extraction

groundwater pollution

fin	pohjaveden saastuminen
ger	Grundwasserverunreinigung
nld	grondwaterverontreiniging
nor	grunnvannsforurensning
swe	förorening av grundvatten
fre	pollution des eaux souterraines
grk	μόλυνση των υπογείων υδάτων
ita	inquinamento della falda
por	poluição de águas subterrâneas
spa	contaminación de aguas subterráneas
usa	groundwater pollution

groundwater protection

fin	pohjaveden suojele
ger	Grundwasserschutz
nld	grondwaterbescherming
nor	grunnvannsvern
swe	grundvattenskydd
fre	protection des réserves d'eau souterraines
grk	προστασία των υπογείων υδάτων
ita	protezione delle acque sotterranee
por	protecção de águas subterrâneas

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa protección de las aguas subterráneas
usa groundwater protection

groundwater quality

fin pohjaveden laatu
ger Grundwasserqualität
nld grondwaterkwaliteit
nor grunnvannskvalitet
swe kvalité på grundvatten
fre qualité des eaux souterraines
grk ποιότητα των υπογείων υδάτων
ita qualità delle acque sotterranee
por qualidade das águas subterrâneas
spa calidad de las aguas subterráneas
usa groundwater quality

group behaviour

fin ryhmäkäyttäytyminen
ger Gruppenverhalten
nld groepsgedrag
nor gruppeatferd
swe grupp beteende
fre comportement collectif
grk συμπεριφορά ομάδας
ita comportamento di gruppo
por comportamento de grupo
spa conducta de grupo
usa group behavior

gulf

fin meren lahti; suuri malmikerros
ger Golf (Küste)
nld baai
nor bukt
swe golf; bukt; vik
fre golfe
grk κόλπος
ita golfo
por golfos
spa golfos
usa gulf

gymnosperm

fin paljassiemeniset
ger Nacktsamer
nld naaktzadigen
nor nakenfrøet plante
swe nakenfröig växt; gymnosperm
fre gymnosperme
grk γυμνόσπερμα
ita gimnosperme
por gimnospérmicas
spa gimnospermas
usa gymnosperm

gypsum

fin kipsi; kalsiumsulfaattidihydraatti
ger Gips
nld gips
nor gips
swe gips
fre gypse
grk γύψος
ita gesso (lavorato)
por gesso

spa yeso
usa gypsum

habitat

fin kasvuympäristö, elinpaikka
ger Habitat
nld habitat
nor habitat
swe utbredningsområde; livsmiljö
fre habitat
grk οικότοπος/ενδιαιτήμα
ita habitat
por habitats
spa hábitat
usa habitat

habitat destruction

fin elinympäristön tuhoutuminen
ger Zerstörung des Lebensraums
nld vernietiging van het natuurlijk woongebied
nor habitatødeleggelse
swe förstöring av livsmiljö
fre destruction de l'habitat
grk καταστροφή οικοτόπου
ita distruzione di habitat
por destruição do habitat
spa destrucción de hábitat
usa habitat destruction

haematology

fin hematologia
ger Hämatologie
nld leer van het bloed
nor hematologi
swe hématologie
fre αιματολογία
ita ematologia
por hematologia
spa hematología
usa hematology

hail

fin rakeet, sataa rakeita
ger Hagel
nld hagel
nor hagl
swe hagel
fre grêle
grk χάλαζα
ita grandine
por granizo
spa granizo
usa hail

half-life

fin puoliintumisaika, puoliintumisikä
ger Halbwertszeit
nld halveringstijd
nor halveringstid
swe halveringstid
fre demi-vie
grk χρόνος υποδιπλασιασμού/ημιζωή/ημίσεια ζωή
ita tempo di dimezzamento
por semivida

spa media de vida
usa half-life

haloform

fin haloformi
ger Haloform
nld haloform
nor haloform
swe haloform
fre haloforme
grk τριαλογονούχο παράγωγο του μεθανίου
ita aloformio
por haloformes
spa haloforme
usa haloform

halogenated biphenyl

fin halogenoitu difenyyli
ger Halogenbiphenyle
nld halogeembifenyl
nor halogenert bifenyl
swe halogenerat bifenyl/difenyl
fre biphényles halogéné
grk αλογονωμένο διφαινύλιο
ita bifenili alogenati
por bifenilos halogenados
spa bifenilos halogenados
usa halogenated biphenyl

halogenated compound

fin halogenoitu yhdiste
ger Halogenverbindung
nld halogeembinding
nor halogenert forbindelse
swe halogen(erad) förening
fre composé halogéné
grk αλογονωμένη ένωση
ita composto alogenato
por compostos halogenados
spa compuesto halogenado
usa halogenated compound

halogenated hydrocarbon

fin halogenoitu hiilivety
ger Halogenkohlenwasserstoff
nld halogeembkoolwaterstof
nor halogenert hydrokarbon
swe halogenerat kolväte; halon
fre hydrocarbure halogéné
grk αλογονωμένος υδρογονάνθρακας
ita idrocarburi alogenati
por hidrocarbonetos halogenados
spa hidrocarburos halogenados
usa halogenated hydrocarbon

halogenated phenol

fin halogenoitu fenoli
ger Halogenphenole
nld halogeembfenol
nor halogenert fenol
swe halogenerat fenol
fre phenol halogéné
grk αλογονωμένη φαινόλη
ita fenoli alogenati
por fenóis halogenados

spa fenoles halogenados
usa halogenated phenol

halogenated pollutant

fin halogenoitu saaste
ger Halogenierter Schadstoff
nld halogeembbevattende verontreinigende stof
nor halogenert forurensende stoff
swe halogenerad förorening
fre polluant halogéné
grk αλογονωμένος ρύπος
ita inquinante alogenato
por poluentes halogenados
spa contaminantes halogenados
usa halogenated pollutant

halogenated terphenyl

fin halogenoitu terfenyyli
ger Halogenierte Terphenyle
nld halogeenterphenyl
nor halogenert terfenyl
swe terphenyl halogéné
fre terphenyl halogéné
grk αλογονωμένο τερφαινύλιο
ita terfenili alogenati
por terfenilos halogenados
spa terfenilos halógenados
usa halogenated terphenyl

handicraft

fin käsityö
ger Kunsthandwerk
nld handenarbeid
nor håndverk
swe artisanat d'art
fre artisanat d'art
grk χειροτεχνία
ita artigianato manuale
por artesanato
spa artesanía
usa handicraft

handicraft business

fin käsityöteollisuus
ger (Kunst)handwerksunternehmen
nld ambachtelijke nijverheid
nor håndverksvirksomhet
swe hantverksföretag
fre entreprise artisanale
grk επιχείρηση (κλάδος) χειροτεχνίας
ita impresa artigiana
por empresas de artesanato
spa negocio de artesanía
usa handicraft business

harbour

fin satama
ger Hafen
nld haven
nor havn
swe hamn
fre port
grk λιμένας
ita porto
por portos

spa puerto
usa harbor

hard-to-dispose-of waste

fin vaikeasti käsiteltävä jäte
ger Schwerentsorgbarer Abfall
nld moeilijk verwerkbaar afval
nor spesialavfall
swe svårhanterbart avfall
fre déchet encombrant
grk δύσκολα διαθέσιμα απόβλητα
ita rifiuto di difficile smaltimento
por resíduos volumosos
spa residuos de difícil recogida
usa hard-to-dispose-of waste

hardness

fin kovuus
ger Härte
nld hardheid
nor hårdhet
swe hårdhet
fre dureté
grk σκληρότητα
ita durezza
por dureza
spa dureza
usa hardness

harmonisation of law

fin lainsäädännön yhtenäistäminen
ger Rechtsvereinheitlichung
nld harmonisatie van wetten
nor lovharmonisering
swe harmonisering av lagar
fre harmonisation des lois
grk εναρμόνιση της νομοθεσίας
ita armonizzazione delle leggi
por harmonização da legislação
spa armonización legal
usa harmonization of law

harvest

fin sadonkorjuu, korjata sato
ger Ernte
nld oogst
nor høsting
swe skörd
fre récolte
grk συγκομιδή
ita raccolto
por colheitas
spa cosecha
usa harvest

hazard

fin vaarat
ger Gefahren
nld gevaren
nor fare
swe faror
fre danger
grk κίνδυνοι
ita pericoli
por perigos (segurança no trabalho)

spa peligros
usa hazard

hazard area

fin vaarallinen alue
ger Gefahrenzone
nld gevarezone
nor risikoområde
swe farligt område
fre zone à risque
grk περιοχή κινδύνου
ita area a rischio
por zonas perigosas
spa área de peligro
usa hazard area

hazard of pollutants

fin saastevaara
ger Gefahr durch Schadstoffe
nld gevaar van vervuilende stoffen
nor fare ved forurensende stoff
swe miljöfarliga föroreningar
fre risque dû aux polluants
grk επικινδυνότητα των ρύπων
ita rischio derivato da inquinanti
por perigos dos poluentes
spa riesgo de contaminantes
usa hazard of pollutants

hazardous chemical export

fin vaarallisten kemikaalien vienti
ger Ausfuhr von gefährlichen Chemikalien
nld uitvoer van gevaarlijke chemicaliën
nor eksport av farlige kjemikalier
swe miljöfarlig export av kemikalier
fre exportation de produits chimiques dangereux
grk εξαγωγή επικίνδυνης χημικής ουσίας
ita esportazione di sostanze chimiche pericolose
por produtos químicos perigosos (exportação)
spa exportación química peligrosa
usa hazardous chemical export

hazardous substance

fin vaarallinen aine
ger Gefahrstoff
nld gevaarlijke stof
nor helsefarlig stoff
swe miljöfarligt ämne
fre matière dangereuse
grk επικίνδυνη ουσία
ita sostanza pericolosa
por substâncias perigosas
spa sustancia peligrosa
usa hazardous substance

hazardous substances legislation

fin vaarallisia aineita koskeva lainsäädäntö
ger Gefahrstoffrecht
nld gevaarlijkestoffenwetgeving
nor lovgivning om helsefarlige stoffer
swe lagar om miljöfarliga ämnen
fre législation des matières dangereuses
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με τις (για τις) επικίνδυνες ουσίες
ita legislazione sulle sostanze pericolose

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por substâncias perigosas (legislação)
 spa legislación sobre sustancias peligrosas
 usa hazardous substances legislation

hazardous waste

fin vaaralliset jätteet
 ger Gefährlicher Abfall
 nld gevaarlijk afval
 nor farlig avfall
 swe miljöfarligt avfall; kemiskt riskavfall
 fre déchets dangereux
 grk επικίνδυνα απόβλητα
 ita rifiuto pericoloso
 por resíduos perigosos
 spa residuos peligrosos
 usa hazardous waste

hazardous waste dump

fin vaarallinen kaatopaikka
 ger Sonderabfalldeponie
 nld stortplaats voor gevaarlijk afval
 nor spesialavfallsdeponi
 swe miljöfarlig soptipp
 fre décharge de déchets dangereux
 grk χώρος απόρριψης (απόθεσης) επικίνδυνων αποβλήτων
 ita discarica per rifiuti pericolosi
 por resíduos perigosos (lixéiras)
 spa vertedero de residuos peligrosos
 usa hazardous waste dump

hazardous working material

fin vaarallinen työskentelymateriaali
 ger Gefährlicher Arbeitsstoff
 nld gevaarlijk bouw materiaal
 nor farlig arbeidsmateriale
 swe miljöfarligt arbetsmaterial
 fre substance dangereuse à manipuler
 grk επικίνδυνο υλικό (κατ)εργασίας
 ita materiale da lavoro pericoloso
 por materiais de trabalho perigosos
 spa material de trabajo peligroso
 usa hazardous working material

haze

fin auer, sumentaa
 ger Dunst
 nld nevel
 nor dis
 swe dis; dimma; tjock luft
 fre brume
 grk ξηρή αχλύς/θόλωμα
 ita foschia
 por bruma
 spa calima, niebla y bruma
 usa haze

headland (farm)

fin pellon piennar
 ger Ackerrandstreifen
 nld wendakker
 nor åkerreine
 swe åkerren; vändteg
 fre fourrière (culture des champs)
 grk πλάτωμα (αγρού)

ita margine di campo coltivato a fasce
 por cabeceiros
 spa farallón (explotación agrícola)
 usa headland (farm)

headland (geography)

fin niemi
 ger Landspitze
 nld landtong
 nor nes
 swe udde
 fre cap
 grk ακρωτήριο [γεωγραφικός όρος]
 ita capo (geografia)
 por promontório
 spa cabo (geografía)
 usa headland (geography)

health

fin terveys
 ger Gesundheit
 nld gezondheid
 nor helse
 swe hälsa
 fre santé
 grk υγεία
 ita salute
 por saúde
 spa salud
 usa health

health care

fin terveydenhoito, -huolto
 ger Gesundheitsfürsorge
 nld gezondheidszorg
 nor helseomsorg
 swe hälsovård
 fre soins de santé
 grk υγειονομική περίθαλψη
 ita cura della salute
 por cuidados de saúde
 spa sanidad
 usa health care

health care profession

fin terveydenhoitoammatti
 ger Medizinischer Beruf
 nld beroep in de gezondheidszorg
 nor helsearbeider
 swe hälsovårdsyrke
 fre profession de la santé
 grk επάγγελμα υγείας/κλάδος υγειονομικής περίθαλψης
 ita professione sanitaria
 por profissionais de saúde
 spa profesión sanitaria
 usa health care profession

health effect of noise

fin melun vaikutus terveyteen
 ger Gesundheitliche Auswirkung des Lärms
 nld gevolgen van lawaai op de gezondheid
 nor helsepåvirkning fra støy
 swe verkan av buller på hälsan
 fre bruit et santé

grk επίδραση (επιπτώσεις) του θορύβου στην υγεία
 ita rumore e salute
 por efeitos do ruído na saúde
 spa efecto sanitario del ruido
 usa health effect of noise

health facility

fin terveystalvelu
 ger Gesundheitseinrichtung
 nld (gezondheids)zorginstelling
 nor helseinstitusjon
 swe vårdinrättning
 fre institution sanitaire
 grk υγειονομική εγκατάσταση
 ita infrastruttura sanitaria
 por estabelecimentos de saúde
 spa infraestructura sanitaria
 usa health facility

health hazard

fin terveysriski
 ger Gesundheitsgefährdung
 nld gevaar voor de gezondheid
 nor helsefare
 swe fara för hälsan
 fre risque pour la santé
 grk κίνδυνος για την υγεία
 ita rischio per la salute
 por perigos para a saúde
 spa riesgo para la salud
 usa health hazard

health legislation

fin terveydenhuoltolainsäädäntö
 ger Gesundheitsrecht
 nld gezondheidswetgeving
 nor helselovgivning
 swe hälsoskyddslagstiftning
 fre législation sanitaire
 grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με την (για την) υγεία
 ita legislazione sanitaria
 por saúde (legislação)
 spa legislación sanitaria
 usa health legislation

health protection

fin terveydensuojelu
 ger Gesundheitsschutz
 nld gezondheidsbescherming
 nor helsevern
 swe protection de la santé
 grk προστασία της υγείας
 ita protezione della salute
 por protecção da saúde
 spa protección sanitaria
 usa health protection

health regulation

fin terveyttä koskeva määräys
 ger Gesundheitsrecht
 nld gezondheidsvoorschrift
 nor helseforskrift

swe hälsoskyddsförordning
 fre réglementation sanitaire
 grk υγειονομικός κανονισμός
 ita regolamento sanitario
 por regulamentos de saúde
 spa reglamento sanitario
 usa health regulation

health service

fin terveystalvelu
 ger Gesundheitsdienst
 nld gezondheidsdienst
 nor helsetjeneste
 swe hälsovård
 fre service de santé
 grk υγειονομική υπηρεσία
 ita servizio sanitario
 por serviços de saúde
 spa servicio sanitario
 usa health service

health-care activities waste

fin terveydenhoitoalan jätteet
 ger Abfälle aus dem Gesundheitswesen
 nld afval afkomstig van de gezondheidssector
 nor avfall fra helsevesenet
 swe déchets sanitaires
 grk ιατρικά απόβλητα
 ita rifiuto sanitario
 por resíduos de prestação de cuidados de saúde
 spa residuos de actividades sanitarias
 usa health-care activities waste

health-environment relationship

fin terveyden ja ympäristön suhde
 ger Gesundheit-Umweltbeziehung
 nld verbanden tussen de gezondheid en de (natuurlijke) en/of woon-)omgeving
 nor forhold mellom helse og miljø
 swe förhållandet hälsa-miljö
 fre relation santé-environnement
 grk σχέσεις υγείας-περιβάλλοντος
 ita relazioni ambiente-salute
 por relações saúde-ambiente
 spa relaciones salud-medio ambiente
 usa health-environment relationship

health-related biotechnology

fin terveyteen liittyvä biotekniikka
 ger Gesundheitsbezogene Biotechnologie
 nld biotechnologie met betrekking tot de gezondheid
 nor helserelatert bioteknologi
 swe hälsoförknippad bioteknik
 fre biotechnologie à but médical
 grk υγειονομική βιοτεχνολογία
 ita biotecnologie collegate alla salute
 por saúde (biotecnologia)
 spa biotecnología relativa a la salud
 usa health-related biotechnology

hearing (sense)

fin kuulo
 ger Gehör
 nld gehoor (zintuig)

nor hørsel
swe hörsel
fre audition (sens)
grk ακοή
ita udito
por audição (sentidos)
spa oído
usa hearing (sense)

hearing acuity

fin kuulon tarkkuus
ger Hörschärfe
nld scherpte van het gehoor
nor hørselsskarphet
swe hörselskärpa
fre acuité auditive
grk οξύτητα ακοής
ita acuità uditiva
por acuidade auditiva
spa agudeza auditiva
usa hearing acuity

hearing impairment

fin kuulovamma
ger Gehörschädigung
nld gehoorschade
nor hørselssvekkelse
swe nedsatt hörsel
fre trouble de l'audition
grk διαταραχή (εξασθένιση) της ακοής
ita danno all'udito
por deficiência auditiva
spa déficit auditivo
usa hearing impairment

hearing procedure

fin kuulemismenettely
ger Anhörungsverfahren
nld hoorzitting
nor høringsprosedyre
swe prövningsförfarande
fre procédure d'audition
grk ακροαματική διαδικασία
ita procedura delle udienze
por audiências (justiça)
spa procedimiento de audiencia
usa hearing procedure

hearing protection

fin kuulonsuojaus
ger Gehörschutz
nld gehoorbescherming
nor hørselvern
swe öronskydd
fre protection de l'ouïe
grk προστασία (προστατευτικό) της ακοής
ita protezione dell'udito
por protecção do ouvido
spa protección del oído
usa hearing protection

hearing system

fin kuuloelimistö
ger Gehörorgan
nld gehoor(systeem)

nor hørselsystem
swe hörapparat
fre système auditif
grk ακουστικό σύστημα
ita sistema uditivo
por sistema auditivo
spa sistema acústico
usa hearing system

heat (physics)

fin kuumuus
ger Wärme
nld warmte (fysica)
nor varme (parameter)
swe värme
fre chaleur
grk θερμότητα [όρος της φυσικής]
ita calore
por calor (física)
spa calor
usa heat (physics)

heat and power station

fin lämpö- ja voimalaitos
ger Heizkraftwerk
nld warmtekrachtcentrale
nor kraftvarmeverk
swe kraftvärmeverk
fre centrale à co-génération
grk θερμοηλεκτρικός σταθμός (παραγωγής ενέργειας)/ΘΗΣ
ita centrale combinata per la produzione di energia e il riscaldamento
por centrais termoeléctricas
spa central térmica y eléctrica
usa heat and power station

heat pump

fin lämpöpumppu
ger Wärmepumpe
nld warmtepomp
nor varmpumpe
swe värmepump
fre pompe à chaleur
grk αντλία θερμότητας
ita pompa di calore
por bombas de calor
spa bombas de calor
usa heat pump

heat storage

fin lämmönakkumulaatio
ger Wärmespeicherung
nld opslag van warmte
nor varmelagring
swe värmelagring; värmeackumulering
fre stockage de chaleur
grk αποθήκευση (συσσώρευση) θερμότητας
ita accumulo di calore
por armazenagem de calor
spa almacenaje del calor
usa heat storage

heat supply

fin	lämmön hankinta
ger	Wärmeversorgung
nld	warmtevoorziening
nor	varmeforsyning
swe	värmetillförsel
fre	fourniture de chaleur
grk	παροχή θερμότητας
ita	fornitura di calore
por	fornecimento de calor
spa	suministro de calor
usa	heat supply

heater

fin	kuumennin, lämmitin, keittolaite
ger	Heizgerät
nld	verwarmingstoestel
nor	varmeapparat
swe	värmare; motståndsvärmare
fre	appareil de chauffage
grk	θερμαντήρας/αερόθερμο/θερμάστρα
ita	apparecchiatura per riscaldamento
por	aquecedores
spa	calentador
usa	heater

heathland

fin	nummi, kangas
ger	Heide
nld	heide
nor	heilandskap
swe	hedmark
fre	lande
grk	ρεικότοπος
ita	brughiera
por	charnecas
spa	brezal
usa	heathland

heating

fin	lämmitys
ger	Heizung
nld	verwarming
nor	oppvarming
swe	värme
fre	chauffage
grk	θέρμανση
ita	riscaldamento (industria)
por	aquecimento
spa	calefacción
usa	heating

heating plant

fin	lämmityslaitos, lämpökeskus
ger	Heizwerk
nld	verwarminginstallatie
nor	varmeanlegg
swe	värmeanläggning
fre	centrale de chauffage
grk	μονάδα θέρμανσης
ita	impianto termico
por	centrais de aquecimento
spa	central de calefacción
usa	heating plant

heavy goods vehicle traffic

fin	raskaiden tavaroiden kuljetus
ger	Schwerlastverkehr
nld	vervoer van zware goederen
nor	tungtransport
swe	transport av tunga varor
fre	transport de marchandises lourdes
grk	κυκλοφορία οχημάτων μεταφοράς βαρέων φορτίων
ita	traffico merci pesante lento
por	transporte de cargas pesadas
spa	tráfico de vehículos pesados con mercancías
usa	heavy goods vehicle traffic

heavy metal

fin	raskametalli
ger	Schwermetall
nld	zware metalen
nor	tungmetall
swe	tungmetall
fre	métal lourd
grk	βαρύ μέταλλο
ita	metallo pesante
por	metais pesados
spa	metales pesados
usa	heavy metal

heavy metal load

fin	raskametallikuormitus
ger	Schwermetallbelastung
nld	gehalte aan zware metalen
nor	tungmetallbelastning
swe	belastning genom tungmetaller
fre	charge en métaux lourds
grk	φορτίο βαρέων μετάλλων
ita	carico da metalli pesanti
por	carga de metais pesados
spa	carga de metal pesado
usa	heavy metal load

hedge

fin	pensasaita
ger	Hecke
nld	haag
nor	hekk
swe	häck
fre	haie
grk	φράκτης (θάμνων)
ita	siepe
por	sebes
spa	seto
usa	hedge

Helsinki Convention

fin	Helsingin yleissopimus
ger	Helsinki-Übereinkommen
nld	Verdrag van Helsinki
nor	Helsinkikonvensjonen
swe	Helsingfors-konventionen
fre	Convention d'Helsinki
grk	σύμβαση του Ελσίνκι
ita	Convenzione di Helsinki
por	Convenção de Helsínquia
spa	Convenio de Helsinki
usa	Helsinki Convention

herbicide

fin	kasvimyrkky, rikkaruohomyrkky
ger	Herbizid
nld	herbicide
nor	ugressmiddel
swe	ogräsbekämpningsmedel; herbicid
fre	herbicide
grk	ζιζανιοκτόνο
ita	erbicida
por	herbicidas
spa	herbicidas
usa	herbicide

herbivore

fin	kasvinsyöjä
ger	Pflanzenfresser
nld	planteneter
nor	planteeter
swe	växtätare; gräsätare; herbivor
fre	herbivore
grk	φυτοφάγος
ita	erbivoro
por	herbívoros
spa	herbívoros
usa	herbivore

heterocyclic compound

fin	heterosyklinen yhdiste
ger	Heterozyklen
nld	heterocyclische verbinding
nor	heterosyklisk forbindelse
swe	heterocyklisk förening; heterocyklisk sammansättning
fre	hétérocycle
grk	ετεροκυκλική ένωση
ita	composti eterociclici
por	compostos heterocíclicos
spa	compuestos heterocíclicos
usa	heterocyclic compound

high mountain

fin	korkea vuori
ger	Hochgebirge
nld	hoge berg
nor	høyfjell
swe	högt berg
fre	haute montagne
grk	υψηλό όρος/όρος μεγάλου ύψους
ita	alta montagna
por	montanhas altas
spa	alta montaña
usa	high mountain

high protein food

fin	runsasproteiininen ruoka
ger	Eiweißreiche Nahrung
nld	proteïnerijk voedsel
nor	mat med høyt proteininnhold
swe	
fre	alimentation riche en protéines
grk	τροφή με υψηλή περιεκτικότητα σε πρωτεΐνες
ita	alimento altamente proteico
por	alimentos ricos em proteínas
spa	alimentos altos en proteínas

usa high protein food

high tide water

fin	nousuvesi
ger	Gezeitenhochwasser
nld	hoogwater
nor	flo
swe	högvatten
fre	marée haute
grk	ύδατα πλημμυρίδας
ita	acqua di alta marea
por	maré alta
spa	alta de marea agua
usa	high tide water

high voltage line

fin	suurjännitelinja
ger	Hochspannungsleitung
nld	hoogspanningsleiding
nor	høyspentledning
swe	högsänningsledning
fre	ligne à haute tension
grk	γραμμή υψηλής τάσης
ita	linea elettrica a alta tensione
por	linhas de alta tensão
spa	línea de alta tensión
usa	high voltage line

high-rise building

fin	kerrostalo, tornitalo
ger	Hochhaus
nld	hoogbouw
nor	høyhus
swe	höghus
fre	immeuble de grande hauteur
grk	ουρανοξύστης
ita	costruzione di grande altezza
por	arranha-céus
spa	edificios de gran altura
usa	high-rise building

high-speed railway

fin	nopeiden junien rautatie
ger	Hochgeschwindigkeitsbahn
nld	hogesnelheids(spoor)lijn
nor	høyhastighetsjernbane
swe	höghastighetsjärnväg
fre	voie ferrée à grande vitesse
grk	σιδηροτροχιά υψηλής ταχύτητας
ita	ferrovia ad alta velocità
por	tráfego ferroviário (de alta velocidade)
spa	ferrocarril de alta velocidad
usa	high-speed railway

high-speed train

fin	luotijuna
ger	Hochgeschwindigkeitszug
nld	hogesnelheidstrein
nor	høyhastighetstog
swe	höghastighetståg
fre	train à grande vitesse
grk	σιδηρόδρομος (συρμός) υψηλής ταχύτητας
ita	treno ad alta velocità
por	combóios de alta velocidade
spa	trenes de alta velocidad

usa high-speed train

higher education

fin yliopistotason koulutus
ger Hochschulausbildung
nld hoger onderwijs
nor høyere utdanning
swe högre utbildning; universitetsundervisning
fre enseignement supérieur
grk τριτοβάθμια εκπαίδευση
ita istruzione superiore
por ensino superior
spa enseñanza superior
usa higher education

highland ecosystem

fin ylämaan ekosysteemi
ger Hochlandökosystem
nld ecosysteem van hooglanden
nor høylandsøkosystem
swe
fre écosystème de montagne
grk οικοσύστημα ημιορεινής ζώνης
ita ecosistema di altopiano
por ecossistema de planaltos
spa ecosistema de altiplano
usa highland ecosystem

highway

fin valtatie
ger Öffentliche Straße
nld snelweg
nor hovedriksveg
swe motorväg
fre route
grk αυτοκινητόδρομος/λεωφόρος
ita superstrada
por autoestradas
spa carretera
usa highway

hiking trail

fin patikkapolku
ger Wanderweg
nld wandelpad
nor turløype
swe vandringsstig
fre sentier de randonnée
grk διαδρομή πεζοπορίας
ita sentiero escursionistico
por percursos pedestres
spa rastro de caminata
usa hiking trail

hill

fin kukkula
ger Hügel
nld heuvel
nor ås
swe kulle; berg; höjd
fre colline
grk λόφος/ύψωμα/γήλοφος
ita collina
por colinas
spa montes

usa hill

historic centre

fin historiallinen keskus
ger Altstadt
nld geschiedkundige kern
nor historisk senter
swe historiskt centrum
fre centre historique
grk ιστορικό κέντρο
ita centro storico
por centros históricos
spa centro histórico
usa historic center

historical evolution

fin historiallinen kehitys
ger Historische Entwicklung
nld geschiedkundige evolutie
nor historisk utvikling
swe historisk utveckling
fre évolution historique
grk ιστορική εξέλιξη
ita evoluzione storica
por evolução histórica
spa evolución histórica
usa historical evolution

historical monument

fin muinaismuisto, muistomerkki
ger Baudenkmal
nld geschiedkundig monument
nor historisk minnesmerke
swe historiskt monument
fre monument historique
grk ιστορικό μνημείο
ita monumento di valore storico
por património histórico
spa monumentos histórico-artísticos
usa historical monument

historical research

fin historian tutkimus
ger Geschichtliche Forschung
nld geschiedkundig onderzoek
nor historisk undersøkelse
swe historisk forskning
fre recherche historique
grk ιστορική έρευνα
ita ricerca storica
por investigação histórica
spa investigación histórica
usa historical research

historical site

fin historiallinen kohde, muinaismuistomerkki
ger Historischer Standort
nld geschiedkundige plaats
nor historisk grunn
swe historiskt ställe
fre site historique
grk ιστορική τοποθεσία
ita sito di valore storico
por zonas de interesse histórico
spa conjuntos histórico-artísticos

usa historical site

history

fin historia
 ger Geschichte
 nld geschiedenis
 nor historie
 swe historia
 fre histoire
 grk ιστορία/ιστορικό
 ita storia
 por história
 spa historia
 usa history

holiday

fin loma
 ger Urlaub
 nld vakantie
 nor ferie
 swe semester
 fre vacances
 grk αργία/άδεια/εορτή/διακοπές
 ita vacanza
 por férias
 spa vacaciones
 usa vacation

holiday camp

fin lomakylä
 ger Ferienlager
 nld vakantiekamp
 nor feriekoloni
 swe semesterläger
 fre camp de vacances
 grk κατασκήνωση/καταυλισμός διακοπών
 ita campo per vacanze
 por campos de férias
 spa campo de vacaciones
 usa holiday camp

home garden

fin kotipuutarha
 ger Hausgarten
 nld moestuin
 nor villahage
 swe trädgård
 fre jardin familial
 grk κήπος κατοικίας
 ita giardino familiare
 por jardins particulares
 spa jardín doméstico
 usa home garden

homepage

fin kotisivu
 ger Homepage
 nld homepage
 nor hjemmeside
 swe hemsida
 fre page d'accueil
 grk αρχική ιστοσελίδα
 ita homepage
 por páginas pessoais
 spa homepage (página web)

usa homepage

homologation

fin hyväksyminen, vahvistaminen
 ger Billigung
 nld bekrachtiging
 nor homologering
 swe överensstämmelse
 fre homologation
 grk έγκριση
 (τύπου)/επικύρωση/επιβεβαίωση/αποδοχή/άδεια
 ita omologazione
 por homologação
 spa homologación
 usa homologation

horse

fin hevonen
 ger Pferd
 nld paard
 nor hest
 swe häst
 fre cheval
 grk ίππος/άλογο
 ita cavallo
 por cavalos
 spa ganado equino
 usa horse

horticulture

fin puutarhanhoito, puutarhavljely
 ger Gartenbau
 nld tuinbouw
 nor hagebruk
 swe trädgårdsodling; trädgårdsnäring
 fre horticulture
 grk κηπουρική/φυτοκομία/κηπευτική
 ita orticoltura
 por horticultura
 spa horticultura
 usa horticulture

hospital

fin sairaala
 ger Krankenhaus
 nld ziekenhuis
 nor sykehus
 swe sjukhus
 fre hôpital
 grk νοσοκομείο
 ita ospedale
 por hospitais
 spa hospitales
 usa hospital

hospital waste

fin sairaalajäte
 ger Krankenhausabfall
 nld ziekenhuisafval
 nor sykehusavfall
 swe sjukvårdsavfall; sjukhusavfall
 fre déchet hospitalier
 grk απόβλητα (απορρίμματα) νοσοκομείου
 ita rifiuto di ospedale

por resíduos hospitalares
spa residuos de hospitales
usa hospital waste

hot water

fin kuuma vesi
ger Warmwasser
nld warm water
nor varmtvann
swe varmvatten
fre eau chaude
grk θερμά ύδατα/ζεστό νερό
ita acqua calda
por água quente
spa agua caliente
usa hot water

hotel industry

fin hotelliala
ger Gastronomiebetriebe
nld hotelsector
nor hotellvirksomhet
swe hotellbransch
fre industrie hôtelière
grk ξενοδοχειακός κλάδος
ita industria alberghiera
por indústria hoteleira
spa industria hotelera
usa hotel industry

household

fin talous
ger Haushalt
nld huishouden
nor husholdning
swe hushåll
fre ménage
grk οικογενειακή μονάδα/νοικοκυριό
ita nucleo familiare
por agregado familiar
spa quehaceres domésticos
usa household

household chemical

fin kotitalouskemikaali
ger Haushaltschemikalien
nld huishoudchemicaliën
nor husholdningskjemikalie
swe hushållskemikalie
fre produit chimique ménager
grk χημική ουσία που χρησιμοποιείται στο σπίτι
ita prodotto chimico per uso domestico
por químicos domésticos
spa sustancia química doméstica
usa household chemical

household expenditure

fin kotitalousmenot
ger Haushaltsausgaben
nld huishoudelijke uitgaven
nor husholdningsutgifter
swe hushållsutgifter
fre dépense des ménages
grk δαπάνες νοικοκυριών
ita spesa delle famiglie

por despesas domésticas
spa gasto doméstico
usa household expenditure

household goods

fin kotitaloustavara
ger Haushaltsware
nld huishoudelijke artikelen
nor innbo og løsøre
swe hushållsvara
fre produits ménagers
grk οικιακό αγαθό (είδος)
ita casalinghi
por bens domésticos
spa bien doméstico
usa household goods

housing

fin asuminen, asuntoasiat
ger Unterkunft
nld huisvesting
nor innlosjering
swe bostäder
fre logement
grk στέγαση/στέγη
ita alloggio
por alojamentos
spa vivienda
usa housing

housing density

fin asumistiheys
ger Wohndichte
nld woningdichtheid
nor boligtetthet
swe bostadsbestånd
fre densité de l'habitat
grk πυκνότητα κατοίκησης (στέγασης)
ita densità di abitazioni
por densidade habitacional
spa densidad de vivienda
usa housing density

housing finance

fin omaisuus- ja asuntorahoituspalvelut
ger Wohnungsbaufinanzierung
nld huisvestingsfinanciering
nor boligfinansiering
swe finansement immobilier
fre στεγαστικά δάνεια
ita finanziamento per l'alloggio
por finanças da habitação
spa financiación de la vivienda
usa housing finance

housing improvement

fin asunto-olojen parantaminen
ger Wohnverbesserung
nld woningverbetering
nor boligforbedring
swe bostadsförbättring; förbättring av bostadsförhållanden
fre amélioration des logements
grk βελτίωση της στέγασης

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita miglioria degli alloggi
por melhoria das habitações
spa mejoras de vivienda
usa housing improvement

housing legislation

fin asunto-oloja koskeva lainsäädäntö
ger Wohnrecht
nld woningwetgeving
nor boliglovgivning
swe bostadslag
fre législation immobilière
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με τη (για τη) στέγαση
ita legislazione sugli alloggi
por habitação (legislação)
spa derecho de la vivienda
usa housing legislation

housing need

fin asutustarve
ger Wohnbedarf
nld woningnood
nor boligbehov
swe
fre besoin de logement
grk στεγαστικές ανάγκες
ita fabbisogno di abitazioni
por necessidades habitacionais
spa necesidad de viviendas
usa housing need

housing programme

fin asutusohjelma
ger Wohnungsbauprogramm
nld huisvestingsprogramma
nor boligbyggingsprogram
swe
fre programme immobilier
grk στεγαστικό πρόγραμμα
ita programma di assegnazione di alloggi
por programas de habitação
spa programa de construcción de viviendas
usa housing program

housing quality standard

fin asumisen laatus koskeva normi
ger Wohnqualitätsnorm
nld kwaliteitsnorm voor woningen
nor standard for boligkvalitet
swe norm om bostadskvalitet
fre norme de qualité des logements
grk ποιοτική προδιαγραφή για τη στέγαση
ita standard di qualità degli alloggi
por padrões de qualidade de habitação
spa normas de calidad de vivienda
usa housing quality standard

human biology

fin ihmisen biologia
ger Humanbiologie
nld menselijke biologie
nor humanbiologi
swe
fre biologie humaine

grk ανθρώπινη βιολογία
ita biologia umana
por biologia humana
spa biología humana
usa human biology

human body

fin ihmisruumis
ger Menschlicher Körper
nld menselijk lichaam
nor menneskekroppen
swe mänsklig kropp
fre corps humain
grk ανθρώπινο σώμα/σώμα του ανθρώπου
ita corpo umano
por corpo humano
spa cuerpo humano
usa human body

human disease

fin ihmisten sairaus
ger Menschliche Krankheit
nld menselijke ziekte
nor menneskesykdom
swe mänsklig sjukdom
fre maladie humaine
grk ασθένεια του ανθρώπου
ita malattia umana
por doenças humanas
spa enfermedad humana
usa human disease

human ecology

fin ihmisekologia
ger Humanökologie
nld ecologie (als onderdeel van de sociologie)
nor human økologi
swe mänsklig ekologi
fre écologie humaine
grk οικολογία του ανθρώπου
ita ecologia umana
por ecologia humana
spa ecología humana
usa human ecology

human exposure to pollutants

fin ihmisen altistuminen saasteille
ger Menschliche Schadstoffaussetzung
nld menselijke blootstelling aan vervuilende stoffen
nor menneskelig forurensningseksponering
swe
fre exposition des personnes aux polluants
grk ανθρώπινη έκθεση στους ρύπους
ita esposizione dell'uomo agli inquinanti
por exposição a poluentes (homem)
spa exposición humana a contaminantes
usa human exposure to pollutants

human habitat

fin ihmisen asuinympäristö
ger Menschlicher Lebensraum
nld menselijk habitat
nor menneskets leveområde
swe människans livsmiljö
fre habitat humain

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk κατοικία (οικότοπος) του ανθρώπου
 ita habitat umano
 por habitats humanos
 spa hábitat humano
 usa human habitat

human health

fin ihmisen terveys
 ger Menschliche Gesundheit
 nld menselijke gezondheid
 nor menneskelig helse
 swe människors hälsa
 fre santé humaine
 grk υγεία του ανθρώπου
 ita salute umana
 por saúde humana
 spa salud humana
 usa human health

human migration

fin ihmisten muutto
 ger Bevölkerungsmigration
 nld volksverhuizing
 nor befolkningsmigrasjon
 swe folkvandring
 fre migration humaine
 grk ανθρώπινη μετανάστευση
 ita migrazione umana
 por migração humanas
 spa migraciones humanas
 usa human migration

human pathology

fin ihmiskehon patologia
 ger Humanpathologie
 nld menselijke ziektenleer
 nor humanpatologi
 swe pathologie humaine
 grk ανθρώπινη παθολογία
 ita patologia umana
 por patologia humana
 spa patología humana
 usa human pathology

human physiology

fin ihmisen fysiologia
 ger Humanphysiologie
 nld menselijke verrichtingsleer
 nor humanfysiologi
 swe physiologie humaine
 grk ανθρώπινη φυσιολογία
 ita fisiologia umana
 por psicologia humana
 spa fisiología humana
 usa human physiology

human population

fin väestö
 ger Bevölkerung
 nld bevolking
 nor befolkning
 swe befolkning
 fre population

grk ανθρώπινος πληθυσμός
 ita popolazione umana
 por população humana
 spa población humana
 usa human population

human rights

fin ihmisoikeudet
 ger Menschenrecht
 nld mensenrechten
 nor menneskerettighet
 swe mänskliga rättigheter
 fre droits de l'homme
 grk ανθρώπινα δικαιώματα
 ita diritti umani
 por direitos humanos
 spa derechos humanos
 usa human rights

human science

fin humanistiset tieteet
 ger Humanwissenschaften
 nld menswetenschappen
 nor humaniora
 swe människovetenskap
 fre sciences humaines
 grk ανθρωπιστικές επιστήμες
 ita scienze umane
 por ciências humanas
 spa humanidades
 usa human science

human settlement

fin asutus(taajama)
 ger Siedlung
 nld nederzetting
 nor bebyggelse
 swe bosättning
 fre établissement humain
 grk οικισμός ανθρώπων
 ita insediamento umano
 por aglomerados humanos
 spa asentamientos humanos
 usa human settlement

human settlement management

fin ihmisasutusten hallinta
 ger Siedlungswirtschaft
 nld beheer van (menselijke) vestigingen
 nor bosetningsforvaltning
 swe förvaltning av bosättningar
 fre gestion des établissements humains
 grk διαχείριση ανθρώπινων οικισμών
 ita gestione degli insediamenti umani
 por aglomerados humanos (gestão)
 spa ordenación de los asentamientos humanos
 usa human settlement management

human-made disaster

fin ihmisen aiheuttama suurvahinko
 ger Anthropogene Katastrophe
 nld door de mens veroorzaakte ramp
 nor menneskeutløst katastrofe
 swe katastrof orsakad av människor
 fre catastrophe anthropogénique

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	ανθρωπογενής καταστροφή	grk	κυνηγετικό καταφύγιο/εκτροφείο θηραμάτων
ita	disastro provocato dall'uomo	ita	riserva di caccia
por	catástrofes causadas pelo homem	por	reservas de caça
spa	desastres provocados por el hombre	spa	reservas de caza
usa	human-made disaster	usa	hunting reserve

humanitarian aid

fin	humanitaarinen apu
ger	Humanitäre Hilfe
nld	humanitaire hulp
nor	humanitær hjelp
swe	humanitært bistånd
fre	aide humanitaire
grk	ανθρωπιστική βοήθεια
ita	aiuto umanitario
por	ajuda humanitária
spa	ayuda humanitaria
usa	humanitarian aid

humus

fin	kasvumaa
ger	Humus
nld	humus
nor	humus
swe	humus
fre	humus
grk	μαυρόχωμα/χούμος
ita	humus
por	adubos orgânicos
spa	humus
usa	humus

hunting

fin	metsästys
ger	Jagd
nld	jacht
nor	jakt
swe	jakt
fre	chasse
grk	θήρευση
ita	caccia
por	caça
spa	caza
usa	hunting

hunting licence

fin	metsästyslupa
ger	Jagdschein
nld	jachtvergunning
nor	jaktkort
swe	jaktlicens
fre	permis de chasse
grk	άδεια κυνηγίου/κυνηγετική άδεια
ita	licenza di caccia
por	licenças de caça
spa	permiso de caza
usa	hunting license

hunting reserve

fin	rauhoitusalue
ger	Jagdreservat
nld	jachtgebied
nor	jaktreservat
swe	jaktreservat
fre	réserve de chasse

hurricane

fin	hirmumyrsky
ger	Hurrikan
nld	orkaan
nor	orkan
swe	
fre	cyclone
grk	Τυφώνας
ita	uragano
por	furacões
spa	huracán
usa	hurricane

hybridisation

fin	hybridisointi, hybridisaatio
ger	Hybridisierung
nld	kruising
nor	hybridisering
swe	hybridisering
fre	hybridation
grk	υβριδοποίηση
ita	ibridizzazione
por	hibridização
spa	hibridación
usa	hybridization

hydraulic construction

fin	hydraulinen rakennelma
ger	Wasserbau
nld	waterbouwkundig bouwwerk
nor	hydraulisk konstruksjon
swe	hydraulisk konstruktion
fre	construction hydraulique
grk	υδραυλική κατασκευή/υδραυλικό έργο
ita	costruzione idraulica
por	construção hidráulica
spa	construcciones hidráulicas
usa	hydraulic construction

hydraulic engineering

fin	vesirakennustekniikka
ger	Wasserbau
nld	waterbouw
nor	vannbyggingsteknikk
swe	vattenbyggnation; vattenbyggnadsteknik
fre	génie hydraulique
grk	υδραυλική μηχανική/έργα υδραυλικού μηχανικού
ita	ingegneria idraulica
por	engenharia hidráulica
spa	ingeniería hidráulica
usa	hydraulic engineering

hydraulics

fin	hydrauliikka, nestemekaniikka
ger	Hydraulik
nld	hydraulica
nor	hydraulikk
swe	hydraulik; vattenbyggnad

fre hydraulique
grk υδραυλική
ita idraulica
por hidráulica
spa hidráulica
usa hydraulics

hydrobiology

fin hydrobiologia
ger Hydrobiologie
nld hydrobiologie
nor hydrobiologi
swe vattenbiologi
fre hydrobiologie
grk υδροβιολογία
ita idrobiologia
por hidrobiologia
spa hidrobiología
usa hydrobiology

hydrocarbon

fin hiilivety
ger Kohlenwasserstoff
nld koolwaterstof
nor hydrokarbon
swe kolväte
fre hydrocarbure
grk υδρογονάνθρακας
ita idrocarburi
por hidrocarbonetos
spa hidrocarburos
usa hydrocarbon

hydrocarbon storage tank

fin hiilivedyn säilytystankki
ger Kohlenwasserstofftank
nld koolwaterstofftank
nor lagertank for hydrokarbon
swe kolvätereservoar
fre dépôt d'hydrocarbure
grk δεξαμενή αποθήκευσης υδρογονανθράκων
ita deposito di idrocarburi
por depósitos de hidrocarbonetos
spa tanque de almacenamiento de hidrocarburo
usa hydrocarbon storage tank

hydrochloric acid

fin kloorivetyhappo, suolahappo
ger Salzsäure
nld zoutzuur
nor saltsyre
swe saltsyra
fre acide chlorhydrique
grk υδροχλωρικό οξύ
ita acido cloridrico
por ácido clorídrico
spa acido clorhídrico
usa hydrochloric acid

hydroculture

fin vesiviljely
ger Hydrokultur
nld hydrocultuur
nor hydrokultur
swe vattenbruk

fre culture hors sol
grk υδατοκαλλιέργεια
ita coltivazione idroponica
por hidrocultura
spa agricultura de riego
usa hydroculture

hydroelectric energy

fin vesivoima
ger Hydroelektrische Energie
nld waterkracht
nor vannkraft
swe vattenkraft
fre énergie hydroélectrique
grk υδροηλεκτρική ενέργεια
ita energia idroelettrica
por energia hidroeléctrica
spa energía hidroeléctrica
usa hydroelectric energy

hydroelectric power plant

fin vesivoimalaitos
ger Wasserkraftwerk
nld waterkrachtcentrale
nor vannkraftverk
swe vattenkraftanläggning
fre centrale hydroélectrique
grk μονάδα υδροηλεκτρικής ενέργειας
ita centrale idroelettrica
por centrais hidroeléctricas
spa central hidroeléctrica
usa hydroelectric power plant

hydrogen

fin vety
ger Wasserstoff
nld waterstof
nor hydrogen
swe väte; hydrogen
fre hydrogène
grk υδρογόνο
ita idrogeno
por hidrogénio
spa hidrógeno
usa hydrogen

hydrogen sulphide

fin vetysulfidi, rikkivety
ger Schwefelwasserstoff
nld zwavelwaterstof
nor hydrogensulfid
swe svavelväte
fre sulfure d'hydrogène
grk υδρόθειο
ita idrogeno solforato
por sulfureto de hidrogénio
spa acido sulfhídrico
usa hydrogen sulfide

hydrogeology

fin hydrogeologia
ger Hydrogeologie
nld hydrogeologie
nor hydrogeologi
swe vattengeologi

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre hydrogéologie
grk υδρογεωλογία
ita idrogeologia
por hidrogeologia
spa hidrogeología
usa hydrogeology

hydrographic basin

fin hydrografen allas
ger Hydrographisches Becken
nld hydrografisch bekken
nor hydrografisk basseng
swe hydrografiskt flodområde
fre bassin hydrographique
grk υδρογραφική λεκάνη
ita bacino idrografico
por bacias hidrográficas (desenvolvimento)
spa cuenca hidrográfica
usa hydrographic basin

hydrographic network

fin hydrografen verkko
ger Hydrographisches Netz
nld hydrografisch netwerk
nor dreneringsnett
swe hydrografiskt nät
fre réseau hydrographique
grk υδρογραφικό δίκτυο
ita rete idrografica
por redes hidrográficas
spa red hidrográfica
usa hydrographic network

hydrography

fin hydrografia; merenkartoitus
ger Hydrographie
nld hydrografie
nor hydrografi
swe hydrografi; sjömätning
fre hydrographie
grk υδρογραφία
ita idrografia
por hidrografia
spa hidrografía
usa hydrography

hydrologic balance

fin vesitase
ger Wasserbilanz
nld waterbalans
nor vannbalanse (hydrologi)
swe hydrologisk balans
fre bilan hydrologique
grk υδρολογική ισορροπία/υδρολογικό ισοζύγιο
ita bilancio idrologico
por equilibrio hidrológico
spa equilibrio hidrológico
usa hydrologic balance

hydrologic cycle

fin veden kiertokulku luonnossa
ger Wasserkreislauf
nld waterkringloop
nor hydrologisk kretsløp
swe hydrologisk cykel

fre cycle de l'eau
grk υδρολογικός κύκλος
ita ciclo idrologico
por ciclos hidrológicos
spa ciclo hidrológico
usa hydrologic cycle

hydrologic disaster

fin hydrologinen suuronnettomuus
ger Wasserkatastrophe
nld hydrologische ramp
nor hydrologisk katastrofe
swe hydrologisk katastrof
fre catastrophe hydrologique
grk υδρολογική καταστροφή
ita disastro idrologico
por catástrofes hidrológicas
spa desastres hidrológicos
usa hydrologic disaster

hydrologic flow

fin veden virtaus
ger Wasserfluß
nld hydrologische stroming
nor vannstrømning
swe hydrologiskt flöde
fre régime hydrologique
grk υδρολογική ροή
ita flusso idrologico
por fluxos hidrológicos
spa caudal
usa hydrologic flow

hydrology

fin vesitiede, hydrologia
ger Hydrologie
nld hydrologie
nor hydrologi
swe hydrologi
fre hydrologie
grk υδρολογία
ita idrologia
por hidrologia
spa hidrología
usa hydrology

hydrolysis

fin hydrolyysi
ger Hydrolyse
nld hydrolyse
nor hydrolyse
swe hydrolys
fre hydrolyse
grk υδρόλυση
ita idrolisi
por hidrólise
spa hidrolisis
usa hydrolysis

hydrometeorology

fin hydrometeorologia
ger Hydrometeorologie
nld hydrometeorologie
nor hydrometeorologi
swe hydrometeorologi

fre hydrométéorologie
grk υδρομετεωρολογία
ita idrometeorologia
por hidrometeorologia
spa hidrometeorología
usa hydrometeorology

hydrometry

fin veden virtausta koskeva tutkimus ja mittaus
ger Hydrometrie
nld hydrometrie
nor hydrometri
swe hydrometry
fre hydrométrie
grk υδατομετρία
ita idrometria
por hidrometria
spa hidrometría
usa hydrometry

hydrosphere

fin vesikehä, hydrosfääri
ger Hydrosphäre
nld hydrosfeer
nor hydrosfære
swe hydrosfär
fre hydrosphère
grk υδρόσφαιρα
ita idrosfera
por hidrosfera
spa hidrosfera
usa hydrosphere

hygiene

fin hygienia
ger Hygiene
nld hygiëne
nor hygiene
swe hygien
fre hygiène
grk υγιεινή
ita igiene
por higiene
spa higiene
usa hygiene

hygienist

fin hygieenikko
ger Hygieniker
nld hygiënist
nor hygieniker
swe hygieniker; hygienist
fre hygiéniste
grk υγιεινολόγος
ita igienista
por higienistas
spa higienista
usa hygienist

hymenopteran

fin pistiäiset, kalvosiipiset
ger Hautflügler
nld vliesvleugeligen
nor årevinge
swe steklar

fre hymenoptère
grk υμενόπτερα
ita imenotteri
por himenópteros
spa himenópteros
usa hymenopteran

hypertext

fin hyperteksti
ger Hypertext
nld hypertext
nor hypertekst
swe hypertext
fre hypertexte
grk υπερκείμενο
ita ipertesto
por hipertexto
spa hipertexto
usa hypertext

ice

fin jää
ger Eis
nld ijs
nor is
swe is
fre glace
grk πάγος/παγωτό/μεταμεταμίνη
ita ghiaccio
por gelo
spa hielo
usa ice

ice pack

fin ajojää
ger Packeis
nld pakijis
nor pakkis
swe packis
fre banquise
grk παγόφραγμα/παγοκύστη
ita banchisa
por bancos de gelo flutuante
spa bolsa de hielo
usa ice pack

iceberg

fin jäävuori
ger Eisberg
nld ijsberg
nor isfjell
swe isberg
fre iceberg
grk παγόβουνο
ita iceberg
por icebergue
spa icebergs
usa iceberg

identification of pollutants

fin saastuttajien toteaminen
ger Schadstoffbestimmung
nld bepaling van vervuilende stoffen
nor forurensningsidentifisering
swe

fre identification des polluants
 grk ταυτοποίηση ρύπων
 ita identificazione degli inquinanti
 por identificação de poluentes
 spa identificación de contaminantes
 usa identification of pollutants

ideology

fin ideologia
 ger Ideologie
 nld ideologie
 nor ideologi
 swe ideologi
 fre idéologie
 grk ιδεολογία
 ita ideologia
 por ideologia
 spa ideología
 usa ideology

image classification

fin kuvien luokitus
 ger Bildklassifikation
 nld beeldclassificatie
 nor bildeklassifisering
 swe bildklassifering
 fre classification d'image
 grk ταξινόμηση εικόνας
 ita classificazione delle immagini
 por classificação de imagens
 spa clasificación de imágenes
 usa image classification

image enhancement

fin kuvan parantaminen
 ger Bildverbesserung
 nld beeldversterking
 nor bildeforbedring
 swe bildförbättring
 fre amélioration de l'image
 grk βελτίωση (ενίσχυση, εμπλουτισμός) εικόνας
 ita rinforzo dell'immagine
 por melhoria da imagem (informática)
 spa mejora de imagen
 usa image enhancement

image filtering

fin kuvan suodatus
 ger Bildgebendes Filtern
 nld filteren van een beeld
 nor bildefiltrering
 swe bildfiltrering
 fre filtrage d'image
 grk διήθηση εικόνας
 ita filtrazione dell'immagine
 por filtração de imagens
 spa filtración de imagen
 usa image filtering

image processing

fin numeerinen kuvankäsittely
 ger Bildverarbeitung
 nld beeldverwerking
 nor bildebehandling
 swe

fre traitement de l'image
 grk επεξεργασία εικόνας
 ita elaborazione di immagini
 por processamento de imagens
 spa tratamiento de imágenes
 usa image processing

image processing digital system

fin numeerinen kuvankäsittelyjärjestelmä
 ger Digitales Bildverarbeitungssystem
 nld digitaal beeldverwerkingssysteem
 nor bildebehandlingssystem
 swe digitalt bildbehandlingsystem
 fre système numérique de traitement d'images
 grk ψηφιακό σύστημα επεξεργασίας εικόνας
 ita sistema digitale di elaborazione immagini
 por sistemas digitais de processamento de imagens
 spa sistema de tratamiento digital de la imagen
 usa image processing digital system

image registration

fin ristikuvaus
 ger Bildüberlagerung
 nld beeldopslag
 nor bildregistrering
 swe bildregistrering
 fre enregistrement d'images
 grk καταχώριση (αποτύπωση) εικόνων
 ita registrazione delle immagini
 por registo de imagens
 spa registro de imagen
 usa image registration

IMCO code

fin IMCO:n koodijärjestelmä
 ger IMCO-Code
 nld IMCO-code
 nor IMKO-koden
 swe internationella sjöfartsorganisationens kodex
 fre codification OMCI
 grk κώδικας ΔΝΣΟ (Διακυβερνητικού Ναυτιλιακού
 ita codice IMCO
 por códigos IMO
 spa Código IMCO
 usa IMCO code

IMCO Conference

fin IMCO:n konferenssi
 ger IMCO-Konferenz
 nld IMCO-conferentie
 nor IMKO-konferansen
 swe internationella sjöfartorganisationens konferens
 fre Conférence OMCI
 grk διάσκεψη του ΔΝΣΟ
 ita Conferenza IMCO
 por Conferência da IMO
 spa Conferencia IMCO
 usa IMCO Conference

immission

fin immissio; immissiovahinko
 ger Immission
 nld immissies
 nor immisjon

swe immission
 fre immission
 grk όχληση/εισροή ρύπων
 ita immissione
 por imissões
 spa inmisión
 usa immission

immission control

fin immissionvalvonta
 ger Immissionsschutz
 nld immissiebeheersing
 nor immisjonskontroll
 swe immissionsövervakning
 fre contrôle des immissions
 grk έλεγχος των οχλήσεων
 ita controllo delle immissioni
 por controlo das imissões
 spa control de emisión
 usa immission control

immission control law

fin immissionvalvontalaki
 ger Immissionsschutzgesetz
 nld immissiebeheersingswet
 nor immisjonskontroll-lovgivning
 swe lag om immissionsövervakning
 fre loi de contrôle des immissions
 grk νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί ελέγχου των οχλήσεων
 ita legge sul controllo delle immissioni
 por controlo de imissões (legislação)
 spa ley de control de emisiones
 usa immission control law

immission damage

fin immissiovahinko
 ger Immissionsschaden
 nld immissieschade
 nor immisjonsskade
 swe immissionsskada
 fre dégât d'immission
 grk βλάβη (ζημία) από την εισροή ρύπων
 ita danno da immissioni
 por danos de imissões
 spa daño de emisión
 usa immission damage

immission forecast

fin immissioennuste
 ger Immissionsprognose
 nld voorspelde immissie
 nor immisjonsprognose
 swe immissionsprognos
 fre prévisions des immissions
 grk πρόβλεψη (προαναγγελία) όχλησης
 ita previsione delle immissioni
 por previsão de imissões
 spa pronóstico de emisión
 usa immission forecast

immission limit

fin immissioraja
 ger Immissionsgrenzwert
 nld immissiegrens

nor immisjonsgrense
 swe immissionsgräns
 fre limitation des immissions
 grk όριο όχλησης (εισροής ρύπων)
 ita limite delle immissioni
 por limites de imissões
 spa límite de emisión
 usa immission limit

immission load

fin immissiokuormitus
 ger Immissionsbelastung
 nld immissielast
 nor immisjonsbelastning
 swe immissionsbelastning
 fre charge d'immission
 grk φορτίο όχλησης/φόρτος προσληφθέντων ρύπων
 ita carico di immissione
 por carga de imissões
 spa carga de emisión
 usa immission load

immune system

fin immuunijärjestelmä
 ger Immunsystem
 nld immuniteitsysteem
 nor immunsystem
 swe immunsystem
 fre système immunitaire
 grk ανοσοποιητικό σύστημα
 ita sistema immunitario
 por sistema imunitário
 spa sistema inmunológico
 usa immune system

immunity

fin immuniteetti; koskemattomuus
 ger Immunität
 nld immuniteit
 nor immunitet
 swe immunitet
 fre immunité
 grk ανοσία (ιατρική)/ασυλία (νομικά)
 ita immunità
 por imunidade
 spa inmunidad
 usa immunity

immunoassay

fin immuniteettianalyysi
 ger Immunoassay
 nld immuniteitsonderzoek
 nor immunitetsprøving
 swe immunoanalys; immunoassay
 fre test immunologique
 grk ανοσοπροσδιορισμός
 ita saggio immunologico
 por análise imunológica
 spa immunoensayo
 usa immunoassay

immunological disease

fin immuunijärjestelmän sairaus
 ger Immunologische Krankheit

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	immunologische ziekte	nld	het ongedaan maken van de effecten van iets
nor	immunsykdom	nor	reversering av miljøbelastning
swe	immunologisk sjukdom	swe	effektupphävande
fre	maladie immunologique	fre	inversion de l'impact
grk	ανοσολογική ασθένεια	grk	αναστροφή των επιπτώσεων
ita	malattia immunologica	ita	ricupero degli impatti
por	doenças imunológicas	por	inversão de impacte
spa	enfermedades inmunológicas	spa	restauración de impactos
usa	immunological disease	usa	impact reversal

immunology

fin	immunologia
ger	Immunologie
nld	immunologie
nor	immunologi
swe	immunologi
fre	immunologie
grk	ανοσολογία
ita	immunologia
por	imunologia
spa	inmunología
usa	immunology

impact assessment

fin	vaikutuksen arviointi
ger	Verträglichkeitsprüfung
nld	het inschatten van het effect van iets
nor	konsekvensanalyse
swe	konsekvensutredning; konsekvensbeskrivning
fre	évaluation de l'impact
grk	αξιολόγηση (των) επιπτώσεων
ita	valutazione degli impatti
por	avaliação de impacte
spa	evaluación de impactos
usa	impact assessment

impact minimisation

fin	vaikutuksen minimointi
ger	Wirkungsminimierung
nld	het minimaliseren van de effecten van iets
nor	minimisering av miljøbelastning
swe	effektreducering
fre	minimisation de l'impact
grk	ελαχιστοποίηση των επιπτώσεων
ita	minimizzazione degli impatti
por	minimização de impacte
spa	minimización de impactos
usa	impact minimization

impact prevention

fin	vaikutuksen ehkäisy
ger	Vorbeugung gegen Schadwirkungen
nld	het voorkomen van de effecten van iets
nor	forebygging av miljøbelastning
swe	konsekvensförebyggande
fre	prévention de l'impact
grk	πρόληψη (αποφυγή) των επιπτώσεων
ita	prevenzione degli impatti
por	prevenção de impacte
spa	prevención de impactos
usa	impact prevention

impact reversal

fin	vaikutuksen suunnanmuutos
ger	Aufhebung von Schadwirkungen

impact source

fin	vaikutuksen lähteet
ger	Wirkungsquellen
nld	impactbronnen
nor	belastningskilde
swe	effektällor
fre	sources d'immission
grk	πηγές προέλευσης των επιπτώσεων
ita	sorgente di impatto
por	fontes de impacte
spa	fuentes de impacto
usa	impact source

impactor

fin	impaktori
ger	Impaktor
nld	proefhoofd
nor	impaktor
swe	dammhaltsprovare, -mätare
fre	impacteur
grk	προσκραυστήρας/κρούστης
ita	conimetro ad urto
por	destroçadores
spa	impactador
usa	impactor

implementation law

fin	voimaanpanolaki
ger	Ausführungsgesetz
nld	uitvoeringswet
nor	implementeringslov
swe	tillämpningslag
fre	loi de mise en oeuvre
grk	εκτελεστικός νόμος
ita	legge esecutiva
por	diplomas de regulamentação
spa	ley de ejecución
usa	implementation law

import

fin	tuonti
ger	Einfuhr
nld	invoer
nor	import
swe	import
fre	importation
grk	εισαγωγή
ita	importazione
por	importação
spa	importaciones
usa	import

import licence

fin	tuontilupa, tuontilisenssi
ger	Einfuhrlizenz

nld	invoervergunning	nld	de verhoging van de efficiëntie
nor	importtillatelse	nor	effektivisering
swe	importlicens	swe	förbättring av effektiviteten
fre	permis d'importation	fre	amélioration de l'efficacité
grk	άδεια εισαγωγής	grk	βελτίωση της αποτελεσματικότητας
ita	licenza di importazione	ita	miglioramento del grado di efficienza
por	licenças de importação	por	aumento da eficácia
spa	licencia de importación	spa	mejora de la eficiencia
usa	import license	usa	improvement of efficiency

importer

fin	maahantuojia
ger	Importeur
nld	invoerder
nor	importør
swe	importör
fre	importateur
grk	εισαγωγέας
ita	importatore
por	importadores
spa	importador
usa	importer

impoverishment

fin	köyhdyttäminen
ger	Verarmung
nld	verarming
nor	forningelse
swe	utarmning
fre	appauvrissement
grk	εξάντληση/ενδημική φτώχεια/εξαθλίωση
ita	impoverimento
por	empobrecimento
spa	empobrecimiento
usa	impoverishment

impregnating agent

fin	kyllästysaine
ger	Imprägnierungsmittel
nld	impregneermiddel
nor	impregneringsmiddel
swe	impregneringsämne; impregneringsmedel
fre	agent d'imprégnation
grk	μέσο εμποτισμού
ita	impregnante
por	massas de enchimento
spa	impregnante
usa	impregnating agent

impregnation (materials)

fin	kyllästäminen
ger	Imprägnierung
nld	doordrenking (materialen)
nor	impregnering
swe	impregnering
fre	imprégnation
grk	εμποτισμός (διαβροχή) υλικών
ita	impregnazione
por	enchimento (materiais)
spa	impregnación (materiales)
usa	impregnation (materials)

improvement of efficiency

fin	tehokkuuden parantaminen
ger	Wirkungsgradverbesserung

impulsive noise

fin	impulssikohina, impulssimelu
ger	Impulsschall
nld	impulsgeluid
nor	impulsstøy
swe	impulsbrus; impulsstörning
fre	bruit impulsif
grk	οξύς (διαπεραστικός) θόρυβος
ita	rumore impulsivo
por	ruído impulsivo
spa	ruido impulsivo
usa	impulsive noise

in situ

fin	itse kohteessa, "paikan päällä" tapahtuva
ger	in-situ
nld	ter plaatse
nor	in situ
swe	in situ; på platsen
fre	in situ
grk	επί τόπου/επιτόπιος
ita	in situ
por	in situ
spa	in situ
usa	in situ

in vitro assay

fin	in vitro -analyysi (pullossa)
ger	in vitro-Test
nld	in vitro proef
nor	in vitro-måling
swe	in vitro-analys
fre	test in vitro
grk	προσδιορισμός (ανάλυση) σε δοκιμαστικό σωλήνα
ita	prova in vitro
por	ensaios in vitro
spa	análisis in vitro
usa	in vitro assay

in vivo assay

fin	in vivo -analyysi (elävissä elimistössä)
ger	in vivo-Test
nld	in vivo proef
nor	in vivo-måling
swe	in vivo-analys
fre	test in vivo
grk	προσδιορισμός (ανάλυση) σε ζώοντα οργανισμό
ita	prova in vivo
por	ensaios in vivo
spa	análisis in vivo
usa	in vivo assay

incentive fund

fin	kannustinrahasto
ger	Finanzieller Anreiz
nld	stimuleringsfonds
nor	incitamentfond
swe	premiefond
fre	budget d'encouragement
grk	ταμείο παραγωγικότητας/χρηματοδοτικό κεφάλαιο
ita	fondo di incentivazione
por	fundos de incentivo
spa	fondo de incentivo
usa	incentive fund

incentive tax

fin	kannustusvero
ger	Steueranreiz
nld	stimuleringsbelasting
nor	incitamentskattlegging
swe	premieskatt
fre	incitation fiscale
grk	φόρος κινήτρου
ita	incentivo fiscale
por	incentivos fiscais
spa	impuesto incentivado
usa	incentive tax

incidental pollution

fin	satunnainen saaste
ger	Zufällige Verunreinigung
nld	toevallige vervuiling
nor	tilfeldig forurensning
swe	tillfällig förorening
fre	pollution accidentelle
grk	περιστασιακή ρύπανση
ita	inquinamento accidentale
por	poluição acidental
spa	contaminación fortuita
usa	incidental pollution

incineration

fin	tuhkaksi polttaminen, (jätteiden) poltto
ger	Verbrennung
nld	verbranding
nor	forbrenning
swe	förbränning
fre	incinération
grk	αποτέφρωση/καύση
ita	incenerimento
por	incineração
spa	incineración
usa	incineration

incineration of waste

fin	jätteenpoltto
ger	Abfallverbrennung
nld	afvalverbranding
nor	avfallsforbrenning
swe	förbränning av avfall
fre	incinération des déchets
grk	αποτέφρωση των αποβλήτων
ita	incenerimento di rifiuti
por	incineração de resíduos
spa	incineración de desechos
usa	incineration of waste

incineration residue

fin	jätteenpolton jäännös
ger	Verbrennungsrückstand
nld	verbrandingsrest
nor	forbrenningsrest
swe	förbränningsrest
fre	résidu d'incinération
grk	υπόλειμμα αποτέφρωσης
ita	residuo d'incenerimento
por	escórias (incineração)
spa	residuo de incineración
usa	incineration residue

incinerator

fin	jätteenpolttouuni
ger	Verbrennungsanlage
nld	verbrandingsinstallatie
nor	forbrenningsanlegg
swe	förbränningsugn
fre	incinérateur
grk	αποτεφρωτής
ita	inceneritore
por	incineradores
spa	incineradores
usa	incinerator

income

fin	tulot
ger	Einkommen
nld	inkomen
nor	inntekt
swe	inkomst; intäkt
fre	revenu
grk	εισόδημα/έσοδο
ita	reddito
por	rendimentos
spa	ingresos
usa	income

income tax

fin	tulovero
ger	Einkommenssteuer
nld	inkomstenbelasting
nor	inntektsskatt
swe	inkomstskatt
fre	impôt sur le revenu
grk	φόρος εισοδήματος
ita	imposta sul reddito
por	impostos sobre o rendimento
spa	impuesto sobre la renta
usa	income tax

incorporation

fin	yhdistäminen; yhtiöittäminen
ger	Inkorporation
nld	opname
nor	inkorporering
swe	inbyggning; iblandning; nedbrukning; införlivande
fre	incorporation
grk	ενσωμάτωση/εγγραφή/συγχώνευση/σύσταση εταιρείας
ita	incorporazione
por	incorporação (processos industriais)
spa	incorporación

usa	incorporation	ita	Oceano Indiano
		por	Oceano Índico
		spa	Océano Índico
		usa	Indian Ocean
indefinite legal concept			
fin	epämääriäinen oikeudellinen käsite		
ger	Unbestimmter Rechtsbegriff		
nld	onbepaald rechtsbegrip		
nor	undefinert juridisk begrep		
swe	odefinierat juridiskt begrepp		
fre	notion juridique indéfinie		
grk	αόριστη νομική έννοια		
ita	concetto legale indefinito		
por	conceito jurídico indefinido		
spa	concepto legal indefinido		
usa	indefinite legal concept		
indemnity			
fin	korvaus		
ger	Schadenersatz		
nld	schadevergoeding		
nor	skadeserstatning		
swe	gottgörelse; ersättning; skadeersättning; skadestånd		
fre	indemnisation		
grk	(χρηματική) αποζημίωση/εγγύηση αποζημίωσης		
ita	indennizzo		
por	indemnizações		
spa	indemnizaciones		
usa	indemnity		
index			
fin	osoitin; luettelo; hakemisto		
ger	Index		
nld	inhoudsregister		
nor	indeks		
swe	förteckning; register; index		
fre	index		
grk	δείκτης/εγρετήριο/πίνακας περιεχομένων/τιμάρθμος		
ita	indice		
por	índices (parâmetros)		
spa	índice		
usa	index		
indexing of documentation			
fin	asiakirjojen luettelointi		
ger	Dokumentenindexierung		
nld	het indexeren van informatie		
nor	indeksering av dokumentasjon		
swe	indexering av dokumentation		
fre	indexation de la documentation		
grk	εγρετηρίαση εγγράφων (υλικού τεκμηρίωσης)		
ita	indicizzazione di documenti		
por	indexação de documentação		
spa	indexar la documentación		
usa	indexing of documentation		
Indian Ocean			
fin	Intian valatmeri		
ger	Indischer Ozean		
nld	Indische Oceaan		
nor	Indiahavet		
swe			
fre	Océan indien		
grk	Ινδικός Ωκεανός		
		ita	Oceano Indiano
		por	Oceano Índico
		spa	Océano Índico
		usa	Indian Ocean
indicator			
fin	osoitin; mittari; ilmaisin		
ger	Indikator		
nld	indicator		
nor	indikator		
swe	indikator		
fre	indicateur		
grk	(εν)δείκτης		
ita	indicatore		
por	indicadores		
spa	indicador		
usa	indicator		
indicator of environmental management			
fin	Ympäristönhoidon indikaattori		
ger	Umweltindikator		
nld	milieubeheerindicator		
nor	miljøindikator		
swe			
fre	indicateur du management environnemental		
grk	δείκτης για την διαχείριση του περιβάλλοντος		
ita	indicatore di gestione ambientale		
por	indicadores de gestão do ambiente		
spa	indicador de gestión ambiental		
usa	indicator of environmental management		
indicator of environmental quality			
fin	ympäristön laadun osoitin		
ger	Umweltqualitätsindikator		
nld	milieukwaliteitsindicator		
nor	indikator for miljøkvalitet		
swe	indikator för miljökvälitén		
fre	indicateur de la qualité environnementale		
grk	δείκτης ποιότητας του περιβάλλοντος		
ita	indicatore di qualità ambientale		
por	indicadores de qualidade do ambiente		
spa	indicador de la calidad ambiental		
usa	indicator of environmental quality		
indigenous forest			
fin	luonnonmetsä		
ger	Naturwald		
nld	inheems bos		
nor	naturskog		
swe			
fre	forêt primaire		
grk	αυτόχθον δάσος		
ita	foresta indigena		
por	florestas indígenas		
spa	bosque autóctono		
usa	indigenous forest		
indigenous knowledge			
fin	alkuperäinen tietous		
ger	Einheimisches Wissen		
nld	inheemse kennis		
nor	antatt kunnskap		
swe	inhemska kunskaper		
fre	connaissances indigènes		
grk	εγχώρια γνώση		

ita conoscenza indigena
por conhecimentos indígenas
spa conocimiento nativo
usa indigenous knowledge

indigenous technology

fin kotimainen teknologia
ger Einheimische Technologie
nld inheemse technologie
nor lokal teknologi
swe inhems teknisk
fre technologie indigène
grk εγχώρια τεχνολογία
ita tecnologia indigena
por tecnologia indígena
spa tecnología nativa
usa indigenous technology

indirect discharger

fin epäsuora aiheuttaja
ger Indirekteinleiter
nld indirecte inductor
nor indirekte induser
swe indirekt induktor
fre inducer indirect
grk έμμεση πηγή εκπομπών
ita introduttore indiretto
por descarregadores indirectos
spa descarga indirecta
usa indirect discharger

individual wastewater treatment

fin yksilöllinen jätehuolto
ger Einzelabwasserbehandlung
nld individuele afvalwaterverwerking
nor individuell avløpsvannbehandling
swe enskild avloppsvattenrening
fre assainissement autonome
grk χωριστή (διαχωρισμένη) επεξεργασία λυμάτων
ita smaltimento individuale delle acque di rifiuto
por tratamiento individual de águas residuais
spa tratamiento individual de aguas residuales
usa individual wastewater treatment

indoor air pollution

fin huoneilman, sisäilman saastuminen
ger Luftverschmutzung von Innenräumen
nld luchtvervuiling binnenshuis
nor forurensning av inneluft
swe inomhusluftförorening
fre pollution atmosphérique intérieure
grk ρύπανση του αέρα εσωτερικών χώρων
ita inquinamento atmosferico in ambiente confinato
por poluição do ar interior
spa contaminación en lugares cerrados
usa indoor air pollution

indoor environment

fin sisäympäristö
ger Innenraum
nld binnenmilieu
nor inneklima
swe inomhusmiljö
fre environnement intérieur

grk περιβάλλον εσωτερικών χώρων/ενδοκτηριακό περιβάλλον
ita ambiente confinato
por ambiente interior
spa ambiente interior
usa indoor environment

industrial activity

fin teollinen toiminta
ger Industrietätigkeit
nld industriële activiteit
nor industriell aktivitet
swe industriverksamhet
fre activité industrielle
grk βιομηχανική δραστηριότητα
ita attività industriale
por actividades industriais
spa actividad industrial
usa industrial activity

industrial area

fin teollisualue
ger Industriegebiet
nld industriegebied
nor industriområde
swe industriområde
fre zone industrielle
grk βιομηχανική περιοχή
ita area industriale
por áreas industriais
spa areas industriales
usa industrial area

industrial association

fin teollisuusliitto; elinkeinoyhdistys
ger Industrieverband
nld industriebond
nor industriforbund
swe industriförening
fre association industrielle
grk βιομηχανική εταιρεία/βιομηχανικός σύνδεσμος
ita associazione industriale
por associações industriais
spa asociación industrial
usa industrial association

industrial building

fin teollisuusrakennus
ger Betriebsgebäude
nld industrieel bedrijfsgebouw
nor industribygning
swe industribyggnad
fre bâtiment industriel
grk βιομηχανικό κτήριο/υπόστεγο
ita edificio industriale
por edifícios industriais
spa edificio industrial
usa industrial building

industrial crop

fin teknillinen viljelyskasvi
ger Industriepflanze
nld industriële gewassen
nor industriplante

swe industrigröda
 fre culture industrielle
 grk βιομηχανική καλλιέργεια
 ita coltura industriale
 por culturas industriais
 spa cultivos industriales
 usa industrial crop

industrial development

fin elinkeinoelämän kehitys; teollisuusrakennus
 ger Industrielle Entwicklung
 nld industriële ontwikkeling
 nor industriell utvikling
 swe industriell utveckling
 fre développement industriel
 grk βιομηχανική ανάπτυξη
 ita sviluppo industriale
 por desenvolvimento industrial
 spa desarrollo industrial
 usa industrial development

industrial dumping

fin teollisuuskatopaikka
 ger Industriehalde
 nld industriële stortplaats
 nor industrifyllplass
 swe industritipp
 fre décharge industrielle
 grk χώρος απόρριψης (απόθεσης) βιομηχανικών αποβλήτων
 ita scarico industriale
 por lixeiras industriais
 spa vertidos industriales
 usa industrial dumping

industrial economics

fin teollisuustaloustiede, toimialatutkimus
 ger Industrieökonomie
 nld industriële economie
 nor industriøkonomi
 swe industrinäring
 fre économie industrielle
 grk βιομηχανική οικονομία/οικονομικά της βιομηχανίας
 ita economia industriale
 por economia industrial
 spa economía industrial
 usa industrial economics

industrial effluent

fin teollisuuden jätevesi, teollisuuspäästö
 ger Industrieabwasser
 nld industrieel afvalwater
 nor industriavløp
 swe industriavloppsvatten
 fre effluent industriel
 grk υγρά απόβλητα της βιομηχανίας
 ita effluente industriale
 por efluentes industriais
 spa efluentes industriales
 usa industrial effluent

industrial emission

fin teollisuuspäästö
 ger Industrieemission

nld industrie-uitstoot
 nor industriutslipp
 swe industriutsläpp
 fre emissions industrielles
 grk βιομηχανική εκπομπή
 ita emissioni industriali
 por emissões industriais
 spa emisiones industriales
 usa industrial emission

industrial environment (in general)

fin teollisuusympäristö
 ger Industrieumwelt
 nld industriële omgeving (in het algemeen)
 nor industrimiljø
 swe industrimiljö
 fre environnement industriel (généralités)
 grk βιομηχανικό περιβάλλον (εν γένει)
 ita ambiente industriale (generalità)
 por ambiente industrial
 spa medio ambiente industrial (en general)
 usa industrial environment (in general)

industrial environmental policy

fin teollisuuden ympäristöpolitiikka
 ger Industrie-Umweltpolitik
 nld industriële milieuzorg
 nor industrimiljøpolitikk
 swe industrimiljöpolitik
 fre politique environnementale industrielle
 grk βιομηχανική πολιτική περιβάλλοντος
 ita politica ambientale aziendale
 por política ambiental (indústria)
 spa política ambiental en la industria
 usa industrial environmental policy

industrial equipment

fin tehdaslaitteet
 ger Industrieausrüstung
 nld industriële uitrusting
 nor industriutstyr
 swe industriutrustning
 fre équipement industriel
 grk βιομηχανικός εξοπλισμός
 ita apparecchiatura industriale
 por equipamento industrial
 spa equipo industrial
 usa industrial equipment

industrial fume

fin teollisuushöyryt
 ger Industrielles Abgas
 nld industriële rook
 nor industriavgass
 swe fumée industrielle
 grk βιομηχανικές αναθυμιάσεις
 ita fumi industriali
 por fumos industriais
 spa humo industrial
 usa industrial fume

industrial installation

fin teollisuuslaitos
 ger Industrieanlage

nld	industriële installatie
nor	industrianlegg
swe	industrianläggning
fre	installation industrielle
grk	βιομηχανική εγκατάσταση
ita	installazione industriale
por	instalações industriais
spa	instalaciones industriales
usa	industrial installation

industrial legislation

fin	teollisuuslainsäädäntö
ger	Industrierecht
nld	industriële wetgeving
nor	industrilovgivning
swe	industrilagstiftning
fre	législation industrielle
grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με τη (για τη) βιομηχανία
ita	legislazione industriale
por	indústria (legislação)
spa	legislación industrial
usa	industrial legislation

industrial manufacturing

fin	teollinen valmistaminen
ger	Industrielle Fertigung
nld	industriële fabricage
nor	industriell produksjon
swe	industriell tillverkning
fre	fabrication industrielle
grk	μεταποιητική βιομηχανία
ita	fabbricazione industriale
por	manufatura industrial
spa	fabricación industrial
usa	industrial manufacturing

industrial material

fin	teollinen materiaali
ger	Industrieller Stoff
nld	industrieel materiaal
nor	industrimateriale
swe	industrimaterial
fre	matériau industriel
grk	βιομηχανικό υλικό
ita	materiale per l'industria
por	materiais industriais
spa	productos industriales
usa	industrial material

industrial medicine

fin	työlääkätiede
ger	Arbeitsmedizin
nld	industriële geneeskunde
nor	bedriftsmedisin
swe	arbetsmedicin
fre	médecine du travail en industrie
grk	βιομηχανική ιατρική
ita	medicina del lavoro
por	medicina industrial
spa	medicina del trabajo
usa	industrial medicine

industrial noise

fin	teollisuusmelu
ger	Industrielärm
nld	industrieel lawaai
nor	industriestøy
swe	industribuller
fre	bruit industriel
grk	θόρυβος βιομηχανίας/βιομηχανικός θόρυβος
ita	rumore di origine industriale
por	ruído da indústria
spa	ruido comercial e industrial
usa	industrial noise

industrial or commercial

fin	teollinen tai kaupallinen
ger	Industriell oder kommerziell
nld	industrieel of commercieel
nor	industriell eller kommersiell
swe	
fre	industriel ou commercial
grk	βιομηχανικός ή εμπορικός
ita	industriale o commerciale
por	industrial ou comercial
spa	industrial o comercial
usa	industrial or commercial

industrial planning

fin	teollinen suunnittelu
ger	Industrieplanung
nld	industriële planning
nor	industriplanlegging
swe	industriplanering
fre	planning industriel
grk	βιομηχανικός προγραμματισμός
ita	pianificazione industriale
por	planeamento industrial
spa	planificación industrial
usa	industrial planning

industrial plant (building)

fin	tehdas, tuotantolaitos
ger	Industrieanlage
nld	fabriek
nor	industrianlegg
swe	industrianläggning
fre	établissement industriel (bâtiment)
grk	βιομηχανική εγκατάσταση (μονάδα) [κτήριο]
ita	impianto industriale
por	instalações industriais (edifícios)
spa	plantas industriales
usa	industrial plant (building)

industrial plant (organism)

fin	teollisuuskasvi
ger	Industriepflanze
nld	industriegewas
nor	industriplante
swe	industriväxt
fre	matière première végétale
grk	βιομηχανικό φυτό [οργανισμός]
ita	pianta industriale
por	produtos industriais (plantas)
spa	planta industrial
usa	industrial plant (organism)

industrial policy

fin	teollisuuspoliittikka, elinkeinopoliittikka
ger	Industriepolitik
nld	industriëel beleid
nor	industriepolitikk
swe	industriepolitik
fre	politique industrielle
grk	βιομηχανική πολιτική/πολιτική για τη βιομηχανία
ita	politica industriale
por	política industrial
spa	política industrial
usa	industrial policy

industrial pollution

fin	teollisuuden aiheuttama saastuminen
ger	Industriebedingte Umweltverschmutzung
nld	industriële vervuiling
nor	industriforurensning
swe	industriell förorening
fre	pollution industrielle
grk	βιομηχανική ρύπανση
ita	inquinamento industriale
por	poluição industrial
spa	contaminación industrial
usa	industrial pollution

industrial process

fin	teollisuusprosessit
ger	Industrielle Verfahren
nld	industriële processen
nor	industriprosess
swe	industriella processer
fre	processus industriel
grk	βιομηχανικές διαδικασίες (μέθοδοι)
ita	processi industriali
por	processos industriais
spa	procesos industriales
usa	industrial process

industrial product

fin	tehdasvalmiste, teollisuustuote
ger	Industrieprodukt
nld	industriëel product
nor	industriprodukt
swe	industriprodukt
fre	produit industriel
grk	βιομηχανικό προϊόν
ita	prodotti industriali
por	produtos industriais
spa	productos industriales
usa	industrial product

industrial production

fin	tehdastuotanto, teollinen valmistus
ger	Industrieproduktion
nld	industriële productie
nor	industriproduksjon
swe	industriell produktion
fre	production industrielle
grk	βιομηχανική παραγωγή
ita	produzione industriale
por	produção industrial
spa	producción industrial
usa	industrial production

industrial production statistics

fin	teollisuustuotantoa koskevat tilastot
ger	Industrieproduktionsstatistik
nld	industriële productiestatistieken
nor	industriestatistikk
swe	statistik över den industriella produktionen
fre	statistiques de la production industrielle
grk	στατιστικά στοιχεία σχετικά με τη βιομηχανική παραγωγή
ita	statistica della produzione industriale
por	estatísticas industriais
spa	estadísticas de la producción industrial
usa	industrial production statistics

industrial property right

fin	teollisoikeuksien suojelu
ger	Schutzrecht
nld	industriël eigendomsrecht
nor	beskyttelse av industrieiendom
swe	skydd av den industriella äganderätten
fre	droit de propriété industrielle
grk	δικαιώματα προστασίας του δικαιώματος
ita	diritto di protezione industriale
por	direito de propriedade industrial
spa	derechos de protección de derecho de propiedad industrial
usa	industrial property right

industrial safety

fin	työturvallisuus, työsuojelu
ger	Arbeitsschutz
nld	industriële veiligheid
nor	sikkerhet på arbeidsplassen
swe	arbetarskydd
fre	sécurité industrielle
grk	βιομηχανική ασφάλεια
ita	sicurezza industriale
por	segurança industrial
spa	seguridad en el trabajo
usa	industrial safety

industrial site

fin	teollisuusalue
ger	Industriestandort
nld	industriële locatie
nor	industritomt
swe	industrilokalisering
fre	site industriel
grk	βιομηχανικός χώρος
ita	sito industriale
por	zonas industriais
spa	zona industrial
usa	industrial site

industrial sludge

fin	teollisuusliete
ger	Industrieschlamm
nld	industriëel slib
nor	industri slam
swe	industri slam
fre	boue industrielle
grk	βιομηχανική ιλύς (λάσπη)
ita	fango industriale
por	lamas industriais

spa barro industrial
usa industrial sludge

industrial society

fin teollisuusyhteiskunta
ger Industriegesellschaft
nld industriële samenleving
nor industrisamfunn
swe industriellt samhälle
fre société industrielle
grk βιομηχανική κοινωνία
ita società industriale
por sociedade industrial
spa sociedad industrial
usa industrial society

industrial structure

fin tuotantorakenne
ger Industriestruktur
nld industriële structuur
nor industristruktur
swe industristruktur
fre structure industrielle
grk βιομηχανική δομή
ita struttura industriale
por estrutura industrial
spa estructura industrial
usa industrial structure

industrial waste

fin teollisuusjäte
ger Industrieabfall
nld industrieel afval
nor industriavfall
swe industriavfall
fre déchet industriel
grk βιομηχανικά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto industriale
por resíduos industriais
spa residuos industriales
usa industrial waste

industrial waste gas

fin jätekaasu
ger Industrieabgas
nld industrieel afvoergas
nor industriavgass
swe industriavgas
fre effluent gazeux industriel
grk βιομηχανικά αέρια απόβλητα (απαέρια)
ita gas di rifiuto industriale
por gases industriais
spa gas de residuos industriales
usa industrial waste gas

industrial waste water

fin teollisuusjätevesi
ger Industrieabwasser
nld industrieel afvalwater
nor industriavløpsvann
swe industriavløppsvatten
fre eau usée industrielle
grk βιομηχανικά λύματα
ita acqua di rifiuto industriale
por águas residuais industriais

spa agua residual industrial
usa industrial waste water

industrial wasteland

fin teollisuusjoutomaa
ger Industriebrachland
nld industriële woestenijs
nor tidligere industriområde
swe övergivet industriområde
fre friche industrielle
grk εγκαταλελειμμένες βιομηχανικές εκτάσεις
ita zona industriale abbandonata
por terrenos industriais abandonados
spa erial industrial
usa industrial wasteland

industrial zoning

fin teollisuuden vyöhykejako
ger Industrieansiedlung
nld industrieel gebied
nor industriell arealbruksrestriksjon
swe industriell kartläggning
fre zonage industriel
grk σχέδιο βιομηχανικής χρήσης της γης/υποδιαίρεση σε ζώνες
ita zonizzazione industriale
por zonagem industrial
spa división en zonas industriales
usa industrial zoning

industrialisation

fin teollistuminen, teollistaminen
ger Industrialisierung
nld industrialisatie
nor industriutbygging
swe industrialisering
fre industrialisation
grk εκβιομηχάνιση
ita industrializzazione
por industrialização
spa industrialización
usa industrialization

industry

fin teollisuus
ger Industrie
nld industrie
nor industri
swe industri
fre industrie
grk βιομηχανία/επιχείρηση/κλάδος
ita industria
por indústria
spa industria
usa industry

inert waste

fin inertti jäte
ger Inertabfall
nld inert afval
nor inert avfall
swe neutralt avfall; inert avfall
fre déchet inerte
grk αδρανή απόβλητα
ita rifiuto inerte

por residuos inertes
spa residuos inertes
usa inert waste

inertisation

fin inertiksi muunto
ger Inertisierung
nld inert makend
nor inertisering
swe inert konvertering
fre inertage
grk αδρανής συμπίεση (τήξη)
ita inertizzazione
por inertização da atmosfera
spa clarificación inerte
usa inert rendering

infant

fin pikkulapsi, pienokainen
ger Kleinkind
nld zuigeling
nor småbarn
swe barn
fre nourisson
grk βρέφος/νήπιο
ita bambino piccolo
por primeira infância
spa niño
usa infant

infant mortality

fin lapsikuolleisuus
ger Säuglingssterblichkeit
nld kindersterfte
nor barnedødelighet
swe barndödlighet
fre mortalité infantile
grk βρεφική θνησιμότητα
ita mortalità infantile
por mortalidade infantil
spa mortalidad infantil
usa infant mortality

infection

fin tartunta, tartutus
ger Infektion
nld ontsteking
nor infeksjon
swe infektion
fre infection
grk μόλυνση/λοιμωξη
ita infezione
por infecção
spa infección
usa infection

infectious disease

fin tarttuva tauti
ger Infektionskrankheit
nld besmettelijke ziekte
nor infeksjonssykdom
swe infektionssjukdom; överförbar sjukdom; smittsam sjukdom
fre maladie infectieuse

grk μολυσματική (λοιμώδης) νόσος/λοιμώδες νόσημα
ita malattia infettiva
por doenças infecto-contagiosas
spa enfermedades infecciosas
usa infectious disease

infestation of crops

fin peltokasvien tuholaisvaiva
ger Pflanzenbefall
nld besmetting van gewassen
nor skadedyrangrep på avling
swe angrepp på gröda
fre infestation des cultures
grk προσβολή (παρασιτική μόλυνση) των καλλιιεργειών
ita infestazione di raccolti
por infestação de colheitas
spa infestación de alimentos y cultivos
usa infestation of crops

infestation of food

fin tuholaisten aiheuttama ruuan pilaantuminen
ger Lebensmittelbefall
nld voedselbesmetting
nor skadedyrangrep på mat
swe angrepp på föda
fre infestation des aliments
grk προσβολή (παρασιτική μόλυνση) των τροφών
ita infestazione di alimenti
por infestação de alimentos
spa infestación de alimentos y cultivos
usa infestation of food

infiltration

fin suotautuminen; imeytyminen
ger Infiltration
nld indringing
nor infiltrasjon
swe infiltration
fre infiltration
grk διείσδυση/διαπότιση/διήθηση
ita infiltrazione
por infiltração
spa infiltración
usa infiltration

inflammable substance

fin helposti syttyvä aine
ger Brennbarer Stoff
nld brandgevaarlijke stof
nor brennbart materiale
swe brandfarligt ämne
fre substance inflammable
grk εύφλεκτη ουσία
ita sostanza infiammabile
por substâncias inflamáveis
spa sustancias inflamables
usa inflammable substance

inflow

fin sisäänvirtaus, tulva
ger Zufluss
nld instroom
nor tilsig

swe tillrinning; tillströmning
 fre affluent
 grk εισροή/αναρρόφηση/παροχή
 ita afflusso
 por influxo
 spa afluencia
 usa inflow

informal negotiation

fin epäviralliset neuvottelut
 ger Informales Verwaltungshandeln
 nld informeel overleg
 nor uformell forhandling
 swe informell förhandling
 fre négociation informelle
 grk ανεπίσημη (άτυπη) διαπραγμάτευση
 ita negoziato informale
 por negociação informal
 spa negociación informal
 usa informal negotiation

informatics

fin tietojenkäsittelyoppi, informatiikka
 ger Informatik
 nld informatica
 nor informatikk
 swe informatil; informatikteknik
 fre informatique
 grk πληροφορική
 ita informatica
 por informática
 spa informática
 usa informatics

information

fin tieto
 ger Information
 nld informatie
 nor informasjon
 swe information
 fre information
 grk πληροφορορία(ίες)/πληροφόρηση/στοιχεία/ενημ
 έρωση
 ita informazione
 por informação
 spa información
 usa information

information centre

fin tietopalvelukeskus
 ger Informationszentrum
 nld informatie-centrum
 nor informasjonssenter
 swe
 fre centre d'information
 grk κέντρο πληροφοριών
 ita centro d'informazione
 por centros de informação
 spa centro de información
 usa information center

information clearing-house

fin tietokeskus
 ger Informationsvermittlungsstelle
 nld informatiedistributiecentrum

nor informasjonsavdeling
 swe informationsclearing
 fre bourse d'informations
 grk κέντρο ανταλλαγής πληροφοριών
 ita centro di informazione
 por centros de recolha e distribuição de informação
 spa centro de distribución de información
 usa information clearing-house

information exchange

fin tiedonvaihto
 ger Informationsaustausch
 nld informatie-uitwisseling
 nor informasjonsutveksling
 swe informationsutbyte
 fre échange d'informations
 grk ανταλλαγή πληροφοριών
 ita scambio di informazioni
 por intercâmbio de informação
 spa intercambio de información
 usa information exchange

information infrastructure

fin tiedon infrastruktuuri
 ger Informationsinfrastruktur
 nld informatieinfrastructuur
 nor informasjonsinfrastruktur
 swe informationsinfrastruktur
 fre infrastructure de l'information
 grk πληροφοροιακή υποδομή
 ita infrastruttura per l'informazione
 por infra-estruturas da informação
 spa infraestructura de información
 usa information infrastructure

information kit

fin tietopaketti
 ger Informationsausstattung
 nld informatieset
 nor informasjonspakke
 swe informationsmapp
 fre cahier de documentation
 grk ενημερωτικός φάκελος
 ita kit per l'informazione
 por kits de informação
 spa equipo de información
 usa information kit

information network

fin tietoverkko
 ger Informationsnetz
 nld informatienetwerk
 nor informasjonnettverk
 swe datanät
 fre réseau d'information
 grk δίκτυο πληροφοριών
 ita rete d'informazioni
 por redes de informação
 spa red de información
 usa information network

information processing

fin tietojenkäsittely
 ger Informationsverarbeitung
 nld informatieverwerking

nor	informasjonsbehandling	nld	informatietechnologiesector
swe	databehandling	nor	IT-industri
fre	traitement de l'information	swe	informationsteknisk industri
grk	επεξεργασία πληροφοριών	fre	industrie informatique
ita	trattamento dell'informazione	grk	βιομηχανία (κλάδος) της τεχνολογίας πληροφοριών
por	processamento de informação	ita	industria dell'informatica
spa	tratamiento de la información	por	indústria das tecnologias de informação
usa	information processing	spa	industria informática
		usa	information technology industry

information service

fin	tietopalvelu
ger	Informationsdienst
nld	informatiedienst
nor	informasjonstjeneste
swe	
fre	service d'information
grk	υπηρεσία πληροφοριών
ita	servizio informativo
por	serviços de informação
spa	servicio de información
usa	information service

information source

fin	tiedonlähde
ger	Informationsquelle
nld	informatiebron
nor	informasjonsskilde
swe	informationskälla
fre	source d'information
grk	πηγή πληροφορίας (πληροφόρησης, ενημέρωσης)
ita	fonte d'informazione
por	fontes de informação
spa	fuentes de información
usa	information source

information system

fin	tietojärjestelmä
ger	Informationssystem
nld	informatiesysteem
nor	informasjonssystem
swe	informationssystem
fre	système d'information
grk	πληροφοριακό σύστημα
ita	sistema informativo
por	sistemas de informação
spa	sistemas de información
usa	information system

information technology

fin	tietotekniikka
ger	Informationstechnologie
nld	informatietechnologie
nor	informasjonsteknologi
swe	informationsteknik
fre	technologie de l'information
grk	τεχνολογία πληροφοριών
ita	tecnologia dell'informazione
por	tecnologia da informação
spa	tecnología de la información
usa	information technology

information technology industry

fin	tietotekniikkateollisuus
ger	Datenverarbeitungsindustrie

information transfer

fin	tiedonsiirto
ger	Informationstransfer
nld	informatie-overdracht
nor	informasjonsoverføring
swe	dataöverföring
fre	transfert de l'information
grk	μεταβίβαση (μετάδοση) πληροφορίας
ita	trasferimento dell'informazione
por	transferência de informação
spa	transferencia de información
usa	information transfer

infraction

fin	rikkominen, loukkaaminen; särö
ger	Strafbare Handlung
nld	overtreding
nor	krenkelse
swe	brott; överträdelse; infraction
fre	infraction
grk	παράβαση/παραβίαση/κάταγμα
ita	infrazione
por	contra-ordenações
spa	infracciones
usa	infraction

infrared radiation

fin	infrapunasäteily
ger	Infrarotstrahlen
nld	infraroodstraling
nor	infrarød stråling
swe	infrastrålning; infrarödstrålning
fre	rayonnement infrarouge
grk	υπέρυθρη ακτινοβολία
ita	radiazione infrarossa
por	radiação infravermelha
spa	radiación infrarroja
usa	infrared radiation

infrasound

fin	infraääni
ger	Infraschall
nld	infrageluid
nor	infralyd
swe	infraljud
fre	infrason
grk	υπόηχος
ita	infrasuono
por	infra-sons
spa	infrasonido
usa	infrasound

infrastructure

fin	perusrakenne, infrastruktuuri
ger	Infrastruktur
nld	infrastructuur
nor	infrastruktur
swe	infrastruktur
fre	infrastructure
grk	υποδομή
ita	infrastrutture
por	infra-estruturas
spa	infraestructuras
usa	infrastructure

inhabitant

fin	asukas
ger	Bewohner
nld	bewoner
nor	innbygger
swe	invånare
fre	habitant
grk	κάτοικος
ita	abitante
por	habitantes
spa	habitantes
usa	inhabitant

initial training

fin	alkukoulutus
ger	Erstausbildung
nld	aanvangstraining
nor	begynneropplæring
swe	grundutbildning; grundläggande utbildning
fre	formation initiale
grk	αρχική κατάρτιση
ita	formazione iniziale
por	formação inicial
spa	formación inicial
usa	initial training

injury

fin	vamma
ger	Verletzung
nld	letsel
nor	skade (medisinsk)
swe	skada
fre	blessure
grk	κάκωση/τραύμα/πληγή/βλάβη
ita	lesione
por	ferimentos
spa	lesión
usa	injury

ink

fin	muste
ger	Druckfarbe
nld	inkt
nor	blekk
swe	bläck
fre	encre
grk	μελάνη
ita	inchiostrò
por	tintas de escrever e imprimir
spa	tintas
usa	ink

inland fishery

fin	sisävesikalastus
ger	Binnenfischerei
nld	binnenvisserij
nor	innlandsfiske
swe	insjöfiske
fre	pêche en eau douce
grk	αλιεία εσωτερικών υδάτων
ita	pesca interna
por	pesca em rios
spa	pesca continental
usa	inland fishery

inland navigation

fin	sisävesiliikenne
ger	Binnenschiffahrt
nld	binnenvaart
nor	innsjøfart
swe	insjöfart
fre	navigation fluviale
grk	εσωτερική ναυσιπλοΐα
ita	navigazione interna
por	navegação fluvial
spa	navegación interior
usa	inland navigation

inland water

fin	sisävesi
ger	Binnengewässer
nld	binnenwater
nor	innlandsvann
swe	inlandsvatten
fre	eaux intérieures
grk	εσωτερικά ύδατα
ita	acque interne
por	águas interiores
spa	aguas continentales
usa	inland water

inland waterways transport

fin	sisävesiliikenne
ger	Binnengüterschiffahrt
nld	binnenwatervervoer
nor	innenlands vannveistransport
swe	inlandssjöfart
fre	transport fluvial
grk	εσωτερικές πλωτές μεταφορές
ita	trasporto su vie di navigazione interna
por	transporte por vias de navegação interiores
spa	transportes fluviales
usa	inland waterways transport

inner city

fin	kaupungin ydin
ger	Innenstadt
nld	binnenstad
nor	bykjerne (slum)
swe	
fre	centre ville
grk	αστικό κέντρο
ita	area urbana degradata
por	centro da cidade (degradado)
spa	centro urbano
usa	inner city

innovation

fin	uudistus, uusi keksintö tai tapa
ger	Innovation
nld	vernieuwing
nor	innovasjon
swe	innovation
fre	innovation
grk	καινοτομία
ita	innovazione
por	inovação
spa	innovación
usa	innovation

inorganic chemistry

fin	epäorgaaninen kemia
ger	Anorganische Chemie
nld	anorganische chemie
nor	uorganisk kjemi
swe	oorganisk kemi
fre	chimie minérale
grk	ανόργανη χημεία
ita	chimica inorganica
por	química inorgânica
spa	química inorgánica
usa	inorganic chemistry

inorganic fertiliser

fin	epäorgaaninen lannoite
ger	Mineraldünger
nld	anorganische meststof
nor	kunstgjødsel
swe	oorganiskt gödselmedel
fre	engrais inorganique
grk	ανόργανο λίπασμα
ita	fertilizzante inorganico
por	fertilizantes inorgânicos
spa	fertilizante inorgánico
usa	inorganic fertilizer

inorganic pollutant

fin	epäorgaaninen saaste
ger	Anorganischer Schadstoff
nld	anorganische vervuiler
nor	uorganisk forurensende stoff
swe	oorganisk förorening
fre	polluant inorganique
grk	ανόργανος ρύπος
ita	inquinante inorganico
por	poluentes inorgânicos
spa	contaminantes inorgánicos
usa	inorganic pollutant

inorganic substance

fin	epäorgaaniset aineet
ger	Anorganische Substanzen
nld	anorganische stoffen
nor	uorganisk stoff
swe	
fre	substance inorganique
grk	ανόργανη ουσία
ita	sostanze inorganiche
por	substâncias inorgânicas
spa	sustancias inorgánicas
usa	inorganic substance

insect

fin	hyönteiset
ger	Insekt
nld	insecten
nor	insekt
swe	insekter
fre	insecte
grk	έντομα
ita	insetti
por	insectos
spa	insectos
usa	insect

insecticide

fin	hyönteismyrkky
ger	Insektizid
nld	insecticide
nor	insektmiddel
swe	insektsdödande medel; insekticid
fre	insecticide
grk	εντομοκτόνο
ita	insetticide
por	insecticidas
spa	insecticidas
usa	insecticide

insectivore

fin	hyönteissyöjät
ger	Insektenfresser
nld	insecteneters
nor	insekteter
swe	insektsätare
fre	insectivores
grk	εντομοφάγα
ita	insettivori
por	insectívoros
spa	insectívoros
usa	insectivore

insoluble substance

fin	liukenematon aine
ger	Unlöslicher Stoff
nld	onoplosbare stof
nor	uoppløselig stoff
swe	olösligt ämne
fre	substance insoluble
grk	αδιάλυτη ουσία
ita	sostanza insolubile
por	substâncias insolúveis
spa	sustancia insoluble
usa	insoluble substance

inspection

fin	tarkastus
ger	Inspektion
nld	inspectie
nor	inspeksjon
swe	besiktning; inspektion; kontroll
fre	inspection
grk	επιθεώρηση/εξέταση/αυτοψία/έλεγχος/εποπτεία
ita	ispezione
por	inspeção
spa	inspección
usa	inspection

inspection of records

fin	asiakirjojen tarkastus
ger	Akteneinsicht
nld	inspectie van de boeken
nor	dokumentgjennomgang
swe	revision av bokföring
fre	inspection des registres
grk	εξέταση (διερεύνηση) φακέλων (αρχείων)
ita	esame dei documenti
por	inspeção de registos
spa	inspección de registros
usa	inspection of records

inspection service

fin	tarkastuspalvelu, valvontapalvelu
ger	Prüfdienst
nld	keuringsdienst
nor	inspeksjonstjeneste
swe	inspektion
fre	service d'inspection
grk	τμήμα ελέγχου/επιθεώρηση
ita	servizio di ispezione
por	serviços de inspeção
spa	servicio de inspección
usa	inspection service

installation optimisation

fin	laitosten optimointi
ger	Anlagenoptimierung
nld	optimalisering van installaties
nor	anleggsoptimering
swe	anläggningsoptimering
fre	optimisation des installations
grk	Βελτιστοποίηση ηλεκτροπαραγωγής
ita	ottimizzazione delle installazioni
por	optimização de instalações
spa	optimización de instalaciones
usa	installation optimization

installation requiring approval

fin	laitos, johon tarvitaan hyväksyntä
ger	Genehmigungsbedürftige Anlage
nld	installatie die goedgekeurd vereist
nor	godkjenningkrav til anlegg
swe	anläggning som kräver godkännande
fre	installation nécessitant une habilitation
grk	εγκατάσταση για την οποία απαιτείται έγκριση
ita	installazione soggetta ad approvazione
por	instalações por aprovar
spa	instalación que precisa autorización
usa	installation requiring approval

installation restoration

fin	laitoksen kunnostus
ger	Anlagensanierung
nld	herstelling van een installatie
nor	restaurering av installasjoner
swe	återställande av anläggning
fre	réhabilitation du logement
grk	επισκευή εγκατάστασης
ita	restauro di immobili
por	restauração de edifícios
spa	rehabilitación de viviendas

usa installation restoration

institutional activity

fin	institutionaalinen toiminta
ger	Institutionelle Aktivität
nld	institutionele activiteit
nor	institusjonell aktivitet
swe	institutionell verksamhet
fre	vie institutionnelle
grk	θεσμική (θεσμοθετημένη) δραστηριότητα
ita	vita istituzionale
por	actividades institucionais
spa	vida institucional
usa	institutional activity

institutional structure

fin	institutionaalinen rakenne
ger	Institutionelle Struktur
nld	institutionele structuur
nor	institusjonsstruktur
swe	institutionell struktur
fre	structure institutionnelle
grk	θεσμική δομή
ita	struttura istituzionale
por	estrutura institucional
spa	estructura institucional
usa	institutional structure

institutionalisation

fin	laitostuminen
ger	Institutionalisierung
nld	institutionalisering
nor	institusjonalisering
swe	institutionalisering
fre	institutionnalisation
grk	θεσμοποίηση/ιδρυματοποίηση
ita	istituzionalizzazione
por	institucionalização
spa	institucionalización
usa	institutionalization

instrument manufacture

fin	välineiden, instrumenttien valmistus
ger	Instrumentenherstellung
nld	instrumentenvervaardiging
nor	instrumentproduksjon
swe	tillverkning av apparater
fre	industrie d'appareillage
grk	κατασκευή οργάνων
ita	industria delle apparecchiature
por	fabrico de instrumentos
spa	fábrica de instrumentos
usa	instrument manufacture

instrumentation

fin	välineistö, varustaminen tarvittavilla kojeilla
ger	Instrumentierung
nld	instrumentatie
nor	instrumentering
swe	instrumentering
fre	instrumentation
grk	ενοργάνιση/σύστημα οργάνων/συσκευές/οργανολογία
ita	strumentazione
por	instrumentação

spa instrumentación
usa instrumentation

insulating material

fin eristemateriaali
ger Dämmstoff
nld isolerend materiaal
nor isolasjonsmateriale
swe
fre matériau isolant
grk μονωτικό υλικό
ita materiale isolante
por materiais de isolamento
spa material aislante
usa insulating material

insulation (process)

fin eristys
ger Isolierung
nld isolatie
nor isolasjon
swe isolation
fre isolation (procédé)
grk μόνωση
ita isolamento (processo)
por isolamento (processo)
spa aislamiento (proceso)
usa insulation (process)

insurance

fin vakuutus
ger Versicherung
nld verzekering
nor forsikring
swe försäkring
fre assurance
grk ασφάλιση (ασφάλεια)
ita assicurazione
por seguros
spa seguros
usa insurance

insurance business

fin vakuutustoiminta
ger Versicherungswirtschaft
nld verzekeringsmaatschappij
nor forsikringsvirksomhet
swe försäkringsverksamhet
fre compagnie d'assurance
grk κλάδος (επιχειρήσεις) ασφαλίσεων
ita compagnia di assicurazioni
por companhias de seguros
spa compañía de seguros
usa insurance business

insurance coverage

fin vakuutuskate, vastuukate
ger Versicherungsschutz
nld dekking (door een verzekering)
nor forsikringsdekning
swe försäkringsskydd
fre couverture d'assurance
grk ασφαλιστική κάλυψη
ita copertura assicurativa
por cobertura de seguros

spa cobertura de seguro
usa insurance coverage

integral natural reserve

fin yhtenäinen luonnonsuojelualue
ger Integrales Naturreservat
nld integraal natuurreservaat
nor komplett naturreservat
swe naturreservat; naturpark
fre réserve naturelle intégrale
grk ολοκληρωμένο φυσικό καταφύγιο
ita riserva naturale integrale
por reservas naturais (integrais)
spa reserva natural integral
usa integral natural reserve

integrated environmental protection

technology

fin gy yhteinen ympäristönsuojeluteknikka
ger Integrierte Umweltschutztechnik
nld geïntegreerde milieubeschermingstechnologie
nor integrert miljøvern teknologi
swe integrerat miljöskydd
fre technologie de protection environnementale intégrée
grk ενσωματωμένη τεχνολογία προστασίας του περιβάλλοντος
ita tecnologia integrata per la protezione ambientale
por tecnologia integrada (protecção do ambiente)
spa tecnología integrada de protección del medio ambiente
usa integrated environmental protection technology

integrated management

fin yhteinen hallinta
ger Integriertes Management
nld geïntegreerd bedrijfsbeheer
nor integrert forvaltning
swe integrerad ledning
fre gestion intégrée
grk ενοποιημένη διαχείριση
ita gestione integrata
por gestão integrada
spa gestión integrada
usa integrated management

integrated pest control

fin yhteinen tuholaisten torjunta
ger Integrierte Schädlingsbekämpfung
nld geïntegreerde ongediertebestrijding
nor integrert bekjemping
swe integrerad bekämpning av skadedjur
fre lutte intégrée contre les nuisibles
grk ολοκληρωμένη καταπολέμηση των επιβλαβών οργανισμών
ita controllo integrato delle infestazioni
por controllo integrado de pragas
spa control integrado de plagas
usa integrated pest control

integrated pollution control

fin yhteinen saastumisen torjunta
ger Integrierter Umweltschutz
nld geïntegreerde vervuilingbeheersing
nor integrert forurensningsbekjemping

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe integrerad övervakning av miljöföreningar
 fre contrôle intégré de la pollution
 grk ενιαίος έλεγχος της ρύπανσης
 ita controllo integrato dell'inquinamento
 por controlo integrado da poluição
 spa control de contaminación integrado
 usa integrated pollution control

intensive animal husbandry

fin tehokarjanhoito
 ger Intensivtierhaltung
 nld intensieve veehouderij
 nor intensivt husdyrbruk
 swe intensiv husdjursuppfödning
 fre élevage intensif
 grk εντατική διασταύρωση (ζώων)/εντατική ζωοτεχνία
 ita allevamento intensivo di animali
 por pecuária intensiva
 spa ganadería intensiva
 usa intensive animal husbandry

intensive farming

fin tehoviljely
 ger Intensivlandwirtschaft
 nld intensieve landbouw
 nor intensivt jordbruk
 swe intensivt lantbruk; åkerbruk
 fre agriculture intensive
 grk εντατική καλλιέργεια
 ita coltura intensiva
 por exploração agrícola intensiva
 spa agricultura intensiva
 usa intensive farming

inter-library loan

fin kaukolaina
 ger Fernleihe
 nld interbibliothecair leenverkeer
 nor lånesamarbeid mellom bibliotek
 swe lån mellan bibliotek
 fre prêt inter-bibliothèques
 grk δανεισμός μεταξύ βιβλιοθηκών
 ita prestito tra biblioteche
 por empréstimo entre bibliotecas
 spa préstamo inter-bibliotecario
 usa inter-library loan

interaction of pesticides

fin tuholaismyrkkysten vuorovaikutus
 ger Pestizidwechselwirkung
 nld wisselwerking van bestrijdingsmiddelen
 nor bekjempingsmiddelinteraksjon
 swe reaktion mellan pesticider
 fre interaction des pesticides
 grk αλληλεπίδραση των φυτοφαρμάκων
 ita interazione di pesticidi
 por interacção de pesticidas
 spa interacción de plaguicidas
 usa interaction of pesticides

interchange of electronic data

fin elektronisten tietojen vaihto
 ger Elektronischer Datenaustausch
 nld uitwisseling van elektronische gegevens

nor utveksling av elektroniske data
 swe utbyte av elektroniska data
 fre échange de données informatisées
 grk εναλλαγή (ανταλλαγή) ηλεκτρονικών δεδομένων
 ita scambio di dati informatizzati
 por intercâmbio de dados electrónicos
 spa intercambio de datos electrónicos
 usa interchange of electronic data

interdisciplinary research

fin tieteidenvälinen tutkimus
 ger Interdisziplinäre Forschung
 nld interdisciplinair onderzoek
 nor tverrfaglig forskning
 swe tvärvetenskaplig forskning
 fre recherche interdisciplinaire
 grk διεπιστημονική έρευνα
 ita ricerca interdisciplinare
 por investigação interdisciplinar
 spa investigación interdisciplinaria
 usa interdisciplinary research

interest

fin etu
 ger Zins
 nld belang
 nor rente
 swe intresse; ränta
 fre intérêts
 grk ενδιαφέρον/συμφέρον/τόκος
 ita interessi
 por interesses
 spa interés
 usa interest

interest group

fin eturyhmä
 ger Interessenverband
 nld belangengroep
 nor interessegruppe
 swe intressegrupp
 fre groupe d'intérêt
 grk ομάδα πίεσης/ομάδα συμφερόντων
 ita gruppo di interesse
 por grupos de interesse
 spa grupo de interés
 usa interest group

intergovernmental

fin hallitusten välinen
 ger Zwischenstaatlich
 nld intergouvernementeel
 nor mellomstatlig
 swe intergouvernemental
 grk διακυβερνητικός
 ita intergovernativo
 por intergovernamental
 spa intergubernamental
 usa intergovernmental

interim decision

fin välipäätös
 ger Teilbescheid

nld	tussentijds besluit	nld	Europese binnenmarkt
nor	delavgjørelse	nor	det indre europeiske markedet
swe	tillfälligt beslut	swe	inre europeiska marknaden
fre	décision provisoire	fre	marché intérieur européen
grk	προσωρινή απόφαση	grk	εσωτερική ευρωπαϊκή αγορά
ita	decisione provvisoria	ita	mercato europeo interno
por	decisões provisórias	por	Mercado Único
spa	decisión provisional	spa	mercado interior europeo
usa	interim decision	usa	internal European market

interlaboratory comparison

fin	laboratorioiden vertailu
ger	Ringversuch
nld	vergelijking tussen laboratoria
nor	ringprøving
swe	jämförelse mellan laboratorier
fre	comparaison interlaboratoire
grk	διεργαστηριακή σύγκριση
ita	test ad anello
por	comparação inter-laboratorial
spa	comparación entre laboratorios
usa	interlaboratory comparison

intermediate goods

fin	välituote, puolivalmiste
ger	Zwischenprodukt
nld	tussenproducten
nor	innsatsvare
swe	halvfabrikat
fre	produits intermédiaires
grk	ενδιάμεσο αγαθό
ita	prodotto intermedio (economia)
por	bens inacabados
spa	productos intermedios
usa	intermediate goods

intermediate product

fin	välituote
ger	Zwischenprodukt
nld	tussenproduct
nor	mellomprodukt
swe	
fre	produit intermédiaire
grk	ενδιάμεσο προϊόν
ita	prodotto intermedio (prodotti)
por	produtos intermediários
spa	producto intermedio
usa	intermediate product

intermittent noise

fin	ajoitainen melu
ger	Intermittierendes Geräusch
nld	afwisselend geluid
nor	periodisk støy
swe	intermittent buller
fre	bruit intermittent
grk	διαλείπων θόρυβος
ita	rumore intermittente
por	ruído intermitente
spa	ruído intermitente
usa	intermittent noise

internal European market

fin	Euroopan sisämarkkinat
ger	Europäischer Binnenmarkt

internal migration

fin	maassamuutto
ger	Binnenwanderung
nld	binnenlandse migratie
nor	indre migrasjon
swe	inre omflyttning
fre	migration intérieure
grk	εσωτερική μετανάστευση
ita	migrazione interna
por	migrações internas
spa	migración interior
usa	internal migration

internalisation of environmental costs

fin	ympäristökustannusten sisällyttäminen
ger	Internalisierung der Umweltkosten
nld	interne aanrekening van milieukosten
nor	internalisering av miljøkostnader
swe	
fre	internalisation des coûts environnementaux
grk	εσωτερίκευση του περιβλλοντικού κόστους
ita	internalizzazione di costi ambientali
por	internalização de custos ambientais
spa	internalización de costes ambientales
usa	internalization of environmental costs

internalisation of external costs

fin	ulkoisten kustannusten internalisointi
ger	Kosteninternalisierung
nld	interne aanrekening van externe kosten
nor	internalisering av eksterne kostnader
swe	internalisering av externa kostnader
fre	internalisation des coûts externes
grk	εσωτερικοποίηση του εξωτερικού κόστους
ita	internalizzazione dei costi
por	internalização de custos externos
spa	internalización de costes exteriores
usa	internalization of external costs

international agreement

fin	kansainvälinen sopimus
ger	Internationale Vereinbarung
nld	internationale overeenkomst
nor	internasjonal avtale
swe	internationell överenskommelse
fre	accord international
grk	διεθνής συμφωνία
ita	accordo internazionale
por	acordos internacionais
spa	acuerdo internacional
usa	international agreement

international assistance

fin	kansainvälinen apu
ger	Internationale Hilfe

nld	internationale hulp	nld	internationale conventie
nor	internasjonal hjelp	nor	internasjonal konvensjon
swe	internationellt bistånd	swe	internationell konvention
fre	aide internationale	fre	convention internationale
grk	διεθνής βοήθεια (υποστήριξη)	grk	διεθνής σύμβαση (διάσκεψη)/διεθνές συνέδριο
ita	aiuto internazionale	ita	convenzione internazionale
por	assistência internacional	por	convenções internacionais
spa	ayuda internacional	spa	convenio internacional
usa	international aid	usa	international convention

international balance

fin	kansainvälinen tasapaino
ger	Internationales Gleichgewicht
nld	internationaal evenwicht
nor	internasjonal balanse
swe	internationell balans
fre	équilibre international
grk	διεθνής ισορροπία
ita	equilibrio internazionale
por	equilíbrio internacional
spa	equilibrio internacional
usa	international balance

international co-operation

fin	kansainvälinen yhteistyö
ger	Internationale Zusammenarbeit
nld	internationale samenwerking
nor	internasjonalt samarbeid
swe	internationellt samarbete
fre	coopération internationale
grk	διεθνής συνεργασία
ita	cooperazione internazionale
por	cooperação internacional
spa	cooperación internacional
usa	international cooperation

international competitiveness

fin	kansainvälinen kilpailukyky
ger	Internationale Wettbewerbsfähigkeit
nld	internationale concurrentie
nor	internasjonal konkurransedyktighet
swe	internationell konkurrenskraft
fre	compétitivité internationale
grk	διεθνής ανταγωνιστικότητα
ita	concorrenza internazionale
por	competitividade internacional
spa	competitividad internacional
usa	international competitiveness

international conflict

fin	kansainvälinen konflikti
ger	internationaler Konflikt
nld	internationaal conflict
nor	internasjonal konflikt
swe	internationell konflikt
fre	conflit international
grk	διεθνής διαμάχη (σύγκρουση)
ita	conflitto internazionale
por	conflito internacional
spa	conflicto internacional
usa	international conflict

international convention

fin	kansainvälinen yleissopimus
ger	Internationale Übereinkommen

International Court of Justice

fin	Kansainvälinen tuomioistuin
ger	Internationaler Gerichtshof
nld	Internationaal Gerechtshof
nor	internasjonal domstol
swe	Internationella domstolen
fre	Cour internationale de justice
grk	Διεθνές Δικαστήριο
ita	Corte di Giustizia Internazionale
por	Tribunal de Justiça Internacional
spa	Tribunal internacional de Justicia
usa	International Court of Justice

international distribution

fin	kansainvälinen jakelu, jakauma
ger	Internationale Verteilung
nld	internationale verdeling
nor	internasjonal fordeling
swe	internationell fördelning
fre	distribution internationale
grk	διεθνής κατανομή
ita	distribuzione internazionale
por	distribuição internacional (economia)
spa	distribución internacional
usa	international distribution

international division of labour

fin	kansainvälinen työnjako
ger	Internationale Arbeitsteilung
nld	internationale verdeling van werk
nor	internasjonal arbeidsdeling
swe	internationell arbetsdelning
fre	division internationale du travail
grk	διεθνής καταμερισμός εργασίας
ita	divisione internazionale del lavoro
por	divisão internacional do trabalho
spa	división internacional de trabajo
usa	international division of labor

international economic law

fin	kansainvälinen talousoikeus
ger	internationales Wirtschaftsrecht
nld	internationaal economisch recht
nor	internasjonal økonomiregulering
swe	internationell ekonomisk rätt
fre	droit international économique
grk	διεθνές οικονομικό δίκαιο
ita	diritto internazionale economico
por	Direito internacional económico
spa	derecho internacional económico
usa	international economic law

international environmental relations

fin	kansainväliset ympäristösuhteet
ger	Internationale Umwelbeziehungen
nld	internationale milieuverhoudingen
nor	internasjonale miljøforhold
swe	internationella relationer på miljöområdet
fre	relations internationales pour l'environnement
grk	διεθνείς περιβαλλοντικές σχέσεις
ita	relazioni ambientali internazionali
por	relações ambientais internacionais
spa	relaciones ambientales internacionales
usa	international environmental relations

international harmonisation

fin	kansainvälinen harmonisointi
ger	Internationale Harmonisierung
nld	internationale harmonisatie
nor	internasjonalt harmonisering
swe	internationell harmonisering
fre	harmonisation internationale
grk	διεθνής εναρμόνιση
ita	armonizzazione internazionale
por	harmonização internacional
spa	armonización internacional
usa	international harmonization

international law

fin	kansainvälinen oikeus
ger	Internationales Recht
nld	internationaal recht
nor	folkerett
swe	internationell rätt
fre	droit international
grk	διεθνές δικαίο
ita	diritto internazionale
por	Direito internacional
spa	derecho internacional
usa	international law

International Monetary Fund

fin	Kansainvälinen valuuttarahasto
ger	Internationaler Währungsfonds
nld	Internationaal Monetair Fonds
nor	Det internasjonale pengefond
swe	Internationella monetära fonden
fre	Fonds monétaire internationale
grk	Διεθνές Νομισματικό Ταμείο
ita	Fondo Monetario Internazionale
por	Fundo Monetário Internacional
spa	Fondo Monetario Internacional
usa	International Monetary Fund

international organisation

fin	kansainvälinen järjestö
ger	Internationale Organisation
nld	internationale organisatie
nor	internasjonalt organisasjon
swe	internationell organisation
fre	organisation internationale
grk	διεθνής οργάνισμός
ita	organizzazione internazionale
por	organizações internacionais
spa	organizaciones internacionales
usa	international organization

international politics

fin	kansainvälinen politiikka
ger	Internationale Politik
nld	internationale politiek
nor	internasjonalt politikk
swe	internationell politik
fre	politique internationale
grk	διεθνής πολιτική
ita	politica internazionale
por	política internacional
spa	política internacional
usa	international politics

international relations

fin	kansainväliset suhteet
ger	Internationale Beziehungen
nld	internationale betrekkingen
nor	internasjonalt forhold
swe	internationella relationer
fre	relation internationale
grk	διεθνείς σχέσεις
ita	relazioni internazionali
por	relações internacionais
spa	relaciones internacionales
usa	international relations

international river basin

fin	kansainvälinen jokiallas
ger	Grenzüberschreitendes Flußeinzugsgebiet
nld	internationaal rivierbekken
nor	flernasjonalt elvebasseng
swe	bassin fluvial international
fre	bassin fluvial international
grk	διεθνής ποτάμια λεκάνη
ita	bacino fluviale internazionale
por	bacias hidrográficas internacionais
spa	cuenca fluvial internacional
usa	international river basin

international safety

fin	kansainvälinen turvallisuus
ger	Internationale Sicherheit
nld	internationale veiligheid
nor	internasjonalt sikkerhet
swe	internationell säkerhet
fre	sécurité internationale
grk	διεθνής ασφάλεια
ita	sicurezza internazionale
por	segurança internacional
spa	seguridad internacional
usa	international safety

international standardisation

fin	kansainvälinen standardointi
ger	Internationale Normierung
nld	internationale standaardisatie
nor	internasjonalt standardisering
swe	internationell standardisering; internationell normalisering
fre	normalisation internationale
grk	διεθνής τυποποίηση
ita	standardizzazione internazionale
por	padronização internacional
spa	normas internacionales
usa	international standardization

	usa	internet		
international trade			internet search service	
fin	kansainvälinen kauppa		fin	internetin hakupalvelu
ger	Internationaler Handel		ger	Internet-Suchdienst
nld	internationale handel		nld	Internetzoekoptie
nor	internasjonalt handel		nor	søketjeneste via Internettet
swe	internationell handel		swe	söktjänst på Internet
fre	commerce international		fre	service de recherche sur Internet
grk	διεθνές εμπόριο		grk	υπηρεσία αναζήτησης στο Διαδίκτυο
ita	commercio internazionale		ita	servizio di ricerca su internet
por	comércio internacional		por	serviços de pesquisa na Internet
spa	comercio internacional		spa	servicio de búsqueda en Internet
usa	international trade		usa	internet search service
international transaction			internet service provider	
fin	kansainvälinen vertailu		fin	internet-palvelujen tarjoaja
ger	Internationaler Vergleich		ger	Internet-Provider
nld	internationale vergelijking		nld	Internetprovider
nor	internasjonalt sammenligning		nor	tjenesteyter for Internettet
swe	internationell jämförelse		swe	Internettjänstproducent
fre	comparaison internationale		fre	fournisseur de services internet
grk	διεθνής συναλλαγή		grk	παροχέας υπηρεσιών Διαδικτύου
ita	transazione internazionale		ita	provider di servizi internet
por	comparação internacional		por	fornecedores de acesso à Internet
spa	comparación internacional		spa	proveedor de servicios de Internet
usa	international transaction		usa	internet service provider
international watercourse			interpolation	
fin	kansainvälinen vesiväylä		fin	interpolaatio, väliarvolasku
ger	Internationale Wasserstraße		ger	Interpolation
nld	internationale waterweg		nld	interpolatie
nor	internasjonalt vassdrag		nor	interpolering
swe	internationell vattenväg		swe	interpolation
fre	cours d'eau international		fre	interpolation
grk	διεθνή ύδατα/διεθνής υδάτινη (θαλάσσια) δίοδος		grk	παρεμβολή
ita	corso d'acqua internazionale		ita	interpolazione
por	cursos de água internacionais		por	interpolação
spa	cursos de agua internacionales		spa	interpolación
usa	international watercourse		usa	interpolation
internationally important ecosystem			interpretation method	
fin	kansainvälisesti tärkeä ekosysteemi		fin	tulkintamenetelmä
ger	International wichtiges Ökosystem		ger	Auswertungsverfahren
nld	internationaal belangrijk ecosysteem		nld	interpretatiemethode
nor	økosystem av internasjonalt betydning		nor	tolkningsmetode
swe	internationellt viktigt ekosystem		swe	tolkningsmetod
fre	écosystème d'importance internationale		fre	méthode d'interprétation
grk	οικολογικό σύστημα διεθνούς σημασίας		grk	μέθοδος ερμηνείας
ita	ecosistema di importanza internazionale		ita	metodo di interpretazione
por	ecossistema internacionalmente importante		por	métodos de interpretação
spa	ecosistemas de importancia internacional		spa	método de interpretación
usa	internationally important ecosystem		usa	interpretation method
Internet			intertidal zone	
fin	internet		fin	vuorovesialue, rantavyöhyke
ger	Internet		ger	Tidebereich
nld	Internet		nld	gebied tussen de hoog- en de laagwaterlijn
nor	Internettet		nor	tidevannssone
swe	Internet		swe	tidvattensområde
fre	internet		fre	zone intertidale
grk	Διαδίκτυο		grk	λωρίδα μέσης στάθμης της παλίρροιας
ita	internet		ita	zona intertidale
por	internet		por	zona intertidal
spa	Internet		spa	zona entre mareas

usa intertidal zone

intervention fund

fin interventiorahasto
ger Interventionsfonds
nld interventiefonds
nor inngrepsfond
swe interventionsfond
fre fonds d'intervention
grk ταμείο παρέμβασης
ita fondo d'intervento
por fundos de intervenção
spa fondo de intervención
usa intervention fund

intervention in nature and landscape

fin luontoon ja maisemaan puuttuminen
ger Eingriff in Natur und Landschaft
nld tussenkomst in natuur en landschap
nor natur- og landskapsinngrep
swe ingripande i natur och landskap
fre intervention au niveau de la nature et des paysages
grk επέμβαση στη φύση και (σ)το τοπίο
ita intervento su natura e paesaggio
por intervenção na natureza e na paisagem
spa intervención en la naturaleza y el paisaje
usa intervention in nature and landscape

intervention on land

fin maalla tapahtuva interventio
ger Umweltschutzmaßnahmen auf dem Land
nld tussenkomst op het land
nor inngrep på land
swe ingripande på land
fre intervention sur les terres
grk επέμβαση στο έδαφος
ita interventi sul territorio
por intervenção nas terras
spa intervención en la tierra
usa intervention on land

intoxication

fin päihtymys; rohdoksen aiheuttama myrkytys
ger Intoxikation
nld vergiftiging
nor forgiftning
swe förgiftning
fre intoxication
grk δηλητηρίαση
ita intossicazione
por intoxicação
spa intoxicación
usa intoxication

introduction of animal species

fin eläinlajin tuominen uuteen ympäristöön
ger Einführung von Tierarten
nld het invoeren van diersoorten
nor innføring av dyrearter
swe införande av djurarter
fre introduction d'espèces animales
grk εισαγωγή ζωικού είδους
ita introduzione di animali
por espécies animais (introdução)
spa introducción de especies animales

usa introduction of animal species

introduction of plant species

fin kasvilajin tuominen uuteen ympäristöön
ger Einführung von Pflanzenarten
nld het invoeren van plantensoorten
nor innføring av plantearter
swe införande av växter
fre introduction d'espèces végétales
grk εισαγωγή φυτικού είδους
ita introduzione di piante
por espécies vegetais (introdução)
spa introducción de especies vegetales
usa introduction of plant species

inventory

fin tavaraluettelo; varasto, kokonaismäärä
ger Inventar
nld inventaris
nor inventering
swe förteckning; inventarium
fre inventaire (environnement)
grk απογραφή/κατάλογος
ita inventario
por inventários
spa inventario
usa inventory

inventory of forest damage

fin metsävahinkojen arviointi
ger Waldschadensinventur
nld inventarisatie van bosschade
nor skogskadeinventering
swe översikt över skogsskador
fre inventaire des dégâts forestiers
grk απογραφή δασικών ζημιών
ita inventario dei danni forestali
por danos florestais (inventário)
spa inventario de daño forestal
usa inventory of forest damage

inversion

fin käänteinen järjestys; invertoiminen
ger Inversion
nld inversie
nor inversjon
swe inversion
fre inversion
grk αναστροφή
ita inversione
por inversão térmica
spa inversión
usa inversion

inversion layer

fin käänekerros
ger Inversionsschicht
nld omkeringslaag
nor inversjonslag
swe inversionsskikt
fre couche d'inversion
grk στιβάδα αναστροφής
ita strato di inversione
por camada de inversão
spa capa de inversión

usa inversion layer

invertebrate

fin selkärangattomat
ger Invertebraten
nld ongewervelde dieren
nor virvelløst dyr
swe invertebrat
fre invertébré
grk ασπόνδυλα
ita invertebrati
por invertebrados
spa invertebrados
usa invertebrate

investigating commissioner

fin tutkiva komissaari
ger Untersuchungsbeauftragter
nld met het onderzoek belaste commissaris
nor undersøkelseskommissær
swe utredande kommissionsledamot
fre commissaire enquêteur
grk εντεταλμένος επιθεωρητής
ita commissario inquirente
por comissários (investigação)
spa comisario de investigación
usa investigating commissioner

investment

fin sijoitus
ger Investition
nld investering
nor investering
swe investering
fre investissement
grk επένδυση
ita investimento
por investimentos
spa inversiones
usa investment

iodine

fin jodi
ger Jod
nld jodium
nor jod
swe jod
fre iode
grk ιώδιο
ita iodio
por iodo
spa yodo
usa iodine

ion

fin ionit
ger Ionen
nld ionen
nor ion
swe joner
fre ion
grk ιόντα
ita ione
por iões
spa ion

usa ion

ion exchange

fin ioninvaihto
ger Ionenaustausch
nld ionen(uit)wisseling
nor ionebytte
swe jonbyte
fre échange d'ions
grk ανταλλαγή ιόντων/ιοντοανταλλαγή
ita scambio ionico
por permuta de iões
spa intercambio iónico
usa ion exchange

ion exchanger

fin ioninvaihdin
ger Ionenaustauscher
nld ionen(uit)wisselaar
nor ionebytter
swe jonbytare
fre échangeur d'ions
grk ιοντοανταλλάκτης
ita scambiatore di ioni
por permutadores de iões
spa intercambiador iónico
usa ion exchanger

ionising radiation

fin ionisoiva säteily
ger Ionisierende Strahlung
nld ioniserende straling
nor ioniserende stråling
swe joniserande strålning
fre rayonnement ionisant
grk ιον(τ)ίζουσα ακτινοβολία
ita radiazione ionizzante
por radiação ionizante
spa radiación ionizante
usa ionizing radiation

ionosphere

fin ionosfääri
ger Ionosphäre
nld ionosfeer
nor ionosfære
swe jonosfär
fre ionosphère
grk ιονόσφαιρα
ita ionosfera
por ionosfera
spa ionosfera
usa ionosphere

iron

fin rauta
ger Eisen
nld ijzer
nor jern
swe järn
fre fer
grk σίδηρος
ita ferro
por ferro
spa hierro

usa iron

iron and steel industry

fin rauta- ja terästeollisuus
ger Eisen- und Stahlindustrie
nld ijzer- en staalindustrie
nor jern- og stålindustri
swe järn och stålindustri
fre industrie sidérurgique
grk βιομηχανία σιδήρου και άνθρακα/άνθρακοσιδηροβιομηχανία
ita industria siderurgica
por indústria do ferro e do aço
spa industria siderúrgica
usa iron and steel industry

iron industry

fin rautateollisuus
ger Eisenindustrie
nld ijzerindustrie
nor jernindustri
swe järnindustri
fre industrie sidérurgique
grk σιδηροβιομηχανία/σιδηρουργία
ita industria del ferro
por indústria de metais ferrosos
spa industria metalúrgica
usa iron industry

iron scrap

fin rautaromu
ger Eisenschrott
nld ijzerschroot
nor jernskrap
swe järnskrot
fre ferraille
grk παλαιοσίδηρος/απομέταλλα σιδήρου
ita ferraglia
por sucata de ferro
spa chatarra de hierro
usa iron scrap

ironwork industry

fin rautatehdasteollisuus
ger Eisenhüttenindustrie
nld ijzergieterij(sector)
nor jernverksindustri
swe gjuteriindustri
fre industrie sidérurgique
grk βιομηχανία (κλάδος) χυτηρίων σιδήρου
ita industria dei prodotti in ferro
por siderurgia
spa industria siderúrgica
usa ironwork industry

irradiation

fin säteily; säteilytys
ger Bestrahlung
nld bestraling
nor bestråling
swe bestrålning
fre irradiation
grk ακτινοβολία/ακτινοβόληση
ita irradiazione
por irradiação

spa irradiación

usa irradiation

irreversibility of the phenomenon

fin ilmiön peruuttamattomuus
ger Irreversibilität eines Phänomens
nld onomkeerbaarheid van het verschijnsel
nor irreversibilitet
swe irreversibelt fenomen
fre irréversibilité du phénomène
grk μη αναστρεψιμότητα του φαινομένου
ita irreversibilità del fenomeno
por irreversibilidade dos fenómenos
spa irreversibilidad del fenómeno
usa irreversibility of the phenomenon

irrigation

fin keinokastelu
ger Bewässerung
nld bevloeiing
nor vanning
swe bevattning
fre irrigation
grk άρδευση
ita irrigazione
por irrigação
spa riego
usa irrigation

irrigation canal

fin kastelukanava
ger Bewässerungskanal
nld bevoeiingskanaal
nor vanningskanal
swe canal d'irrigation
fre ardeutική τάφος
ita canale di irrigazione
por canais de irrigação
spa canal de riego
usa irrigation canal

irrigation farming

fin keinokasteluviljely
ger Bewässerungslandbau
nld bevoeiingslandbouw
nor vanningsjordbruk
swe bevattningsjordbruk; konstbevattnad odling
fre culture irriguée
grk αρδευτική καλλιέργεια
ita coltura irrigua
por exploração de regadio
spa agricultura de riego
usa irrigation farming

irrigation system

fin kastelujärjestelmä
ger Bewässerungsanlage
nld bevoeiingssysteem
nor vanningsssystem
swe bevattningssystem
fre réseau d'irrigation
grk αρδευτικό σύστημα/σύστημα άρδευσης
ita rete d'irrigazione
por sistemas de irrigação

spa sistema de irrigación
usa irrigation system

island

fin saari
ger Insel
nld eiland
nor øy
swe ö
fre île
grk νήσος/νησί
ita isola
por ilhas
spa islas
usa island

island ecosystem

fin saaren ekosysteemi
ger Inselökosystem
nld eilandecosysteem
nor øyøkosystem
swe öns ekosystem
fre écosystème insulaire
grk νησιωτικό οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistema insulare
por ecossistema insular
spa ecosistemas insulares
usa island ecosystem

ISO standard

fin ISO-standardi
ger ISO-Norm
nld ISO-standaard
nor ISO-standard
swe ISO-norm
fre norme ISO
grk πρότυπο ISO (Διεθνούς Οργανισμού Τυποποίησης)
ita standard ISO
por normas ISO
spa Norma ISO
usa ISO standard

isomer

fin isomeeri
ger Isomer
nld isomeer
nor isomer
swe isomer
fre isomère
grk ισομερές
ita isomero
por isómero
spa isómero
usa isomer

isotope

fin isotooppi
ger Isotop
nld isotoop
nor isotop
swe isotop
fre isotope
grk ισότοπο
ita isotopo

por isótopos
spa isótopo
usa isotope

ivory

fin norsunluu
ger Elfenbein
nld ivoor
nor elfenben
swe elfenben
fre ivoire
grk ελεφαντόδοντο/ελεφαντοστό
ita avorio
por marfim
spa marfil
usa ivory

joint debtor

fin yhteisvelallinen, velalliskumppani
ger Gesamtschuldner
nld medeschuldenaar
nor fellesskyldner
swe medgäldenär
fre débiteur commun
grk συνοφειλέτης
ita debito totale
por devedor comum
spa deudor solidario
usa joint debtor

joint implementation (Rio Conference)

fin yhteinen toteuttaminen
ger Gemeinsame Umsetzung (Rio-Konferenz)
nld gezamenlijke tenuitvoerlegging (Conferentie van Rio de Janeiro)
nor felles implementering (Riokonferansen)
swe gemensamt genomförande
fre mise en application commune (Conférence de Rio)
grk κοινή εφαρμογή [διάσκεψη του Ρίο]
ita attuazione comune (Conferenza di Rio)
por implementação comum (Conferência do Rio)
spa puesta en práctica conjunta (conferencia de Río)
usa joint implementation (Rio Conference)

judgement (sentence)

fin tuomio
ger Gerichtsurteil
nld vonnis
nor dom
swe dom
fre arrêt (droit)
grk καταδικαστική απόφαση/καταδίκη
ita sentenza
por julgamentos (sentenças)
spa juicio (sentencia)
usa judgment (sentence)

judicial assistance

fin oikeudellinen apu
ger Amtshilfe
nld rechtsbijstand
nor rettshjelp
swe inbördes rätts hjälp
fre entraide judiciaire
grk δικαστική αρωγή

ita	assistenza giudiziaria	grk	δικαιοδοσία/αρμοδιότητα/δωσιδικία
por	apoio judiciário	ita	giurisdizione
spa	asistencia judicial	por	jurisdição
usa	judicial assistance	spa	jurisdicción
		usa	jurisdiction

judicial body

fin	lainkäyttöviranomainen
ger	Rechtsorgan
nld	rechterlijk orgaan
nor	rettslig organ
swe	juridisk myndighet
fre	organe judiciaire
grk	δικαστικό σώμα
ita	organo giudiziario
por	corpo judiciário
spa	órgano judicial
usa	judicial body

judicial system

fin	oikeuslaitos, tuomioistuinlaitos
ger	Rechtssystem
nld	rechtsstelsel
nor	rettsvesen
swe	juridiskt system
fre	organisation judiciaire
grk	δικαστικό σύστημα
ita	organizzazione giudiziaria
por	sistema judicial
spa	sistema judicial
usa	judicial system

judiciary rule

fin	akordi
ger	Gerichtsregelung
nld	rechtsregel
nor	lovregel
swe	domarbeslut
fre	règlement judiciaire
grk	δικαστική απόφαση/δικαστικός κανόνας
ita	norme giuridiche
por	regras judiciárias
spa	normas jurídicas
usa	judiciary rule

judicial act

fin	oikeustoimi
ger	Rechtsakt
nld	gerechtigke handelng
nor	rettshandling
swe	juridisk akt
fre	acte juridique
grk	νομική πράξη
ita	atto giuridico
por	actos jurídicos
spa	acto jurídico
usa	judicial act

jurisdiction

fin	oikeudenkäyttöalue, tuomiovalta
ger	Rechtsprechung
nld	rechtsgebied
nor	jurisdiksjon
swe	befogenhet; myndighetsområde; domvärjo; domsaga; behörighet
fre	jurisdiction

jurisprudence

fin	oikeustiede, juridiikka
ger	Jura
nld	jurisprudentie
nor	rettslære
swe	rättslära
fre	jurisprudence
grk	νομολογία
ita	giurisprudenza (scienza)
por	jurisprudência
spa	jurisprudencia
usa	jurisprudence

justice

fin	oikeus
ger	Recht
nld	gerechtigheid
nor	rettferdighet
swe	rättvisa; rätt
fre	justice
grk	δικαιοσύνη
ita	giustizia
por	Justiça
spa	justicia
usa	justice

karst

fin	karstima
ger	Karstgebiet
nld	karst
nor	karstlandskap
swe	karst
fre	karst
grk	καρστικός (σχηματισμός)
ita	carso
por	karst
spa	formación cárstico
usa	karst

kerosene

fin	kerosiini, paloöljy
ger	Kerosin
nld	kerosine
nor	parafin
swe	fotogen; flygfotogen
fre	kérosène
grk	κηροζίνη
ita	cherosene
por	querosene
spa	keroseno
usa	kerosine

labelling

fin	merkintä
ger	Kennzeichnung
nld	etikettering
nor	merking
swe	etikettering
fre	étiquetage

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	(επι)σήμανση/τοποθέτηση ετικέτας	grk	εργαστηριακή δοκιμή
ita	etichettatura	ita	test di laboratorio
por	rotulagem	por	testes laboratoriais
spa	etiquetado	spa	prueba de laboratorio
usa	labeling	usa	laboratory test
laboratory		laboratory waste	
fin	laboratorio	fin	laboratorijäte
ger	Laboratorium	ger	Laboratoriumsabfall
nld	laboratorium	nld	laboratoriumafval
nor	laboratorium	nor	laboratorieavfall
swe	laboratorium	swe	laboratorieavfall
fre	laboratoire	fre	déchet de laboratoire
grk	εργαστήριο	grk	απόβλητα εργαστηρίου
ita	laboratorio	ita	rifiuto di laboratorio
por	laboratórios	por	resíduos laboratoriais
spa	laboratorio	spa	residuos de laboratorios
usa	laboratory	usa	laboratory waste
laboratory experiment		labour	
fin	laboratoriokoe	fin	työ; työvoima
ger	Laborversuch	ger	Arbeit
nld	laboratoriumexperiment	nld	arbeid
nor	laboratorieforsøk	nor	arbeid
swe	laboratorieexperiment	swe	arbete
fre	expérience de laboratoire	fre	travail
grk	εργαστηριακό πείραμα	grk	εργασία
ita	esperimento di laboratorio	ita	lavoro
por	experiências laboratoriais	por	trabalho
spa	experimento de laboratorio	spa	trabajo
usa	laboratory experiment	usa	labor
laboratory research		labour force	
fin	laboratoriotutkimus	fin	työvoima
ger	Laboruntersuchung	ger	Arbeitskräfte
nld	laboratoriumonderzoek	nld	beroepsbevolking
nor	laboratorieundersøkelse	nor	arbeidskraft
swe	laboratorieforskning	swe	arbetskraft
fre	recherche en laboratoire	fre	main-d'oeuvre
grk	εργαστηριακή έρευνα	grk	εργατικό δυναμικό
ita	ricerca di laboratorio	ita	forza lavoro
por	investigação laboratorial	por	força de trabalho
spa	investigación de laboratorio	spa	mano de obra
usa	laboratory research	usa	labor force
laboratory technique		labour law	
fin	laboratoriotekniikka	fin	työoikeus
ger	Labortechnik	ger	Arbeitsrecht
nld	laboratoriumprocedure	nld	arbeidsrecht
nor	laborarieteknikk	nor	arbeidsrett
swe	laborarieteknik	swe	arbetsrätt
fre	technique de laboratoire	fre	droit du travail
grk	εργαστηριακή τεχνική	grk	εργατικό δίκαιο
ita	tecnic di laboratorio	ita	diritto del lavoro
por	técnicas laboratoriais	por	Direito do trabalho
spa	técnicas de laboratorio	spa	derecho del trabajo
usa	laboratory technique	usa	labor law
laboratory test		labour market	
fin	laboratoriokoe	fin	työmarkkinat
ger	Laborversuch	ger	Arbeitsmarkt
nld	laboratoriumproef	nld	arbeidsmarkt
nor	laboratorieforsøk	nor	arbeidsmarked
swe	laborarietest	swe	arbetsmarknad
fre	test de laboratoire	fre	marché du travail

grk αγορά εργασίας
 ita mercato del lavoro
 por mercado de trabalho
 spa mercado de trabajo
 usa labor market

labour relations

fin työmarkkinasuhteet
 ger Arbeitsverhältnisse
 nld arbeidsverhouding
 nor arbeidslivsrelasjon
 swe arbetsrelationer
 fre fonctionnement du monde du travail
 grk εργασιακές σχέσεις
 ita rapporti di lavoro
 por relações de trabalho
 spa relaciones laborales
 usa labor relations

lacquer

fin lakka; lakata, kiillottaa
 ger Lack
 nld lak
 nor lakk
 swe lack; lackera
 fre laque
 grk λάκα
 ita vernice alla cellulosa
 por lacas
 spa laca
 usa lacquer

lagoon

fin laguuni
 ger Lagune
 nld lagune
 nor biologisk dam
 swe lagun
 fre lagune
 grk λιμνοθάλασσα/δεξαμενή
 ita laguna
 por lagunas
 spa lagunas
 usa lagoon

lagooning

fin jäteveden käsittely
 ger Schlammteichverfahren
 nld bezinking van afvalwater in een bekken
 nor lagunering
 swe behandling av avloppsvatten
 fre lagunage
 grk πρωτοβάθμια καθίζηση/δεξαμενισμός (υγρών αποβλήτων)
 ita lagunaggio
 por lagunagem
 spa estancamiento
 usa lagooning

lake

fin järvi
 ger See
 nld meer
 nor innsjø
 swe sjö

fre lac
 grk λίμνη
 ita lago
 por lagos
 spa lagos
 usa lake

lake basin

fin järviallas
 ger Seebecken
 nld meerbekken
 nor innsjøbasseng
 swe sjöbassäng
 fre bassin lacustre
 grk λιμνολεκάνη
 ita bacino lacustre
 por bacias lacustres
 spa cuencas lacustres
 usa lake basin

lake pollution

fin järven saastuminen
 ger Seenverunreinigung
 nld meervervuiling
 nor innsjøforurensning
 swe sjöförorening
 fre pollution de lac
 grk λιμναία ρύπανση
 ita inquinamento di lago
 por poluição dos lagos
 spa contaminación de lagos
 usa lake pollution

lamp

fin lamppu
 ger Lampe
 nld lamp
 nor lampe
 swe lampa
 fre lampe
 grk λυχνία/λαμπτήρας/φανός
 ita lampada
 por lâmpadas
 spa lámpara
 usa lamp

land

fin maa
 ger Land
 nld land
 nor land (natur)
 swe land; mark
 fre pays
 grk γη/ξηρά/έκταση/αγρός/έδαφος/κτήμα
 ita territorio (geografia)
 por terras
 spa tierra
 usa land

land access

fin pääsy maa-alueelle
 ger Landzugang
 nld toegang tot land
 nor tilgang til land
 swe

fre accès à la terre
 grk χειρσαία πρόσβαση
 ita accesso al territorio
 por acesso a terras
 spa acceso a la tierra
 usa land access

land allotment

fin maapalsta
 ger Flächenwidmung
 nld toekenning van land
 nor arealtildeling
 swe jordlott; markttildelning
 fre allocation de terrain pour cultivation
 grk χαρακτηρισμός χρήσης γης/παραχώρηση γης/κλήρος
 ita parcellizzazione fondiaria
 por arrendamento de terras
 spa parcelación de la tierra
 usa land subdivision

land and property register

fin kiinteistö- ja maarekisteri
 ger Grundbuch
 nld eigendomsregister
 nor land- og eiendomsregister
 swe cadastre
 grk κτηματολόγιο
 ita catasto dei terreni e delle proprietà
 por registo de propiedades
 spa catastro y registro de la propiedad
 usa land and property register

land carrying capacity

fin maan kantavuus
 ger Aufnahmekapazität des Bodens
 nld hoeveelheid vervuiling dat een land kan verdragen
 nor bærekapasitet til jord
 swe
 fre capacité de charge
 grk φέρουσα ικανότητα του εδάφους
 ita capacità del terreno
 por terras (capacidade de suporte)
 spa capacidad útil de la tierra
 usa land carrying capacity

land clearing

fin puiden poisto maapaikasta
 ger Rodung
 nld leegruimen van land
 nor landrydding
 swe röjning
 fre défrichement
 grk εκχέρσωση
 ita dissodamento
 por limpeza de terras
 spa limpieza de tierras
 usa land clearing

land conservation

fin maansuojelu
 ger Landespflege
 nld landbehoud
 nor vern av jord

swe områdesskydd
 fre protection des terres
 grk συντήρηση εδάφους
 ita conservazione del territorio
 por conservação de terras
 spa conservación de tierras
 usa land conservation

land consolidation

fin uusjako, tilusten sijoitus
 ger Flurbereinigung
 nld ruilverkaveling
 nor jordskifte
 swe arrondering; sammanläggning av jordbruksfastigheter
 fre remembrement
 grk αναδασμός
 ita accorpamento parcellare
 por emparcelamento rural
 spa consolidación del suelo
 usa land consolidation

land cover

fin maanvaltaus
 ger Landbedeckung
 nld landbedekking
 nor arealdekke
 swe land-cover
 fre couverture spatiale (SIG)
 grk κάλυψη του εδάφους/κάλυψη εδαφικών εκτάσεων
 ita copertura del suolo
 por cobertura do solo
 spa cubierta terrestre
 usa land cover

land development

fin maankäyttö
 ger Landesentwicklung
 nld landinrichting
 nor arealutvikling
 swe jordbehandling
 fre développement du territoire
 grk κτηματική (οικοδομική) ανάπτυξη (της γης)
 ita sviluppo del territorio
 por valorização de terras
 spa desarrollo rural
 usa land development

land disposal

fin jätteen kaivaminen maahan
 ger Endlagerung im Boden
 nld opberging te land
 nor avfallsdisponering på land
 swe spridning i marken
 fre décharge
 grk χειρσαία διάθεση
 ita discarica in terra
 por deposição no solo
 spa deposición en la tierra
 usa land disposal

land ecology

fin maan ekologia
 ger Bodenökologie

nld	landecologie
nor	terrestrisk økologi
swe	jordekologi
fre	écologie des terres
grk	οικολογία του εδάφους
ita	ecologia terrestre
por	ecologia do solo
spa	ecología terrestre
usa	land ecology

land forming

fin	maaperän muodostus
ger	Bodengestaltung
nld	landvorming
nor	landskapsdannelse
swe	jordformning
fre	remodelage de terrain
grk	διαμόρφωση (επιφανείας) γαιών
ita	prosciugamento di terreno
por	formação de terras
spa	formación de tierra
usa	land forming

land mammal

fin	maanisäkäs
ger	Landsäugetier
nld	landzoogdier
nor	terrestrisk pattedyr
swe	
fre	mammifère terrestre
grk	χερσαίο θηλαστικό
ita	mammifero terrestre
por	mamíferos terrestres
spa	mamífero terrestre
usa	land mammal

land management and planning

fin	maan hallinta ja suunnittelu
ger	Raumordnung und -planung
nld	landbeheer en -inrichting
nor	arealforvaltning og -planlegging
swe	jordförvaltning och planering
fre	aménagement du territoire
grk	διαχείριση και σχεδιασμός χρήσης γαιών
ita	sfruttamento razionale del territorio
por	gestão e planeamento de terrenos
spa	gestión y planificación de tierra
usa	land management and planning

land occupation

fin	maankäyttö
ger	Flächennutzung
nld	landgebruik
nor	arealokkupasjon
swe	användning av jorden
fre	occupation du sol
grk	χρήση γης
ita	occupazione del suolo
por	ocupação do solo
spa	ocupación del suelo
usa	land occupation

land planning

fin	maankäytön suunnittelu
ger	Landplanung

nld	landinrichting
nor	arealplanlegging
swe	jordplanering
fre	aménagement du territoire
grk	χωροταξία
ita	pianificazione territoriale
por	planeamento do território
spa	ordenación del territorio
usa	land planning

land pollution

fin	maan saastuminen
ger	Bodenverunreinigung
nld	landvervuiling
nor	forurensning på landjorden
swe	jordförorening
fre	pollution du sol
grk	ρύπανση της γης/εδαφορύπανση
ita	inquinamento del territorio
por	poluição da terra
spa	contaminación de tierras
usa	land pollution

land reclamation

fin	uudisraivaus
ger	Rekultivierung
nld	terreinsanering
nor	landgjenvinning
swe	nyodling; utdikning; efterbehandling; återvinning av land
fre	mise en valeur des terres
grk	έγγειες βελτιώσεις/αξιοποίηση γαιών
ita	conquista di territorio
por	conquista de terras
spa	recuperación de terreno
usa	land reclamation

land register

fin	maakirjarekisteri, lainhuutorekisteri
ger	Kataster
nld	legger van het kadaster
nor	tingbok
swe	fastighetsregister; fastighetsbok
fre	cadastre
grk	κτηματολόγιο/μητρώο ακινήτων
ita	catasto dei terreni
por	cadastro rural
spa	registro de tierra
usa	land register

land restoration

fin	maan saneeraus
ger	Bodensanierung
nld	landherstel
nor	utbedring av skadet jord
swe	jordsanering; jordåtervinning
fre	restauration de terrain
grk	αποκατάσταση γαιών (του εδάφους)
ita	bonifica del territorio
por	recuperação de solos
spa	rehabilitación de tierras
usa	land restoration

land restoration in mountain areas

fin	maan saneeraus vuoristoalueilla
ger	Bodensanierung in Bergregionen
nld	landherstel in bergstreken
nor	utbedring av skader i fjellområder
swe	återvinning av bergslandskap
fre	restauration de terrain en montagne
grk	αποκατάσταση γαιών (του εδάφους) σε ορεινές περιοχές
ita	ripristino di terreni montani
por	recuperação de solos (zonas montanhosas)
spa	restauración de tierra en áreas de montaña
usa	land restoration in mountain areas

land setup

fin	maanjärjestely
ger	Flächenstruktur
nld	landinrichting
nor	områdetype
swe	jordfördelning
fre	aménagement du territoire
grk	διάταξη γαιών (του εδάφους)/προετοιμασία (διαμόρφωση)
ita	assetto del territorio
por	preparação de terras
spa	ordenación de tierras
usa	land setup

land tax

fin	maavero, kiinteistövero
ger	Grundstückssteuer
nld	grondbelasting
nor	eiendomsskatt
swe	fastighetsskatt; grundskatt
fre	taxe foncière
grk	έγγειος φόρος
ita	imposta fondiaria
por	impostos fundiários
spa	contribución rústica
usa	land tax

land transportation

fin	maakuljetus
ger	Überlandtransport
nld	vervoer over land
nor	landtransport
swe	transport på land
fre	transport terrestre
grk	χερσαίες μεταφορές
ita	trasporto via terra
por	transporte terrestre
spa	transporte terrestre
usa	land transportation

land use

fin	maankäyttö
ger	Flächennutzung
nld	grondgebruik
nor	arealbruk
swe	markanvändning
fre	affectation des sols
grk	χρήση γης/έγγειος εκμετάλλευση
ita	uso del territorio
por	uso da terra
spa	uso del suelo

usa land use

land use classification

fin	maankäytön luokitus
ger	Flächennutzungsklassifikation
nld	classificatie op basis van het grondgebruik
nor	arealbruksklassifisering
swe	användningsklassificering av mark
fre	classification de l'usage des sols
grk	ταξινόμηση της χρήσης γης
ita	classificazione dell'uso del territorio
por	classificação de solos
spa	clasificación del uso de la tierra
usa	land use classification

land use plan

fin	kaava, maankäyttösuunnitelma
ger	Flächennutzungsplan
nld	grondgebruiksplan
nor	arealbruksplan
swe	plan över markanvändning
fre	plan d'occupation des sols
grk	χωροταξικό σχέδιο
ita	piano di uso del suolo
por	planos de ordenamento
spa	plan de utilización del suelo
usa	land use plan

land use planning

fin	kaavoitus, maankäytön suunnittelu
ger	Flächennutzungsplanung
nld	grondgebruiksplanning
nor	arealbruksplanlegging
swe	planering av markanvändning
fre	aménagement du territoire
grk	χωροταξικός σχεδιασμός
ita	pianificazione dell'utilizzazione del territorio
por	ordenamento do território
spa	planificación del uso de tierras
usa	land use planning

land use regime

fin	maankäyttöjärjestelmä
ger	Flächennutzungsverwaltung
nld	grondgebruiksregime
nor	arealbruksregime
swe	markanvändningssystem
fre	régime foncier
grk	χωροταξικό καθεστώς
ita	regime fondiario
por	uso da terra (regime)
spa	régimen de utilización del suelo
usa	land use regime

land value

fin	maan arvo
ger	Bodenwert
nld	grondwaarde
nor	landverdi
swe	jordvärde
fre	valeur de la terre
grk	αξία (της) γης
ita	valore fondiario
por	valor da terra
spa	valor de las tierras

usa land value

land-based activity

fin maahan perustuva toiminta
ger Terrestrische Aktivität
nld vanaf het land gestuurde activiteit
nor landbasert aktivitet
swe landbaserad verksamhet
fre activité terrestre
grk επίγεια δραστηριότητα
ita attività a terra
por actividades terrestres
spa actividad con base en tierra
usa land-based activity

land-based marine pollution

fin maalla sijaitsevistä lähteistä aiheutuva meren saastuminen
ger Terrestrische Meeresverunreinigung
nld van het land afkomstige vervuiling van de zee
nor landbasert havforurensning
swe landbaserade havsföroreningar
fre pollution tellurique
grk θαλάσσια ρύπανση (προερχόμενη) από χερσαίες πηγές
ita inquinamento tellurico
por poluição marinha (origem terrestre)
spa contaminación marina con base en tierra
usa land-based marine pollution

land-management intervention area

fin maanhallintainterventioalue
ger Eingriff in die Raumordnung
nld landbeheerinterventiegebied
nor arealforvaltningsområde
swe markförvaltningsinterventionsområde
fre zone d'intervention foncière
grk περιοχή παρέμβασης στο πλαίσιο της διαχείρισης γαιών
ita zona d'intervento fondiario
por gestão de terras (áreas de intervenção)
spa área de intervención de gestión de tierra
usa land-management intervention area

landfill

fin kaatopaikka, täyttömaa
ger Deponie
nld afvalstortplaats
nor fyllplass
swe deponering; uppläggning
fre décharge
grk ταφή (διάθεση) απορριμμάτων/χωματερή
ita discarica
por aterros
spa vertedero
usa landfill

landfill base sealing

fin kaatopaikan pohjan eristäminen
ger Deponiebasisabdichtung
nld afsluiting van de onderlaag van een afvalstortplaats
nor bunnforsegling av fyllplass
swe försegling av underlag till avfallsupplag
fre étanchéité de base de décharge

grk σφράγιση έδρασης του χώρου ταφής απορριμμάτων
ita impermeabilizzazione del fondo delle discariche
por aterros (impermeabilização)
spa aislamiento de base de vertido
usa landfill base sealing

landfill covering

fin kaatopaikan peittäminen
ger Deponieabdeckung
nld afdekking van een afvalstortplaats
nor tildekking av fyllplass
swe täckning av avfallsupplag
fre couche de couverture (décharge)
grk κάλυψη του χώρου ταφής απορριμμάτων
ita interrimento di discarica
por cobertura de aterros
spa recubrimiento de vertido
usa landfill covering

landfill degasification

fin kaasunpoisto kaatopaikasta
ger Deponieentgasung
nld ontgassing van een afvalstortplaats
nor fyllplassavgassing
swe degasifiering av avfallsupplag
fre dégazage de décharge
grk απαερίωση στο χώρο ταφής απορριμμάτων
ita degassificazione di discarica
por desgaseificação de aterros
spa desgasificación de vertido
usa landfill degasification

landfill gas

fin kaatopaikan kaasu
ger Deponiegas
nld stortgas
nor fyllplassgass
swe deponigas
fre gaz de décharge
grk αέριο χώρου ταφής απορριμμάτων
ita gas di discarica
por gases de aterros
spa gas de vertedero
usa landfill gas

landfill leachate

fin kaatopaikan suotovesi
ger Deponiesickerwasser
nld afvalstortplaatspercolaat
nor avlekkingsvæske fra fyllplass
swe lakvatten; pressvatten i avfallsupplag
fre lixiviat de décharge
grk διασταλάζον υγρό (στραγγίδια) χώρου ταφής απορριμμάτων
ita lisciviato di discarica
por lixivador de aterros
spa lixiviación de vertido
usa landfill leachate

landform

fin pinnanmuodostus
ger Geographische Form
nld vorm van der aardkorst
nor landform

swe	landform	swe	beståndsdel i landskap
fre	relief	fre	élément du paysage
grk	διαμόρφωση εδάφους	grk	(συστατικό) στοιχείο του τοπίου
ita	forme del rilievo terrestre	ita	elemento del paesaggio
por	configuração do terreno	por	componentes paisagísticos
spa	forma de relieve	spa	elemento del paisaje
usa	landform	usa	landscape component
landscape		landscape conservation	
fin	maisema	fin	maisemansuojelu
ger	Landschaft	ger	Landschaftsschutz
nld	landschap	nld	landschapsbehoud
nor	landskap	nor	landskapsvern
swe	landskap; natur	swe	naturvård
fre	paysage	fre	protection du paysage
grk	τοπίο/περιοχή	grk	διατήρηση του τοπίου
ita	paesaggio	ita	conservazione del paesaggio
por	paisagem	por	conservação da paisagem
spa	paisaje	spa	protección de paisaje
usa	landscape	usa	landscape conservation
landscape after mining		landscape conservation policy	
fin	maisema kaivostoiminnan jälkeen	fin	maisemansuojelupolitiikka
ger	Bergbaufolgelandschaft	ger	Landschaftspflege
nld	landschap na mijnbouw	nld	landschapsbehoudbeleid
nor	landskap etter bergverksdrift	nor	landskapsvernpolitikk
swe	landskap efter brytning	swe	naturvårdspolitik
fre	paysage minier	fre	politique de préservation des paysages
grk	τοπίο μετά την εξόρυξη	grk	πολιτική διατήρησης του τοπίου
ita	paesaggio delle zone minerarie	ita	politica di conservazione del paesaggio
por	paisagem (actividade mineira)	por	conservação da paisagem (política)
spa	paisaje después de la explotación minera	spa	política de conservación del paisaje
usa	landscape after mining	usa	landscape conservation policy
landscape alteration		landscape consumption	
fin	maiseman muutos	fin	maisemankulutus
ger	Landschaftsveränderung	ger	Landschaftsverbrauch
nld	landschapsverandering	nld	landschapsverbruik
nor	landskapsendring	nor	landskapsforbruk
swe	landskapsförändring	swe	landskapsförstöring
fre	modification du paysage	fre	consommation du paysage
grk	αλλοίωση του τοπίου	grk	ανάλωση (κατοχή) του τοπίου
ita	alterazione del paesaggio	ita	consumo del paesaggio
por	alteração da paisagem	por	deterioração da paisagem
spa	alteración de paisaje	spa	consumo de paisaje
usa	landscape alteration	usa	landscape consumption
landscape architecture		landscape ecology	
fin	maisema-arkkitehtuuri	fin	maisemaekologia
ger	Landschaftsarchitektur	ger	Landschaftsökologie
nld	landschapsarchitectuur	nld	landschapsecologie
nor	landskapsarkitektur	nor	landskapsøkologi
swe	landskapsarkitektur; landskapsvård	swe	landskapsekologi
fre	aménagement du paysage	fre	écologie du paysage
grk	αρχιτεκτονική τοπίου	grk	οικολογία του τοπίου
ita	architettura del paesaggio	ita	ecologia del paesaggio
por	arquitectura paisagista	por	ecologia paisagística
spa	arquitectura del paisaje	spa	ecología del paisaje
usa	landscape architecture	usa	landscape ecology
landscape component		landscape management	
fin	maiseman osa	fin	maisemanhoito, maisemansuunnittelu
ger	Landschaftselement	ger	Landschaftspflege
nld	landschapselement	nld	landschapsbeheer
nor	landskapselement	nor	landskapsforvaltning

swe naturvårdsförvaltning
 fre gestion du paysage
 grk διαχείριση του τοπίου
 ita gestione del paesaggio
 por gestão da paisagem
 spa gestión de paisaje
 usa landscape management

landscape planning

fin maisemansuunnittelu
 ger Landschaftsplanung
 nld landschapsplanning
 nor landskapsplanlegging
 swe landskapsarkitektur
 fre aménagement du paysage
 grk σχεδιασμός (ανάπλαση) τοπίου
 ita pianificazione del paesaggio
 por planeamento da paisagem
 spa planificación paisajística
 usa landscape planning

landscape protection

fin maisemansuojelu
 ger Landschaftsschutz
 nld landschapsbescherming
 nor landskapsvern
 swe landskapsskydd
 fre protection du paysage
 grk προστασία του τοπίου
 ita protezione del paesaggio
 por protecção da paisagem
 spa protección del paisaje
 usa landscape protection

landscape protection area

fin näköalapaikka
 ger Landschaftsschutzgebiet
 nld beschermd landschap
 nor landskapsvernopråde
 swe skyddat landskap
 fre zone de protection du paysage
 grk προστατευόμενη περιοχή φυσικού τοπίου
 ita area di protezione del paesaggio
 por áreas de paisagem protegida
 spa área de protección de paisaje
 usa landscape protection area

landscape utilisation

fin maiseman käyttö
 ger Landschaftsnutzung
 nld landschapsgebruik
 nor landskapsutnyttelse
 swe landskaputnyttning
 fre utilisation du paysage
 grk αξιοποίηση του τοπίου
 ita uso del paesaggio
 por utilização da paisagem
 spa utilización de paisaje
 usa landscape utilization

landslide

fin maanvieremä, vieremä
 ger Erdrutsch
 nld aardverschuiving
 nor jordskred

swe jordskred
 fre éboulement
 grk κατολίσθηση (εδάφους)
 ita frana
 por derrocadas
 spa deslizamiento de tierras
 usa landslide

large combustion plant

fin suuri polttolaitos
 ger Grossfeuerungsanlage
 nld grote verbrandingsinstallatie
 nor stort forbrenningsanlegg
 swe stor förbränningsanläggning
 fre grande installation de combustion
 grk μεγάλη μονάδα παραγωγής ενέργειας από καύσιμες ύλες
 ita grande impianto di combustione
 por grandes instalações de combustão
 spa instalación de combustión grande
 usa large combustion plant

laser

fin laser
 ger Laser
 nld laser
 nor laser
 swe laser
 fre laser
 grk (συσκευή παραγωγής ακτίνων) λέιζερ
 ita laser (radiazione)
 por laser
 spa láser
 usa laser

latitude

fin leveysaste
 ger Breitengrad
 nld breedtegraad (geografisch)
 nor breddegrad
 swe latitud; breddgrad
 fre latitude
 grk γεωγραφικό πλάτος
 ita latitudine
 por latitude
 spa latitud
 usa latitude

laundering

fin (rahan) pesu
 ger Wäsche
 nld wassen en strijken
 nor tøyvasking
 swe tvättning
 fre blanchissage
 grk λεύκανση
 ita lavanderia
 por lavagem (roupa)
 spa lavado y limpieza en seco
 usa laundering

law (corpus of rules)

fin laki
 ger Gesetz
 nld wet

nor	lov
swe	lagstiftning
fre	droit (corpus de lois)
grk	δίκαιο (σύνολο κανόνων δικαίου)
ita	diritto
por	direito (ordenamento jurídico)
spa	ley (recopilación de normas)
usa	law (corpus of rules)

law (individual)

fin	lait
ger	Gesetze
nld	wetten
nor	lov
swe	lagar
fre	loi
grk	ατομικές διοικητικές πράξεις
ita	legge
por	leis
spa	ley (individual)
usa	law (individual)

law (science)

fin	oikeustiede, juridiikka
ger	Rechtswissenschaft
nld	recht
nor	jus
swe	lag
fre	droit (science)
grk	νομική (επιστήμη)/νομικά
ita	diritto (scienza)
por	ciências jurídicas
spa	derecho (ciencia)
usa	law (science)

law amendment

fin	lainmuutos
ger	Gesetzesnovellierung
nld	wetswijziging
nor	lovtillegg
swe	lagändring
fre	amendement de loi
grk	τροποποίηση νόμου
ita	emendamento legislativo
por	alterações à lei
spa	enmienda legislativa
usa	law amendment

law branch

fin	oikeustieteen ala
ger	Rechtsgebiet
nld	rechtsgebied
nor	rettsområde
swe	rättsbranschen
fre	branches du droit
grk	κλάδος δικαίου
ita	rami del diritto
por	ramos do Direito
spa	especialidad legal
usa	law branch

law draft

fin	lakiluonnos
ger	Gesetzentwurf
nld	wetsvoorstel

nor	lovforslag
swe	lagförslag
fre	projet de loi
grk	σχέδιο νόμου
ita	progetto di legge
por	projectos-de-lei
spa	proyecto de ley
usa	law draft

law enforcement

fin	lain täytäntöönpano
ger	Gesetzesvollzug
nld	wetshandhaving
nor	håndheving
swe	tillämpning av lagar; brottsbekämpning; stärkande av lagar
fre	application de loi
grk	επιβολή του νόμου
ita	applicazione della legge
por	execução da lei
spa	aplicación de ley
usa	law enforcement

law relating to prisons

fin	vankiloita koskeva laki
ger	Strafvollzugsrecht
nld	penitentiair recht
nor	fengselslov
swe	rättsregler som gäller fängelser
fre	droit pénitentiaire
grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με τα σωφρονιστικά καταστήματα
ita	diritto penitenziario
por	prisões (legislação)
spa	derecho penitenciario
usa	law relating to prisons

leaching

fin	uutto; suotoliukeneminen, eluutio
ger	Auswaschung
nld	uitloging
nor	utvasking
swe	urlakning
fre	lixiviation
grk	έκπλυση
ita	dilavamento (chimica)
por	lixiviação
spa	lixivización
usa	leaching

lead

fin	lyijy
ger	Blei
nld	lood
nor	bly
swe	bly
fre	plomb
grk	μόλυβδος/αγωγός/δίοδος
ita	piombo
por	chumbo
spa	plomo
usa	lead

lead compound

fin	lyijy-yhdiste
ger	Bleiverbindung
nld	loodverbinding
nor	blyforbindelse
swe	blyförening
fre	composé de plomb
grk	ένωση μολύβδου
ita	composto del piombo
por	compostos de chumbo
spa	compuesto de plomo
usa	lead compound

lead contamination

fin	lyijyn aiheuttama saastuminen
ger	Bleiverseuchung
nld	loodverontreiniging
nor	blykontaminering
swe	
fre	contamination par le plomb
grk	μόλυνση μολύβδου
ita	contaminazione da piombo
por	contaminação (chumbo)
spa	contaminación por plomo
usa	lead contamination

lead level in blood

fin	veren lyijypitoisuus
ger	Blutbleispiegel
nld	loodgehalte in het bloed
nor	blynivå i blod
swe	blyhalt i blod
fre	taux de plomb dans le sang
grk	επίπεδο μολύβδου στο αίμα
ita	livello ematico del piombo
por	teor de chumbo no sangue
spa	nivel de plomo en la sangre
usa	lead level in blood

lead-in-petrol law

fin	benssiinin lyijypitoisuutta koskeva laki
ger	Benzinbleigesetz
nld	wet op loodgehalte in benzine
nor	lovgivning om bly i bensin
swe	lag om blyhalt i bensin
fre	loi sur l'essence chargée en plomb
grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με τον (για τον) μόλυβδο
ita	legislazione sul contenuto in piombo dei carburanti
por	teor de chumbo na gasolina (legislação)
spa	ley de plomo en gasolina
usa	lead-in-petrol law

leaf

fin	lehti; havupuun neulanen
ger	Blatt (Pflanze)
nld	blad
nor	blad
swe	blad
fre	feuille
grk	φύλλο
ita	foglia
por	folhas
spa	hoja
usa	leaf

leakage

fin	vuoto; suodanta
ger	Leckage
nld	lek
nor	lekkasje
swe	läckning; läckage; infiltrationsförlust
fre	fuite
grk	διαρροή/διαφυγή
ita	perdita
por	fuga
spa	fugas
usa	leakage

lease

fin	vuokraus, vuokraoikeus, vuokra-aika
ger	Mietvertrag
nld	huur
nor	leiekontrakt
swe	arrende; utarrendering; leasing; uthyrande
fre	bail
grk	εκμίσθωση/μισθωτήριο/σταύρωση
ita	contratto di affitto
por	escrituras de arrendamento
spa	arrendamiento
usa	lease

leather

fin	nahka
ger	Leder
nld	leder
nor	lær
swe	läder
fre	cuir
grk	δέρμα
ita	cuoio
por	couro
spa	cuero
usa	leather

leather industry

fin	nahkateollisuus
ger	Lederindustrie
nld	lederindustrie
nor	lær- og lærvareindustri
swe	läderindustri
fre	industrie du cuir
grk	βιομηχανία (κλάδος) δέρματος
ita	industria del cuoio
por	indústria de curtumes
spa	industria del cuero
usa	leather industry

leave on social grounds

fin	virka vapaus sosiaalisista syistä
ger	Urlaub aus sozialen Gründen
nld	verlof om sociale redenen
nor	velferdspermisjon
swe	tjänstedighet av sociala skäl
fre	congé social
grk	άδεια για κοινωνικούς λόγους
ita	congedo per motivi sociali
por	licenças (aspectos sociais)
spa	permiso social
usa	leave on social grounds

legal basis

fin	oikeudellinen perusta
ger	Rechtsgrundlage
nld	rechtsgrond(slag)
nor	rettsgrunnlag
swe	rättslig grund; juridisk grund; rättskälla
fre	base légale
grk	νομική βάση
ita	base legale
por	base legal
spa	base jurídica
usa	legal basis

legal form of organisations

fin	organisaatioiden oikeusmuoto
ger	Rechtsform einer Gesellschaft
nld	wettelijke ondernemingsvorm
nor	organisasjoners juridiske form
swe	rättslig form av organisationer
fre	forme juridique de l'entreprise
grk	νομική μορφή (των) οργανισμών
ita	forma giuridica di società
por	organizações (forma jurídica)
spa	forma jurídica de la sociedad
usa	legal form of organizations

legal procedure

fin	oikeusmenettely
ger	Gerichtsverfahren
nld	rechtsgang
nor	juridisk prosedyre
swe	rättsregler
fre	procédure judiciaire
grk	νομική διαδικασία
ita	procedura legale
por	procedimentos legais
spa	procedimiento judicial
usa	legal procedure

legal profession

fin	lakimiesammatti
ger	Organ der Rechtspflege
nld	juridische stand
nor	advokatstanden
swe	juristkåren
fre	profession judiciaire
grk	νομικός κλάδος (κόσμος)/νομικοί
ita	professione giudiziaria
por	profissões ligadas à justiça
spa	profesión jurídica
usa	legal profession

legal regulation

fin	oikeudellinen sääntely
ger	Rechtsverordnung
nld	rechtsregel
nor	rettsforordning
swe	förordning
fre	réglementation juridique
grk	νομική ρύθμιση/νομικός κανονισμός (κανόνας)
ita	disposizioni legali
por	regulamentação
spa	reglamento legal
usa	legal regulation

legal remedy

fin	oikeussuojakeino
ger	Rechtsbehelf
nld	rechtsmiddel
nor	rettsmiddel
swe	rättslig åtgärd
fre	recours judiciaire
grk	ένδικο μέσο
ita	ricorso legale
por	recursos legais
spa	remedio legal
usa	legal remedy

legal system

fin	oikeusjärjestelmä
ger	Rechtssystem
nld	rechtsstelsel
nor	rettsorden
swe	rättssystem
fre	système judiciaire
grk	νομικό σύστημα/σύστημα κανόνων δικαίου
ita	sistema giudiziario
por	sistema legal
spa	sistema judicial
usa	legal system

legal text

fin	lakiteksti
ger	Rechtsdokument
nld	wettekst
nor	juridisk tekst
swe	juridisk text
fre	texte juridique
grk	νομικό κείμενο
ita	testo legislativo
por	textos legais
spa	textos legislativos
usa	legal text

legally protected right

fin	laissa suojeltu oikeus
ger	Rechtsgut
nld	door de wet beschermd recht
nor	lovbeskyttet rettighet
swe	juridiskt skyddad rättighet
fre	droit légal
grk	έννομο δικαίωμα
ita	diritto legittimo
por	direitos legais
spa	derecho tutelado legalmente
usa	legally protected right

legislation

fin	lainsäädäntö
ger	Gesetzgebung
nld	wetgeving
nor	lovgivning
swe	lagstiftning
fre	législation
grk	νομοθεσία
ita	legislazione
por	legislação
spa	legislación
usa	legislation

		usa	legislative procedure
legislation on pollution			
fin	saastumista koskeva lainsäädäntö		
ger	Umweltschutzrecht		
nld	wetgeving inzake vervuiling		
nor	forurensningslovgivning		
swe	lagstiftning om miljöförorening		
fre	législation en matière de pollution		
grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) σχετικά με τη (για τη) ρύπανση		
ita	legislazione sull'inquinamento		
por	poluição (legislação)		
spa	legislación sobre contaminación		
usa	legislation on pollution		
legislative authority			
fin	lainsäätämivalta		
ger	Gesetzgeber		
nld	wetgevende macht		
nor	lovgivende myndighet		
swe	lagstiftande myndighet		
fre	autorité législative		
grk	νομοθετική αρχή		
ita	autorità legislativa		
por	autoridades legislativas		
spa	autoridad legislativa		
usa	legislative authority		
legislative competence			
fin	lainsäädäntötoimivalta		
ger	Gesetzgebungskompetenz		
nld	wetgevende bevoegdheid		
nor	juridisk kompetanse		
swe	lagstiftningsbehörighet		
fre	compétence législative		
grk	νομοθετική αρμοδιότητα		
ita	competenza legislativa		
por	competência legislativa		
spa	competencia legislativa		
usa	legislative competence		
legislative information			
fin	lainsäädäntöä koskeva tieto		
ger	Gesetzesinformation		
nld	informatie over wetgeving		
nor	informasjon om lovgivning		
swe	lagstiftningsinformation		
fre	information législative		
grk	νομοθετική ενημέρωση/πληροφόρηση επί		
ita	informazione legislativa		
por	informação legislativa		
spa	información legislativa		
usa	legislative information		
legislative procedure			
fin	lainsäätämisyjärjestys		
ger	Gesetzesinitiative		
nld	wetgevingsprocedure		
nor	lovgivningsprosedyre		
swe	lagstiftningsförfarande		
fre	procédure législative		
grk	νομοθετική διαδικασία		
ita	procedura legislativa		
por	procedimentos legislativos		
spa	iniciativa legislativa		
		usa	legislative procedure
legislative process			
fin	lainsäätämisen prosessi		
ger	Gesetzgebung		
nld	wetgevend proces		
nor	lovgivningsprosess		
swe			
fre	processus législatif		
grk	ωομοθετική διαδικασία		
ita	processo legislativo		
por	processos legislativos		
spa	proceso legislativo		
usa	legislative process		
legislature			
fin	lainsäädäntöelin		
ger	Legislative		
nld	wetgevende macht		
nor	lovgivende forsamling		
swe	lagstiftande församling		
fre	corps législatif		
grk	νομοθετικό σώμα		
ita	legislatura		
por	legislatura		
spa	legislatura		
usa	legislature		
leisure activity			
fin	vapaa-ajan toiminta		
ger	Freizeitbereich		
nld	vrijetijdsbesteding		
nor	fritidsaktivitet		
swe	fritidsaktivitet		
fre	loisirs		
grk	δραστηριότητα κατά τον ελεύθερο χρόνο		
ita	attività ricreative		
por	atividades recreativas		
spa	actividades recreativas		
usa	leisure activity		
leisure centre			
fin	vapaa-ajan keskus		
ger	Erholungsanlage		
nld	vrijetijdscentrum		
nor	fritidssenter		
swe	fritidscentrum		
fre	base de loisirs		
grk	κέντρο αναψυχής		
ita	centro ricreativo		
por	centros de actividades recreativas		
spa	centro de ocio		
usa	leisure center		
leisure time			
fin	vapaa-aika		
ger	Freizeit		
nld	vrije tijd		
nor	fritid		
swe	fritid		
fre	temps libre		
grk	ελεύθερος χρόνος		
ita	tempo libero		
por	tempos livres		
spa	tiempo libre		

usa leisure time

lepidopteran

fin perhoset
ger Lepidoptera
nld schubvleugeligen
nor sommerfugl
swe fjärilar
fre lépidoptère
grk λεπιδοπτερα
ita lepidotteri
por lepidópteros
spa lepidópteros
usa lepidopteran

less developed country

fin kehitysmaat
ger Entwicklungsländer
nld minder ontwikkelde landen
nor mindre utviklet land
swe utvecklingsländer; u-länder
fre pays moins avancé
grk λιγότερο ανεπτυγμένες χώρες (ΛΑΧ)
ita paese meno sviluppato
por países subdesenvolvidos
spa país menos desarrollado
usa less developed country

leukaemia

fin leukemia
ger Leukämie
nld leukemie
nor leukemi
swe leukemi
fre leucémie
grk λευχαιμία
ita leucemia
por leucemia
spa leucemia
usa leukemia

level of education

fin koulutustaso
ger Bildungsstand
nld opleidingsniveau
nor utdanningsnivå
swe utbildningsnivå
fre niveau d'études
grk επίπεδο εκπαίδευσης
ita grado d'istruzione
por nível de educação
spa nivel de enseñanza
usa level of education

levy

fin veronkanto; kanta veroja
ger Abgabe
nld heffing
nor skatteutskrivning
swe avgift; debitera; uttaxera; uttaxering
fre impôt
grk εισφορά/είσπραξη φόρου/επιστράτευση
ita imposta
por colectas
spa exación

usa levy

lexicon

fin sanakirja; sanasto
ger Lexikon
nld woordenboek
nor leksikon
swe lexikon
fre lexique
grk λεξικό
ita lessico
por léxico
spa léxico
usa lexicon

liability

fin vastuu, velvoite
ger Haftpflicht
nld aansprakelijkheid
nor erstatningsansvar
swe ansvar
fre responsabilité
grk ευθύνη/ενοχή
ita responsabilità civile
por obrigação
spa responsabilidades
usa liability

liability for marine accidents

fin vastuu merionnettomuuksista
ger Haftung für maritime Havarien
nld aansprakelijkheid voor zee-ongevallen
nor ansvar for marin ulykke
swe
fre responsabilité pour les accidents en mer
grk ευθύνη θαλασσίων ατυχημάτων
ita responsabilità per incidenti marittimi
por responsabilidade (acidentes marítimos)
spa responsabilidad por accidentes marinos
usa liability for marine accidents

liability for nuclear damages

fin vastuu ydinvahingoista
ger Atomschadenshaftung
nld aansprakelijkheid voor nucleaire schade
nor ansvar for kjerneskaade
swe
fre responsabilité pour les dommages nucléaires
grk ευθύνη πυρηνικών ατυχημάτων
ita responsabilità per danni nucleari
por responsabilidade (danos nucleares)
spa responsabilidad por daños nucleares
usa liability for nuclear damages

liability legislation

fin vastuuta koskeva lainsäädäntö
ger Haftungsrecht
nld aansprakelijkheidswetgeving
nor ansvarslovgivning
swe lagstiftning om ansvar
fre législation en matière de responsabilité
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί ευθύνης
ita legislazione sulla garanzia
por responsabilidade (legislação)
spa legislación de responsabilidad

usa liability legislation

library

fin kirjasto
 ger Bibliothek
 nld bibliotheek
 nor bibliotek
 swe bibliotek
 fre bibliothèque
 grk βιβλιοθήκη
 ita biblioteca
 por bibliotecas
 spa bibliotecas
 usa library

library service

fin kirjastopalvelu
 ger Bibliotheksdienst
 nld bibliotheekdienst
 nor bibliotekstjeneste
 swe bibliotekstjänst
 fre service de bibliothèque
 grk υπηρεσία βιβλιοθήκης
 ita servizi di biblioteca
 por serviços de biblioteca
 spa servicio de biblioteca
 usa library service

licencing

fin luvan myöntäminen
 ger Genehmigungsverfahren
 nld vergunningen toekennen
 nor lisensiering
 swe
 fre délivrance de permis
 grk χορήγηση αδείας
 ita concessione di licenza
 por licenciamentos
 spa licencia
 usa permitting

licencing obligation

fin luvanmyöntämisvaatimus
 ger Genehmigungspflicht
 nld vergunningseis
 nor lisensplikt
 swe krav för licensiering
 fre soumission à autorisation
 grk
 ita obbligo di licenza
 por licenciamento obrigatório
 spa obligación de licencia
 usa permitting obligation

licencing procedure

fin luvanmyöntämismenettely
 ger Genehmigungsverfahren
 nld procedure bij het verstrekken van vergunningen
 nor lisenseringsprosedyre
 swe licensieringsförfarande
 fre procédure pour l'obtention d'un permis
 grk διαδικασία χορήγησης άδειας
 (εκμετάλλευσης)/διαδικασία
 ita procedura di concessione di licenza
 por processo de licenciamentos

spa procedimiento de autorización

usa permitting procedure

lichen

fin jäkälät
 ger Flechten
 nld korstmossen
 nor lav
 swe lavar
 fre lichen
 grk λειχήνες
 ita licheni
 por líquenes
 spa líquenes
 usa lichen

life cycle

fin elinkaari
 ger Lebenszyklus
 nld levenscyclus
 nor livssyklus
 swe livslängd; livscykel
 fre cycle de la vie
 grk βιολογικός κύκλος/κύκλος ζωής
 ita ciclo vitale
 por ciclos de vida
 spa ciclo biológico
 usa life cycle

life science

fin biologiset tieteet
 ger Biowissenschaften
 nld levenswetenschappen
 nor biovitenskap
 swe biovetenskaper
 fre sciences de la vie
 grk βιολογικές επιστήμες
 ita scienze della vita
 por ciências da vida
 spa ciencias de la vida
 usa life science

life-cycle management

fin kierrätyksen hallinta
 ger Kreislaufwirtschaft
 nld het regelen van hergebruik
 nor resirkuleringsstyring
 swe återvinning
 fre gestion du recyclage
 grk διαχείριση κύκλου ζωής
 ita gestione del riciclaggio
 por gestão do ciclo de vida
 spa gestión del ciclo de vida
 usa life-cycle management

lifestyle

fin elämäntapa
 ger Lebensstil
 nld leefwijze
 nor livsstil
 swe livsstil; livsföring
 fre mode de vie
 grk τρόπος ζωής
 ita stile di vita
 por estilo de vida

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa forma de vida
usa lifestyle

light

fin valo
ger Licht
nld licht
nor lys
swe ljus
fre lumière
grk φως/ελαφρύς (-ά, -ύ)
ita luce
por luz
spa luz
usa light

lighting

fin valaistus
ger Beleuchtung
nld verlichting
nor belysning
swe belysning
fre éclairage
grk φωτισμός
ita illuminazione
por iluminação
spa iluminación
usa lighting

lignite

fin ligniitti, ruskohiili
ger Braunkohle
nld bruinkool
nor brunkull
swe lignit
fre lignite
grk λιγνίτης
ita lignite
por lenhite
spa lignito
usa lignite

lignite mining

fin ruskohiilen louhinta
ger Braunkohlenbergbau
nld bruinkoolwinning
nor brunkullbryting
swe lignitbrytning
fre mine de lignite
grk εξόρυξη λιγνίτη
ita estrazione di lignite
por extracção de lenhite
spa explotación minera de lignito
usa lignite mining

lime

fin kalkki
ger Kalk
nld kalk
nor kalk
swe lind; kalk
fre chaux
grk άσβεστος
ita calce
por cal

spa cal
usa lime

limestone

fin kalkkikivi
ger Kalkstein
nld kalksteen
nor kalkstein
swe kalksten
fre calcaire
grk ασβεστόλιθος
ita calcare
por calcário
spa caliza
usa limestone

limit value

fin raja-arvo
ger Grenzwert
nld grenswaarde
nor grenseverdi
swe gränsvärde
fre valeur limite
grk οριακή τιμή
ita valore limite (pianificazione)
por valor limite
spa valores límite
usa limit value

limnology

fin vesistöiede, limnologia
ger Limnologie
nld limnologie
nor limnologi
swe limnologi
fre limnologie
grk λιμνολογία
ita limnologia
por limnologia
spa limnología
usa limnology

line

fin köysi, viiva, linja, rivi, raja, reitti, ala
ger Linie
nld lijn
nor linje
swe linje
fre ligne
grk γραμμή
ita linea
por linhas (parâmetro)
spa línea
usa line

line source

fin viivalähde, viivasäteilijä
ger Linienquellen
nld lijnbron
nor linjekilde
swe linjekälla
fre source linéaire (de pollution)
grk γραμμική πηγή
ita sorgente lineare
por fontes lineares

spa fuentes alineadas
usa line source

linear source of sound

fin lineaarinen äänen lähde
ger Linienschallquelle
nld lineaire geluidsbron
nor linjetonekilde
swe lineär ljudstrålare
fre source linéaire de son
grk γραμμική πηγή ήχου
ita sorgente lineare di suono
por fontes lineares de som
spa fuente linear de sonido
usa linear source of sound

liner material

fin tiivisteen materiaali
ger Dichtungsbahn
nld bekledingsmateriaal
nor foringsmateriale
swe fodermaterial
fre revêtement d'étanchéité
grk υλικό επένδυσης (περιβλήματος)
ita materiale impermeabilizzante
por materiais de revestimento (aterros)
spa material de trazador de líneas
usa liner material

lipid

fin lipidi
ger Lipid
nld lipide
nor lipid
swe lipid
fre lipide
grk λιπίδιο
ita lipidi
por lípidos
spa lípido
usa lipid

lipophilic substance

fin rasvahakuinen aine
ger Lipophiler Stoff
nld lipofiele stof
nor lipofilt stoff
swe lipofilt ämne
fre substance lipophile
grk λιπόφιλη ουσία
ita sostanza lipofila
por substâncias lipofílicas
spa sustancia lipofílica
usa lipophilic substance

liquefied gas

fin nesteytetty kaasu
ger Flüssiggas
nld vloeibaar (gemaakt) gas
nor flytende gass
swe gas i flytande tillstånd
fre gaz liquéfié
grk υγροποιημένο αέριο
ita gas liquefatto
por gases liquefeitos

spa gas licuado
usa liquefied gas

liquid manure

fin lietalanta, lantavesi
ger Flüssigmist
nld vloeibare mest
nor flytende gjødsel
swe flytgödsel
fre purin
grk υγρή κοπριά (υγρό λίπασμα)
ita concime liquido
por adubos líquidos
spa abono líquido
usa liquid manure

liquid state

fin nestemäinen tila
ger Flüssiger Zustand
nld vloeibare toestand
nor væskeform
swe flytande tillstånd
fre état liquide
grk υγρή κατάσταση
ita stato liquido
por estado líquido
spa estado líquido
usa liquid state

liquid waste

fin nestemäinen jäte
ger Flüssiger Abfall
nld vloeibaar afval
nor flytende avfall
swe flytande avfall
fre déchet liquide
grk υγρά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto liquido
por resíduos líquidos
spa desechos líquidos
usa liquid waste

literature

fin kirjallisuus
ger Literatur
nld letterkunde
nor litteratur
swe litteratur
fre littérature
grk έντυπο υλικό/κείμενα/λογοτεχνία/φιλολογία
ita letteratura
por literatura
spa literatura
usa literature

literature data bank

fin kirjallisuustietopankki
ger Literaturdatenbank
nld letterkundig gegevensbestand
nor litteraturlitertidbase
swe dokumtaionsdatabas
fre banque de données bibliographiques
grk τράπεζα δεδομένων έντυπου υλικού
ita banca dati di letteratura
por bancos de dados (literatura)

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa banco de datos bibliográfico
usa literature data bank

literature evaluation

fin kirjallisuuden arviointi
ger Literaturauswertung
nld letterkundige evaluatie
nor litteraturevaluering
swe dokumentationsbedömning
fre critique littéraire
grk αξιολόγηση έντυπου υλικού
ita critica letteraria
por literatura (avaliação)
spa evaluación de documentación
usa literature evaluation

literature study

fin kirjallisuustutkimus
ger Literaturstudie
nld letterkundig onderzoek
nor litteraturundersøkelse
swe dokumentationsstudie
fre recherche bibliographique
grk μελέτη έντυπου υλικού
ita ricerca bibliografica
por estudos literários
spa investigación bibliográfica
usa literature study

lithosphere

fin litosfääri, kivikehä
ger Lithosphäre
nld lithosfeer
nor litosfære
swe litosfär
fre lithosphère
grk λιθόσφαιρα
ita litosfera
por litosfera
spa litosfera
usa lithosphere

litigation

fin riita-asia, käräjöinti
ger Rechtsstreit
nld procesvoering
nor rettstvist
swe rättstvist; process
fre contentieux
grk διαφορά
ita contenzioso
por litígio
spa pleito
usa litigation

litter

fin roskat
ger Unrat
nld afdekstro
nor søppel
swe
fre ordures
grk νεογνά
ita immondizia sparsa
por lixos

spa basura
usa litter

littoral

fin rannikko-; rantamaa; litoraalinen
ger Litoral
nld litoraal
nor littoral
swe kust; strand; litoral; kuststräcka
fre littoral
grk παράκτιος/παράλιος
ita litorale
por litoral
spa litoral
usa littoral

livestock

fin karja
ger Viehbestand
nld vee
nor bruksdyr
swe husdjursbestånd; boskap
fre cheptel sur pied
grk ζωικό κεφάλαιο/ζώα
ita bestiame
por gado
spa ganado
usa livestock

livestock breeding

fin karjanhoito
ger Viehzucht
nld veefokkerij
nor kvegavl
swe boskapsavel
fre élevage de bétail
grk εκτροφή ζώων
ita allevamento controllato di bestiame
por criação de gado
spa ganadería
usa livestock breeding

livestock farming

fin karjanhoito
ger Viehwirtschaft
nld veehouderij
nor husdyrbruk
swe djurhållning
fre élevage de bétail
grk κτηνοτροφία/παραγωγή κτηνοτροφικών προϊόντων
ita allevamento di bestiame
por exploração pecuária
spa cría de ganado
usa livestock farming

living condition

fin elinehto
ger Lebensbedingung
nld levende toestand
nor livsforhold
swe levnadsvillkor
fre condition de vie
grk συνθήκες διαβίωσης
ita condizioni di vita

por condições de vida
spa condiciones de vida
usa living condition

living environment

fin elinympäristö
ger Belebte Umwelt
nld leefomgeving
nor livsmiljø
swe livsmiljö
fre cadre de vie
grk περιβάλλον διαβίωσης
ita ambiente di vita
por biota
spa ámbito de vida
usa living environment

living marine resource

fin elolliset meriluonnonvarat
ger Biologische Meeresressourcen
nld natuurlijke rijkdommen van de zee
nor biologisk marin ressurs
swe
fre ressources marines biologiques
grk έμβιοι θαλάσσιοι πόροι
ita risorse biologiche marine
por recursos marinhos vivos
spa recursos marinos vivos
usa living marine resource

living space

fin elintila
ger Lebensraum
nld leefruimte
nor livsrom
swe livsrum
fre espace vital
grk χώρος διαβίωσης
ita spazio vitale
por espaço vital
spa espacio vital
usa living space

living standard

fin elintaso
ger Lebensstandard
nld leefnorm
nor levestandard
swe levnadsstandard
fre niveau de vie
grk βιοτικό επίπεδο
ita livello di vita
por nível de vida
spa nivel de vida
usa living standard

lizard

fin liskot
ger Eidechse
nld hagedissen
nor firfirsle
swe ödlor
fre lézard
grk σαυροειδή
ita lucertole

por lagartos
spa lagartos
usa lizard

load bearing capacity

fin kantokyky, kuormitettavuus
ger Belastbarkeit
nld draagvermogen
nor bæreevne
swe belastbarhet
fre tolérance de charge (eau)
grk φέρουσα ικανότητα
ita capacità portante
por capacidade de sustentação de carga
spa capacidad portante
usa load bearing capacity

local afforestation

fin paikallistason metsän istuttaminen
ger Regionale Aufforstung
nld plaatselijke bosaanplanting
nor lokal skogreisning
swe lokal skogsodling
fre reboisement
grk τοπική δάσωση
ita imboscimento
por florestação local
spa reforestación a escala local
usa local afforestation

local authority

fin paikallisviranomaiset
ger Kommunalbehörde
nld gemeente
nor lokal myndighet
swe lokal myndighet
fre municipalité
grk αρχή (οργανισμός) τοπικής αυτοδιοίκησης/ΟΤΑ/τοπική αρχή
ita autorità locale
por autoridades locais
spa autoridad local
usa local authority

local building material

fin paikalliset rakennusaineet
ger Örtliche Baustoffe
nld plaatselijke bouwmaterialen
nor lokalt byggemateriale
swe
fre matériau de construction local
grk ντόπια δοικά υλικά
ita materiale locale da costruzione
por materiais de construção (locais)
spa materiales locales para la construcción
usa local building material

local development

fin paikallinen kehitys
ger Kommunalentwicklung
nld plaatselijke ontwikkeling
nor lokal utvikling
swe lokal utveckling
fre développement local
grk τοπική ανάπτυξη

ita	sviluppo locale	grk	τοπική συγκοινωνία/τοπική υπηρεσία εξυπηρέτησης
por	desenvolvimento local	ita	servizio di trasporto locale
spa	desarrollo local	por	transporte de passageiros (local)
usa	local development	spa	servicio local de pasajeros
		usa	local passenger service
local finance			
fin	paikalliset raha-asiat		
ger	Kommunalfinanzen		
nld	plaatselijke financiën		
nor	kommunal finans		
swe	lokal ekonomi		
fre	finances locales		
grk	τοπική χρηματοδότηση		
ita	finanza locale		
por	finanças locais		
spa	haciendas locales		
usa	local finance		
local recreation			
fin	paikallinen virkistystoiminta		
ger	Naherholung		
nld	plaatselijke vrijetijdsbesteding		
nor	rekreasjon i nærområdet		
swe	lokal fritid; lokal rekreation		
fre	loisirs locaux		
grk	τοπική αναψυχή		
ita	turismo locale		
por	actividades recreativas locais		
spa	recreación local		
usa	local recreation		
local resource utilisation			
fin	paikallinen resurssien hyödyntäminen		
ger	Verwendung lokaler Ressourcen		
nld	gebruik vanplaatselijke grondstoffen		
nor	lokal ressursutnyttelse		
swe			
fre	utilisation des ressources locales		
grk	χρήση επιτόπιων πόρων		
ita	utilizzazione di risorse locali		
por	utilização de recursos locais		
spa	utilización de recursos locales		
usa	local resource utilization		
local traffic			
fin	paikallisliikenne		
ger	Nahverkehr		
nld	plaatselijk verkeer		
nor	lokaltrafikk		
swe	lokal trafik		
fre	trafic local		
grk	τοπική κυκλοφορία (τροχοφόρων)		
ita	traffico locale		
por	tráfego local		
spa	tráfico local		
usa	local traffic		
location of industries			
fin	teollisuuslaitosten sijainti		
ger	Industriestandort		
nld	vestiging van industrieën		
nor	industriplassing		
swe	lokalisering av industrier		
fre	site industriel		
grk	τοποθεσία (χώρος, περιοχή) εγκατάστασης βιομηχανιών		
ita	localizzazione di industrie		
por	localização de indústrias		
spa	localización de industrias		
usa	location of industries		
locomotive			
fin	veturi		
ger	Lokomotive		
nld	locomotief		
nor	lokomotiv		
local government			
fin	kunnanhallitus, paikallishallinto		
ger	Kommunalverwaltung		
nld	plaatselijke overheid		
nor	kommunalforvaltning		
swe	lokal regering		
fre	collectivité locale		
grk	τοπική αυτοδιοίκηση		
ita	ente locale		
por	governo local		
spa	Gobierno local		
usa	local government		
local government policy			
fin	paikallishallinnon politiikka		
ger	Kommunalpolitik		
nld	beleid van de plaatselijke overheid		
nor	kommunalpolitikk		
swe	lokal regeringspolitik		
fre	politique des administrations locales		
grk	πολιτική της τοπικής αυτοδιοίκησης		
ita	politica locale		
por	governo local (política)		
spa	política de Gobierno local		
usa	local government policy		
local heat supply			
fin	paikallinen lämmön hankinta		
ger	Nahwärmeversorgung		
nld	plaatselijke warmtevoorziening		
nor	lokal fjernvarmetilførsel		
swe	lokal värmeförsel		
fre	fourniture locale de chaleur		
grk	τοπική παροχή θερμότητας		
ita	fornitura locale di calore		
por	fornecimento local de calor		
spa	suministro local de calor		
usa	local heat supply		
local passenger service			
fin	paikallinen matkustajaliikennepalvelu		
ger	Personenahverkehr		
nld	plaatselijk openbaar vervoer		
nor	lokal personbefordring		
swe	lokal passagerartrafik		
fre	trafic voyageurs à courte distance		

swe	lokomotiv
fre	locomotive
grk	(ατμο)μηχανή (έλιξης)
ita	locomotiva
por	locomotivas
spa	locomotora
usa	locomotive

lodging

fin	asunto, huoneisto
ger	Quartier
nld	onderdak
nor	losji
swe	det att säden lägger sig; husrum; logi
fre	hébergement
grk	παροχή καταλύματος/κατάλυμα/στέγαση/προσωρινή διαμονή
ita	fornitura di alloggio
por	alojamentos temporários
spa	alojamiento
usa	lodging

Lomé Convention

fin	Lomé sopimus
ger	Lomé-Abkommen
nld	Conventie van Lomé
nor	Lomekonvensjonen
swe	Lomékonventionen
fre	Convention de Lomé
grk	σύμβαση (της) Λομέ
ita	Convenzione di Lomé
por	Convenção de Lomé
spa	Convenio de Lomé
usa	Lomé Convention

long-distance traffic

fin	kaukoliikenne
ger	Fernverkehr
nld	langeafstandsverkeer
nor	fjerntrafikk
swe	långtrafik
fre	trafic à grande distance
grk	κυκλοφορία μεγάλων αποστάσεων/υπεραστική κυκλοφορία
ita	traffico interurbano
por	tráfego de longa distância
spa	tráfico de larga distancia
usa	long-distance traffic

long-distance transport

fin	kaukoliikenne
ger	Weiträumiger Transport
nld	langeafstandsvervoer
nor	langtransport
swe	transport över långa avstånd
fre	transport long courrier
grk	μεταφορές μεγάλων αποστάσεων
ita	trasporto su lunga distanza
por	transporte de longa distância
spa	transporte de larga distancia
usa	long-distance transport

long-term effect

fin	pitkän aikavälin vaikutus
ger	Langzeitwirkung
nld	langetermijneffect
nor	langtidsvirkning
swe	långtidseffekt
fre	effet à long terme
grk	μακροχρόνια επίπτωση
ita	effetto a lungo termine
por	efeitos a longo prazo
spa	efecto a largo plazo
usa	long-term effect

long-term effect of pollutants

fin	saasteiden pitkäaikaisvaikutukset
ger	Langzeitwirkung von Schadstoffen
nld	langetermijneffect van vervuilende stoffen
nor	langtidseffekt av forurensning
swe	
fre	effet polluant à long terme
grk	μακροπρόθεσμες επιπτώσεις ρύπων
ita	effetto a lungo termine degli inquinanti
por	efeitos a longo prazo (poluentes)
spa	efecto a largo plazo de los contaminantes
usa	long-term effect of pollutants

long-term experiment

fin	pitkän aikavälin kokeilu
ger	Langzeitversuch
nld	langetermijnexperiment
nor	langtidforsøk
swe	långstidsexperiment
fre	expérience sur le long terme
grk	μακροχρόνιο πείραμα
ita	esperimento a lungo termine
por	experiências a longo prazo
spa	experimento a largo plazo
usa	long-term experiment

long-term forecasting

fin	pitkän aikavälin ennustus
ger	Langzeitvorhersage
nld	voorspelling op lange termijn
nor	langtidsprognose
swe	
fre	prévision à long terme
grk	μακροπρόθεση πρόβλεψη
ita	previsione a lungo termine
por	previsões a longo prazo
spa	pronóstico a largo plazo
usa	long-term forecasting

long-term trend

fin	pitkän aikavälin kehityssuunta
ger	Langzeittrend
nld	langetermijntrend
nor	langtidstrend
swe	
fre	tendance à long terme
grk	μακροπρόθεσμη τάση
ita	tendenze a lungo termine
por	tendências a longo prazo
spa	tendencia a largo plazo
usa	long-term trend

longitude

fin	pituusaste
ger	Längengrad
nld	lengtegraad (geografisch)
nor	lengdegrad
swe	longitud; längd
fre	longitude
grk	γεωγραφικό μήκος
ita	longitudine
por	longitude
spa	longitud
usa	longitude

lorry

fin	kuorma-auto
ger	Lastkraftwagen
nld	vrachtwagen
nor	lastebil
swe	lastbil
fre	camion
grk	φορτηγό αυτοκίνητο
ita	camion
por	camiões
spa	camiones
usa	lorry

loss

fin	menetys, tappio, vahinko
ger	Verlust (wirtschaftlich)
nld	verlies
nor	tap
swe	förlust
fre	perte
grk	απώλεια/ζημία
ita	perdita (economica)
por	perdas
spa	pérdida
usa	loss

loss of biotope

fin	biotoopin t. elinalueen menetys
ger	Biotopverlust
nld	het verloren gaan van biotopen
nor	biotoptap
swe	biotopförlust
fre	perte de biotope
grk	απώλεια βιοτόπου
ita	perdita di biotopi
por	perdas de biótopos
spa	pérdida de biotopo
usa	loss of biotope

loudness

fin	kuuluvuus, äänekkyys
ger	Lautstärke
nld	geluidssterkte
nor	lydstyrke
swe	högljuddhet
fre	sonorité
grk	ένταση (ήχου)
ita	livello di percezione sonora
por	intensidade sonora
spa	intensidad
usa	loudness

low flow

fin	alivirtaama
ger	Niedrigwasserabfluß
nld	laag debiet
nor	lav strømming
swe	flöde
fre	étiage
grk	χαμηλή παροχή (ροή)
ita	magra
por	estiagem
spa	flujo bajo
usa	low flow

low-cost housing

fin	halpa asuminen
ger	Kostensparende Bauweise
nld	betaalbare huisvesting
nor	sosial boligbygging
swe	lågkostnadsbyggnad
fre	habitation à loyer modéré (HLM)
grk	στέγαση χαμηλού κόστους
ita	alloggio a basso costo
por	habitação social
spa	viviendas económicas
usa	low-cost housing

low-level flight

fin	matalalla korkeudella lentäminen
ger	Tiefflug
nld	laagvliegerij
nor	lavflyvning
swe	flyg på låg höjd
fre	vol à basse altitude
grk	χαμηλή πτήση
ita	volo a bassa quota
por	vôo a baixa altitude
spa	vuelo de bajo nivel
usa	low-level flight

low-level technology

fin	alhainen teknologia
ger	Grundtechnologien
nld	lagere technologie
nor	lavnivåteknologi
swe	lågnivåteknik
fre	technologie de base
grk	χαμηλή τεχνολογία
ita	tecnologia di basso livello
por	tecnologia de baixo nível
spa	tecnología de bajo nivel
usa	low-level technology

Lower House

fin	alahuone
ger	Unterhaus
nld	Tweede Kamer (NL)
nor	underhus
swe	underhus
fre	Chambre des Députés
grk	Κάτω Βουλή
ita	Camera dei deputati
por	Câmara dos Deputados
spa	Cámara Baja
usa	Lower House

lower risk species (IUCN)

fin	vähäisemmän riskin lajit
ger	Weniger gefährdete Arten
nld	minder bedreigde soorten (IUCN)
nor	mindre utsatt art (IUCN)
swe	arter som innebär mindre risk
fre	espèces à faible risque
grk	λιγότερο απειλούμενο είδος/είδος που διατρέχει μικρότερο
ita	specie a basso rischio (IUCN)
por	espécies de baixo risco (IUCN)
spa	especies de bajo riesgo
usa	lower risk species (IUCN)

lubricant

fin	voiteluaine
ger	Schmierstoff
nld	smeermiddel
nor	smøremiddel
swe	smörjmedel
fre	lubrifiant
grk	λιπαντικό
ita	lubrificante
por	lubrificantes
spa	lubricante
usa	lubricant

luminosity

fin	valoisuus; valoteho; värin kirkkaus
ger	Helligkeit
nld	helderheid
nor	luminositet
swe	lysförmåga; luminositet
fre	luminosité
grk	φωτεινότητα
ita	luminosità
por	luminosidade
spa	luminosidad
usa	luminosity

lye

fin	lipeä
ger	Lauge
nld	reinigingsmiddel
nor	lut
swe	lut
fre	lessive
grk	αλίσίβα/ισχυρό αλκαλικό διάλυμα
ita	liscivia
por	lixívia
spa	lejías
usa	lye

lymphatic system

fin	lymfaattinen elimistö
ger	Lymphsystem
nld	lymfatisch systeem
nor	lymfekarsystem
swe	lymfatiskt system; lymfsystem
fre	système lymphatique
grk	λεμφικό σύστημα
ita	sistema linfatico
por	sistema linfático
spa	sistema linfático
usa	lymphatic system

lysometry

fin	lysimetria
ger	Lysimetrie
nld	lysimetrie
nor	lysimetri
swe	lysimetri
fre	lysimétrie
grk	λυσιμετρία
ita	lisimetria
por	lisimetria
spa	lisimetría
usa	lysometry

MAB Programme

fin	ihminen ja biosfääri -ohjelma
ger	MAB-Programm
nld	mens-en-de-biosfeerprogramma
nor	MAB-program
swe	programmet människan och biosfären
fre	programme PHB
grk	πρόγραμμα ΑΚΒ ("Άνθρωπος και Βιόσφαιρα")
ita	Programma del MAB
por	Programa MAB
spa	Programa MAB
usa	MAB Programme

machine manufacture

fin	koneiden valmistus
ger	Maschinenbau
nld	machine-industrie
nor	maskinproduksjon
swe	maskintillverkning
fre	industrie mécanique
grk	κατασκευή μηχανών
ita	industria dei macchinari
por	indústria de máquinas
spa	industria de la maquinaria
usa	machine manufacture

machinery

fin	koneisto
ger	Maschine
nld	machines
nor	maskin
swe	maskineri; maskiner
fre	machine
grk	μηχανήματα/μηχανολογικός εξοπλισμός/μηχανισμός
ita	macchinario
por	maquinaria
spa	máquina
usa	machinery

macroeconomic goal

fin	makrotalouden tavoite
ger	Gesamtwirtschaftliches Ziel
nld	macro-economische doelstelling
nor	makroøkonomisk mål
swe	makroekonomiskt mål
fre	objectif macroéconomique
grk	μακροοικονομικός στόχος
ita	obiettivi di macroeconomia
por	metas macro-económicas
spa	objetivo macroeconómico

usa macroeconomic goal

macroeconomics

fin makrotaloustiede
ger Volkswirtschaftslehre
nld macro-economie
nor makroøkonomi
swe makroekonomi
fre macro-économie
grk μακροοικονομία
ita macroeconomia
por macroeconomia
spa macroeconomía
usa macroeconomics

macrophyte

fin suurkasvi, makrofytyti
ger Markrophyt
nld macrofyt
nor makrofytt
swe makrofytt
fre macrophyte
grk μακρόφυτο
ita macrofita
por macrófitas
spa macrofito
usa macrophyte

magnetic tape

fin magneettinauha
ger Magnetband
nld magneetband
nor magnetbånd
swe magnetband
fre bande magnétique
grk μαγνητική ταινία
ita nastro magnetico
por fitas magnéticas
spa cinta magnética
usa magnetic tape

magnetism

fin magnetismi
ger Magnetismus
nld magnetisme
nor magnetisme
swe magnetsim
fre magnétisme
grk μαγνητισμός
ita magnetismo
por magnetismo
spa magnetismo
usa magnetism

mailing list

fin postituslista
ger Adressenliste
nld verzendingslijst
nor adresseliste
swe
fre liste de diffusion
grk mailing list
ita indirizzario
por listas de endereços
spa lista de envíos

usa mailing list

maintenance (technical)

fin kunnossapito
ger Instandhaltung
nld onderhoud (technisch)
nor vedlikehold
swe underhåll
fre maintenance
grk (τεχνική) συντήρηση
ita manutenzione (tecnica)
por manutençã
spa mantenimiento (técnico)
usa maintenance (technical)

maintenance of environment

fin ympäristön ylläpito
ger Umweltpflege
nld milieuonderhoud
nor miljøvedlikehold
swe miljövård
fre maintenance de l'environnement
grk διατήρηση του περιβάλλοντος
ita manutenzione dell'ambiente
por manutençã do ambiente
spa mantenimiento
usa maintenance of environment

major accident

fin suurehko onnettomuus
ger Großer Unfall
nld zwaar ongeluk
nor storulykke
swe storolycka
fre accident majeur
grk μεγάλο ατύχημα
ita incidente grave
por accidentes graves
spa accidentes mayores
usa major accident

major risk

fin suuri riski
ger Hauptrisiko
nld grote risico
nor storrisiko
swe stor fara
fre risque majeur
grk μείζων κίνδυνος
ita grande rischio
por riscos graves
spa riesgo importante
usa major risk

major risk installation

fin suuren riskin sisältävä laitos
ger Risikoanlage
nld hoogrisico-installatie
nor storrisikoanlegg
swe anläggning som innebär stor fara
fre installation à haut risque
grk εγκατάσταση υψηλής επικινδυνότητας
ita installazione a alto rischio
por instalações de alto risco
spa instalaci3n de gran riesgo

usa major risk installation

malaria

fin malaria
ger Malaria
nld malaria
nor malaria
swe
fre paludisme
grk ελονοσία
ita malaria
por malária
spa malaria
usa malaria

malformation

fin epämuodostuma
ger Missbildung
nld misvorming
nor misdannelse
swe missbildning
fre malformation
grk δυσπλασία/δυσμορφία/διαμαρτία διάπλασης
ita malformazione
por malformação
spa malformación
usa malformation

malfunction

fin toimintahäiriö
ger Störfall
nld slechte werking
nor feilfunksjon
swe funktionsfel
fre dysfonctionnement
grk δυσλειτουργία/ελαττωματική λειτουργία
ita disfunzione
por disfunção
spa malfuncionamiento
usa malfunction

malnutrition

fin aliravitsemus, vajaanavitsemus
ger Unterernährung
nld ondervoeding
nor underernæring
swe undernäring; näringsbrist; felnäring
fre malnutrition
grk υποσιτισμός/κακή διατροφή
ita malnutrizione
por subnutrição
spa malnutrición
usa malnutrition

mammal

fin nisäkkäät
ger Säugetier
nld zoogdieren
nor pattedyr
swe däggdjur
fre mammifère
grk θηλαστικά
ita mammiferi
por mamíferos
spa mamíferos

usa mammal

man (society)

fin ihminen; mies
ger Mensch
nld mens
nor menneske
swe man; människa
fre homme
grk άνθρωπος
ita uomo (società)
por homem
spa hombre
usa man (society)

man-made climate change

fin ihmisen aiheuttama ilmastonmuutos
ger Klimaänderung (anthropogen)
nld door de mens veroorzaakte klimaatsverandering
nor menneskeskapt klimaendring
swe klimatförändring orsakad av människan
fre changement climatique induit par l'action humaine
grk ανθρωπογενής μεταβολή του κλίματος
ita cambiamento del clima ad opera dell'uomo
por variação climática artificial
spa cambio climático artificial
usa man-made climate change

man-nature relationship

fin ihmisen ja luonnon suhde
ger Mensch-Natur-Verhältnis
nld verhouding tussen de mens en de natuur
nor menneske-natur-forhold
swe förhållandet mellan människa och natur
fre relations homme-nature
grk σχέση ανθρώπου-φύσης
ita rapporto uomo-ambiente
por relação homem-natureza
spa relación hombre-naturaleza
usa man-nature relationship

management

fin hoito, hallinto, johtaminen, käsittely
ger Management
nld beheer
nor forvaltning
swe förvaltning; ledning; hushållning
fre gestion
grk διαχείριση/διοίκηση/διεύθυνση/διοικητική
ita gestione
por gestão
spa gestión
usa management

management accounting

fin (sisäinen) laskentatoimi
ger Betriebliches Rechnungswesen
nld bestuurlijke administratie
nor regnskap for ledelsen
swe internredovisning; debiteringsstyrning;
fre gestion comptable
grk διοικητική λογιστική/κοστολόγηση
ita gestione contabile
por contabilidade de gestão
spa gestión contable

Multilingual List of Descriptors

usa management accounting

management contract

fin hoitosopimus; johtamissopimus
ger Bewirtschaftungsvertrag
nld bestuursovereenkomst
nor forvaltningskontrakt
swe förvaltningskontrakt
fre contrat de gestion
grk σύμβαση διαχείρισης/διοικητική σύμβαση
ita accordo gestionale
por contratos de gestão
spa convenio de gestión
usa management contract

management of natural resources

fin luonnonvarojen hallinta
ger Naturpflege
nld natuurbeheer
nor naturressursforvaltning
swe förvaltning av naturresurser
fre gestion des ressources naturelles
grk διαχείριση των φυσικών πόρων
ita gestione delle risorse naturali
por gestão de recursos naturais
spa gestión de recursos naturales
usa management of natural resources

management plan

fin hallintasuunnitelma, johtamissuunnitelma
ger Verwaltungsplan
nld beheersplan
nor forvaltningsplan
swe förvaltningsplan
fre plan de gestion
grk σχέδιο διαχείρισης/διοικητικό σχέδιο
ita piano di gestione
por planos de gestão
spa planes de gestión
usa management plan

management technique

fin hallintatekniikka
ger Managementtechnik
nld beheerstechniek
nor styringsteknikk
swe förvaltningsmetod
fre technique de gestion
grk τεχνική διοίκησης
ita tecnica di gestione
por técnicas de gestão
spa técnica de gestión
usa management technique

mandate

fin toimeksianto, tehtävä; valtakirja, valtuutus
ger Mandat
nld mandaat
nor mandat
swe uppdrag; mandat
fre mandat
grk εντολή
ita mandato
por mandatos
spa mandato

usa mandate

mangrove

fin mangrovepuu
ger Mangrove
nld wortelboom
nor mangrove
swe mangrove
fre mangrove
grk μαγκρόβια (βλάστηση)
ita mangrovia
por mangais
spa mangle
usa mangrove

mangrove swamp

fin mangrovesuo
ger Mangrovensumpf
nld wortelboommoeras
nor mangrovesump
swe
fre marais de mangrove
grk έλος μανγκρόβιας
ita palude a mangrovia
por pântanos de mangais
spa manglar
usa mangrove swamp

manpower

fin työvoima
ger Arbeitskraft
nld mankracht
nor arbeidskraft
swe arbetskraft
fre main-d'oeuvre
grk ανθρώπινο δυναμικό
ita manodopera
por mão-de-obra
spa mano de obra
usa manpower

manufacturing activity

fin teollinen valmistus
ger Produzierende Tätigkeit
nld industriële activiteit
nor produksjonsaktivitet
swe tillverkningsverksamhet
fre activité de production
grk μεταποιητική (βιομηχανική) δραστηριότητα
ita attività manifatturiere
por actividades de produção
spa actividad de fabricación
usa manufacturing activity

manufacturing trade

fin teollisuus
ger Produzierendes Gewerbe
nld fabriekswezen
nor industrivarehandel
swe tillverkningsyrke
fre secteur des produits manufacturés
grk μεταποιητικό εμπόριο
ita commercio di manufatti
por comércio de produtos manufacturados
spa comercio de fabricación

usa manufacturing trade

manure

fin lanta, lannoite; lannoittaa (karjanlannalla)
 ger Dünger
 nld mest
 nor husdyrgjødsel
 swe gödsel
 fre fumier
 grk κοπριά/φυσικό λίπασμα
 ita letame
 por adubos
 spa estiércol
 usa manure

manure production

fin lannantuotanto
 ger Düngererzeugung
 nld mestproductie
 nor naturgjødselproduksjon
 swe tillverkning av gödsel
 fre production de purin
 grk παραγωγή κοπριάς
 ita produzione di letame
 por produção de adubo
 spa producción de abono
 usa manure production

map

fin kartta
 ger Karte
 nld kaart
 nor kart
 swe karta
 fre carte
 grk χάρτης
 ita carta (geografia)
 por mapas
 spa mapas
 usa map

map chart

fin kartta, merikortti
 ger Karte
 nld (wand)kaart
 nor sjøkart
 swe karta
 fre cartogramme
 grk ειδικός χάρτης
 ita mappa
 por cartas geográficas
 spa planos
 usa map chart

mapping

fin kartoitus
 ger Kartierung
 nld kartering
 nor kartlegging
 swe kartering; kartläggning; avbildning
 fre cartographie (cartes)
 grk χαρτογράφηση
 ita mappatura
 por levantamentos cartográficos
 spa cartografía (mapas)

usa mapping

mapping of lichens

fin jäkälien kartoitus
 ger Flechtenkartierung
 nld het in kaart brengen van korstmossen
 nor kartlegging av lavar
 swe kartering av lavar
 fre cartographie de lichens
 grk χαρτογράφηση λειχηνών
 ita mappatura dei licheni
 por inventários da distribuição de líquenes
 spa descripción de líquenes
 usa mapping of lichens

maquis

fin pensaikko, tiheikkö
 ger Maquis
 nld ondoordringbaar struikgewas
 nor maquis
 swe macchia
 fre maquis
 grk μακί/ρειακότοπος/άγρια θαμνώδης περιοχή
 ita macchia
 por maquis
 spa monte bajo
 usa maquis

marble

fin marmori; marmoroida; prekambrikalkkikivi
 ger Marmor
 nld marmer
 nor marmor
 swe marmor
 fre marbre
 grk μάρμαρο
 ita marmo
 por mármore
 spa mármol
 usa marble

marginal land

fin reunamaa
 ger Grenzertragsboden
 nld grensgebied
 nor kantsoner
 swe marginaljord
 fre terres marginales
 grk έδαφος οριακής απόδοσης
 ita terre marginali
 por terrenos envolventes
 spa tierras marginales
 usa marginal land

mariculture

fin meriviljely, (kalan ym) kasvatus meressä
 ger Marine Aquakultur
 nld zeewatercultuur
 nor havbruk
 swe havsbruk
 fre mariculture
 grk θαλασσοκαλλιέργεια
 ita maricoltura
 por culturas marinhas
 spa acuicultura

usa mariculture

marina

fin venesatama
ger Sporthafen
nld jachthaven
nor marina
swe marina; småbåtshamn; strandpromenad
fre port de plaisance
grk μαρίνα
ita marina (porto turistico)
por marinas
spa puerto deportivo
usa marina

marine biology

fin meribiologia
ger Meeresbiologie
nld mariene biologie
nor marinbiologi
swe marinbiologi
fre biologie marine
grk θαλάσσια βιολογία
ita biologia marina
por biologia marinha
spa biología marina
usa marine biology

marine conservation area

fin meriluonnonsuojelualue
ger Meeresschutzgebiet
nld beschermd zeegebied
nor marint verneområde
swe
fre zone de protection marine
grk προστατευόμενη θαλάσσια περιοχή
ita riserve marine
por áreas marinhas protegidas
spa reserva marina
usa marine conservation area

marine ecology

fin meriekologia
ger Meeresökologie
nld mariene ecologie
nor marinøkologi
swe marinekologi
fre écologie marine
grk θαλάσσια οικολογία
ita ecologia marina
por ecologia marinha
spa ecología marina
usa marine ecology

marine ecosystem

fin meren ekosysteemi
ger Meeresökosystem
nld mariene ecosysteem
nor marint økosystem
swe marint ekosystem
fre écosystème marin
grk θαλάσσιο οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistema marino
por ecossistema marinho
spa ecosistemas marinos

usa marine ecosystem

marine engineering

fin laivanrakennus
ger Schiffstechnik
nld scheepswerktuigkunde
nor skipsteknikk
swe skeppsmaskinteknik
fre génie marin
grk ναυτική μηχανολογία
ita ingegneria navale
por engenharia naval
spa ingeniería marítima
usa marine engineering

marine environment

fin meriympäristö
ger Meeresumwelt
nld mariene milieu
nor marint miljø
swe havsmiljö
fre milieu marin
grk θαλάσσιο περιβάλλον
ita ambiente marino
por ambiente marinho
spa ambientes marinos
usa marine environment

marine fauna

fin meren eläimistö
ger Meeresfauna
nld mariene fauna
nor marin fauna
swe havsfauna
fre faune marine
grk θαλάσσια πανίδα
ita fauna marina
por fauna marinha
spa fauna marina
usa marine fauna

marine fishery

fin merikalastus
ger Meeresfischerei
nld zeevisserij
nor saltvannsfiske
swe havsfiske
fre pêche maritime
grk θαλάσσια αλιεία
ita pesca in mare
por pesca marinha
spa pesquería marina
usa marine fishery

marine geology

fin merigeologia
ger Meeresgeologie
nld mariene geologie
nor maringeologi
swe maringeologi
fre géologie marine
grk θαλάσσια γεωλογία
ita geologia marina
por geologia marinha
spa geología marina

usa marine geology

marine mammal

fin merinisäkäs
 ger Meeressäugetier
 nld marien zoogdier
 nor sjøpattedyr
 swe havsdäggdjur
 fre mammifère marin
 grk θαλάσσιο θηλαστικό
 ita mammifero marino
 por mamíferos marinhos
 spa mamífero marino
 usa marine mammal

marine monitoring

fin meriympäristön seuranta
 ger Meeresüberwachung
 nld controle van de zee
 nor marin overvåking
 swe övertvakning av havsmiljön
 fre surveillance du milieu marin
 grk παρακολούθηση των θαλασσών
 ita monitoraggio del mare
 por monitorização marinha
 spa vigilancia marina
 usa marine monitoring

marine organism

fin meressä elävä organismi
 ger Meeresorganismen
 nld marien organisme
 nor marin organisme
 swe havsorganism
 fre organisme marin
 grk θαλάσσιος οργανισμός
 ita organismo marino
 por organismos marinhos
 spa organismo marino
 usa marine organism

marine park

fin meriluonnonpuisto
 ger Meerespark
 nld marien park
 nor marin park
 swe marin naturpark
 fre parc marin
 grk θαλάσσιο πάρκο
 ita parco marino
 por parques marinhos
 spa parque marino
 usa marine park

marine pollution

fin meren saastuminen
 ger Meeresverunreinigung
 nld zeevervuiling
 nor havforurensning
 swe havsförorening
 fre pollution de la mer
 grk θαλάσσια ρύπανση
 ita inquinamento del mare
 por poluição marinha
 spa contaminación marina

usa marine pollution

marine reserve

fin merisuojelualue
 ger Meeresschutzgebiet
 nld marien reservaat
 nor marint reservat
 swe marint reservat
 fre réserve marine
 grk θαλάσσιο καταφύγιο
 ita riserva marina
 por reservas marinhas
 spa reservas marinas
 usa marine reserve

marine resources conservation

fin meriluonnonvarojen suojelu
 ger Schutz der Meeresressourcen
 nld bescherming van de zeerijkdommen
 nor vern av marine ressurser
 swe
 fre préservation des ressources marines
 grk διατήρηση των θαλάσσιων πόρων
 ita conservazione delle risorse del mare
 por recursos marinhos (conservação)
 spa conservación de recursos marinos
 usa marine resources conservation

marine sediment

fin meren pohjakerrostuma, merisedimentti
 ger Meeressediment
 nld afzetting in zee
 nor marint sediment
 swe
 fre sédiment marin
 grk θαλάσσιο ίζημα
 ita sedimento marino
 por sedimentos marinhos
 spa sedimento marino
 usa marine sediment

marital status

fin siviilisääty
 ger Familienstand
 nld gezinstoestand
 nor sivilstand
 swe civilstånd; det äktenskapliga ståndet
 fre situation de famille
 grk οικογενειακή κατάσταση
 ita situazione familiare
 por estado civil
 spa situación familiar
 usa marital status

maritime law

fin merilaki, merioikeus
 ger Seerecht
 nld zeerecht
 nor maritim lovgivning
 swe sjörätt; sjölag
 fre droit maritime
 grk ναυτικό δίκαιο
 ita diritto marittimo
 por Direito do mar
 spa derecho del mar

usa maritime law

maritime navigation

fin merenkulku
ger Seeschiffahrt
nld zeenavigatie
nor skipsfart
swe sjöfart
fre navigation maritime
grk θαλάσσια ναυσιπλοΐα
ita navigazione marittima
por navegação marítima
spa navegación marítima
usa maritime navigation

maritime transport

fin merikuljetus
ger Seeverkehr
nld zeevervoer
nor sjøtransport
swe sjötransport
fre transport maritime
grk θαλάσσιες μεταφορές
ita trasporto marittimo
por transporte marítimo
spa transporte marítimo
usa maritime transport

marker

fin merkitsin; leimauskone; ilmaisin
ger Markierungsstoff
nld merkstof
nor sporstoff
swe märkare; markör
fre marqueur
grk σημειωτής/δείκτης/σημαντήρας/σηματοδότης
ita marcatore
por marcadores
spa marcador
usa marker

market

fin markkinat
ger Markt
nld markt
nor marked
swe marknad
fre marché
grk αγορά
ita mercato
por mercado
spa mercado
usa market

market economy

fin markkinatalous
ger Marktwirtschaft
nld markteconomie
nor markedsøkonomi
swe marknadsekonomi
fre économie de marché
grk οικονομία της αγοράς
ita economia di mercato
por economia de mercado
spa economía de mercado

usa market economy

market form

fin markkinamuoto
ger Marktform
nld marktvorm
nor markedsform
swe marknadsform
fre forme de marché
grk μορφή της αγοράς
ita forma di mercato
por formas de mercado
spa forma de mercado
usa market form

market gardening

fin kauppapuutarhan pito
ger Hndelsgärtnerei
nld beroepsgroenteteelt
nor handelsgartneri
swe kommersiell köksväxtodling
fre culture maraîchère
grk παραγωγή φρούτων και λαχανικών για την αγορά
ita orticoltura su larga scala
por horticultura de mercado
spa horticultura de mercado
usa truck farming

market price

fin markkinahinta
ger Marktpreis
nld marktprijs
nor markedspris
swe marknadspris
fre prix de marché
grk αγοραία τιμή
ita prezzo di mercato
por preço de mercado
spa precio de mercado
usa market price

market research

fin markkinatutkimus
ger Marktforschung
nld marktonderzoek
nor markedsundersøkelse
swe marknadsundersökning; opinionsundersökning
fre étude de marché
grk έρευνα αγοράς
ita ricerca di mercato
por pesquisa de mercado
spa estudio de mercado
usa market research

market study

fin markkinatutkimus
ger Marktstudie
nld marktstudie
nor markedsundersøkelse
swe marknadsundersökning
fre étude de marché
grk μελέτη (της) αγοράς
ita studio di mercato
por estudos de mercado

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa	estudios de mercado	ita	muratura (opera muraria)
usa	market study	por	alvenaria
		spa	albañilería
		usa	masonry
	marketing		mass media
fin	markkinointi	fin	joukkotiedotusvälineet
ger	Marketing	ger	Massenmedien
nld	marketing	nld	massamedia
nor	markedsføring	nor	massemedia
swe	saluföra; avsättning;saluföring;försäljning	swe	massmedia
fre	marketing	fre	mass media
grk	εμπορία/διάθεση στην αγορά/αγοραστική (μάρκετινγκ)	grk	μέσα μαζικής επικοινωνίας/MME
ita	marketing	ita	mass media
por	marketing	por	comunicação social
spa	técnicas de mercado	spa	medios de comunicación
usa	marketing	usa	mass media
	Marpol agreement		mass recreation
fin	Marpol-sopimus	fin	joukkovirkistystoiminta
ger	Marpol-Übereinkommen	ger	Massenerholung
nld	Marpol overeenkomst	nld	massavrijetijdsbesteding
nor	Marpolavtalen	nor	masserekreasjon
swe	MARPOL-överenskommelse	swe	(kollektiv)fritid
fre	accord Marpol	fre	loisir de masse
grk	συμφωνία (στο πλαίσιο της) MARPOL (στο πλαίσιο)	grk	μαζική διασκέδαση (αναψυχή)
ita	accordo di Marpol	ita	ricreazione di massa
por	acordo Marpol	por	actividades recreativas (povo)
spa	Acuerdo de MARPOL	spa	actividades recreativas multitudinarias
usa	Marpol agreement	usa	mass recreation
	marsh		mass transport (physics)
fin	suo, räme	fin	joukkoliikenne; aineensiirto
ger	Sumpf	ger	Stofftransport
nld	moeras	nld	bulkvervoer
nor	sump	nor	stofftransport
swe	våtmark	swe	kollektivtransport
fre	marais	fre	transport de masse
grk	έλος	grk	Στερεομεταφορά
ita	palude	ita	trasporto di massa (fisica)
por	pântanos turfosos	por	transporte de massa (física)
spa	pantanos	spa	transporte de masa
usa	marsh	usa	mass transport (physics)
	marsupial		material
fin	pussieläimet	fin	materiaali
ger	Beuteltiere	ger	Werkstoff
nld	buideldieren	nld	materiälen
nor	pungdyr	nor	materiale
swe	pungdjur	swe	material
fre	marsupiaux	fre	matériau
grk	μαρσιποφόρα	grk	υλικά
ita	marsupiali	ita	materiali
por	marsupiais	por	materiais
spa	marsupiales	spa	materiales
usa	marsupial	usa	material
	masonry		material life cycle
fin	muuraus, kivityö	fin	materiaalin elinaika
ger	Mauerwerk	ger	Stoffkreislauf
nld	metselwerk	nld	levenscyclus van materialen
nor	murkonstruksjon	nor	materiellivssyklus
swe	murning; murverk; frimureri	swe	materials livslängd
fre	maçonnerie	fre	cycle de vie des matériaux
grk	τοιχοποιία/πλινθοδομή/οικοδόμηση/οικοδομή	grk	κύκλος ζωής (του/των) υλικού(ών)

ita	ciclo di vita dei materiali	ita	concentrazione massima ammissibile
por	ciclo de vida dos materiais	por	concentração máxima admissível
spa	ciclo de vida material	spa	concentración admisible máxima
usa	material life cycle	usa	maximum admissible concentration
materials science		maximum immission concentration	
fin	materiaalitie	fin	immission enimmäispitoisuus
ger	Werkstoffkunde	ger	MIK-Wert
nld	materiaalkennis	nld	toelaatbare maximumimmissie
nor	materialvitenskap	nor	maksimal immisjonskonsentrasjon
swe	materialvetenskap	swe	maximal immissionshalt
fre	sciences des matériaux	fre	concentration maximale d'immission
grk	επιστήμη των υλικών	grk	μέγιστη συγκέντρωση όχλησης
ita	scienza dei materiali	ita	massima concentrazione di immissione
por	ciências dos materiais	por	concentração máxima de imissão
spa	ciencia de los materiales	spa	concentración máxima de emisión
usa	materials science	usa	maximum immission concentration
materials technology		mayor	
fin	materiaaliteknikka	fin	kaupunginjohtaja
ger	Materialtechnologie	ger	Bürgermeister
nld	materiaaltechnologie	nld	burgemeester (B)
nor	materialteknikk	nor	ordfører
swe	materialteknik	swe	borgmästare
fre	technologie des matériaux	fre	maire
grk	τεχνολογία υλικών	grk	δήμαρχος
ita	tecnologia dei materiali	ita	sindaco
por	tecnologia dos materiais	por	presidente da câmara
spa	tecnología de materiales	spa	alcalde
usa	materials technology	usa	mayor
mathematical analysis		meadow	
fin	matemaattinen analyysi	fin	niitty
ger	Mathematische Analyse	ger	Wiese
nld	wiskundige analyse	nld	weide
nor	matematisk analyse	nor	eng
swe	matematisk analys	swe	äng
fre	analyse mathématique	fre	pré
grk	μαθηματική ανάλυση	grk	λειμώνας/λιβάδι
ita	analisi matematica	ita	prato
por	análise matemática	por	prados
spa	análisis matemático	spa	praderas
usa	mathematical analysis	usa	meadow
mathematical method		means of agricultural production	
fin	matemaattinen menetelmä	fin	maatalouden tuotantokeinot
ger	Mathematische Methode	ger	Landwirtschaftliches Betriebsmittel
nld	wiskundige methode	nld	landbouwproductiemiddelen
nor	matematisk metode	nor	landbruksproduksjonsmiddel
swe	matematisk metod	swe	jordbruksproduktionsmedel
fre	méthode mathématique	fre	moyen de production agricole
grk	μαθηματική μέθοδος	grk	μέσα γεωργικής παραγωγής
ita	metodo matematico	ita	mezzi di produzione agricola
por	métodos matemáticos	por	meios de produção agrícola
spa	método matemático	spa	medio de producción agrícola
usa	mathematical method	usa	means of agricultural production
maximum admissible concentration		means of communication	
fin	suurin sallittu pitoisuus	fin	liikennevälineet, kulkuyhteys
ger	MAK-Wert	ger	Kommunikationsmittel
nld	toelaatbare maximumconcentratie	nld	communicatiemiddelen
nor	maksimalt tillatt konsentrasjon	nor	kommunikasjonsmiddel
swe	tillåtlig maximalhalt	swe	kommunikationsmedel
fre	concentration maximale admissible	fre	moyen de communication
grk	μέγιστη επιτρεπόμενη συγκέντρωση	grk	μέσο(α) επικοινωνίας

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita mezzi di comunicazione
 por meios de comunicação
 spa medio de comunicación
 usa mean of communication

measure

fin toimenpiteet
 ger Massnahme
 nld maatregelen
 nor tiltak
 swe mått
 fre mesure
 grk μέτρα/(γεωλογικά) πετρώματα
 ita misura
 por medidas
 spa medidas
 usa measure

measuring

fin mittaus
 ger Messung
 nld meting
 nor måling
 swe mätning
 fre mesure (méthode analytique)
 grk μέτρηση
 ita misurazione (in generale)
 por medição
 spa medida
 usa measuring

measuring instrument

fin mittausväline
 ger Meßinstrument
 nld meetinstrument
 nor måleinstrument
 swe mätare; mätinstrument
 fre instrument de mesure
 grk συσκευή (όργανο) μέτρησης/μετρητής
 ita strumento di misura
 por instrumentos de medição
 spa instrumento de medida
 usa measuring instrument

measuring method

fin mittausmenetelmä
 ger Meßmethode
 nld meetmethode
 nor målemetode
 swe mätmetod
 fre méthode de mesure
 grk μέθοδος μέτρησης
 ita metodo di misura
 por métodos de medição
 spa método de medida
 usa measuring method

measuring programme

fin mittausohjelma
 ger Messprogramm
 nld meetprogramma
 nor måleprogram
 swe mätprogram
 fre programme de mesure
 grk πρόγραμμα μετρήσεων

ita programma di misura
 por programas de medição
 spa medición del programa
 usa measuring program

meat

fin liha
 ger Fleisch
 nld vlees
 nor kjøtt
 swe kött
 fre viande
 grk κρέας
 ita carne
 por carne
 spa carne
 usa meat

mechanical engineering

fin koneenrakennus
 ger Maschinenbau
 nld procestechnologie
 nor maskinteknikk
 swe
 fre génie mécanique
 grk μηχανολογία
 ita ingegneria meccanica
 por engenharia mecânica
 spa ingeniería mecánica
 usa mechanical engineering

mechanical equipment

fin mekaaniset varusteet
 ger Mechanische Geräte und Anlagen
 nld mechanisch materiaal
 nor mekanisk utstyr
 swe mekanisk utrustning
 fre matériel mécanique
 grk μηχανολογικός εξοπλισμός
 ita attrezzatura meccanica
 por equipamento mecânico
 spa material mecánico
 usa mechanical equipment

mechanical industry

fin koneteollisuus, koneenrakennusteollisuus
 ger Maschinenbauindustrie
 nld werktuigbouw
 nor mekanisk industri
 swe maskinindustri
 fre industrie mécanique
 grk βιομηχανία κατασκευής μηχανολογικού εξοπλισμού
 ita industria meccanica
 por indústria mecânica
 spa industria mecánica
 usa mechanical industry

mechanical vibration

fin mekaaninen värähtely
 ger Mechanische Schwingung
 nld machinetrilling
 nor mekanisk vibrasjon
 swe maskinvibration
 fre vibration mécanique

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk μηχανική δόνηση/μηχανικός κραδασμός
 ita vibrazione meccanica
 por vibrações mecânicas
 spa vibración mecánica
 usa mechanical vibration

medical science

fin lääketiede
 ger Medizinwissenschaft
 nld medische wetenschappen
 nor medisín (vitenskap)
 swe medicin; läkarvetenskap
 fre science médicale
 grk ιατρική (επιστήμη)
 ita scienze mediche
 por ciências médicas
 spa ciencia médica
 usa medical science

medicinal plant

fin lääkekasvi
 ger Heilpflanze
 nld geneeskrachtige plant(ensoort)
 nor medisinalplante
 swe medicinalväxt
 fre plante médicinale
 grk φαρμακευτικό φυτό
 ita pianta medicinale
 por plantas medicinais
 spa plantas medicinales
 usa medicinal plant

medicine (practice)

fin lääketiede
 ger Medizin
 nld geneeskunde
 nor medisín (vitenskap)
 swe medicin
 fre médecine
 grk ιατρική
 ita medicina
 por medicina
 spa medicina
 usa medicine (practice)

Mediterranean Area

fin Välimeren alue
 ger Mittelmeerraum
 nld Middellands zeegebied
 nor Middelhavsområdet
 swe zone méditerranéenne
 grk περιοχή της Μεσογείου
 ita Area mediterranea
 por área mediterrânea
 spa área mediterránea
 usa Mediterranean Area

Mediterranean climate

fin Välimeren ilmasto
 ger Mittelmeerklima
 nld Middellandse-zeeclimaat
 nor middelhavsklima
 swe medelhavsklimat
 fre climat méditerranéen

grk μεσογειακό κλίμα (της Μεσογείου)
 ita clima mediterraneo
 por clima mediterrânico
 spa Clima mediterráneo
 usa Mediterranean climate

Mediterranean forest

fin Välimeren metsä
 ger Mediterraner Forst
 nld Middellandse-zeebos
 nor middelhavsskog
 swe mediterrän skog
 fre forêt méditerranéenne
 grk μεσογειακό δάσος (της Μεσογείου)
 ita foresta mediterranea
 por floresta mediterrânica
 spa Bosque mediterráneo
 usa Mediterranean forest

Mediterranean Sea

fin Välimeri
 ger Mittelmeer
 nld Middellandse Zee
 nor Middelhavet
 swe Mer méditerranée
 grk Μεσόγειος Θάλασσα
 ita Mar Mediterraneo
 por Mar Mediterrâneo
 spa Mar Mediterráneo
 usa Mediterranean Sea

Mediterranean wood

fin Välimeren metsikkö, puu
 ger Mediterraner Wald
 nld Middellandse-zeehout
 nor middelhavsskog
 swe mediterrän träslag
 fre bois méditerranéen
 grk μεσογειακό ξύλο (δάσος) (της Μεσογείου)
 ita bosco mediterraneo
 por madeira mediterrânica
 spa bosques mediterráneos
 usa Mediterranean wood

medium

fin väline, väliaine, tietoväline, keskisuuri
 ger Medium
 nld medium
 nor medium
 swe medium; omgivning; miljö; medel
 fre moyen
 grk μέσο/μέσος όρος/θραπευτικό μέσο
 ita mezzo
 por média
 spa medio
 usa medium

melting

fin sulaminen, sulatus
 ger Schmelzen
 nld het (ver)smelten
 nor smelting
 swe smältning
 fre fusion

grk τήξη
 ita fusione (processo)
 por fusão
 spa fundición
 usa melting

member of Parliament

fin parlamentin jäsen
 ger Parlamentsabgeordneter
 nld parlementslid
 nor stortingsrepresentant
 swe riksdagsledamot
 fre député
 grk μέλος του Κοινοβουλίου/βουλευτής
 ita parlamentare
 por membros do Parlamento
 spa miembro del Parlamento
 usa member of Parliament

membrane

fin kalvo, soluketto, mineraalin pintakerros
 ger Membran
 nld vlies
 nor membran
 swe membran
 fre membrane
 grk μεμβράνη/υμένας
 ita membrana
 por membrana
 spa membrana
 usa membrane

mental effect

fin psykologinen vaikutus
 ger Mentaler Effekt
 nld psychologisch effect
 nor mental effekt
 swe psykologisk verkan
 fre effet mental
 grk νοητική επίδραση
 ita effetto mentale
 por efeitos mentais
 spa efecto mental
 usa mental effect

merchant shipping

fin kauppamerenkulku
 ger Handelsschiffahrt
 nld koopvaardij
 nor shipping
 swe handelsflotta
 fre marine marchande
 grk εμπορική ναυτιλία
 ita traffico marittimo
 por navios mercantes
 spa marina mercante
 usa merchant shipping

mercury

fin elohopea
 ger Quecksilber
 nld kwik
 nor kvikksølv
 swe kvicksilver
 fre mercure

grk υδράργυρος
 ita mercurio
 por mercúrio
 spa mercurio
 usa mercury

mercury contamination

fin elohopean aiheuttama saastuminen
 ger Quecksilberverseuchung
 nld kwikverontreiniging
 nor kvikksølvkontaminering
 swe
 fre contamination par le mercure
 grk μόλυνση υδραργυρου
 ita contaminazione da mercurio
 por mercúrio (contaminação)
 spa contaminación por mercurio
 usa mercury contamination

metabolism

fin aineenvaihdunta
 ger Stoffwechsel
 nld stofwisseling
 nor stoffskifte
 swe metabolism
 fre métabolisme
 grk μεταβολισμός
 ita metabolismo
 por metabolismo
 spa metabolismo
 usa metabolism

metabolism of pesticides

fin
 ger Pestizidmetabolismus
 nld stofwisseling van bestrijdingsmiddelen
 nor pesticidmetabolisme
 swe
 fre métabolisme des pesticides
 grk μεταβολισμός φυτοφαράκων
 ita metabolismo dei pesticidi
 por metabolismo de pesticidas
 spa metabolismo de los pesticidas
 usa metabolism of pesticides

metabolite

fin metaboliitti
 ger Stoffwechselprodukt
 nld stofwisselingsproduct
 nor metabolitt
 swe metabolit
 fre métabolite
 grk μεταβολίτης
 ita metabolita
 por metabolito
 spa metabolito
 usa metabolite

metainformation

fin metainformaatio
 ger Metainformation
 nld meta-informatie
 nor metainformasjon
 swe metainformation; metadata
 fre méta-informations

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk μεταπληροφορία/μεταπληροφόρηση
 ita metainformazione
 por metainformação
 spa metainformation
 usa metainformation

metal

fin metallit
 ger Metall
 nld metalen
 nor metall
 swe metaller
 fre métal
 grk μέταλλα
 ita metallo
 por metais
 spa metales
 usa metal

metal finishing

fin metallin viimeistely
 ger Metallverarbeitung
 nld metaalafwerking
 nor metallfinish
 swe
 fre traitement de surface
 grk μεταλλικό φινίρισμα
 ita rifinitura dei metalli
 por acabamento metálico
 spa acabado de metales
 usa metal finishing

metal oxide

fin metallioksidi
 ger Metalloxid
 nld metaaloxide
 nor metalloksid
 swe
 fre oxyde métallique
 grk εταλλικό οξείδιο
 ita ossido metallico
 por óxido metálico
 spa óxido metálico
 usa metal oxide

metal plating

fin metallipäällystys
 ger Metallisierung
 nld metaal walsen
 nor metalloverdraging
 swe
 fre revêtement métallique
 grk μεταλλική επικάλυψη
 ita placcatura di metalli
 por revestimentos metálicos
 spa chapeado de metales
 usa metal plating

metal product

fin metallituote
 ger Metallwaren
 nld metaalproduct
 nor metallprodukt
 swe metallvara; metallprodukt
 fre produit métallique

grk μεταλλικό προϊόν
 ita prodotto metallico
 por produtos metálicos
 spa producto metálico
 usa metal product

metal products industry

fin metallituoteteollisuus
 ger Metallwarenindustrie
 nld metaalproductenindustrie
 nor metallvareindustri
 swe metallindustri
 fre industrie des produits métalliques
 grk βιομηχανία (κλάδος) προϊόντων μετάλλου
 ita industria dei prodotti metallici
 por indústria de metais
 spa industria de productos metálicos
 usa metal products industry

metal smelting

fin metallin sulatus
 ger Metallverschmelzung
 nld metaal smelten
 nor metallsmelting
 swe
 fre fusion du métal
 grk εξαγωγή μετάλλου από ορυκτό με τήξη
 ita fusione dei metalli
 por fundição de metais
 spa fusión de metales
 usa metal smelting

metal waste

fin metallijäte
 ger Altmetall
 nld metaalafval
 nor metallavfall
 swe metallavfall
 fre déchet métallique
 grk μεταλλικά απόβλητα
 ita rifiuto metallico
 por resíduos de metais
 spa residuos metálicos
 usa metal waste

metal working

fin metallin työstö
 ger Metallbearbeitung
 nld metaalbewerking
 nor metallbearbeiding
 swe metallbearbetning
 fre travail du métal
 grk μεταλλουργία
 ita lavorazione dei metalli
 por exploração de metais
 spa elaboración del metal
 usa metal working

metallic mineral

fin metallimalmi
 ger Metallisches Mineral
 nld metaalerts
 nor metallisk mineral
 swe metallmineral
 fre mineral métallique

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk μεταλλικό ορυκτό
ita minerale metallico
por minerales metálicos
spa minerales metálicos
usa metallic mineral

metallurgical industry

fin metallurginen teollisuus
ger Hüttenindustrie
nld metaalverwerkende industrie
nor metallurgisk industri
swe metallurgisk industri
fre industrie métallurgique
grk μεταλλουργική βιομηχανία/κλάδος της μεταλλουργίας
ita industria metallurgica
por indústria metalúrgica
spa industria metalúrgica
usa metallurgical industry

meteorological disaster

fin meteorologinen suuronnettomuus
ger Wetterkatastrophe
nld weerkundige ramp
nor meteorologisk katastrofe
swe meteorologisk katastrof
fre catastrophe météorologique
grk μετεωρολογική καταστροφή
ita disastro meteorologico
por catástrofes meteorológicas
spa desastres meteorológicos
usa meteorological disaster

meteorological forecasting

fin meteorologinen ennustus
ger Wettervorhersage
nld weersvoorspelling
nor værmelding
swe
fre prévision météorologique
grk μετεωρολογική πρόβλεψη
ita previsione meteorologica
por previsão meteorológica
spa pronóstico meteorológico
usa meteorological forecasting

meteorological parameter

fin meteorologinen parametri
ger Meteorologischer Parameter
nld weerkundige parameter
nor meteorologisk parameter
swe meteorologisk parameter
fre paramètre météorologique
grk μετεωρολογική παράμετρος
ita parametro meteorologico
por parâmetros meteorológicos
spa parámetro meteorológico
usa meteorological parameter

meteorological phenomenon

fin sääilmiöt
ger Witterungserscheinung
nld weerkundig verschijnsel
nor meteorologisk fenomen
swe meteorologiska fenomen

fre phénomène météorologique
grk μετεωρολογικά φαινόμενα
ita fenomeno meteorologico
por fenómenos meteorológicos
spa fenómenos meteorológicos
usa meteorological phenomenon

meteorological research

fin meteorologinen tutkimus
ger Meteorologische Forschung
nld weerkundig onderzoek
nor meteorologisk forskning
swe meteorologisk forskning
fre recherche météorologique
grk μετεωρολογική έρευνα
ita ricerca meteorologica
por investigação meteorológica
spa investigación meteorológica
usa meteorological research

meteorology

fin säätiiede, ilmatiede
ger Meteorologie
nld weerkunde
nor meteorologi
swe meteorologi
fre météorologie
grk μετεωρολογία
ita meteorologia
por meteorologia
spa meteorologia
usa meteorology

methane

fin metaani, suokaasu
ger Methan
nld moeragas
nor metan
swe metangas
fre méthane
grk μεθάνιο
ita metano
por metano
spa metano
usa methane

methanisation

fin metaanintuotto; metanaatio
ger Methanisierung
nld methanisering
nor metanisering
swe metanjäsning
fre méthanisation
grk μεθανιοποίηση
ita metanizzazione
por metanização
spa methanización
usa methanization

method

fin menetelmä
ger Methode
nld methode
nor metode
swe metod

fre méthode
grk μέθοδος
ita metodo
por métodos
spa método
usa method

methodology

fin metodologiat
ger Methodik
nld methodiek
nor metodelære
swe metodologi; metod
fre méthodologie
grk μεθοδολογίες
ita metodologia
por metodologias
spa metodología
usa methodology

metrology

fin metrologia
ger Metrologie
nld metrologie
nor metrologi
swe metrologi; mätninglära
fre métrologie
grk μετρολογία
ita metrologia
por metrologia
spa metrología
usa metrology

metropolis

fin suurkaupunki
ger Metropole
nld wereldstad
nor metropol
swe metropol; huvudstad; storstad
fre métropole
grk μητρόπολη
ita metropoli
por metrópoles
spa metrópolis
usa metropolis

micro-organism

fin mikro-organismi, mikrobi
ger Mikroorganismen
nld micro-organisme
nor mikroorganisme
swe mikroorganism
fre micro-organisme
grk μικροοργανισμός
ita microorganismo
por microorganismos
spa microorganismos
usa microorganism

microbial resource

fin mikrobiologiset varat
ger Mikrobielle Ressourcen
nld microbiële bronnen
nor mikrobiologisk ressurs
swe

fre ressource microbienne
grk μικροβιολογικοί πόροι
ita risorse microbiche
por recursos microbióticos
spa recursos microbianos
usa microbial resource

microbiological analysis

fin mikrobiologinen analyysi
ger Microbiologische Analyse
nld microbiologische analyse
nor mikrobiologisk analyse
swe mikrobiologisk analys
fre analyse microbiologique
grk μικροβιολογική ανάλυση/μικροβιολογική εξέταση
ita analisi microbiologica
por análises microbiológicas
spa análisis microbiológico
usa microbiological analysis

microbiology

fin mikrobiologia
ger Mikrobiologie
nld microbiologie
nor mikrobiologi
swe mikrobiologi
fre microbiologie
grk μικροβιολογία
ita microbiologia
por microbiologia
spa microbiología
usa microbiology

microclimate

fin mikroilmasto, pienilmasto
ger Mikroklima
nld microklimaat
nor mikroklima
swe mikroklimat
fre microclimat
grk μικρόκλιμα
ita microclima
por microclima
spa microclima
usa microclimate

microclimate effect

fin mikroilmastollinen vaikutus
ger Mikroklimatische Wirkung
nld effect op het microklimaat
nor mikroklimatisk effekt
swe
fre effet de microclimat
grk μικροκλιματικό φαινόμενο
ita effetto microclimatico
por efeito dos microclimas
spa efecto microclimático
usa microclimate effect

microclimatology

fin mikroilmastotiede
ger Mikroklimatologie
nld microklimatologie
nor mikroklimatologi

swe mikroklimatologi
 fre microclimatologie
 grk μικροκλιματολογία
 ita microclimatologia
 por microclimatologia
 spa microclimatología
 usa microclimatology

microcomputer

fin mikrotietokone
 ger Mikrocomputer
 nld microcomputer
 nor mikrodatamaskin
 swe mikrodator
 fre micro-ordinateur
 grk μικροϋπολογιστής
 ita microcomputer
 por microcomputadores
 spa microordenador
 usa microcomputer

microecosystem

fin mikroekosysteemi
 ger Modellökosystem
 nld micro-ecosysteem
 nor mikroøkosystem
 swe mikroekosystem
 fre microécosystème
 grk μικροοικοσύστημα
 ita microecosistema
 por microecosistema
 spa microecosystem
 usa microecosystem

microelectronics

fin mikroelektronikka
 ger Mikroelektronik
 nld micro-elektronica
 nor mikroelektronikk
 swe mikroelektronik
 fre microélectronique
 grk μικροηλεκτρονική
 ita microelettronica
 por microelectrónica
 spa microelectrónica
 usa microelectronics

microfiltration

fin mikrosuodatus
 ger Mikrofiltration
 nld microfiltratie
 nor mikrofiltrering
 swe mikrofiltrering
 fre microfiltration
 grk μικροδιήθηση
 ita microfiltrazione
 por microfiltragem
 spa microfiltración
 usa microfiltration

micropollutant

fin alhaisina pitoisuuksina esiintyvä saaste
 ger Spurenstoffverunreinigung
 nld microverontreiniging
 nor miljøgift

swe mikroförorening
 fre micropolluant
 grk μικρορύπος
 ita microinquinante
 por micropoluentes
 spa microcontaminante
 usa micropollutant

microscopy

fin mikroskoopin käyttö
 ger Mikroskopie
 nld microscopie
 nor mikroskopi
 swe interferometri
 fre microscopie
 grk μικροσκοπία
 ita microscopia
 por microscopia
 spa microscopía
 usa microscopy

microwave

fin mikroaalto
 ger Mikrowellen
 nld microgolf
 nor mikrobølge
 swe mikrovåg
 fre onde à hyperfréquences
 grk μικρόκυμα
 ita microonde
 por microondas
 spa microondas
 usa microwave

migrant labour

fin siirtotyövoima
 ger Wanderarbeitskräfte
 nld gastarbeid
 nor migrerende arbeidskraft
 swe vandrane arbete
 fre migration des travailleurs
 grk μετακινούμενη εργασία
 ita manodopera migrante
 por mão-de-obra migrante
 spa trabajo emigrante
 usa migrant labor

migration (in general)

fin vaellus, muuttoliike
 ger Migration
 nld migratie
 nor migrasjon
 swe vandring; folkvandring; migration
 fre migration
 grk μετανάστευση/αποδημία
 ita migrazione (in generale)
 por migração
 spa migración
 usa migration (in general)

migratory bird

fin muuttolintu
 ger Zugvogel
 nld trekvogel
 nor trekkfugl

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	flyttfågel
fre	oiseau migrateur
grk	αποδημητικό (μεταναστευτικό) πτηνό
ita	uccello migratore
por	aves migratórias
spa	aves migratorias
usa	migratory bird

migratory fish

fin	vaelluskala
ger	Wanderfisch
nld	trekkende vissen
nor	vandrende fisk
swe	vandrande fiskar
fre	poisson migrateur
grk	μεταναστευτικοί ιχθύες
ita	pesce migratore
por	peixes migratórios
spa	pescados migratorios
usa	migratory fish

migratory species

fin	muuttavat lajit
ger	Wandernde Tierart
nld	trekkende soorten
nor	trekkende art
swe	
fre	espèce migratrice
grk	αποδημητικό είδος
ita	specie migratrice
por	espécies migratórias
spa	especies migratorias
usa	migratory species

military activities

fin	sotilaallinen toiminta
ger	Militärische Aktivitäten
nld	militaire activiteiten
nor	militær aktivitet
swe	militär verksamhet
fre	activité militaire
grk	στρατιωτικές δραστηριότητες
ita	attività militari
por	atividades militares
spa	actividades militares
usa	military activities

military air traffic

fin	sotilaslentoliikenne
ger	Militärluftfahrt
nld	militair luchtverkeer
nor	militær lufttrafikk
swe	militär lufttrafik
fre	trafic aérien militaire
grk	στρατιωτική εναέρια κυκλοφορία/εναέρια κυκλοφορία
ita	traffico aereo militare
por	tráfego aéreo militar
spa	tráfico aéreo militar
usa	military air traffic

military aspects

fin	sotilaalliset näkökohdat
ger	militärische Aspekte
nld	militaire aspecten

nor	militært aspekt
swe	
fre	aspect militaire
grk	Στρατιωτικά ζητήματα
ita	aspetti militari
por	aspectos militares
spa	aspectos militares
usa	military aspects

military equipment

fin	sotilaalliset varusteet
ger	Militärische Ausrüstung
nld	militaire uitrusting
nor	militært utstyr
swe	militär utrustning
fre	matériel militaire
grk	στρατιωτικό υλικό
ita	equipaggiamento militare
por	equipamento militar
spa	armamento
usa	military equipment

military zone

fin	sotilasalue
ger	Militärgebiet
nld	militair terrein
nor	militært område
swe	militärt område
fre	zone militaire
grk	στρατιωτική περιοχή
ita	zona militare
por	zonas militares
spa	campamento militar
usa	military zone

milk

fin	maito
ger	Milch
nld	melk
nor	melk
swe	mjölk
fre	lait
grk	γάλα
ita	latte
por	leite
spa	leche
usa	milk

mill

fin	mylly
ger	Mühle
nld	molen
nor	mølle
swe	kvarn
fre	moulin
grk	μύλος (αλέσεως)/αλευροποιείο
ita	mulino
por	moinhos
spa	molino
usa	mill

mine

fin	kaivos
ger	Bergwerk
nld	mijn

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor bergverk
swe gruva
fre mine
grk ορυχείο/μεταλλείο/νάρκη
ita miniera
por minas
spa mina
usa mine

mine filling

fin kaivoksen täytös
ger Grubenzuschüttung
nld volstorten van mijnen
nor gruvefylling
swe igenfyllning av gruvor
fre remblayage de mines
grk πλήρωση ορυχείου (μεταλλείου)
ita riempimento di miniera
por terraplanagem de minas
spa rellenado de minas
usa mine filling

mineral

fin mineraali
ger Mineral
nld delfstof
nor mineral
swe mineral
fre minéral
grk ορυκτό/μετάλλευμα
ita minerale
por minerais
spa minerales
usa mineral

mineral conditioner

fin mineraalipitoinen maanparannusaine
ger Mineralischer Bodenverbesserer
nld anorganische conditioneerder
nor jordforbedringsmiddel
swe förbehandlingsanordning för mineral
fre amendement minéral
grk ορυκτό βελτιωτικό
ita ammendante minerale
por condicionadores minerais
spa acondicionador mineral
usa mineral conditioner

mineral deposit

fin malmiesiintymä, mineraalilöydös
ger Minerallagerstätte
nld delfstofafzetting
nor mineralavsetning
swe mineralfyndighet
fre gisement
grk κοιτάσμα ορυκτού
ita giacimento minerario
por jazigos minerais
spa depósito mineral
usa mineral deposit

mineral extraction

fin mineraalin louhinta
ger Mineralienabbau
nld delfstoffenwinning

nor mineralutvinning
swe mineralbrytning
fre extraction de minéraux
grk εξόρυξη ορυκτών
ita estrazione di minerali
por extracção mineira
spa extracción de minerales
usa mineral extraction

mineral fibre

fin mineraalikuitu
ger Mineralfaser
nld mineraalvezel
nor mineralfiber
swe mineralull
fre fibre minérale
grk ορυκτή ίνα
ita fibra minerale
por fibras minerais
spa fibra mineral
usa mineral fiber

mineral industry

fin mineraaliteollisuus
ger Mineralstoffindustrie
nld delfstoffenindustrie
nor mineralproduktindustri
swe mineralindustri
fre industrie minérale
grk βιομηχανία ορυκτών (μεταλλευμάτων)
ita industria della lavorazione dei minerali
por indústria mineral
spa industria mineral
usa mineral industry

mineral matter

fin kivennäisaine
ger Mineralstoff
nld anorganische stof
nor mineralmateriale
swe minerala ämnen
fre matière minérale
grk ορυκτή ύλη
ita materia minerale
por matéria mineral
spa materia mineral
usa mineral matter

mineral oil

fin kivennäisöljy, mineraaliöljy
ger Mineralöl
nld minerale olie
nor mineralolje
swe mineralolja
fre huile minérale
grk ορυκτέλαιο
ita olio minerale
por óleos minerais
spa petróleo mineral
usa mineral oil

mineral pollution

fin mineraalisaaste
ger Mineralische Verunreinigung
nld anorganische vervuiling

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor mineralforurensning
swe mineral förorening
fre pollution minérale
grk ανόργανη ρύπανση
ita inquinamento minerale
por poluição mineral
spa contaminación mineral
usa mineral pollution

mineral resource

fin mineraalivarat, mineraalirikkaudet
ger Bodenschätze
nld delfstoffen
nor mineralressurs
swe mineralresurser
fre ressource minérale
grk ορυκτοί πόροι
ita risorse minerali
por recursos minerais
spa recursos minerales
usa mineral resource

mineral waste

fin mineraalijäte
ger Mineralstoffabfall
nld anorganisch afval
nor mineralavfall
swe mineralavfall
fre déchet minéral
grk ορυκτά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto minerale
por resíduos minerais
spa residuos minerales
usa mineral waste

mineral water

fin kivennäisvesi
ger Mineralwasser
nld mineraalwater
nor mineralvann
swe minerlavatten
fre eau minérale
grk μεταλλικό νερό
ita acqua minerale
por águas minerais
spa aguas minerales
usa mineral water

mineralisation

fin kivettyminen, mineralisoituminen
ger Mineralisation
nld mineralisatie
nor mineralisering
swe mineralisering; förvandling till mineral
fre minéralisation
grk ορυκτοποίηση
ita mineralizzazione
por mineralização
spa mineralización
usa mineralization

mineralogy

fin mineralogia, kivennäistiede
ger Mineralogie
nld mineralogie

nor mineralogi
swe mineralogi
fre minéralogie
grk ορυκτολογία
ita mineralogia
por mineralogia
spa mineralogía
usa mineralogy

minimal cost planning

fin minimikustannussuunnittelu
ger Minimalkostenplanung
nld minimale kostenplanning
nor planlegging med minimal kostnad
swe kostnadsminimerande planering
fre stratégie de minimisation des coûts
grk σχεδιασμός ελάχιστου κόστους
ita pianificazione del costo minimo
por planeamento de custo mínimo
spa planificación de costes mínimos
usa minimal cost planning

minimisation of damage

fin vahingon minimointi
ger Schadensminderung
nld schademinimalisering
nor skadereduksjon
swe skadoreducering
fre minimisation des dommages
grk ελαχιστοποίηση της βλάβης (ζημίας)
ita minimizzazione del danno
por minimização de prejuízos
spa minimización del daño
usa minimization of damage

mining

fin kaivosteollisuus
ger Bergbau
nld mijnbouw
nor gruedrift
swe
fre activité minière
grk εξόρυξη
ita attività mineraria
por mineração
spa minería
usa mining

mining district

fin kaivoskenttä
ger Bergbaugebiet
nld mijnstreek
nor bergverksområde
swe gruvdistrikt; gruvfält; bregslag
fre arrondissement minier
grk θέση (περιοχή) εξόρυξης
ita distretto minerario
por zonas mineiras
spa distrito de explotación minera
usa mining district

mining engineering

fin kaivostekniikka
ger Bergbautechnik
nld mijnbouw - technologie

nor	bergverksteknikk	nor	bergverksregulering
swe		swe	brytningsförfordning
fre	ingénierie minière	fre	règlement sur les mines
grk	τεχνολογία ορυχείων	grk	κανονισμός εξόρυξης
ita	ingegneria mineraria	ita	regolamentazione dell'attività mineraria
por	engenharia de minas	por	regulamentos de minas
spa	ingeniería minera	spa	reglamento de explotación minera
usa	mining engineering	usa	mining regulation
mining geology			
fin	kaivosgeologia	fin	kaivospaikkojen kunnostus
ger	Bergbaugeologie	ger	Sanierung von Bergbaugebieten
nld	mijnbouw - geologie	nld	landschapsherstel van voormalige mijnbouwgebieden
nor	bergverksgeologi	nor	utbedring etter gruedrift
swe		swe	återvinning av gruvfält
fre	géologie minière	fre	remise en état de sites miniers
grk	γεωλογία ορυχείων	grk	αποκατάσταση χώρου εξόρυξης
ita	geologia mineraria	ita	bonifica di zone minerarie
por	geologia de minas	por	recuperação de minas
spa	geología minera	spa	restauración de mina
usa	mining geology	usa	mining site restoration
mining industry			
fin	kaivosteollisuus	fin	kaivosjäte
ger	Bergbauindustrie	ger	Bergbauabfall
nld	mijnbouw	nld	mijnbouwafval
nor	gruveindustri	nor	gruveavfall
swe	brytningsindustri	swe	gruvavfall
fre	industrie minière	fre	déchets des industries minières
grk	εξορυκτική βιομηχανία	grk	απόβλητα ορυχείων (εξόρυξης)
ita	industria mineraria	ita	rifiuto da attività mineraria
por	indústria mineira	por	escórias de minas
spa	industria minera	spa	residuos de la minería
usa	mining industry	usa	mining waste
mining law			
fin	kaivoslaki	fin	ministerin valtuudet
ger	Bergrecht	ger	Ministerkompetenz
nld	mijnbouwwet	nld	ministeriële bevoegdheid
nor	bergverkslovgivning	nor	ministerkompetanse
swe	brytningslag	swe	ministerbehörighet; ministerbefogenhet; ministerkompetens
fre	droit minier	fre	attribution ministérielle
grk	νόμος (νομοθεσία) περί εξόρυξης	grk	αρμοδιότητα υπουργού
ita	legislazione mineraria	ita	competenza ministeriale
por	minas (legislação)	por	conferências ministeriais
spa	ley de explotación minera	spa	competencia de ministro
usa	mining law	usa	minister competence
mining product			
fin	kaivostuote	fin	asetus
ger	Bergbauliches Erzeugnis	ger	Ministerialerlaß
nld	mijnbouwproduct	nld	ministerieel besluit
nor	gruedriftsprodukt	nor	departementsdekret
swe	brytningsprodukt	swe	ministerialförfordning
fre	produit minier	fre	décret ministériel
grk	εξορυκτικό προϊόν	grk	υπουργική απόφαση
ita	prodotto minerario	ita	decreto ministeriale
por	produtos mineiros	por	decretos-lei
spa	producto minero	spa	decreto ministerial
usa	mining product	usa	ministerial decree
mining regulation			
fin	kaivostoimintaa koskeva määräys		
ger	Bergverordnung		
nld	mijnbouwvoorschrift		

ministry

fin	ministeriö
ger	Ministerium
nld	ministerie
nor	departement
swe	ministerium; departemente
fre	ministère
grk	υπουργείο/κλήρος (τερατείο)
ita	ministero
por	ministério
spa	ministerios
usa	ministry

ministry building

fin	ministeriön rakennus
ger	Ministeriumsgebäude
nld	overheidsgebouw
nor	departementsbygning
swe	
fre	immeuble ministériel
grk	κτίριο υπουργείου
ita	ministero (edificio)
por	edifícios ministeriais
spa	edificio ministerial
usa	ministry building

minority

fin	vähemmistö
ger	Minderheit
nld	minderheid
nor	minoritet
swe	minoritet
fre	minorité
grk	μειονότητα/μειοψηφία
ita	minoranza
por	minorias
spa	minorias
usa	minority

miscellaneous product

fin	sekatuote
ger	Mischprodukt
nld	divers product
nor	diverse produkt
swe	sammansatt produkt
fre	produits divers
grk	ανάμικτο προϊόν/διάφορα προϊόντα
ita	prodotti vari
por	produtos diversos
spa	productos diversos
usa	miscellaneous product

miscibility

fin	sekoittuvuus
ger	Mischbarkeit
nld	mengbaarheid
nor	blandbarhet
swe	blandbarhet
fre	miscibilité
grk	αναμιξιμότητα
ita	miscibilità
por	miscibilidade
spa	miscibilidad
usa	miscibility

mist

fin	usva, sumu, huuru
ger	Nebel
nld	mist
nor	tåke
swe	dimma; dis
fre	brume
grk	(υγρή) αχλός/ασθενής ομίχλη
ita	bruma
por	névoa
spa	niebla
usa	mist

mite

fin	punkit
ger	Milbe
nld	mijten
nor	midd
swe	kvalster
fre	acarien
grk	ακάρεα
ita	acari
por	ácaros
spa	ácaros
usa	mite

mitigation measure

fin	laimennus; lievennys
ger	Begrenzungsmaßnahme
nld	verzachtende maatregel
nor	skadebegrensningstiltak
swe	mildrande åtgärd
fre	mesure d'atténuation
grk	μέτρο (ενέργεια) για τον μετριασμό
ita	misura attenuativa
por	medidas de mitigação
spa	medida de mitigación
usa	mitigation measure

mixed farming

fin	maanviljelys ja karjanhoito samalla tilalla
ger	Landwirtschaftlicher Mischbetrieb
nld	gemengd (landbouw)bedrijf
nor	allsidig jordbruk
swe	blandjordbruk
fre	exploitation mixte
grk	μικτή καλλιέργεια
ita	coltura mista
por	agricultura mista
spa	granja agropecuaria
usa	mixed farming

mixed forest

fin	sekametsä
ger	Mischwald
nld	gemengd bos
nor	blandingsskog
swe	blandskog
fre	forêt mixte
grk	μικτό δάσος
ita	foresta mista
por	floresta mista
spa	bosque mixto
usa	mixed forest

mixed use area

fin	monikäyttöinen alue
ger	Gemengelage
nld	gebied dat voor meerdere doeleinden wordt gebruikt
nor	flerbruksområde
swe	område med diverse användning
fre	zone d'aménagement mixte
grk	περιοχή μικτής χρήσης
ita	area a destinazioni multiple
por	áreas de utilização múltipla
spa	área de uso mixto
usa	mixed use area

mixed woodland

fin	sekametsä
ger	Mischwald
nld	gemengd bos
nor	blandingsskog
swe	
fre	forêt mixte
grk	μεικτό δάσος
ita	bosco misto
por	floresta de coníferas e caducifólias
spa	bosque mixto
usa	mixed woodland

mixing

fin	sekoittaminen, sekoitus; seostuminen
ger	Mischen
nld	(ver)mengen
nor	blanding (prosess)
swe	blandande; blandning
fre	mélanger
grk	ανάμειξη/μείξη
ita	miscelazione
por	mistura
spa	mezclado
usa	mixing

mobile home

fin	asuntovaunu, matkailuperävaunu
ger	Wohnmobil
nld	stacaravan
nor	mobilt hjem
swe	husvagn
fre	auto caravane
grk	τροχόσπιτο
ita	casa mobile
por	caravanas
spa	hogar móvil
usa	mobile home

mobility (physical)

fin	liikkuvuus
ger	Mobilität (räumlich)
nld	mobilitéit
nor	mobilitet
swe	rörlighet; mobilitet
fre	mobilité (physique)
grk	κινητικότητα
ita	mobilità (fisica)
por	movibilidade (física)
spa	movilidad (física)
usa	mobility (physical)

mode of transportation

fin	kuljetustapa
ger	Beförderungsart
nld	vervoerswijze
nor	transportmåte
swe	transportslag; transportsätt
fre	mode de transport
grk	μεταφορικό μέσο
ita	modo di trasporto
por	modo de transporte
spa	modo de transporte
usa	mode of transportation

model

fin	malli
ger	Modell
nld	model
nor	modell
swe	modell
fre	modèle
grk	πρότυπο/μοντέλο/υπόδειγμα/ομοίωμα/μακέτα
ita	modello
por	modelos
spa	modelos
usa	model

modelling

fin	muotoilu, suunnittelu; mallintaminen
ger	Modellieren
nld	modellering
nor	modellering
swe	modellering
fre	modélisation
grk	προτυποποίηση/κατάρτιση (διαμόρφωση) μοντέλου
ita	modellistica
por	modelação
spa	modelos y simulación
usa	modeling

moisture

fin	kosteus
ger	Feuchtigkeit
nld	vocht
nor	fuktighet
swe	fukt
fre	humidité
grk	υγρασία
ita	umidità
por	humidade
spa	humedad
usa	moisture

molecular biology

fin	molekyylibiologia
ger	Molekularbiologie
nld	moleculaire biologie
nor	molekylærbiologi
swe	molekylärbiologi
fre	biologie moléculaire
grk	μοριακή βιολογία
ita	biologia molecolare
por	biologia molecular
spa	biología molecular

usa molecular biology

mollusc

fin nilviäiset
ger Mollusken
nld weekdieren
nor bløtdyr
swe mollusker; blötdjur
fre mollusque
grk μαλάκια
ita molluschi
por moluscos
spa moluscos
usa mollusk

monetary assessment

fin rahallinen arviointi
ger Monetäre Bewertung
nld monetaire waardebepaling
nor taksering
swe monetär bedömning
fre évaluation monétaire
grk νομισματική αξιολόγηση
ita valutazione monetaria
por avaliação monetária
spa evaluación monetaria
usa monetary assessment

monetary economics

fin rahatalous
ger Geldwirtschaft
nld monetaire economie
nor pengeøkonomi
swe monetär ekonomi
fre économie monétaire
grk νομισματική οικονομία/οικονομία του νομίσιματος
ita economia monetaria
por economia monetária
spa economía monetaria
usa monetary economics

monetary relations

fin valuuttasuhteet, rahasuhteet
ger Währungsbeziehungen
nld monetaire betrekkingen
nor valutaforhold
swe förhållande mellan valutor
fre relation monétaire
grk νομισματικές σχέσεις
ita relazione monetaria
por relações monetárias
spa relaciones monetarias
usa monetary relations

money market

fin rahamarkkinat
ger Geldmarkt
nld monetaire markt
nor pengemarked
swe penningmarknad
fre marché monétaire
grk χρηματαγορά/αγορά χρήματος
ita mercato monetario
por mercado monetário

spa mercado monetario

usa money market

monitoring

fin seuranta
ger Monitoring
nld meting
nor overvåking
swe kontroll; övervakning
fre surveillance
grk παρακολούθηση/έλεγχος
ita monitoraggio
por monitorização
spa vigilancia
usa monitoring

monitoring criterion

fin seurannan kriteeri
ger Überwachungskriterium
nld metingscriterium
nor overvåkingskriterium
swe övervakningskriterium
fre critère de surveillance
grk κριτήριο παρακολούθησης (ελέγχου)
ita criteri di monitoraggio
por critérios de monitorização
spa criterio de vigilancia
usa monitoring criterion

monitoring data

fin seurantatiedot
ger Meßdaten
nld het controleren van gegevens
nor overvåkingsdata
swe övervakningsdata
fre données de mesure de surveillance
grk δεδομένα παρακολούθησης (ελέγχου)
ita dati del monitoraggio
por dados de monitorização
spa datos de vigilancia
usa monitoring data

monitoring equipment

fin seurantavälineet
ger Meßgeräte
nld controle-apparaat
nor overvåkingsutstyr
swe övervakningsutrustning
fre appareil de surveillance
grk εξοπλισμός (συσκευές) παρακολούθησης (ελέγχου)
ita apparecchiatura per monitoraggio
por equipamento de monitorização
spa equipo de vigilancia
usa monitoring equipment

monitoring network

fin seurantaverkko
ger Messstellennetz
nld meetnet(werk)
nor overvåkingsnettverk
swe övervakningsdatanät
fre réseau de mesure
grk δίκτυο παρακολούθησης (ελέγχου)
ita rete di monitoraggio

por redes de monitorização
spa redes de vigilancia
usa monitoring network

monitoring station

fin kuunteluasema
ger Meßstelle
nld meetstation
nor overvåkingstasjon
swe övertvakningsstation
fre station de surveillance
grk σταθμός παρακολούθησης (ελέγχου)
ita stazione di monitoraggio
por estações de monitorização
spa estación de vigilancia
usa monitoring station

monitoring system

fin seurantajärjestelmä
ger Überwachungssystem
nld meetsysteem
nor overvåkingssystem
swe
fre système de surveillance
grk σύστημα παρακολούθησης
ita sistema di monitoraggio
por sistemas de monitorização
spa sistema de vigilancia
usa monitoring system

monitoring technique

fin seurantateknikka
ger Meßtechnik
nld meettechniek
nor overvåkingsteknikk
swe övertvakningsteknik
fre technique de surveillance
grk τεχνική παρακολούθησης
ita tecnica di monitoraggio
por métodos de monitorização
spa técnicas de vigilancia
usa monitoring technique

monopoly

fin monopoli, yksinoikeus
ger Monopol
nld monopolie
nor monopol
swe monopol
fre monopole
grk μονοπώλιο
ita monopolio
por monopólio
spa monopolio
usa monopoly

Montreal Protocol

fin Montrealin pöytäkirja
ger Montrealer Protokoll
nld Protocol van Montreal
nor Montrealprotokollen
swe Montrealprotokollet
fre Protocole de Montréal
grk πρωτόκολλο του Μόντρεαλ
ita Protocollo di Montreal

por Protocolo de Montreal
spa Protocolo de Montreal
usa Montreal Protocol

monument

fin monumentti; rajapyykki
ger Denkmal
nld monument
nor kulturminne
swe monument
fre monument
grk μνημείο
ita monumento
por monumentos
spa monumento
usa monument

moor

fin suo
ger Moor
nld heide
nor hei
swe
fre tourbière
grk Βόλτος
ita torbiera (area)
por brejos
spa pantanos
usa moor

moral persuasion

fin moraalinen vakaumus
ger Moralische Überredung
nld morele overreding
nor moralsk overbevisning
swe moralisk övertygelse
fre persuasion morale
grk ηθική πεποίθηση/λογική βεβαιότητα
ita convinzione morale
por persuasão moral
spa persuasión moral
usa moral persuasion

morphology

fin morfologia, muoto-oppi
ger Morphologie
nld morfologie
nor morfologi
swe morfologi
fre morphologie
grk μορφολογία
ita morfologia (biologica)
por morfologia
spa morfología (biológica)
usa morphology

mortality

fin kuolleisuus
ger Sterblichkeit
nld sterfte
nor dødelighet
swe dödlighet
fre mortalité
grk θνησιμότητα
ita mortalità

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por mortalidade
spa mortalidad
usa mortality

mosaic

fin mosaiikki
ger Mosaik
nld mozaïek
nor mosaikk
swe mosaik
fre mosaïque
grk μωσαϊκό/μωσαϊκωση
ita mosaico (immagine)
por mosaicos
spa mosaico
usa mosaic

moss

fin sammalet
ger Moos
nld mos
nor bladmose
swe mossor
fre mousse végétale
grk βρύοφυτα/βρύα
ita muschi
por musgos
spa musgos
usa moss

motivation of administrative acts

fin hallinnollisten toimenpiteiden perustelu
ger Ursache von Verwaltungsakten
nld rechtvaardiging van administratieve handelingen
nor begrunnelse for administrativ handling
swe motivering av förvaltningsåtgärder
fre motivation des actes administratifs
grk αιτιολόγηση (αιτιολογικό) των διοικητικών πράξεων
ita motivazione degli atti amministrativi
por actos administrativos (motivação)
spa motivación de actos administrativos
usa motivation of administrative acts

motor fuel

fin moottorin polttoaine
ger Kraftstoff
nld motorbrandstof
nor motorbrennstoff
swe motorbränsle
fre carburant
grk καύσιμο κινητήρα
ita carburante
por carburantes
spa carburante
usa motor fuel

motor vehicle

fin moottoriajoneuvo
ger Kraftfahrzeug
nld motorvoertuig
nor motorkjøretøy
swe motorfordon
fre véhicule à moteur
grk αυτοκίνητο όχημα/όχημα με κινητήρα

ita veicolo a motore
por veículos motorizados
spa vehículos de motor
usa motor vehicle

motor vehicle emission

fin moottoriajoneuvojen päästöt
ger Kraftfahrzeugemission
nld motorvoertuigemissies
nor utslipp fra motorkjøretøy
swe
fre émissions des véhicules à moteur
grk εκπομπές αυτοκινήτων οχημάτων
ita emissioni di veicoli a motore
por emissões de veículos motorizados
spa emisiones de vehículos de motor
usa motor vehicle emission

motor vehicle exhaust gas

fin moottoriajoneuvon pakokaasu
ger Kfz-Abgas
nld motorvoertuigitlaatgassen
nor motorkjøretøyeक्सos
swe bilavgaser
fre gaz d'échappement automobile
grk αέριο εξάτμισης (καυσαέριο) αυτοκινήτου οχήματος
ita gas di scarico dei veicoli a motore
por gases de escape (veículos motorizados)
spa gas de escape de vehículo de motor
usa motor vehicle exhaust gas

motor vehicle industry

fin moottoriajoneuvoteollisuus
ger Kfz-Industrie
nld motorvoertuigenindustrie
nor motorkjøretøyindustri
swe bilindustri
fre industrie de véhicules à moteur
grk αυτοκινητοβιομηχανία
ita industria dei veicoli a motore
por indústria de veículos motorizados
spa industria de vehículo de motor
usa motor vehicle industry

motor vehicle pollution

fin moottoriajoneuvojen aiheuttama saaste
ger Verunreinigung durch Kraftfahrzeuge
nld vervuiling door motorvoertuigen
nor forurensning fra motorkjøretøy
swe trafikbetingad förorening
fre pollution automobile
grk ρύπανση από τα αυτοκίνητα
ita inquinamento da automobili
por poluição por fontes móveis
spa contaminación de vehículo de motor
usa motor vehicle pollution

motorcycle

fin moottoripyörä
ger Kraftrad
nld motorfiets
nor motorsykkel
swe
fre vélomoteur

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk μοτοσυκλέτα
ita motocicletta
por motocicletas
spa motocicleta
usa motorcycle

motorway

fin moottoritie, pikatie
ger Autobahn
nld autoweg
nor motorveg
swe motorväg
fre autoroute
grk αυτοκινητόδρομος/οδός ταχείας κυκλοφορίας
ita autostrada
por vias rápidas
spa autopistas
usa motorway

mountain

fin vuori
ger Berg
nld berg
nor fjell
swe berg
fre montagne
grk όρος
ita montagna
por montanhas
spa montañas
usa mountain

mountain climate

fin vuoristoilmasto
ger Bergklima
nld bergklimaat
nor fjellklima
swe bergsklimat
fre climat montagnard
grk ορεινό κλίμα
ita clima montano
por clima de montanha
spa clima de montaña
usa mountain climate

mountain ecosystem

fin vuoriston ekosysteemi
ger Gebirgsökosystem
nld gebergte-ecosysteem
nor alpint økosystem
swe
fre écosystème montagnard
grk ορεινό οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistema montano
por ecossistema de montanhas
spa ecosistema de montaña
usa mountain ecosystem

mountain forest

fin vuoristometsä
ger Bergwald
nld bergbos
nor fjellskog
swe bergsskog
fre forêt de montagne

grk ορεινό δάσος
ita foresta di montagna
por floresta de montanha
spa bosque de montaña
usa mountain forest

mountain management

fin vuoristoalueiden hallinta
ger Bergwirtschaft
nld bergbeheer
nor fjellforvaltning
swe förvaltning av bergområden
fre aménagement de la montagne
grk διαχείριση ορέων
ita sfruttamento razionale della montagna
por gestão das montanhas
spa gestión de montaña
usa mountain management

mountain protection

fin vuoristoalueiden suojelu
ger Bergschutz
nld bergbescherming
nor vern av fjell
swe skydd av bergslandskap
fre protection de la montagne
grk προστασία των ορέων
ita protezione della montagna
por protecção das montanhas
spa protección de montaña
usa mountain protection

mountain range

fin vuorijono
ger Gebirge
nld bergketen
nor fjellkjede
swe bergskedja
fre massif montagneux
grk οροσειρά
ita catena montuosa
por cordilheiras
spa sierras
usa mountain range

mountain refuge

fin vuoristorefuugio
ger Bergrückzugsgebiet
nld berghut
nor fjellrefugium
swe
fre refuge de montagne
grk ορειβατικό καταφύγειο
ita rifugio di montagna
por refúgios na montanha
spa refugio de montaña
usa mountain refuge

mountain resort

fin vuoristossa sijaitseva turistikohte
ger Gebirgsort
nld vakantieoord in de bergen
nor utfartssted på fjellet
swe bergsort
fre station de montagne

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk ορεινό κέντρο αναψυχής (καταφύγιο)
 ita stazione di montagna
 por estâncias de montanha
 spa centro turístico de montaña
 usa mountain resort

mountaineering

fin vuorikiipeilyvarusteet
 ger Bergsteigen
 nld bergsport
 nor fjellsport
 swe
 fre escalade
 grk ορειβασία
 ita alpinismo
 por alpinismo
 spa montañismo (UP: alpinismo)
 usa mountaineering

mountainous area

fin vuoristoseutu
 ger Bergland
 nld berggebied
 nor fjellområde
 swe bergstrakt
 fre zone de montagne
 grk ορεινή περιοχή
 ita area montuosa
 por áreas montanhosas
 spa zonas montañosas
 usa mountainous area

mowing

fin niitto
 ger Mahd
 nld maaien
 nor slått
 swe mejning; slåtter
 fre fauchage
 grk χορτοκοπή/θερτισμός
 ita mietitura
 por ceifa
 spa siega
 usa mowing

mud (sediment)

fin lieju, loka, muta
 ger Schlamm (Sediment)
 nld modder
 nor slam (sediment)
 swe mudder; slam
 fre vase
 grk ιλύς (ίζημα)
 ita sedimento fangoso
 por lama (sedimentos)
 spa barro (sedimento)
 usa mud (sediment)

mud flat

fin vatti, vuorovesivyöhyke
 ger Schlickwatt
 nld (slik)wad
 nor avleiringsstrand
 swe gytjtig strand
 fre vasière

grk λασπώδης πυθμένας (βυθός)
 ita terreno inondabile dall'alta marea
 por planícies lodosas
 spa marisma
 usa mud flat

mulch

fin maan kate, viherlannoite; kompostimulta
 ger Mulch
 nld strooisellaag
 nor strølag
 swe markbetäckning; komposttäckning; gödselhalm
 fre mulch
 grk προστατευτικό στρώμα (αχύρου)
 ita paccime
 por camada protectora do solo
 spa cubierta humidificadora
 usa mulch

multilateral agreement

fin monenvälinen sopimus
 ger Multilaterales Abkommen
 nld multilaterale overeenkomst
 nor multilateral avtale
 swe multilateralt avtal
 fre accord multilatéral
 grk πολυμερής συμφωνία
 ita accordo multilaterale
 por acordos multilaterais
 spa acuerdo multilateral
 usa multilateral agreement

multimedia technology

fin multimediatekniikka
 ger Multimediatechnologie
 nld multimedia technologie
 nor multimediateknologi
 swe multimediateknik
 fre technologie multimédia
 grk τεχνολογία πολυμέσων
 ita tecnologia multimediale
 por tecnologia multimédia
 spa tecnología multimedia
 usa multimedia technology

multinational firm

fin monikansallinen yritys
 ger Multinationale Unternehmen
 nld multinational
 nor multinasjonalt selskap
 swe multinationellt företag
 fre firme multinationale
 grk πολυεθνική επιχείρηση
 ita impresa multinazionale
 por empresas multinacionais
 spa empresas multinacionales
 usa multinational firm

multiple use management area

fin monikäyttöisen alueen hallinta
 ger Mehrfachnutzung bei Bewirtschaftung von Flächen
 nld multifunctioneel beheergebied
 nor flerbruksområde
 swe förvaltning av område för olika ändamål

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre	zone d'aménagement concerté
grk	περιοχή διαχείρισης πολλαπλής χρήσης
ita	area gestita per uso multiplo
por	gestão integrada do uso da terra
spa	area de gestión de usos múltiples
usa	multiple use management area

multispectral scanner

fin	monispektriskanneri
ger	Multispektralscanner
nld	multispectrale scanner
nor	multispektral skanner
swe	multispektralskanner
fre	scanner à spectres multiples
grk	συσκευή πολυφασματικής σάρωσης
ita	scanner multispettrale
por	scanner multi-espectro
spa	escaner multiespectral
usa	multispectral scanner

municipal cleansing

fin	kunnallinen puhtaanapito
ger	Stadtreinigung
nld	gemeentelijke reiniging
nor	kommunalt renhold
swe	
fre	nettoyage municipal
grk	Δημοτική επιχείριση καθαριότητας
ita	nettezza urbana
por	limpeza municipal
spa	limpieza municipal
usa	municipal cleansing

municipal cleansing service

fin	kunnallinen puhtaanapito
ger	Stadtreinigung
nld	gemeentereinigingsdienst
nor	kommunal renholdstjeneste
swe	kommunal renhållning
fre	service municipal de nettoyage
grk	δημοτική υπηρεσία καθαριότητας
ita	servizio di nettezza urbana
por	serviços de limpeza municipais
spa	servicio de limpieza municipal
usa	municipal cleansing service

municipal dumping

fin	kaupungin kaatopaikka
ger	Städtische Müllkippe
nld	gemeentelijk (vuil)stortplaats
nor	kommunal fyllplass
swe	soptipp
fre	décharge municipale
grk	χώρος αποθέσεως αστικών αποβλήτων
ita	scarico urbano
por	lixéiras municipais
spa	vertidos urbanos
usa	municipal dumping

municipal engineering

fin	kunnallistekniikka
ger	Städtisches Ingenieurwesen
nld	gemeentewerken
nor	kommunalteknikk
swe	stadsplanering

fre	génie urbain
grk	δημοτικά έργα
ita	ingegneria urbana
por	engenharia municipal
spa	ingeniería municipal
usa	municipal engineering

municipal environment plan

fin	kunnallinen ympäristösuunnitelma
ger	Städtischer Umweltplan
nld	gemeentelijk milieuplan
nor	kommunal miljøplan
swe	kommunal miljöplan
fre	plan municipal d'environnement
grk	δημοτικό περιβαλλοντικό σχέδιο
ita	piano municipale per l'ambiente
por	planos municipais (ambiente)
spa	plan municipal de medio ambiente
usa	municipal environment plan

municipal environmental policy

fin	kunnallinen ympäristöpolitiikka
ger	Kommunale Umweltpolitik
nld	milieubeleid van de gemeente
nor	kommunal miljøpolitikk
swe	kommunal miljöpolitik
fre	politique municipale de l'environnement
grk	περιβαλλοντική πολιτική της δημοτικής αρχής (του δήμου)
ita	politica ambientale comunale
por	política ambiental municipal
spa	política ambiental municipal
usa	municipal environmental policy

municipal heating network

fin	kunnallinen kaukolämpöverkko
ger	Stadtwerke (Wärmeversorgung)
nld	gemeentelijk verwarmingsnetwerk
nor	fjernvarmenett
swe	
fre	réseau de chauffage urbain
grk	δημοτικό υγειονομικό δίκτυο
ita	rete di riscaldamento urbano
por	redes municipais de aquecimento
spa	red de calefacción municipal
usa	municipal heating network

municipal law

fin	kunnallisoikeus
ger	Gemeinderecht
nld	staatsrecht
nor	kommunallovgivning
swe	kommunal rätt
fre	règlement municipal
grk	δημοτικό δίκαιο/δίκαιο τοπικής αυτοδιοίκησης
ita	legislazione municipale
por	autarquias (legislação)
spa	ley municipal
usa	municipal law

municipal level

fin	kunnallistaso
ger	Kommunalebene
nld	gemeenteniveau

nor	kommunalt nivå	nld	spierstelsel
swe	kommunal nivå	nor	muskelsystem
fre	niveau municipal	swe	muskulatur
grk	επίπεδο δημοτικής αρχής	fre	système musculaire
ita	livello comunale	grk	μυϊκό σύστημα
por	hierarquia municipal	ita	sistema muscolare
spa	nivel municipal	por	sistema muscular
usa	municipal level	spa	sistema muscular
		usa	muscular system

municipal waste

fin	yhdyskuntajäte
ger	Siedlungsabfall
nld	gemeentelijk afval
nor	kommunalt avfall
swe	kommunalt avfall
fre	déchet urbain
grk	δημοτικά (αστικά) απορρίμματα (απόβλητα)
ita	rifiuto urbano
por	resíduos urbanos
spa	desechos municipales
usa	municipal waste

municipal water distribution system

fin	kunnallinen vedenjakelujärjestelmä
ger	Siedlungswasserversorgungssystem
nld	gemeentelijke watervoorziening
nor	kommunalt vannforsyningssystem
swe	kommunalt vattenförsörjningssystem
fre	système municipal de distribution de l'eau
grk	δημοτικό σύστημα υδροδότησης
ita	sistema di distribuzione urbana dell'acqua
por	redes de abastecimento de água
spa	acueducto municipal
usa	municipal water distribution system

municipal water management

fin	kunnallinen vesihuolto
ger	Siedlungswasserwirtschaft
nld	gemeentelijk waterbeheer
nor	drikkevannssystem
swe	kommunal förvaltning av vatten
fre	gestion des eaux urbaines
grk	δημοτική διαχείριση υδάτων/διαχείριση υδάτων
ita	gestione dell'acqua municipale
por	gestão das águas municipais
spa	gestión del agua municipal
usa	municipal water management

municipality

fin	kaupunki, kunta
ger	Gemeinde
nld	gemeente
nor	kommune
swe	kommun
fre	commune
grk	δήμος/δημαρχία
ita	comune
por	autarquias
spa	municipios
usa	municipality

muscular system

fin	lihaksisto
ger	Muskelsystem

museum

fin	museo
ger	Museum
nld	museum
nor	museum
swe	museum
fre	musée
grk	μουσείο
ita	museo
por	museus
spa	museos
usa	museum

mushroom

fin	sieni
ger	Großpilz
nld	paddestoel
nor	hattsopp
swe	svamp
fre	champignon (comestible)
grk	μανιτάρι (μύκητας)
ita	fungo
por	cogumelos
spa	setas
usa	mushroom

music

fin	musiikki
ger	Musik
nld	muziek
nor	musikk
swe	musik
fre	musique
grk	μουσική
ita	musica
por	música
spa	música
usa	music

mussel farming

fin	simpukanviljely
ger	Muschelzucht
nld	mosselteelt
nor	muslingoppdrett
swe	musselodling
fre	mytiliculture
grk	οστρακοκαλλιέργεια/καλλιέργεια μυδιών
ita	mitilicoltura
por	mitilicultura
spa	cultivo del mejillón
usa	mussel farming

mustelid

fin	näätäeläimet
ger	Marder

nld marterachtigen
 nor mårdyr
 swe Mustelidae (mårdjur)
 fre mustélidés
 grk μουστελίδες
 ita mustelidi
 por mustelídeos
 spa mustélidos
 usa mustelid

mutagen

fin mutageeni
 ger Mutagener Stoff
 nld mutagene stof
 nor mutagen
 swe mutagen
 fre substances mutagènes
 grk μεταλλαξιογόνο
 ita agente mutageno
 por mutagénio
 spa mutágeno
 usa mutagen

mutagenic substance

fin mutageenininen aine
 ger Mutagener Stoff
 nld mutagene stof
 nor mutagen
 swe substance mutagène
 grk μεταλλαξιογόνος ουσία
 ita sostanza mutagena
 por substâncias mutagénicas
 spa sustancia mutagénica
 usa mutagenic substance

mutagenicity

fin mutageenisyyss
 ger Mutagenität
 nld mutageniteit
 nor mutagenitet
 swe mutagenicitet
 fre mutagénicité
 grk μεταλλακτικότητα/μεταλλαξιογόνος δράση
 ita mutagenicità
 por mutagénese
 spa mutagenicidad
 usa mutagenicity

mutagenicity testing

fin mutageenisyyssystaus
 ger Mutagenitätsprüfung
 nld testen op mutageniteit
 nor prøving av mutagenitet
 swe mutagenicitetsprovning
 fre test de mutagénicité
 grk δοκιμή μεταλλακτικότητας
 ita test di mutagenicità
 por mutagénese (ensaio)
 spa prueba de mutagenicidad
 usa mutagenicity testing

mutant

fin mutantti
 ger Mutante

nld mutant
 nor mutant
 swe mutant
 fre mutant
 grk μεταλλάκτης/μεταλλαγή
 ita mutante
 por mutantes
 spa mutante
 usa mutant

mutated micro-organisms release

fin mutaation läpikäyneiden mikro-organismien päästö
 ger Freisetzung von mutierten Mikroorganismen
 nld afgifte gemuteerde micro-organismen
 nor utsetting av muterte mikroorganismer
 swe utsläpp av muterade mikroorganismer
 fre dissémination de micro-organismes mutés
 grk αποδέσμευση (απελευθέρωση, έκλυση)
 μεταλλαγμένων
 ita rilascio di microorganismi mutati
 por microrganismos mutantes (libertação)
 spa liberación transformada de microorganismos
 usa mutated microorganisms release

mutation

fin mutaatio, muutos
 ger Mutation
 nld mutatie
 nor mutasjon
 swe mutation
 fre mutation
 grk μετάλλαξη/μεταλλαγή
 ita mutazione
 por mutação
 spa mutación
 usa mutation

mycete

fin sienet
 ger Myzeten
 nld myceten
 nor mikrosopp
 swe svampar
 fre mycète
 grk μύκητες
 ita miceti
 por micetes
 spa micetes
 usa mycete

mycology

fin sienitiede
 ger Mykologie
 nld mycologie
 nor mykologi
 swe mykologi
 fre mycologie
 grk μυκητολογία
 ita micologia
 por micologia
 spa micología
 usa mycology

mycorrhiza

fin	sienijuuri
ger	Mykorrhiza
nld	mycorrhiza
nor	mykorrhiza
swe	mykorrhiza
fre	mycorhize
grk	μυκόρριζα
ita	micorriza
por	micorrizas
spa	micorriza
usa	mycorrhiza

myth

fin	myytti
ger	Mythos
nld	mythe
nor	myte
swe	myt; saga; sägen; legend
fre	mythe
grk	μύθος
ita	mito
por	mito
spa	mito
usa	myth

national accounting

fin	kansantalouden tilinpito
ger	Volkswirtschaftliche Gesamtrechnung
nld	nationale boekhouding
nor	nasjonalt regnskap
swe	nationell bokföring
fre	comptabilité nationale
grk	λογιστική του δημοσίου
ita	contabilità nazionale
por	contabilidade nacional
spa	contabilidad nacional
usa	national accounting

national boundary

fin	valtion raja
ger	Staatsgrenze
nld	landsgrens
nor	nasjonal grense
swe	nationell gräns
fre	frontière nationale
grk	εθνικό όριο (σύνορο)
ita	confine nazionale
por	fronteiras nacionais
spa	frontera nacional
usa	national boundary

national conservation programme

fin	kansallinen suojeleuhjelma
ger	Nationales Umweltschutzprogramm
nld	binnenlands beheersprogramma
nor	nasjonalt verneprogram
swe	
fre	programme national de protection de l'environnement
grk	εθνικό πρόγραμμα για την διατήρηση της φύσης
ita	programma nazionale di conservazione
por	programa nacional de conservação
spa	programa nacional de conservación

usa	national conservation program
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national economic costs

fin	kansantalouden kustannukset
ger	Volkswirtschaftliche Kosten
nld	kosten van de binnenlandse economie
nor	nasjonaløkonomisk kostnad
swe	nationell ekonomiskostnad
fre	économie nationale
grk	κόστος εθνικής οικονομίας
ita	costi dell'economia nazionale
por	custos da economia nacional
spa	coste de economía nacional
usa	national economic costs

national economy

fin	kansantalous
ger	Volkswirtschaft
nld	nationaleconomie
nor	nasjonaløkonomi
swe	nationalekonomi
fre	économie nationale
grk	εθνική οικονομία
ita	economia nazionale
por	economia nacional
spa	economía nacional
usa	national economy

national environmental accounting

fin	kansallinen ympäristötilinpito
ger	Umweltökonomische Gesamtrechnung
nld	nationale milieuboekhouding
nor	nasjonalt miljøregnskap
swe	nationell miljöbokföring
fre	comptabilité environnementale nationale
grk	εθνική λογιστική για το περιβάλλον
ita	contabilità ambientale nazionale
por	contabilidade nacional (ambiente)
spa	contabilidad ambiental nacional
usa	national environmental accounting

national fishing reserve

fin	kansallinen kalansuojelualue
ger	Nationales Fischereigebiet
nld	nationaal visreservaat
nor	nasjonal fiskereservat
swe	nationalt fiskereservat
fre	réserve nationale de pêche
grk	εθνικό αλιευτικό καταφύγιο
ita	riserva nazionale di pesca
por	reservas de pesca
spa	reserva nacional de la pesca
usa	national fishing reserve

national legislation

fin	kansallinen lainsäädäntö
ger	Nationale Gesetzgebung
nld	nationale wetgeving
nor	nasjonal lovgivning
swe	inhemsk lagstiftning
fre	législation nationale
grk	εθνική νομοθεσία
ita	legislazione nazionale
por	legislação nacional
spa	legislación nacional e instituciones

usa national legislation

national park

fin kansallispuisto
ger Nationalpark
nld nationaal park
nor nasjonalpark
swe nationalpark; naturreservat
fre parc national
grk εθνικό πάρκο
ita parco nazionale
por parque nacional
spa parques nacionales
usa national park

national planning

fin valtakunnansuunnittelu
ger Landesplanung
nld nationale planning
nor nasjonal planlegging
swe nationell planering; boverk
fre planification nationale
grk εθνικός σχεδιασμός
ita pianificazione nazionale
por planeamento nacional
spa planificación nacional
usa national planning

national reserve

fin kansallinen suojelualue
ger Naturschutzgebiet
nld nationaal reservaat
nor nasjonalt reservat
swe
fre réserve naturelle nationale
grk εθνικό απόθεμα
ita riserve nazionali
por reservas nacionais
spa reserva nacional
usa national reserve

nationalisation

fin kansallistaminen
ger Verstaatlichung
nld nationalisering
nor nasjonalisering
swe nationalisering; socialisering; naturalisering
fre nationalisation
grk εθνικοποίηση (κρατικοποίηση)
ita nazionalizzazione
por nacionalização
spa nacionalización
usa nationalization

natural area

fin luonnonvarainen alue
ger Naturgebiet
nld natuurgebied
nor naturområde
swe naturområde
fre espace naturel
grk φυσικό καταφύγιο
ita area naturale
por áreas naturais
spa areas naturales

usa natural area

natural areas protection

fin luonnonvaraisten alueiden suojelu
ger Naturgebietschutz
nld bescherming van natuurgebieden
nor vern av naturområder
swe skydd av naturområde
fre protection des espaces naturels
grk προστασία των φυσικών καταφυγίων
ita protezione delle aree naturali
por protecção de áreas naturais
spa protección de áreas naturales
usa natural areas protection

natural disaster

fin luonnononnettomuus
ger Naturkatastrophe
nld natuurramp
nor naturkatastrofe
swe naturkatastrof
fre catastrophe naturelle
grk φυσική καταστροφή/θεομηνία
ita disastro naturale
por catástrofes naturais
spa desastres naturales
usa natural disaster

natural drainage system

fin luonnollinen kuivatusjärjestelmä
ger Natürliches Dränagesystem
nld natuurlijk afwateringssysteem
nor naturlig dreneringssystem
swe
fre système naturel de drainage
grk φυσικό στραγγιστικό σύστημα
ita sistema di drenaggio naturale
por sistemas de drenagem naturais
spa sistema de drenaje natural
usa natural drainage system

natural dynamics

fin luontainen dynamiikka
ger natürliche Dynamik
nld natuurlijke drijfkraft
nor naturlig dynamikk
swe
fre dynamique naturelle
grk δυναμική φυσικών συστημάτων
ita dinamica naturale
por dinâmica natural
spa dinámica natural
usa natural dynamics

natural environment

fin luonnonympäristö
ger Natürliche Umwelt
nld natuurlijke omgeving
nor naturlig miljø
swe naturmiljö
fre milieu naturel
grk φυσικό περιβάλλον
ita ambiente naturale
por ambiente natural
spa medio natural

usa natural environment

natural fertiliser

fin luonnollinen lannoite
ger Naturdünger
nld natuurlijke meststof
nor naturgjødsel
swe naturligt gödselmedel
fre composts et engrais naturels
grk φυσικό λίπασμα
ita fertilizzante naturale
por fertilizantes naturais
spa abonos orgánicos y fertilizantes naturales
usa natural fertilizer

natural fibre

fin luonnonkuitu
ger Naturfaser
nld natuurvezel
nor naturfiber
swe naturfiber
fre fibre naturelle
grk φυσική ίνα
ita fibra naturale
por fibras naturais
spa fibras naturales
usa natural fiber

natural forest

fin luonnonmetsä
ger Naturwald
nld natuurlijk bos
nor naturskog
swe naturlig skog
fre forêt naturelle
grk φυσικός δρυμός
ita foresta naturale
por floresta natural
spa bosque natural
usa natural forest

natural gas

fin maakaasu, luonnonkaasu
ger Erdgas
nld aardgas
nor naturgass
swe naturgas
fre gaz naturel
grk φυσικό αέριο
ita gas naturale
por gás natural
spa gas natural
usa natural gas

natural gas exploration

fin maakaasun tutkimus
ger Erdgasexploration
nld aardgasexploratie
nor naturgassleting
swe naturgasundersökning
fre exploration des ressources de gaz naturel
grk έρευνα (διερεύνηση) για φυσικό αέριο
ita prospezione di gas naturale
por gás natural (exploração)
spa exploración de gas natural y petróleo

usa natural gas exploration

natural gas extraction

fin maakaasun talteenotto
ger Erdgasförderung
nld aardgaswinning
nor naturgassutvinning
swe utvinning av naturgas
fre extraction de gaz naturel
grk εξαγωγή φυσικού αερίου
ita estrazione di gas naturale
por extracção de gás natural
spa extracción de gas natural
usa natural gas extraction

natural hazard

fin luonnonmullistuksen vaara
ger Naturgefahr
nld natuurlijk gevaar
nor naturlig fare
swe naturlig fara
fre risque naturel
grk φυσικός κίνδυνος
ita pericoli naturali
por perigos naturais
spa peligro natural
usa natural hazard

natural heritage

fin luonnonperintö
ger Naturerbe
nld natuurlijk erfgoed
nor naturarv
swe naturarv
fre patrimoine naturel
grk φυσική κληρονομιά
ita patrimonio naturale
por património natural
spa patrimonio natural
usa natural heritage

natural heritage assessment

fin luonnonperinnön arviointi
ger Bewertung von Naturerben
nld bepaling van natuurlijk erfgoed
nor naturarv-vurdering
swe bedömning av naturarv
fre évaluation du patrimoine naturel
grk αξιολόγηση της φυσικής κληρονομιάς
ita valutazione del patrimonio naturale
por património natural (avaliação)
spa evaluación de herencia natural
usa natural heritage assessment

natural independence law

fin luonnonoikeus
ger Natureigenrecht
nld wet van de natuurlijke onafhankelijkheid
nor naturrett
swe naturrätt
fre loi sur l'indépendance naturelle
grk δίκαιο για τη φυσική ανεξαρτησία
ita diritto sulla indipendenza della natura
por lei natural (independência)
spa ley de independencia natural

usa natural independence law

natural material

fin luonnonmateriaali
ger Naturstoffe
nld natuurlijke materiaal
nor naturmateriale
swe naturligt ämne
fre matériaux naturels
grk φυσικό υλικό/φυσική ύλη
ita materiale naturale
por produtos naturais
spa materiales naturales
usa natural material

natural monument

fin luonnonmuistomerkki
ger Naturdenkmal
nld natuurmonument
nor naturminne
swe naturminne
fre monument naturel
grk μνημείο της φύσης
ita monumento naturale
por monumentos naturais
spa monumentos naturales
usa natural monument

natural park

fin luonnonpuisto
ger Naturpark
nld natuurpark
nor naturpark
swe naturpark
fre parc naturel
grk φυσικό πάρκο
ita parco naturale
por parque natural
spa parques naturales
usa natural park

natural radioactivity

fin luonnon radioaktiivisuus
ger Natürliche Radioaktivität
nld natuurlijke radioactiviteit
nor naturlig radioaktivitet
swe naturlig radioaktivitet
fre radioactivité naturelle
grk φυσική ραδιενέργεια
ita radioattività naturale
por radioatividade natural
spa radiactividad natural
usa natural radioactivity

natural regeneration

fin luontainen uudistuminen, metsittyminen
ger Natürliche Regeneration
nld natuurlijke regeneratie
nor naturlig regenerering
swe naturlig förnying; självförnyelse; naturlig återväxt
fre régénération naturelle
grk φυσική αναγέννηση
ita rigenerazione naturale
por regeneração natural

spa regeneración natural

usa natural regeneration

natural resource

fin luonnonvarat
ger Natürliche Ressource
nld natuurlijke hulpbronnen
nor naturressurs
swe naturresurser; naturtillgångar
fre ressource naturelle
grk φυσικοί πόροι
ita risorse naturali
por recursos naturais
spa recursos naturales
usa natural resource

natural resource conservation

fin luonnonvarojen suojelu
ger Rohstoffschutz
nld behoud van natuurlijke hulpbronnen
nor vern av naturressurser
swe skydd av naturresurser
fre conservation des ressources naturelles
grk διατήρηση φυσικών πόρων
ita conservazione delle risorse naturali
por recursos naturais (conservação)
spa conservación de recursos naturales
usa natural resource conservation

natural risk

fin luonnollinen vaara
ger Naturrisiko
nld natuurlijk risico
nor naturrisiko
swe naturlig fara
fre risque naturel
grk φυσική επικινδυνότητα/φυσικός κίνδυνος
ita rischio naturale
por riscos naturais
spa riesgo natural
usa natural risk

natural risk analysis

fin luonnollisten vaarojen analyysi
ger Naturrisikoanalyse
nld analyse van de natuurlijke risico's
nor naturrisikoanalyse
swe anlays av naturliga faror
fre étude des risques naturels
grk ανάλυση φυσικών κινδύνων
ita studio dei rischi naturali
por riscos naturais (análise)
spa análisis del riesgo natural
usa natural risk analysis

natural risks prevention

fin luonnollisten vaarojen ehkäisy
ger Naturrisikoverhütung
nld voorkoming van natuurlijke risico's
nor naturrisikoforebygging
swe förebyggande av naturliga faror
fre prévention des risques naturels
grk πρόληψη (αποφυγή) φυσικών κινδύνων
ita prevenzione dei rischi naturali
por prevenção de riscos naturais

spa prevención de riesgos naturales
usa natural risks prevention

natural scenery

fin luonnonmaisema
ger Landschaftsbild
nld natuurlijk landschap
nor landskapsbilde
swe naturlandskap
fre site naturel
grk φυσικό τοπίο
ita paesaggio naturale
por paisagens naturais
spa paisaje natural
usa natural scenery

natural science

fin luonnontieteet
ger Naturwissenschaft
nld natuurwetenschappen
nor naturvitenskap
swe naturvetenskap
fre sciences naturelles
grk φυσικές επιστήμες
ita scienze naturali
por ciências naturais
spa ciencias naturales
usa natural science

natural stone

fin luonnonkivi
ger Naturstein
nld natuursteen
nor naturstein
swe natursten
fre pierre naturelle
grk φυσικό πέτρωμα/φυσικός λίθος
ita pietra naturale
por pedras preciosas
spa piedra natural
usa natural stone

natural value

fin luonnollinen arvo
ger Eigenwert der Natur
nld natuurwaarde
nor naturlig verdi
swe naturvärde
fre richesse naturelle
grk φυσική αξία
ita valore naturalistico
por valor natural
spa valor natural
usa natural value

nature

fin luonto
ger Natur
nld natuur
nor natur
swe natur
fre nature
grk φύση
ita natura
por natureza

spa naturaleza
usa nature

nature conservation

fin luonnonsuojelu
ger Naturschutz
nld natuurbehoud
nor naturvern
swe naturskydd
fre préservation de la nature
grk διατήρηση της φύσης
ita conservazione della natura
por conservação da natureza
spa conservación de la naturaleza
usa nature conservation

nature conservation legislation

fin luonnonsuojelulainsäädäntö
ger Naturschutzrecht
nld natuurbehoudswetgeving
nor naturvernlovgivning
swe naturskyddslagstiftning
fre législation en matière de préservation de la nature
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί διατήρησης της φύσης
ita legislazione sulla conservazione della natura
por conservação da natureza (legislação)
spa legislación de protección de la naturaleza
usa nature conservation legislation

nature conservation organisation

fin luonnonsuojelujärjestö
ger Naturschutzorganisation
nld organisatie voor natuurbehoud
nor naturvernorganisasjon
swe naturskyddsorganisation
fre organisation de protection de la nature
grk οργανισμός (οργάνωση) για τη διατήρηση της φύσης
ita organizzazione per la conservazione della natura
por conservação da natureza (organizações)
spa organización de protección de la naturaleza
usa nature conservation organization

nature conservation policy

fin luonnonsuojelupolitiikka
ger Naturschutzpolitik
nld beleid inzake natuurbehoud
nor naturvernpolitik
swe
fre politique de protection de la nature
grk πολιτική για την διατήρηση της φύσης
ita politica di conservazione della natura
por política de conservação da natureza
spa política de conservación de la naturaleza
usa nature conservation policy

nature conservation programme

fin luonnonsuojeluohjelma
ger Naturschutzprogramm
nld natuurbehoudsprogramma
nor naturvernprogram
swe naturskyddsprogram
fre programme de protection de la nature
grk πρόγραμμα διατήρησης της φύσης
ita programma di conservazione della natura

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por conservação da natureza (programa)
spa programa de protección de la naturaleza
usa nature conservation program

nature protection

fin luonnonsuojelu
ger Naturschutz
nld natuurbescherming
nor naturvern
swe naturskydd
fre protection de la nature
grk προστασία της φύσης
ita protezione della natura
por protecção da natureza
spa protección de la naturaleza
usa nature protection

nature reserve

fin luonnonsuojelualue
ger Naturschutzgebiet
nld natuurreserveaat
nor naturreservat
swe naturreservat
fre réserve naturelle
grk φυσικό καταφύγιο (εκτροφείο θηραμάτων)
ita riserva naturale
por reservas naturais
spa reservas naturales
usa nature reserve

nausea

fin pahoinvointi
ger Übelkeit
nld misselijkheid
nor kvalme
swe
fre nausée
grk ναυτία
ita nausea
por náuseas
spa náusea
usa nausea

navigation

fin merenkulku
ger Schifffahrt
nld stuurmanskunst
nor skipsfart
swe sjöfart
fre navigation
grk ναυσιπλοΐα/πλοήγηση
ita navigazione (in generale)
por navegação
spa navegación
usa navigation

navigational hazard

fin merenkulkuun liittyvä vaara
ger Navigationsgefahr
nld navigatiegevaar
nor fare ved skipsfart
swe fara för sjöfart
fre dangers de navigation
grk κίνδυνος ναυσιπλοΐας
ita pericolo per la navigazione

por riscos para a navegação
spa peligros para la navegación
usa navigational hazard

necrosis

fin kuolio
ger Nekrose
nld afsterving
nor nekrose
swe nekros
fre nécrose
grk νέκρωση
ita necrosi
por necrose
spa necrosis
usa necrosis

need

fin tarve
ger Bedarf
nld behoefte
nor behov
swe behov
fre besoin
grk ανάγκη/ένδεια/αντιξοότητα
ita necessità
por carência
spa necesidad
usa need

negotiable charge

fin neuvoteltavat maksut
ger verhandelbare Gebühr
nld onderhandelbare heffingen
nor forhandlingspris
swe
fre charge négociable
grk διαπραγματεύσιμη επιβάρυνση
ita costi negoziabili
por encargos negociáveis
spa carga negociable
usa negotiable charge

neighbourhood improvement scheme

fin naapuruston parannussuunnitelma
ger Stadtteilentwicklungsprogramm
nld buurtverbeteringsplan
nor bydelsutviklingsprogram
swe
fre plan d'amélioration du voisinage
grk πρόγραμμα βελτιώσεων σε επίπεδο γειτονιάς
ita programma di miglioramento di quartiere
por melhoria na vizinhança (planos)
spa programa de mejora del vecindario
usa neighborhood improvement plan

neighbourhood law

fin yhdyskuntia koskeva laki
ger Nachbarschaftsrecht
nld buurtwet
nor naborett
swe kommunalrätt
fre loi sur le voisinage
grk γειτονικό δίκαιο
ita legislazione sul vicinato

por direitos de vizinhança
spa ley de vecindad
usa neighborhood law

neighbourhood noise

fin lähiympäristön melu
ger Nachbarschaftslärm
nld omgevingsgeluid
nor nabostøy
swe omgivningsbuller
fre bruit de voisinage
grk θόρυβος γειτονιάς
ita rumore di vicinato
por ruído da vizinhança
spa ruido de vecindad
usa neighborhood noise

neighbouring owner

fin naapurina oleva omistaja
ger Anlieger
nld naburige eigenaar
nor eier av naboeiendom
swe angränsande ägare
fre propriétaire voisin
grk κύριος (ιδιοκτήτης) γειτονικού ακινήτου
ita confinante
por dono da propriedade vizinha
spa titular vecino
usa neighboring owner

nematode

fin sukkulamadot
ger Nematoden
nld aaltjes
nor nematode
swe nematoder; rundmaskar
fre nématodes
grk νηματώδεις
ita nematodi
por nemátodes
spa nematodos
usa nematode

nervous system

fin hermojärjestelmä
ger Nervensystem
nld zenuwstelsel
nor nervesystem
swe nervsystem
fre système nerveux
grk νευρικό σύστημα
ita sistema nervoso
por sistema nervoso
spa sistema nervioso
usa nervous system

nesting

fin pesiminen
ger Nisten
nld nesten bouwen
nor hekking
swe bobygnad
fre nidification
grk φώλιασμα/κατασκευή
φωλιάς/εμφώλευση/ένθεση

ita nidificazione
por nidificação
spa jerarquización
usa nesting

nesting area

fin pesimialue
ger Nistgebiet
nld nestgebied
nor hekkeområde
swe bobygnadsområde
fre aire de nidification
grk περιοχή φωλιάσματος
ita area di nidificazione
por áreas de nidificação
spa área de jerarquización
usa nesting area

net resource depletion

fin resurssien nettovähennys
ger Direkter Ressourcenabbau
nld netto grondstofvermindering
nor netto ressurstapping
swe
fre appauvrissement direct des ressources
grk καθαρή εξάντληση πόρων
ita riduzione netta delle risorse
por esgotamento de recursos
spa reducción neta de recursos
usa net resource depletion

netting policy (emissions trading)

fin nettovähennyksen ottaminen huomioon
päästötaoa arvioitaessa
ger Netting Policy
nld netting-beleid
nor nettverkspolitikk
swe nettningspolitik (handel med utsläpp)
fre règle de compensation à l'intérieur d'un groupe
(permis d'émissions)
grk πολιτική δικτυωτού πλέγματος
ita politica di rete (commercio delle emissioni
industriali)
por política de compensação interna (emissões)
spa política de red (negociación de emisiones)
usa netting policy (emissions trading)

neurotoxicity

fin hermostolle myrkyllisyys
ger Neurotoxizität
nld neurotoxiciteit
nor neurotoksisitet
swe neurotoxicitet
fre neurotoxicité
grk νευροτοξικότητα
ita neurotossicità
por neurotoxicidade
spa neurotoxicity
usa neurotoxicity

neutralisation

fin neutralointi
ger Neutralisierung
nld neutraliseren
nor nøytralisering

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe neutralisering; neutralisation
 fre neutralisation
 grk εξουδετέρωση/ουδετεροποίηση
 ita neutralizzazione
 por neutralização
 spa neutralización
 usa neutralization

new community

fin uusi yhteisö
 ger Neue Gemeinschaft
 nld nieuwe gemeenschap
 nor nytt samfunn
 swe ny gemenskap
 fre nouvelle communauté
 grk νεοπαγής κοινότητα
 ita nuova comunità
 por novas comunidades
 spa nuevas comunidades
 usa new community

new installation

fin uusi laitos
 ger Neuanlage
 nld nieuwe installatie
 nor nytt anlegg
 swe ny installation; ny anläggning
 fre nouvelle installation
 grk νέα εγκατάσταση
 ita nuova installazione
 por novas instalações
 spa nueva instalación
 usa new installation

new material

fin uusi materiaali
 ger Neuartige Materialien
 nld nieuw materiaal
 nor nytt materiale
 swe nytt material; nytt ämne
 fre matériau nouveau
 grk νέο υλικό
 ita materiale innovativo
 por novos materiais
 spa nuevos materiales
 usa new material

new technology

fin uusi teknologia
 ger Neue Technologie
 nld nieuwe technologie
 nor ny teknologi
 swe ny teknik
 fre nouvelle technologie
 grk νέα τεχνολογία
 ita nuove tecnologie
 por novas tecnologias
 spa nuevas tecnologías
 usa new technology

new town

fin uusi kaupunki
 ger Neustadt
 nld nieuwe gemeente
 nor ny by

swe ny stad
 fre ville nouvelle
 grk νεόδμητη (νεοσύστατη) πόλη
 ita città nuova
 por novas cidades
 spa nueva ciudad
 usa new town

newsgroup

fin keskusteluryhmä, uutisryhmä
 ger Nachrichtengruppe
 nld nieuwsgroep
 nor nyhetsgruppe
 swe diskussionsgrupp
 fre forum
 grk θεματική ομάδα (φόρουμ) συζήτησης [στο Διαδίκτυο]
 ita newsgroup
 por newsgroup
 spa grupo informativo
 usa newsgroup

newsletter

fin uutis-, tiedotuslehti
 ger Mitteilungsblatt
 nld nieuwsbrief
 nor nyhetsbrev
 swe informationsblad; nyhetsbrev
 fre lettre d'informations
 grk ενημερωτικό δελτίο
 ita newsletter
 por newsletter
 spa boletín informativa
 usa newsletter

nickel

fin nikkeli
 ger Nickel
 nld nikkel
 nor nikkell
 swe nickel
 fre nickel
 grk νικέλιο
 ita nichel
 por níquel
 spa níquel
 usa nickel

NIMBY aptitude

fin "ei minun pihallani" -asenne
 ger Floriansprinzip
 nld niet in mijn achtertuin-houding
 nor usøledarisk miljøholdning
 swe inte på min gård attityd
 fre attitude NIMBY
 grk καταλληλότητα του NIMBY/σύνδρομο "όχι στην αυλή μου"
 ita atteggiamento NIMBY
 por atitude "NIMBY"
 spa actitud NIMBY
 usa NIMBY aptitude

nitrate

fin nitraatti
 ger Nitrat

nld nitraat
 nor nitrat
 swe nitrat
 fre nitrate
 grk νιτρικό (άλας)
 ita nitrato
 por nitratos
 spa nitratos
 usa nitrate

nitrification

fin nitrifikaatio
 ger Nitrifikation
 nld nitrificatie
 nor nitrifikasjon
 swe nitrifiering; nitrifikation
 fre nitrification
 grk νιτροποίηση
 ita nitrificazione
 por nitrificação
 spa nitrificación
 usa nitrification

nitrite

fin nitriitit
 ger Nitrit
 nld nitrieten
 nor nitritt
 swe nitrite
 fre nitrite
 grk Νιτρώδης ενώση
 ita nitrito
 por nitritos
 spa nitritos
 usa nitrite

nitro compound

fin nitroyhdiste
 ger Stickstoffverbindung
 nld stikstofverbinding
 nor nitroforbindelse
 swe nitratförening
 fre composé nitré
 grk νιτροένωση/ένωση νιτρικών αλάτων
 ita nitrocomposti
 por compostos de azoto
 spa nitrocompuestos
 usa nitro compound

nitrogen

fin typpi
 ger Stickstoff
 nld stikstof
 nor nitrogen
 swe kväve
 fre azote
 grk άζωτο
 ita azoto
 por azoto
 spa nitrógeno
 usa nitrogen

nitrogen cycle

fin typen kiertokulku
 ger Stickstoffkreislauf

nld stikstofkringloop
 nor nitrogenkretsløp
 swe kvävet's kretslopp
 fre cycle de l'azote
 grk κύκλος άζώτου
 ita ciclo dell'azoto
 por ciclo do azoto
 spa ciclo del nitrógeno
 usa nitrogen cycle

nitrogen dioxide

fin typpidioksidi
 ger Stickstoffdioxid
 nld stikstofdioxiide
 nor nitrogendioksid
 swe kvävedioxiid
 fre dioxyde d'azote
 grk διοξίδιο του άζώτου
 ita diossido di azoto
 por dióxido de azoto
 spa dióxido de nitrógeno
 usa nitrogen dioxide

nitrogen fixation

fin (ilman) typen sidonta
 ger Stickstofffixierung
 nld stikstofbinding
 nor nitrogenfiksering
 swe kvävefixering
 fre fixation de l'azote
 grk άζωτοδέσμευση/δέσμευση άζώτου
 ita fissazione dell'azoto
 por fixação de azoto
 spa fijación de nitrogeno
 usa nitrogen fixation

nitrogen monoxide

fin typpimonoksidi
 ger Stickstoffmonoxid
 nld stikstofmonoxide
 nor dinitrogenoksid
 swe kvävemonoxid
 fre monoxyde d'azote
 grk μονοξίδιο του άζώτου
 ita monossido di azoto
 por monóxido de azoto
 spa monóxido de nitrógeno
 usa nitrogen monoxide

nitrogen oxide

fin typpioksidi
 ger Stickstoffoxid
 nld stikstofoxide
 nor nitrogenmonoksid
 swe kväveoxid
 fre oxyde d'azote
 grk οξίδιο του άζώτου
 ita ossido d'azoto
 por óxido de azoto
 spa óxido de nitrógeno
 usa nitrogen oxide

nitrogen oxides

fin typpioksidit
 ger Stickstoffoxide

nld	stikstofoxiden
nor	NOX
swe	kväveoxider
fre	oxydes d'azote
grk	οξίδια του αζώτου
ita	ossidi di azoto
por	óxidos de azoto
spa	óxidos de nitrógeno
usa	nitrogen oxides

nitrogenous fertiliser

fin	typpilannoite
ger	Stickstoffdünger
nld	stikstofmest(stof)
nor	nitrogengjødsel
swe	kvävehaltigt gödselmedel
fre	engrais azote
grk	αζωτούχο λίπασμα
ita	fertilizzante azotato
por	fertilizantes azotados
spa	fertilizante nitrogenado
usa	nitrogenous fertilizer

nitrosamine

fin	nitrosamiini
ger	Nitrosamin
nld	nitrosamine
nor	nitrosamin
swe	nitrosamin
fre	nitrosamine
grk	νιτροζαμίνη
ita	nitrosammine
por	nitrosaminas
spa	nitrosamina
usa	nitrosamine

NOEL

fin	annos, joka ei aiheuta havaittavaa vaikutusta
ger	NOEL
nld	NOEL
nor	NOEL
swe	NOEL (no-observed-effect level (concentration))
fre	dose maximale admissible
grk	ΔΧΠΠ (δοσολογία χωρίς παρατηρούμενες παρενέργειες)
ita	NOEL
por	NOEL (limite de dose sem efeitos adversos observados)
spa	nivel sin efecto
usa	NOEL

noise

fin	melu
ger	Lärm
nld	geluid
nor	støy
swe	buller; brus; ljud
fre	bruit
grk	θόρυβος
ita	rumore
por	ruído
spa	ruido
usa	noise

noise abatement

fin	äänenvaimennus, meluntorjunta
ger	Lärmbekämpfung
nld	vermindering van geluidshinder
nor	støybekjemping
swe	bullerbekämpning; bullerbegränsning
fre	diminution du bruit
grk	ελάττωση του θορύβου
ita	abbattimento del rumore
por	redução do ruído
spa	mitigación del ruido
usa	noise abatement

noise analysis

fin	meluanalyysi
ger	Geräuschanalyse
nld	geluidsanalyse
nor	støyanalyse
swe	bulleranalys
fre	analyse de bruit
grk	ανάλυση θορύβου
ita	analisi del rumore
por	análise do ruído
spa	análisis de ruido
usa	noise analysis

noise barrier

fin	melueste
ger	Lärmschutzwall
nld	geluidsafscherming
nor	støyskjerm
swe	bullerskärm; ljudskärm
fre	écran antibruit
grk	ηχοπέτασμα
ita	barriera antirumore
por	barreiras acústicas
spa	barreras acústicas
usa	noise barrier

noise control

fin	meluntorjunta
ger	Lärmbekämpfung
nld	geluidsbeperking
nor	støybekjemping
swe	bullerbekämpning
fre	lutte contre le bruit
grk	περιορισμός (έλεγχος) του θορύβου
ita	controllo del rumore
por	controlo de ruído
spa	control del ruido
usa	noise control

noise disturbance

fin	meluhäiriö
ger	Lärmbelästigung
nld	geluidshinder
nor	støyforstyrrelse
swe	bullerstörning
fre	nuisance sonore
grk	όχληση θορύβου
ita	disturbo da rumore
por	perturbações sonoras
spa	alteración por ruido
usa	noise disturbance

noise effect

fin	meluvaikutus
ger	Lärmwirkung
nld	geluidseffect
nor	støyvirkning
swe	
fre	effet du bruit
grk	επίπτωση θορύβου
ita	effetto del rumore
por	efeitos do ruído
spa	efecto del ruido
usa	noise effect

noise emission

fin	meluemissio; melupäästö
ger	Geräuschemission
nld	geluidsemissie
nor	støyemisjon
swe	bulleremission
fre	émission du bruit
grk	εκπομπή θορύβου
ita	emissione di rumore
por	emissões sonoras
spa	emisión de ruido
usa	noise emission

noise emission levy

fin	melupäästömaksu
ger	Lärmabgabe
nld	heffing op geluidsemissie
nor	støyavgift
swe	bulleremissionsavgift
fre	taxe sur le bruit
grk	εισφορά εκπομπής θορύβου
ita	imposta sulle emissioni di rumore
por	emissões sonoras (taxas)
spa	impuesto por emisión de ruido
usa	noise emission levy

noise exposure plan

fin	meluallistussuunnitelma
ger	Lärmexpositionsplan
nld	plan met betrekking tot blootstelling aan lawaai
nor	plan mot støyplager
swe	utsättning för buller
fre	plan d'exposition au bruit
grk	σχέδιο έκθεσης σε (στον) θόρυβο
ita	piano di esposizione al rumore
por	planos de exposição ao ruído
spa	plan de exposición de ruido
usa	noise exposure plan

noise immission

fin	meluimmissio
ger	Lärmimmission
nld	geluidsimmissie
nor	støyimmissjon
swe	bullerstörning
fre	impact du bruit
grk	πρόσληψη θορύβου
ita	immissione di rumore
por	imissões de ruído
spa	emisión de ruido
usa	noise immission

noise legislation

fin	melua koskeva lainsäädäntö
ger	Lärmrecht
nld	geluidswetgeving
nor	støylovgivning
swe	bullerlagstiftning
fre	législation en matière de bruit
grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί θορύβου
ita	legislazione sul rumore
por	normas de ruído
spa	legislación sobre el ruido
usa	noise legislation

noise level

fin	melutaso
ger	Lärmpegel
nld	geluidsniveau
nor	støynivå
swe	bullernivå
fre	niveau sonore
grk	ένταση του θορύβου
ita	livello del rumore
por	níveis de ruído
spa	nivel del ruido
usa	noise level

noise measurement

fin	melunmittaus
ger	Lärmmessung
nld	geluidsmeting
nor	støymåling
swe	mätning av buller
fre	mesure du bruit
grk	μέτρηση του θορύβου
ita	misura del rumore
por	medição do ruído
spa	medida de ruido
usa	noise measurement

noise monitoring

fin	melunseuranta
ger	Lärmüberwachung
nld	geluidsmeting
nor	støyovervåking
swe	
fre	surveillance du bruit
grk	παρακολούθηση θορύβου
ita	monitoraggio del rumore
por	monitorização do ruído
spa	medición del ruido
usa	noise monitoring

noise pollutant

fin	melusaaste
ger	Lärmbelastung
nld	storend geluid
nor	støy
swe	buller
fre	polluant sonore
grk	ηχητικός ρύπος
ita	inquinante acustico
por	poluentes sonoros
spa	contaminantes acústicos
usa	noise pollutant

noise pollution

fin	melusaaste
ger	Lärmbelästigung
nld	geluidshinder
nor	støyforurensning
swe	buller
fre	pollution sonore de l'environnement
grk	ηχορύπανση
ita	inquinamento acustico
por	poluição sonora
spa	contaminación acústica
usa	noise pollution

noise protection

fin	meluntorjunta
ger	Lärmschutz
nld	bescherming tegen lawaaihinder
nor	støyvern
swe	skydd mot buller
fre	protection contre le bruit
grk	αντιθορυβική προστασία
ita	protezione dal rumore
por	protecção do ruído
spa	protección de ruido
usa	noise protection

noise reduction

fin	melunvaimennus; kohinanvaimennus
ger	Lärminderung
nld	lawaai beperking
nor	støyreduksjon
swe	bullerreduktion
fre	réduction du bruit
grk	μείωση του θορύβου
ita	riduzione del rumore
por	redução do ruído (indústria)
spa	reducción de ruido
usa	noise reduction

noise spectrum

fin	kohinaspektri
ger	Geräuschspektrum
nld	geluidsspectrum
nor	støyspekter
swe	bullerskala
fre	spectre de bruit
grk	φάσμα του θορύβου
ita	spettro del rumore
por	espectro do ruído
spa	espectro de ruido
usa	noise spectrum

noise type

fin	melutyypit
ger	Geräuschtyp
nld	soort geluid
nor	støytype
swe	typ av buller
fre	type de bruit
grk	είδος θορύβου
ita	tipi di rumore
por	tipos de ruído
spa	tipo de ruido
usa	noise type

noise-free technology

fin	meluton teknologia
ger	Lärmarme Technik
nld	stille technologie
nor	støyfri teknologi
swe	störningsfri teknik
fre	technologie silencieuse
grk	αντιθορυβική τεχνολογία
ita	tecnologia silenziosa
por	tecnologia livre de ruído
spa	tecnología silenciosa
usa	noise-free technology

nomad

fin	paimentolainen
ger	Nomade
nld	nomade
nor	nomade
swe	nomad; nomadisk
fre	nomade
grk	νομάδας (νομάς)/περιπλανώμενος
ita	nomade
por	nómadas
spa	nómadas
usa	nomad

nomenclature

fin	(tieteellinen) nimistö, sanaluettelo
ger	Nomenklatur
nld	nomenclatuur
nor	nomenklatur
swe	nomenklatur
fre	nomenclature
grk	ονοματολογία
ita	nomenclatura
por	nomenclatura
spa	nomenclatura
usa	nomenclature

non-biodegradable pollutant

fin	luonnossa hajoamaton saaste
ger	Biologisch nicht abbaubarer Schadstoff
nld	niet biologisch afbreekbare verontreinigende stof
nor	ikke-biologisk-nedbrytbar forurensende stoff
swe	biologiskt icke-nedbrytbar förorening
fre	polluant non biodégradable
grk	μη βιοδιασπώμενος ρύπος/μη βιοαποδομήσιμος ρύπος
ita	inquinante non biodegradabile
por	poluentes não-biodegradáveis
spa	contaminantes no biodegradables
usa	non-biodegradable pollutant

non-built-up area

fin	haja-asutusalue
ger	Nicht bebaute Fläche
nld	onbebouwd gebied
nor	ubebyggt område
swe	icke-utbyggt område
fre	zone peu construite
grk	μη δομημένη (αδόμητη) περιοχή
ita	zona non edificata
por	áreas não construídas
spa	zona no construída
usa	non-built-up area

	usa	non-ferrous metal industry		
non-conventional energy			non-governmental organisation	
fin	ei-konventionaalinen energia		fin	kansalaisjärjestö
ger	Nicht konventionelle Energie		ger	Nichtregierungsorganisation
nld	niet-conventionele energie		nld	niet-gouvernementele organisatie
nor	alternativ energi		nor	ikke-statlig organisasjon
swe	icke-konventionell energi		swe	icke-statlig organisation
fre	énergie non-conventionnelle		fre	organisation non gouvernementale
grk	μη συμβατική ενέργεια		grk	μη κυβερνητική οργάνωση (ΜΚΟ)
ita	energia non convenzionale		ita	organizzazione non governativa
por	energia não-convencional		por	organizações não-governamentais
spa	energía no convencional		spa	organizaciones no gubernamentales
usa	non-conventional energy		usa	non-governmental organization
non-demesnial water			non-ionising radiation	
fin	aluevesiin kuulumattomat vedet		fin	ionisoimaton säteily
ger	Öffentliches Gewässer		ger	Nichtionisierende Strahlung
nld	water dat niet onder de territoriale eigendomsrechten valt		nld	niet-ioniserende straling
nor	ikke-selveiende vann		nor	ikke-ioniserende stråling
swe	vatten vilka ej tillhör staten		swe	icke-joniserande strålning
fre	eau non domaniale		fre	rayonnement non-ionisant
grk	μη χωρικά ύδατα		grk	μη ιον(τ)ίζουσα ακτινοβολία
ita	acque non demaniali		ita	radiazione non ionizzante
por	águas internacionais		por	radiação não-ionizante
spa	agua no demesnial		spa	radiación no ionizante
usa	non-demesnial water		usa	non-ionizing radiation
non-durable goods			non-metal	
fin	lyhyen ajan tavarat		fin	epämetallit
ger	Kurzlebige Güter		ger	Nichtmetall
nld	verbruiksgoederen		nld	niet-metalen
nor	ikke-varig konsumgode		nor	ikke-metall
swe	icke-varaktig konsumtionsvara		swe	icke-metaller
fre	bien non durable		fre	métalloïde
grk	αναλώσιμο (μη διαρκές) αγαθό (εμπόρευμα)		grk	μη μέταλλα
ita	bene non durevole		ita	non metallo
por	produtos perecíveis		por	não-metals
spa	bien no duradero		spa	metaloides
usa	non-durable goods		usa	non-metal
non-ferrous metal			non-metallic mineral	
fin	kirjometalli, ei-rautametalli		fin	ei-metallinen mineraali
ger	NE-Metall		ger	Nichtmetallisches Mineral
nld	non-ferro metalen		nld	niet-metallisch mineraal
nor	ikke-jernholdig metall		nor	ikke-metallisk mineral
swe	järnmetall		swe	icke-metalliskt mineral
fre	métal non ferreux		fre	minéral non métallique
grk	μη σιδηρούχο μέταλλο		grk	μη μεταλλικό ορυκτό
ita	metallo non ferroso		ita	minerale non metallico
por	metais não-ferrosos		por	minerais não-metálicos
spa	metales no férreos		spa	minerales no metálicos
usa	non-ferrous metal		usa	non-metallic mineral
non-ferrous metal industry			non-polluting energy source	
fin	ei-rautametalliteollisuus		fin	saastuttamaton energianlähde
ger	NE-Metallindustrie		ger	Umweltfreundliche Energiequelle
nld	non-ferro metaalnijverheid		nld	niet-vervuilende energiebron
nor	ikke-jernmetallindustri		nor	ikke-forurensende energikilde
swe	metallindustri (ej järn-)		swe	icke-förorenande energikälla
fre	industrie des métaux non ferreux		fre	source d'énergie non polluante
grk	βιομηχανία μη σιδηρούχων μετάλλων		grk	μη ρυπαίνουσα (καθαρή) πηγή ενέργειας
ita	industria dei metalli non ferrosi		ita	fonte di energia non inquinante
por	indústria de metais não-ferrosos		por	fontes de energia não-poluentes
spa	industria del metal no ferroso		spa	fuentes de energía no contaminantes

usa non-polluting energy source

non-polluting fuel

fin saastuttamaton polttoaine
 ger Umweltfreundlicher Brennstoff
 nld niet-vervuilende brandstof
 nor ikke-forurensende brennstoff
 swe icke-förorenande bränsle
 fre carburant non polluant
 grk μη ρυπαίνον καύσιμο/καθαρό καύσιμο
 ita combustibile non inquinante
 por combustíveis não-poluentes
 spa combustible no-contaminante
 usa non-polluting fuel

non-renewable energy resource

fin uusiutumattomat energiavarat
 ger Nicht erneuerbare Energieressourcen
 nld niet-hernieuwbare energiebronnen
 nor ikke-fornybar energikilde
 swe enregiresurser som inte kan förnyas
 fre source d'énergie non renouvelable
 grk μη ανανεώσιμοι ενεργειακοί πόροι
 ita risorse energetiche non rinnovabili
 por recursos energéticos não-renováveis
 spa recursos energéticos no renovable
 usa non-renewable energy resource

non-renewable resource

fin uusiutumattomat luonnonvarat
 ger Nichterneuerbare Ressourcen
 nld niet-hernieuwbare hulpbronnen
 nor ikke-fornybar ressurs
 swe resurser som inte kan förnyas
 fre ressource non renouvelable
 grk μη ανανεώσιμοι πόροι
 ita risorse non rinnovabili
 por recursos não-renováveis
 spa recursos no renovables
 usa non-renewable resource

non-residential building

fin rakennus, jossa ei asuta
 ger Nichtwohngebäude
 nld utiliteitsbouw
 nor forretningsbygg
 swe byggnad annan än bostadshus
 fre bâtiment non résidentiel
 grk κτήριο μη προοριζόμενο για κατοικία
 ita edilizia non residenziale
 por edificios não-residenciais
 spa construcción de edificios funcionales
 usa non-residential building

non-returnable container

fin kertakäyttöinen säiliö
 ger Einwegverpackung
 nld houder zonder statiegeld
 nor engangsemballasje
 swe engångsbehållare
 fre récipient à usage unique
 grk μη επιστρεφόμενη συσκευασία
 ita contenitore monouso
 por taras perdidas
 spa envase no restituible

usa non-returnable container

non-target organism

fin ei-kohdeorganismi
 ger Nicht-Zielorganismen
 nld organisme waarvoor bestrijdingsmiddelen niet bedoeld zijn
 nor ikke-målorganisme
 swe organismer som inte är målorganismer
 fre organisme non cible
 grk μη στοχευόμενος οργανισμός
 ita organismo non-bersaglio
 por organismos não atingíveis
 spa organismo de no objetivo
 usa non-target organism

non-volatile substance

fin haihtumaton aine
 ger Nicht flüchtiger Stoff
 nld niet-vluchtige stof
 nor ikke-flyktig stoff
 swe icke-flyktigt ämne
 fre substance non volatile
 grk μη πτητική ουσία
 ita sostanza non volatile
 por substâncias não-voláteis
 spa sustancia permanente
 usa non-volatile substance

norm

fin normi, standardi
 ger Norm
 nld norm
 nor norm
 swe norm
 fre norme
 grk κανόνας/μέτρο/τύπος/πρότυπο
 ita norma
 por normas
 spa norma
 usa norm

normalisation

fin normalisointi
 ger Normalisierung
 nld normalisatie
 nor normalisering
 swe normalisering
 fre normalisation
 grk κανονικοποίηση
 ita normazione
 por normalização
 spa normalización
 usa normalization

North Africa

fin Pohjois-Afrikka
 ger Nordafrika
 nld Noord-Afrika
 nor Nord-Afrika
 swe
 fre Afrique du Nord
 grk Βόρειος Αφρική
 ita Africa del Nord
 por África do Norte

spa Africa del Norte
usa North Africa

North America

fin Pohjois-Amerikka
ger Nordamerika
nld Noord-Amerika
nor Nord-Amerika
swe
fre Amérique du Nord
grk Βόρειος Αμερική
ita America del Nord
por América do Norte
spa América del Norte (UP: Norteamérica)
usa North America

North Atlantic Ocean

fin Pohjois-Atlantti
ger Nordatlantischer Ozean
nld Noordatlantische Oceaan
nor Nordatlanten
swe Nordatlanten; Norra Atlanten
fre océan atlantique nord
grk Βόρειος Ατλαντικός Ωκεανός
ita Oceano nord Atlantico
por Oceano Atlântico Norte
spa Océano Atlántico Norte
usa North Atlantic Ocean

North Pacific Ocean

fin Pohjoinen Tyyni valtameri
ger Nordpazifik
nld Noordelijke Stille Oceaan
nor Nord-Stillehavet
swe
fre océan pacifique nord
grk Βόρειος Ειρηνικός Ωκεανός
ita Oceano nord Pacifico
por Oceano Pacífico Norte
spa Océano Pacífico Norte
usa North Pacific Ocean

North-South relationship

fin pohjoisen ja etelän suhteet
ger Nord-Süd-Beziehung
nld Noord-Zuidbetrekkingen
nor nord-sør-forhold
swe Nord-Syd-relationer
fre relation Nord-Sud
grk σχέσεις Βορρά-Νότου
ita rapporto nord-sud
por relações Norte-Sul
spa Relaciones Norte-Sur
usa North-South relationship

notice

fin ilmoitus, tiedotus
ger Vermerk
nld bekendmaking
nor melding
swe kungörelse
fre avis
grk (προ)ειδοποίηση/γνωστοποίηση/αναγγελία/ανακοίνωση
ita notifica

por avisos (administração)
spa aviso
usa notice

notification

fin ilmoitus, tiedotus; ilmoittaminen
ger Meldung
nld aangifte
nor notifikasjon
swe delgivning
fre notification
grk κοινοποίηση/αναγγελία/ειδοποίηση
ita notifica (azione)
por notificação
spa notificación
usa notification

novel food

fin uusi elintarvike
ger Novel Food
nld nieuw voedingsmiddel
nor novel food
swe nytt livsmedel
fre aliment nouveau
grk νέα τρόφιμα
ita alimento modificato geneticamente
por produtos alimentares (novos)
spa comida nueva
usa novel food

nuclear accident

fin ydinonnettomuus
ger Kerntechnischer Unfall
nld kernongeval
nor atomulykke
swe kärnenergiolycka
fre accident nucléaire
grk πυρηνικό ατύχημα
ita incidente nucleare
por accidentes nucleares
spa accidentes nucleares
usa nuclear accident

nuclear debate

fin ydinvoimasta käytävä keskustelu
ger Atomdebatte
nld overleg over kernenergie
nor kjernekraftdebatt
swe debatt om kärnenergi
fre débat sur le nucléaire
grk συζήτηση για τα πυρηνικά
ita dibattito sul nucleare
por debates nucleares
spa polémica nuclear
usa nuclear debate

nuclear energy

fin ydinenergia
ger Kernenergie
nld kernenergie
nor kjerneenergi
swe kärnenergi
fre énergie nucléaire
grk πυρηνική ενέργεια
ita energia nucleare

por energia nuclear
spa energía nuclear
usa nuclear energy

nuclear energy legislation

fin ydinenergialainsäädäntö
ger Kernenergierecht
nld wetgeving inzake kernenergie
nor kjerneergilovgivning
swe kärnenergilagstiftning
fre législation en matière d'énergie nucléaire
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί πυρηνικής ενέργειας
ita legislazione sull'energia nucleare
por energia nuclear (legislação)
spa legislación de energía nuclear
usa nuclear energy legislation

nuclear energy use

fin ydinenergian käyttö
ger Kernenergienutzung
nld kernenergiegebruik
nor bruk av atomenergi
swe användning av kärnenergi
fre usage de l'énergie nucléaire
grk χρήση της πυρηνικής ενέργειας
ita uso dell'energia nucleare
por energia nuclear (utilização)
spa usos de la energía nuclear
usa nuclear energy use

nuclear explosion (accident)

fin atomiräjähdytys
ger Kernexplosion (Unfall)
nld kernontploffing (ongeval)
nor kjernefysisk eksplosjon (ulykke)
swe kärnkraftsolycka (explosion)
fre explosion nucléaire (accident)
grk πυρηνική έκρηξη (ατύχημα)
ita esplosione nucleare (incidente)
por explosões nucleares (acidentes)
spa explosiones nucleares
usa nuclear explosion (accident)

nuclear facility

fin ydinvoimalaitos
ger Kerntechnische Anlage
nld nucleaire installatie
nor kjerneanlegg
swe kärnteknisk anläggning
fre installation nucléaire
grk πυρηνική εγκατάσταση
ita struttura nucleare
por instalações nucleares
spa la instalación nuclear
usa nuclear facility

nuclear fission

fin atomiytimen halkeamisreaktio
ger Kernspaltung
nld kernsplitsing
nor fisjon
swe kärnklyvning
fre fission nucléaire
grk πυρηνική σχάση
ita fissione nucleare

por fissão nuclear
spa fisión nuclear
usa nuclear fission

nuclear fuel

fin ydinpolttoaine
ger Kernbrennstoff
nld kernbrandstof
nor kjernebrensel
swe kärnbränsle
fre combustible nucléaire
grk πυρηνικό καύσιμο
ita combustibile nucleare
por combustíveis nucleares
spa combustibles nucleares
usa nuclear fuel

nuclear fuel element

fin ydinpolttoaine-elementti
ger Brennelement
nld splijtstofelement
nor brennelement
swe kärnbränsleelement
fre élément de combustible nucléaire
grk στοιχείο πυρηνικού καυσίμου
ita barre di combustibile nucleare
por elementos combustíveis nucleares
spa elemento combustible nuclear
usa nuclear fuel element

nuclear fusion

fin ydinsulautuma, ydinfusio
ger Kernfusion
nld kernfusie
nor fusjon
swe kärnfusion
fre fusion nucléaire
grk πυρηνική σύντηξη
ita fusione nucleare
por fusão nuclear
spa fusión nuclear
usa nuclear fusion

nuclear hazard

fin ydinonnettomuuden vaara
ger Nukleare Gefahr
nld risico op kernongevallen
nor kjernefysisk fare
swe fara för kärnolycka
fre danger nucléaire
grk πυρηνικός κίνδυνος/κίνδυνος από τα πυρηνικά
ita pericolo nucleare
por perigos nucleares
spa peligro nuclear
usa nuclear hazard

nuclear physics

fin ydinfysiikka
ger Kernphysik
nld kernfysica
nor kjernefysikk
swe kärnfysik
fre physique nucléaire
grk πυρηνική φυσική
ita fisica nucleare

por	física nuclear	ita	centro di ricerca nucleare
spa	la física nuclear	por	centros de investigação nuclear
usa	nuclear physics	spa	centros de energía e investigación nuclear
		usa	nuclear research center
nuclear power plant			
fin	ydinvoimala	nuclear risk	
ger	Kernkraftwerk	fin	ydinvahingon vaara
nld	kerncentrale	ger	Atomrisiko
nor	kjerkraftverk	nld	nucleair gevaar
swe	kärnkraftverk	nor	kjernerfysisk risiko
fre	centrale nucléaire	swe	risk för kärnolycka
grk	σταθμός παραγωγής πυρηνικής ενέργειας/πυρηνικός σταθμός	fre	risque nucléaire
ita	centrale nucleare	grk	πυρηνική επικινδυνότητα
por	centrais nucleares	ita	rischio nucleare
spa	central nuclear	por	riscos nucleares
usa	nuclear power plant	spa	riesgo nuclear
		usa	nuclear risk
nuclear power plant disposal			
fin	ydinvoimalan hävittäminen	nuclear safety	
ger	Kernkraftwerksentsorgung	fin	ydintekninen turvallisuus
nld	opbergen kernafval	ger	Nukleare Sicherheit
nor	disponering av radioaktivt avfall	nld	nucleaire veiligheid
swe	rivning av kärnkraftverk	nor	sikkerhet ved kjernekraft
fre	démantèlement de centrale nucléaire	swe	kärnsäkerhet; kärnkraftssäkerhet
grk	απόρριψη πυρηνικού σταθμού	fre	sécurité nucléaire
ita	smantellamento di una centrale nucleare	grk	πυρηνική ασφάλεια
por	centrais nucleares (desactivação)	ita	sicurezza nucleare
spa	disposición de central nuclear	por	segurança nuclear
usa	nuclear power plant disposal	spa	seguridad nuclear
		usa	nuclear safety
nuclear reaction			
fin	ydinreaktio	nuclear test	
ger	Kernreaktion	fin	ydinkoe
nld	kernreactie	ger	Kernwaffenversuch
nor	kjernerreaksjon	nld	kernproef
swe	kärnreaktion	nor	kjernerfysisk prøvesprengning
fre	réaction nucléaire	swe	kärnvapenprov
grk	πυρηνική αντίδραση	fre	essai nucléaire
ita	reazione nucleare	grk	πυρηνική δοκιμή
por	reacções nucleares	ita	test nucleare
spa	reacción nuclear	por	testes nucleares
usa	nuclear reaction	spa	prueba nuclear
		usa	nuclear test
nuclear reactor			
fin	ydinreaktori	nuclear weapon	
ger	Kernreaktor	fin	ydinase
nld	kernreactor	ger	Kernwaffen
nor	atomreaktor	nld	kernwapen
swe	kärn(krafts)reaktor	nor	kjernevåpen
fre	réacteur nucléaire	swe	kärnvapen
grk	πυρηνικός αντιδραστήρας	fre	arme nucléaire
ita	reattore nucleare	grk	πυρηνικό όπλο
por	reactores nucleares	ita	arma nucleare
spa	reactores nucleares	por	armas nucleares
usa	nuclear reactor	spa	armas nucleares
		usa	nuclear weapon
nuclear research centre			
fin	ydinvoiman tutkimuskeskus	nucleic acid	
ger	Kernforschungszentrum	fin	nukleinihappo
nld	nucleair onderzoekscentrum	ger	Nukleinsäure
nor	kjernerfysisk forskningscenter	nld	nucleïnezuur
swe	centrum för kärnforskning	nor	nukleinsyre
fre	centre de recherche nucléaire	swe	nukleinsyra
grk	κέντρο πυρηνικών ερευνών	fre	acide nucléique
		grk	νουκλεϊνικό (πυρηνικό) οξύ

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita acidi nucleici
por ácidos nucleicos
spa ácido nucléico
usa nucleic acid

nuisance

fin haitta, häiriö; vahinko; immissiovahinko
ger Belästigung
nld hinder
nor plage
swe störning; olägenhet
fre nuisance
grk όχληση/ενόχληση/παρενόχληση
ita disturbo
por distúrbios
spa molestia
usa nuisance

nursery (plant breeding)

fin taimisto, taimitarha
ger Pflanzenzuchtbetrieb
nld (planten)kwekerij
nor planteskole
swe plantskola
fre pépinière
grk φυτώριο
ita coltura in vivaio
por viveiros de plantas
spa criadero (fitogenética)
usa nursery (plant breeding)

nursery garden

fin taimitarha
ger Pflanzgarten
nld plantentuin
nor planteskole
swe
fre pépinière
grk Φυτόριο
ita vivaio
por viveiros de plantas de jardim
spa vivero de plantas
usa nursery garden

nutrient

fin ravinne
ger Nährstoff
nld nutriënt
nor næringsstoff
swe näringsämne
fre nutriment
grk θρεπτική ουσία (ύλη)
ita nutriente
por nutrientes
spa nutrientes
usa nutrient

nutrient balance

fin ravinnetasapaino
ger Nährstoffhaushalt
nld voedingsbalans
nor næringshusholdning
swe balans mellan näringsämnen
fre bilan nutritif
grk ισορροπία θρεπτικών ουσιών (συστατικών)

ita bilancio dei nutrienti
por equilibrio de nutrientes
spa equilibrio nutritivo
usa nutrient balance

nutrient content

fin ravinnepitoisuus
ger Nährstoffgehalt
nld voedingswaarde
nor næringsinnhold
swe näringsämnesinnehåll
fre teneur en nutriments
grk περιεκτικότητα σε θρεπτικές(ά) ουσίες (συστατικά)
ita contenuto in nutrienti
por teor de nutrientes
spa contenido nutritivo
usa nutrient content

nutrient cycle

fin ravinnon kiertokulku
ger Nährstoffzyklus
nld nutriëntenkringloop
nor næringsstoffsyklus
swe näringsämnenas cykel
fre cycle des substances nutritives
grk κύκλος (των) θρεπτικών ουσιών
ita ciclo dei nutrienti
por ciclos de nutrientes
spa ciclo nutritivo
usa nutrient cycle

nutrient medium

fin ravinne
ger Nährmedium
nld voedingsbodem
nor næringssubstrat
swe näringsjord
fre milieu de culture (microbiologie)
grk θρεπτικό μέσο
ita mezzo nutritivo
por elementos nutrientes
spa medio nutritivo
usa nutrient medium

nutrient removal

fin ravinteiden poisto
ger Nährstoffelimination
nld onttrekking van voedingsstoffen
nor næringsstoffjerning
swe näringsurtagning
fre extraction des nutriments
grk αφαίρεση των θρεπτικών ουσιών
ita rimozione dei nutrienti
por remoção de nutrientes
spa traslado nutritivo
usa nutrient removal

nutrition

fin ravinto
ger Ernährung
nld voeding
nor ernæring
swe näring; födoämnen
fre nutrition

grk διατροφή/θρέψη
ita nutrizione (alimentazione)
por nutrição
spa alimentación
usa nutrition

nutritive value of food

fin ruuan ravintoarvot
ger Nährwert
nld voedingswaarde van voedsel
nor næringsverdi
swe
fre valeur nutritive
grk θρεπτική αξία τροφίμων
ita valore nutritivo degli alimenti
por alimentos (valor nutritivo)
spa valor nutritivo de los alimentos
usa nutritive value of food

oak

fin tammets
ger Eiche
nld eiken(bomen)
nor eik
swe ekar
fre chêne
grk κυπελλοφόρα (δρύες)
ita quercia
por carvalhos
spa robles
usa oak

objection

fin vastalause
ger Einwendung
nld bezwaar
nor innsigelse
swe invändning
fre objection
grk ένσταση/αντίρρηση
ita obiezione
por objecções
spa objeción
usa objection

obligation to inform

fin ilmoitusvelvollisuus
ger Informationspflicht
nld inlichtingsplicht
nor informasjonsplikt
swe informationsplikt
fre obligation d'information
grk υποχρέωση πληροφόρησης
ita obbligo di informazione
por obrigatoriedade de informar
spa obligación de informar
usa obligation to inform

obligation to label

fin merkitsemispakko
ger Kennzeichnungspflicht
nld etiketteringsplicht
nor merkeplikt
swe etiketteringsplikt
fre obligation d'étiquetage

grk υποχρέωση επισήμανσης
ita obbligo di etichettatura
por obrigatoriedade de rotular
spa obligación de etiquetar
usa obligation to label

observation satellite

fin havaintosatelliitti
ger Beobachtungssatellit
nld observatiesatelliet
nor observasjonssatellitt
swe observationssatellit
fre satellite d'observation
grk δορυφόρος παρατηρήσεων
ita satellite da osservazione
por satélites de observação
spa satélite de observación
usa observation satellite

observatory (in general)

fin observatorio
ger Observatorium
nld observatiepost
nor observatorium
swe observatorium; observationscentrum; centrum för information
fre observatoire
grk παρατηρητήριο (γενικά)
ita osservatorio
por observatórios
spa observatorios
usa observatory (in general)

occupation

fin ammatti
ger Beruf
nld beroep
nor yrke
swe
fre profession
grk Κατάληψη
ita occupazione
por ocupação
spa ocupación
usa occupation

occupational disease

fin ammattitauti
ger Berufskrankheit
nld beroepsziekte
nor yrkessykdom
swe arbetsbetingad sjukdom; arbetssjukdom; yrkessjukdom
fre maladie professionnelle
grk επαγγελματική ασθένεια
ita malattia professionale
por doenças profissionais
spa enfermedades ocupacionales
usa occupational disease

occupational group

fin ammattiryhmä
ger Berufsgruppe
nld beroepsgroep
nor yrkesgruppe

swe	tjänstegrupp; yrkesgrupp
fre	association professionnelle
grk	επαγγελματικός κλάδος/σωματείο επαγγελματιών
ita	categoria professionale
por	grupos profissionais
spa	grupo profesional
usa	occupational group

occupational health

fin	työterveys
ger	Arbeitshygiene
nld	bedrijfsgezondheid
nor	yrkeshygiene
swe	yrkeshälsa; arbetsmiljö
fre	hygiène du travail
grk	επαγγελματική ιατρική/υγιεινή της εργασίας
ita	igiene del lavoro
por	saúde ocupacional
spa	salud ocupacional
usa	occupational health

occupational health care

fin	työterveydenhuolto
ger	Betriebsgesundheitsvorsorge
nld	bedrijfsgezondheidszorg
nor	bedriftshelsetjeneste
swe	företagshälsovård
fre	service de médecine du travail
grk	υγειονομική περίθαλψη στους χώρους εργασίας
ita	cura della salute occupazionale
por	cuidados de saúde (trabalho)
spa	salud ocupacional
usa	occupational health care

occupational medicine

fin	työlääkätiede
ger	Arbeitsmedizin
nld	bedrijfsgeneeskunde
nor	yrkesmedisin
swe	arbetsmedicin
fre	médecine du travail
grk	επαγγελματική ιατρική
ita	medicina occupazionale
por	medicina do trabalho
spa	medicina del trabajo
usa	occupational medicine

occupational safety

fin	työturvallisuus
ger	Arbeitssicherheit
nld	bedrijfsveiligheid
nor	yrkessikkerhet
swe	arbetarskydd; säkerhet mot arbetsskador; arbetsssäkerhet; arbetsmiljö
fre	sécurité du travail
grk	εργασιακή ασφάλεια/ασφάλεια στην εργασία
ita	sicurezza sul lavoro
por	segurança no trabalho
spa	seguridad en el trabajo
usa	occupational safety

occupational safety regulation

fin	työturvallisuusmääräys
ger	Arbeitsschutzvorschrift
nld	bedrijfsveiligheidsvoorschrift
nor	arbeidstilsynsfor skrift
swe	förordning om arbetsmiljö; förordning om arbetarskydd
fre	réglementation de sécurité au travail
grk	κανονισμός (προδιαγραφή) για την ασφάλεια στην εργασία
ita	disposizioni sulla sicurezza del lavoro
por	normas de segurança no trabalho
spa	reglamento de seguridad profesional
usa	occupational safety regulation

occupational status

fin	ammattilinen asema
ger	Beruflicher Status
nld	beroepsstatus
nor	yrkesstatus
swe	yrkesställning
fre	statut professionnel
grk	εργασιακό καθεστώς/επαγγελματική θέση
ita	statuto professionale
por	estatuto profissional
spa	categoría profesional
usa	occupational status

ocean

fin	valtameri
ger	Ozean
nld	ocean
nor	hav
swe	ocean
fre	océan
grk	ωκεανός
ita	oceano
por	oceanos
spa	océanos
usa	ocean

ocean circulation

fin	merivirtaukset
ger	Ozeanischer Strömungsprozess
nld	oceancirculatie
nor	sjøvannssirkulasjon
swe	oceanströmning
fre	circulation océanique
grk	κυκλοφορία στους ωκεανούς
ita	circolazione oceanica
por	circulação dos oceanos
spa	circulación oceánica
usa	ocean circulation

ocean current

fin	merivirtaus
ger	Meeresströmung
nld	oceanstroming
nor	havstrøm
swe	
fre	courant océanique
grk	ωκεάνειο ρεύμα
ita	corrente oceanica
por	correntes oceánicas
spa	corriente oceánica

usa ocean current

ocean dumping

fin jätteiden kaato valtamereen
 ger Verklappung
 nld storten in de oceaan
 nor avfallsdumping i havet
 swe dumpning i havet
 fre rejet en mer
 grk απόρριψη στους ωκεανούς
 ita scarico nell'oceano
 por descargas no oceano
 spa vertimiento de desechos en el océano
 usa ocean dumping

ocean exploitation

fin valtameren hyväksikäyttö
 ger Ausbeutung des Ozeans
 nld exploitatie van de oceaan
 nor utnyttelse av havet
 swe nyttjande av hav
 fre exploitation des océans
 grk εκμετάλλευση των ωκεανών
 ita sfruttamento degli oceani
 por exploração dos oceanos
 spa explotación oceánica
 usa ocean exploitation

ocean outfall

fin mereenpurkupaikka
 ger Meeresauslaß
 nld oceaanmonding
 nor utløp til sjø
 swe émissaire marin
 grk εκροή στην θάλασσα
 ita emissario in mare
 por saída oceânica
 spa emisario marino
 usa ocean outfall

ocean temperature

fin meren lämpötila
 ger Meerestemperatur
 nld oceaantemperatuur
 nor havtemperatur
 swe température de l'océan
 grk θαλάσσια θερμοκρασία
 ita temperatura dell'oceano
 por temperatura dos oceanos
 spa temperatura del océano
 usa ocean temperature

ocean-air interface

fin valtameren ja ilman kohtaamisalue
 ger Ozean-Luft Schnittstelle
 nld grensvlak tussen het oceaanwater en de lucht
 nor grenseflate mellom hav og luft
 swe gränsyta mella hav och luft
 fre interface air mer
 grk αλληλεπίδραση ωκεανού-ατμόσφαιρας
 ita interfaccia aria-mare
 por interface mar-ar
 spa interfaz océano-aire

usa ocean-air interface

Oceania

fin Oseania
 ger Ozeanien
 nld Oceanië
 nor Oceania
 swe Oceanien
 fre Océanie
 grk Ωκεανία
 ita Oceania
 por Oceânia
 spa Oceanía
 usa Oceania

oceanic climate

fin valtameri-ilmasto
 ger Meeresklima
 nld oceaanklimaat
 nor oseaansk klima
 swe havsklimat
 fre climat océanique
 grk ωκεάνιο κλίμα
 ita clima oceanico
 por clima oceânico
 spa clima oceánico
 usa oceanic climate

oceanography

fin merentutkimus, valtameritiede
 ger Ozeanographie
 nld oceanografie
 nor oseaografi
 swe oceanografi
 fre océanographie
 grk ωκεανογραφία
 ita oceanografia
 por oceanografia
 spa oceanografía
 usa oceanography

odonate

fin sudenkorennot
 ger Libellen
 nld libellen
 nor øyenstikkere
 swe odonates
 grk αρχίπετρα
 ita odonati
 por odonatos
 spa odonato
 usa odonate

odour

fin haju, tuoksu
 ger Geruch
 nld reuk
 nor lukt
 swe lukt
 fre odeur
 grk οσμή
 ita odore
 por odores
 spa olor

usa	odor	spa	fuera de lugar
		usa	off-site
odour nuisance		offence against the environment	
fin	hajuhaitta	fin	rikos ympäristöä vastaan
ger	Geruchsbelästigung	ger	Umweltdelikt
nld	geurhinder	nld	milieu-overtreding
nor	luktplage	nor	miljøkriminalitet
swe		swe	miljöbrott
fre	puanteur	fre	atteinte à l'environnement
grk	όχληση λόγω οσμής	grk	αδίκημα εις βάρος του περιβάλλοντος
ita	disturbo provocato da odori	ita	reato ambientale
por	odores incómodos	por	agressões contra o ambiente
spa	molestia producida por los olores	spa	agresión contra el medio ambiente
usa	odor nuisance	usa	offence against the environment
off-peak commuting		office	
fin	hiljaisen ajan työmatkaliikenne	fin	toimisto, työhuone, virka
ger	Pendeln außerhalb der üblichen Bürozeiten	ger	Büro
nld	pendelen buiten de spits	nld	kantoor
nor	pendling utenom rushtiden	nor	kontor
swe		swe	
fre	transport quotidien en heures creuses	fre	bureau
grk	καθημερινή μετακίνηση προς και από τον τόπο εργασίας εκτός των ωρών αιχμής	grk	γραφείο
ita	pendolarismo al di fuori delle ore di punta	ita	ufficio
por	tráfego (fora das horas de ponta)	por	escritórios
spa	abono fuera de hora punta	spa	oficina
usa	off-peak commuting	usa	office
off-peak travelling		official duty	
fin	hiljaisempana aikana matkustaminen	fin	virkaehtävä, virkavelvollisuus
ger	Fahren außerhalb der Stoßzeiten	ger	Amtspflicht
nld	reizen in de minder drukke periode	nld	ambtsbezigheid
nor	reising utenom rushtiden	nor	embedsplikt
swe	trafik på icke-topplasttid	swe	officiell tjänst; officiell förpliktelse
fre	voyage en période creuse	fre	devoir officiel
grk	ταξίδι (μετακίνηση) εκτός περιόδου αιχμής	grk	επίσημο καθήκον
ita	spostamenti al di fuori delle ore di punta	ita	obbligo ufficiale
por	viagens (fora das horas de ponta)	por	deveres oficiais
spa	trabajo y movilización fuera de horas críticas	spa	deber oficial
usa	off-peak traveling	usa	official duty
off-peak working		official hearing	
fin	hiljaisen ajan työnteko	fin	virallinen kuuleminen
ger	Arbeiten außerhalb der üblichen Bürozeiten	ger	Anhörung
nld	werken buiten de spits	nld	officiële hoorzitting
nor	arbeid utenom vanlig arbeidstid	nor	offentlig høring
swe		swe	officiell förhandling; officiell domstolsbehandling;
fre	travail en heure creuse		officiell handläggning
grk	εργασία εκτός ωρών αιχμής	fre	audience officielle
ita	lavoro al di fuori delle ore di punta	grk	επίσημη ακρόαση
por	trabalho (fora das horas de ponta)	ita	udienza ufficiale
spa	trabajo fuera de hora punta	por	audiências oficiais
usa	off-peak working	spa	audiencia oficial
		usa	official hearing
off-site		offset policy (emissions trading)	
fin	off-site (paikan ulkopuolella)	fin	kompensaatiopolitiikka
ger	Off-Site	ger	Offset Policy
nld	elders	nld	beleid waarbij men wordt verplicht overschrijdingen van uitstootmaxima elders te compenseren
nor	off-site	nor	kompensasjonspolitik (kvotehandling)
swe	utanför; extern	swe	kompromisspolitik (handel med utsläpp)
fre	hors site		
grk	εκτός χώρου παραγωγής		
ita	off-site		
por	"off-site"		

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre	politique de compensation (commerce des permis d'émissions)	nld	periode van hoogconjunctuur in de olie-industrie
grk	πολιτική αντισταθμιστικών οφελών	nor	oljelense
ita	politica di compensazione (commercio delle emissioni industriali)	swe	oljebarrriär
por	política externa (taxas de emissão)	fre	barrière de confinement
spa	política compensatoria (negociación de emisiones)	grk	εκτίναξη της τιμής του πετρελαίου
usa	offset policy (emissions trading)	ita	barriera di contenimento galleggiante
		por	barreiras contentoras
		spa	'boom' del petróleo
		usa	oil boom

offshore mining

fin	kaivostoiminta merellä
ger	Offshore Abbau
nld	mijnbouw,gas- en oliewinning op zee
nor	gruvedrift til havs
swe	brytning utanför kusten
fre	extraction en mer
grk	θαλάσσια εξόρυξη
ita	attività mineraria in alto mare
por	extracção mineira offshore
spa	minería marina
usa	offshore mining

offshore oil drilling

fin	öljynporaus ulkomerellä
ger	Offshore-Erdölbohrung
nld	olieboringen op zee
nor	oljeboring til havs
swe	
fre	extraction pétrolière en mer
grk	γεώτρηση πετρελαίου ανοικτής θαλάσσης
ita	perforazioni petrolifere al largo
por	perfuração petrolífera offshore
spa	sondeo petrolífero submarino
usa	offshore oil drilling

oil and fat industry

fin	öly- ja rasvateollisuus
ger	Öle- und Fetteindustrie
nld	olie- en vettenindustrie
nor	olje- og fettindustri
swe	olje- och fettindustri
fre	industrie des huiles et graisses
grk	βιομηχανία ελαίων και γράσων (ελαιολιπαρών)
ita	industria degli olii e dei grassi
por	indústria de óleos e gorduras
spa	industria de aceites y grasas
usa	oil and fat industry

oil binding agent

fin	öljyä sitova aine
ger	Ölbindemittel
nld	oliebindende stof
nor	oljebindemiddel
swe	oljebindande medel
fre	agglutinant du pétrole
grk	πηκτικός παράγοντας του πετρελαίου
ita	agente olio-assorbente
por	aditivos de ligação (óleo)
spa	agente astringente de petróleo
usa	oil binding agent

oil boom

fin	öljyvuomi
ger	Ölsperre

oil disaster

fin	öljyvahinko
ger	Ölunfall
nld	aardolieramp
nor	oljekatastrofe
swe	oljeutsläpp; oljekatastrof
fre	désastre pétrolier
grk	καταστροφή από πετρέλαιο
ita	disastro petrolifero
por	derrames de petróleo (catástrofes)
spa	catástrofe petrolera
usa	oil disaster

oil exploration

fin	öljynetsintä
ger	Ölexploration
nld	aardolie-exploratie
nor	oljeleting
swe	oljeborrning
fre	exploration des ressources pétrolières
grk	έρευνα (διερεύνηση) για πετρέλαιο
ita	prospezione di petrolio
por	exploração de petróleo
spa	exploración de gas natural y petróleo
usa	oil exploration

oil extraction

fin	öljyn uuttaminen
ger	Erdölförderung
nld	aardoliewinning
nor	oljeutvinning
swe	oljeutvinning
fre	extraction de pétrole
grk	εξαγωγή (εξόρυξη) πετρελαίου
ita	estrazione di petrolio
por	extracção de petróleo
spa	extracción de petróleo
usa	oil extraction

oil pipeline

fin	öljyputki
ger	Ölfernleitung
nld	oliepijpleiding
nor	oljerørledning
swe	oljeledning
fre	oléoduc
grk	αγωγός μεταφοράς πετρελαίου/πετρελαιοαγωγός
ita	oleodotto
por	oleoduto
spa	oleoducto
usa	oil pipeline

oil pollution

fin	öljysaaste
ger	Ölverschmutzung
nld	olievervuiling
nor	oljeforurensning
swe	oljeförorening
fre	marée noire
grk	πετρελαϊκή ρύπανση/ρύπανση από υδρογονάνθρακες
ita	inquinamento da petrolio
por	poluição por hidrocarbonetos
spa	contaminación de petróleo
usa	oil pollution

oil pollution abatement

fin	öljysaasteen torjunta
ger	Ölpestbekämpfung
nld	vermindering van olievervuiling
nor	oljeforurensningsbekjemping
swe	bekämpande av oljeföroreningar
fre	réduction de la pollution par le pétrole
grk	ελάττωση της πετρελαϊκής ρύπανσης
ita	abbattimento dell'inquinamento da petrolio
por	diminuição de poluição por hidrocarbonetos
spa	disminución de contaminación de petróleo
usa	oil pollution abatement

oil production (chain)

fin	öljyntuotanto
ger	Ölförderung
nld	olieproductie
nor	oljeproduksjon
swe	oljeproduktion
fre	chaîne pétrolière
grk	παραγωγή πετρελαίου (αλυσίδα παραγωγής)
ita	catena petrolifera
por	produção de petróleo
spa	producción de petróleo (cadena)
usa	oil production (chain)

oil recovery vessel

fin	öljynkeruualus
ger	Ölauffangschiff
nld	(olie)opruimingsschip
nor	oljeoppsamlingskip
swe	fartyg för återhämtning av spillolja
fre	navire dépollueur
grk	σκάφος απορρύπανσης (από το πετρέλαιο)
ita	nave per il ricupero del petrolio sversato
por	navios recuperadores de petróleo
spa	nave de recuperación de petróleo
usa	oil recovery vessel

oil refinery

fin	öljynjalostamo
ger	Ölraffinerie
nld	olieraffinaderij
nor	oljeraffineri
swe	oljeraffinaderi
fre	raffinerie de pétrole
grk	διυλιστήριο πετρελαίου
ita	raffineria di petrolio
por	refinarias de petróleo
spa	refinería de petróleo
usa	oil refinery

oil refining

fin	öljynjalostus
ger	Erdölraffination
nld	olieraffinage
nor	oljeraffinering
swe	
fre	raffinage de pétrole
grk	διύλιση πετρελαίου
ita	raffinazione del petrolio
por	refinação de petróleo
spa	refinado de petróleo
usa	oil refining

oil residue recuperation

fin	öljynjäännösten talteenotto
ger	Ölrückstandswiederaufarbeitung
nld	terugwinning van olieresten
nor	oppsamling av oljerester
swe	återhämtning av oljerester
fre	récupération des résidus de pétrole
grk	ανάκτηση υπολειμμάτων πετρελαίου
ita	recupero dei residui del petrolio
por	resíduos petrolíferos (recuperação)
spa	recuperación de residuos de petróleo
usa	oil residue recuperation

oil shale

fin	palavakivi
ger	Ölschiefer
nld	olie in kleilagen
nor	oljeskifer
swe	
fre	schiste bitumineux
grk	πισσούχος σχιστόλιθος
ita	argillite petrolifera
por	xistos betuminosos
spa	pizarra bituminosa
usa	oil shale

oil slick

fin	öljylautta
ger	Ölteppich
nld	drijvende olielaag
nor	oljeflak
swe	oljeutsläpp
fre	nappe de pétrole
grk	πετρελαιοκηλίδα
ita	chiazza di petrolio
por	manchas de óleo
spa	masa flotante de petróleo
usa	oil slick

oil spill

fin	öljyvahinko, öljypäästö
ger	Ölunfall
nld	olielozing
nor	oljesøl
swe	oljeutsläpp
fre	déversement de pétrole
grk	πετρελαιοκηλίδα/απόρριψη πετρελαίου
ita	spandimento di idrocarburi
por	derrames de petróleo
spa	marea negra
usa	oil spill

oil tanker

fin	öljytankkeri
ger	Öltanker
nld	olietanker
nor	oljetanker
swe	tankfartyg
fre	pétrolier
grk	πετρελαιοφόρο/δεξαμενόπλοιο
ita	petroliera
por	petroleiros
spa	buques petroleros
usa	oil tanker

oil-based energy

fin	öljypohjainen energia
ger	Energie auf Ölbasis
nld	op olie gebaseerde energie
nor	oljebasert energi
swe	oljebaserad energi
fre	énergie à base de pétrole
grk	ενέργεια από το πετρέλαιο (την καύση πετρελαίου)
ita	energia da olio combustibile
por	energia convencional (hidrocarbonetos)
spa	energía basada en el petróleo
usa	oil-based energy

old hazardous site

fin	vanha saastunut alue
ger	Altlast
nld	oud stort voor gevaarlijk afval
nor	gammelt miljørisikoområde
swe	gammalt förorenat ställe
fre	site ancien dangereux
grk	παλαιά επικίνδυνη τοποθεσία (περιοχή)
ita	discarica dismessa
por	locais antigos perigosos
spa	antiguo sitio peligroso
usa	old hazardous site

old landfill site

fin	vanha kerrostuma
ger	Altalagerung
nld	oude afzetting
nor	gammel avleiring
swe	gammal avlagring; gammalt deponi
fre	dépôt ancien
grk	Παλαιά χωματερή
ita	vecchia discarica
por	aterros encerrados
spa	vertedero antiguo
usa	old landfill site

olfactometry

fin	olfaktometria
ger	Olfaktometrie
nld	olfactometrie
nor	olfaktometri
swe	olfaktometri
fre	olfactométrie
grk	οσμομετρία
ita	olfattometria
por	olfactometria
spa	olfatometria

usa olfactometry

olfactory pollution

fin	hajusaaste
ger	Geruchsbelastung
nld	geurvervuiling
nor	luktforurensning
swe	luktande förorening
fre	pollution olfactive
grk	οσμορύπανση
ita	inquinamento olfattivo
por	poluição olfactiva
spa	contaminación olfativa
usa	olfactory pollution

olive oil mill wastewater

fin	öljyn pohjasakka
ger	Ölrückstände
nld	oliebezinksel
nor	oljebunnfall
swe	oljerester; oljegrums
fre	lies d'huile
grk	λύματα ελαιοτριβείου
ita	effluenti di frantoio
por	águas ruças
spa	alpechín (UP:agua residual de almazara)
usa	olive oil mill wastewater

on-line service

fin	on-line-palvelu
ger	Online-Dienst
nld	on-linedienst(verlening)
nor	direktekoplet tjeneste
swe	direktansluten tjänst; direkttjänst
fre	service en ligne
grk	υπηρεσία επί γραμμής
ita	servizi online
por	serviços on-line
spa	servicio en línea
usa	on-line service

on-site wastewater treatment

fin	paikalla tapahtuva jäteveden puhdistus
ger	Abwasserbehandlung vor Ort
nld	afvalwaterzuivering ter plekke
nor	avløpsvannbehandling på stedet
swe	behandling av avloppsvatten på stället
fre	traitement des eaux usées sur site
grk	επεξεργασία λυμάτων στον χώρο παραγωγής
ita	smaltimento autonomo delle acque di rifiuto
por	tratamento de águas residuais (no local)
spa	tratamiento de aguas residuales in situ
usa	on-site wastewater treatment

onchocerciasis

fin	jokisokeus
ger	Onchozerkiasis
nld	onchocerciasis
nor	Onchocerca volvulus
swe	
fre	onchocercose
grk	ογκοκερκίαση
ita	oncocercosi
por	onchocercuïoses
spa	oncocercosis

usa onchocerciasis

oncology

fin kasvainoppi
 ger Onkologie
 nld oncologie
 nor onkologi
 swe onkologi
 fre oncologie
 grk ογκολογία
 ita oncologia
 por oncologia
 spa oncología
 usa oncology

ontogenesis

fin yksilönkehitys, ontogenia
 ger Ontogenese
 nld ontogenese
 nor ontogenese
 swe ontogeni
 fre ontogenèse
 grk οντογένεση
 ita ontogenesi
 por ontogénese
 spa ontogénesis
 usa ontogenesis

open lawn

fin nurmi
 ger Offene Rasenfläche
 nld tra
 nor plen
 swe gräsmatta
 fre pelouse
 grk ανοικτός χλοοτάπητας
 ita prato coltivato
 por relvados
 spa césped abierto
 usa open lawn

open sea

fin avomeri
 ger Hochsee
 nld open zee
 nor rom sjø
 swe öppet hav
 fre haute mer
 grk ανοικτή θάλασσα
 ita alto mare
 por mar alto
 spa alta mar
 usa open sea

open sea fishing

fin avomerikalastus
 ger Hochseefischerei
 nld zeevisserij
 nor havfiske
 swe högsjöfiske
 fre pêche en haute mer
 grk αλιεία ανοικτής θαλάσσης
 ita pesca d'altura
 por pesca no mar alto
 spa pesca en alta mar

usa open sea fishing

opencast mining

fin avolouhinta
 ger Tagebau
 nld dagbouw
 nor dagbrudd
 swe dagbrytning
 fre exploitation à ciel ouvert
 grk υπαίθρια εξόρυξη
 ita attività mineraria a cielo aperto
 por minas a céu aberto
 spa explotación a cielo abierto
 usa opencast mining

operating data

fin toimintatiedot
 ger Betriebsdaten
 nld besturingsgegevens
 nor driftsdata
 swe driftdata
 fre données d'exploitation
 grk δεδομένα λειτουργίας
 ita dati operativi
 por dados operacionais
 spa datos de funcionamiento
 usa operating data

opinion

fin mielipide
 ger Meinung
 nld mening
 nor mening
 swe åsikt; uppfattning; yttrande; utlåtande
 fre opinion
 grk γνωμοδότηση/γνώμη
 ita opinione
 por opinião
 spa opinión
 usa opinion

opinion survey

fin mielipidetiedustelu
 ger Meinungsumfrage
 nld opiniepeiling
 nor meningsmåling
 swe opinionsundersökning
 fre sondage d'opinion
 grk σφυγμομέτρηση (της κοινής γνώμης)/δημοσκοπήση
 ita sondaggio d'opinione
 por sondagens de opinião
 spa encuesta de opinión
 usa opinion survey

order

fin järjestys; määräys
 ger Ordnung
 nld orde
 nor orden
 swe ordning; beställning
 fre ordre
 grk εντολή/ένταλμα/διαταγή/παραγγελία/τάξη
 ita provvedimento
 por normas jurídicas

spa	orden	spa	química orgánica
usa	order	usa	organic chemistry
ordinance		organic farming	
fin	määräys, johtosääntö	fin	biodynaaminen viljely
ger	Verordnung	ger	Biologischer Landbau
nld	verordening	nld	biologische landbouw
nor	forordning	nor	økologisk jordbruk
swe	förordning; stadga; föreskrift	swe	ekologiskt jordbruk; biodynamisk odling
fre	ordonnance	fre	agriculture biologique
grk	διάταξη/κανονισμός	grk	βιολογική καλλιέργεια
ita	ordinanza	ita	coltura biologica
por	posturas municipais	por	agricultura biológica
spa	ordenanza	spa	agricultura biológica
usa	ordinance	usa	organic farming
ore		organic matter	
fin	malmi	fin	orgaaninen aine
ger	Erz	ger	Organische Substanz
nld	erts	nld	organische stof
nor	malm	nor	organisk materiale
swe	malm	swe	organiskt material
fre	minerai	fre	matière organique
grk	μετάλλευμα	grk	οργανική ύλη
ita	minerale metallifero	ita	materia organica
por	minérios	por	matéria orgânica
spa	mineral	spa	materia orgánica
usa	ore	usa	organic matter
organ		organic nitrogen	
fin	elin	fin	orgaaninen typpi
ger	Organ	ger	Organischer Stickstoff
nld	orgaan	nld	organisch gebonden stikstof
nor	organ (anatomi)	nor	organisk nitrogen
swe	organ	swe	organiskt kväve
fre	organe	fre	azote organique
grk	όργανο	grk	οργανικό άζωτο
ita	organo	ita	azoto organico
por	órgãos (anatomia)	por	azoto orgânico
spa	órgano	spa	nitrógeno orgánico
usa	organ	usa	organic nitrogen
organic carbon		organic pollutant	
fin	orgaaninen hiili	fin	orgaaninen saaste
ger	Organischer Kohlenstoff	ger	Organischer Schadstoff
nld	organisch gebonden koolstof	nld	organische vervuilende stof
nor	organisk karbon	nor	organisk forurensende stoff
swe	organiskt kol	swe	organisk förorening
fre	carbone organique	fre	polluant organique
grk	οργανικός άνθρακας	grk	οργανικός ρύπος
ita	carbonio organico	ita	inquinante organico
por	carbono orgânico	por	poluentes orgânicos
spa	carbono orgánico	spa	contaminantes orgánicos
usa	organic carbon	usa	organic pollutant
organic chemistry		organic pollution	
fin	orgaaninen kemia	fin	orgaaninen saaste
ger	Organische Chemie	ger	Organische Verunreinigung
nld	organische scheikunde	nld	organische vervuiling
nor	organisk kjemi	nor	organisk forurensning
swe	organisk kemi	swe	organisk förorening
fre	chimie organique	fre	pollution organique
grk	οργανική χημεία	grk	ρύπανση από οργανικές ουσίες
ita	chimica organica	ita	inquinamento organico
por	química orgânica	por	poluição orgânica

spa contaminación orgánica
usa organic pollution

organic solvent

fin orgaaninen liuotinaineseos
ger Organisches Lösungsmittel
nld organisch oplosmiddel
nor organisk løsemiddel
swe organiskt lösningsmedel
fre solvant organique
grk οργανικός διαλύτης
ita solvente organico
por solventes orgânicos
spa disolventes orgánicos
usa organic solvent

organic substance

fin orgaaniset aineet
ger Organische Stoffe
nld organische stoffen
nor organisk stoff
swe organiska ämnen
fre substance organique
grk οργανικές ουσίες
ita sostanze organiche
por substâncias orgânicas
spa substancias orgánicas
usa organic substance

organic waste

fin orgaaninen jäte
ger Organischer Abfall
nld organisch afval
nor organisk avfall
swe organiskt avfall
fre déchet organique
grk οργανικά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto organico
por resíduos orgânicos
spa residuo orgánico
usa organic waste

organisation (law)

fin järjestö; organisaatio
ger Organisation
nld organisatie
nor organisasjon
swe organisation
fre société (organisme)
grk οργανισμός (νομικός όρος)
ita società (legge)
por organização (direito)
spa sociedad
usa organization (law)

organisation of teaching

fin opetuksen järjestäminen
ger Organisation des Unterrichtswesens
nld organisatie van het onderwijs
nor organisering av undervisning
swe organisation av undervisning;
utbildningsorganisation
fre organisation de l'enseignement
grk οργάνωση της διδασκαλίας
ita organizzazione scolastica

por organização do ensino
spa organización de la enseñanza
usa organization of teaching

organisation of the legal system

fin oikeusjärjestelmän organisaatio
ger Organisation des Rechtssystems
nld organisatie van het rechtsstelsel
nor rettsordenstruktur
swe organisation av rättssystemet
fre organisation de la justice
grk οργάνωση του νομικού συστήματος
ita organizzazione della giustizia
por organização do sistema jurídico
spa organización de la justicia
usa organisation of the legal system

organisation of work

fin työn järjestäminen
ger Arbeitsorganisation
nld werkorganisatie
nor organisering av arbeid
swe organisation du travail
fre οργάνωση εργασιών
ita organizzazione del lavoro
por organização do trabalho
spa organización del trabajo
usa organization of work

organism

fin organismit
ger Organismen
nld organismen (taxonomie)
nor organisme
swe organismer
fre organisme
grk Οργανισμός
ita organismi (tassonomia)
por organismos (taxonomia)
spa organismos
usa organism

organochlorine compound

fin orgaaninen klooriyhdiste
ger Organische Chlorverbindungen
nld organische chloorverbinding
nor organisk klorforbindelse
swe klorerat kolväte; klororganisk förening
fre composé organochloré
grk οργανοχλωριούχος ένωση
ita composto organoclorurato
por compostos organoclorados
spa compuestos de organocloro
usa organochlorine compound

organohalogen compound

fin orgaaninen halogeeniyhdiste
ger Organische Halogenverbindungen
nld organische halogeenverbinding
nor organisk halogenforbindelse
swe organisk halogenförening
fre composé organohalogène
grk οργανοαλογονούχος ένωση
ita composti alogenati organici

por compostos organohalogenados
spa compuestos órganohalogenados
usa organohalogen compound

organoleptic property

fin aistein havaittava ominaisuus
ger Organoleptische Eigenschaft
nld organoleptische eigenschappen
nor organoleptisk egenskap
swe organoleptisk egenskap
fre propriété organoleptique
grk οργανοληπτική ιδιότητα
ita proprietà organolettiche
por propiedades organolépticas
spa propiedad organoléptica
usa organoleptic property

organometallic compound

fin metallo-orgaaninen yhdiste
ger Metallorganische Verbindung
nld organische metaalverbinding
nor organisk metallforbindelse
swe metallorganisk förening
fre composé organométallique
grk οργανομεταλλική ένωση
ita composti metallorganici
por compostos organometálicos
spa compuestos organometálicos
usa organometallic compound

organonitrogen compound

fin orgaaninen typpiyhdiste
ger Organische Stickstoffverbindung
nld organische stikstofverbinding
nor organisk nitrogenforbindelse
swe organisk kväveförening
fre composé organique azoté
grk οργανοαζωτούχος ένωση
ita composti organici azotati
por compostos orgânicos azotados
spa compuestos organonitrogenados
usa organonitrogen compound

organooxygen compound

fin orgaaninen happiyhdiste
ger Organische Sauerstoffverbindungen
nld organische zuurstofverbinding
nor organisk oksygenforbindelse
swe organisk syreförening
fre composé organique oxygéné
grk οργανοοξυγονούχος ένωση
ita composti organici ossigenati
por compostos orgânicos oxigenados
spa compuestos organo-oxigenados
usa organooxygen compound

organophosphorous compound

fin orgaaninen fosforyhdiste
ger Organische Phosphorverbindungen
nld organische fosforverbinding
nor fosfororganisk stoff
swe organisk förening
fre composé organophosphoré
grk οργανοφωσφορική ένωση
ita composti fosforo-organici

por compostos organofosforados
spa compuestos órganofosforados
usa organophosphorous compound

organosilicon compound

fin organosilikoniyhdiste
ger Organische Silikonverbindung
nld organische silicoonverbinding
nor organisk silisiumforbindelse
swe
fre composé organosilicié
grk οργανοπυριτική ένωση
ita composti organosiliconici
por compostos orgânicos de silício
spa compuesto organosilicio
usa organosilicon compound

organosulphur compound

fin orgaaninen rikkiyhdiste
ger Organische Schwefelverbindung
nld organische zwavelverbinding
nor organisk svovelforbindelse
swe organisk svavelförening
fre composé organosulfuré
grk οργανοθειούχος ένωση
ita composti organici solforati
por compostos organosulfurados
spa compuestos organosulfurados
usa organosulfur compound

organotin compound

fin orgaaninen tinayhdiste
ger Organische Zinnverbindung
nld organische tinverbinding
nor organisk tinnforbindelse
swe organisk tennförening
fre composé organostannique
grk αντιπαρασιτική οργανική ένωση
ita composti organici dello stagno
por compostos organoestânicos
spa compuestos organoestânicos
usa organotin compound

ornithology

fin ornitologia
ger Ornithologie
nld vogelkunde
nor ornitologi
swe ornitologi
fre ornithologie
grk ορνιθολογία
ita ornitologia
por ornitologia
spa ornitología
usa ornithology

orography

fin vuoristotiede
ger Orographie
nld gebergtebeschrijving
nor orografi
swe orografi
fre orographie
grk ορειογραφία
ita orografia

por orografia
spa orografía
usa orography

orthopteran

fin suorasiipiset
ger Orthopteren
nld rechtvleugeligen
nor Orthoptera
swe rätvingar
fre orthoptère
grk ορθόπτερα
ita ortotteri
por ortópteros
spa ortópteros
usa orthopteran

Oslo agreement

fin Oslon sopimus
ger Oslo-Übereinkommen
nld Verdrag van Oslo
nor Osloavtalen
swe Osloavtalet
fre Convention d'Oslo
grk συμφωνία του Όσλο
ita Convenzione di Oslo
por Convenção de Oslo
spa Acuerdo de Oslo
usa Oslo agreement

osmosis

fin osmoosi
ger Osmose
nld osmose
nor osmose
swe osmos
fre osmose
grk ώσμωση
ita osmosi
por osmose
spa osmosis
usa osmosis

outer space (allocation plan)

fin ulkotila
ger Aussenbereich
nld ruimte (uitrustingsprogramma)
nor ytre område
swe yttre område
fre espace périurbain
grk σχέδιο κατανομής εξωτερικού χώρου
ita spazio esterno (piano d'assetto)
por espaço extra-atmosférico
spa espacio exterior (plan de asignación)
usa outer space (allocation plan)

oven

fin uuni
ger Ofen
nld bakoven
nor ovn
swe
fre four de cuisine
grk φούρνος
ita forno

por fornos
spa horno
usa oven

overburden

fin ylikuormittaa; irtomaa
ger Abraum
nld overbelasting
nor gråberg
swe jordtäckte; ytbädd
fre surcharge
grk επικάλυψη/επιφανειακές
γαίες/υπερκείμενα/πλεονάζον υλικό
ita cappellaccio
por sobrecarga
spa sobrecarga
usa overburden

overcrowding

fin ylikansoitus
ger Überfüllung
nld overbevolking
nor overbefolkning
swe
fre entassement
grk συνωστισμός
ita sovraffollamento
por concentração de massas
spa superpoblación
usa overcrowding

overexploitation

fin liiallinen hyväksikäyttö
ger Raubbau
nld overexploitatie
nor rovdrift
swe överexploatering
fre surexploitation
grk υπερεκμετάλλευση
ita sfruttamento eccessivo
por sobreexploração
spa sobrexplotación
usa overexploitation

overfertilisation

fin liiallinen lannoittaminen
ger Überdüngung
nld vermesting
nor overgjødsling
swe övergödning
fre surfertilisation
grk υπερλίπανση
ita uso eccessivo di fertilizzanti
por sobrefertilização
spa superfertilización
usa overfertilization

overfishing

fin liikakalastus
ger Überfischung
nld overbevissing
nor overfiske
swe överfiske
fre surpêche
grk υπεραλίευση

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita pesca eccessiva
por sobrepesca
spa sobreexplotación pesquera
usa overfishing

overflow (outlet)

fin ylivuotokanava
ger Überlauf
nld overloop
nor overløp
swe bräddavlopp
fre déversoir
grk στόμιο (εξαγωγή) υπερχείλισης
(υπερπλήρωσης)
ita sfioratore
por extravasamento (emissários)
spa desbordamiento (salida)
usa overflow (outlet)

overflow (process)

fin tulva, ylisyyksy, ylivuoto
ger Überlauf
nld overstromen
nor overflyt
swe överflöde
fre déversement (processus)
grk υπερχείλιση/υπερπλήρωση
ita traboccamento
por extravasamento (processo)
spa rebosadero
usa overflow (process)

overgrazing

fin liikalaiduntaminen
ger Überweidung
nld overbeweidung
nor overbeiting
swe överbetning
fre surpâturage
grk υπερβόσκηση
ita pascolo eccessivo
por sobrepastoreio
spa pastoreo excesivo
usa overgrazing

overhead power line

fin ilmavoimajohto
ger Überlandleitung
nld bovengrondse elektriciteitsleiding
nor hengende kraftledning
swe luftkraftledning
fre ligne électrique aérienne
grk εναέρια γραμμή (μεταφοράς ενέργειας)
ita cavo di tensione sospeso
por linhas eléctricas aéreas
spa línea de corriente suspendida
usa overhead power line

overpopulation

fin ylikansoitus
ger Übervölkerung
nld overbevolking
nor overbefolkning
swe överbefolkning
fre surpopulation

grk υπερπληθυσμός
ita sovrappopolazione
por sobrepopulação
spa superpoblación
usa overpopulation

overturn (limnology)

fin kierto
ger Zirkulation
nld stratificatie-omkering (limnologie)
nor sirkulasjon (limnologi)
swe cirkulation (vår- och höst-) (limnologi)
fre brassage convectif
grk κυκλοφορία [όρος της λιμνολογίας]
ita circolazione (limnologia)
por overturn (limnologia)
spa vuelque (limnología)
usa overturn (limnology)

overwintering

fin talvehtiminen
ger Überwinterung
nld (laten) overwinteren
nor overvintring
swe övervintrande; övervintring
fre hivernage
grk διαχείμαση
ita svernamento
por invernada
spa hibernar
usa overwintering

ovine

fin lampaat
ger Ovine
nld schaaachtigen
nor sauedyr
swe får
fre ovidé
grk προβατίδες/προβατοειδή
ita ovini
por ovinos
spa ovino
usa ovine

owner of waste

fin jätteen omistaja
ger Abfallbesitzer
nld eigenaar van het afval
nor avfallseier
swe avfallsägare
fre propriétaire des déchets
grk κύριος των αποβλήτων
ita detentore dei rifiuti
por proprietários de resíduos
spa dueño de residuos
usa owner of waste

ownership

fin omistus
ger Eigentumsrecht
nld eigendom
nor eierskap
swe ägande; äganderätt
fre propriété

grk ιδιοκτησία/κυριότητα
 ita proprietà
 por detenção de bens
 spa propiedad
 usa ownership

oxidation

fin hapetus, hapettuminen
 ger Oxidation
 nld oxidatie
 nor oksidasjon
 swe oxidation
 fre oxydation
 grk οξείδωση
 ita ossidazione
 por oxidação
 spa oxidación
 usa oxidation

oxidation-reduction

fin hapettumisen vähentäminen
 ger Redoxreaktion
 nld oxidatie-reductie
 nor oksidasjonsreduksjon
 swe oxidationsreduktion
 fre oxydoréduction
 grk οξειδοαναγωγή
 ita ossidoriduzione
 por oxidantes/redução
 spa oxidación-reducción
 usa oxidation-reduction

oxide

fin oksidit
 ger Oxid
 nld oxiden
 nor oksid
 swe oxider
 fre oxyde
 grk οξείδια
 ita ossido
 por óxidos
 spa óxidos
 usa oxide

oxidisable material

fin hapettuva aine
 ger Oxidierbarer Stoff
 nld oxydeerbare stof
 nor oksiderbart materiale
 swe oxiderbart material
 fre matière oxydable
 grk οξειδωτικό υλικό
 ita sostanza ossidabile
 por materiais oxidáveis
 spa material oxidable
 usa oxidizable material

oxidising agent

fin hapettava aine, hapetin
 ger Oxidationsmittel
 nld oxyderende stof
 nor oksidasjonsmiddel
 swe oxiderande medel
 fre agent oxydant

grk οξειδωτικό (μέσο)
 ita agente ossidante
 por agentes oxidantes
 spa agente oxidante
 usa oxidizing agent

oxygen

fin happi
 ger Sauerstoff
 nld zuurstof
 nor oksygen
 swe syre; oxygen; syrgas
 fre oxygène
 grk οξυγόνο
 ita ossigeno
 por oxigénio
 spa oxígeno
 usa oxygen

oxygen content

fin happipitoisuus
 ger Sauerstoffgehalt
 nld zuurstofgehalte
 nor oksygeninnhold
 swe syrhalt
 fre teneur en oxygène
 grk περιεκτικότητα σε οξυγόνο
 ita contenuto in ossigeno
 por teor em oxigénio
 spa contenido de oxígeno
 usa oxygen content

oxygen deficiency

fin hapenpuute
 ger Sauerstoffmangel
 nld zuurstoftekort
 nor oksygenfattighet
 swe
 fre déficit en oxygène
 grk έλλειμμα οξυγόνου
 ita povero di ossigeno
 por carência de oxigénio
 spa carencia de oxígeno
 usa oxygen deficiency

oxygenation

fin hapetus, hapenpoisto
 ger Sauerstoffeintrag
 nld zuurstoftoevoer
 nor oksygenering
 swe syrsättning
 fre oxygénation
 grk οξυγόνωση
 ita ossigenazione
 por oxigenação
 spa oxigenación
 usa oxygenation

oyster farming

fin osterinviljely
 ger Austernzucht
 nld oestercultuur
 nor østersoppdrett
 swe ostronodling
 fre ostréiculture

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk οστρακοκαλλιέργεια/καλλιέργεια στρειδιών
 ita ostricoltura
 por ostreicultura
 spa ostricultura
 usa oyster farming

ozone

fin otsoni
 ger Ozon
 nld ozon
 nor ozon
 swe ozon
 fre ozone
 grk όζον
 ita ozono
 por ozono
 spa ozono
 usa ozone

ozone depletion potential

fin otsonituhopotentiaali
 ger Ozonabbaupotential
 nld vermogen om de ozonlaag aan te tasten
 nor ozonreduksjonspotensiale
 swe ozonnedbrytningspotential; ozonnedbrytande faktor; ODP
 fre potentiel d'appauvrissement de l'ozone
 grk δυναμικό καταστροφής (εξασθένησης) του όζοντος
 ita potenziale di riduzione dell'ozono
 por redução do ozono (potencial)
 spa potencial de agotamiento de ozono
 usa ozone depletion potential

ozone layer

fin otsonikerros
 ger Ozonschicht
 nld ozonlaag
 nor ozonlag
 swe ozonskikt
 fre couche d'ozone
 grk στιβάδα του όζοντος
 ita strato di ozono
 por camada do ozono
 spa capa de ozono
 usa ozone layer

ozone layer depletion

fin otsonikerroksen tuhoutuminen
 ger Abbau der Ozonschicht
 nld aantasting van de ozonlaag
 nor nedbryting av ozonlaget
 swe uttunning av ozonskiktet
 fre appauvrissement de la couche d'ozone
 grk εξασθένηση (εξάντληση) της στιβάδας του όζοντος
 ita distruzione dello strato di ozono
 por redução da camada de ozono
 spa agotamiento de capa de ozono
 usa ozone layer depletion

ozone isation

fin otsonointi; otsonoituminen
 ger Ozonierung
 nld ozonisatie

nor ozonering
 swe ozonisering
 fre ozonation
 grk μετατροπή σε όζον/οζονοποίηση
 ita ozonizzazione
 por ozonizaçao
 spa ozonización
 usa ozonization

packaging

fin pakkaaminen; päällys
 ger Verpackung
 nld verpakking
 nor emballasje
 swe förpackning
 fre emballage
 grk συσκευασία/δεματοποίηση
 ita imballaggio
 por embalagens
 spa embalajes
 usa packaging

packaging waste

fin pakkausjäte
 ger Verpackungsabfall
 nld verpakkingsafval
 nor emballasjeavfall
 swe förpackningsavfall
 fre déchet d'emballage
 grk απορρίμματα συσκευασίας (που προέρχονται από συσκευασίες)
 ita rifiuto da imballaggio
 por resíduos de embalagens
 spa residuos de embalaje
 usa packaging waste

packing industry

fin pakkausteollisuus
 ger Verpackungsindustrie
 nld verpakkingsindustrie
 nor emballasjeindustri
 swe förpackningsindustri
 fre industrie de l'emballage
 grk βιομηχανία συσκευασίας
 ita industria dell'imballaggio
 por indústria de embalagens
 spa industria de embalaje
 usa packing industry

paint

fin maali
 ger Anstrichmittel
 nld verf
 nor maling
 swe färg; målarfärg
 fre peinture
 grk βαφή/χρώμα
 ita vernice
 por tintas
 spa pinturas
 usa paint

paint room

fin maalaamo
 ger Malerwerkstatt

nld	verfkamer	nld	paleontologie
nor	malerverksted	nor	paleontologi
swe	målningstrymme	swe	paleontologi
fre	atelier de peinture	fre	paléontologie
grk	θάλαμος βαφής	grk	παλαιοντολογία
ita	officina di verniciatura	ita	paleontologia
por	câmara de pintura	por	paleontologia
spa	sala de pintura	spa	paleontología
usa	paint room	usa	paleontology

paint shop

fin	maalikauppa; maalarin työhuone
ger	Lackiererei
nld	verfwinkel
nor	fargehandel
swe	målarverkstad
fre	magasin de peinture
grk	βαφείο/συνεργείο βαφής
ita	negozio di vernici
por	oficinas de pintura
spa	taller de pintura
usa	paint shop

painting business

fin	maalaustoiminta
ger	Malerbetrieb
nld	schildersbedrijf
nor	malerarbeid
swe	målarverksamhet
fre	entreprise de peinture
grk	επιχειρήσεις (κλάδος) βαφής
ita	impresa di tinteggiatura e verniciatura
por	empresas de pintura
spa	empresa de pintura
usa	painting business

palaeoclimatology

fin	paleoklimatologia
ger	Paläoklimatologie
nld	paleoklimatologie
nor	paleoklimatologi
swe	paleoklimatologi
fre	paléoclimatologie
grk	παλαιοκλιματολογία
ita	paleoclimatologia
por	paleoclimatologia
spa	paleoclimatología
usa	paleoclimatology

palaeoecology

fin	paleoekologia
ger	Paläökologie
nld	paleo-ecologie
nor	paleoøkologi
swe	paleoekologi
fre	paléoécologie
grk	παλαιοοικολογία
ita	paleoecologia
por	paleoecologia
spa	paleoecología
usa	paleoecology

palaeontology

fin	paleontologia
ger	Paläontologie

nld	paleontologie
nor	paleontologi
swe	paleontologi
fre	paléontologie
grk	παλαιοντολογία
ita	paleontologia
por	paleontologia
spa	paleontología
usa	paleontology

paper

fin	paperi
ger	Papier
nld	papier
nor	papir
swe	papper
fre	papier
grk	χαρτί/ανακοίνωση/έγγραφο/εφημερίδα/τίτλος/αξιόγραφο
ita	carta
por	papel
spa	papel
usa	paper

paper industry

fin	paperiteollisuus
ger	Papierindustrie
nld	papierindustrie
nor	papirindustri
swe	pappersindustri
fre	industrie papetière
grk	χαρτοβιομηχανία
ita	industria della carta
por	indústria do papel e do cartão
spa	industria papelera
usa	paper industry

parameter

fin	parametrit, tunnusluvut
ger	KenngroÙe
nld	parameters
nor	parameter
swe	parametrar
fre	paramètre
grk	παράμετροι
ita	parametro
por	parâmetros
spa	parámetro
usa	parameter

parasite

fin	parasiitti
ger	Parasit
nld	parasiet
nor	parasitt
swe	parasit
fre	parasite
grk	παράσιτο
ita	parassita
por	parasitas
spa	parásitos
usa	parasite

parasitology

fin	loistutkimus
ger	Parazitologie
nld	parasitologie
nor	parasittologi
swe	parasitologi
fre	parasitologie
grk	παρασιτολογία
ita	parassitologia
por	parasitologia
spa	parasitología
usa	parasitology

Paris Convention

fin	Pariisin yleissopimus
ger	Paris-Übereinkommen
nld	Verdrag van Parijs
nor	Pariskonvensjonen
swe	Pariskonventionen
fre	Convention de Paris
grk	σύμβαση των Παρισίων
ita	Convenzione di Parigi
por	Convenção de Paris
spa	Convenio de París
usa	Paris Convention

parking provision

fin	paikoitusalue
ger	Parkmöglichkeit
nld	parkeervoorziening
nor	parkeringsanlegg
swe	tillhandahållande av parkering
fre	place de stationnement
grk	πρόβλεψη για χώρο στάθμευσης
ita	area di parcheggio
por	locais de estacionamento (temporário)
spa	área de aparcamiento
usa	parking provision

Parliament

fin	parlamentti
ger	Parlament
nld	parlement
nor	parlament
swe	parlament
fre	Parlement
grk	Κοινοβούλιο
ita	Parlamento
por	Parlamento
spa	Parlamento
usa	Parliament

parliamentary debate

fin	parlamenttikeskustelu
ger	Parlamentarische Debatte
nld	parlementair debat
nor	stortingsdebatt
swe	parlamentsdebatt
fre	débat parlementaire
grk	κοινοβουλευτική συζήτηση
ita	dibattito parlamentare
por	debates parlamentares
spa	debate parlamentario
usa	parliamentary debate

parliamentary report

fin	parlamentin kertomus
ger	Parlamentarischer Bericht
nld	parlementair verslag
nor	stortingsrapport
swe	parlamentsrapport
fre	rapport parlementaire
grk	κοινοβουλευτική έκθεση
ita	rapporto parlamentare
por	relatório parlamentares
spa	informe parlamentario
usa	parliamentary report

**partially halogenated
chlorofluorohydrocarbon**

fin	CFC-yhdisteet
ger	H-FCKW
nld	HCFK
nor	HKFK
swe	HCFC; "mjuka freoner"
fre	hydrocarbures chlorofluorés
grk	μερικώς αλογονωμένος χλωροφθοράνθρακας
ita	idrocarburi clorofluorurati parzialmente alogenati
por	clorofluorhidrocarbonetos halogenados
spa	clorofluorohidrocarburos
usa	partially halogenated chlorofluorohydrocarbon

participation

fin	osallistuminen
ger	Partizipation
nld	deelname
nor	deltakelse
swe	deltagande
fre	participation
grk	συμμετοχή
ita	partecipazione
por	participação
spa	participación
usa	participation

particle

fin	hiukkanen
ger	Partikel
nld	deeltje
nor	partikkel
swe	partikel
fre	particule
grk	σωματίδιο
ita	particella
por	partículas
spa	partículas
usa	particle

particle separator

fin	hiukkaserotin
ger	Partikelabscheider
nld	deeltjesscheider
nor	partikkelseparator
swe	partikelseparator
fre	séparateur de particules
grk	διαχωριστής σωματιδίων
ita	separatore di particelle
por	separadores de partículas
spa	separador de partículas
usa	particle separator

passenger transport

fin	matkustajaliikenne
ger	Personenverkehr
nld	personenvervoer
nor	passasjertransport
swe	persontransport
fre	transport de voyageurs
grk	μεταφορά επιβατών/επιβατικές μεταφορές
ita	trasporto passeggeri
por	transporte de passageiros
spa	transporte de pasajeros
usa	passenger transport

paste-like waste

fin	tahnomainen jäte
ger	Pastenartiger Abfall
nld	pasta-achtig afval
nor	avfall i pastaform
swe	degliknande avfall
fre	déchet pâteux
grk	πολτώδη απόβλητα
ita	rifiuto pastoso
por	resíduos pastosos
spa	residuo gomoso
usa	paste-like waste

pasture

fin	laidun
ger	Weide
nld	(graas)weide
nor	beitemark
swe	betesmark
fre	pâturage
grk	βοσκότοπος/βοσκή
ita	prateria da pascolo
por	pastagens
spa	pastos
usa	pasture

patent

fin	patentti
ger	Patent
nld	octrooi
nor	patent
swe	patent
fre	brevet d'invention
grk	ευρεσιτεχνία/δίπλωμα ευρεσιτεχνίας
ita	brevetto d'invenzione
por	patentes
spa	patente
usa	patent

path

fin	polku
ger	Pfad
nld	(voet)pad
nor	sti
swe	stig
fre	sentier
grk	τροχιά/διαδρομή/ροή/οδός/μονοπάτι
ita	sentiero
por	caminhos
spa	senda
usa	path

pathogen

fin	tautia aiheuttava mikrobi
ger	Krankheitserreger
nld	pathogeen
nor	patogen
swe	patogen
fre	agent pathogène
grk	παθογόνο/παθογόνος μικροοργανισμός
ita	patogeno
por	microrganismo patogénicos
spa	patógeno
usa	pathogen

pathogenic organism

fin	tautia aiheuttava organismi
ger	Krankheitserreger
nld	pathogeen organisme
nor	patogen organisme
swe	patogen organism
fre	organisme pathogène
grk	παθογόνος οργανισμός
ita	organismo patogeno
por	organismos patogénicos
spa	organismos patógenos
usa	pathogenic organism

pathologic effect

fin	patologinen vaikutus
ger	Pathologische Wirkung
nld	pathologisch effect
nor	patologisk virkning
swe	patologisk verkan
fre	effet pathologique
grk	παθολογική επίπτωση
ita	effetto patologico
por	efeitos patológicos
spa	efecto patológico
usa	pathologic effect

pathology

fin	patologia
ger	Pathologie
nld	pathologie
nor	patologi
swe	patologi
fre	pathologie
grk	παθολογία
ita	patologia
por	patologia
spa	patología
usa	pathology

patrimonial management

fin	perinnön hallinta
ger	Erbherrliches Management
nld	patrimoniaal beheer
nor	forvaltning av arvegods
swe	förvaltning av arvgods
fre	gestion patrimoniale
grk	διαχείριση περιουσίας (περιουσιακών στοιχείων)
ita	gestione patrimoniale
por	gestão do património
spa	gestión patrimonial

usa patrimonial management

pattern of urban growth

fin kaupungistumistapa
ger Städtisches Wachstumsschema
nld stedelijk groeipatroon
nor mønster for urban vekst
swe
fre schéma d'urbanisation
grk διαρθρωση της αστικής ανάπτυξης
ita modello di crescita urbana
por crescimento urbano (padrão)
spa modelo de crecimiento urbano
usa pattern of urban growth

pattern recognition

fin hahmon tunnistus
ger Mustererkennung
nld patroonherkenning
nor mønstergjenkjenning
swe mönsterigenkänning
fre reconnaissance de formes
grk αναγνώριση μορφών
ita riconoscimento del modello
por reconhecimento de padrões (ciência)
spa reconocimiento de patrón
usa pattern recognition

pay policy

fin palkkapolitiikka
ger Lohnpolitik
nld loonbeleid
nor lønnspolitikk
swe betalningspolitik
fre politique des salaires
grk πολιτική αμοιβών
ita politica salariale
por política salarial
spa política salarial
usa pay policy

peacekeeping

fin rauhan turvaaminen
ger Erhaltung des Friedens
nld handhaving van de vrede
nor fredsbevaring
swe fredsbevarande
fre maintien de la paix
grk διατήρηση της ειρήνης
ita mantenimento della pace
por manutenção da paz
spa mantenimiento de la paz
usa peacekeeping

peat

fin turve
ger Torf
nld turf
nor torvjord
swe torv
fre tourbe
grk τύρφη/ποάινθρακας
ita torba
por turfa
spa turba

usa peat

peat extraction

fin turpeenkaivu, turpeenpoisto
ger Torfabbau
nld turfwinning
nor torvutvinning
swe torvutvinning
fre extraction de tourbe
grk εξόρυξη τύρφης
ita estrazione di torba
por extracção de turfa
spa extracción de turba
usa peat extraction

pedagogy

fin kasvatustiede, pedagogiikka
ger Pädagogik
nld pedagogie
nor pedagogikk
swe pedagogik
fre pédagogie
grk παιδαγωγική
ita pedagogia
por pedagogia
spa pedagogía
usa pedagogy

pedestrian

fin jalankulkija
ger Fußgänger
nld voetganger
nor fotgjenger
swe fotgängare
fre piéton
grk πεζός
ita pedone
por peões
spa peatón
usa pedestrian

pedestrian zone

fin jalankulkualue, kävelyalue
ger Fußgängerzone
nld voetgangerszone
nor fotgjengersone
swe område med gågator
fre zone piétonnière
grk ζώνη κυκλοφορίας πεζών
ita zona pedonale
por faixas de peões
spa zonas peatonales
usa pedestrian zone

pedosphere

fin maaperä
ger Pedosphäre
nld pedosfeer
nor pedosfære
swe pedosfär
fre pédosphère
grk πεδόσφαιρα
ita pedosfera
por pedosfera
spa pedosfera

usa pedosphere

penal sanction

fin rikosoikeudellinen seuraamus
ger Strafsanktion
nld straf
nor straffesanksjon
swe
fre sanction pénale
grk ποινική κύρωση
ita sanzione penale
por sanção jurídica
spa sanción penal
usa penal sanction

penalty

fin sakko, rangaistus, uhkasakko
ger Strafe
nld dwangmaatregel
nor straff
swe vite; påföljd; sanktion; straff
fre pénalité
grk (χρηματική) ποινή
ita sanzione (misura coercitiva)
por penalizações
spa sanciones penales
usa penalty

penalty for environmental damage

fin rangaistus ympäristövahingosta
ger Strafe für Umweltschäden
nld boete voor schade aan het milieu
nor straff for miljøskade
swe miljöförstörringsstraff
fre sanctions pour atteinte à l'environnement
grk (χρηματική) ποινή για οικολογική καταστροφή
ita sanzione per danni ambientali
por penalizações por danos ambientais
spa sanciones por daños ambientales
usa penalty for environmental damage

pentachlorophenol

fin pentakloorifenoli
ger Pentachlorphenol
nld pentachloorfenol
nor pentaklorfenol
swe pentaklorfenol
fre pentachlorophéno
grk πενταχλωροφαινόλη (PCP)
ita pentaclorofenolo
por pentaclorofenol
spa pentaclorofenol
usa pentachlorophenol

per capita data

fin per capita -tiedot
ger Pro-Kopf-Daten
nld gegevens per hoofd (van de bevolking)
nor data per hode
swe per capita-data
fre données par individu
grk κατά κεφαλήν δεδομένα (στοιχεία)
ita dati pro capite
por dados per capita

spa datos per cápita

usa per capita data

perchloroethylene

fin tetrakloorieteeni, perkloorietyleeni
ger Perchlorethylen
nld perchooretheen
nor perkloretylen
swe perkloretylen
fre perchloroéthylène
grk υπερχλωροαιθυλένιο
ita percloroetilene
por percloroetileno
spa percloroetileno
usa perchloroethylene

percolating water

fin tihkuvesi, vajovesi
ger Sickerwasser
nld percolatiewater
nor sigevann
swe genomsipprande vatten
fre eau d'infiltration
grk ύδατα (νερό) διήθησης
ita acqua di percolazione
por água de infiltração
spa agua de percolación
usa percolating water

peripheral park area

fin kaukana keskustasta sijaitseva paikoitusalue
ger Parkrandgebiet
nld groene zoom
nor perifert parkområde
swe perifärt parkområde
fre zone périphérique de parc
grk περιοχή περιαστικού (υπερτοπικού) πάρκου
ita zona periferica del parco
por parques de estacionamento periféricos
spa área periférica de parque
usa peripheral park area

periphyton

fin päällyskasvusto, perifyton
ger Aufwuchs
nld periphyton
nor perifyton
swe periphyton
fre périphyton
grk περίφυτο
ita periphyton
por perifito
spa periphyton
usa periphyton

periurban space

fin kaupungin laitamilla oleva tila
ger Stadtrandgebiet
nld voorstedelijk gebied
nor periurbant område
swe stadsperiferiskt område
fre espace périurbain
grk περιαστικός χώρος
ita spazio periurbano
por espaço periférico-urbano

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa	espacio de la periferia urbana	por	nittrato peroxiacetilico
usa	periurban space	spa	nittrato de peroxiacetilo
		usa	peroxyacetylnitrate
permafrost ecosystem			
fin	ikiroutaekosysteemi	persistant organic pollutant	
ger	Permafrost-Ökosystem	fin	pysyvä orgaaninen saaste
nld	permanente ijslaag	ger	Persistenter organischer Schadstoff
nor	permafrost-økosystem	nld	niet goed afbreekbare organisch verontreinigende stoffen
swe		nor	persistent organisk forurensende stoff
fre	écosystème du pergélisol	swe	beständig organisk förorening
grk	περιαρκτικά οικοσυστήματα	fre	polluant organique persistant
ita	ecosistema del permafrost	grk	ανθεκτικός οργανικός ρύπος
por	ecosistema de solos com gelo perpétuo	ita	inquinante organico persistente
spa	ecosistema de gelisuelo	por	poluentes orgánicos persistentes
usa	permafrost ecosystem	spa	contaminantes orgánicos persistentes
		usa	persistant organic pollutant
permeability			
fin	läpäisevyys	persistence	
ger	Permeabilität	fin	jatkuvuus, pysyvyys
nld	doorlatendheid	ger	Persistenz
nor	permeabilitet	nld	werkingsduur
swe	permeabilitet; genomsläpplighet	nor	persistens
fre	perméabilité	swe	beständighet
grk	διαπερατότητα	fre	persistance
ita	permeabilità	grk	ανθεκτικότητα/εμμονή/επιμονή/μεταίσθημα/διατήρηση
por	permeabilidade	ita	persistenza
spa	permeabilidad	por	persistência
usa	permeability	spa	persistencia
		usa	persistence
permissible exposure limit			
fin	sallitun altistuksen raja	persistence of pesticides	
ger	BAT-Wert	fin	tuholaismyrkkyjen pysyvyys
nld	toegestane blootstellingsgrens	ger	Pestizidpersistenz
nor	tillatt eksponeringsgrense	nld	werkingsduur van bestrijdingsmiddelen
swe	exponeringsgräns	nor	bekjempingsmiddelpersistens
fre	limite acceptable d'exposition	swe	pesticides beständighet
grk	επιτρεπτό όριο έκθεσης	fre	persistance des pesticides
ita	limite ammissibile di esposizione	grk	ανθεκτικότητα των φυτοφαρμάκων
por	limites de exposição	ita	persistenza dei pesticidi
spa	límite permitido de exposición	por	persistência de pesticidas
usa	permissible exposure limit	spa	persistencia de plaguicidas
		usa	persistence of pesticides
permission			
fin	lupa	personal responsibility	
ger	Erlaubnis	fin	omavastuu
nld	vergunning	ger	Eigenverantwortung
nor	tillatelse	nld	persoonlijke verantwoordelijkheid
swe	tillstånd	nor	personlig ansvar
fre	autorisation	swe	personligt ansvar
grk	άδεια/αποδοχή/έγκριση/συγκατάθεση/σύμφωνη γνώμη	fre	responsabilité personnelle
ita	permesso	grk	προσωπική (ιδία) ευθύνη
por	permissão	ita	responsabilità personale
spa	permiso	por	responsabilidade pessoal
usa	permission	spa	responsabilidad personal
		usa	personal responsibility
peroxyacetylnitrate			
fin	peroksiasetyylinitraatti	pest	
ger	Peroxiacetylnitrat	fin	tuholaiset
nld	peroxyacetylnitrat	ger	Schädling
nor	peroksyacetylnitrat	nld	pest
swe	peroxyacetylnitrat	nor	skadegjører
fre	nitrate de peroxyacétyle	swe	skadegörare; skadedjur
grk	νιτρικό υπεροξυακετύλιο (PAN)	fre	déprédateur
ita	perossiacetil nitrato		

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	παράσιτο/ζιζάνιο/επιζωοτία/λοιμός/πανώλης	fre	cheminement des pesticides
ita	organismo infestante	grk	μεταναστευτική οδός φυτοφαρμάκων
por	infestantes	ita	percorso dei pesticidi
spa	plagas	por	trajecto de pesticidas
usa	pest	spa	rastro de pesticidas
		usa	pesticide pathway

pest control

fin	tuholaistorjunta
ger	Schädlingsbekämpfung
nld	bestrijding (van plagen)
nor	bekjemping
swe	bekämpning av skadedjur
fre	lutte antiparasitaire
grk	καταπολέμηση των επιβλαβών οργανισμών
ita	controllo delle infestazioni
por	controlo de pragas
spa	control de plagas
usa	pest control

pest infestation

fin	tuholaisvaiva
ger	Schädlingsbefall
nld	plaag
nor	skadegjørerangrep
swe	angrepp av skadedjur
fre	infestation parasitaire
grk	προσβολή από επιβλαβείς οργανισμούς
ita	infestazione
por	pragas
spa	infestación por plaga
usa	pest infestation

pesticide

fin	tuholaismyrkky, torjunta-aine
ger	Schädlingsbekämpfungsmittel
nld	bestrijdingsmiddel
nor	pesticid
swe	pesticid
fre	pesticide
grk	φυτοφάρμακο/παρασιτοκτόνο
ita	pesticida
por	pesticidas
spa	pesticidas
usa	pesticide

pesticide control standard

fin	torjunta-ainevalvonnin normi
ger	Schädlingsbekämpfungsnorm
nld	controlnorm voor bestrijdingsmiddelen
nor	standard for bekjempingsmiddelkontroll
swe	standard för skadedjursbekämpning
fre	norme de contrôle des pesticides
grk	προδιαγραφή (πρότυπο) ελέγχου φυτοφαρμάκων
ita	norme di controllo dei pesticidi
por	padrões de controlo de pesticidas
spa	normas de control de plaguicidas
usa	pesticide control standard

pesticide pathway

fin	torjunta-aineiden kulkeutumistie
ger	Pestizidpfad
nld	door bestrijdingsmiddelen gevolgde weg
nor	vei for pesticidvandring
swe	

pet

fin	lemmikkieläin
ger	Haustier
nld	huisdier
nor	kjæledyr
swe	sällskapsdjur; polyetylentereftalat
fre	animal domestique (tenu en appartement)
grk	κατοικίδιο (ζώο)
ita	animale domestico
por	animais de estimação
spa	animal doméstico
usa	pet

petition right

fin	anomusoikeus
ger	Antragsrecht
nld	klachtrecht
nor	petisjonsrett
swe	rätt att göra framställningar
fre	droit de pétition
grk	δικαίωμα αναφοράς
ita	diritto di petizione
por	direito de petição
spa	derecho de petición
usa	petition right

petrochemical

fin	öljyyn pohjautuva kemikaali, petrokemikaali
ger	Petrochemie
nld	petrochemisch
nor	petrokjemikalie
swe	petrokemisk
fre	produit pétrochimique
grk	πετροχημική ουσία
ita	petrolchimica
por	petroquímicos
spa	petroquímica
usa	petrochemical

petrochemical industry

fin	petrokemian teollisuus
ger	Petrochemische Industrie
nld	petrochemische industrie
nor	petrokjemisk industri
swe	petrokemisk industri
fre	industrie pétrochimique
grk	πετροχημική βιομηχανία
ita	industria petrolchimica
por	indústria petroquímica
spa	industria petroquímica
usa	petrochemical industry

petrol

fin	bensiiini
ger	Benzin
nld	benzine
nor	bensin
swe	bensin

fre essence
grk βενζίνη
ita benzina
por gasolina
spa gasolina
usa petrol

petroleum

fin kiviöljy, raakaöljy; paloöljy; petroli
ger Erdöl
nld (ruwe) aardolie
nor petroleum
swe petroleum
fre pétrole
grk πετρέλαιο
ita petrolio
por petróleo
spa petróleo
usa petroleum

petroleum consumption

fin öljynkulutus
ger Erdölverbrauch
nld aardolieverbruik
nor oljeforbruk
swe oljeförbrukning
fre consommation de pétrole
grk κατανάλωση πετρελαίου
ita consumo di petrolio
por consumo de petróleo
spa consumo de petróleo
usa petroleum consumption

petroleum geology

fin öljynporausgeologia
ger Erdölgeologie
nld aardolie-geologie
nor petroleumsgologi
swe
fre géologie des ressources pétrolières
grk γεωλογία πετρελαίου
ita geologia petrolifera
por geologia petrolífera
spa geología del petróleo
usa petroleum geology

petroleum industry

fin öljyteollisuus
ger Erdölindustrie
nld aardolie-industrie
nor petroleumindustri
swe oljeindustri
fre industrie pétrolière
grk βιομηχανία πετρελαίου/πετρελαϊκή βιομηχανία
ita industria del petrolio
por indústria petrolífera
spa industria petrolera
usa petroleum industry

pH-value

fin pH-arvo
ger pH-Wert
nld zuurtegraad
nor pH-verdi

swe
fre valeur pH
grk τιμή pH
ita valore del pH
por valor do Ph
spa valor pH
usa pH-value

phanerogam

fin siemenkasvit
ger Phanerogame
nld zichtbaar bloeiende planten
nor frøplante
swe fanerogamer
fre phanérogame
grk φανερόγαμα
ita fanerogame
por fanerogâmicas
spa fanerógamas
usa phanerogam

pharmaceutical industry

fin lääketeollisuus
ger Pharmazeutische Industrie
nld farmaceutische industrie
nor legemiddelindustri
swe farmaceutisk industri
fre industrie pharmaceutique
grk φαρμακευτική βιομηχανία
ita industria farmaceutica
por indústria farmacêutica
spa industria farmacéutica
usa pharmaceutical industry

pharmaceutical waste

fin lääketeollisuuden jäte
ger Apothekenabfall
nld apotheekafval
nor medisinafval
swe farmaceutiskt avfall
fre déchet pharmaceutique
grk φαρμακευτικά απορρίμματα (απόβλητα)
ita rifiuto farmaceutico
por resíduos farmacêuticos
spa residuo farmacéutico
usa pharmaceutical waste

pharmacokinetics

fin farmakokinetiikka
ger Pharmakokinetik
nld farmacokinetica
nor farmakokinetikk
swe farmakokinetik
fre pharmacocinétique
grk φαρμακοκινητική
ita cinetica farmacologica
por cinética farmacológica
spa farmacocinética
usa pharmacokinetics

pharmacology

fin farmakologia
ger Pharmakologie
nld farmacologie
nor farmakologi

swe farmakologi
 fre pharmacologie
 grk φαρμακολογία
 ita farmacologia
 por farmacologia
 spa farmacología
 usa pharmacology

phenol

fin fenoli
 ger Phenol
 nld fenol
 nor fenol
 swe fenol
 fre phénol
 grk φαινόλη
 ita fenoli
 por fenóis
 spa fenoles
 usa phenol

pheromone

fin feromoni
 ger Pheromone
 nld feromoon
 nor feromon
 swe
 fre phéromone
 grk φερομόνη
 ita feromoni
 por feromonas
 spa feromona
 usa pheromone

philosophy

fin filosofia
 ger Philosophie
 nld filosofie
 nor filosofi
 swe filosofi
 fre philosophie
 grk φιλοσοφία/σκεπτικό
 ita filosofia
 por filosofia
 spa filosofía
 usa philosophy

phosphate

fin fosfaatti
 ger Phosphat
 nld fosfaat
 nor fosfat
 swe fosfat
 fre phosphate
 grk φωσφορικό(ά) άλας(τα)
 ita fosfato
 por fosfatos
 spa fosfato
 usa phosphate

phosphate removal

fin fosfaatin poisto
 ger Phosphatelimination
 nld fosfaatverwijdering
 nor fosfatfjerning

swe fosfatbortförsel
 fre déphosphatation
 grk αφαίρεση φωσφορικών αλάτων
 ita eliminazione dei fosfati
 por desfosfatação
 spa eliminación de fosfato
 usa phosphate removal

phosphate substitute

fin fosfaatin korvike
 ger Phosphatersatzstoff
 nld fosfaatvervangingsmiddel
 nor fosfaterstatning
 swe ersättningsämne för fosfat
 fre substitut du phosphate
 grk υποκατάστατο φωσφορικών αλάτων
 ita sostituto dei fosfati
 por substitutos de fosfatos
 spa sustituto del fosfato
 usa phosphate substitute

phosphatic fertiliser

fin fosfaattilannoite
 ger Phosphatdünger
 nld fosforzuurhoudende meststof
 nor fosfatgjødsel
 swe fosforgödselmedel
 fre engrais phosphate
 grk φωσφορούχο λίπασμα
 ita fertilizzante fosfatico
 por fertilizantes fosfatados
 spa fertilizante fosfático
 usa phosphatic fertilizer

phosphorus

fin fosfori
 ger Phosphor
 nld fosfor
 nor fosfor
 swe fosfor
 fre phosphore
 grk φωσφόρος
 ita fosforo
 por fósforo
 spa fósforo
 usa phosphorus

photochemical agent

fin fotokemiallinen aine
 ger Photochemische Mittel
 nld fotochemisch middel
 nor fotokjemisk middel
 swe fotokemiskt medel
 fre réactif photochimique
 grk φωτοχημικός παράγοντας/φωτοχημικό μέσο
 ita agente fotochimico
 por agentes fotoquímicos
 spa efectos y agentes fotoquímicos
 usa photochemical agent

photochemical effect

fin fotokemiallinen vaikutus
 ger Photochemische Wirkung
 nld fotochemisch effect
 nor fotokjemisk effekt

swe
 fre effet photochimique
 grk φωτοχημικό φαινόμενο
 ita effetto fotochimico
 por efeitos fotoquímicos
 spa efecto fotoquímico
 usa photochemical effect

photochemical oxidant

fin fotokemiallinen hapetin
 ger Photooxidantien
 nld fotochemische oxidant
 nor fotokjemisk oksidant
 swe fotokemisk oxidation
 fre oxydant photochimique
 grk φωτοχημικό οξειδωτικό (μέσο)
 ita ossidante fotochimico
 por oxidantes fotoquímicos
 spa oxidante fotoquímico
 usa photochemical oxidant

photochemical pollution

fin fotokemiallinen saaste
 ger Photochemische Verunreinigung
 nld fotochemische vervuiling
 nor fotokjemisk forurensning
 swe fotokemisk förorenig
 fre pollution photochimique
 grk φωτοχημική ρύπανση
 ita inquinamento fotochimico
 por poluição fotoquímica
 spa contaminación fotoquímica
 usa photochemical pollution

photochemical product

fin fotokemiallinen tuote
 ger Photochemisches Produkt
 nld fotochemische product
 nor fotokjemikalie
 swe fotokemisk produkt
 fre produit photochimique
 grk φωτοχημικό προϊόν
 ita prodotto fotochimico
 por produtos fotoquímicos
 spa productos fotoquímicos
 usa photochemical product

photochemical reaction

fin valokemiallinen reaktio
 ger Photochemische Reaktion
 nld fotochemische reactie
 nor fotokjemisk reaksjon
 swe fotokemisk reaktion
 fre réaction photochimique
 grk φωτοχημική αντίδραση
 ita reazione fotochimica
 por reacções fotoquímicas
 spa reacciones fotoquímicas
 usa photochemical reaction

photochemical smog

fin fotokemiallinen savusumu
 ger Photochemischer Smog
 nld fotochemische smog
 nor fotokjemisk smog

swe fotokemisk smog
 fre smog photochimique
 grk φωτοχημική αιθαλομίχλη
 ita smog fotochimico
 por nevoeiro fotoquímico
 spa niebla fotoquímica
 usa photochemical smog

photodegradation

fin valohajoaminen
 ger Photodegradation
 nld afbraak onder invloed van licht
 nor lysnedbryting
 swe fotonedbrytning
 fre photodécomposition
 grk φωτοαποικοδόμηση/αλλοίωση λόγω έκθεσης στο φως
 ita fotodegradazione
 por fotodegradação
 spa fotodegradación
 usa photodegradation

photogrammetry

fin kuvanmittaus
 ger Photogrammetrie
 nld fotogrammetrie
 nor fotogrammetri
 swe fotogrammetri
 fre photogrammétrie
 grk φωτογραμμετρία
 ita fotogrammetria
 por fotogrametria
 spa fotogrametría
 usa photogrammetry

photograph

fin valokuva
 ger Photo
 nld foto
 nor fotografi (bilde)
 swe fotografi
 fre photo
 grk φωτογραφία
 ita fotografia (immagine)
 por fotografia (imagem)
 spa fotograffa
 usa photograph

photography

fin valokuvaus
 ger Photographie
 nld fotografie
 nor fotografering
 swe fotografi
 fre photographie
 grk φωτογραφία/φωτογράφηση
 ita fotografia (procedimento)
 por fotografia
 spa fotografiar
 usa photography

photosynthesis

fin fotosynteesi
 ger Photosynthese
 nld fotosynthese

nor fotosyntese
swe fotosyntes
fre photosynthèse
grk φωτοσύνθεση
ita fotosintesi
por fotossíntese
spa fotosíntesis
usa photosynthesis

physical alteration

fin fysikaalinen muutos
ger Physikalische Veränderung
nld lichamelijke verandering
nor fysisk forandring
swe fysikalisk förändring
fre altération physique
grk φυσική μεταβολή
ita alterazione fisica
por alterações físicas
spa alteración física
usa physical alteration

physical chemistry

fin fysikaalinen kemia
ger Physikalische Chemie
nld fysische chemie
nor fysikalsk kjemi
swe fysikalisk kemi
fre physicochimie
grk φυσικοχημεία
ita chimica fisica
por química física
spa química física
usa physical chemistry

physical conditions

fin terveydentila
ger Gesundheitszustand
nld lichamelijke toestand
nor fysisk tilstand
swe fysisk kondition
fre condition physique
grk φυσική κατάσταση
ita condizione fisica
por condição física
spa condición física
usa physical conditions

physical environment

fin fyysinen ympäristö
ger Physische Umwelt
nld fysisch milieu
nor fysisk miljø
swe
fre environnement physique
grk φυσικό περιβάλλον
ita ambiente fisico
por ambiente físico
spa medio físico
usa physical environment

physical geography

fin fyysinen maantiede, luonnonmaantiede
ger Physische Geographie
nld fysische geografie

nor naturgeografi
swe fysisk geografi
fre géographie physique
grk φυσική γεωγραφία
ita geografia fisica
por geografia física
spa geografía física
usa physical geography

physical measurement of pollution

fin saasteen fysikaalinen mittaus
ger Physikalische Messung von Verunreinigungen
nld fysische meting van milieuvervuiling
nor fysisk måling av forurensning
swe fysikalisk mätning av miljöföroreningar
fre mesure physique de la pollution
grk φυσική μέτρηση της ρύπανσης
ita misura fisica dell'inquinamento
por medição física da poluição
spa medida física de la contaminación
usa physical measurement of pollution

physical oceanography

fin fyysinen meritiede
ger Physische Ozeanographie
nld fysische oceanografie
nor fysisk oseanografi
swe
fre océanographie physique
grk φυσική ωκεανογραφία
ita oceanografia fisica
por oceanografia física
spa oceanografía física
usa physical oceanography

physical planning

fin fyysinen suunnittelu
ger Raumplanung
nld ruimtelijke ordening
nor arealbruksplanlegging
swe fysisk planering
fre planification de l'espace physique
grk φυσικός σχεδιασμός
ita pianificazione dello spazio fisico
por planeamento físico
spa planificación física
usa physical planning

physical pollutant

fin fysikaalinen saaste
ger Physikalischer Schadstoff
nld fysische vervuiler
nor fysisk forurensende stoff
swe fysikalisk förorening
fre polluant physique
grk φυσικός ρύπος
ita inquinante fisico
por poluentes físicos
spa contaminantes físicos
usa physical pollutant

physical pollution

fin fysikaalinen saaste
ger Physikalische Verunreinigung
nld fysische verontreiniging

nor fysisk forurensning
 swe fysikalisk förorening
 fre pollution physique
 grk φυσική ρύπανση
 ita inquinamento fisico
 por poluição física
 spa contaminación física
 usa physical pollution

physical process

fin fysikaaliset prosessit
 ger Physikalischer Vorgang
 nld fysische processen
 nor fysisk prosess
 swe fysikaliska processer
 fre processus physique
 grk φυσικές διαδικασίες
 ita processi fisici
 por processos físicos
 spa procesos físicos
 usa physical process

physical property

fin fyysiset ominaisuudet
 ger Physikalische Kenngröße
 nld fysische eigenschappen
 nor fysisk egenskap
 swe fysikaliska egenskaper
 fre propriété physique
 grk φυσικές ιδιότητες
 ita proprietà fisiche
 por propriedades físicas
 spa propiedad física
 usa physical property

physical science

fin luonnontieteet
 ger Naturwissenschaft
 nld natuurwetenschappen
 nor naturvitenskap
 swe fysikvetenskaper
 fre science physique
 grk φυσικές επιστήμες
 ita scienze fisiche
 por ciências físicas
 spa ciencias físicas
 usa physical science

physical treatment

fin fysikaalinen käsittely
 ger Physikalische Behandlung
 nld lichamelijke behandeling
 nor fysisk behandling
 swe fysiklaisk behandling
 fre traitement physique
 grk φυσική επεξεργασία
 ita trattamento fisico
 por tratamiento físico
 spa tratamiento físico
 usa physical treatment

physicochemical analysis

fin fysikaaliskemiallinen analyysi
 ger Physikalisch-chemische Analyse
 nld fysico-chemische analyse

nor fysisk-kjemisk analyse
 swe fysikalisk kemisk analys
 fre analyse physico-chimique
 grk φυσικοχημική ανάλυση
 ita analisi chimico-fisica
 por análises físico-químicas
 spa análisis fisicoquímico
 usa physicochemical analysis

physicochemical process

fin fysikaaliskemialliset prosessit
 ger Physikalisch-chemische Verfahren
 nld fysico-chemische processen
 nor fysisk-kjemisk prosess
 swe fysikaliska kemiska processer
 fre processus physico-chimique
 grk φυσικοχημικές διαδικασίες
 (αλληλεπιδράσεις)
 ita processi chimico-fisici
 por processos físico-químicos
 spa procesos fisicoquímicos
 usa physicochemical process

physicochemical purification

fin fysikaaliskemiallinen puhdistus
 ger Physikalisch-chemische Reinigung
 nld fysico-chemische zuivering
 nor mekanisk-kjemisk rensing
 swe fysikalisk kemisk rening
 fre épuration physicochimique
 grk φυσικοχημικός καθαρισμός
 ita depurazione fisico-chimica
 por purificação físico-química
 spa depuración físico-química
 usa physicochemical purification

physicochemical treatment

fin fysikaaliskemiallinen käsittely
 ger Physikalisch-chemische Behandlung
 nld fysico-chemische behandeling
 nor fysisk-kjemisk behandling
 swe fysikalisk kemisk behandling
 fre traitement physicochimique
 grk φυσικοχημική επεξεργασία
 ita trattamento chimico-fisico
 por tratamiento físico-químico
 spa tratamiento fisicoquímico
 usa physicochemical treatment

physics

fin fysiikka
 ger Physik
 nld natuurkunde
 nor fysikk
 swe fysik
 fre physique
 grk φυσική
 ita fisica
 por física
 spa física
 usa physics

physiology

fin fysiologia
 ger Physiologie

nld fysiologie
 nor fysiologi
 swe fysiologi
 fre physiologie
 grk φυσιολογία
 ita fisiologia
 por fisiologia
 spa fisiología
 usa physiology

phytomass

fin fytomassa
 ger Phytomasse
 nld fytomassa
 nor fytomasse
 swe fytomassa
 fre phytomasse
 grk φυτομάζα
 ita fitomassa
 por fitomassa
 spa fitomasa
 usa phytomass

phytopathology

fin kasvitautioppi
 ger Phytopathologie
 nld plantenziektekunde
 nor plantepatologi
 swe växtpatologi
 fre phytopathologie
 grk φυτοπαθολογία
 ita fitopatologia
 por fitopatologia
 spa patología vegetal
 usa phytopathology

phytoplankton

fin kasviplankton
 ger Phytoplankton
 nld fytoplankton
 nor planteplankton
 swe fytoplankton
 fre phytoplankton
 grk φυτοπλαγκτόν
 ita fitoplancton
 por fitoplâncton
 spa fitoplancton
 usa phytoplankton

phytosanitary treatment

fin tuholaisten hävittäminen kasveista
 ger Pflanzenschutzbehandlung
 nld fyto-sanitaire behandeling
 nor fyto-sanitær rensing
 swe sundhetsbehandling
 fre traitement phytosanitaire
 grk φυτοϋγειονομική επεξεργασία
 ita trattamento fitosanitario
 por tratamentos fitossanitários
 spa tratamiento fitosanitario
 usa phytosanitary treatment

phytosociology

fin kasvisosiologia
 ger Vegetationskunde

nld plantensociologie
 nor plantesosiologi
 swe växtsociologi
 fre phytosociologie
 grk φυτοκοινωνιολογία
 ita fitosociologia
 por fitossociologia
 spa fitosociología
 usa phytosociology

phytotoxicity

fin fytotoksisuus
 ger Phytotoxizität
 nld fytotoxiciteit
 nor fytotoksisitet
 swe fytotoxicitet; växtskadlighet
 fre phytotoxicité
 grk φυτοτοξικότητα
 ita fitotossicità
 por fitotoxicidade
 spa fitotoxicidad
 usa phytotoxicity

pickling plant

fin syövytyslaitos, peittauslaitos
 ger Beizerei
 nld inleggerij
 nor beiseanlegg
 swe (av)betsningsanläggning
 fre atelier de décapage
 grk μονάδα επεξεργασίας επιφανειών (οξίνισης)
 ita impianto di decapaggio
 por oficinas de decapagem
 spa planta de conserva en vinagre
 usa pickling plant

piggery

fin sikala
 ger Schweinestall
 nld varkenshouderij
 nor grisehus
 swe svinstall
 fre porcherie
 grk χοιροστάσιο
 ita porcilaia
 por pocilgas
 spa pocilga
 usa piggery

pilot plant

fin koetehdas, koelaitos
 ger Versuchsanlage
 nld proefinstallatie
 nor forsøksanlegg
 swe pilotanläggning
 fre installation pilote
 grk πρότυπη μονάδα/πειραματική εγκατάσταση
 ita impianto pilota
 por fábricas piloto
 spa instalación piloto
 usa pilot plant

pilot project

fin pilottihanke
 ger Pilotprojekt

nld	proefproject	pixel	
nor	pilotprosjekt	fin	pikseli, kuva-alkio, kuvaelementti
swe	pilotprojekt	ger	Pixel
fre	projet pilote	nld	beeldpunt
grk	πρότυπο σχέδιο/πειραματικό έργο	nor	bildeelement
ita	progetto pilota	swe	pixel; bildpunkt
por	projectos-piloto	fre	pixel
spa	proyectos pilotos	grk	εικονοστοιχείο (-ψηφίδα/-κύτταρο)
usa	pilot project	ita	pixel
		por	pixel
		spa	pixel
		usa	pixel
		plain	
pilotage		fin	tasanko
fin	luotsaus, luotsimaksu	ger	Ebene
ger	Lotsendienst	nld	(laag)vlakte
nld	loodsdienst	nor	slette
nor	losvirksomhet	swe	slätt
swe	lotsning	fre	plaine
fre	pilotage	grk	πεδιάδα/πεδινή έκταση
grk	πλοήγηση/χειρισμός αεροσκάφους	ita	pianura
ita	pilotaggio	por	planícies
por	pilotagem	spa	llanuras
spa	pilotaje	usa	plain
usa	pilotage		
		plan	
		fin	suunnitelma
pinniped		ger	Plan
fin	eväjalkaiset	nld	plan
ger	Flossenfüsser	nor	plan
nld	zeeroofdieren	swe	plan
nor	sel	fre	plan
swe	Pinnipedia (sälar och valrossar)	grk	σχέδιο/σχεδιάγραμμα
fre	pinnipèdes	ita	piano
grk	περυγιόποδα	por	planos
ita	pinnipedi	spa	plan
por	pinípedes	usa	plan
spa	pinnípedos		
usa	pinniped	plane source	
		fin	tasainen lähde
pipe		ger	Flächenquelle
fin	putki, johto	nld	fossiele bron
ger	Rohr	nor	flatekilde
nld	pijp	swe	plan källa
nor	rør	fre	source plane (d'émissions)
swe	rör; ledning	grk	ευθύγραμμη (επίπεδη) πηγή
fre	tuyau	ita	sorgente piana
grk	σωλήνας/σωλήνωση/στήλη μεταλλεύματος/αγωγός/πίπα	por	fontes móveis (poluição)
ita	conduttura	spa	fuelle de avión
por	condutas	usa	plane source
spa	tuberías		
usa	pipe	plankton	
		fin	keijusto, plankton
pipeline		ger	Plankton
fin	johto	nld	plankton
ger	Rohrleitung	nor	plankton
nld	(pijp)leiding	swe	plankton
nor	rørledning	fre	plancton
swe	ledning	grk	πλαγκτόν
fre	pipeline	ita	plancton
grk	αγωγός/σωληνώσεις	por	plâncton
ita	condotta	spa	plancton
por	pipeline	usa	plankton
spa	oleoductos		
usa	pipeline		

planned urban development

fin	kaupunkisuunnittelu
ger	Geplante städtische Entwicklung
nld	geplande stedelijke ontwikkeling
nor	planlagt byutvikling
swe	
fre	plan de développement urbain
grk	σχεδιασμένη αστική ανάπτυξη
ita	sviluppo urbano pianificato
por	desenvolvimento urbano (planeamento)
spa	desarrollo urbano planificado
usa	planned urban development

planning

fin	suunnittelu
ger	Planung
nld	planning
nor	planlegging
swe	planering; projektring
fre	planification
grk	σχεδιασμός/προγραμματισμός
ita	pianificazione
por	planeamento
spa	planificación
usa	planning

planning law

fin	kaavoituslainsäädäntö
ger	Planungsrecht
nld	wetgeving inzake de ruimtelijke planning
nor	planleggingslovgivning
swe	projekteringslagstiftning
fre	législation sur la planification
grk	νομοθεσία περί χωροταξίας, πολεοδομίας και χρήσεων γης
ita	legislazione sulla pianificazione
por	lei do ordenamento
spa	ley de planificación
usa	planning law

planning measure

fin	kaavoitustoimenpide, suunnittelutoimenpide
ger	Planungsmaßnahme
nld	planologische maatregel
nor	planleggingstiltak
swe	projekteringsåtgärd
fre	mesure d'aménagement du territoire
grk	προγραμματικό (χωροταξικό) μέτρο
ita	misura pianificatoria
por	medidas de planeamento
spa	medidas de planificación
usa	planning measure

planning permission

fin	rakennuslupa
ger	Planfeststellung
nld	bouwvergunning
nor	planleggingstillatelse
swe	byggnadstillstånd
fre	permis d'aménagement
grk	οικοδομική άδεια
ita	permesso di pianificazione
por	autorizações de planeamento
spa	permiso de planificación
usa	planning permission

Planning-Programming-Budgeting System

fin	suunnittelu-, ohjelmointi- ja budjetoitijärjestelmä
ger	Planning-Programming-Budgeting
nld	plannings- en begrotings systeem
nor	planleggings- og budsjetteringssystem
swe	planering, programmering och budgeteringssystem
fre	rationalisation des choix budgétaires
grk	σύστημα διοίκησης και διαχείρισης μεγάλων οργανισμών
ita	sistema di bilancio per la pianificazione e la programmazione
por	sistemas de planeamento, programação e orçamento
spa	sistema de planificación-programación-presupuesto
usa	Planning-Programming-Budgeting System

plant (biology)

fin	taimet
ger	Pflanze
nld	planten
nor	plante
swe	plantor
fre	plante
grk	φυτό
ita	piante
por	plantas (biologia)
spa	plantas
usa	plant (biology)

plant biology

fin	kasvibiologia
ger	Pflanzenbiologie
nld	plantenkunde
nor	plantebiologi
swe	växtbiologi
fre	biologie végétale
grk	φυτοβιολογία
ita	biologia vegetale
por	biologia vegetal
spa	biología vegetal
usa	plant biology

plant breeding

fin	kasvinjalostus
ger	Pflanzenzucht
nld	plantenveredeling
nor	planteforedling
swe	växtförädling
fre	sélection des plantes
grk	φυτική επιλογή/φυτογενετική
ita	coltivazione di piante
por	melhoramento de plantas
spa	cultivo de plantas
usa	plant breeding

plant community

fin	kasviyhdyksunta
ger	Pflanzengesellschaft
nld	plantengemeenschap
nor	plantesamfunn
swe	växtsamhälle
fre	communauté végétale
grk	φυτοκοινωνία

ita	comunità vegetale	grk	εξοπλισμός εργοστασίου (βιομηχανικής μονάδας)
por	comunidades vegetais	ita	attrezzatura per impianti
spa	comunidad vegetal	por	equipamento fabril
usa	plant community	spa	equipo de planta
		usa	plant equipment
plant component			
fin	kasvin osa; laitoksen osa	plant genetics	
ger	Pflanzenteil	fin	kasvien perinnöllisyystiede
nld	plantendeel	ger	Pflanzengenetik
nor	plantedel	nld	plantengenetica
swe	växtedel; anläggningsdel	nor	plantegenetikk
fre	partie de la plante	swe	
grk	φυτικό συστατικό	fre	génétique végétale
ita	parti della pianta	grk	γενετική φυτών
por	componentes das plantas	ita	genetica vegetale
spa	partes de la planta	por	genética vegetal
usa	plant component	spa	genética de vegetal
		usa	plant genetics
plant delegate			
fin	tehtaan edustaja	plant health care	
ger	Betriebsbeauftragter	fin	kasvien terveydenhoito
nld	afgevaardigde van een fabriek	ger	Betriebsgesundheitsfürsorge
nor	anleggsdelegert	nld	arbeidsveiligheid
swe	fabriksombud	nor	plantevern
fre	délégué d'usine	swe	
grk	εκπρόσωπος εργοστασίου (βιομηχανικής μονάδας)	fre	phytosanitaire
ita	delegato aziendale	grk	φυτοπροστασία
por	representante dos trabalhadores	ita	cura delle piante
spa	delegado de planta	por	fitossanidade
usa	plant delegate	spa	sanidad vegetal
		usa	plant health care
plant disease			
fin	kasvitauti	plant heritage	
ger	Pflanzenkrankheit	fin	kasviperintö
nld	planteziekte	ger	Pflanzenerbgut
nor	plantesykdom	nld	erfgoed aan planten
swe	växtsjukdom	nor	plantearv
fre	pathologie végétale	swe	växtarv
grk	ασθένεια των φυτών	fre	patrimoine végétal
ita	malattia delle piante	grk	φυτική κληρονομιά
por	doenças das plantas	ita	patrimonio vegetale
spa	enfermedades de las plantas	por	património vegetal
usa	plant disease	spa	herencia vegetal
		usa	plant heritage
plant ecology			
fin	kasviekologia	plant life	
ger	Pflanzenökologie	fin	kasvisto
nld	plantenecologie	ger	Pflanzenleben
nor	planteøkologi	nld	plantenleven
swe	växtekologi	nor	planteliv
fre	écologie végétale	swe	
grk	οικολογία των φυτών	fre	vie végétale
ita	ecologia vegetale	grk	χλωρίδα
por	ecologia vegetal	ita	vita vegetale
spa	ecología vegetal	por	vida das plantas
usa	plant ecology	spa	vida vegetal
		usa	plant life
plant equipment			
fin	tehtaan varusteet	plant physiology	
ger	Anlagenausüstung	fin	kasvifysiologia
nld	fabrieksuitrusting	ger	Pflanzenphysiologie
nor	fabrikkutstyr	nld	plantenfysiologie
swe	anläggningsutrustning	nor	plantefysiologi
fre	équipement d'usine	swe	växtfysiologi

fre physiologie des plantes
 grk φυτοφυσιολογία
 ita fisiologia vegetale
 por fisiologia vegetal
 spa fisiología vegetal
 usa plant physiology

plant population

fin kasvisto
 ger Pflanzenbestand
 nld plantenstand
 nor plantepopulasjon
 swe växtbestånd
 fre population végétale
 grk φυτικός πληθυσμός
 ita popolazione vegetale
 por população vegetal
 spa densidad vegetal
 usa plant population

plant production

fin kasvintuotanto
 ger Pflanzenproduktion
 nld plantenopbrengst
 nor planteproduksjon
 swe växtodling; växtkultur
 fre production végétale
 grk φυτική παραγωγή
 ita produzione di piante
 por produção vegetal
 spa producción
 usa plant production

plant protection

fin kasvinsuojelu
 ger Pflanzenschutz
 nld gewasbescherming
 nor plantevern
 swe växtskydd
 fre protection des plantes
 grk φυτοπροστασία
 ita protezione delle piante
 por protecção vegetal
 spa protección de las plantas
 usa plant protection

plant protection product

fin kasvinsuojelutuote
 ger Pflanzenschutzmittel
 nld gewasbeschermingsmiddel
 nor plantevernmiddel
 swe växtskyddsmedel
 fre produit phytosanitaire
 grk φυτοπροστατευτικό προϊόν
 ita prodotto fitosanitario
 por fitofármacos
 spa productos fitosanitarios
 usa plant protection product

plant reproduction

fin kasvin lisääntyminen
 ger Pflanzenvermehrung
 nld voortplanting van planten
 nor plantereproduksjon
 swe växtfortplantning

fre reproduction végétale
 grk πολλαπλασιασμός των φυτών
 ita riproduzione vegetale
 por reprodução vegetal
 spa reproducción vegetal
 usa plant reproduction

plant resource

fin kasvivarat
 ger Pflanzliche Ressourcen
 nld plantaardige hulpbronnen
 nor planteressurs
 swe vegetabiliska resurser
 fre ressource végétale
 grk φυτικοί πόροι
 ita risorse vegetali
 por recursos vegetais
 spa recursos vegetales
 usa plant resource

plant selection

fin kasvinvalinta
 ger Pflanzenauswahl
 nld plantenselectie
 nor planteseleksjon
 swe växturval
 fre amélioration des plantes
 grk φυτική επιλογή
 ita miglioramento delle piante
 por seleção vegetal
 spa fitomejoramiento
 usa plant selection

plant species

fin kasvilaji
 ger Pflanzenart
 nld plantensoorten
 nor planteart
 swe växtarter
 fre espèce végétale
 grk φυτικό είδος
 ita specie vegetale
 por espécies vegetais
 spa especies vegetal
 usa plant species

plant species reintroduction

fin kasvilajin uudelleen tuominen ympäristöön
 ger Wiedereinbürgerung von Pflanzenarten
 nld herinroductie van een plantensoort
 nor gjeninnføring av plantearter
 swe återinförande av växtsorter
 fre réintroduction d'espèces végétales
 grk επανεισαγωγή φυτικών ειδών
 ita reintroduzione di specie vegetali
 por espécies vegetais (reintrodução)
 spa reintroducción de especie vegetal
 usa plant species reintroduction

plant textile fibre

fin kasviteksiilikuitu
 ger Pflanzliche Textilfaser
 nld plantaardige textielvezels
 nor plantefiber
 swe

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre fibre textile végétale
 grk φυτική υφαντική ίνα
 ita fibra tessile vegetale
 por fibras de origem vegetal
 spa fibra textil vegetal
 usa plant textile fiber

plant trade

fin kasveilla käytävä kauppa
 ger Pflanzenhandel
 nld handel in planten
 nor handel med planter
 swe handel med växter
 fre commerce des plantes
 grk εμπορία φυτών
 ita commercio di piante
 por comércio de plantas
 spa comercio vegetal
 usa plant trade

plantigrade

fin tasa-astunta
 ger Sohlengänger
 nld zoolgangers
 nor sålegjenger
 swe
 fre plantigrades
 grk πελματοβάμιον ζώο
 ita plantigradi
 por plantígrados
 spa plantígrado
 usa plantigrade

planting

fin istutus
 ger Bepflanzung
 nld planten
 nor beplantning
 swe plantering
 fre plantation (d'arbres)
 grk φύτευση
 ita piantumazione
 por plantações
 spa establecimiento
 usa planting

plasma technology

fin plasmateknikka
 ger Plasmatechnik
 nld plasma technologie
 nor plasmateknologi
 swe plasmateknik
 fre technologie du plasma
 grk τεχνολογία πλάσματος
 ita tecnologia del plasma
 por tecnologia do plasma
 spa tecnología de plasma
 usa plasma technology

plastic

fin muovi
 ger Plastik
 nld plastic
 nor plast
 swe plast

fre plastique
 grk πλαστικό (υλικό)/πλαστική ύλη
 ita plastica
 por plásticos
 spa plásticos
 usa plastic

plastic waste

fin muovijäte
 ger Kunststoffabfall
 nld plasticafval
 nor plastavfall
 swe plastavfall
 fre déchets plastiques
 grk πλαστικά απορρίμματα
 ita rifiuto di plastica
 por resíduos de plásticos
 spa desechos de plásticos y polímeros
 usa plastic waste

platinum

fin platina
 ger Platin
 nld platina
 nor platina
 swe platin
 fre platine
 grk λευκόχρυσος
 ita platino
 por platina
 spa platino
 usa platinum

playground

fin leikkikenttä
 ger Spielplatz
 nld speelplaats
 nor lekeplass
 swe
 fre terrain de jeu
 grk γήπαιδο αθλοπαιδιών
 ita parco giochi
 por parques infantis
 spa parque de recreo
 usa playground

pleasure cruising

fin huvilaivamatkailu
 ger Kreuzfahrt
 nld pleziervaart
 nor båtliv
 swe
 fre croisière de plaisance
 grk κρουαζιέρα
 ita navigazione da diporto
 por cruzeiros (recreio)
 spa crucero turístico
 usa pleasure cruising

plutonium

fin plutonium
 ger Plutonium
 nld plutonium
 nor plutonium
 swe plutonium

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre plutonium
grk πλουτόνιο
ita plutonio
por plutónio
spa plutonio
usa plutonium

poaching

fin uppokypsennyskattilat
ger Wilderei
nld stropen
nor ulovlig jakt
swe
fre braconnage
grk λαθροθηρία
ita bracconaggio
por caça furtiva
spa caza furtiva
usa poaching

point

fin piste, kärki
ger Punkt
nld punt
nor punkt
swe punkt
fre point
grk σημείο/στιγμή/αιχμή/βαθμός/βελόνα/σταθμός
ita punto
por pontos (parâmetro)
spa punto
usa point

point source

fin pistesäteilijä; pistelähde, yksikkölähde
ger Punktquelle
nld puntbron
nor punktkilde
swe punktstrålar
fre source (d'émissions) ponctuelle
grk σημειακή πηγή
ita sorgente puntiforme
por fontes pontuais
spa fuentes puntuales
usa point source

poison

fin myrky
ger Gift
nld vergif
nor gift
swe gift
fre poison
grk δηλητήριο
ita veleno
por venenos
spa venenos
usa poison

poisoning

fin myrkytys
ger Vergiftung
nld vergiftiging
nor forgiftning
swe förgiftning

fre empoisonnement
grk δηλητηρίαση
ita avvelenamento
por envenenamentos
spa envenenamiento
usa poisoning

polar ecosystem

fin napaseudun ekosysteemi
ger Polares Ökosystem
nld polaire ecosystemen
nor polart økosystem
swe
fre écosystème polaire
grk πολιικό οικοσύστημα
ita ecosistemi polari
por ecossistema polar
spa ecosistema polar
usa polar ecosystem

polar region

fin napaseutu
ger Polargebiet
nld poolgebied
nor polarområde
swe polarområde
fre région polaire
grk πολιική περιοχή
ita regione polare
por Região Polar
spa región polar
usa polar region

polder

fin mereltä padolla suojattu alamaa
ger Polder
nld polder
nor dikelandskap
swe polder
fre polder
grk πόλντερ
ita polder
por polders
spa polder
usa polder

police

fin poliisi
ger Polizei
nld politie
nor politi
swe polis
fre police
grk αστυνομία
ita polizia
por policía
spa policía
usa police

police law

fin poliisilaki
ger Polizeirecht
nld politieverordening
nor politivedtekt
swe polislag

fre	loi de police	swe	politisk integration
grk	αστυνομικό δίκαιο	fre	intégration stratégique
ita	diritto di polizia	grk	ολοκλήρωση πολιτικής
por	forças policiais (legislação)	ita	integrazione delle politiche gestionali
spa	ley de policía	por	integração de políticas
usa	police law	spa	integración política
		usa	policy integration

police power

fin	poliisivaltuudet
ger	Polizeimacht
nld	politiemacht
nor	politimyndighet
swe	polisstyrka
fre	pouvoir de police
grk	αστυνομική εξουσία (αρχή)
ita	potere di polizia
por	poder policial
spa	poder policial
usa	police power

policy

fin	politiikka, menettelytapa, ohjelma
ger	Politik
nld	beleid
nor	politikk (strategi)
swe	politik; policy; strategi
fre	politique
grk	πολιτική
ita	politica gestionale
por	política
spa	política
usa	policy

policy guideline

fin	politiikan suuntaviivat
ger	Politische Leitlinie
nld	beleidsregel
nor	politisk retningslinje
swe	politisk riktlinje
fre	règle politique
grk	κατευθυντήρια γραμμή πολιτικής/πολιτική κατεύθυνση
ita	regolamento di politica gestionale
por	orientação política
spa	directriz política
usa	policy guideline

policy instrument

fin	politiikan väline
ger	Politische Instrumente
nld	beleidsinstrumenten
nor	politisk virkemiddel
swe	politiskt intrument
fre	instrument politique
grk	μέσο (άσκησης) πολιτικής
ita	strumento politico
por	instrumentos políticos
spa	instrumento político
usa	policy instrument

policy integration

fin	politiikan yhtenäistäminen
ger	Politikvernetzung
nld	beleidsintegratie
nor	politikkintegreering

policy planning

fin	politiikan suunnittelu
ger	Politikplanung
nld	beleidsplanning
nor	politikkplanlegging
swe	policyprogrammering
fre	planification politique
grk	σχεδιασμός (χάραξη) πολιτικής
ita	pianificazione delle politiche
por	planeamento político
spa	planificación de políticas
usa	policy planning

political counselling

fin	poliittinen neuvonta
ger	Politikberatung
nld	politieke raadgeving
nor	politisk rådgivning
swe	politisk rådgivning
fre	activité de conseil dans le domaine politique
grk	παροχή συμβουλών πολιτικής
ita	consultazione politica
por	consultoria política
spa	asesoramiento político
usa	political counseling

political doctrine

fin	poliittinen doktriini
ger	Politische Lehrmeinung
nld	politieke doctrine
nor	politisk doktrine
swe	politisk doktrin
fre	doctrine politique
grk	πολιτικό δόγμα
ita	dottrina politica
por	doutrina política
spa	doctrinas políticas
usa	political doctrine

political ecology

fin	poliittinen ekologia
ger	Politische Ökologie
nld	politieke ecologie
nor	politisk økologi
swe	politisk ekologi
fre	écologie politique
grk	πολιτική οικολογία
ita	ecologia politica
por	ecologia política
spa	ecología política
usa	political ecology

political geography

fin	poliittinen maantiede
ger	Politische Geographie
nld	politieke geografie
nor	politisk geografi

swe politisk geografi
 fre géographie politique
 grk πολιτική γεωγραφία
 ita geografia politica
 por geografia política
 spa geografía política
 usa political geography

political ideology

fin poliittinen ideologia
 ger Politische Ideologie
 nld politieke ideologie
 nor politisk ideologi
 swe politisk ideologi
 fre idéologie politique
 grk πολιτική ιδεολογία
 ita ideologia politica
 por ideologia política
 spa ideología política
 usa political ideology

political organisation

fin poliittinen järjestö
 ger Politische Organisation
 nld politieke organisatie
 nor politisk organisasjon
 swe politisk organisation
 fre organisation politique
 grk πολιτική οργάνωση
 ita organizzazione politica
 por organizações políticas
 spa organización política
 usa political organization

political party

fin poliittinen puolue
 ger Politische Partei
 nld politieke partij
 nor politisk parti
 swe politiskt parti
 fre parti politique
 grk πολιτικό κόμμα
 ita partito politico
 por partidos políticos
 spa partidos políticos
 usa political party

political power

fin poliittinen valta
 ger Politische Macht
 nld politieke macht
 nor politisk makt
 swe politisk makt
 fre pouvoir politique
 grk πολιτική εξουσία
 ita potere politico
 por poder político
 spa poder político
 usa political power

politics

fin politiikka
 ger Politik (allgemein)
 nld politiek
 nor politikk (samfunnsstyring)

swe politik
 fre politique
 grk πολιτική (επιστήμη)/πολιτικά/πολιτολογία
 ita politica
 por política (ciência)
 spa política
 usa politics

pollen

fin siitepöly
 ger Pollen
 nld stuifmeel
 nor pollen
 swe pollen; frömjöl
 fre pollen
 grk γύρη
 ita polline
 por pólen
 spa polen
 usa pollen

pollutant

fin saastuttavat aineet, saasteet
 ger Schadstoff
 nld verontreinigende stoffen
 nor forurensende stoff
 swe föroreningar; miljöföroreningar
 fre polluant
 grk ρύποι/ρυπογόνες ουσίες
 ita inquinanti
 por poluentes
 spa contaminantes
 usa pollutant

pollutant absorption

fin saasteen imeytyminen
 ger Schadstoffaufnahme
 nld opname van verontreinigende stoffen
 nor absorpsjon av forurensende stoff
 swe absorption av miljöföroreningar
 fre absorption de polluant
 grk απορρόφηση ρύπων
 ita assorbimento di inquinanti
 por absorção de poluentes
 spa absorción contaminante
 usa pollutant absorption

pollutant accumulation

fin saasteen kasautuminen
 ger Schadstoffakkumulation
 nld opstapeling van verontreinigende stoffen
 nor forurensningsakkumulasjon
 swe ackumulering av miljöföroreningar
 fre accumulation de polluant
 grk (συσ)σώρευση ρύπων
 ita accumulo di inquinanti
 por acumulação de poluentes
 spa acumulación contaminante
 usa pollutant accumulation

pollutant analysis

fin saasteanalyysi
 ger Schadstoffanalyse
 nld analyse verontreinigende stoffen
 nor forurensningsanalyse

swe		swe	nedfall av miljöföroreningar; avlagring av miljöföroreningar
fre	analyse de polluant	fre	retombée des polluants
grk	ανάλυση ρύπων	grk	κατακρημνίσεις (εναπόθεση) ρύπων
ita	analisi degli inquinanti	ita	deposizione di inquinanti
por	análise de poluentes	por	deposição de poluentes
spa	análisis de contaminantes	spa	deposición contaminante
usa	pollutant analysis	usa	pollutant deposition

pollutant assessment

fin	saastearviointi
ger	Schadstoffbewertung
nld	inschatting van een verontreinigende stof
nor	vurdering av forurensende stoff
swe	bedömning av miljöföroreningar
fre	évaluation des polluants
grk	αποτίμηση ρύπων
ita	valutazione degli inquinanti
por	avaliação de poluentes
spa	evaluación contaminante
usa	pollutant assessment

pollutant behaviour

fin	saasteiden käyttäytyminen
ger	Schadstoffverhalten
nld	gedraging van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensende stoffers oppførsel
swe	uppträdande av miljöföroreningar
fre	comportement des polluants
grk	συμπεριφορά των ρύπων
ita	comportamento degli inquinanti
por	comportamento de poluentes
spa	comportamiento contaminante
usa	pollutant behavior

pollutant concentration

fin	saastepitoisuus
ger	Schadstoffkonzentration
nld	gehalte aan verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningskonsentrasjon
swe	koncentration av miljöföroreningar
fre	concentration de polluant
grk	συγκέντρωση ρύπων
ita	concentrazione di inquinanti
por	concentração de poluentes
spa	concentración contaminante
usa	pollutant concentration

pollutant degradation

fin	saasteen hajoaminen
ger	Schadstoffabbau
nld	afbraak van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	nedbryting av forurensning
swe	nedbrytning av miljöföroreningar
fre	dégradation des polluants
grk	αποικοδόμηση (διάσπαση) των ρύπων
ita	degradazione degli inquinanti
por	degradação de poluentes
spa	degradación contaminante
usa	pollutant degradation

pollutant deposition

fin	saasteen kerrostuminen
ger	Schadstoffdeposition
nld	afzetting van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningsavsetning

pollutant dispersion

fin	saasteen hajautuminen
ger	Schadstoffausbreitung
nld	verstooiing van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningsdispersjon
swe	spridning av miljöföroreningar
fre	diffusion de polluant
grk	διασπορά των ρύπων
ita	dispersione degli inquinanti
por	dispersão de poluentes
spa	dispersión de contaminantes
usa	pollutant dispersion

pollutant distribution

fin	saastejakauma
ger	Schadstoffverteilung
nld	verdeling van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	fordeling av forurensende stoff
swe	fördelning av miljöföroreningar; spridning av miljöföroreningar
fre	distribution des polluants
grk	κατανομή των ρύπων
ita	distribuzione degli inquinanti
por	distribuição de poluentes
spa	distribución de contaminantes
usa	pollutant distribution

pollutant elimination

fin	saasteen poisto
ger	Schadstoffelimination
nld	verwijdering van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningseliminering
swe	avlägsning av miljöföroreningar
fre	élimination de polluant
grk	εξάλειψη (απομάκρυνση) των ρύπων
ita	eliminazione degli inquinanti
por	eliminação de poluentes
spa	eliminación contaminante
usa	pollutant elimination

pollutant emission

fin	saastepäästö
ger	Schadstoffemission
nld	uitstoot van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningsutslipp
swe	emission av miljöföroreningar
fre	émission de polluant
grk	εκπομπή ρύπων
ita	emissione di inquinanti
por	emissão de poluentes
spa	emisión contaminante
usa	pollutant emission

pollutant evolution

fin	saasteen kehittyminen
ger	Schadstoffentwicklung

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	verval van verontreinigende stoffen	nld	binding van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningsutvikling	nor	immobilisering av forurensning
swe	utveckling av miljöföroreningar	swe	immobilisering av föroreningar
fre	évolution des polluants	fre	immobilisation des polluants
grk	εξέλιξη των ρύπων	grk	αδρανοποίηση (ακινητοποιήση) των ρύπων
ita	destino dell'inquinante	ita	immobilizzazione degli inquinanti
por	evolução de poluentes	por	imobilização de poluentes
spa	evolución contaminante	spa	inmovilización contaminante
usa	pollutant evolution	usa	pollutant immobilization

pollutant exposure

fin	saastealtistus
ger	Schadstoffexposition
nld	blootstelling aan verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningseksponering
swe	föroreningsexponering
fre	exposition aux polluants
grk	έκθεση σε ρύπους
ita	esposizione agli inquinanti
por	exposição a poluentes
spa	exposición contaminante
usa	pollutant exposure

pollutant level

fin	saastumistaso
ger	Schadstoffkonzentration
nld	verontreinigingsgraad
nor	forurensningsnivå
swe	
fre	niveau de présence d'un polluant
grk	επίπεδο ρύπου
ita	livello degli inquinanti
por	níveis de poluentes
spa	nivel de contaminantes
usa	pollutant level

pollutant flow

fin	saasteen virtaus
ger	Schadstofffluß
nld	stroom van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningsflyt
swe	föroreningsflöde
fre	flux de polluant
grk	ροή ρύπου
ita	flusso dell'inquinante
por	fluxos de poluentes
spa	flujo de agente contaminante
usa	pollutant flow

pollutant load

fin	ympäristökuormitus
ger	Schadstoffbelastung
nld	verontreinigingsbelasting (druk)
nor	forurensningsbelastning
swe	
fre	charge de polluant
grk	ρυπαντικό φορτίο
ita	carico inquinante
por	carga de poluentes
spa	carga de contaminantes
usa	pollutant load

pollutant formation

fin	saasteen muodostus
ger	Schadstoffbildung
nld	vorming van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningsdannelse
swe	bildning av miljöföroreningar
fre	formation des polluants
grk	σχηματισμός (δημιουργία) ρύπων
ita	formazione di inquinanti
por	formação de poluentes
spa	formación contaminante
usa	pollutant formation

pollutant migration

fin	saasteen kulkeutuminen
ger	Schadstoffwanderung
nld	migratie van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	migrasjon av forurensende stoff
swe	förflyttning av miljöföroreningar
fre	migration de polluant
grk	μετανάστευση ρύπων
ita	migrazione di inquinante
por	migrações de poluentes
spa	migración contaminante
usa	pollutant migration

pollutant immission

fin	saastepäästö
ger	Schadstoffimmission
nld	immissies van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningsimmissjon
swe	immission av miljöföroreningar
fre	immission des polluants
grk	εισορή ρύπων/δχληση από ρύπους
ita	immissione di inquinanti
por	imissões de poluentes
spa	emisión contaminante
usa	pollutant immission

pollutant mobilisation

fin	saasteen mobilisointi
ger	Schadstoffmobilisierung
nld	het vrijkomen van verontreinigende stoffen
nor	forurensningsmobilisering
swe	mobilisering av föroreningar
fre	mobilisation des polluants
grk	κινητοποίηση ρύπων
ita	mobilizzazione degli inquinanti
por	mobilização de poluentes
spa	movilización contaminante
usa	pollutant mobilization

pollutant immobilisation

fin	saasteen immobilisointi, kiinnittäminen
ger	Schadstoffimmobilisierung

pollutant monitoring

fin	saastevalvonta
ger	Schadstoffüberwachung

nld meting van verontreinigende stoffen
 nor overvåking av forurensende stoff
 swe övertvakning av miljöföroreningar
 fre surveillance des polluants
 grk παρακολούθηση των ρύπων
 ita monitoraggio degli inquinanti
 por monitorização de poluentes
 spa vigilancia de contaminantes
 usa pollutant monitoring

pollutant pathway

fin epäpuhtauksien kulkeutumisyvälyä
 ger Schadstoffverbleib
 nld pad gevolgd door verontreinigende stoffen
 nor forurensningsveg
 swe utvecklingsbana för miljöföroreningar
 fre cheminement des polluants
 grk διαδρομή των ρύπων
 ita percorso degli inquinanti
 por trayecto de poluentes
 spa trayectoria de contaminantes
 usa pollutant pathway

pollutant reduction

fin saasteen vähentäminen
 ger Schadstoffminderung
 nld terugdringen van milieuverontreiniging
 nor forurensningsreduksjon
 swe minskning av förorening
 fre diminution de la quantité de polluants
 grk ελάττωση των ρύπων
 ita riduzione degli inquinanti
 por redução de poluentes
 spa reducción contaminante
 usa pollutant reduction

pollutant remobilisation

fin saasteen uudelleen mobilisointi
 ger Schadstoffremobilisierung
 nld het opnieuw vrijkomen van verontreinigende stoffen
 nor remobilisering av forurensning
 swe återmobilisering av föroreningar
 fre remise en mouvement des polluants
 grk επανενεργοποίηση των ρύπων
 ita ri-mobilizzazione degli inquinanti
 por remobilização de poluentes
 spa removilización contaminante
 usa pollutant remobilization

pollutant source identification

fin saastelähteen toteaminen
 ger Bestimmung der Schadstoffquelle
 nld vaststelling verontreinigingsbronnen
 nor identifisering av forurensningskilde
 swe identification de la source de pollution
 grk ταυτοποίηση πηγής ρύπου
 ita identificazione delle fonti inquinanti
 por identificação das fontes poluentes
 spa identificación de fuentes contaminantes
 usa pollutant source identification

polluted matter

fin saastunut aine
 ger Schmutzstoff
 nld verontreinigd materiaal
 nor forurensset materiale
 swe förorenad substans
 fre matière polluée
 grk ρυπασμένη ύλη
 ita materiale inquinato
 por matéria poluída
 spa materia contaminada
 usa polluted matter

polluted site

fin saastunut alue
 ger Verunreinigter Standort
 nld verontreinigde plaats
 nor forurensset område
 swe förorenat område
 fre site pollué
 grk ρυπασμένη τοποθεσία (περιοχή)
 ita sito inquinato
 por zonas poluídas
 spa sitio contaminado
 usa polluted site

polluter-pays principle

fin periaate, jonka mukaan saastuttajan olisi maksettava
 ger Verursacherprinzip
 nld het vervuiler betaalt-principe
 nor forurensbetaler-prinsipp
 swe förorenaren betalar (PPP)
 fre principe pollueur payeur
 grk αρχή "ο ρυπαίνων πληρώνει"
 ita principio inquinatore-pagatore
 por princípio do poluidor-pagador
 spa principio contaminador-pagador
 usa polluter-pays principle

pollution

fin saastuminen, saaste
 ger Verunreinigung
 nld verontreiniging
 nor forurensning
 swe förorening, miljöförstöring
 fre pollution
 grk ρύπανση
 ita inquinamento
 por poluição
 spa contaminación
 usa pollution

pollution abatement

fin saasteen vähentäminen
 ger Bekämpfung der Verschmutzung
 nld bestrijding van (milieu)verontreiniging
 nor forurensningsbekjemping
 swe föroreningsbekämpning; bekämpande av föroreningar
 fre réduction de la pollution
 grk αντιρρπαντική προστασία
 ita abbattimento dell'inquinamento
 por diminuição progressiva da poluição
 spa mitigación de la contaminación

usa	pollution abatement	grk	επένδυση για τον έλεγχο της ρύπανσης
		ita	investimento antinquinamento
		por	investimentos antipoluição
		spa	inversión de control de contaminación
		usa	pollution control investment
pollution abatement equipment			
fin	saastumisen vähentämiseen tarkoitettut välineet		
ger	Umweltschutzanlage		
nld	uitrusting voor de bestrijding van milieuverontreiniging		
nor	forurensningsbekjempingsutstyr		
swe	utrustning för föroreningsbekämpning		
fre	moyens de réduction de la pollution		
grk	εξοπλισμός αντιρρυπαντικής προστασίας		
ita	apparecchiatura per il disinquinamento		
por	diminuição progressiva da poluição (equipamento)		
spa	equipo de mitigación de la contaminación		
usa	pollution abatement equipment		
pollution abatement waste			
fin	jätteen puhdistaminen		
ger	Abfallsanierung		
nld	afvalsanering		
nor	opprydding av avfall		
swe	avfallsuppröjning		
fre	déchet d'action de dépollution		
grk	Απόβλητα διεργασιών καθαρισμού		
ita	rifiuto di disinquinamento		
por	matéria residual (tratamento de resíduos)		
spa	desecho de limpieza		
usa	clean-up waste		
pollution control			
fin	ympäristönsuojelu		
ger	Emissionsminderung		
nld	beheersing van milieuverontreiniging		
nor	forurensningsbekjemping		
swe	föroreningsbekämpning; reglering av utsläpp		
fre	lutte contre la pollution		
grk	έλεγχος της ρύπανσης		
ita	controllo dell'inquinamento		
por	controlo da poluição		
spa	control de la contaminación		
usa	pollution control		
pollution control equipment			
fin	ympäristönsuojelussa tarvittavat laitteet		
ger	Umweltschutzgerät		
nld	uitrusting voor de beheersing van milieuverontreiniging		
nor	forurensningsbekjempingsutstyr		
swe	utrustning för föroreningsbekämpning; utrustning för reglering av utsläpp		
fre	équipement de lutte contre la pollution		
grk	εξοπλισμός ελέγχου της ρύπανσης		
ita	dispositivo per il controllo dell'inquinamento		
por	controlo da poluição (equipamento)		
spa	equipo de control de contaminación		
usa	pollution control equipment		
pollution control investment			
fin	investointi ympäristönsuojeluun		
ger	Umweltschutzinvestition		
nld	investering voor de beheersing van milieuverontreiniging		
nor	investering i forurensningsbekjemping		
swe	investering i föroreningsbekämpning		
fre	investissement antipollution		
		grk	επένδυση για τον έλεγχο της ρύπανσης
		ita	investimento antinquinamento
		por	investimentos antipoluição
		spa	inversión de control de contaminación
		usa	pollution control investment
pollution control measure			
fin	ympäristönsuojelutoimenpide		
ger	Umweltschutzmaßnahme		
nld	maatregel ter bestrijding van milieuverontreiniging		
nor	forurensningsbekjempingstiltak		
swe	föroreningsbekämpande åtgärd		
fre	measure de lutte contre la pollution		
grk	μέτρο ελέγχου της ρύπανσης		
ita	lotta contro l'inquinamento		
por	poluição (medidas de controlo)		
spa	lucha contra la contaminación		
usa	pollution control measure		
pollution control regulation			
fin	saastumisen valnonnan säädös		
ger	Umweltschutzvorschrift		
nld	regelgeving milieuverontreiniging		
nor	forskrift for forurensningskontroll		
swe	réglementation de lutte contre la pollution		
grk	κανονισμοί ελέγχου για την ρύπανση		
ita	disposizioni sul controllo dell'inquinamento		
por	regulamentos de controlo da poluição		
spa	disposición sobre el control de la contaminación		
usa	pollution control regulation		
pollution control technology			
fin	ympäristönsuojeluteknikka		
ger	Umweltschutztechnik		
nld	technologie voor de bestrijding van milieuverontreiniging		
nor	teknologi for forurensningskontroll		
swe	föroreningsbekämpande teknik		
fre	technologie de lutte contre la pollution		
grk	τεχνολογία ελέγχου της ρύπανσης		
ita	tecnologia per la gestione dell'inquinamento		
por	tecnologia de controlo da poluição		
spa	tecnología de control de la contaminación		
usa	pollution control technology		
pollution cost			
fin	saastekustannukset		
ger	Kosten der Verunreinigung		
nld	kosten van milieuverontreiniging		
nor	forurensningsrelaterte kostnader		
swe	kostnader orsakade av miljöföroreningar		
fre	coût de la pollution		
grk	κόστος της ρύπανσης		
ita	costi dell'inquinamento		
por	custos da poluição		
spa	costes de la contaminación		
usa	pollution cost		
pollution criterion			
fin	saastumiskriteeri		
ger	Verschmutzungskriterien		
nld	verontreinigingscriteria		
nor	forurensningskriterium		
swe			

fre	critère de pollution
grk	κριτήριο για την ρύπανση
ita	criteri di inquinamento
por	poluição (identificadores)
spa	criterios de contaminación
usa	pollution criterion

pollution effect

fin	saasteen vaikutus
ger	Auswirkung der Verunreinigung
nld	gevolgen van milieuverontreiniging
nor	forurensningseffekt
swe	föroreningsens effekt
fre	effet de pollution
grk	επίδραση (επιπτώσεις) της ρύπανσης
ita	effetto dell'inquinamento
por	efeitos da poluição
spa	efectos de la contaminación
usa	pollution effect

pollution indicator

fin	saasteindikaattori
ger	Verschmutzungsindikator
nld	indicator van milieuverontreiniging
nor	forurensningsindikator
swe	föroreningsindikator
fre	indicateur de pollution
grk	δείκτης (της) ρύπανσης
ita	indicatore d'inquinamento
por	indicadores da poluição
spa	indicadores de contaminación
usa	pollution indicator

pollution insurance

fin	saastevakuutus
ger	Umweltschutzversicherung
nld	verzekering tegen milieuverontreiniging
nor	forsikring mot forurensning
swe	föroreningsförsäkring
fre	assurance pollution
grk	ασφάλιση για ρύπανση
ita	assicurazione inquinamento
por	seguros de poluição
spa	seguro de contaminación
usa	pollution insurance

pollution liability

fin	vastuu saastuttamisesta
ger	Umwelthaftung
nld	aansprakelijkheid voor milieuverontreiniging
nor	erstatningsansvar for forurensning
swe	ansvarighet för miljöföroreningar
fre	responsabilité de la pollution
grk	ευθύνη για τη ρύπανση
ita	responsabilità per l'inquinamento
por	responsabilidade por danos causados pela poluição
spa	responsabilidad por contaminación
usa	pollution liability

pollution load

fin	saastekuorma
ger	Schadstoffbelastung
nld	verontreinigingswaarde
nor	forurensningsbelastning
swe	föroreningsbelastning

fre	charge polluante
grk	ρυπαντικό φορτίο
ita	carico di inquinamento
por	carga poluente
spa	carga contaminante
usa	pollution load

pollution measurement

fin	saasteen mittaus
ger	Schadstoffmessung
nld	meting milieuverontreiniging
nor	forurensningsmåling
swe	mätning av miljöföroreningar
fre	mesure de pollution
grk	μέτρηση της ρύπανσης
ita	misura dell'inquinamento
por	medição da poluição
spa	medida de la contaminación
usa	pollution measurement

pollution monitoring

fin	saastumisen seuranta
ger	Umweltmonitoring
nld	bemonstering milieuverontreiniging
nor	forurensningsovervåking
swe	övervakning av miljöföroreningar
fre	surveillance de la pollution
grk	παρακολούθηση της ρύπανσης
ita	monitoraggio dell'inquinamento
por	monitorização da poluição
spa	vigilancia de contaminantes
usa	pollution monitoring

pollution norm

fin	saastenormi
ger	Schadstoffnorm
nld	milieuverontreinigingsnorm
nor	forurensningsnorm
swe	normer för miljöföroreningar
fre	norme de pollution
grk	κανόνες ρύπανσης
ita	norme sull'inquinamento
por	normas de controlo de poluição
spa	normas sobre contaminación
usa	pollution norm

pollution prevention

fin	saastumisen ehkäisy
ger	Verhütung von Umweltverschmutzung
nld	voorkomen van milieuverontreiniging
nor	forurensningsforebygging
swe	förebyggande av miljöföroreningar
fre	prévention des pollutions
grk	πρόληψη της ρύπανσης
ita	prevenzione dell'inquinamento
por	prevenção da poluição
spa	prevención de la contaminación
usa	pollution prevention

pollution risk

fin	saastumisriski
ger	Umweltverschmutzungsrisiko
nld	milieuverontreinigingsrisico
nor	forurensningsrisiko
swe	risk för miljöföroreningar

fre risque de pollution
grk κίνδυνος ρύπανσης
ita rischio di inquinamento
por riscos de poluição
spa riesgos de contaminación
usa pollution risk

pollution sink

fin saastelaskema
ger Schadstoffsenske
nld plaats waar milieuverontreiniging in de bodem doordringt
nor synkebrønn
swe föroreningsränka
fre puits de pollution
grk εστία (απορρόφησης της) ρύπανσης
ita bacino di inquinamento
por diminuição da poluição
spa vertedero de contaminación
usa pollution sink

pollution type

fin saastetyyppi
ger Schadstofftyp
nld soort milieuverontreiniging
nor forurensningstype
swe typ av förorening
fre type de pollution
grk είδος ρύπανσης
ita tipo di inquinamento
por tipos de poluição
spa tipo de contaminación
usa pollution type

polybrominated biphenyl

fin polybromattu bifenyyl
ger Polybrombiphenyl
nld polybroombifenyyl
nor polybromert bifenyyl
swe polybromerad bifenyyl; polybromerad difenyyl
fre polybromobiphényle
grk πολυβρομιωμένο διφαινύλιο
ita bifenili polibromurati
por bifenilos polibromados
spa bifenilos polibromados
usa polybrominated biphenyl

polychlordibenzo-p-dioxin

fin polyklooridibentso-p-dioksiini
ger Polychloriertes Dibenzo-p-Dioxin
nld polychloordibenzo-p-dioxine
nor polyklorert dibenzodioksin
swe polyklordibenzodioxin
fre dioxine-p de dibenzofuranne polychloré
grk πολυχλωροδιβενζο-π-διοξίνη
ita policlorodibenzo-p-diossina
por policlorodibenzo
spa dioxina de polychlordibenzo-p
usa polychlordibenzo-p-dioxin

polychlorinated biphenyl

fin polykloorattu bifenyyl
ger Polychlorbiphenyl
nld polychloorbifenyyl
nor PCB

swe polyklorerad bifenyyl; polyklorerad difenyyl
fre polychlorobiphényle
grk πολυχλωριωμένο διφαινύλιο
ita bifenili policlorurati
por bifenilos policlorados
spa bifenilos policlorados
usa polychlorinated biphenyl

polychlorinated dibenzofuran

fin polyklooribentsofuraani
ger Polychlordibenzofuran
nld polychloordibenzofuraan
nor polyklorert dibenzofuran
swe polyklordibenzofuran
fre polychlorodibenzofurane
grk πολυχλωριωμένο διβενζοφουράνιο
ita dibenzofurani policlorurati
por policlorodibenzofurano
spa dibenzofurano policlorinado
usa polychlorinated dibenzofuran

polychlorinated terphenyl

fin polykloorattu terfenyyl
ger Polychlorterphenyle
nld polychloorterfenyl
nor polyklorert terfenyl
swe polyklorerad terfenyl (PCT)
fre polychloroterphényle
grk πολυχλωριωμένο τερφαινύλιο
ita terfenili policlorurati
por terfenilopoliclorados
spa terfenilos policlorados
usa polychlorinated terphenyl

polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

fin polysyklinen aromaattinen hiilivety
ger Polyzyklische aromatische Kohlenwasserstoffe
nld polycyclische aromatische koolwaterstof
nor PAH
swe polycykliskt aromatiskt kolväte
fre hydrocarbure aromatique polycyclique
grk πολυκυκλικός αρωματικός υδρογονάνθρακας
ita idrocarburi aromatici policiclici
por hidrocarbonetos policíclicos aromáticos
spa hidrocarburo aromático policíclico
usa polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon

polycyclic hydrocarbon

fin polysyklinen hiilivety
ger Polyzyklischer Kohlenwasserstoff
nld polycyclische koolwaterstof
nor polysyklisk hydrokarbon
swe polycykliskt kolväte
fre hydrocarbure polycyclique
grk πολυκυκλικός υδρογονάνθρακας
ita idrocarburi policiclici
por hidrocarbonetos policíclicos
spa hidrocarburo policíclico
usa polycyclic hydrocarbon

polyethylene terephthalate

fin polyteenitereftalaatti
ger Polyäthylenterephthalat
nld polyethyleentereftalaat
nor polyetylentereftal

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	pegoterat; polyetylaterftalat
fre	polyéthylène téréphtalate
grk	πολυτερεφθαλικό αιθυλένιο (πεγοτεράτη)
ita	polietilentereftalato
por	tereftalatos de polietileno
spa	polietileno terephtalate
usa	polyethylene terephtalate

polygon

fin	monikulmio
ger	Polygon
nld	veelhoek
nor	polygon
swe	polygon
fre	polygone
grk	πολύγωνο
ita	poligono
por	polígono
spa	polígono
usa	polygon

polymer

fin	polymeeri
ger	Polymer
nld	polymeer
nor	polymer
swe	polymer
fre	polymère
grk	πολυμερές
ita	polimeri
por	polímeros
spa	polímeros
usa	polymer

polymerisation

fin	polymerointi, polymeroituminen
ger	Polymerisation
nld	polymerisatie
nor	polymerisering
swe	polymerisation
fre	polymérisation
grk	πολυμερισμός
ita	polimerizzazione
por	polimerização
spa	polimerización
usa	polymerization

polyvinyl chloride

fin	polyvinylikloridi
ger	Polyvinylchlorid
nld	polyvinylchloride
nor	polyvinylklorid
swe	polyvinylklorid
fre	polychlorure de vinyle
grk	πολυχλωρίδιο του βινυλίου
ita	cloruro di polivinile
por	cloreto de polivinilo
spa	policloruro de vinilo
usa	polyvinyl chloride

pond

fin	lampi
ger	Weiher
nld	vijver
nor	pytt

swe	damm
fre	étang
grk	δεξαμενή/τεχνητή λίμνη
ita	stagno
por	tanques
spa	estanque
usa	pond

pool

fin	lammikko, amme
ger	Tümpel
nld	vijver
nor	vannbasseng
swe	pöl; göl; damm; pool; bassäng
fre	mare
grk	δεξαμενή/λεκάνη/κοινοπραξία/όμιλος
ita	pozza
por	charcos
spa	grupo
usa	pool

population (ecological)

fin	populaatio
ger	Population
nld	populatie (ecologisch)
nor	populasjon
swe	bestånd
fre	population (écologique)
grk	πληθυσμός [οικολογικός]
ita	popolazione (ecologia)
por	populações (ecologia)
spa	poblaciones
usa	population (ecological)

population density

fin	asukastiheys
ger	Bevölkerungsdichte
nld	bevolkingsdichtheid
nor	befolkningstetthet
swe	befolkningstäthet; folktäthet
fre	densité de population
grk	πυκνότητα πληθυσμού
ita	densità della popolazione
por	densidade populacional
spa	densidad de población
usa	population density

population distribution

fin	asukasjakauma
ger	Bevölkerungsverteilung
nld	bevolkings spreiding
nor	populasjonsfordeling
swe	
fre	distribution démographique
grk	κατανομή πληθυσμού
ita	distribuzione della popolazione
por	distribuição da população
spa	distribución de la población
usa	population distribution

population dynamics

fin	kannanvaihtelu; populaatiodynamiikka
ger	Populationsdynamik
nld	bevolkingsdemografie
nor	populasjonsdynamikk

swe	populationsdynamik	swe	befolkningsutveckling; demografisk utveckling
fre	dynamique de population	fre	évolution démographique
grk	πληθυσμιακή δυναμική	grk	δημογραφική τάση (άνθρωποι)/πληθυσμιακή τάση (ζώα)
ita	dinamica della popolazione	ita	tendenza della popolazione
por	dinâmica de populações	por	tendências demográficas
spa	dinámica de poblaciones	spa	tendencia de población
usa	population dynamics	usa	population trend

population ecology

fin	populaatioekologia
ger	Populationsökologie
nld	populatie-ecologie
nor	populasjonsøkologi
swe	populationsekologi
fre	écologie des populations
grk	οικολογία των πληθυσμών
ita	ecologia delle popolazioni
por	ecologia de populações
spa	ecología de población
usa	population ecology

population growth

fin	väestönkasvu
ger	Bevölkerungswachstum
nld	bevolkingsgroei
nor	befolkningsvekst
swe	ökning av folkmängden; befolkningstillväxt
fre	accroissement de la population
grk	αύξηση του πληθυσμού
ita	crescita della popolazione
por	crecimento demográfico
spa	crecimiento de la población
usa	population growth

population movement

fin	demografinen muutos, väestöllinen muutos
ger	Bevölkerungsbewegung
nld	bevolkingsontwikkeling
nor	befolkningsforflytning
swe	demografisk förändring; befolkningstillväxt
fre	mouvement de population
grk	πληθυσμιακή κίνηση
ita	movimento di popolazioni
por	movimentos da população
spa	movimiento de población
usa	population movement

population structure

fin	väestörakenne
ger	Bevölkerungsstruktur
nld	bevolkingsstructuur
nor	befolkningsstruktur
swe	befolkningsstruktur
fre	structure de la population
grk	διάρθρωση του πληθυσμού
ita	struttura della popolazione
por	estrutura da população
spa	estructura de la población
usa	population structure

population trend

fin	väkiluvun ja väestörakenteen kehitys
ger	Bevölkerungsentwicklung
nld	bevolkingstrend
nor	befolkningsutvikling

poriferan

fin	sienieläimet
ger	Schwämme
nld	sponzen
nor	Porifera
swe	Porifera (svampdjur)
fre	éponge
grk	σπογγοειδή/σπογγόζωα
ita	poriferi
por	espongiários
spa	esponjas
usa	poriferan

posidonia

fin	vitakasvit
ger	Posidonia
nld	posidonia (soort schaaldier)
nor	posidonia
swe	Posidonia oceanica (Poseidons skägg)
fre	posidonie
grk	ποσειδωνία
ita	posidonia
por	posidónias
spa	posidonia
usa	posidonia

post-treatment

fin	jälkikäsitelly
ger	Nachbehandlung
nld	nabehandeling
nor	etterbehandling
swe	efterbehandling
fre	post-traitement
grk	επεξεργασία εκ των υστέρων
ita	post-trattamento
por	pós-tratamento (qualidade da água)
spa	post-tratamiento
usa	post-treatment

potash

fin	potaska; kaliumhydroksidi
ger	Pottasche
nld	potas
nor	kaliumkarbonat
swe	pottaska; kaliumklorid
fre	potasse
grk	ποτάσ(σ)α/ανθρακικό κάλιο
ita	potassa
por	potássio
spa	potasa
usa	potash

potassium fertiliser

fin	kalilannoite
ger	Kalidünger
nld	messtof met kalium

nor kaliumgjødsel
swe kaliumgödselmedel
fre engrais potassique
grk καλιούχο λίπασμα
ita fertilizzante potassico
por fertilizantes de potássio
spa fertilizante de potasio
usa potassium fertilizer

poultry

fin siipikarja
ger Geflügel
nld pluimvee
nor fjærfe
swe fjäderfä
fre volaille
grk πουλερικά
ita pollame
por aves de capoeira
spa aves de corral
usa poultry

poultry farming

fin siipikarjan kasvatus
ger Geflügelfarm
nld pluimveefokkerij
nor fjørfeproduksjon
swe fjäderfäavel
fre ferme avicole
grk πτηνοτροφία
ita allevamento di pollame
por aviários
spa granja avícola
usa poultry farming

poverty

fin köyhyys
ger Armut
nld armoede
nor fattigdom
swe fattigdom
fre pauvreté
grk φτώχεια/ένδεια/απορία
ita povertà
por pobreza
spa pobreza
usa poverty

power company

fin voimayhtiö
ger Energieversorgungsunternehmen
nld energiebedrijf
nor energiselskap
swe kraftföretag
fre compagnie d'électricité
grk επιχείρηση ηλεκτρισμού
ita ente per l'energia
por companhias eléctricas
spa compañía energética
usa power company

power station

fin voimalaitos, voimala
ger Kraftwerk
nld elektriciteitscentrale

nor kraftverk
swe kraftstation
fre centrale électrique
grk σταθμός παραγωγής ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας
ita centrale elettrica
por estações de electricidade
spa central eléctrica
usa power station

power station derating

fin voimalaitoksen alentaminen luokituksessa
ger Steuerbefreiung von Kraftwerken
nld onderbelasting van een elektriciteitscentrale
nor skattefritak for kraftstasjoner
swe redution av krafstationer
fre déclassement de centrale
grk χαλάρωση (περιορισμός) λειτουργίας σταθμού
ita declassamento di centrale
por redução de capacidade (centrais eléctricas)
spa reducción de potencia de central eléctrica
usa power station derating

power-heat relation

fin energian ja lämmön suhde
ger Wärme-Kraft-Beziehung
nld warmte-krachtkoppeling
nor kraft-varmeforhold
swe förhållandet kraft-värme
fre ratio chaleur/ énergie fournie
grk σχέση ηλεκτρισμού-θερμότητας
ita relazione calore-lavoro
por relação calor-energia
spa relación fuerza-calor
usa power-heat relation

pre-emption

fin etuosto-oikeus, ennakko-osto-oikeus
ger Vorkaufsrecht
nld voorkoop
nor forkjøpsrett
swe förköp; förköpsrätt
fre préemption
grk προαγορά/δικαίωμα προτίμησης
ita prelazione
por preempção
spa derecho preferente de compra
usa pre-emption

pre-emption zone

fin etuosto-oikeusalue
ger Gebiet mit Vorkaufsrecht
nld zone die valt onder een recht van voorkoop
nor forkjøpsrettssone
swe område med företrädesrätt
fre zone de préemption
grk περιοχή προτιμησησικής αγοράς
ita zona di prelazione
por zonas de preempção
spa zona de derecho preferente de compra
usa pre-emption zone

precautionary principle

fin varovaisuusperiaate
ger Vorsorgeprinzip
nld voorzorgsbeginsel

nor	føre-var-prinsipp	nor	ferdighus
swe	försiktighetsprincip	swe	monteringsbyggnad; elementbyggnad
fre	principe de précaution	fre	bâtiment préfabriqué
grk	αρχή της προφύλαξης	grk	προκατασκευασμένο κτήριο/ΠΡΟΚΑΤ
ita	principio precauzionale	ita	edificio prefabbricato
por	princípio de precaução	por	edifícios pré-fabricados
spa	principio preventivo	spa	construcciones prefabricadas
usa	precautionary principle	usa	prefabricated building

precipitation (chemical)

fin	saostaminen, saostuminen, sakka
ger	Fällung
nld	neerslag
nor	utfelling
swe	fällning
fre	précipitation (chimique)
grk	καθίζηση [χημική]
ita	precipitazione chimica
por	precipitação química
spa	precipitación (química)
usa	precipitation (chemical)

precipitation enhancement

fin	sademäärän lisäys; saostumisen lisäys
ger	Niederschlagserhöhung
nld	neerslagbevordering
nor	nedbørfremkalling
swe	stegring av fällning
fre	intensification des précipitations
grk	πύκνωση της καθίζησης
ita	aumento delle precipitazioni
por	intensificação da precipitação
spa	aumento de la precipitación
usa	precipitation enhancement

precision engineering

fin	hienomekaniikka
ger	Feinmechanik
nld	fijnmechanica
nor	finmekanikk
swe	finmekanik
fre	mécanique de précision
grk	μηχανική ακριβείας
ita	meccanica di precisione
por	mecânica de precisão
spa	mecánica de precisión
usa	precision engineering

predator

fin	saalistaja
ger	Prädator
nld	roofdier
nor	rovdyr
swe	rovdjur
fre	prédateur
grk	αρπακτικό
ita	predatore
por	predadores
spa	depredadores
usa	predator

prefabricated building

fin	valmistalo, elementtirakennus
ger	Fertigbau
nld	geprefabriceerd gebouw

prehistory

fin	esihistoria
ger	Vorgeschichte
nld	prehistorie
nor	forhistorisk tid
swe	förhistoria
fre	préhistoire
grk	προϊστορία/προϊστορική περίοδος
ita	preistoria
por	pré-história
spa	prehistoria
usa	prehistory

preliminary proceedings

fin	esikäsittely, esioikeudenkäynti
ger	Vorverfahren
nld	inleidende procedure
nor	forberedende rettergang
swe	inledande procedur
fre	procédure préliminaire
grk	προκαταρκτική διαδικασία
ita	procedimento preliminare
por	processos preliminares
spa	procedimiento preliminar
usa	preliminary proceedings

premium

fin	vakuutusmaksu
ger	Prämie
nld	toeslag
nor	premie
swe	tilläggsavgift; bidrag
fre	prime
grk	ασφάλιστρο/πριμ/αμοιβή/βραβείο
ita	premio (assicurativo)
por	prémios
spa	premio
usa	premium

preparation for market

fin	käsittely markkinoita varten
ger	Produktverpackung und-aufmachung
nld	marktpreparaat
nor	markedsforberedelse
swe	integrering i marknaden
fre	conditionnement
grk	προετοιμασία για την αγορά
ita	confezionamento
por	acondicionamento de produtos
spa	acondicionamiento del producto
usa	preparation for market

prescription

fin	määrääminen; resepti
ger	Vorschrift
nld	voorschrift

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	resept	nor	presse (media)
swe	hävd; prescription; ordination	swe	tryckning; press; förlag; tidningspress (pressen)
fre	prescription	fre	presse écrite
grk	παραγραφή	grk	πιεστήριο/πρέσα/Τύπος
ita	prescrizione	ita	stampa
por	prescrição	por	imprensa
spa	prescripción	spa	prensa
usa	prescription	usa	press

prescription statutory limitation

fin	vanhentumisaika
ger	Verjährung
nld	voorgeschreven verjaring(stermijn)
nor	foreldelse
swe	preskription
fre	restriction statutaire des prescriptions
grk	νόμιμη σύντμηση της προθεσμίας παραγραφής
ita	prescrizione acquisitiva
por	estatuto de prescrição
spa	limitación estatutaria de prescripción
usa	prescription statutory limitation

preservation of evidence

fin	todisteiden säilyttäminen
ger	Beweissicherung
nld	het bewaren van bewijsmateriaal
nor	bevissikring
swe	bevarande av bevis
fre	conservation de la preuve
grk	διατήρηση (αποδεικτικών) στοιχείων (μέσων)
ita	conservazione delle prove
por	preservação de provas
spa	preservación de pruebas
usa	preservation of evidence

preservative

fin	säilytysaine; kyllästysaine
ger	Konservierungsmittel
nld	bederfwerend middel
nor	konserveringsmiddel
swe	konserveringsmedel; skyddsmedel;
fre	agent conservateur
grk	συντηρητικό/προφυλακτικό
ita	conservante
por	conservantes
spa	conservantes
usa	preservative

preserve

fin	säilyttää
ger	Konserve
nld	handhaven
nor	konserver
swe	konserv; reservat
fre	conserve
grk	διατήρηση/κονσερβοποίηση
ita	conserva
por	conservas
spa	conservas
usa	preserve

press

fin	puristaa; sanomalehdistö; paino
ger	Presse
nld	pers

press release

fin	lehdistötiedote
ger	Pressemitteilung
nld	persmededeling
nor	pressemelding
swe	
fre	communiqué de presse
grk	δελτίο τύπου
ita	comunicato stampa
por	comunicados à imprensa
spa	comunicado de prensa
usa	press release

pressing

fin	puristava, puristaminen; kiireellinen
ger	Pressen
nld	persen
nor	pressing
swe	pressning
fre	pressage
grk	πίεση/συμπίεση/έκθλιψη/λιθοκόλληση
ita	spremitura
por	prensagem
spa	prensar
usa	pressing

pressure

fin	paine
ger	Druck
nld	druk
nor	trykk
swe	tryck
fre	pression
grk	πίεση/σύνθλιψη/τάση/διαφορά δυναμικού/φόρτος
ita	pressione
por	pressão
spa	presión
usa	pressure

pressure equipment

fin	painelaite
ger	Überdruckausrüstung
nld	hogedrukapparatuur
nor	trykkutstyr
swe	tryckutrustning
fre	équipement sous pression
grk	εξοπλισμός πρεσαρίσματος
ita	apparecchiatura sotto pressione
por	equipamento de pressão
spa	equipo de presión
usa	pressure equipment

pressure group

fin	painostusryhmä
ger	Interessengruppe

nld	belangengroep
nor	pressgruppe
swe	påtryckningsgrupp
fre	groupe de pression
grk	ομάδα πίεσης
ita	gruppo di pressione
por	grupos de pressão
spa	grupo de presión
usa	pressure group

prevention

fin	ehkäisy
ger	Vorbeugung
nld	voorkoming
nor	forebyggingsiltak
swe	förebyggande
fre	prévention
grk	πρόληψη/προφύλαξη
ita	prevenzione
por	prevenção
spa	prevención
usa	prevention

prevention measure

fin	ehkäisevä toimenpide
ger	Vorbeugungsmaßnahme
nld	voorkomingsmaatregel
nor	forebyggingsiltak
swe	förebyggande åtgärd
fre	mesure de prévention
grk	προληπτικό μέτρο
ita	misura di prevenzione
por	medidas de prevenção
spa	medida de prevención
usa	prevention measure

prevention of forest fires

fin	metsäpalojen ehkäisy
ger	Waldbrandverhütung
nld	voorkoming van bosbranden
nor	forebygging av skogbrann
swe	förebyggande av skogsbränder
fre	prévention des incendies de forêt
grk	πρόληψη των δασικών πυρκαγιών
ita	prevenzione degli incendi boschivi
por	prevenção de fogos florestais
spa	prevención de fuegos forestales
usa	prevention of forest fires

preventive health measure

fin	ehkäisevän terveydenhuollon toimenpide
ger	Gesundheitsvorsorge
nld	preventieve maatregel op het gebied van de gezondheid
nor	forebyggende helsetiltak
swe	förebyggande hälsovårdsåtgärd
fre	mesure préventive en matière de santé
grk	προληπτικό υγειονομικό μέτρο
ita	misura sanitaria preventiva
por	medidas preventivas (saúde)
spa	medida sanitaria preventiva
usa	preventive health measure

preventive information

fin	ehkäisevä tiedotus
ger	Vorbeugende Information
nld	preventieve informatie
nor	forebyggende informasjon
swe	förebyggande information
fre	information préventive
grk	προληπτική πληροφόρηση
ita	informazione preventiva
por	informação preventiva
spa	información preventiva
usa	preventive information

price

fin	hintaa
ger	Preis
nld	prijs
nor	pris (økonomi)
swe	pris
fre	prix
grk	τιμή
ita	prezzo
por	preços
spa	precios
usa	price

prices policy

fin	hintapolitiikka
ger	Preispolitik
nld	prijsbeleid
nor	prispolitikk
swe	prispolitik
fre	politique des prix
grk	πολιτική τιμών
ita	politica dei prezzi
por	política de preços
spa	política de precios
usa	prices policy

pricing policy of resources

fin	resurssien hinnoittelupolitiikka
ger	Preispolitik über Ressourcen
nld	prijzenbeleid inzake grondstoffen
nor	ressursprispolitikk
swe	politique de prix des ressources
fre	politique de prix des ressources
grk	πολιτική για την διατίμηση των πόρων
ita	politica dei prezzi delle risorse
por	política de preços (recursos naturais)
spa	política de precios de los recursos
usa	pricing policy of resources

primary education

fin	alkeisopetus, perusasteen koulutus
ger	Primarstufe
nld	primair onderwijs
nor	grunnutdanning
swe	grundläggande skolutbildning
fre	enseignement primaire
grk	πρωτοβάθμια εκπαίδευση
ita	istruzione elementare
por	ensino básico
spa	enseñanza primaria
usa	primary education

primary energy consumption

fin	primäärienergian kulutus
ger	Primärenergieverbrauch
nld	primaire energieverbruik
nor	primærenergiforbruk
swe	konsumtion av primärenergi
fre	consommation d'énergie primaire
grk	κατανάλωση πρωτογενούς ενέργειας
ita	consumo di energia primaria
por	consumo de energia primária
spa	consumo de energía primaria
usa	primary energy consumption

primary forest

fin	aarniometsä
ger	Primärwald
nld	oerbos
nor	urskog
swe	primärskog
fre	forêt primaire
grk	πρωτογενές δάσος
ita	foresta primaria
por	florestas primárias
spa	selva virgen
usa	primary forest

primary sector

fin	alkutuotanto
ger	Primärsektor
nld	primaire sector
nor	primærnæring
swe	primärsektor
fre	secteur primaire
grk	πρωτογενής τομέας
ita	settore primario
por	sector primário
spa	sector primario
usa	primary sector

primary treatment

fin	esikäsitteily, esipuhdistus
ger	Mechanische Abwasserreinigung
nld	primaire behandeling
nor	primærbehandling
swe	första reningssteget
fre	traitement primaire
grk	πρωτοβάθμια (πρώτη) επεξεργασία
ita	trattamento primario
por	tratamento primário
spa	tratamiento primario
usa	primary treatment

primate

fin	kädelliset
ger	Primaten
nld	primaten
nor	primat
swe	primater
fre	primates
grk	πρωτεύοντα
ita	primati
por	primatas
spa	primates
usa	primate

principle of sustainability

fin	kestävän kehityksen periaate
ger	Nachhaltigkeitsprinzip
nld	duurzaamheidsbeginsel
nor	bærekraftighetsprinsipp
swe	hållbarhetsprincipen
fre	principe de durabilité
grk	αρχή της βιωσιμότητας
ita	principio dello sviluppo sostenibile
por	princípio da sustentabilidade
spa	principio de continuidad
usa	principle of sustainability

printing industry

fin	graafinen teollisuus
ger	Druckindustrie
nld	drukkerij-industrie
nor	grafisk industri
swe	secteur de l'imprimerie
fre	secteur de l'imprimerie
grk	κλάδος της τυπογραφίας
ita	industria grafica
por	indústria gráfica
spa	industria gráfica
usa	printing industry

printing work

fin	kirjapainotyö
ger	Druckerei
nld	drukkerij
nor	trykkeri
swe	tryckarbete
fre	imprimerie
grk	πρεσστήριο/τυπογραφείο
ita	tipografia
por	trabalho tipográfico
spa	trabajo de impresión
usa	printing work

prior informed consent

fin	etukäteissuostumus
ger	Vorherige Zustimmung nach Inkenntnissetzung
nld	voorafgaandelijke overeenstemming
nor	forhåndsinnmeldt samtykke
swe	consentement suite à information
fre	consentement suite à information
grk	συναίνεση ύστερα από ενημέρωση
ita	consenso previa informazione
por	consentimento prévio
spa	consenso previa información
usa	prior informed consent

prior notification for hazardous waste transport

fin	vaarallisen jätteen ennakoilmoitus
ger	Gefahrguttransportanmeldung
nld	voorafgaandelijke melding voor giftig afval
nor	forhåndsmelding om transport av farlig avfall
swe	autorisation préalable au transport de déchets dangereux
fre	autorisation préalable au transport de déchets dangereux
grk	προηγούμενη δήλωση μεταφοράς επικίνδυνων αποβλήτων
ita	notifica preliminare per il trasporto di rifiuti pericolosi

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por notificação prévia (transporte de substâncias perigosas)
 spa notificación preliminar para el transporte de residuos peligrosos
 usa prior notification for hazardous waste transport

private car

fin yksityisauto, henkilöauto
 ger Personenkraftwagen
 nld personenwagen
 nor personbil
 swe personbil
 fre véhicule personnel
 grk αυτοκίνητο ιδιωτικής χρήσεως/I.X.
 ita veicolo privato
 por automóveis particulares
 spa coche privado
 usa private car

private domain

fin yksityinen hallinta-alue
 ger Privater Bereich
 nld privaat domein
 nor privat område
 swe privat område
 fre domaine privé
 grk ιδιωτικός τομέας
 ita proprietà privata (condizione)
 por propiedades privadas
 spa ámbito privado
 usa private domain

private forest

fin yksityismetsä
 ger Privatwald
 nld privaat bos
 nor privat skog
 swe privat skog
 fre forêt privée
 grk ιδιόκτητο δάσος
 ita foresta privata
 por florestas privadas
 spa bosque privado
 usa private forest

private household

fin yksityistalous
 ger Privathaushalt
 nld gezinshuishouden
 nor privat husholdning
 swe privat hushåll
 fre ménage particulier
 grk μονάδα νοικοκυριού
 ita abitazione privata
 por residências particulares
 spa hogar privado
 usa private household

private international law

fin kansainvälinen yksityisoikeus
 ger Internationales Zivilrecht
 nld internationaal privaatrecht
 nor internasjonal privatrett
 swe internationell privaträtt
 fre droit privé international

grk ιδιωτικό διεθνές δίκαιο
 ita diritto privato internazionale
 por Direito internacional privado
 spa derecho internacional privado
 usa private international law

private law

fin yksityisoikeus, siviilioikeus
 ger Privatrecht
 nld privaatrecht
 nor privatrett
 swe privaträtt
 fre droit privé
 grk ιδιωτικό δίκαιο
 ita diritto privato
 por Direito privado
 spa derecho privado
 usa private law

private sector

fin yksityinen sektori
 ger Privater Sektor
 nld private sector
 nor privat sektor
 swe privata sektorn
 fre secteur privé
 grk ιδιωτικός τομέας
 ita settore privato
 por sector privado
 spa sector privado
 usa private sector

private transport

fin yksilöliikenne
 ger Individualverkehr
 nld personenvervoer
 nor privat transport
 swe individuell transport
 fre transport privé
 grk ιδιωτικές μεταφορές/μεταφορές με ιδιωτικά μέσα
 ita trasporto privato
 por transportes privados
 spa transporte privado
 usa private transport

privatisation

fin yksityistäminen
 ger Privatisierung
 nld privatisering
 nor privatisering
 swe privatisering
 fre privatisation
 grk ιδιωτικοποίηση
 ita privatizzazione
 por privatização
 spa privatización
 usa privatization

proboscidean

fin norsueläimet
 ger Rüsseltiere
 nld slurfdieren
 nor elefantdyr
 swe elefanter

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre	proboscidiens	fre	technologie des processus
grk	προβοσκιδοειδή	grk	τεχνολογία μεταποίησης (επεξεργασίας)
ita	proboscidiati	ita	tecnologia dei processi
por	proboscídeos	por	tecnologia de processos
spa	proboscideo	spa	tecnología de los procesos
usa	proboscidean	usa	process technology

procaryote

fin	alkeistumalliset
ger	Procaryota
nld	Procaryota
nor	Procaryota
swe	Procaryotä (prokaryota organismer)
fre	procaryotes
grk	προκαρυωτικά (κύτταρα)/προκαρυώτες
ita	procarioti
por	procariotas
spa	Procaryota
usa	procaryote

procedural law

fin	menettelyoikeus, prosessioikeus
ger	Prozessrecht
nld	procesrecht
nor	prosessrett
swe	processrätt
fre	droit procédural
grk	δικονομικό δίκαιο
ita	diritto processuale
por	Direito processual
spa	derecho procesal
usa	procedural law

procedure

fin	menettely
ger	Verfahren
nld	procedure
nor	prosedyre
swe	förfarande; procedur; process; bearbetning
fre	procédure
grk	διαδικασία
ita	procedura
por	procedimentos
spa	procedimiento
usa	procedure

process analysis

fin	toimintatutkimus
ger	Verfahrensanalyse
nld	procesanalyse
nor	prosessanalyse
swe	processanalys
fre	analyse de filière
grk	ανάλυση διαδικασίας
ita	analisi del ciclo produttivo
por	análise de processo (economia)
spa	análisis de proceso
usa	process analysis

process technology

fin	jalostustekniikka
ger	Verfahrenstechnik
nld	processtechnologie
nor	prosessteknologi
swe	bearbetningsteknik

process water

fin	(tehtaan) käyttövesi; tehdastusvesi
ger	Betriebswasser
nld	proceswater
nor	prosessavløpsvann
swe	spillvatten
fre	eau de traitement
grk	ύδατα επεξεργασίας
ita	acqua per processi industriali
por	águas de processo
spa	agua de proceso
usa	process water

processed agricultural produce

fin	jalostetut maataloustuotteet
ger	Landwirtschaftliches Verarbeitungserzeugnis
nld	verwerkt landbouwproduct
nor	bearbeidet landbruksprodukt
swe	bearbetad jordbruksprodukt
fre	produit agricole transformé
grk	μεταποιημένη γεωργική παραγωγή
ita	prodotto agricolo trasformato
por	produtos agrícolas processados
spa	productos agrarios transformados
usa	processed agricultural produce

processed foodstuff

fin	valmisruoka
ger	Behandeltes Lebensmittel
nld	verwerkt voedingsmiddel
nor	bearbeidet matvare
swe	bearbetade livsmedel
fre	aliment transformé
grk	κατεργασμένο τρόφιμο
ita	alimento trattato
por	produtos alimentares processados
spa	alimento transformado
usa	processed foodstuff

processing

fin	jalostus
ger	Verarbeitung
nld	verwerking
nor	behandling
swe	bearbetning
fre	traitement
grk	μεταποίηση
ita	lavorazione
por	processamento
spa	procesado
usa	processing

producer liability

fin	tuottajan vastuu
ger	Produzentenhaftung
nld	aansprakelijkheid van de producent
nor	produsentansvar
swe	producentens ansvar

fre responsabilité du producteur
 grk ευθύνη του παραγωγού
 ita garanzia del produttore
 por responsabilidade do produtor
 spa responsabilidad de productor
 usa producer liability

product

fin tuotteet
 ger Produkt
 nld producten
 nor produkt
 swe produkter; varor
 fre produit
 grk προϊόντα
 ita prodotti
 por produtos
 spa producto
 usa product

product advertising

fin tuotemainonta
 ger Produktwerbung
 nld productreklame
 nor produktreklame
 swe produktreklam
 fre publicité pour un produit
 grk διαφήμιση προϊόντος
 ita pubblicità dei prodotti
 por publicidade de produtos
 spa publicidad de producto
 usa product advertising

product comparison

fin tuotevertailu
 ger Produktvergleich
 nld productvergelijking
 nor produktsammenligning
 swe produktjämförelse
 fre comparaison de produits
 grk σύγκριση προϊόντων
 ita confronto di prodotti
 por comparação de produtos
 spa comparación de producto
 usa product comparison

product evaluation

fin tuotteen arviointi
 ger Produktbewertung
 nld productevaluatie
 nor produktevaluering
 swe produktbedömning
 fre évaluation de produits
 grk αξιολόγηση προϊόντων
 ita valutazione del prodotto
 por avaliação de produtos
 spa evaluación de producto
 usa product evaluation

product identification

fin tuotetunnistus
 ger Produktkennzeichnung
 nld productidentificatie
 nor produktidentifikasjon
 swe produktidentifiering

fre identification de produits
 grk αναγνώριση προϊόντος
 ita identificazione del prodotto
 por identificação de produtos
 spa determinación de producto
 usa product identification

product information

fin tuotteita koskevat tiedot
 ger Produktinformation
 nld productvoorlichting
 nor produktinformasjon
 swe produktinformation
 fre information sur les produits
 grk πληροφορίες για το προϊόν
 ita informazione sui prodotti
 por informação de produtos
 spa información sobre productos
 usa product information

product liability

fin tuotevastuu
 ger Produkthaftung
 nld productaansprakelijkheid
 nor produktansvar
 swe produktansvar
 fre garantie produits
 grk ευθύνη για το προϊόν
 ita garanzia dei prodotti
 por responsabilidade pelos produtos
 spa responsabilidad de producto
 usa product liability

product life cycle

fin (tuotteen) elinkaari
 ger Produktlebenszyklus
 nld levenscyclus van een product
 nor produktlivssyklus
 swe produktslivslängd
 fre cycle de vie d'un produit
 grk κύκλος ζωής προϊόντος
 ita ciclo di vita di un prodotto
 por ciclo de vida dos produtos
 spa ciclo de vida de producto
 usa product life cycle

product standard

fin tuotestandardi
 ger Produktnorm
 nld productstandaard
 nor produktstandard
 swe produktstandard
 fre norme de produit
 grk προδιαγραφή προϊόντος
 ita norma sui prodotti
 por padrões de produtos
 spa norma de producto
 usa product standard

production

fin tuotanto
 ger Produktion
 nld productie
 nor produksjon (biologi)
 swe produktion; framställning; tillverkning

fre production
grk παραγωγή
ita produzione
por produção
spa producción
usa production

production policy

fin tuotantopoliittika
ger Produktionspolitik
nld productiebeleid
nor produksjonspolitik
swe produktionspolitik
fre politique de production
grk πολιτική για την παραγωγή
ita politica di produzione
por política de produção
spa política de producción
usa production policy

productivity

fin tuottavuus
ger Produktivität
nld productiviteit
nor produktivitet
swe produktivitet
fre productivité
grk παραγωγικότητα/αποδοτικότητα
ita produttività
por produtividade
spa productividad
usa productivity

productivity trend

fin tuottavuuden kehityssuunta
ger Produktivitätsentwicklung
nld productiviteitstrend
nor produktivitetstvikling
swe produktivitetstrend
fre évolution de la productivité
grk τάση (εξέλιξη) της παραγωγικότητας
ita andamento della produttività
por tendências da produtividade
spa tendencia de productividad
usa productivity trend

professional society

fin ammattikunta
ger Berufsgenossenschaft
nld beroepsleven
nor yrkessammenslutning
swe syndicat professionnel
fre syndicat professionnel
grk επαγγελματική ένωση
ita società professionale
por associações profissionais
spa asociación profesional
usa professional society

profit

fin voitto
ger Gewinn (wirtschaftlich)
nld winst
nor profitt
swe vinst

fre bénéfice
grk κέρδος
ita profitto netto
por lucros
spa beneficio neto
usa profit

prognostic data

fin ennustetiedot
ger Prognosedaten
nld voorspellingsgegevens
nor prognose (helse)
swe prognosuppgifter
fre prognostique
grk προγνωστικά στοιχεία
ita dati prognostici
por dados de previsão
spa datos de prognosis
usa prognostic data

programme

fin ohjelma
ger Programm
nld programma
nor program
swe programme
grk πρόγραμμα
ita programma
por programas
spa programa
usa program

programming

fin ohjelmointi
ger Programmierung
nld programmering
nor programmering
swe programmering; planering
fre programmation
grk προγραμματισμός
ita programmazione
por programação
spa programación
usa programming

progress line

fin kehityslinja
ger Ganglinie
nld grafieklijn
nor utviklingslinje
swe utvecklingslinje; utvecklingskurva
fre courbe de progression
grk γραμμή προόδου
ita idrogramma
por variação de caudais
spa línea de progreso
usa progress line

prohibition

fin kielto, kieltäminen
ger Verbot
nld verbod
nor forbud
swe förbud

fre interdiction
grk απαγόρευση
ita divieto
por proibições
spa prohibición
usa prohibition

project

fin hanke
ger Projekt
nld ontwerp
nor prosjekt
swe projekt
fre projet
grk σχέδιο/έργο
ita progetto
por projectos
spa proyecto
usa project

promotion of trade and industry

fin kaupan ja teollisuuden edistäminen
ger Wirtschaftsförderung
nld bevordering van het zakenleven
nor handels- og industrifremmende tiltak
swe främjande av handel och industri
fre promotion du commerce et de l'industrie
grk προώθηση του εμπορίου και της βιομηχανίας
ita promozione del commercio e dell'industria
por comércio e indústria (promoção)
spa promoción del comercio y de la industria
usa promotion of trade and industry

propagation process

fin lisäätymisprosessi, leviämisprosessi
ger Ausbreitungsvorgang
nld wijze van voortplanting
nor utbredelsesprosess
swe fortplantningsprocess; spridningsprocess
fre processus de propagation
grk διαδικασία διάδοσης
ita processo di propagazione
por processos de propagação
spa proceso de propagación
usa propagation process

propellant

fin raketin ajoaine; ponnekaasu
ger Treibstoff
nld drijfgas
nor drivstoff
swe drivmedel; bränsle
fre gaz propulseur
grk προωθητικό (μέσο)/προωστική ύλη
ita propellente
por propulsores
spa propulsor
usa propellant

properties of materials

fin aineiden ominaisuudet
ger Stoffeigenschaften
nld materiaaleigenschappen
nor materialegenskap
swe materialegenskaper

fre caractéristiques des matériaux
grk ιδιότητες των υλικών
ita proprietà dei materiali
por propriedades dos materiais
spa propiedades de materiales
usa properties of materials

property protection

fin omaisuuden suojele
ger Eigentumschutz
nld eigendomsbescherming
nor eiendomsbeskyttelse
swe skydd av äganderätt
fre protection de la propriété
grk προστασία της ιδιοκτησίας
ita protezione della proprietà
por protecção da propriedade
spa protección de propiedad
usa property protection

propulsion technique

fin työntövoimatekniikka
ger Antriebstechnik
nld voortstuwingwijze
nor fremdriftsteknikk
swe framdrivningsteknik
fre technique de propulsion
grk τεχνική προώθησης (πρόωσης)
ita tecnica di propulsione
por técnicas de propulsão
spa técnica de propulsión
usa propulsion technique

prosecution

fin syyttäminen
ger Strafverfolgung
nld (gerechtelijke) vervolging
nor rettsforfølgelse
swe åtal; lagföring; rättslig åtgärd
fre poursuite
grk δίωξη
ita incriminazione
por acusação
spa proceso
usa prosecution

prospective

fin tuleva, aiottu
ger vorausblickend
nld toekomstig
nor framtidutsikt
swe framtida; eventuell
fre prospective
grk μεταλλευτική έρευνα/υποψήφιος/ενδεχόμενος
ita prospettiva
por prospectiva
spa prospectiva
usa prospective

prosperity

fin hyvinvointi, korkeasuhdanne
ger Wohlstand
nld welvaart
nor velstand
swe välstånd

fre prospérité
grk ευημερία
ita prosperità
por prosperidade
spa prosperidad
usa prosperity

protected area

fin suojelualue, rauhoitettu alue
ger Schutzgebiet
nld beschermd gebied
nor verneområde
swe skyddsområde
fre espace protégé
grk προστατευόμενη περιοχή
ita area protetta
por áreas protegidas
spa espacios protegidos
usa protected area

protected landscape

fin suojeltu maisema
ger Geschützte Landschaft
nld beschermd landschap
nor vernet landskap
swe skyddat landskap
fre site naturel protégé
grk προστατευόμενο τοπίο
ita paesaggio protetto
por paisagens protegidas
spa paisajes protegidos
usa protected landscape

protected marine zone

fin suojeltu rannikkoalue
ger Meeresschutzgebiet
nld beschermd marien gebied
nor vernet marin sone
swe marint skyddsområde
fre zone marine protégée
grk προστατευόμενη θαλάσσια περιοχή
ita zona marina protetta
por zonas marinhas protegidas
spa zona marina protegida
usa protected marine zone

protected species

fin suojeltu laji
ger Geschützte Arten
nld beschermd soorten
nor beskyttet art
swe skyddade arter
fre espèce protégée
grk προστατευόμενο είδος
ita specie protetta
por espécies protegidas
spa especies protegidas
usa protected species

protection

fin suojelu
ger Schutz
nld bescherming
nor beskyttelse
swe skydd

fre protection
grk προστασία/προφύλαξη
ita protezione
por protecção
spa protección
usa protection

protection from neighbours

fin suojelu naapureilta
ger Nachbarschutz
nld bescherming tegen buren
nor beskyttelse fra naboer
swe skydd från grannar
fre protection contre les voisins
grk προστασία από τους γείτονες
ita protezione dai confinanti
por protecção da privacidade
spa protección de los vecinos
usa protection from neighbors

protection of animals

fin eläinten suojelu
ger Tierschutz
nld dierenbescherming
nor dyrevern
swe djurskydd
fre protection des animaux
grk προστασία των ζώων
ita protezione degli animali (politica ambientale)
por protecção da fauna
spa protección animal
usa protection of animals

protection of birds

fin lintujen suojelu
ger Vogelschutz
nld vogelbescherming
nor fuglevern
swe fågelskydd
fre protection des oiseaux
grk προστασία των πτηνών
ita protezione degli uccelli
por protecção das aves
spa protección de aves
usa protection of birds

protection of species

fin lajien suojelu
ger Artenschutz
nld soortbescherming
nor artsvern
swe artskydd
fre protection des espèces
grk προστασία των ειδών
ita protezione delle specie
por protecção das espécies
spa protección de especies
usa protection of species

protection system

fin suojausjärjestelmä
ger Schutzsystem
nld beschermingssysteem
nor vernesystem
swe skyddssystem

fre système de protection
grk σύστημα προστασίας
ita sistema di protezione
por sistemas de protecção
spa sistema de protección
usa protection system

protective measure

fin suojelutoimenpide
ger Schutzmaßnahme
nld beschermingsmaatregel
nor vernetiltak
swe skyddsåtgärd
fre mesure de protection
grk προστατευτικό μέτρο
ita misura di protezione
por medidas de protecção
spa medida protectora
usa protective measure

protein

fin proteiini
ger Protein
nld eiwit
nor protein
swe protein
fre protéine
grk πρωτεΐνη
ita proteine
por proteínas
spa proteínas
usa protein

protein product

fin proteiinituote
ger Eiweißerzeugnis
nld eiwithoudend product
nor proteinprodukt
swe proteinprodukt
fre produit protéique
grk προϊόν πρωτεΐνης
ita prodotto proteico
por produtos proteicos
spa producto proteico
usa protein product

protocol

fin pöytäkirja
ger Protokoll
nld protocol
nor protokoll (avtale)
swe protokoll
fre protocole
grk πρωτόκολλο
ita protocollo
por protocolos
spa protocolos
usa protocol

protozoan

fin alkueläimet
ger Protozoen
nld protozoa
nor Protozoa
swe protozoa; urdjur

fre protozoaire
grk πρωτόζωα
ita protozoi
por protozoários
spa protozoarios
usa protozoan

province

fin maakunta
ger Gebiet
nld provincie
nor provins
swe provins
fre province
grk επαρχία/περιοχή/διοικητική περιφέρεια
ita provincia
por províncias
spa provincias
usa province

provincial/regional authority (D)

fin alueellinen viranomainen
ger Landesbehörde
nld provinciaal gezag
nor delstatsmyndighet
swe delstatsmyndighet
fre autorité régionale
grk επαρχιακή/περιφερειακή αρχή [Γερμανία]
ita autorità provinciale/regionale (D)
por autoridades provinciais
spa autoridad provincial/regional (D)
usa provincial/regional authority (D)

provincial/regional law (D)

fin alueellinen lainsäädäntö
ger Landesrecht
nld provinciale wetgeving
nor delstatslovgivning
swe delstatslag
fre législation régionale
grk επαρχιακό/περιφερειακό δίκαιο [Γερμανία]
ita legislazione provinciale/regionale (D)
por legislação provincial
spa ley provincial/regional (D)
usa provincial/regional law (D)

pruning

fin karsiminen, leikkaaminen
ger Beschneiden
nld snoei(-)
nor beskjæring
swe beskärning; glesning
fre élagage
grk κλάδευση
ita potatura
por poda
spa poda
usa pruning

psychic effect

fin psyykinen vaikutus
ger Psychische Wirkung
nld psychisch effect
nor psykisk virkning
swe psykisk verkan

fre effet psychique
 grk ψυχική επίδραση
 ita effetto psichico
 por efeitos psíquicos
 spa efectos psíquicos
 usa psychic effect

psychological effect

fin psykologinen vaikutus
 ger Psychologische Wirkung
 nld psychologisch effect
 nor psykologisk virkning
 swe psykologisk verkan
 fre effet psychologique
 grk ψυχολογική επίδραση
 ita effetto psicologico
 por efeitos psicológicos
 spa efecto psicológico
 usa psychological effect

psychological stress

fin psykologinen stressi
 ger Psychologischer Streß
 nld psychologische stress
 nor psykisk stress
 swe psykologisk påfrestning
 fre stress psychologique
 grk ψυχολογική πίεση
 ita stress psicologico
 por stress psicológico
 spa tensión psicológica
 usa psychological stress

psychology

fin psykologia
 ger Psychologie
 nld psychologie
 nor psykologi
 swe psykologi
 fre psychologie
 grk ψυχολογία
 ita psicologia
 por psicologia
 spa psicología
 usa psychology

psychosomatic effect

fin psykosomaattinen vaikutus
 ger Psychosomatische Wirkung
 nld psychosomatisch effect
 nor psykosomatisk virkning
 swe psykosomatisk verkan
 fre effet psychosomatique
 grk ψυχοσωματική επίδραση
 ita effetto psicosomatico
 por efeitos psicossomáticos
 spa efecto psicosomático
 usa psychosomatic effect

psychosomatic illness

fin psykosomaattinen sairaus
 ger Krankheit (psychosomatisch)
 nld psychosomatische klachten
 nor psykosomatisk sykdom
 swe psykosomatsik sjukdom

fre maladie psychosomatique
 grk ψυχοσωματική ασθένεια
 ita disturbi psicosomatici
 por doenças psicossomáticas
 spa trastorno psicosomático
 usa psychosomatic illness

public

fin julkinen
 ger Öffentlichkeit
 nld openbaar
 nor offentligheteten
 swe offentlig; allmänheten
 fre public
 grk κοινό
 ita pubblico (n.)
 por público
 spa público
 usa public

public access to land

fin yleinen pääsy maalle
 ger Öffentliches Zugangsrecht
 nld publiek toegang tot terreinen
 nor allemannsretten
 swe allmän tillgång till mark
 fre accès public aux terres
 grk πρόσβαση του κοινού σε έκταση γης
 ita accesso pubblico al territorio
 por acceso público à terra
 spa acceso público a la tierra
 usa public access to land

public action

fin julkinen toimenpide
 ger Öffentliche Maßnahme
 nld publieke actie
 nor offentlig tiltak
 swe offentlig åtgärd
 fre action publique
 grk δημόσια δράση
 ita provvedimento pubblico
 por acções públicas
 spa acción pública
 usa public action

public aid

fin julkisen sektorin tuki
 ger Öffentliche Hilfe
 nld overheidssteun
 nor offentlig hjelp
 swe offentligt bistånd
 fre aide publique
 grk δημόσια ενίσχυση
 ita aiuto pubblico
 por auxílio público
 spa ayuda pública
 usa public aid

public attendance

fin yleinen osanotto
 ger Anwesenheit der Öffentlichkeit
 nld publieke opkomst
 nor offentlig tilstedeværelse
 swe offentlig deltagande; allmänhetens deltagande

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre fréquentation du public
 grk προσέλευση του κοινού
 ita frequentazione del pubblico
 por frequência do público
 spa asistencia pública
 usa public attendance

public awareness campaign

fin julkinen tiedotuskampanja
 ger Öffentlichkeitskampagne
 nld bewustmakingscampagne
 nor holdningskampanje
 swe offentlig medvetenhetskampanj
 fre sensibilisation du public
 grk εκστρατεία ευαισθητοποίησης του κοινού
 ita sensibilizzazione del pubblico
 por campanha de sensibilização do público
 spa campaña de concienciación pública
 usa public awareness campaign

public bath

fin yleinen kylpylä
 ger Badeanstalt
 nld openbaar bad
 nor offentlig bad
 swe offentligt bad
 fre bains publics
 grk δημόσια λουτρό
 ita bagno pubblico
 por banhos públicos
 spa baño público
 usa public bath

public benefit inquiry

fin yleistä hyödyllisyyttä koskeva tutkimus
 ger Volksfürsorgeanhörung
 nld onderzoek naar het algemene nut (van ...)
 nor samfunnsøkonomisk undersøkelse
 swe undersökning av nytta för allmänheten
 fre enquête d'utilité publique
 grk διερεύνηση του χαρακτήρα κοινής ωφελείας
 ita inchiesta di pubblica utilità
 por inquéritos de utilidade pública
 spa investigación de beneficio público
 usa public benefit inquiry

public building

fin julkinen rakennus
 ger Öffentliches Gebäude
 nld openbaar gebouw
 nor offentlig bygning
 swe offentlig byggnad
 fre bâtiment public
 grk δημόσιο κτήριο
 ita edificio pubblico
 por edifícios públicos
 spa edificio público
 usa public building

public contract

fin valtion tilaus
 ger Öffentlichkeit Auftrag
 nld overheidsopdracht
 nor offentlig kontrakt
 swe offentligt kontrakt; offentligt avtal

fre marché public
 grk δημόσια σύμβαση
 ita contratto pubblico
 por contratos públicos
 spa contratación administrativa
 usa public contract

public debt

fin valtion velka
 ger Öffentliche Schuld
 nld overheidsschuld
 nor statsgjeld
 swe stadslån; offentlig upptagning av lån
 fre dette publique
 grk δημόσιο χρέος
 ita debito pubblico
 por dívida pública
 spa deuda pública
 usa public debt

public discussion

fin julkinen keskustelu
 ger Öffentliche Diskussion
 nld openbare discussie
 nor offentlig diskusjon
 swe offentlig diskussion
 fre débat public
 grk δημόσια συζήτηση
 ita dibattito pubblico
 por debates públicos
 spa discusión pública
 usa public discussion

public domain

fin valtion maa
 ger Staatsländereien
 nld staatsdomein
 nor offentlig område
 swe statsägd jord; offentlig ägendom
 fre domaine public
 grk δημόσιος τομέας
 ita pubblico dominio
 por domínio público
 spa dominio público
 usa public domain

public emergency limit

fin yleinen hätätila
 ger Grenzwert für Einzelexposition der Bevölkerung
 nld grens van de algemene noodtoestand
 nor PEL
 swe allmänt nödläge
 fre seuil de mesures d'urgence
 grk όριο δημόσιας ασφαλείας
 ita limite di emergenza pubblica (a breve termine)
 por limite de emergência pública
 spa límite público de urgencia
 usa public emergency limit

public expenditure

fin julkiset menot, valtion menot
 ger Öffentliche Ausgaben
 nld overheidsuitgaven
 nor offentlige utgifter
 swe offentliga utgifter

fre dépense publique
 grk δημόσιες δαπάνες
 ita spesa pubblica
 por despesas públicas
 spa gasto público
 usa public expenditure

public finance

fin valtion t. julkinen talous, finanssioppi
 ger Öffentliche Finanzen
 nld overheidsfinanciën
 nor offentlig finans
 swe offentliga finanser
 fre finances publiques
 grk δημόσια οικονομικά
 ita finanza pubblica
 por finanças públicas
 spa hacienda pública
 usa public finance

public financing

fin julkinen rahoitus
 ger Öffentliche Finanzierung
 nld overheidsfinanciering
 nor offentlig finansiering
 swe offentlig finansiering
 fre financement public
 grk χρηματοδότηση του δημοσίου
 ita finanziamento pubblico
 por financiamento público
 spa financiación pública
 usa public financing

public function

fin julkinen tehtävä
 ger Öffentliches Ereignis
 nld nutsfunctie
 nor offentlig funksjon
 swe statlig och kommunal tjänst
 fre fonction publique
 grk δημόσιο λειτούργημα/σώμα των δημοσίων υπαλλήλων
 ita funzione pubblica
 por função pública
 spa función pública
 usa public function

public health

fin kansanterveys
 ger Volksgesundheit
 nld volksgezondheid
 nor folkehelse
 swe folkhälsa
 fre santé publique
 grk δημόσια υγεία
 ita igiene pubblica
 por saúde pública
 spa salud pública
 usa public health

public hearing

fin julkinen kuuleminen
 ger Öffentliche Anhörung
 nld openbare hoorzitting
 nor offentlig høring

swe offentlig hearing; offentligt åhörande
 fre audition publique
 grk δημόσια ακρόαση
 ita audizione pubblica
 por audiências públicas
 spa audiencia pública
 usa public hearing

public information

fin julkiset tiedot
 ger Information der Öffentlichkeit
 nld vrij toegankelijke informatie
 nor offentlig informasjon
 swe offentlig information
 fre information du public
 grk δημόσια πληροφορία
 ita informazione pubblica
 por informação das populações
 spa información pública
 usa public information

public inquiry

fin julkinen tutkimus
 ger Öffentliche Anhörung
 nld openbaar onderzoek
 nor offentlig gransking
 swe offentlig undersökning
 fre enquête publique
 grk δημόσια ερώτηση/ερωτήσεις που υποβάλλονται από το κοινό
 ita inchiesta pubblica
 por inquéritos públicos
 spa investigación pública
 usa public inquiry

public institution

fin julkinen laitos
 ger Öffentliche Institution
 nld openbare instelling
 nor offentlig institusjon
 swe offentlig institution
 fre établissement public
 grk δημόσιο (κρατικό) ίδρυμα
 ita istituzione pubblica
 por instituições públicas
 spa institución pública
 usa public institution

public institution of administrative nature

fin hallinnollinen julkinen laitos
 ger Öffentliche Verwaltungseinrichtung
 nld openbare administratieve instelling
 nor offentlig administrativ institusjon
 swe offentlig institution av administrativt slag
 fre établissement public à caractère administratif
 grk δημόσιο (κρατικό) ίδρυμα διοικητικού χαρακτήρα
 ita istituzione pubblica di natura amministrativa
 por instituições públicas de natureza administrativa
 spa institución pública de la naturaleza administrativa
 usa public institution of administrative nature

public institution of industrial and commercial nature

fin	al nature julkinen teollisuus- ja kaupallinen laitos
ger	Öffentliche Industrie- und Handelseinrichtung
nld	openbare instelling op commercieel en industrieel gebied
nor	offentlig institusjon for handel og industri
swe	offentlig institution av industriellt och kommersiellt slag
fre	établissement public à caractère industriel et commercial
grk	δημόσιο (κρατικό) ίδρυμα εμποροβιομηχανικού χαρακτήρα
ita	istituzione pubblica di natura industriale e commerciale
por	instituições públicas de natureza industrial e comercial
spa	institución pública de la naturaleza industrial y comercial
usa	public institution of industrial and commercial nature

public international law

fin	kansainvälinen julkisoikeus
ger	Völkerrecht
nld	internationaal publiekrecht
nor	internasjonal stats- og statsforvaltningsrett
swe	offentlig folkrätt
fre	droit international public
grk	δημόσιο διεθνές δίκαιο
ita	diritto pubblico internazionale
por	Direito público internacional
spa	derecho internacional público
usa	public international law

public law

fin	julkisoikeus, julkinen oikeus
ger	Öffentliches Recht
nld	publiekrecht
nor	offentlig rett
swe	offentlig rätt
fre	droit public
grk	δημόσιο δίκαιο
ita	diritto pubblico
por	Direito público
spa	derecho público
usa	public law

public maritime domain

fin	yleinen merialue
ger	Öffentliche Meeresgebietsnutzung
nld	openbaar zeegebied
nor	offentlig maritimt område
swe	offentligt maritimt område
fre	domaine public maritime
grk	τομέας δημόσιας ναυτιλίας
ita	demanio marittimo
por	domínio público marítimo
spa	ámbito marítimo público
usa	public maritime domain

public opinion

fin	yleinen mielipide
ger	Öffentliche Meinung
nld	publieke opinie

nor	folkemening
swe	allmän opinion; folkopinion
fre	opinion publique
grk	κοινή γνώμη
ita	opinione pubblica
por	opinião pública
spa	opinión pública
usa	public opinion

public opinion polling

fin	mielipidetutkimus
ger	Demoskopie
nld	opiniepeiling
nor	meningsmåling
swe	opinionsundersökning
fre	sondage d'opinion
grk	έρευνα κοινής γνώμης/σφυγμομέτρηση
ita	indagine demoscopica
por	sondagens de opinião pública
spa	encuesta de opinion pública
usa	public opinion polling

public park

fin	yleinen puisto
ger	Volkspark
nld	openbaar park
nor	offentlig park
swe	offentlig park
fre	parcs et jardins publics
grk	δημόσιο πάρκο
ita	parco pubblico
por	parques públicos
spa	parques públicos
usa	public park

public participation

fin	julkinen osallistuminen
ger	Bürgerbeteiligung
nld	deelname van het publiek
nor	offentlig deltakelse
swe	offentligt deltagande
fre	participation publique
grk	συμμετοχή του δημοσίου
ita	partecipazione popolare
por	participação das populações
spa	participación pública
usa	public participation

public procurement

fin	julkinen hankinta
ger	Öffentliche Beschaffung
nld	overheidsopdracht
nor	offentlig innkjøp
swe	offentlig upphandling
fre	secteur des marchés publics
grk	προμήθεια (σύμβαση) του δημοσίου
ita	fornitura pubblica
por	contratos de fornecimento (serviço público)
spa	contratación pública
usa	public procurement

public prosecutor

fin	yleinen syyttäjä
ger	Staatsanwalt
nld	openbare aanklager

nor	statsadvokat	nor	offentlig transport
swe	allmän åklagare	swe	allmänna kommunikationer; kollektivtransport
fre	ministère public	fre	transport en commun
grk	δημόσιος κατήγορος/εισαγγελέας	grk	δημόσια συγκοινωνία
ita	pubblico ministero	ita	trasporto pubblico
por	Delegado do Ministério Público	por	transportes públicos
spa	querellante público	spa	transporte público
usa	public prosecutor	usa	public transport

public prosecutor's office

fin	yleisen syyttäjän virasto
ger	Staatsanwaltschaft
nld	openbaar ministerie
nor	statsadvokatens kontor
swe	åklagarmyndighet
fre	parquet
grk	εισαγγελία
ita	ufficio del pubblico ministero
por	Ministério Público
spa	fiscalía
usa	public prosecutor's office

public relations

fin	PR-suhteet
ger	Öffentlichkeitsarbeit
nld	public relations
nor	PR
swe	PR; public relations
fre	relation publique
grk	δημόσιες σχέσεις
ita	relazioni pubbliche
por	relações públicas
spa	relación pública
usa	public relations

public sector

fin	julkinen sektori
ger	Öffentlicher Sektor
nld	openbare sector
nor	offentlig sektor
swe	offentliga sektorn
fre	secteur public
grk	δημόσιος τομέας
ita	settore pubblico
por	sector público
spa	sector público
usa	public sector

public service

fin	julkinen palvelu
ger	Öffentliche Dienste
nld	nutsbedrijf
nor	offentlig tjeneste
swe	offentlig förvaltning
fre	service public
grk	δημόσια υπηρεσία
ita	servizio pubblico
por	serviços públicos
spa	servicio público
usa	public service

public transport

fin	julkinen liikenne
ger	Öffentlicher Verkehr
nld	openbaar vervoer

public transport vehicle

fin	joukkoliikenteen ajoneuvo
ger	Öffentliches Verkehrsmittel
nld	openbaar vervoersmiddel
nor	offentlig transportmiddel
swe	fordon för kollektivtransport
fre	véhicule de transport en commun
grk	μέσο μαζικής μεταφοράς (MMM)
ita	mezzo di trasporto comunale
por	veículos de transportes públicos
spa	vehículo de transporte público
usa	public transport vehicle

public utility

fin	yleishyödyllinen yritystoiminta
ger	Öffentliches Versorgungsunternehmen
nld	nutsbedrijf
nor	offentlig servicebedrift
swe	allmännyttan
fre	entreprise de service public
grk	(δημόσια) επιχείρηση κοινής ωφελείας (ΔΕΚΟ)
ita	servizi di pubblica utilità
por	serviços de utilidade pública
spa	utilidad pública
usa	public utility

public waterways domain

fin	yleinen vesitiealue
ger	Öffentlicher Wasserweg
nld	openbare waterwegen
nor	offentlig vannveg
swe	offentligt vattenvägsområde
fre	domaine public fluvial
grk	τομέας δημόσιας ναυσιπλοΐας
ita	demanio fluviale
por	domínio público hídrico
spa	ámbito de canales públicos
usa	public waterways domain

public works

fin	julkinen työ
ger	Öffentliche Arbeit
nld	openbare werken
nor	offentlig arbeid
swe	offentliga arbeten
fre	travaux publics
grk	δημόσιο έργο
ita	opere pubbliche
por	obras públicas
spa	obras públicas
usa	public works

public-private partnership

fin	julkisen ja yksityisen sektorin yhteistyöhanke
ger	Öffentlich-private-Zusammenarbeit

nld	publiek-private samenwerking
nor	offentlig-privat kompaniskap
swe	partnerskap mellan den offentliga och den privata sektorn
fre	partenariat public / privé
grk	συνεταιρισμός (εταιρική σχέση) ιδιωτών-δημοσίου
ita	compartecipazione pubblica-privata
por	empresas mistas
spa	sociedad público-privada
usa	public-private partnership

pulmonary disease

fin	keuhkosairaus
ger	Lungenerkrankung
nld	longziekte
nor	lungesykdom
swe	lungsjukdom
fre	maladie pulmonaire
grk	πνευμονική πάθηση/πνευμονικό νόσημα
ita	malattia polmonare
por	doenças pulmonares
spa	enfermedad pulmonar
usa	pulmonary disease

pulp

fin	selluloosa
ger	Zellstoff
nld	pulp
nor	tremasse
swe	massa; (frukt)kött
fre	pâte à papier
grk	πολτός/πολοφόρος/πούλπα
ita	pasta di cellulosa
por	pasta de papel
spa	pasta
usa	pulp

pulp industry

fin	selluteollisuus
ger	Zellstoffindustrie
nld	pulpindustrie
nor	papirmasseindustri
swe	
fre	industrie de la cellulose
grk	βιομηχανία χαρτοπολτού
ita	industria della pasta di cellulosa
por	indústria da pasta de papel
spa	industria de la pasta papelera
usa	pulp industry

pump

fin	pumppu
ger	Pumpe
nld	pomp
nor	pumpe
swe	pump
fre	pompe
grk	αντλία
ita	pompa
por	bombas
spa	bombas
usa	pump

pumping

fin	pumppaus
ger	Pumpen
nld	pompen
nor	pumping
swe	pumpning
fre	pompage
grk	άντληση
ita	pompaggio
por	bombagem
spa	bomba
usa	pumping

purchase

fin	osto
ger	Kauf
nld	koop
nor	innkjøp
swe	köp; inköp
fre	achat
grk	αγορά/προμήθεια
ita	acquisto
por	aquisição
spa	compra
usa	purchase

purification

fin	puhdistus
ger	Reinigung
nld	zuivering
nor	rensing
swe	rening
fre	épuration
grk	καθαρισμός
ita	depurazione
por	depuração
spa	depuración
usa	purification

purification facility

fin	puhdistuslaitos
ger	Reinigungsanlage
nld	zuiveringsinstallatie
nor	renseanlegg
swe	reningsverk
fre	dispositif d'épuration
grk	εγκατάσταση καθαρισμού
ita	attrezzature per la depurazione
por	instalações de depuração
spa	instalaciones de depuración
usa	purification facility

purification plant

fin	puhdistuslaitos
ger	Reinigungsanlage
nld	zuiveringsinstallatie
nor	vannrenseanlegg
swe	reningsanläggning
fre	station d'épuration
grk	μονάδα (σταθμός) καθαρισμού
ita	impianto di depurazione
por	centrais de depuração
spa	planta de depuración
usa	purification plant

purification through the soil

fin	puhdistus maan läpi
ger	Reinigung durch den Boden
nld	zuivering door de grond
nor	rensing gjennom jordsmonnet
swe	rening genom marken
fre	épuration par le sol
grk	καθαρισμός διαμέσου του εδάφους
ita	depurazione attraverso il suolo
por	depuracão pelo solo
spa	purificación a través del suelo
usa	purification through the soil

purifying power

fin	puhdistuskyky
ger	Reinigungskraft
nld	zuiverend vermogen
nor	rensende kraft
swe	(själv)reningsförmåga
fre	pouvoir épurateur
grk	ικανότητα καθαρισμού
ita	potere depuratore
por	poder de depuração
spa	poder de purificación
usa	purifying power

purin

fin	puriini
ger	Purin
nld	purine
nor	purin
swe	purin
fre	purine
grk	πουρίνη
ita	purina
por	purina
spa	purines
usa	purin

pyralene

fin	pyraleeni
ger	Pyralene
nld	pyraleen
nor	pyralene
swe	pyralen
fre	pyralène
grk	πυραλένιο
ita	piralene
por	piraleno
spa	piraleno
usa	pyralene

pyrolysis

fin	kuivatislaus, pyrolyysi
ger	Pyrolyse
nld	pyrolyse
nor	pyrolyse
swe	pyrolys; förgasning
fre	pyrolyse
grk	πυρόλυση
ita	pirólisi
por	pirólise
spa	pirólisis
usa	pyrolysis

quality assurance

fin	laadunvarmistus
ger	Qualitätssicherung
nld	kwaliteitswaarborg
nor	kvalitetssikring
swe	kvalitetssäkring
fre	assurance de qualité
grk	εγγύηση (διασφάλιση) ποιότητας
ita	garanzia di qualità
por	garantia de qualidade
spa	control de calidad
usa	quality assurance

quality certification

fin	laatutodistus
ger	Qualitätszertifizierung
nld	kwaliteitscertificatie
nor	kvalitetssertifisering
swe	kvalitetscertifikat
fre	certification qualité
grk	πιστοποίηση της ποιότητας/έκδοση πιστοποιητικού ποιότητας
ita	certificazione della qualità
por	certificação de qualidade
spa	certificación de calidad
usa	quality certification

quality control

fin	laadunvalvonta
ger	Qualitätskontrolle
nld	kwaliteitsbewaking
nor	kvalitetskontroll
swe	kvalitetsstyrning; kvalitetskontroll
fre	contrôle qualité
grk	έλεγχος ποιότητας/ποιοτικός έλεγχος
ita	controllo di qualità
por	controlo de qualidade
spa	control de calidad
usa	quality control

quality objective

fin	laatutavoite
ger	Qualitätsziel
nld	kwaliteitsdoel(stelling)
nor	kvalitetsmål
swe	målkvalitet
fre	objectif de qualité
grk	ποιοτικός στόχος
ita	obiettivo di qualità
por	objetivos de qualidade
spa	objetivo de calidad
usa	quality objective

quality of life

fin	elämänlaatu
ger	Lebensqualität
nld	leefbaarheid
nor	livskvalitet
swe	livskvalitet
fre	qualité de vie
grk	ποιότητα ζωής
ita	qualità della vita
por	qualidade de vida
spa	calidad de vida
usa	quality of life

quality standard

fin	laatutaso, laadullinen taso
ger	Qualitätsnorm
nld	kwaliteitsnorm
nor	kvalitetsstandard
swe	kvalitetsnorm
fre	norme de qualité
grk	πρότυπο ποιότητας/ποιοτική προδιαγραφή
ita	standard di qualità
por	padrões de qualidade
spa	norma de calidad
usa	quality standard

quarry

fin	avolouhos
ger	Steinbruch
nld	(steen)groeve
nor	steinbrudd
swe	stenbrott
fre	carrière
grk	λατομείο/θήραμα/λεία
ita	cava
por	pedreiras
spa	canteras
usa	quarry

quarrying

fin	louhintä
ger	Steinbrucharbeit
nld	een steengroeve ontginnen
nor	steinbryting
swe	brytning av sten
fre	exploitation de carrière
grk	λατόμευση
ita	estrazione in cava
por	exploração de pedreiras
spa	explotación de canteras
usa	quarrying

quartering

fin	piiru; kvarttaus; näytteen otto neljänneksittäin
ger	Vierteilen
nld	vierdelen
nor	partering
swe	fydelning; inkvartering
fre	équarrissage
grk	τετρατόμηση/χωρισμός (διαίρεση) σε τεταρτημόρια
ita	squartamento
por	carcaças de animais (eliminação)
spa	descuartizamiento
usa	quartering

race relations

fin	rotujen väliset suhteet
ger	Rassenbeziehungen
nld	verhoudingen tussen rassen
nor	raserelasjon
swe	förhållande mellan raser
fre	relation interraciale
grk	φυλετικές σχέσεις
ita	relazioni razziali
por	relações inter-raças
spa	minorías y relaciones raciales

usa race relations

racking

fin	dekantointi, kuortaminen
ger	Dekantierung
nld	klaring
nor	dekantering
swe	slamning; slamavskiljning
fre	décantation
grk	απόχυση
ita	travaso
por	decantação
spa	trasvases
usa	racking

radar

fin	tutka
ger	Radar
nld	radar
nor	radar
swe	radar
fre	radar
grk	ραντάρ/ραδιοεντοπιστής
ita	radar
por	radar
spa	radar
usa	radar

radiation

fin	säteily
ger	Strahlung
nld	straling
nor	stråling
swe	strålning
fre	rayonnement
grk	ακτινοβολία
ita	radiazione
por	radiações
spa	radiaciones
usa	radiation

radiation damage

fin	säteilyvaurio, säteilyvahinko
ger	Strahlenschaden
nld	stralingsschade
nor	stråleskade
swe	strålskada
fre	dommage dû au rayonnement
grk	βλάβη από ακτινοβολία
ita	danno da radiazioni
por	danos causados pelas radiações
spa	daño de radiación
usa	radiation damage

radiation dose

fin	säteilyannos
ger	Strahlendosis
nld	stralingsdosis
nor	stråledose
swe	strålningsdos
fre	dose de radiations
grk	δόση ακτινοβολίας
ita	dose delle radiazioni
por	dose de radiação
spa	dosis de radiación

usa radiation dose

radiation effect

fin säteilyvaikutukset
ger Strahlenwirkung
nld stralingseffect
nor strålevirkning
swe strålningsverkan
fre effet des radiations
grk επιπτώσεις της ακτινοβολίας
ita effetto delle radiazioni
por efeitos radiológicos
spa efectos de la radiación
usa radiation effect

radiation exposure

fin säteilyaltistus
ger Strahlenexposition
nld blootstelling aan straling
nor strålingseksponering
swe utsättning för strålning
fre exposition aux rayonnements
grk έκθεση σε ακτινοβολία
ita esposizione alle radiazioni
por exposição às radiações
spa exposición de radiación
usa radiation exposure

radiation monitoring

fin säteilyvalvonta
ger Strahlenüberwachung
nld stralingsmeting
nor strålingsovervåking
swe surveillance des radiations
grk παρακολούθηση ακτινοβολιών
ita monitoraggio delle radiazioni
por monitorização radiológica
spa vigilancia de la radiación
usa radiation monitoring

radiation physics

fin säteilyfysiikka
ger Strahlenphysik
nld stralingsfysica
nor strålingsfysikk
swe strålningsfysik
fre physique des rayonnements
grk ακτινοφυσική
ita fisica delle radiazioni
por física das radiações
spa física de radiación
usa radiation physics

radiation protection

fin säteilysuojelu, säteilysojaus
ger Strahlenschutz
nld stralingsbescherming
nor strålevern
swe strålskydd
fre radioprotection
grk ακτινοπροστασία/προστασία από την (έκθεση σε) ακτινοβολία
ita protezione da radiazioni
por protecção radiológica

spa protección radiológica

usa radiation protection

radiation protection law

fin säteilysuojelulainsäädäntö
ger Strahlenschutzrecht
nld stralingbeschermingswet
nor strålevernslovgivning
swe strålskyddslag
fre loi relative à la protection contre le rayonnement
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί προστασίας από την ακτινοβολία
ita legislazione sulla protezione dalle radiazioni
por lei da protecção radiológica
spa ley de protección contra la radiación
usa radiation protection law

radiation sickness

fin säteily sairaus
ger Strahlenkrankheit
nld stralingsziekte
nor strålesykdom
swe strålsjuka
fre maladie due aux radiations
grk σύνδρομο οφειλόμενο σε ιον(τ)ίζουσες ακτινοβολίες
ita malattia da radiazioni
por doenças das radiações
spa enfermedades de origen radiactivo
usa radiation sickness

radio

fin radio
ger Radio
nld radio
nor radio
swe radio
fre radio
grk ραδιόφωνο/ασύρματος/ραδιοηλεκτρολογία
ita radio
por rádio
spa radio
usa radio

radio programme

fin radio-ohjelma
ger Radiosendung
nld radioprogramma
nor radioprogram
swe radioprogram
fre programme radio
grk ραδιοφωνικό πρόγραμμα
ita programma radio
por programas radiofónicos
spa programa de radio
usa radio program

radioactive contamination

fin radioaktiivinen saastuminen
ger Radioaktive Verseuchung
nld radioactieve besmetting
nor radioaktiv kontaminering
swe kontamination; radioaktiv kontamination
fre contamination radioactive
grk ραδιενεργός μόλυνση

ita contaminazione radioattiva
 por contaminação radioactiva
 spa contaminación radiactiva
 usa radioactive contamination

radioactive decontamination

fin puhdistus radioaktiivisesta saasteesta
 ger Radioaktive Entseuchung
 nld radioactieve ontsmetting
 nor radioaktiv dekontaminering
 swe sanering
 fre décontamination radioactive
 grk ραδιενεργός απορρύπανση/ραδιοαπολύμανση
 ita decontaminazione radioattiva
 por descontaminação radioactiva
 spa descontaminación radiactiva
 usa radioactive decontamination

radioactive dumping

fin radioaktiivisen jätteen kaatopaikka
 ger Radioaktive Ablagerung
 nld radioactieve afvalstortplaats
 nor radioaktivt avfallsdeponi
 swe radiokativ soptipp
 fre décharge de déchets radioactifs
 grk χώρος απόρριψης ραδιενεργών αποβλήτων
 ita scarico radioattivo
 por descargas de residuos radioactivos
 spa vertidos radiactivos
 usa radioactive dumping

radioactive emission

fin radioaktiivinen päästö
 ger Radioaktive Emission
 nld radioactieve uitstoot
 nor radioaktivt utslipp
 swe utsläpp av radioaktivitet
 fre émission radioactive
 grk ραδιενεργός εκπομπή
 ita emissione radioattiva
 por emissões radioactivas
 spa emisión radiactiva
 usa radioactive emission

radioactive fallout

fin radioaktiivinen laskeuma
 ger Fallout (Radioaktivität)
 nld radioactieve neerslag
 nor radioaktivt nedfall
 swe radioaktivt stoftnedfall
 fre retombée radioactive
 grk ραδιενεργά κατάλοιπα πυρηνικής έκρηξης
 ita fallout radioattivo
 por precipitação radioactiva
 spa polvillo (radiactividad)
 usa radioactive fallout

radioactive pollutant

fin radioaktiivinen saaste
 ger Radioaktiver Schadstoff
 nld radioactieve vervuiler
 nor forurensende radioaktivt stoff
 swe radioaktiv förorening
 fre polluant radioactif
 grk ραδιενεργός ρύπος

ita inquinante radioattivo
 por poluentes radioactivos
 spa contaminantes radiactivos
 usa radioactive pollutant

radioactive substance

fin radioaktiivinen aine
 ger Radioaktive Substanz
 nld radioactieve stof
 nor radioaktivt stoff
 swe radioaktivt ämne
 fre substance radioactive
 grk ραδιενεργός ουσία
 ita sostanze radioattive
 por substâncias radioactivas
 spa sustancias radiactivas
 usa radioactive substance

radioactive tracer

fin radioaktiivinen merkkiaine
 ger Radioaktiver Tracer
 nld radioactieve merkstof
 nor radioaktivt sporstoff
 swe radioaktivt spårämne
 fre traceur radioactif
 grk ραδιενεργός ιχνηθέτης/ραδιενεργός τροχιοδεικτική ουσία
 ita tracciante radioattivo
 por traçadores radioactivos
 spa trazador radiactivo
 usa radioactive tracer

radioactive tracer technique

fin menetelmä, jossa käytetään radioaktiivista merkkiainetta
 ger Radioaktive Tracermethode
 nld opsporingstechniek voor radioactieve straling
 nor radioaktivt springsteknikk
 swe technique du traceur radioactif
 grk τεχνική ραδιενεργών ιχνοστοιχείων
 ita tecnica del tracciante radioattivo
 por traçadores radioactivos (técnicas)
 spa técnica de traza radiactiva
 usa radioactive tracer technique

radioactive waste

fin radioaktiivinen jäte
 ger Radioaktiver Abfall
 nld radioactief afval
 nor radioaktivt avfall
 swe radioaktivt avfall
 fre déchet radioactif
 grk ραδιενεργά απόβλητα
 ita rifiuto radioattivo
 por residuos radioactivos
 spa residuos radiactivos
 usa radioactive waste

radioactive waste management

fin radioaktiivisen jätteen käsittely
 ger Bewirtschaftung radioaktiver Abfälle
 nld beleid voor radio-actief afval
 nor styring av radioaktivt avfall
 swe

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre	gestion des déchets radioactifs
grk	διαχείριση ραδιενεργών αποβλήτων
ita	gestione dei rifiuti radioattivi
por	gestão de resíduos radioactivos
spa	gestión de residuos radiactivos
usa	radioactive waste management

radioactivity

fin	radioaktiivisuus
ger	Radioaktivität
nld	radioactiviteit
nor	radioaktivitet
swe	radioaktivitet
fre	radioactivité
grk	ραδιενέργεια
ita	radioattività
por	radioactividade
spa	radioactividad
usa	radioactivity

radioelement

fin	radioaktiivinen alkuaine
ger	Radioaktives Element
nld	radioactief element
nor	radioaktivt stoff
swe	radioelement
fre	radioélément
grk	ραδιενεργό στοιχείο/ραδιοστοιχείο
ita	radioelemento
por	elementos radioactivos
spa	cuerpo simple radiactivo
usa	radioelement

radionuclide

fin	radionuklidi
ger	Radionuklid
nld	radionucleïde
nor	radionuklide
swe	radionuklid
fre	radionucléide
grk	ραδιονουκλεΐδιο
ita	radionuclide
por	radionuclídeos
spa	radionúclido
usa	radionuclide

radon

fin	radon
ger	Radon
nld	radon
nor	radon
swe	radon
fre	radon
grk	ραδόνιο
ita	radon
por	radão
spa	radon
usa	radon

rag

fin	riepu; kova rakennuskivi; murskata malmi
ger	Alttextilien
nld	lomp
nor	tekstilavfall
swe	lump

fre	chiffon
grk	ράκος
ita	straccio
por	desperdícios
spa	trapo
usa	rag

rail traffic

fin	raideliikenne
ger	Schienerverkehr
nld	spoorverkeer
nor	jernbanetraffikk
swe	järnvägstrafik
fre	trafic ferroviaire
grk	σιδηροδρομική κυκλοφορία
ita	traffico ferroviario
por	tráfego ferroviário
spa	tráfico ferroviario
usa	rail traffic

rail transport

fin	rautatiekuljetus
ger	Eisenbahntransport
nld	spoorvervoer
nor	jernbanetransport
swe	järnvägstransport
fre	transport ferroviaire
grk	σιδηροδρομικές μεταφορές
ita	trasporto ferroviario
por	transporte ferroviário
spa	transporte ferroviario
usa	rail transport

railroad vehicle

fin	rautatieajoneuvo
ger	Schienerfahrzeug
nld	spoorvoertuig
nor	skinnegående kjøretøy
swe	järnvägsfordon
fre	véhicule ferroviaire
grk	σιδηροδρομική άμαξα
ita	veicolo su rotaia
por	vagões
spa	vehículo ferroviario
usa	railroad vehicle

railway

fin	rautatie
ger	Eisenbahn
nld	spoorweg
nor	jernbane
swe	järnväg
fre	voie ferrée
grk	σιδηρόδρομος
ita	ferrovia
por	caminhos de ferro
spa	ferrocarriles
usa	railroad

railway network

fin	rautatieverkko
ger	Eisenbahnnetz
nld	spoorwegnet
nor	jernbanenett
swe	järnvägsnät

fre	réseau ferroviaire	fre	système de canalisation des eaux de pluie
grk	σιδηροδρομικό δίκτυο	grk	δίκτυο αποχέτευσης ομβρίων υδάτων
ita	rete ferroviaria	ita	rete fognaria per acqua piovana
por	redes ferroviárias	por	redes de esgotos (águas pluviais)
spa	red ferroviaria	spa	sistema de alcantarillado de aguas pluviales
usa	railway network	usa	rain water sewer system

railway station

fin	rautatieasema
ger	Bahnhof (Eisenbahn)
nld	treinstation
nor	jernbanestasjon
swe	järnvägsstation
fre	gare ferroviaire
grk	σιδηροδρομικός σταθμός
ita	stazione ferroviaria
por	estações ferroviárias
spa	estación ferroviaria
usa	railway station

rain

fin	sade
ger	Regen (Niederschlag)
nld	regen
nor	regn
swe	regn
fre	pluie
grk	βροχή
ita	pioggia
por	chuva
spa	lluvia
usa	rain

rain forest

fin	sademetsä
ger	Regenwald
nld	regenwoud
nor	regnskog
swe	regnskog
fre	forêt pluviale
grk	ομβρόφιλο δάσος/δάσος βροχής
ita	foresta pluviale
por	floresta equatorial
spa	bosque húmedo
usa	rain forest

rain water

fin	sadevesi
ger	Niederschlagswasser
nld	regenwater
nor	regnvann
swe	regnvatten
fre	eau pluviale
grk	όμβρια ύδατα
ita	acqua piovana
por	águas pluviais
spa	aguas pluviales
usa	rain water

rain water sewer system

fin	sadevesiviemärijärjestelmä
ger	Regenwasserkanalisation
nld	afvoerstelsel voor regenwater
nor	avløpssystem for regnvann
swe	avloppssystem för regnvatten

rainout

fin	sadelaskeuma, sadesidonta
ger	Rainout
nld	fixatie
nor	kondensasjonskjerne
swe	radioaktivt regn; surt regn
fre	piégeage de particules par des gouttes
grk	έκπλυση/κατακρήμιση ατμοσφαιρικών ρύπων λόγω βροχής
ita	incorporazione nelle nuvole seguita da precipitazione
por	rainout
spa	suspensión a causa de la lluvia
usa	rainout

raising a site

fin	maa-alueen nosto
ger	Aufschüttung
nld	een plaats ophogen
nor	heving av byggeplass
swe	markhöjning
fre	surélever un site
grk	ανέγερση εγκατάστασης (οικοδομής)
ita	rialzamento del terreno
por	construção de obra
spa	elevación de un sitio
usa	raising a site

Ramsar Convention

fin	Ramsarin yleissopimus
ger	Ramsar-Konvention
nld	Verdrag van Ramsar
nor	Ramsarkonvensjonen
swe	Ramsarkonventionen
fre	convention de Ramsar
grk	σύμβαση Ραμσάρ
ita	Convenzione di Ramsar
por	Convenção de Ramsar
spa	Convenio de Ramsar
usa	Ramsar Convention

random test

fin	pistokoe
ger	Stichprobe
nld	steekproef
nor	stikkprøve
swe	stickprov
fre	test aléatoire
grk	τυχαία δοκιμασία (δοκιμή)
ita	random test
por	testes aleatórios
spa	prueba aleatoria
usa	random test

rape (plant)

fin	rapsi
ger	Raps
nld	raap(zaad)

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor raps
swe raps
fre colza
grk ελατοκράμβη
ita rapa
por colza
spa colza (planta)
usa rape (plant)

rapid test

fin lyhytaikaiskoestus; pikakoestus
ger Schnelltest
nld snelle proef
nor hurtigprøving
swe snabbtest
fre test rapide
grk ταχεία δοκιμασία (δοκιμή)
ita test veloce
por testes rápidos
spa prueba rápida
usa rapid test

rapid transit train

fin metrojuna
ger Schnellbahn
nld stadstrein
nor hurtigtog
swe snabbtåg
fre train interurbain rapide
grk ταχεία αμαξοστοιχία
ita treno metropolitano
por combóios rápidos
spa tren rápido de tránsito
usa rapid transit train

rare species

fin harvinainen laji
ger Seltene Art
nld zeldzame soorten
nor sjelden art
swe sällsynta arter
fre espèce rare
grk σπάνιο (σπανίζον) είδος
ita specie rara
por espécies raras
spa especies raras
usa rare species

raster

fin rasteri
ger Raster
nld raster
nor raster
swe raster
fre trame
grk ράστερ/πλέγμα σάρωσης/ψηφιδοπλέγμα
ita raster
por raster
spa trama
usa raster

raster to vector

fin vektorin rasteri
ger Raster zu Vektor
nld van raster- naar vectorformaat

nor raster til vektor
swe raster till vektor
fre trame en vecteur
grk σάρωση ανύσματος πορείας
ita da raster a vettore
por raster para a vectorial
spa trama a vector
usa raster to vector

rate

fin arvo; määrä; noteeraus; aste; vauhti
ger Rate
nld graad
nor hastighet
swe pris; kurs; snabbhet; snabbhet; takt
fre taux
grk ρυθμός/ποσοστό/ταχύτητα/αναλογία
ita tasso
por taxas
spa índice
usa rate

raw material

fin raaka-aine
ger Rohstoff
nld grondstof
nor råstoff
swe råvara; råmaterial
fre matière première
grk πρώτη ύλη/πρώτες ύλες
ita materia prima
por matérias-primas
spa materias primas
usa raw material

raw material consumption

fin ainemenekki
ger Rohstoffverbrauch
nld grondstofverbruik
nor råstoffbruk
swe konsumtion av råmaterial
fre consommation de matières premières
grk (κατ)ανάλωση πρώτης ύλης (πρώτων υλών)
ita consumo di materia prima
por consumo de matérias-primas
spa consumo de materia prima
usa raw material consumption

raw material securing

fin raaka-aineen varmistaminen
ger Rohstoffsicherung
nld zich verzekeren van grondstoffen
nor råstoffsikring
swe säkring av råmaterial
fre protection des matières premières
grk εξασφάλιση πρώτης ύλης
ita assicurazione delle materie prime (azione)
por aquisição de matérias-primas
spa procura de materia prima
usa raw material securing

raw water

fin raakavesi
ger Rohwasser
nld onbehandeld water

nor råvann
swe obehandlat vatten
fre eau non traitée
grk μη επεξεργασμένα ύδατα
ita acqua non depurata
por água natural
spa agua cruda
usa raw water

reaction kinetics

fin reaktiokinetiikka
ger Reaktionskinetik
nld reactiekinetiek
nor reaksjonskinetikk
swe reaktionskinetik
fre cinétique des réactions
grk κινητική της αντίδρασης
ita cinetica di reazione
por cinética de reacção
spa reacción cinética
usa reaction kinetics

reactor

fin reaktori
ger Reaktor
nld reactor
nor reaktor
swe reaktor
fre réacteur
grk αντιδραστήρας/οροθετικό ζώο
ita reattore
por reactores
spa reactor
usa reactor

reactor safety

fin reaktorin turvallisuus
ger Reaktorsicherheit
nld reactorveiligheid
nor reaktorsikkerhet
swe reaktorsäkerhet
fre sûreté des réacteurs
grk ασφάλεια του αντιδραστήρα
ita sicurezza del reattore
por segurança dos reatores
spa seguridad de reactor
usa reactor safety

reasonableness

fin järjellisyys; kohtuullisuus
ger Zumutbarkeit
nld redelijkheid
nor rimelighet
swe rimlighet
fre acceptabilité (par le voisinage)
grk λογικότητα/ευλογόφανεια
ita ragionevolezza
por razoabilidade
spa carácter razonable
usa reasonableness

reclamation industry

fin kierrätysteollisuus
ger Rückgewinnungsindustrie
nld kringloopnijverheid

nor gjenvinningsindustri
swe återvinningsindustrin
fre industrie de la récupération
grk κλάδος εγγειοβελτιωτικών έργων
ita industria del ricupero
por indústria de valorização
spa industria de recuperación
usa reclamation industry

recombinant DNA technology

fin yhdistelmä-DNA-tekniikka;
rekombinaatiotekniikka
ger DNS-Rekombinationstechnik
nld recombinante DNA technologie
nor rekombinant DNA-teknikk
swe hybrid-DNA-metoder
fre technologie de l'ADN recombinant
grk τεχνολογία ανασυνδυασμένου DNA
ita tecnologia del DNA ricombinante
por ADN recombinante (tecnologia)
spa tecnología de DNA recombinante
usa recombinant DNA technology

recommendation

fin suositus
ger Empfehlung
nld aanbeveling
nor anbefaling
swe rekommendation
fre recommandation
grk σύσταση/υπόδειξη
ita raccomandazione
por recomendações
spa recomendaciones
usa recommendation

recording of substances

fin aineiden rekisteröinti
ger Stoffverzeichnis
nld registratie van stoffen
nor stoffregistrering
swe registrering av ämnen
fre répertoire les substances
grk καταγραφή ουσιών
ita registrazione di sostanze
por registro de substâncias
spa grabación de sustancias
usa recording of substances

recovery

fin takaisin saaminen, talteenotto
ger Rückgewinnung
nld herstel
nor gjenvinning
swe återvinning
fre récupération
grk αποκατάσταση/ανάκτηση/ανάρρωση/επανόρθωση
ita ricupero
por recuperaçāo
spa recuperaci3n
usa recovery

recovery of landscape

fin	maiseman elpyminen
ger	Landschaftsrückgewinnung
nld	landschapsherstel
nor	landskapsutbedring
swe	återvinning av landskap
fre	rétablissement du paysage
grk	αποκατάσταση (ανάπλαση) τοπίου
ita	ricupero del paesaggio
por	recuperação da paisagem
spa	recuperación del paisaje
usa	recovery of landscape

recovery plan

fin	elvytyssuunnitelma
ger	Rückgewinnungsplan
nld	herstelplan
nor	utbedringsplan
swe	återvinningsplan
fre	stratégie de recyclage
grk	σχέδιο αποκατάστασης
ita	piano di ricupero
por	planos de recuperação
spa	planes de recuperación
usa	recovery plan

recreation

fin	virkestys
ger	Erholung
nld	ontspanning
nor	rekreasjon
swe	fritid; rekreation
fre	récréation
grk	αναψυχή/διάλειμμα
ita	ricreazione
por	recreio
spa	actividades recreativas
usa	recreation

recreational area

fin	virkestysalue, ulkoilualue
ger	Erholungsgebiet
nld	ontspanningsterrein
nor	fritidsområde
swe	rekreationsområde
fre	espace de loisirs
grk	περιοχή αναψυχής
ita	zona per la ricreazione
por	áreas de recreio
spa	área recreativa
usa	recreational area

recyclability

fin	kierrätettävyyς
ger	Recyclbarkeit
nld	herbruikbaarheid
nor	resirkulerbarhet
swe	återanvändbarhet
fre	recyclabilité
grk	ανακυκλωσιμότητα
ita	riciclabilità
por	capacidade de reciclagem (materiais)
spa	reciclado
usa	recyclability

recyclable plastic

fin	kierrätettävä muovi
ger	Kunststoff (recyclinggerecht)
nld	kringloopplastic
nor	gjenvinnbar plast
swe	återanvändbar plast
fre	plastique recyclable
grk	ανακυκλώσιμο πλαστικό
ita	plastica riciclabile
por	plásticos recicláveis
spa	plástico reciclable
usa	recyclable plastic

recycled material

fin	kierrätetty materiaali, uusiomateriaali
ger	Recyclingstoff
nld	hergebruikt materiaal
nor	resirkulert materiale
swe	återvinningsmaterial
fre	matière recyclée
grk	ανακυκλωμένο υλικό
ita	materiale riciclato
por	materiais reciclados
spa	materiales reciclados
usa	recycled material

recycled paper

fin	uusiopaperi
ger	Recyclingpapier
nld	kringlooppapier
nor	resirkulert papir
swe	återvinningspapper
fre	papier recyclé
grk	ανακυκλωμένο χαρτί
ita	carta riciclata
por	papel reciclado
spa	papel reciclado
usa	recycled paper

recycling

fin	kierrätys
ger	Recycling
nld	hergebruik
nor	resirkulering
swe	återvinning; återanvändning
fre	recyclage
grk	ανακύκλωση
ita	riciclaggio
por	reciclagem
spa	reciclado
usa	recycling

recycling management and waste law

fin	kierrätyksen hallintaa ja jätteitä koskeva laki
ger	Kreislaufwirtschafts- und Abfallgesetz
nld	wet over hergebruik van afval
nor	lov om resirkuleringsstyring og avfall
swe	återvinnings- och avfallslagstiftning
fre	loi sur la gestion du recyclage et les déchets
grk	νόμοι (νομοθεσία) σχετικά με τη διαχείριση της ανακύκλωσης
ita	legge sul riciclaggio e sui rifiuti
por	reciclagem e gestão de resíduos (legislação)
spa	gestión de reciclaje y ley de residuos
usa	recycling management and waste law

recycling potential

fin	kierrätysmahdollisuudet
ger	Recyclingpotential
nld	mate waarin iets hergebruikt kan worden
nor	gjenvinningspotensial
swe	återanvändningspotential
fre	potentiel de recyclage
grk	δυναμικό (ικανότητα) ανακύκλωσης
ita	potenziale del riciclaggio
por	potencial de reciclagem
spa	potencial de reciclaje
usa	recycling potential

recycling ratio

fin	kierrätysuhde
ger	Recyclingquote
nld	hergebruikverhouding
nor	gjenvinningsforhold
swe	återvinningskvot
fre	rapport de recyclage
grk	ποσοστό (αναλογία) ανακύκλωσης
ita	percentuale di riciclaggio
por	taxas de reciclagem
spa	cociente de reciclaje
usa	recycling ratio

red list

fin	punainen kirja; uhanalaisten lajien luettelo
ger	Rote Liste
nld	rode lijst
nor	rødliste
swe	
fre	liste rouge
grk	κόκκινος κατάλογος
ita	lista rossa
por	lista vermelha
spa	lista roja
usa	red list

red tide

fin	leväkukinta
ger	Rotschlamm / Rotschlick
nld	gevaarlijk getij
nor	dinoflagellatoppblomstring
swe	
fre	marée rouge
grk	έξαρση ερυθρόχρωμου πλαγκτού
ita	marea rossa
por	marés vermelhas
spa	marea roja
usa	red tide

redress

fin	korjaus; hyvitys; tasoittaa
ger	Wiedergutmachung
nld	herstellen
nor	oppreisning
swe	ersättning; tillgång till tvistlösning; tillgång till domstolsprövning
fre	recours
grk	αποκατάσταση/επανόρθωση
ita	ricorso (amministrazione)
por	reparação (legal)
spa	compensación

usa redress

reed

fin	ruo'ot, kaislat
ger	Schilf
nld	riet
nor	siv
swe	vass; halm
fre	roseau
grk	ραβδόγλυφα/ετήσιοι δακτύλιοι (κορμού δέντρου)/καλαμιώνας
ita	canne
por	juncos
spa	caña
usa	reed

reef

fin	riutta
ger	Riff
nld	rif
nor	rev (landform)
swe	rev
fre	récif
grk	ύφαλος/ξέρα
ita	scogliera
por	recifes
spa	arrecifes
usa	reef

reference service

fin	tiedonhakupalvelu
ger	Informationsvermittlungsdienst
nld	referentiedienst
nor	referansetjeneste
swe	upplysningstjänst
fre	service de référence
grk	υπηρεσία αναφοράς
ita	servizio di consultazione
por	serviços de referência
spa	servicio de referencia
usa	reference service

referral information

fin	viitetiedot
ger	Verweisinformation
nld	verwijzingsinformatie
nor	henvisningsinformasjon
swe	referensinformation
fre	information d'orientation
grk	πληροφορία παραπομπής
ita	informazione di riferimento
por	informação de referência
spa	información de remisión
usa	referral information

referral information system

fin	viitetietojärjestelmä
ger	Verweisinformationssystem
nld	verwijzingsinformatiesysteem
nor	henvisningsinformasjonssystem
swe	referenssystem
fre	système d'informations de référence
grk	σύστημα πληροφοριών παραπομπής
ita	sistema di informazioni di riferimento
por	sistemas de informação de referência

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa sistema de información de remisión
usa referral information system

refinery

fin jalostamo
ger Raffinerie
nld raffinaderij
nor raffineri
swe raffinaderi
fre raffinerie
grk διυλιστήριο
ita raffineria
por refinarias
spa refinería
usa refinery

refining

fin raffinointi
ger Raffination
nld raffinieren
nor raffinering
swe raffinering
fre raffinage
grk διύλιση/διαύγαση/εξευγενισμός/ραφινάρισμα
ita raffinazione
por refinação
spa refino
usa refining

reflection

fin heijastuma; peilaus
ger Reflexion
nld weerkaatsing
nor refleksjon
swe reflexion; reflektion; återspeglning
fre réflexion
grk αντανάκλαση
ita riflessione
por reflexão
spa reflexión
usa reflection

reflectometry

fin reflektometria
ger Reflexionsmessung
nld reflectometrie
nor reflektometri
swe reflektometri
fre étude de la lumière réfléchie
grk ανακλασιμετρία
ita misura del riflesso
por reflectómetria
spa reflectometría
usa reflectometry

reforestation

fin metsitys, metsän istutus
ger Wiederaufforstung
nld herbebossing
nor skogkultur
swe återplantering av skog
fre reboisement
grk αναδάσωση
ita riforestazione
por reflorestação

spa repoblación forestal
usa reforestation

refrigerant

fin jäähdytysaine
ger Kältemittel
nld koelmiddel
nor kjølemiddel
swe kylmedel
fre réfrigérant
grk ψυκτικό (μέσο) (υγρό)
ita refrigerante
por refrigerante (mecânica)
spa refrigerante
usa refrigerant

refrigeration

fin jäähdytys
ger Kühlung
nld (kunstmatige) koeling
nor kjøling
swe kylning
fre réfrigération
grk ψύξη
ita refrigerazione
por refrigeração
spa refrigeración
usa refrigeration

refrigeration industry

fin jäähdytysteollisuus
ger Kälteerzeugende Industrie
nld koelindustrie
nor kjøleindustri
swe kylningsindustri
fre industrie du froid
grk ψυκτική βιομηχανία
ita industria della refrigerazione
por indústria de refrigeração
spa industria frigorífica
usa refrigeration industry

refrigerator

fin jääkaappi
ger Kühlschrank
nld koelkast
nor kjøleskap
swe kylskåp; kylrum
fre réfrigérateur
grk ψύκτης/ψυγείο
ita frigorifero
por frigoríficos
spa frigorífico
usa refrigerator

refuge

fin pakopaikka; suojaava saareke; refugio
ger Refugium
nld toevluchtgebied
nor refugium
swe tillflykt; skydd; reservat
fre zone de refuge
grk καταφύγιο/νησίδα
ita rifugio
por refúgios (ecologia)

spa	refugio	spa	estiércol vegetal de barro de basura
usa	refuge	usa	refuse-sludge compost

refugee

fin	pakolainen
ger	Flüchtling
nld	vluchteling
nor	flykting
swe	flykting
fre	réfugié
grk	πρόσφυγας
ita	profugo (rifugiato)
por	refugiados
spa	refugiados
usa	refugee

refuse collection vehicle

fin	jätteidenkuljetusauto
ger	Müllsammelfahrzeug
nld	vuilniswagen
nor	søppelbil
swe	sopbil
fre	véhicule de collecte des ordures
grk	απορριματοφόρο όχημα
ita	veicolo per la raccolta di rifiuti
por	veículos de recolha de lixo
spa	camión para la recogida de basura
usa	refuse collection vehicle

refuse derived fuel

fin	jättepolttoaine
ger	Brennstoff aus Müll
nld	tot brandstof verwerkt afval
nor	avfallsutvunnet brennstoff
swe	avfallbaserat bränsle
fre	déchet combustible
grk	καύσιμο από απορρίμματα
ita	combustibile derivato da rifiuti
por	combustíveis à base de desperdícios
spa	combustible de reutilización
usa	refuse derived fuel

refuse shredder

fin	silppurijäte
ger	Shreddermüll
nld	afval van strooiapparaat
nor	makuleringsavfall
swe	hackat avfall
fre	détritus de déchiquetage
grk	μηχανισμός τεμαχισμού απορριμμάτων
ita	sminuzzatore di rifiuti
por	resíduos de desfibrador
spa	basura de desfibradora
usa	refuse shredder

refuse-sludge compost

fin	jäteliejukomposti
ger	Müll-Klärschlamm-Kompost
nld	compost uit afval en (riool)slib
nor	avfalls- og slamkompost
swe	slamkompost
fre	compost de boues résiduaires
grk	κοπρόζωμα από απόβλητη λάσπη
ita	compost fanghi-rifiuti
por	compostos de lixos e lamas

regeneration

fin	elvytys, uudistuminen
ger	Regeneration
nld	herstel
nor	regenerering
swe	förnyelse; renovering; regeneration; regenerering; återbildning; förnygring
fre	régénération
grk	αναγέννηση
ita	rigenerazione
por	regeneração
spa	regeneración
usa	regeneration

region

fin	alue
ger	Region
nld	gewest
nor	region
swe	region
fre	région
grk	περιφέρεια/περιοχή
ita	regione
por	regiões
spa	regiones
usa	region

regional authority

fin	alueellinen viranomainen
ger	Regionalbehörde
nld	gewestelijke gezag
nor	regional myndighet
swe	regionmyndighet
fre	autorité régionale
grk	περιφερειακή αρχή
ita	autorità regionale
por	autoridades regionais
spa	autoridad regional
usa	regional authority

regional convention

fin	alueellinen sopimus
ger	Regionale Konvention
nld	gewestelijke overeenkomst
nor	regional konvensjon
swe	regional konvention
fre	convention régionale
grk	περιφερειακή σύμβαση/περιφερειακό συνέδριο
ita	convenzione regionale
por	convenções regionais
spa	convenios regionales
usa	regional convention

regional development

fin	aluekehitys
ger	Regionalentwicklung
nld	gewestelijke ontwikkeling
nor	regional utvikling
swe	regional utveckling
fre	développement régional
grk	περιφερειακή ανάπτυξη

ita sviluppo regionale
 por desenvolvimento regional
 spa desarrollo regional
 usa regional development

regional law

fin aluelainsäädäntö
 ger Landesrecht
 nld gewestelijk voorschrift
 nor regional lov
 swe regional lag
 fre loi régionale
 grk νομοθεσία σε επίπεδο περιφέρειας
 ita legislazione regionale
 por legislação regional
 spa derecho autonómico
 usa regional law

regional natural park

fin luonnonpuisto
 ger Regionaler Naturpark
 nld gewestelijk natuurpark
 nor regional naturpark
 swe regional naturpark
 fre parc naturel régional
 grk περιφερειακό φυσικό πάρκο
 ita parco naturale regionale
 por parque natural regional
 spa parque natural regional
 usa regional natural park

regional plan

fin seutukaava, alueellinen suunnitelma
 ger Regionalplan
 nld gewestplan
 nor regionalplan
 swe regional plan
 fre schéma régional
 grk περιφερειακό σχέδιο
 ita piano regionale
 por planos regionais
 spa plan regional
 usa regional plan

regional planning

fin aluesuunnittelu
 ger Regionalplanung
 nld gewestelijke planning
 nor regional planlegging
 swe regional planering
 fre planification régionale
 grk περιφερειακός σχεδιασμός/χωροταξία
 ita pianificazione regionale
 por planeamento regional
 spa planificación regional
 usa regional planning

regional regulation

fin alueellinen sääntely
 ger Regionale Regelung
 nld gewestelijke verordening
 nor regional forordning
 swe regional förordning
 fre règlement régional
 grk περιφερειακός κανονισμός

ita normativa regionale
 por regulamentos regionais
 spa normativa regional
 usa regional regulation

regional statistics

fin alueelliset tilastot
 ger Regionalstatistik
 nld geweststatistieken
 nor regional statistikk
 swe regional statistik
 fre statistiques régionales
 grk στατιστικές της περιφέρειας
 ita statistica regionale
 por estatística regional
 spa estadísticas regionales
 usa regional statistics

regional structure

fin aluerakenne
 ger Raumstruktur
 nld geweststructuur
 nor regional struktur
 swe regional struktur
 fre structure régionale
 grk περιφερειακή δομή
 ita struttura locale
 por estrutura regional
 spa estructura regional
 usa regional structure

registered site

fin rekisteröity maa-alue
 ger Genehmigter Standort
 nld geregistreerde plaats
 nor registrert område
 swe registrerat anläggningsområde
 fre site inscrit
 grk καταγεγραμμένη τοποθεσία
 ita sito d'interesse registrato
 por sítios registados
 spa sitio registrado
 usa registered site

registration

fin rekisteröinti; ilmoittautuminen
 ger Anmeldung
 nld registratie
 nor registrering
 swe registrering
 fre enregistrement
 grk καταγραφή/καταχώρηση
 ita registrazione
 por registos
 spa registro
 usa registration

registration obligation

fin kirjaamisvelvollisuus
 ger Anmeldepflicht
 nld registratieplicht
 nor registreringsplikt
 swe registreringsplikt
 fre obligation d'enregistrement
 grk υποχρέωση καταχώρησης

ita obbligo di registrazione
 por obrigação de registo
 spa obligación de registro
 usa registration obligation

registration proceeding

fin rekisteröintimenettely
 ger Anmeldeverfahren
 nld registratieprocedure
 nor registreringsprosedyre
 swe registreringsförfarande
 fre procédure d'enregistrement
 grk διαδικασία καταχώρησης
 ita procedimento di registrazione
 por procedimentos de inscrição
 spa procedimiento de registro
 usa registration procedure

regulation

fin asetus
 ger Regulierung
 nld verordening
 nor forskrift
 swe förordning; reglering
 fre règlement
 grk κανονισμός/ρύθμιση
 ita regolamento
 por regulamentos
 spa reglamentos
 usa regulation

regulation of agricultural production

fin maataloustuotannon säännöstely
 ger Lenkung der Agrarproduktion
 nld voorschriften voor de landbouwproductie
 nor regulering av landbruksproduksjon
 swe reglering av jordbruksproduktionen
 fre réglementation de la production agricole
 grk ρύθμιση της γεωργικής παραγωγής
 ita regolamentazione della produzione agricola
 por produção agrícola (regulamentos)
 spa regulación de la producción agrícola
 usa regulation of agricultural production

regulation on maximum permissible limits

fin asetus enimmäisrajoista
 ger Höchstmengenverordnung
 nld verordening rond toegestane maxima
 nor forskrift for høyeste tillatte grenseverdier
 swe förordning om maximalt tillåtna gränsvärden
 fre règlement sur les valeurs maximales admissibles
 grk κανονισμός σχετικά με (για) τα μέγιστα επιτρεπόμενα όρια
 ita disposizioni sui limiti massimi ammissibili
 por limites máximos admissíveis (reglamento)
 spa reglamento sobre límites permitidos máximos
 usa regulation on maximum permissible limits

regulative law

fin valtuuslaki
 ger Ordnungsrecht
 nld regulerende wet
 nor regulerende lov
 swe regulativ lag
 fre loi normative

grk κανονιστικό δίκαιο
 ita legislazione regolativa
 por legislação regulamentar
 spa ley normativa
 usa regulative law

regulatory control

fin sääädöspäristeinen valvonta
 ger Behördliche Kontrolle
 nld regulerend toezicht
 nor regulering (administrasjon)
 swe
 fre contrôle réglementaire
 grk κανονιστικός έλεγχος
 ita regolamento legislativo
 por controlador regulador
 spa control normativo
 usa regulatory control

rehabilitation

fin kuntoutus
 ger Sanierung
 nld herstel
 nor rehabilitering
 swe rehabilitering; återupprättelse; återställande
 fre réhabilitation
 grk αποκατάσταση/αναμόρφωση/απορρύπανση
 ita risanamento
 por reabilitação
 spa rehabilitación
 usa rehabilitation

rehousing

fin uudelleenmajoitus
 ger Umsiedeln
 nld herhuisvesting
 nor omkvartering
 swe omflyttning
 fre relogement
 grk επαναστέγαση
 ita rialloggiamento
 por realojamentos
 spa realojamiento en nuevas viviendas
 usa rehousing

reintroduction

fin palautus, uudelleen tuominen
 ger Wiedereinbürgerung
 nld herinvoering
 nor gjeninnføring (økologi)
 swe återinföring
 fre réintroduction
 grk επανεισαγωγή
 ita reintroduzione
 por reintrodução
 spa reintroducción
 usa reintroduction

relational database

fin relaatiotietokanta
 ger Relationale Datenbank
 nld relationele database
 nor relasjonsdatabase
 swe relationsdatabas
 fre base de données relationnelle

grk σχεσιακή βάση δεδομένων
 ita base di dati relazionale
 por bases de dados relacionais
 spa base de datis relacional
 usa relational database

release of organisms

fin organismien vapauttaminen, päästäminen
 ger Freisetzung (Organismen)
 nld organismen vrijlaten
 nor utsetting av organismer
 swe utsättning av organismer
 fre dissémination d'organismes
 grk αποδέσμευση (απελευθέρωση, έκλυση)
 οργανισμών
 ita rilascio di organismi
 por libertação de organismos
 spa liberación de organismos
 usa release of organisms

reliability

fin luotettavuus
 ger Zuverlässigkeit
 nld betrouwbaarheid
 nor pålitelighet
 swe tillförlitlighet
 fre fiabilité
 grk αξιοπιστία
 ita affidabilità
 por fiabilidade
 spa fiabilidad
 usa reliability

relief (land)

fin reliefi, korkokuva, kohokuva
 ger Relief
 nld reliëf
 nor relieff
 swe terrängkontur; terrängform
 fre relief
 grk ανάγλυφο του εδάφους
 ita rilievo
 por relevo (geografia)
 spa relieve (tierra)
 usa relief (land)

religion

fin uskonto
 ger Religion
 nld godsdiens
 nor religion
 swe religion
 fre religion
 grk θρησκεία/θρήσκευμα/θρησκευτικά
 ita religione
 por religião
 spa religión
 usa religion

remote sensing

fin kaukokartoitus, kaukoanalyysi
 ger Fernerkundung
 nld remote sensing
 nor fjernanalyse
 swe fjärranalys

fre télédétection
 grk τηλεανίχνευση
 ita telerilevamento
 por detecção remota
 spa teledetección
 usa remote sensing

remote sensing centre

fin kaukokartoituskeskus
 ger Fernerkundungszentrum
 nld remote-sensingcentrum
 nor fjernmålingssenter
 swe centrum för fjärranalys
 fre centre de télédétection
 grk κέντρο τηλεανίχνευσης
 ita centro per il remote sensing
 por centros de teledeteccão
 spa centro de teledetección
 usa remote sensing center

removal

fin poisto
 ger Entfernung
 nld verwijdering
 nor fjerning
 swe avlägsnande; rening; infångande
 fre élimination
 grk αφαίρεση/απομάκρυνση
 ita rimozione
 por eliminação
 spa eliminación
 usa removal

renaturation

fin renaturaatio
 ger Renaturierung
 nld renaturatie
 nor renaturering
 swe renaturering
 fre rétablissement de l'état naturel
 grk αναδιάταξη/επανασχηματισμός
 ita rinaturazione
 por renaturação
 spa renaturación
 usa renaturation

renewable energy source

fin uusiutuva energianlähde
 ger Erneuerbare Energiequelle
 nld hernieuwbare energiebron
 nor fornybar energikilde
 swe förnyelsebar energikälla
 fre source d'énergie renouvelable
 grk ανανεώσιμη πηγή ενέργειας
 ita fonte di energia rinnovabile
 por fontes de energia renovável
 spa fuente energética renovable
 usa renewable energy source

renewable raw material

fin uusiutuva raaka-aine
 ger Erneuerbare Rohstoffe
 nld hernieuwbare grondstof
 nor fornybart råstoff
 swe förnybart råmaterial

fre matière première renouvelable
 grk ανανεώσιμη πρώτη ύλη
 ita materia prima rinnovabile
 por matérias-primas renováveis
 spa materia prima renovable
 usa renewable raw material

renewable resource

fin uusiutuvat luonnonvarat
 ger Erneuerbare Ressourcen
 nld hernieuwbare natuurlijke hulpbronnen
 nor fornybar ressurs
 swe förnybara resurser
 fre ressource renouvelable
 grk ανανεώσιμοι πόροι
 ita risorse rinnovabili
 por recursos renováveis
 spa recursos renovables
 usa renewable resource

renovation

fin uudistaminen, korjaus, peruskorjaus
 ger Instandsetzung
 nld hernieuwing
 nor renovering
 swe förnyelse; renovering; regeneration
 fre rénovation
 grk ανακαίνιση/ανανέωση
 ita rinnovamento
 por renovação
 spa renovación
 usa renovation

rental housing

fin vuokratalo
 ger Mietwohnungen
 nld verhuur van huizen
 nor leiebolog
 swe logement locatif
 grk μισθωτήρια στέγαση
 ita alloggi in affitto
 por habitação de aluguer
 spa vivienda de alquiler
 usa rental housing

repair business

fin korjausliiketoiminta
 ger Instandsetzungsgewerbe
 nld herstellingsbedrijf
 nor reparasjonsvirksomhet
 swe reparationsverksamhet
 fre entreprise de réparation
 grk επισκευαστικές(ός) επιχειρήσεις (κλάδος)
 ita assistenza tecnica
 por empresas de reparação
 spa oficina de reparación
 usa repair business

replacement

fin korvaaminen, vaihtaminen, korvike
 ger Ersatz
 nld vervanging
 nor utskifting
 swe substitution; ersättning

fre substitution
 grk αντικατάσταση
 ita sostituzione
 por substituição (processos químicos)
 spa reposición
 usa replacement

replacement cost

fin jälleenhankintakustannus
 ger Ersatzkosten
 nld vervangingskosten
 nor gjenanskaffelsespris
 swe ersättningskostnad
 fre frais de remplacement
 grk κόστος αντικατάστασης
 ita costi di compensazione
 por custos de substituição
 spa coste de reemplazo
 usa replacement cost

report on the state of the environment

fin ympäristön tilaa koskeva kertomus
 ger Umweltzustandsbericht
 nld milieurapport
 nor miljøtilstandsrapport
 swe rapport om miljösituationen
 fre rapport sur l'état de l'environnement
 grk έκθεση σχετικά με την κατάσταση του περιβάλλοντος
 ita relazione sullo stato dell'ambiente
 por relatórios do estado do ambiente
 spa informe sobre el estado del medio ambiente
 usa report on the state of the environment

report to the minister

fin kertomus ministerille
 ger Bericht an den Minister
 nld verslag uitbrengen aan de Minister
 nor ministerrapport
 swe rapportera till ministern
 fre rapport au ministre
 grk αναφορά στον υπουργό
 ita rapporto al ministro
 por relatórios para o governo
 spa informe para el Ministro
 usa report to the minister

reporting process

fin raportointiprosessi
 ger Meldeverfahren
 nld rapporteringsproces
 nor rapporteringsprosedyre
 swe rapporteringsprocess
 fre processus de suivi
 grk διαδικασία σύνταξης εκθέσεων
 ita processo di notifica
 por apresentação de relatórios (processo)
 spa información del proceso
 usa reporting process

representation

fin edustus
 ger Vertretung
 nld vertegenwoordiging
 nor representasjon

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	representation
fre	représentation
grk	εκπροσώπηση/αντιπροσώπευση/αντιπροσωπία
ita	rappresentanza
por	representação oficial
spa	representación
usa	representation

repression

fin	tukahduttaminen; hillintä; sorto
ger	Unterdrückung
nld	onderdrukking
nor	undertrykkelse
swe	undertryckande; repression
fre	répression
grk	καταστολή/απόθηση/περιορισμός/συγκράτησ η
ita	repressione
por	repressão
spa	represión
usa	repression

reprocessing

fin	toistokäsittely, jälleenkäsittely
ger	Wiederaufbereitung
nld	herwerking
nor	reprosessering
swe	upparbetning
fre	retraitement du combustible irradié
grk	επανεξεργασία
ita	rigenerazione (combustibile nucleare)
por	reprocessamento
spa	reprocesado
usa	reprocessing

reproduction (biological)

fin	jäljennös; uusimistuotanto; jälkipainos
ger	Fortpflanzung
nld	voortplanting
nor	reproduksjon
swe	avspelnig; återgivning; reproduktion; fortplantning; förökning
fre	reproduction
grk	αναπαραγωγή (βιολογική)
ita	riproduzione (biologica)
por	reprodução (biologia)
spa	reproducción
usa	reproduction (biological)

reproductive manipulation

fin	lisäntymisen manipulointi
ger	Fortpflanzungsmanipulation
nld	voortplantingsmanipulatie
nor	reproduksjonsmanipulering
swe	reproduktiv manipulation
fre	manipulation génétique
grk	χειρισμός αναπαραγωγής
ita	manipolazione riproduttiva
por	manipulação da reprodução
spa	manipulación reproductiva
usa	reproductive manipulation

reptile

fin	matelijat
ger	Reptilien

nld	reptielen
nor	krypdyr
swe	reptilier
fre	reptile
grk	ερπετά
ita	rettili
por	répteis
spa	reptiles
usa	reptile

rescue service

fin	pelastuspalvelu
ger	Rettungsdienst
nld	reddingsdienst
nor	redningstjeneste
swe	räddningstjänst
fre	service de secours
grk	υπηρεσία διάσωσης
ita	servizio di salvataggio
por	serviços de salvamento
spa	servicio de rescate
usa	rescue service

rescue system

fin	pelastusjärjestelmä
ger	Rettungssystem
nld	reddingsstelsel
nor	redningssystem
swe	räddningssystem
fre	système de secours
grk	σύστημα διάσωσης
ita	sistema di soccorso
por	sistemas de salvamento
spa	sistema de rescate
usa	rescue system

research

fin	tutkimus
ger	Forschung
nld	onderzoek
nor	forskning
swe	forskning
fre	recherche
grk	έρευνα
ita	ricerca
por	investigação
spa	investigación
usa	research

research centre

fin	tutkimuskeskus
ger	Forschungszentrum
nld	onderzoekscentrum
nor	forskningscenter
swe	forskningscentrum
fre	centre de recherche
grk	ερευνητικό κέντρο/κέντρο έρευνας (ερευνών)
ita	centro di ricerca
por	centros de investigação
spa	centros de investigación
usa	research center

research of the effects

fin	vaikutusten tutkimus
ger	Wirkungsforschung

nld	onderzoek naar de effecten
nor	virkningsforskning
swe	forskning av verkan
fre	recherche des effets
grk	διερεύνηση αποτελεσμάτων
ita	ricerca degli effetti
por	investigação dos efeitos
spa	investigación de los efectos
usa	research of the effects

research policy

fin	tutkimuspolitiikka
ger	Forschungspolitik
nld	onderzoeksbeleid
nor	forskningspolitikk
swe	forskningspolitik
fre	politique de la recherche
grk	πολιτική στον τομέα της έρευνας
ita	politica della ricerca
por	política de investigação
spa	política de investigación
usa	research policy

research project

fin	tutkimushanke
ger	Forschungsprojekt
nld	onderzoeksproject
nor	forskningsprosjekt
swe	forskningsprojekt
fre	projet de recherche
grk	ερευνητικό σχέδιο
ita	progetto di ricerca
por	projectos de investigação
spa	proyectos de investigación
usa	research project

reserve

fin	suojelualue
ger	Reservat
nld	reservaat
nor	reservat
swe	
fre	réserve
grk	απόθεμα, προστατευόμενη περιοχή
ita	riserva
por	reservas (ecologia)
spa	reserva
usa	reserve

reservoir

fin	säiliö, allas; tekojärvi; säiliökivilaji
ger	Speicherbecken
nld	spaarbekken
nor	reservoar
swe	reservoar; magasin
fre	bassin de retenue
grk	ταμιευτήρας (υδάτων)/δεξαμενή (περισυλλογής)
ita	riserva di acqua
por	depósitos
spa	embalses
usa	reservoir

residential area

fin	asuinalue
ger	Wohngebiet
nld	woonwijk
nor	boligområde
swe	bostadsområde
fre	zone résidentielle
grk	περιοχή (ζώνη) κατοικίας (κατοικιών)
ita	area residenziale
por	áreas residenciais
spa	zonas residenciales
usa	residential area

residential area with traffic calmings

fin	asuinalue, jossa liikennettä on vähennetty
ger	Wohngebiet (mit Verkehrsberuhigung)
nld	woonerf
nor	boligområde med fartsdempere
swe	bostadsområde med minskad trafik
fre	mesures de réduction de vitesse en zone résidentielle
grk	περιοχή κατοικιών με διευθετήσεις για τη μείωση
ita	zona residenziale con dossi di rallentamento
por	zonas residenciais (controlo de velocidade)
spa	zona residencial con tráfico limitado
usa	residential area with traffic calmings

residential building

fin	asuinrakennus
ger	Wohngebäude
nld	woningbouw
nor	bolighus
swe	bostadshus
fre	bâtiment d'habitation
grk	πολυκατοικία
ita	edificio abitativo
por	edifícios residenciais
spa	edificio residencial
usa	residential building

residual amount of water

fin	veden jäännösmäärä
ger	Restwassermenge
nld	overgebleven hoeveelheid water
nor	restvann
swe	restmängd vatten
fre	quantité résiduelle d'eau
grk	εναπομένουσα ποσότητα υδάτων
ita	acqua residua
por	nível mínimo de água
spa	cantidad de agua residual
usa	residual amount of water

residual pesticide

fin	torjunta-ainejäämä
ger	Pestizidrückstand
nld	resten van bestrijdingsmiddellen
nor	pesticidrest
swe	pesticidrestmängd
fre	résidu de pesticide
grk	κατάλοιπα φυτοφαρμάκου
ita	residuo di pesticida
por	resíduos de pesticidas
spa	residuo de plaguicida

usa residual pesticide

residual risk

fin altistuma, riskin jäämä
 ger Restrisiko
 nld restrisico
 nor restrisiko
 swe exponering
 fre risque résiduel
 grk υπολειπόμενος κίνδυνος
 ita rischio residuo
 por riscos residuais
 spa riesgo residual
 usa residual risk

residual waste

fin jäännösjäte
 ger Restabfall
 nld restafval
 nor restavfall
 swe restavfall
 fre déchéât résiduel
 grk υπολειμματικά απόβλητα
 ita rifiuto residuo
 por detritos residuais
 spa residuos residuales
 usa residual waste

residual waste sludge

fin jäännösjätelieju
 ger Restklärschlamm
 nld restslib
 nor restslam (avfall)
 swe spillvattenslam
 fre boue résiduaire
 grk ιλύς υπολειμματικών αποβλήτων
 ita fango residuo
 por lamas residuais
 spa barro residual de residuos
 usa residual waste sludge

residue

fin jäännös; sakka; tähde; saldo
 ger Rückstand
 nld rest
 nor rest
 swe rest; restsubstans; resthalt
 fre résidu
 grk υπόλειμμα/κατάλοιπο/ίζημα
 ita residuo
 por escórias
 spa residuo
 usa residue

residue analysis

fin jäännösanalyysi
 ger Rückstandsanalyse
 nld restanalyse
 nor restanalyse
 swe restanalys
 fre analyse des résidus
 grk ανάλυση υπολείμματος (καταλοίπου)
 ita analisi dei residui
 por análise de detritos
 spa análisis de residuos

usa residue analysis

residue of grinding

fin jauhamisjäännökset
 ger Zerkleinerungsrückstände
 nld maalrest
 nor oppmalingsrest
 swe malningsrest
 fre résidu de broyage
 grk υπόλειμμα άλεσης (τροχίσματος)
 ita residuo di triturazione
 por resíduos (trituração)
 spa residuo de pulido
 usa residue of grinding

residue recycling

fin jäännösten kierrätys
 ger Rückstandsverwertung
 nld hergebruik van resten
 nor resirkulering av restmengde
 swe återanvändning av rester
 fre recyclage des résidus
 grk ανακύκλωση υπολειμμάτων (καταλοίπων)
 ita riciclaggio dei residui
 por reciclagem de detritos
 spa reciclaje de residuos
 usa residue recycling

resin

fin pihka, hartsi
 ger Harz
 nld hars
 nor harpiks
 swe harts
 fre résine
 grk ρητίνη
 ita resina
 por resina
 spa resinas
 usa resin

resinous plant

fin pihkainen kasvi
 ger Harzhaltige Pflanze
 nld harshoudende plant
 nor harpiksplante
 swe kådplanta
 fre résineux
 grk ρητινώδεις (ρητινούχο) φυτό
 ita pianta resinosa
 por plantas resinosas
 spa planta resinosa
 usa resinous plant

resistance (biological)

fin vastustus
 ger Resistenz
 nld weerstand(svermogen)
 nor motstand
 swe motstånd; resistans
 fre résistance (biologique)
 grk ανθεκτικότητα (βιολογική)
 ita resistenza (biologica)
 por resistência (biologia)
 spa resistencia

usa resistance (biological)

resolution (act)

fin päätöslauselma
ger Resolution
nld besluit
nor resolusjon
swe resolution
fre résolution
grk ψήφισμα (πράξη)
ita risoluzione (atto)
por resoluções (legislação)
spa resoluciones
usa resolution (act)

resolution (parameter)

fin liuottaminen
ger Auflösung
nld resolutie
nor oppløsning
swe upplösning
fre résolution (paramètres)
grk ανάλυση/διακριτική ικανότητα (παράμετρος)
ita risoluzione (parametro)
por resolução (parâmetro)
spa resolución (parámetro)
usa resolution (parameter)

resorption

fin imeytyminen
ger Resorption
nld resorptie
nor resorpsjon
swe resorption
fre résorption
grk επαναρρόφηση
ita riassorbimento
por resorção
spa reabsorción
usa resorption

resource

fin voimavarat
ger Ressource
nld (natuurlijke) hulpbronnen
nor ressurs
swe resurser
fre ressources
grk πόροι/μέσα
ita risorse
por recursos
spa recursos
usa resource

resource appraisal

fin varojen arviointi
ger Ressourcenbewertung
nld inschatting van (natuurlijke) hulpbronnen
nor ressursevaluering
swe resursvärdering
fre évaluation des ressources
grk αποτίμηση (οικονομική εκτίμηση) πόρου
ita valutazione di risorse
por avaliação de recursos
spa evaluación de recursos

usa resource appraisal

resource conservation

fin varojen suojelu
ger Ressourcenpflege
nld behoud van (natuurlijke) hulpbronnen
nor ressursvern
swe skydd av resurser
fre conservation des ressources
grk διατήρηση πόρου
ita conservazione delle risorse
por conservação de recursos
spa conservación de recursos
usa resource conservation

resource exploitation

fin luonnonvarojen hyväksikäyttö
ger Rohstoffausbeutung
nld exploitatie van (natuurlijke) hulpbronnen
nor ressursutnyttelse
swe utnyttjande av resurser
fre exploitation des ressources
grk εκμετάλλευση πόρου
ita sfruttamento di risorse
por exploração de recursos
spa explotación de recursos
usa resource exploitation

resource reserve

fin luonnonvarareservi
ger Ressourcenvorrat
nld voorraad aan (natuurlijke) hulpbronnen
nor ressursreservat
swe resursreserv
fre réserve de ressources
grk απόθεμα πόρου
ita riserva per le risorse
por reservas de recursos
spa reserva de recurso
usa resource reserve

resource utilisation

fin voimavarojen käyttö
ger Ressourcennutzung
nld gebruik van (natuurlijke) hulpbronnen
nor ressursutnyttelse
swe utnyttjande av resurser
fre utilisation des ressources
grk χρήση πόρων
ita utilizzazione di risorse
por utilização de recursos
spa aprovechamiento de recursos
usa resource utilization

resources management

fin resurssijohtaminen
ger Ressourcenbewirtschaftung
nld beheer van (natuurlijke) hulpbronnen
nor ressursforvaltning
swe styrning av resurser; förvaltning av resurser; resurshushållning
fre gestion des ressources
grk διαχείριση (των) πόρων
ita gestione delle risorse
por gestão de recursos

spa ordenación de recursos
usa resources management

respiration

fin hengitys
ger Atmung
nld ademhaling
nor respirasjon
swe andning; respiration
fre respiration
grk αναπνοή
ita respirazione
por respiração
spa respiración
usa respiration

respiratory air

fin hengitysilma
ger Atemluft
nld ingeademde lucht
nor respirasjonsluft
swe andningsluft
fre air respiratoire
grk αέρας αναπνοής/αέρας κατάλληλος για την αναπνοή
ita aria respiratoria
por ar (respiração)
spa aire respiratorio
usa respiratory air

respiratory disease

fin hengityselinten sairaus
ger Atemwegserkrankung
nld ademhalingsziekte
nor åndedrettssykdom
swe andningssjukdom
fre maladie respiratoire
grk αναπνευστικό νόσημα
ita malattia respiratoria
por doenças respiratórias
spa enfermedades respiratorias
usa respiratory disease

respiratory protection apparatus

fin hengityselinten suojauslaitteet
ger Atemschutzgerät
nld toestel om de luchtwegen te beschermen
nor åndedrettsbeskyttelse
swe andningsskydd
fre appareil de protection respiratoire
grk προστατευτική αναπνευστική συσκευή
ita dispositivo per la protezione della respirazione
por aparelhos de protecção respiratória
spa instrumentos de protección respiratoria
usa respiratory protection apparatus

respiratory system

fin hengityselimet
ger Atmungssystem
nld ademhalingsstelsel
nor respirasjonssystem
swe andningssystem
fre système respiratoire
grk αναπνευστικό σύστημα
ita sistema respiratorio

por sistema respiratório
spa sistema respiratorio
usa respiratory system

respiratory tract

fin hengitystie
ger Atemtrakt
nld ademhalingskanaal
nor luftveier
swe luftvägar; andningsvägar
fre voie respiratoire
grk αναπνευστική οδός
ita vie respiratorie
por vias respiratórias
spa vías respiratorias
usa respiratory tract

responsibility

fin vastuu
ger Zuständigkeit
nld verantwoordelijkheid
nor ansvar
swe ansvar; plikt
fre responsabilité
grk ευθύνη/αρμοδιότητα
ita responsabilità
por responsabilidade
spa responsabilidad
usa responsibility

resting form

fin lepomuoto
ger Dauerform
nld rustvorm
nor hviletilstand
swe viliform
fre état d'hibernation
grk μορφή ηρεμίας
ita forma quiescente
por estado de letargia
spa forma de descanso
usa resting form

restoration

fin ennallistaminen, kunnostus, palautus
ger Restaurierung
nld herstel
nor restaurering
swe återställning
fre restauration
grk αποκατάσταση/ανακαίνιση/αναστήλωση/επαναφορά
ita restauro
por restauração do património
spa restauración
usa restoration

restoration measure

fin kunnostustoimenpide
ger Sanierungsmaßnahme
nld herstelmaatregel
nor restaurering
swe återställande åtgärd
fre mesure de restauration
grk μέτρο αποκατάστασης

ita	misura di risanamento	grk	περιοριστική πρακτική εμπορίου
por	medidas de restauração	ita	patto di non concorrenza
spa	medida de restauración	por	prática comercial limitada
usa	restoration measure	spa	entente
		usa	restrictive trade practice
restoration of water			
fin	veden laadun ennalleen palauttaminen		
ger	Gewässersanierung		
nld	herstel van de waterkwaliteit		
nor	gjenoppretting av vannkvalitet		
swe	återställande av vattenkvalitet		
fre	restauration de l'eau		
grk	αποκατάσταση της ποιότητας του νερού (των υδάτων)		
ita	ripristino dell'acqua		
por	restauração da qualidade da água		
spa	restauración del agua		
usa	restoration of water		
retail trade			
fin	vähittäiskauppa		
ger	Einzelhandel		
nld	detailhandel		
nor	detaljhandel		
swe	detaljhandel		
fre	commerce de détail		
grk	εμπόριο λιανικής πώλησης/λιανικό εμπόριο		
ita	commercio al dettaglio		
por	comércio a retalho		
spa	comercio al por menor		
usa	retail trade		
restriction of production			
fin	tuotannon rajoittaminen		
ger	Produktionsbeschränkung		
nld	productiebepierking		
nor	produksjonsrestriksjon		
swe	produktionsinskränkning		
fre	limitation de production		
grk	περιορισμός της παραγωγής		
ita	restrizione alla produzione		
por	limitação de produção		
spa	restricción de la producción		
usa	restriction of production		
retaining reservoir			
fin	tulvasuojeluallas		
ger	Staubecken		
nld	stuwmeer		
nor	oppdemningsmagasin		
swe	utjämningsmagasin		
fre	retenue d'eau		
grk	δεξαμενή κατακράτησης		
ita	bacino di contenimento		
por	depósitos de retenção		
spa	depósito de retención		
usa	retaining reservoir		
retarding basin			
fin	tulvasuojeluallas		
ger	Rückhaltebecken		
nld	remmingsbekken		
nor	reguleringsbasseng		
swe	högvattensreservoar		
fre	bassin de rétention des crues		
grk	δεξαμενή περιορισμού αιχμής πλημυρών		
ita	bacino di trattenuta		
por	bacias de retenção		
spa	cuenca de retardo		
usa	retarding basin		
restriction on competition			
fin	kilpailunrajoitus		
ger	Wettbewerbsbeschränkung		
nld	concurrentiebepierking		
nor	konkurranserestriksjon		
swe	konkurrensbegränning		
fre	restriction à la concurrence		
grk	περιορισμός του ανταγωνισμού		
ita	restrizione alla concorrenza		
por	restrições à concorrência		
spa	restricción de la competencia		
usa	restriction on competition		
restriction on use			
fin	käytön rajoittaminen		
ger	Anwendungsbeschränkung		
nld	gebruiksbeperking		
nor	bruksbegrensning		
swe	begränsad användning		
fre	restriction concernant l'utilisation		
grk	περιορισμός στη χρήση		
ita	limitazioni sull'uso		
por	restrições ao uso		
spa	restricción en el uso		
usa	restriction on use		
restrictive trade practice			
fin	kilpailurajoitus		
ger	Kartellabsprache		
nld	mededingingsregeling		
nor	konkurransbegrensning		
swe	handelsbegränsande åtgärd		
fre	pratique commerciale restrictive		
retrofitting			
fin	jälkiasennus, muutosasennus		
ger	Nachrüstung		
nld	het aanbrengen van nieuwe onderdelen [in oudere modellen]		
nor	oppgradering (ny teknologi)		
swe	säkerhetsanpassning av system i efterhand		
fre	traitement 'end of pipe'		
grk	αναδιάρταξη συστήματος για διασφάλιση		
ita	ammodernamento		
por	montagem (adaptação)		
spa	retroadaptación		
usa	retrofitting		
retrofitting of old plants			
fin	vanhojen kasvien uudistaminen		
ger	Altanlagensanierung		
nld	herstel van oude installaties		
nor	regenerering av gammelt anlegg		
swe	förnyring av gamla plantor		

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre remise en état d'anciennes installations industrielles
 grk επανεξοπλισμός παλαιών μονάδων
 ita ammodernamento di vecchi impianti
 por centrais regeneradas
 spa renovación de plantas anticuadas
 usa retrofitting of old plants

return to nature

fin paluu luuntoon
 ger Auswilderung
 nld terug naar de natuur
 nor tilbake til naturen
 swe tillbaka till naturen
 fre retour à la nature
 grk επιστροφή στη φύση
 ita ritorno alla natura
 por regresso à natureza
 spa vuelta a la naturaleza
 usa return to nature

returnable container

fin palautusastia
 ger Mehrwegpackung
 nld terugneembare verpakking
 nor returbeholder
 swe
 fre emballage consigné
 grk επιστρεφόμενο δοχείο
 ita contenitore a rendere
 por vasilhame reutilizável
 spa contenedor retornable
 usa returnable container

reusable container

fin jatkuvakäyttöinen säiliö
 ger Mehrwegverpackung
 nld hergebruikbare verpakking
 nor gjenbruksbeholder
 swe återanvändbar behållare
 fre conteneur réutilisable
 grk επαναχρησιμοποιούμενος περιέκτης
 ita contenitore riutilizzabile
 por recipientes reutilizáveis
 spa envases reusables
 usa reusable container

reuse of materials

fin materiaalien uudelleen käyttö
 ger Rohstoffwiederverwendung
 nld hergebruik van materialen
 nor gjenbruk av materialer
 swe återanvändning av material
 fre réemploi de matériaux
 grk επαναχρησιμοποίηση υλικών
 ita riutilizzazione di materiali
 por reutilização de materiais
 spa reutilización de materiales
 usa reuse of materials

revegetation

fin kasvillisuuden uusiutuminen
 ger Wiederbegrünung
 nld herbegroeiing
 nor revegetasjon

swe fornyelse av vegetationen
 fre végétalisation
 grk αναβλάστηση
 ita restauro del manto vegetale
 por cobertura vegetal (restauração)
 spa revegetación
 usa revegetation

reverse osmosis

fin käänteisosmoosi
 ger Umkehrosmose
 nld omgekeerde osmose
 nor omvendt osmose
 swe omvänd osmos
 fre osmose inverse
 grk ανάστροφη ώσμωση
 ita osmosi inversa
 por osmose inversa
 spa osmosis inversa
 usa reverse osmosis

rice

fin riisi
 ger Reis
 nld rijst
 nor ris
 swe ris
 fre riz
 grk όρυζα/ρύζι
 ita riso
 por arroz
 spa arroz
 usa rice

right of access

fin saantioikeus
 ger Zugangsberechtigung
 nld openbaarheid
 nor tilkomstrett
 swe
 fre droit d'accès
 grk δικαίωμα προσβάσεως
 ita diritto di passaggio
 por direito de acesso
 spa derecho de acceso
 usa right of access

right of property

fin omistusoikeus
 ger Eigentumsordnung
 nld eigendomsrecht
 nor eiendomsrett
 swe äganderätt
 fre droit de propriété
 grk δικαίωμα κυριότητας (ιδιοκτησίας)
 ita diritto di proprietà
 por direito de propriedade
 spa derecho de propiedad
 usa right of property

right to compensation

fin oikeus korvaukseen
 ger Entschädigungsrecht
 nld recht op schadevergoeding
 nor rett til erstatning

swe	rätt till ersättning
fre	droit de compensation
grk	δικαίωμα αποζημίωσης (επανόρθωσης)
ita	diritto di compensazione
por	direito de compensação
spa	derecho a la compensación
usa	right to compensation

right to information

fin	oikeus saada tietoja
ger	Auskunftsanspruch
nld	recht op informatie
nor	informasjonsrettighet
swe	rätt till information
fre	droit à l'information
grk	δικαίωμα πληροφόρησης
ita	diritto all'informazione
por	direito à informação
spa	derecho a la información
usa	right to information

rights

fin	oikeudet
ger	Rechte
nld	rechten
nor	rettighet
swe	rättigheter
fre	droits
grk	δικαιώματα
ita	diritti
por	direitos
spa	derechos
usa	rights

rights of future generations

fin	tulevien sukupolvien oikeudet
ger	Rechte der zukünftigen Generationen
nld	rechten van toekomstige generaties
nor	fremtidige generasjoners rettigheter
swe	kommande generationers rättigheter
fre	droits des générations futures
grk	δικαιώματα των επερχόμενων γενεών
ita	diritti delle generazioni future
por	direitos das gerações futuras
spa	derechos de generaciones futuras
usa	rights of future generations

rights of nature

fin	luontoa koskeva laki
ger	Naturgesetz
nld	wetgeving met betrekking tot de natuur
nor	lov angående naturen
swe	miljölag
fre	loi sur la nature
grk	Δικαιώματα της φύσης
ita	diritti della natura
por	legislação sobre a natureza
spa	derecho sobre naturaleza
usa	rights of nature

rights of the individual

fin	yksilön oikeudet
ger	Recht des Einzelnen
nld	rechten van het individu
nor	den enkeltes rettigheter

swe	individuella rättigheter
fre	droits de l'individu
grk	ατομικά δικαιώματα
ita	diritti dell'individuo
por	direitos do indivíduo
spa	derecho del individuo
usa	rights of the individual

ringing (wildlife)

fin	rengastus
ger	Beringung
nld	ringen
nor	ringmerking
swe	ringmärkning
fre	baguage
grk	δακτυλίωση (αγρίων ζώων)
ita	inanelamento
por	anilhagem (fauna bravia)
spa	rodeo (fauna)
usa	ringing (wildlife)

rinsing

fin	huuhtelu
ger	Spülen
nld	afspoelen
nor	skylling
swe	sköljning
fre	rinçage
grk	απόπλυση/έκπλυση
ita	dilavamento (idrologia)
por	enxaguadelas
spa	aclarado
usa	rinsing

Rio Conference

fin	Rion konferenssi
ger	Rio-Konferenz
nld	Conferentie van Rio
nor	Riokonferansen
swe	Riokonferensen
fre	Conférence de Rio
grk	διάσκεψη του Ρίο
ita	Conferenza di Rio
por	Conferência do Rio
spa	Conferencia de Río
usa	Rio Conference

riparian zone

fin	rantavyöhyke
ger	Gewässerrandstreifen
nld	(rivier)oeverstrook
nor	elvbreddsone
swe	strandområde
fre	zone riveraine
grk	παραποτάμια (παρόχθια) ζώνη
ita	zona ripariale
por	zonas ribeirinhas
spa	zona ripícola
usa	riparian zone

rising (geological)

fin	kohoaminen
ger	Geländeerhebung
nld	opheffing (geologisch)
nor	landheving

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	upphöjning; höjd	swe	meddelande om fara
fre	montée (géologique)	fre	communication en matière de risques
grk	ανύψωση/ύψωμα [γεωλογικός όρος]	grk	αναγγελία κινδύνου
ita	innalzamento	ita	comunicazione dei rischi
por	levantamento crustal	por	comunicação sobre riscos
spa	elevación (geológica)	spa	comunicación de riesgo
usa	rising (geological)	usa	risk communication

rising sea level

fin	merenpinnan kohoaminen
ger	Meeresspiegelanstieg
nld	stijgende zeespiegel
nor	havnivåstigning
swe	stigande havsnivå
fre	élévation du niveau de la mer
grk	ανερχόμενη στάθμη της θάλασσας
ita	innalzamento del livello del mare (idrologia)
por	elevação do nível das águas do mar
spa	nivel del mar en aumento
usa	rising sea level

risk

fin	riskit, vaarat
ger	Risiko
nld	risico's
nor	risiko
swe	risker
fre	risque
grk	κίνδυνοι
ita	rischio
por	riscos
spa	riesgos
usa	risk

risk analysis

fin	riskianalyysi
ger	Risikoanalyse
nld	risicoanalyse
nor	risikoanalyse
swe	riskanalys
fre	analyse du risque
grk	ανάλυση κινδύνου (κινδύνων)
ita	analisi dei rischi
por	análise de riscos
spa	análisis del riesgo
usa	risk analysis

risk assessment

fin	riskin arviointi, vastuun arvioiminen
ger	Risikobewertung
nld	inschatting van het risico
nor	risikovurdering
swe	riskvärdering; riskbedömning; miljöriskbedömning
fre	évaluation du risque
grk	εκτίμηση κινδύνου (κινδύνων)
ita	valutazione del rischio
por	avaliação de riscos
spa	evaluación de riesgos
usa	risk assessment

risk communication

fin	vaarasta ilmoittaminen
ger	Risikokommunikation
nld	mededeling van risicogegevens
nor	risikokommunikasjon

risk exposure

fin	riskialtistus
ger	Risikoexposition
nld	blootstelling aan een risico
nor	risikoeksponering
swe	riskexponering
fre	exposition aux risques
grk	έκθεση σε (στον) κίνδυνο
ita	esposizione ai rischi
por	exposição ao risco
spa	exposición de riesgo
usa	risk exposure

risk exposure plan

fin	riskialtistussuunnitelma
ger	Risikoexpositionsplan
nld	rampenplan
nor	plan mot risikoeksponering
swe	riskexponeringsplan
fre	plan d'exposition aux risques
grk	σχέδιο έκθεσης σε (στον) κίνδυνο
ita	piano di esposizione ai rischi
por	planos de exposição aos riscos
spa	plan de exposición de riesgo
usa	risk exposure plan

risk management

fin	riskinhallinta
ger	Risikomanagement
nld	risicobeheer
nor	risikostyring
swe	riskhantering
fre	gestion du risque
grk	διαχείριση κινδύνων
ita	gestione del rischio
por	gestão de risco
spa	gestión de riesgo
usa	risk management

risk perception

fin	vaaran havaitseminen
ger	Risikowahrnehmung
nld	voorstelling dat men van een risico heeft
nor	risikobevissthet
swe	riskidentifiering
fre	perception du risque
grk	αντίληψη του κινδύνου
ita	percezione del rischio
por	percepção de risco
spa	percepción del riesgo
usa	risk perception

risk reduction

fin	riskin vähentäminen
ger	Risikominderung
nld	risicobeperking
nor	risikoreduksjon

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	riskminskning	swe	kanalisering av floder
fre	réduction des risques	fre	canalisation de fleuves ou de rivières
grk	μείωση του (των) κινδύνου (κινδύνων)	grk	αυλακοποίηση ποταμού
ita	riduzione del rischio	ita	canalizzazione dei fiumi
por	redução de riscos	por	canais de rios
spa	reducción de riesgo	spa	encauzamiento de ríos
usa	risk reduction	usa	river channeling
risk-benefit analysis		river disposal	
fin	riski-hyötyanalyysi	fin	jätteen kaato jokiin
ger	Risiko-Nutzen-Analyse	ger	Entsorgung in Flüsse
nld	risico-batenanalyse	nld	rivierlozing
nor	risiko-nytte-analyse	nor	disponering i elv
swe	analys av risk och nytta	swe	kvittblivning i floder
fre	analyse risques avantages	fre	rejet en cours d'eau
grk	ανάλυση κινδύνου-οφέλους	grk	απόρριψη σε ποταμό
ita	analisi rischi-benefici	ita	emissione in corso d'acqua
por	análise risco-benefício	por	descargas nos rios
spa	análisis de riesgo-beneficio	spa	vertido al río
usa	risk-benefit analysis	usa	river disposal
river		river management	
fin	joki	fin	jokien hallinta
ger	Fluß	ger	Fließgewässerwirtschaft
nld	rivier	nld	rivierbeheer
nor	elv	nor	elveforvaltning
swe	flod	swe	förvaltning av floder
fre	fleuve	fre	gestion de cours d'eau
grk	ποταμός	grk	διαχείριση ποταμού
ita	fiume	ita	sfruttamento razionale dei corsi d'acqua
por	rios	por	gestão de rios
spa	ríos	spa	gestión de río
usa	river	usa	river management
river basin development		river pollution	
fin	jokialtaan kehittäminen	fin	jokien saastuminen
ger	Entwicklung des Flussbeckens	ger	Flußverunreinigung
nld	rivierbekkenontwikkeling	nld	rivierverontreiniging
nor	elvbassengutvikling	nor	forurensning av elver
swe		swe	förorening av floder
fre	développement de bassin fluvial	fre	pollution de cours d'eau
grk	ανάπτυξη ποτάμιας λεκάνης	grk	ποτάμια ρύπανση
ita	sviluppo di bacino fluviale	ita	inquinamento dei fiumi
por	bacias hidrográficas	por	poluição dos rios
spa	desarrollo de cuencas fluviales	spa	contaminación fluvial
usa	river basin development	usa	river pollution
river bed		river transport	
fin	joen uoma	fin	jokiliikenne
ger	Flußbett	ger	Binnengewässertransport
nld	rivierbedding	nld	vervoer over rivieren
nor	elveleie	nor	vannveistransport
swe	flodbädd	swe	transport på inre vattenvägar
fre	lit de cours d'eau	fre	transport fluvial
grk	κοίτη ποταμού	grk	ποτάμιας μεταφορές
ita	alveo fluviale	ita	trasporto fluviale
por	leitos de rios	por	transporte fluvial
spa	lecho de río	spa	transporte fluvial
usa	river bed	usa	river transport
river channelling		river water	
fin	joen kanavointi	fin	jokivesi
ger	Flußregulierung	ger	Flußwasser
nld	stroomgeulvorming	nld	rivierwater
nor	elvekanalisering	nor	ellevann

swe flodvatten
 fre eau fluviale
 grk ποτάμια ύδατα
 ita acqua fluviale
 por água dos rios
 spa agua de río
 usa river water

riverside vegetation

fin jokirannan kasvillisuus
 ger Ufervegetation
 nld (rivier)oeervervegetatie
 nor elvebreddsvegetasjon
 swe flodbanksväxtlighet
 fre ripisylve
 grk παραποτάμια (παρόχθια) βλάστηση
 ita vegetazione riparia
 por margens dos rios (vegetação)
 spa vegetación de orilla
 usa riverside vegetation

road

fin tie
 ger Straße
 nld weg
 nor veg
 swe väg; gata
 fre route
 grk δρόμος/πορεία
 ita strada
 por estradas
 spa carreteras
 usa road

road construction

fin tienrakennus, tienteko
 ger Straßenbau
 nld wegenbouw
 nor vegbygging
 swe vägbyggnad
 fre construction routière
 grk οδοποιία
 ita costruzione di strade
 por construção de estradas
 spa construcción de carreteras
 usa road construction

road construction material

fin tienrakennusmateriaali
 ger Straßenbaustoffe
 nld materiaal voor de wegenbouw
 nor vegbyggingsmateriale
 swe vägbyggnadsmaterial
 fre matériau routier
 grk υλικό οδοποιίας
 ita materiale per costruzioni stradali
 por construção de estradas (material)
 spa material de construcción de carretera
 usa road construction material

road maintenance

fin teiden ylläpito
 ger Straßenunterhaltung
 nld wegenonderhoud
 nor veivedlikehold

swe
 fre entretien routier
 grk συντήρηση οδών
 ita manutenzione stradale
 por manutenção de estradas
 spa mantenimiento de carreteras
 usa road maintenance

road network

fin tieverkko
 ger Straßennetz
 nld wegennet
 nor vegnett
 swe vägnät
 fre réseau routier
 grk οδικό δίκτυο
 ita rete stradale
 por redes rodoviárias
 spa red de carreteras
 usa road network

road safety

fin tieliikenneturvallisuus
 ger Straßenverkehrssicherheit
 nld verkeersveiligheid
 nor trafikksikkerhet
 swe trafiksäkerhet
 fre sécurité routière
 grk οδική ασφάλεια
 ita sicurezza stradale
 por segurança rodoviária
 spa seguridad vial
 usa road safety

road salt

fin tiesuola
 ger Streusalz
 nld weg(en)zout
 nor veisalt
 swe vägsalt
 fre sel d'épandage
 grk αλάτι στρώσης (οδοστρώματος)
 ita sale da spargere
 por sal para degelar estradas
 spa sal para deshielo de carreteras
 usa road salt

road setting

fin tieympäristö
 ger Fahrwegfestlegung
 nld weginrichting
 nor vegstikking
 swe vägomgivning
 fre implantation des routes
 grk σηματοδότηση (σήμανση) οδού
 ita definizione dei percorsi
 por traçado das estradas
 spa trazado de carreteras
 usa road setting

road traffic

fin tieliikenne
 ger Straßenverkehr
 nld wegverkeer
 nor vegtrafikk

Multilingual List of Descriptors

swe	vägtrafik	swe	brytning av pottaska och bergsalt
fre	trafic routier	fre	exploitation minière de potasse et de sel gemme
grk	οδική κυκλοφορία	grk	εξόρυξη αλατιού
ita	traffico su strada	ita	estrazione di salgemma
por	tráfego rodoviário	por	extração de sal-gema
spa	tráfico de carreteras	spa	extracción de sal de roca
usa	road traffic	usa	rock salt mining

road traffic engineering

fin	tieliikennetekniikka
ger	Straßenverkehrstechnik
nld	wegverkeerstecnologie
nor	trafikkteknikk
swe	
fre	génie de la circulation routière
grk	σχεδιασμός κυκλοφορίας
ita	ingegneria del traffico stradale
por	engenharia de tráfego rodoviário
spa	ingeniería del tráfico de carreteras
usa	road traffic engineering

road transport

fin	maantiekuljetus; maantiiliikenne
ger	Straßentransport
nld	wegvervoer
nor	vegtransport
swe	vägtransport
fre	transport routier
grk	οδική(ές) μεταφορά(ές)
ita	trasporto su strada
por	transporte rodoviário
spa	transporte por carretera
usa	road transport

rock

fin	kallio
ger	Fels
nld	gesteente
nor	bergart
swe	sten; berg
fre	roche
grk	πέτρωμα/βράχος
ita	roccia
por	rochas
spa	rocas
usa	rock

rock mechanics

fin	kalliomekaniikka
ger	Gebirgsmechanik
nld	gesteentemechanica
nor	bergmekanikk
swe	bergmekanik
fre	mécanique des roches
grk	μηχανική των πετρωμάτων
ita	meccanica delle rocce
por	mecânica das rochas
spa	mecánica de rocas
usa	rock mechanics

rock salt mining

fin	kalisuolan ja vuorisuolan louhinta
ger	Kali- und Steinsalzbergbau
nld	kali- en steenzoutmijnbouw
nor	saltgruvedrift

rock wool

fin	kivivilla, vuorivilla
ger	Steinwolle
nld	steenwol
nor	mineralull
swe	stenull
fre	laine de roche
grk	ορυκτοβάμβακας/λιθοβάμβακας
ita	lana di roccia
por	lã mineral
spa	lana de roca
usa	rock wool

rodent

fin	jrjsijät
ger	Nagetier
nld	knaagdieren
nor	gnager
swe	gnagare
fre	rongeur
grk	τροκτικά
ita	roditori
por	roedores
spa	roedores
usa	rodent

rolling noise

fin	jyräysmelu
ger	Rollgeräusch
nld	rolgeluid
nor	rullende støy
swe	rulljud
fre	bruit de roulement
grk	κυλιόμενος (μεταπτωτικός) θόρυβος
ita	rumore di rotolamento
por	ruído reverberante
spa	ruído rodante
usa	rolling noise

root

fin	juuri
ger	Wurzel
nld	wortel
nor	rot
swe	rot
fre	racine
grk	ρίζα/ρίζωμα
ita	radice
por	raizes
spa	raíz
usa	root

root crop

fin	juurikasvit
ger	Wurzelgemüse
nld	wortel- en knolgewas
nor	rotavling

swe rotfrukt
 fre plante sarclée
 grk καλλιέργεια για καταστροφή των ζιζανίων
 (τεύτλων)
 ita tuberi da raccolto
 por culturas de tubérculos e raízes
 spa tubérculo
 usa root crop

rotary furnace

fin kiertouuni, viertouuni
 ger Drehofen
 nld draaioven
 nor dreieovn
 swe roterugn
 fre four tournant
 grk περιστροφική κάμνος
 ita forno a suola rotante
 por fornos rotativos
 spa horno rotatorio
 usa rotary furnace

route

fin tie, tielinja; väylä; reitti
 ger Fahrweg (Streckenführung)
 nld weg
 nor trase
 swe
 fre itinéraire
 grk διαδρομή
 ita percorso
 por itinerários
 spa ruta
 usa route

route planning

fin teiden suunnittelu
 ger Tourenplan
 nld wegwitstippeling
 nor trafikkevgsplan
 swe vägplanering
 fre planification de l'itinéraire
 grk προγραμματισμός της πορείας
 ita pianificazione dei percorsi
 por planificação de itinerários
 spa planificación de ruta
 usa route planning

royalty

fin tekijänpalkkio, käyttömaksu
 ger Lizenzgebühr
 nld aandeel in de opbrengst
 nor royalty
 swe avgift; upphovsrättslig ersättning
 fre redevance
 grk δικαίωμα (χρήσης)/συγγραφικά δικαιώματα
 ita canone
 por realeza
 spa derechos
 usa royalty

rubber

fin kumi
 ger Gummi
 nld rubber

nor gummi
 swe gummi
 fre caoutchouc
 grk καουτσούκ
 ita gomma
 por borracha
 spa goma
 usa rubber

rubber processing

fin kuminjalostus
 ger Gummiverarbeitung
 nld rubberverwerking
 nor gummiforedling
 swe
 fre traitement du caoutchouc
 grk κατεργασία ελαστικού
 ita trattamento della gomma
 por indústria da borracha
 spa proceso de fabricación del caucho
 usa rubber processing

rubber processing industry

fin kuminjalostusteollisuus
 ger Gummiindustrie
 nld rubberverwerkende industrie
 nor gummiforedlingsindustri
 swe gummibearbetningsindustri
 fre industrie du caoutchouc
 grk βιομηχανία επεξεργασίας καουτσούκ
 ita industria dei lavorati della gomma
 por indústria de processamento da borracha
 spa industria del tratamiento caucho
 usa rubber processing industry

rubber waste

fin kumijäte
 ger Altgummi
 nld rubberafval
 nor gummiafall
 swe
 fre déchet de caoutchouc
 grk απόβλητα ελαστικού
 ita rifiuto di gomma
 por desperdícios de borracha
 spa residuos de caucho
 usa rubber waste

ruling

fin hallitseva; päätös, välipäätös
 ger Regelung
 nld vonnis
 nor kjennelse
 swe beslut; avgörande; förordnande
 fre décision juridique
 grk διαγραμμισμός/αποφάσεις (σύνολο)
 ita decisione (interpretazione amministrativa o
 giudiziaria)
 por decisões judiciais
 spa sentencia
 usa ruling

running wild

fin villiintyminen
 ger Verwilderung

nld	verwildering
nor	tilbakevending til vill tilstand
swe	förvildning
fre	retour à l'état sauvage
grk	μετάβαση σε άγρια κατάσταση
ita	inselvaticamento
por	estado selvagem
spa	enselvamiento
usa	running wild

runoff

fin	valunta, valuma
ger	Abfluß
nld	afwatering
nor	avløp (hydrologi)
swe	dagvatten
fre	ruissellement
grk	απορροή
ita	ruscellamento
por	runoff
spa	escorrentía
usa	runoff

rural architecture

fin	maaseutuarkkitehtuuri
ger	Ländliche Architektur
nld	platteldandsarchitectuur
nor	landbruksarkitektur
swe	lantlig arkitektur
fre	architecture rurale
grk	αρχιτεκτονική υπαίθρου
ita	architettura rurale
por	arquitectura rural
spa	arquitectura rural
usa	rural architecture

rural area

fin	maaseutu, haja-asutusalue
ger	Ländlicher Raum
nld	platteland
nor	distriktsområde
swe	lantligt område
fre	espace rural
grk	αγροτική περιοχή
ita	area rurale
por	áreas rurais
spa	zonas rurales
usa	rural area

rural development

fin	maaseuturakentaminen
ger	Ländliche Entwicklung
nld	platteldandsontwikkeling
nor	landdistriktsutvikling
swe	landsbygdsutveckling
fre	développement rural
grk	αγροτική ανάπτυξη
ita	sviluppo rurale
por	desenvolvimento rural
spa	desarrollo rural
usa	rural development

rural environment

fin	maaseutuypäristö
ger	Ländliche Umwelt

nld	platteldandsomgeving
nor	landdistriktsmiljø
swe	lantlig miljö; lantlig omgivning
fre	milieu rural
grk	αγροτικό περιβάλλον
ita	ambiente rurale
por	ambiente rural
spa	medio ambiente rural
usa	rural environment

rural habitat

fin	maaseudun asuinalue
ger	Ländlicher Lebensraum
nld	woongebied in het platteland
nor	ruralt habitat
swe	lantligt habitat; lantlig livsmiljö
fre	habitat rural
grk	αγροτικός οικότοπος/γεωργική κατοικία
ita	habitat rurale
por	habitats rurais
spa	hábitat rural
usa	rural habitat

rural law

fin	maaseutua koskeva lainsäädäntö
ger	Ländliches Recht
nld	platteldandsrecht
nor	rural lov
swe	jordbrukslag
fre	droit rural
grk	αγροτικό δίκαιο
ita	diritto rurale
por	zonas rurais (legislação)
spa	ley rural
usa	rural law

rural management and planning

fin	maaseutusuunnittelu
ger	Ländliche Raumplanung
nld	platteldandsbeheer en planning
nor	rural styring- og planlegging
swe	
fre	gestion et planification rurale
grk	διαχείριση και σχεδιασμός αγροτικών περιοχών
ita	pianificazione rurale
por	gestão e planeamento rural
spa	planificación y gestión rural
usa	rural management and planning

rural population

fin	maaseutuväestö
ger	Ländliche Bevölkerung
nld	platteldandsbevolking
nor	landsbefolkning
swe	landsbygdsbefolkning
fre	population rurale
grk	αγροτικός πληθυσμός
ita	popolazione rurale
por	população rural
spa	población rural
usa	rural population

rural settlement

fin	maaseutuasutus
ger	Ländliche Siedlung
nld	nederzetting in het platteland
nor	landsbebyggelse
swe	bosättning på landet
fre	établissement rural
grk	αγροτικός οικισμός
ita	insediamenti rurali
por	aglomerados rurais
spa	asentamientos rurales
usa	rural settlement

rural water supply

fin	maaseudun vesihuolto
ger	Ländliche Wasserversorgung
nld	plattelandswatervoorziening
nor	rural vannforsyning
swe	
fre	approvisionnement en eau des zones rurales
grk	ύδρευση αγροτικών περιοχών
ita	fabbisogno agricolo di acqua
por	abastecimento de água (zonas rurais)
spa	abastecimiento agrícola de agua
usa	rural water supply

safety

fin	turvallisuus
ger	Sicherheit
nld	veiligheid
nor	sikkerhet
swe	säkerhet
fre	sécurité
grk	ασφάλεια
ita	sicurezza
por	segurança
spa	seguridad
usa	safety

safety analysis

fin	turvallisuusanalyysi
ger	Sicherheitsanalyse
nld	veiligheidsanalyse
nor	sikkerhetsanalyse
swe	säkerhetsanalys
fre	analyse de sécurité
grk	ανάλυση (των συνθηκών) ασφαλείας
ita	analisi della sicurezza
por	análise de segurança
spa	análisis de seguridad
usa	safety analysis

safety measure

fin	varotoimi, suojatoimenpide
ger	Sicherheitsmaßnahme
nld	veiligheidsmaatregel
nor	sikkerhetstiltak
swe	säkerhetsåtgärd; skyddsåtgärder
fre	mesure de sécurité
grk	μέτρο ασφαλείας
ita	misura di sicurezza
por	medidas de segurança
spa	medida de seguridad
usa	safety measure

safety rule

fin	suojaohje
ger	Sicherheitsvorschrift
nld	veiligheidsvoorschrift
nor	sikkerhetsregel
swe	säkerhetsbestämmelse
fre	règle de sécurité
grk	κανόνας ασφαλείας
ita	norma sulla sicurezza
por	regulamentos de segurança
spa	regla de seguridad
usa	safety rule

safety standard

fin	turvallisuusnormit
ger	Sicherheitsstandard
nld	veiligheidsnorm
nor	sikkerhetsstandard
swe	säkerhetsnormer
fre	norme de sécurité
grk	προδιαγραφές ασφαλείας
ita	norma di sicurezza
por	normas de segurança
spa	normas de seguridad
usa	safety standard

safety standard for building

fin	rakentamisen turvallisuusnormi
ger	Sicherheitsstandard für Gebäude
nld	veiligheidsnorm voor de bouw
nor	sikkerhetsstandard for bygninger
swe	säkerhetsnorm för byggnad
fre	norme de sécurité des bâtiments
grk	προδιαγραφή ασφαλείας κτηρίου
ita	norme di sicurezza per edifici
por	normas de segurança em edifícios
spa	normas de seguridad para edificios
usa	safety standard for building

safety study

fin	turvallisuustutkimus
ger	Sicherheitsstudie
nld	veiligheidsonderzoek
nor	sikkerhetsundersøkelse
swe	säkerhetsstudie
fre	étude de sûreté
grk	μελέτη ασφαλείας
ita	studio sulla sicurezza
por	estudos de segurança
spa	estudio de seguridad
usa	safety study

safety system

fin	turvajärjestelmä
ger	Sicherheitssystem
nld	beveiligingsstelsel
nor	sikkerhetssystem
swe	säkerhetssystem; skyddssystem
fre	système de sécurité
grk	σύστημα ασφαλείας
ita	sistema di sicurezza
por	sistemas de segurança
spa	sistema de seguridad
usa	safety system

salamander

fin	salamanerit; lämmityslaitteet
ger	Salamander
nld	salamanders
nor	salamander
swe	salamandrar
fre	salamandre
grk	ουροδέλη (σαλαμάνδρες)
ita	salamandre
por	salamandras
spa	salamandras
usa	salamander

salina

fin	suolajärvi, suolasuo, suolakenttä
ger	Saline
nld	zoutmeer
nor	saltavsetningssted
swe	saltmark; saltsjö
fre	marais salant
grk	αλυκή
ita	salina
por	salinas
spa	salina
usa	salina

salination

fin	suolanerotus
ger	Versalzung
nld	zoutwinning
nor	forsalting
swe	
fre	ensalement
grk	αλάτωση
ita	salinizzazione
por	salinização
spa	salinización
usa	salination

salmonella

fin	salmonellat
ger	Salmonellen
nld	salmonella
nor	salmonella
swe	salmonellor
fre	salmonelle
grk	σαλμονέλλες
ita	salmonella
por	salmonelas
spa	salmonela
usa	salmonella

salt

fin	naftaleenikiteet
ger	Salze
nld	zouten
nor	salt
swe	salter
fre	sels
grk	άλατα
ita	sale
por	sais
spa	sales químicas
usa	salt

salt content

fin	suolapitoisuus
ger	Salzgehalt
nld	zoutgehalte
nor	saltkonsentrasjon
swe	salthalt
fre	teneur en sels
grk	περιεκτικότητα άλατος (σε άλατα)
ita	contenuto di sale
por	teor em sais
spa	contenido salado
usa	salt content

salt load

fin	suolakuormitus
ger	Salzbelastung
nld	zoutlading
nor	saltbelastning
swe	saltbelastning
fre	charge en sel
grk	φορτίο αλάτων
ita	carico salino
por	carga de sal
spa	carga salada
usa	salt load

salt marsh

fin	suolasuo; marskimaa
ger	Salzsumpf
nld	zoutmoeras
nor	saltsump
swe	salträsk
fre	schorre
grk	αλυρός βάλτος
ita	palude salmastra
por	pântanos de água salgada
spa	pantano salado
usa	salt marsh

salt meadow

fin	suolaniitty
ger	Salzwiese
nld	met kweldergras begroeide kwelder
nor	strandeng
swe	saltäng
fre	pré salé
grk	αλυρός λιμώνας
ita	prato salmastro
por	prados salgados
spa	pradera salina
usa	salt meadow

salt plug

fin	suolapahku
ger	Salzstock
nld	zoutkoepel
nor	saltplugg
swe	saltpropp
fre	dôme de sel
grk	δόμος (βύσμα) άλατος
ita	duomo salino
por	tampão salino
spa	tapón salado
usa	salt plug

salt water

fin	suolainen vesi
ger	Salzwasser
nld	zout water
nor	saltvann
swe	saltvatten
fre	eau salée
grk	αλμυρά ύδατα
ita	acqua salata
por	água salgada
spa	agua salada
usa	salt water

salvage

fin	meripelastus; pelastettu tavara; romu
ger	Bergung
nld	berging
nor	berging
swe	returprodukt; bärgning; räddning
fre	valorisation de terres
grk	απορρίμματα προς περισυλλογή και ανακύκλωση/διάσωση
ita	ricupero in mare
por	salvados
spa	salvamento
usa	salvage

sampling

fin	näytteiden otto
ger	Probenahme
nld	monstername
nor	prøvetaking
swe	provtagning
fre	échantillonnage
grk	δειγματοληψία
ita	campionamento
por	amostragem
spa	muestro
usa	sampling

sampling technique

fin	otantamenetelmä
ger	Probenahmemethode
nld	monstername techniek
nor	prøvetakingsmetode
swe	
fre	technique d'échantillonnage
grk	τεχνική δειγματοληψίας
ita	tecnica di campionatura
por	técnicas de amostragem
spa	técnica de muestreo
usa	sampling technique

sanction

fin	pakote, sanktio; hyväksymys
ger	Sanktion
nld	straf
nor	sanksjon
swe	
fre	sanction
grk	κύρωση
ita	sanzione
por	sanção
spa	sanción
usa	sanction

sand

fin	hiekkä
ger	Sand
nld	zand
nor	sand
swe	sand
fre	sable
grk	άμμος
ita	sabbia
por	areias
spa	arenas
usa	sand

sand dune

fin	dyyni, lentohiekkasärkkä
ger	Sanddüne
nld	(zand)duin
nor	sanddyne
swe	sanddyn
fre	dune de sable
grk	αμμοθίνα
ita	dune di sabbia
por	dunas de areia
spa	duna de arena
usa	sand dune

sand dune fixation

fin	hiekkadyynien ankkurointi
ger	Sanddünenstabilisierung
nld	vastleggen van de duinen
nor	sanddynefiksering
swe	sanddynsfixering
fre	fixation des dunes de sable
grk	σταθεροποίηση αμμοθίνας
ita	stabilizzazione delle dune di sabbia
por	fixação de dunas de areia
spa	estabilización de dunas
usa	sand dune fixation

sand extraction

fin	hiekanotto
ger	Sandabbau
nld	zandwinning
nor	sandutvinning
swe	sanduttagning
fre	extraction de sable
grk	αμμοληψία
ita	estrazione di sabbia
por	extracção de areia e saibro
spa	extracción de arena
usa	sand extraction

sand flat

fin	hiekkatasanko
ger	Sandwatt
nld	zandplaat
nor	vegetasjonsfri tidevannsgrunne
swe	sandslätt
fre	replat sableux
grk	αμμοεπίπεδο/αμμώδης ύφαλος
ita	piana di sabbia
por	baixas de areia
spa	arena plana
usa	sand flat

		usa	sanitation
sand pit			
fin	hiekkakuoppa		
ger	Sandgrube		
nld	zandgroeve		
nor	sandtak		
swe	sandtag; sandgrop		
fre	sablière		
grk	τόπος αμμοληψίας		
ita	cava di sabbia		
por	areal		
spa	arenal		
usa	sand pit		
sanitary assistance			
fin	terveydenhoidollinen apu		
ger	Sanitäre Hilfe		
nld	gezondheidssteun		
nor	sanitærhjelp		
swe	sanitært bistånd		
fre	assistance sanitaire		
grk	υγειονομική υποστήριξη		
ita	assistenza sanitaria		
por	assistência sanitária		
spa	asistencia sanitaria		
usa	sanitary assistance		
sanitary fitting			
fin	saniteettilaitteet		
ger	Sanitäre Einrichtung		
nld	sanitair		
nor	sanitært utstyr		
swe	sanitär utrustning		
fre	équipement sanitaire		
grk	εγκατάσταση υγιεινής		
ita	sanitari		
por	equipamento sanitário		
spa	sanitarios		
usa	sanitary fitting		
sanitary landfill			
fin	jätteen kaatopaikka		
ger	Geordnete Deponie		
nld	hygiënisch afgedekte vuilstortplaats		
nor	kontrollert fylling		
swe	sanitär deponering; sanitär uppläggnig		
fre	décharge contrôlée		
grk	χώρος υγειονομικής ταφής απορριμμάτων (XYTA)		
ita	discarica controllata		
por	aterros sanitários		
spa	rellenos sanitarios		
usa	sanitary landfill		
sanitation			
fin	puhtaanapito, puhtauden valvonta		
ger	Hygienisierung		
nld	bevordering van de (volks)gezondheid		
nor	hygienisk tiltak		
swe	sanering; hygienisering		
fre	santé publique et assainissement		
grk	εξυγίανση/υγιεινή		
ita	misura sanitaria		
por	medidas sanitárias		
spa	saneamiento y salud pública		
		usa	sanitation
sanitation plan			
fin	puhtaanapitosuunnitelma		
ger	Hygieneplan		
nld	afvalverwerkingsplan		
nor	renholdsplan		
swe	saneringsplan		
fre	plan d'assainissement		
grk	σχέδιο εξυγίανσης		
ita	piano di risanamento		
por	planos de saneamento		
spa	planes de saneamiento		
usa	sanitation plan		
saprobe			
fin	saastuneissa vesissä elävä organismi		
ger	Saprobien		
nld	water rijk aan rottend organisch materiaal		
nor	nedbryter		
swe	saprob; organism som lever i förorenat vatten		
fre	saprobie		
grk	σαπρόβιο (σαπρόφυτο)		
ita	saprobio		
por	sapróbio		
spa	saprobios		
usa	saprobe		
saprobic index			
fin	saprobisuusindeksi		
ger	Saprobienindex		
nld	gehalte aan rottend organisch materiaal		
nor	nedbrytingsindeks		
swe	saprobieindex		
fre	index saprobie		
grk	σαπροβιωτικός (σαπροφυτικός) δείκτης		
ita	indice saprobico		
por	índices saprófagos		
spa	índice sapróbico		
usa	saprobic index		
satellite			
fin	tekokuu; kuu; etäis-		
ger	Satellit		
nld	satelliet		
nor	satellitt		
swe	satellit		
fre	satellite		
grk	δορυφόρος		
ita	satellite		
por	satélites		
spa	satélite		
usa	satellite		
satellite account			
fin	alatali		
ger	Nebenkonto		
nld	satellietrekening		
nor	satellittregnskap		
swe	satelliträkenskap		
fre	compte satellite		
grk	δευτερεύων λογαριασμός		
ita	conto complementare		
por	contas satélites		
spa	cuenta de satélite		

usa satellite account

satellite image

fin satelliittikuva
ger Satellitenbild
nld satellietbeeld
nor satellittbilde
swe satellitbild
fre image satellite
grk δορυφορική εικόνα
ita immagine da satellite
por imagens de satélite
spa imagen vía satélite
usa satellite image

saving

fin säästö
ger Ersparnis
nld besparing
nor sparing
swe besparing; sparande; hushållning
fre épargne
grk αποταμίευση/εξοικονόμηση
ita risparmio
por poupanças
spa ahorro
usa saving

sawdust

fin sahajauho
ger Sägemehl
nld zaagsel
nor sagflis
swe sciure
fre sciure
grk πριονίδι
ita segatura
por serradura
spa serrín
usa sawdust

scenario

fin käsikirjoitus; suunnitelma
ger Szenario
nld scenario
nor scenario
swe scenario
fre scénario
grk υπόθεση εργασίας/εκδοχή/σενάριο
ita scenario
por cenários
spa escenario
usa scenario

scene identification

fin kuvan tunnistus
ger Ortsbestimmung
nld landschapsherkenning
nor stedfesting
swe identifiering av bildutsnitt (fjärranalys)
fre identification du lieu (SIG)
grk αναγνώριση σκηνής
ita identificazione della scena
por identificação de cena
spa identificación de escena

usa scene identification

schistosomiasis

fin sysostomia
ger Schistosomiasis
nld infectie met parasitaire zuigwormen
nor schistosomiasose
swe schistosomiase
fre schistosomiase
grk σχιστοσωμίαση
ita schistosomiasi
por esquistosomíase
spa esquistosomiasis
usa schistosomiasis

school

fin koulu; kalaparvi
ger Schule
nld school
nor skole
swe skola; stim; flock
fre établissement scolaire
grk σχολείο
ita scuola
por escolas
spa escuela
usa school

school life

fin kouluelämä
ger Schulisches Leben
nld schoolleven
nor skoleliv
swe skolliv
fre vie scolaire
grk σχολική ζωή
ita vita scolastica
por vida escolar
spa vida escolar
usa school life

school teaching

fin kouluopetus
ger Schulunterricht
nld schoolonderwijs
nor skoleundervisning
swe skolundervisning
fre enseignement scolaire
grk σχολική διδασκαλία
ita insegnamento scolastico
por ensino escolar
spa enseñanza escolar
usa school teaching

schoolwork

fin koulutyö
ger Schularbeiten
nld schoolwerk
nor skolearbeid
swe läxor
fre travail scolaire
grk σχολική εργασία
ita compito scolastico
por trabalho escolar
spa trabajo escolar

usa schoolwork

science

fin tiede
ger Wissenschaft
nld wetenschappen
nor vitenskap
swe vetenskap
fre science
grk επιστήμη
ita scienze
por ciência
spa ciencia
usa science

scientific and technical information

fin tieteellinen ja tekninen tieto
ger Wissenschaftliche und technische Information
nld wetenschappelijke en technische informatie
nor vitenskaplig og teknisk informasjon
swe vetenskaplig och teknisk information
fre information scientifique et technique
grk επιστημονικοτεχνική πληροφορία
ita informazione scientifica e tecnica
por informação científica e técnica
spa información científica y técnica
usa scientific and technical information

scientific co-operation

fin tieteellinen yhteistyö
ger Wissenschaftliche Zusammenarbeit
nld wetenschappelijke samenwerking
nor vitenskapelig samarbeid
swe vetenskapligt samarbete
fre coopération scientifique
grk επιστημονική συνεργασία
ita cooperazione scientifica
por cooperação científica
spa cooperación científica
usa scientific cooperation

scientific committee

fin tieteellinen komitea
ger Wissenschaftlicher Beirat
nld wetenschappelijk comité
nor vitenskapskomite
swe vetenskaplig kommitté
fre comité scientifique
grk επιστημονική επιτροπή
ita comitato scientifico
por comités científicos
spa comité científico
usa scientific committee

scientific dispute

fin tieteellinen väittely
ger Wissenschaftlicher Disput
nld wetenschappelijke discussie
nor vitenskapelig diskusjon
swe vetenskaplig dispyt
fre controversie scientifique
grk επιστημονική διαμάχη
ita controversia scientifica
por discussões científicas
spa disputa científica

usa scientific dispute

scientific ecology

fin tieteellinen ekologia
ger Wissenschaftliche Ökologie
nld wetenschappelijke ecologie
nor vitenskapelig økologi
swe ekologivetenskap
fre écologie scientifique
grk επιστημονική οικολογία
ita ecologia scientifica
por ecologia científica
spa ecología científica
usa scientific ecology

scientific policy

fin tiedepolitiikka
ger Wissenschaftspolitik
nld wetenschappelijk beleid
nor vitenskapspolitikk
swe vetenskapspolitik
fre politique scientifique
grk πολιτική στον τομέα των επιστημών
ita politica scientifica
por política científica
spa política científica
usa scientific policy

scientific research

fin tieteellinen tutkimus
ger Wissenschaftliche Forschung
nld wetenschappelijk onderzoek
nor vitenskapelig forskning
swe vetenskaplig forskning
fre recherche scientifique
grk επιστημονική έρευνα
ita ricerca scientifica
por investigação científica
spa investigación científica
usa scientific research

scoping procedure

fin laajuuden määrittäminen
ger Scoping-Verfahren
nld afbakeningsprocedure
nor innsamlingsprosedyre for miljøkonsekvensanalyse
swe fastställande av omfattning för miljökonsekvensbeskrivning
fre procédure de définition
grk διαδικασία καθορισμού της εμβέλειας
ita procedimento di valutazione
por processos da esfera de acção (ambiente)
spa procedimiento de determinación de alcance
usa scoping procedure

scrap dump

fin metalliromun kaatopaikka
ger Schrotthaufen
nld schroothoop
nor fylling for skrapavfall
swe skrotupplag
fre dépôt de ferraille
grk χώρος απόρριψης άχρηστων υλικών
ita deposito di ferraglia
por lixeiras de sucata

Multilingual List of Descriptors

spa vertedero de chatarra
usa scrap dump

scrap material

fin romumateriaali
ger Altstoff (Abfall)
nld schroot
nor skrapmateriale
swe skrotmaterial
fre matériau de rebut
grk ἀχρηστο υλικό
ita materiale di scarto (rifiuti)
por sucata
spa material de chatarra
usa scrap material

scrap material market

fin romumateriaalin markkinat
ger Altstoffmarkt
nld schrootmarkt
nor skrapmarked
swe marknad för skrotmaterial
fre marché des matériaux de rebut
grk αγορά ἀχρηστων υλικών
ita mercato dell'usato
por mercado de sucatas
spa mercado de materiales de chatarra
usa scrap material market

scrap material price

fin romumateriaalin hinta
ger Altstoffpreis
nld schrootprijis
nor skrapppris
swe pris på skrotmaterial
fre prix des matériaux de rebut
grk τιμή ἀχρηστου υλικού
ita prezzo dell'usato
por preço das sucatas
spa precio de materiales de chatarra
usa scrap material price

scrap metal

fin romumetalli, metalliromu
ger Schrott
nld schroot
nor skrapmetall
swe metallskrot
fre ferraille
grk ἀχρηστο μέταλλο
ita rottame metallico
por sucata metálica
spa fragmento de metal
usa scrap metal

scrap tyre

fin autonrengasromu
ger Altreifen
nld oude banden
nor kassert dekk
swe skrotdäck
fre pneu usagé
grk φθαρμένο ελαστικό
ita pneumatico di scarto
por pneus usados

spa neumáticos usados
usa scrap tire

scrap vehicle

fin romuauto
ger Autowrack
nld autowrak
nor skrapbil
swe skrotat fordon; bilvrak
fre carcasse de véhicule
grk ἀχρηστο όχημα
ita carcassa di veicolo
por sucata de veículos
spa chatarra de vehículos
usa scrap vehicle

screening

fin seulonta
ger Abschirmung
nld afschermen
nor skjerming
swe förebyggande undersökning; silning;
kontrollundersökning; siktning
fre mise sous écran protecteur
grk διαλογή/κοσκίνισμα/σάρωση/ανίχνευση/διερε
ύνηση/θωράκιση
ita schermatura
por selecção (processos físicos)
spa cribado
usa screening

sea

fin meri
ger Meer
nld zee
nor sjø
swe hav
fre mer
grk θάλασσα
ita mare
por mares
spa mares
usa sea

sea bed

fin merenpohja
ger Meeresboden
nld zeebodem
nor sjøbunn
swe havsbotten
fre fond marin
grk θαλάσσιος πυθμένας/βυθός της θάλασσας
ita fondo del mare
por fundos marinhos
spa fondo marino
usa sea bed

sea bed exploitation

fin merenpohjan hyväksikäyttö
ger Ausbeutung des Meeresgrundes
nld exploitatie van de zeebodem
nor sjøbunnsutnyttelse
swe nyttjande av havsbotten
fre exploitation des fonds marins
grk εκμετάλλευση του θαλάσσιου βυθού

Multilingual List of Descriptors

ita	sfruttamento del fondo marino	grk	άνοδος της στάθμης της θάλασσας (των θαλάσσιων υδάτων)
por	exploração do fundo do mar	ita	innalzamento del livello del mare (effetto)
spa	explotación de fondos marinos	por	elevação do nível do mar
usa	sea bed exploitation	spa	aumento del nivel del mar
		usa	sea level rise
sea bed mining			
fin	merenpohjan kaivostoiminta	sea outfall	
ger	Meereslagerstättenabbau	fin	laskuoja mereen
nld	zandbankontginning	ger	Meeresauslaß
nor	bergverksdrift på havbunnen	nld	afvoerbuis in zee
swe		nor	utløp til sjø
fre	extraction minière sur le fonds marin	swe	utlopp i hav
grk	υποθαλάσσια εξόρυξη	fre	embouchure
ita	attività mineraria sul fondo marino	grk	αποχέτευση στη θάλασσα
por	mineração no fundo do mar	ita	scarico in mare
spa	minería en el fondo marino	por	emissários marinhos
usa	sea bed mining	spa	desague marino
		usa	sea outfall
sea circulation			
fin	meriveden liikkeet	sea resource	
ger	Meereskreislauf	fin	merivarat
nld	zeestroming	ger	Meeresressourcen
nor	sjøvannssirkulasjon	nld	zeeschatten
swe	havstrafik	nor	sjøressurs
fre	circulation maritime	swe	tillgångar i havet
grk	θαλάσσια κυκλοφορία	fre	ressource marine
ita	circolazione del mare	grk	θαλάσσιοι πόροι
por	circulação dos mares	ita	risorse marine
spa	circulación marina	por	recursos marinhos
usa	sea circulation	spa	recursos del mar
		usa	sea resource
sea grass bed			
fin	meriheinin kasvualusta	sea water	
ger	Seegrasbett	fin	merivesi
nld	zeegrasbed	ger	Meerwasser
nor	sjøgressbunn	nld	zeewater
swe	sjögräsbädd	nor	sjøvann
fre	pré sous-marin	swe	havsvatten
grk	βλάστηση βυθού	fre	eau de mer
ita	prateria marina	grk	θαλάσσια ύδατα
por	leitos vegetais marinhos	ita	acqua di mare
spa	lecho vegetal marino	por	água do mar
usa	sea grass bed	spa	aguas marinas
		usa	sea water
sea level			
fin	merenpinta	sea water desalination	
ger	Meeresspiegel	fin	suolan poisto merivedestä
nld	zeespiegel	ger	Meerwasserentsalzung
nor	havnivå	nld	ontzouting van zeewater
swe	havsnivå; vattennivå; vattenstånd	nor	avsaltning av sjøvann
fre	niveau de la mer	swe	avsaltning av havsvatten
grk	στάθμη της θάλασσας	fre	dessalement de l'eau de mer
ita	livello del mare	grk	αφαλάτωση (των) θαλάσσιων υδάτων
por	nível do mar	ita	desalinazione dell'acqua di mare
spa	nivel del mar	por	dessalinização da água do mar
usa	sea level	spa	desalación de agua marina
		usa	sea water desalination
sea level rise			
fin	merenpinnan kohoaminen	sea water protection	
ger	Meeresspiegelanstieg	fin	meriveden suojele
nld	zeespiegelstijging	ger	Meeresgewässerschutz
nor	havstigning	nld	bescherming van zeewater
swe	stigning av havsnivån	nor	vern av sjøvann
fre	elevation du niveau de la mer	swe	havsvattenskydd

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre protection de l'eau de mer
 grk προστασία των θαλάσσιων υδάτων
 ita protezione delle acque marine
 por protecção da água do mar
 spa protección de agua marina
 usa sea water protection

sea wave

fin aalto
 ger Welle
 nld zeegolven
 nor havbølge
 swe
 fre vague
 grk θαλάσσιο κύμα
 ita onde marine
 por ondas (mar)
 spa ola marina
 usa sea wave

seal (technical)

fin tiivistää
 ger Dichtung
 nld dichting
 nor tetning
 swe sigill; försegling; tätning
 fre appareil pour sceller
 grk στοιχείο στεγανοποίησης/επικάλυψη
 ita guarnizione
 por vedantes
 spa obturación (técnica)
 usa seal (technical)

sealing

fin tiivistys; tiiviisti sulkeminen
 ger Abdichtung
 nld robbevangst
 nor forsegling
 swe försegling; tillslutning; tätning
 fre étanchéification
 grk σφράγιση/στεγανοποίηση/φραγή
 ita sigillatura
 por vedações
 spa sellado
 usa sealing

seashore

fin merenranta
 ger Meeresküste
 nld kust(strook)
 nor havstrand
 swe strand; strandområde
 fre littoral maritime
 grk Θαλάσσια ακτή
 ita riva del mare
 por orla marítima
 spa costa
 usa seashore

seaside footpath

fin merenrannan polku
 ger Küstenwanderung
 nld voetpad langs de kust
 nor kyststi
 swe gångstig längs kusten

fre sentier littoral
 grk παραθαλάσσια διαδρομή
 ita sentiero costiero
 por caminhos à beira mar
 spa sendero de playa
 usa seaside footpath

seaside resort

fin kylpylä
 ger Badeort
 nld badplaats (aan zee)
 nor badested ved kysten
 swe badort
 fre station balnéaire
 grk παραθαλάσσιο κέντρο αναψυχής/θέρετρο
 ita stazione balneare
 por estâncias balneares
 spa centro turístico de playa
 usa seaside resort

season

fin vuodenaika
 ger Jahreszeit
 nld jaargetijde
 nor årstid
 swe årstid; säsong
 fre saison
 grk εποχή/περίοδος/πρόστυμμα
 ita stagione
 por estações (clima)
 spa estación del año
 usa season

seasonal migration

fin vuodenaikoihin liittyvä muutto
 ger Saisonwanderung
 nld seizoensmigratie
 nor sesongbetinget migrasjon
 swe säsongsarbetsvandring; säsongsmigration
 fre migration saisonnière
 grk εποχιακή μετανάστευση (αποδημία)
 ita migrazione stagionale
 por migrações sazonais
 spa migración estacional
 usa seasonal migration

seasonal variation

fin kausivaihtelu
 ger Jahreszeitliche Schwankung
 nld seizoensverschil
 nor sesongvariasjon
 swe årstidsvariation
 fre variation saisonnière
 grk εποχιακή διακύμανση
 ita variazione stagionale
 por variação sazonal
 spa variación estacional
 usa seasonal variation

second-hand goods

fin käytetty tavara
 ger Gebrauchtwaren
 nld tweedehandsgoederen
 nor brukt vare
 swe andrahandsvara

fre	marchandise d'occasion
grk	μεταχειρισμένο αγαθό (εμπόρευμα, είδος)
ita	merce di seconda mano
por	bens em segunda-mão
spa	mercancías de segunda mano
usa	second-hand goods

secondary biotope

fin	sekundaarinen biotooppi
ger	Sekundärbiotop
nld	secundaire biotoop
nor	sekundærbiotop
swe	sekundär biotop
fre	biotope secondaire
grk	δευτερεύων βιότοπος
ita	biotopo secondario
por	biótopo secundário
spa	biotopo secundario
usa	secondary biotope

secondary education

fin	keskiasteen koulutus
ger	Sekundarstufe
nld	midelbaar onderwijs
nor	videregående utdanning
swe	gymnasium; studentexamen
fre	enseignement secondaire
grk	δευτεροβάθμια εκπαίδευση
ita	istruzione secondaria
por	ensino secundário
spa	enseñanza media
usa	secondary education

secondary sector

fin	teollisuussektori
ger	Sekundärer Sektor
nld	secundaire sector
nor	sekundærnæring
swe	sekundär sektor
fre	secteur secondaire
grk	δευτερογενής τομέας
ita	settore secondario
por	sector secundário
spa	sector secundario
usa	secondary sector

secondary treatment

fin	jälkikäsitely
ger	Sekundärbehandlung
nld	secundaire behandeling
nor	sekundærbehandling
swe	andra reningssteget
fre	traitement secondaire
grk	δευτεροβάθμια (δευτέρα) επεξεργασία
ita	tattamento secondario
por	tratamento secundário
spa	tratamiento secundario
usa	secondary treatment

sectoral assessment

fin	alojen mukainen arviointi
ger	Sektorale Bewertung
nld	beoordeling per sector
nor	sektorvurdering
swe	sektorsbedömning

fre	appréciation sectorielle
grk	τομεακή αξιολόγηση
ita	valutazione settoriale
por	avaliação sectorial
spa	evaluación sectorial
usa	sectoral assessment

security of installations

fin	laitosten turvallisuus
ger	Anlagensicherheit
nld	veiligheid van installaties
nor	installasjonssikring
swe	anläggningssäkerhet
fre	sécurité des installations
grk	ασφάλεια των εγκαταστάσεων
ita	sicurezza delle installazioni
por	segurança das instalações
spa	seguridad de instalaciones
usa	security of installations

sediment

fin	kerrostuma; sakkautua
ger	Sediment
nld	afzetting
nor	sediment
swe	sediment; avlagring
fre	sédiment
grk	ίζημα/προσχωματικό υλικό
ita	sedimento
por	sedimentos
spa	sedimento
usa	sediment

sediment mobilisation

fin	kerrostumien mobilisointi
ger	Sedimentmobilisierung
nld	sedimentbeweging
nor	sedimentmobilisering
swe	sedimentmobilisering
fre	mobilisation de sédiments
grk	ανακίνηση ιζήματος
ita	mobilitazione dei sedimenti
por	transporte de sedimentos
spa	movilización de sedimento
usa	sediment mobilization

sediment transport

fin	laskeutuvan aineksen kulkeutuminen
ger	Feststofftransport
nld	sedimentvervoer
nor	sedimenttransport
swe	transport de solides
fre	transport de solides
grk	μεταφορά ιζημάτων
ita	trasporto di sedimenti
por	transporte sólido
spa	transporte de sedimentos
usa	sediment transport

sedimentary basin

fin	selkeytysallas
ger	Sedimentationsbecken
nld	afzettingbekken
nor	sedimenteringsbasseng (naturlig)
swe	

fre bassin de sédimentation
 grk ιζηματογενής λεκάνη
 ita bacino sedimentario
 por bacias sedimentárias
 spa cuenca sedimentaria
 usa sedimentary basin

sedimentation (geology)

fin kerrostuminen, sedimenttikivilajien
 muodostuminen
 ger Sedimentation (geologisch)
 nld afzetting
 nor sedimentasjon (geologisk)
 swe avlagring; sedimentation; sedimentering
 fre sédimentation
 grk ιζηματογένεση/ιζηματάθεση [γεωλογικός
 όρος]
 ita sedimentazione (geologia)
 por sedimentação (geologia)
 spa sedimentación
 usa sedimentation (geology)

sedimentation (industrial process)

fin saostus; selkeytys; lietteenerotus
 ger Sedimentation (industrieller Prozess)
 nld bezinking
 nor sedimentasjon (fysikk)
 swe sedimentering
 fre sédimentation (décantation)
 grk καθίζηση [βιομηχανική μέθοδος]
 ita sedimentazione (processo industriale)
 por sedimentação (processo industrial)
 spa sedimentación
 usa sedimentation (industrial process)

sedimentation basin

fin selkeytysallas, laskeutusallas
 ger Sedimentationsbecken
 nld afzettingbekken
 nor sedimenteringsbasseng (anlegg)
 swe sedimenteringsbassäng
 fre bassin de décantation
 grk δεξαμενή καθίζησης
 ita bacino di decantazione
 por bacias de sedimentação
 spa cuenca de sedimentación
 usa sedimentation basin

sedimentology

fin sedimentologia
 ger Sedimentologie
 nld sedimentologie
 nor sedimentologi
 swe sedimentologi
 fre sédimentologie
 grk ιζηματολογία
 ita sedimentologia
 por sedimentologia
 spa sedimentology
 usa sedimentology

seed (biology)

fin siemen (biologia)
 ger Samen
 nld zaad

nor frø
 swe frö; säd
 fre graine
 grk σπόριο [βιολογικός όρος]
 ita seme
 por sementes (biologia)
 spa semilla
 usa seed (biology)

seed (product)

fin jyvä, siemen
 ger Saatgut
 nld zaaizaad
 nor frø (produkt)
 swe utsäde
 fre semence
 grk σπόρος (για σπορά) [προϊόν]
 ita semente
 por sementes (produto)
 spa semilla (producto)
 usa seed (product)

seed dressing

fin siementen peitausaine, siemenen puhdistus
 ger Saatgutbeizmittel
 nld droogontsmetting van zaad
 nor frøbeising
 swe utsädesbetning; betningsmedel för utsäde
 fre désinfection des semences
 grk σποροαπολύμανση
 ita disinfettante delle sementi
 por tratamento de sementes
 spa preparación de semilla
 usa seed dressing

seepage water

fin tihkuvesi; vajovesi
 ger Sickerwasser
 nld kwelwater
 nor utsigsvann
 swe infiltrationsvatten
 fre percolat
 grk ύδατα διήθησης (διείσδυσης) (απορρόφησης)
 ita acqua di infiltrazione
 por água de filtração
 spa agua de filtración
 usa seepage water

seismic activity

fin seisminen aktiivisuus
 ger Seismische Aktivität
 nld seismiciteit
 nor seismisk aktivitet
 swe seismisk aktivitet
 fre activité sismique
 grk σεισμικότητα
 ita attività sismica
 por actividades sísmicas
 spa actividad sísmica
 usa seismic activity

seismic engineering

fin seisminen tekniikka
 ger Seismisches Ingenieurwesen

nld beveiliging van gebouwen tegen seismische activiteit
 nor seismoteknologi
 swe seismisk teknik
 fre génie parasismique
 grk σεισμική μηχανική
 ita ingegneria sismica
 por engenharia anti-sísmica
 spa ingeniería sísmica
 usa seismic engineering

seismic monitoring

fin seisminen valvonta
 ger Seismische Überwachung
 nld controle op seismische activiteit
 nor seismisk overvåking
 swe seismisk övernakning
 fre surveillance des activités sismiques
 grk παρακολούθηση της σεισμικής δραστηριότητας
 ita monitoraggio sismico
 por monitorização sísmica
 spa vigilancia sísmica
 usa seismic monitoring

seismic sea wave

fin maanjäristyksen aiheuttama aalto
 ger Seismische Welle
 nld door aardbeving veroorzaakte zeegolven
 nor tsunami
 swe seismisk våg
 fre raz de marée
 grk σεισμικό θαλάσσιο κύμα/τσουνάμι
 ita onda marina di origine sismica
 por maremotos
 spa marejadas sísmicas
 usa seismic sea wave

seizure

fin takavarikko
 ger Beschlagnahme
 nld inbeslagneming
 nor beslagleggelse
 swe
 fre saisie (droit)
 grk κατάληψη, αφινίδια προσβολή, σύλληψη, κατάσχεση
 ita sequestro
 por confiscação
 spa embargo
 usa seizure

seizure of profits

fin voiton takavarikointi
 ger Gewinnabschöpfung
 nld beslaglegging op de winst
 nor profittkonfiskering
 swe beslagtagande av vinst
 fre saisie des bénéfices
 grk κερδοσκοπία
 ita sequestro dei profitti
 por confiscação de lucros
 spa realización de beneficios
 usa seizure of profits

selection of technology

fin tekniikan valinta
 ger Technologieauswahl
 nld keuze van technologie
 nor teknologivalg
 swe val av teknik
 fre sélection de technologie
 grk επιλογή τεχνολογίας
 ita selezione di tecnologia
 por selecção de tecnologia
 spa selección de tecnología
 usa selection of technology

selective breeding of animals

fin eläinten valintajalostus
 ger Selektive Tierzucht
 nld selectief fokken van dieren
 nor selektiv dyreavl
 swe urvalsförädling av djur
 fre élevage de races animales sélectionnées
 grk επιλεκτική αναπαραγωγή ζώων
 ita incrocio selettivo di animali
 por melhoramento selectivo de animais
 spa cría selectiva de animales
 usa selective breeding of animals

selective breeding of plants

fin kasvien valintajalostus
 ger Selektive Pflanzenzucht
 nld selectieve plantenteelt
 nor selektiv planteforedling
 swe urvalsförädling av växter
 fre croisement génétique des plantes
 grk επιλεκτική αναπαραγωγή φυτών
 ita incrocio selettivo di piante
 por melhoramento selectivo de plantas
 spa mejoramiento vegetal selectivo
 usa selective breeding of plants

selective dissemination of information

fin uutuuvalvonta
 ger Selektive Informationsverbreitung
 nld selectieve verspreiding van informatie
 nor selektiv informasjonsspredning
 swe selektiv spridning av information och diffusion sélective de l'information
 fre diffusion sélective de l'information
 grk επιλεκτική διάδοση πληροφοριών
 ita disseminazione selettiva delle informazioni
 por divulgação selectiva da informação
 spa difusión selectiva de la información
 usa selective dissemination of information

selectivity

fin valintatarkkuus; viritysterävyys
 ger Selektivität
 nld selectiviteit
 nor selektivitet
 swe selektivitet
 fre sélectivité
 grk επιλεκτικότητα
 ita selettività
 por selectividad
 spa selectividad
 usa selectivity

selenium

fin	seeleni
ger	Selen
nld	seleen
nor	selen
swe	selen
fre	sélénium
grk	σελήνιο
ita	selenio
por	selénio
spa	selenio
usa	selenium

self-help programme

fin	oma-apuohjelma
ger	Selbsthilfeprogramm
nld	zelfhulpprogramma
nor	selvhjelpsprogram
swe	
fre	programme d'auto-aide
grk	πρόγραμμα αυτοβοήθειας
ita	programma di autogestione
por	programas de auto-ajuda
spa	programa de autogestión
usa	self-help program

self-monitoring

fin	itsetarkkaileva
ger	Eigentüberwachung
nld	zelfcontrole
nor	internkontroll
swe	självärvakning
fre	auto-surveillance
grk	αυτοπαρακολούθηση
ita	automonitoraggio
por	auto-monitorização
spa	autocontrol
usa	self-monitoring

self-purification

fin	itsepuhdistuminen
ger	Selbstreinigung
nld	zelfreiniging
nor	selvrensing
swe	självrening
fre	autoépuration
grk	αυτοκαθαρισμός
ita	autodepurazione
por	autodepuração
spa	autopurificación
usa	self-purification

semi-arid land ecosystem

fin	puolikuivien maiden ekosysteemi
ger	Ökosystem eines semiariden Gebietes
nld	ecosystemen van halfdroog land
nor	semi-arid økosystem
swe	
fre	écosystème des terres semi-arides
grk	οικοσύστημα ημίξηρης ζώνης
ita	ecosistema dei territori semiaridi
por	ecossistema terrestre semiárido
spa	ecosistemas semiáridos
usa	semi-arid land ecosystem

semi-liquid manure

fin	puolijuokseva lanta
ger	Gülle
nld	mengmest
nor	halvtflytende gjødsel
swe	kletgödsel
fre	fumier semi-liquide
grk	ημίρρευστη κοπριά
ita	concime semiliquido
por	fertilizantes semilíquidos
spa	abono semilíquido
usa	semi-liquid manure

semi-metal

fin	puolimetalli
ger	Halbmetall
nld	halfmetaal
nor	halvmetall
swe	halvmetall
fre	semi-métal
grk	ημιμέταλλο
ita	semi-metallo
por	semimetais
spa	semimetal
usa	semi-metal

semiconductor

fin	puolijohde
ger	Halbleiter
nld	halfgeleider
nor	halvleder
swe	halvledare
fre	semi-conducteur
grk	ημιαγωγός
ita	semiconduttore
por	semicondutores
spa	semiconductor
usa	semiconductor

semimanufactured product

fin	puolivalmiste
ger	Halbfabrikat
nld	halffabricaat
nor	halvfabrikat
swe	halvfabrikat
fre	produit semi-manufacturé
grk	ημικατεργασμένο (ημιτελές) προϊόν
ita	semilavorato
por	produtos semiacabados
spa	producto semimanufacturado
usa	semimanufactured product

sensitive area

fin	herkkä alue
ger	Empfindlicher Bereich
nld	gevoelig gebied
nor	sensitivt område
swe	känsligt område
fre	zone sensible
grk	ευαίσθητη περιοχή
ita	area sensibile
por	áreas sensíveis
spa	área sensible
usa	sensitive area

sensitive environment

fin	herkkä ympäristö
ger	Empfindliche Umwelt
nld	gevoelige omgeving
nor	sensitivt miljø
swe	känslig miljö
fre	milieu sensible
grk	ευαίσθητο περιβάλλον
ita	ambiente sensibile
por	ambiente sensível
spa	medio ambiente sensible
usa	sensitive environment

sensitive natural area

fin	herkkä luonnonalue
ger	Empfindliche Naturlandschaft
nld	gevoelig natuurgebied
nor	sensitivt naturområde
swe	känsligt naturområde
fre	espace naturel sensible
grk	ευαίσθητο φυσικό τοπίο (καταφύγιο)
ita	area naturale sensibile
por	áreas naturais sensíveis
spa	área natural sensible
usa	sensitive natural area

sensitivity analysis

fin	herkkyysanalyysi
ger	Sensitivitätsanalyse
nld	gevoeligheidsanalyse
nor	sensitivitetsanalyse
swe	känslighetsanalys
fre	calcul de sensibilité
grk	ανάλυση ευαισθησίας
ita	analisi della sensibilità
por	testes de sensibilidade
spa	análisis de sensibilidad
usa	sensitivity analysis

sensor

fin	tuntoelin, ilmaisin; hipaisunäppäin
ger	Sensor
nld	sensor
nor	sensor
swe	sensor
fre	capteur
grk	ανιχνευτής/αισθητήρας/αισθητήριο (όργανο)
ita	sonda
por	sensores
spa	sensor
usa	sensor

separate sewer system

fin	erillisviemärijärjestelmä, kaksoisjärjestelmä
ger	Trennkanalisation
nld	gescheiden rioolstelsel
nor	separatsystem
swe	separat avloppssystem
fre	réseau de canalisation indépendant
grk	σύστημα διαχωρισμού ακαθάρτων και ομβρίων υδάτων
ita	rete fognaria separata
por	águas residuais (sistema individual)
spa	sistema de alcantarilla separado
usa	separate sewer system

separated collection

fin	erillinen keruu
ger	Getrennte Sammlung
nld	gescheiden inzameling
nor	separat innsamling
swe	separat sophämtning
fre	collecte sélective des déchets
grk	διαχωρισμένη αποκομιδή
ita	raccolta differenziata
por	recolha selectiva de resíduos
spa	recogida selectiva
usa	separated collection

separation

fin	joukkoerottelu
ger	Stofftrennung
nld	scheiding van stoffen
nor	masseseparasjon
swe	masseparation
fre	séparation des masses (physique)
grk	διαχωρισμός/αποχωρισμός/διαλογή/αποκόλληση
ita	separazione di sostanze
por	separação de massa
spa	separación de masa
usa	separation

separation at source

fin	erottelu paikan päällä
ger	Mülltrennung (an der Abfallquelle)
nld	scheiding bij de bron
nor	kildeseparering
swe	sortering vid källan
fre	tri à la source
grk	διαλογή στην πηγή
ita	separazione alla fonte
por	separação de resíduos na origem
spa	separación en origen
usa	separation at source

separator

fin	erotin, separaattori; eristin
ger	Abscheider
nld	(af)scheider
nor	separator
swe	separator
fre	séparateur
grk	διαχωριστής
ita	separator
por	separador
spa	lavadores, separadores y filtros
usa	separator

separator of light liquids

fin	kevyiden nesteiden erotin
ger	Leichtflüssigkeitsabscheider
nld	scheider voor lichte vloeistoffen
nor	separator for lette væsker
swe	separator för lätta vätskor
fre	séparateur pour liquides légers
grk	διαχωριστής ελαφρών υγρών
ita	separator per liquidi leggeri
por	separador de líquidos leves
spa	separador de líquidos ligeros

usa separator of light liquids

septic tank

fin mädätyskammio, sakokaivo
ger Abwassertank
nld septische put
nor septiktank
swe septisk tank; septiktank
fre fosse septique
grk σηπτικὴ τάφος
ita fossa settica
por fossas sépticas
spa tanques sépticos
usa septic tank

sequestration

fin takavarikointi
ger Beschlagnahme
nld beslaglegging
nor beslagleggelse
swe beslagtagande; konfiskation
fre mise sous sequestre
grk απομόνωση/κατάσχεση/δήμευση/μεσεγγύηση
ita sequestro dei beni
por sequestro
spa confiscación
usa sequestration

service area

fin palvelualue
ger Versorgungsbereich
nld dienstverleningsgebied
nor serviceområde
swe täckningsområde; rastplats
fre zone de service
grk περιοχή (χώρος) εξυπηρέτησης
(συγκοινωνίας)
ita area attrezzata
por áreas de serviço
spa zonas de servicios
usa service area

services

fin palvelut
ger Dienstleistungen
nld nutsbedrijven
nor tjenesteyting
swe tjänster
fre secteur des services
grk υπηρεσίες
ita servizi
por serviços
spa servicios
usa services

services providing company

fin palveluammatti
ger Dienstleistungsgewerbe
nld dienstverlenende bedrijvigheid
nor tjenesteyrke
swe serviceyrke
fre activité de service
grk εταιρεία παροχής υπηρεσιών
ita aziende per la fornitura di servizi
por profissionais de serviços

spa empleo de servicios

usa services providing company

settlement concentration

fin asutuksen keskittyminen
ger Siedlungsverdichtung
nld concentratie van nederzettingen
nor bosetningskonsentrasjon
swe bostadskoncentration
fre concentration de peuplement
grk συγκέντρωση οικισμών
ita concentrazione di insediamenti
por concentração populacional
spa concentración de asentamientos
usa settlement concentration

settling tank

fin selkeytsallas
ger Sedimentationsbecken
nld bezinkingstank
nor sedimenteringsbasseng (anlegg)
swe
fre décanteur
grk δεξαμενή καθιζήσεως
ita vasca di decantazione
por tanques de sedimentação
spa depósito de decantación
usa settling tank

Seveso Directive

fin Seveso-direktiivi
ger Seveso-Richtlinie
nld Seveso-richtlijn
nor Seveso-direktivet
swe Sevesodirektiv
fre Directive Seveso
grk οδηγία Σεβέζο
ita Direttiva Seveso
por Directiva Seveso
spa Directiva de Seveso
usa Seveso Directive

sewage

fin viemärivesi, jätevesi
ger Kanalisationswasser
nld afvalwater
nor kloakk
swe avloppsvatten
fre eau usée
grk ακάθαρτα ύδατα (υπονόμων)
ita acque luride
por esgotos
spa agua cloacal
usa sewage

sewage disposal

fin jäteveden puhdistus
ger Abwasserbeseitigung
nld rioolwaterverwerking
nor kloakkdisponering
swe avledning av avloppsvatten; bortledning av avloppsvatten
fre déversement des eaux usées
grk αποχέτευση/διάθεση λυμάτων/εκροή ακάθαρτων υδάτων

ita	smaltimento delle acque di fogna	nld	rioolstelsel
por	descargas de efluentes	nor	avløpssystem
spa	eliminación de aguas residuales	swe	avlopps nät; kloaksystem
usa	sewage disposal	fre	réseau d'égouts
		grk	δίκτυο (σύστημα) αποχέτευσης/αποχετευτικό δίκτυο
sewage farm			
fin	valutuskenttä	ita	rete fognaria
ger	Rieselfeld	por	redes de esgotos
nld	vloeivelden met afvalwater als mest	spa	red de alcantarillado
nor	areal som gjødsles med avløpsvann	usa	sewerage system
swe	lantgård där avloppsvattnet [renas och] används som gödningsämne	shellfish	
fre	champ d'épandage	fin	simpukka
grk	απορροφητικός αγρός/χώρος μετατροπής ακαθαρσιών	ger	Krustentier
ita	campo di spandimento	nld	schaal-en schelpdieren
por	aplicação de lamas	nor	skaldyr
spa	terreno de decantación	swe	
usa	sewage farm	fre	coquillage
		grk	οστρακόδερο
		ita	molluschi e crostacei
		por	mariscos
		spa	marisco
		usa	shellfish
sewage sludge			
fin	jätevesiliete, puhdistamoliete	shellfish farming	
ger	Klärschlamm	fin	äyriäisten viljely
nld	rioolslib	ger	Muschelkultur
nor	kloakkslam	nld	schaal- en schelpdierencultuur
swe	avloppsslam	nor	skaldyroppdrett
fre	boue d'égout	swe	odling av skaldjur
grk	λάσπη (ιλύς) καθαρισμού (επεξεργασίας) λυμάτων	fre	conchyliculture
ita	fango di fogna	grk	καλλιέργεια οστρακοδέρμων/οστρακοκαλλιέργεια
por	lamas de esgotos	ita	molluschicoltura
spa	barro de aguas residuales	por	conquicultura
usa	sewage sludge	spa	criadero de mariscos
		usa	shellfish farming
sewage spreading prohibition			
fin	jäteveden levittämiskielto	shelter	
ger	Aufbringungsverbot	fin	suoja
nld	verbod op de verspreiding van afvalwater	ger	Unterschlupf
nor	kloakkspredningsforbud	nld	schuilplaats
swe	förbud att sprida avloppsvatten	nor	leskur
fre	interdiction d'épandre les eaux usées	swe	skydd
grk	απαγόρευση διασκορπισμού των ακάθαρτων υδάτων	fre	abri
ita	divieto di scarico	grk	κατάλυμα/κέντρο περίθαλψης/κλωβός/καταφύγιο/υπόστεγο
por	espalhamento de águas residuais (proibição)	ita	riparo
spa	prohibición de extensión de aguas residuales	por	abrigos
usa	sewage spreading prohibition	spa	refugio
		usa	shelter
sewage treatment system			
fin	jäteveden käsittelyjärjestelmä	shielding device	
ger	Abwasserbehandlungssystem	fin	suojalaite
nld	afvalwaterverwerkingssysteem	ger	Abschirmeinrichtung
nor	kloakkbehandlingssystem	nld	scherm
swe	system vid avloppsvattenrening	nor	avskjermingsutstyr
fre	système d'épuration des eaux usées	swe	skydd; sköld; skärm
grk	σύστημα επεξεργασίας ακάθαρτων υδάτων υπονόμων	fre	appareil de protection
ita	sistema di trattamento delle acque di fogna	grk	διάταξη θωράκισης
por	sistemas de tratamento de águas residuais	ita	dispositivo di schermatura
spa	sistemas de tratamiento de aguas residuales	por	dispositivo de protecção
usa	sewage treatment system	spa	dispositivo de protección
		usa	shielding device
sewerage system			
fin	viemäriverkko, viemärilaitos		
ger	Kanalisation		

shifting cultivation

fin	kaskiviljelys
ger	Wechselfeldwirtschaft
nld	zwerflandbouw
nor	vekselbruk
swe	svedjebruk
fre	culture itinérante
grk	αμειψισπορά
ita	coltivazione itinerante
por	culturas itinerantes
spa	desplazamiento del cultivo
usa	shifting cultivation

ship

fin	laiva
ger	Schiff
nld	schip
nor	skip
swe	skepp; fartyg
fre	bateau
grk	πλοίο
ita	nave
por	navios
spa	barcos
usa	ship

ship garbage

fin	laivajäte
ger	Schiffsabfall
nld	scheepsafval
nor	skipsavfall
swe	avfall från fartyg
fre	ordures des navires
grk	απορρίμματα πλοίου
ita	rifiuto di navigazione
por	lixo dos navios
spa	basura de naves
usa	ship garbage

ship waste disposal

fin	laivan jätehuolto
ger	Schiffsabfallbeseitigung
nld	lozing van scheepsafval
nor	skipsavfallsdisponering
swe	kvittblivning av avfall från fartyg
fre	élimination des déchets des navires
grk	απόρριψη (διάθεση) αποβλήτων πλοίου
ita	smaltimento di rifiuti in navigazione
por	eliminação de resíduos (navios)
spa	disposición de residuos de nave
usa	ship waste disposal

shipbuilding

fin	laivanrakennus
ger	Schiffbau
nld	scheepsbouw
nor	skipsindustri
swe	fartygsbyggnad; nybyggnad av fartyg
fre	construction navale
grk	ναπηγική
ita	cantieristica navale
por	construção naval
spa	construcción naval
usa	shipbuilding

shipping accident

fin	laivaonnettomuus
ger	Schiffsunfall
nld	scheepvaartongeluk
nor	skipsulykke
swe	sjöfartsolycka
fre	accident de navigation
grk	ναυτικό ατύχημα
ita	incidente di navigazione
por	acidentes de navegação
spa	accidente naval
usa	shipping accident

shooting range

fin	ampumarata
ger	Schießanlage
nld	schietbaan
nor	skytebane
swe	skjutbana
fre	stand de tir
grk	σκοπευτήριο
ita	stand di tiro
por	carreiras de tiro
spa	campo de tiro
usa	shooting range

shop

fin	kauppa
ger	Einzelhandelsgeschäft
nld	winkel
nor	butikk
swe	affär; butik
fre	magasin
grk	(εμπορικό) κατάστημα/συνεργείο (εργοστασίου)
ita	negozio
por	lojas
spa	tienda
usa	shop

shopping centre

fin	ostoskeskus
ger	Einkaufszentrum
nld	winkelcentrum
nor	butikkcenter
swe	köpcentrum
fre	centre commercial
grk	εμπορικό κέντρο
ita	centro commerciale
por	centros comerciais
spa	centro comercial
usa	shopping center

show

fin	näyttää; messut, esitys
ger	Show
nld	voorstelling
nor	utstilling
swe	utställning; visning; föreställning; show
fre	spectacle
grk	θέαμα/έκθεση/επίδειξη/παράσταση/προβολή
ita	spettacolo
por	espectáculos
spa	espectáculos
usa	show

shredder

fin	silppuri, paperintuhooja
ger	Shredder
nld	strooiapparaat (v. stalmest of tuinafval)
nor	makuleringsmaskin
swe	kvarn; dokumentförstörare
fre	broyeur
grk	τεμαχιστής/θρίπτης/μηχανή κοκκοποίησης
ita	frantumatore
por	desfibradores
spa	trituradora
usa	shredder

shrub

fin	pensas
ger	Strauch
nld	heester(gewas)
nor	busk
swe	buske
fre	arbuste
grk	χαμόδενδρο/θάμνος
ita	arbusto
por	arbustos
spa	arbustos
usa	shrub

shunting yard

fin	ratapiha
ger	Rangierbahnhof
nld	rangerterrein
nor	skiftestasjon
swe	växlingsbangård; rangerbangård
fre	gare de triage
grk	χώρος (σταθμός) ελιγμών
ita	area di smistamento
por	estação de recolha
spa	estación de maniobras
usa	shunting yard

sick building syndrome

fin	sairas rakennus -oireyhtymä
ger	Sick-Building-Syndrom
nld	ziekteverschijnselen
nor	sick building-syndromet
swe	sjuka-hussjukan
fre	syndrome de l'immeuble insalubre
grk	σύνδρομο του άρρωστου κτηρίου
ita	sick building syndrome
por	síndrome dos edifícios doentes
spa	síndrome del edificio enfermo
usa	sick building syndrome

side effect

fin	sivuvaikutus
ger	Nebenwirkung
nld	bijwerking
nor	bivirkning
swe	bieffekt; biverkan; sidoeffekt
fre	effet secondaire
grk	παρενέργεια
ita	effetto secondario
por	efeito secundário (química)
spa	efecto secundario
usa	side effect

side effects of pharmaceutical drugs

fin	lääkevalmisteiden sivuvaikutukset
ger	Nebenwirkungen von Medikamenten
nld	bijwerkingen van geneesmiddelen
nor	bivirkning av farmasøytiske preparater
swe	biverkan av farmaceutiska medel
fre	effet secondaire des médicaments
grk	ανεπιθύμητες ενέργειες των φαρμάκων
ita	effetti secondari dei prodotti farmaceutici
por	efeitos secundários de fármacos
spa	efectos secundarios de medicamentos
usa	side effects of pharmaceutical drugs

sieving

fin	seulominen; suodattaminen
ger	Siebung
nld	zeven
nor	siling
swe	silning
fre	tamisage
grk	κοσκίγιση/κοσκίγισμα
ita	setacciamento
por	crivação
spa	cribado
usa	sieving

silencer

fin	äänenvaimennin
ger	Schalldämpfer
nld	knalpot
nor	lyddemper
swe	ljuddämpare
fre	silencieux
grk	σιγαστήρας
ita	silenziatore
por	silenciador
spa	silenciador
usa	silencer

silicon

fin	silikoni
ger	Silizium
nld	silicium
nor	silisium
swe	kisel; silicium
fre	silicium
grk	πυρίτιο
ita	silicio
por	silicone
spa	silicio
usa	silicon

silo

fin	siilo, säiliötorni; viljavarasto; kuitutasku
ger	Silo
nld	silo
nor	silo
swe	silo
fre	silo
grk	σιρός/σιλό
ita	silo
por	silos
spa	silo
usa	silo

silt

fin	siltti, muta, pohjalieju; liejuuntua, madaltua
ger	Schlick
nld	slib
nor	silt
swe	mjäla; silt
fre	limon
grk	(φυσική) ιλύς/βόρβορος/λάσπη
ita	limo
por	sedimentos finos
spa	légamo
usa	silt

silting up

fin	altaan täyttäminen
ger	Stauseefüllung
nld	het vol laten lopen van een spaarbekken
nor	magasinfylling
swe	fyllning av magasin
fre	remplissage de réservoir (barrage)
grk	συσσώρευση ιλύος (σε ταμειυτήρα)
ita	interrimento di invaso
por	enchimento de reservatórios
spa	relleno de depósitos
usa	silting up

silver

fin	hopea
ger	Silber
nld	zilver
nor	sølv
swe	silver
fre	argent
grk	άργυρος
ita	argento
por	prata
spa	plata
usa	silver

simulation

fin	simulointi, jäljittely
ger	Simulation
nld	simulatie
nor	simulering
swe	simulering
fre	simulation
grk	προσομοίωση
ita	simulazione
por	simulação
spa	simulación
usa	simulation

single European act

fin	Euroopan yhtenäisasiakirja
ger	Einheitliche Europäische Akte
nld	Europees Eenheidsverdrag
nor	Den europeiske enhetsakt
swe	Europeiska enhetsakten
fre	acte unique européen
grk	Ενιαία Ευρωπαϊκή Πράξη
ita	atto unico europeo
por	Acto Único Europeu
spa	Acta Única Europea
usa	single European act

single family dwelling

fin	pientalo, omakotitalo
ger	Einfamilienhaus
nld	eengezinswoning
nor	enebolig
swe	enfamiljhus
fre	maison individuelle
grk	κατοικία μονογονεϊκής οικογένειας
ita	abitazione individuale
por	habitação unifamiliar
spa	viviendas unifamiliares
usa	single family dwelling

sinking of waste

fin	jätteen upottaminen
ger	Abfallversenkung
nld	storten van afval op de zeebodem
nor	nedsenking av avfall
swe	avfallssänkning
fre	immersion des déchets
grk	(κατα)βύθιση των αποβλήτων
ita	affondamento dei rifiuti
por	imersão de resíduos
spa	hundimiento de residuos
usa	sinking of waste

sintering

fin	sintraus, sintrautuminen
ger	Sinterung
nld	sinteren
nor	sintring
swe	sintring
fre	frittage
grk	επίτηξη/πυροσυσσωμάτωση
ita	sinterizzazione
por	sinterização
spa	aglutinación
usa	sintering

site protection

fin	maa-alueen suojele
ger	Flächenschutz
nld	plaatsbescherming
nor	områdevern
swe	landskapsskydd
fre	protection des sites
grk	προστασία (της) τοποθεσίας
ita	protezione dei siti
por	protecção de sítios
spa	protección de sitio
usa	site protection

site rehabilitation

fin	maa-alueen kunnostus
ger	Flächensanierung
nld	plaatsherstel
nor	områderehabilitering
swe	återställande av landskap
fre	restauration de site
grk	αποκατάσταση (της) τοποθεσίας
ita	ripristino di sito d'interesse
por	recuperação de sítios
spa	rehabilitación de sitio
usa	site rehabilitation

site selection

fin	maa-alueen valinta
ger	Standortwahl
nld	plaatskeuze
nor	stedsvalg
swe	val av område; val av ställe
fre	choix du site
grk	επιλογή τοποθεσίας
ita	scelta del sito
por	selecção de sítios (política de ambiente)
spa	selección de sitio
usa	site selection

size of business

fin	liikeyrityksen koko
ger	Unternehmensgröße
nld	bedrijfsgrootte
nor	omfang av forretningsvirksomhet
swe	verksamhetsstorlek
fre	taille d'entreprise
grk	μέγεθος επιχείρησης
ita	dimensioni della impresa
por	dimensão das empresas
spa	dimensión de la empresa
usa	size of business

sizing

fin	mitoitus; viimeistelyaine; liimapohjustus
ger	Bemessung
nld	naar grootte sorteren
nor	størrelsesmåling
swe	storleksuppskattning; storlekssortering
fre	calibrage
grk	διαστασιοδότηση/κολλάρισμα
ita	dimensionamento
por	classificação por tamanho
spa	captura
usa	sizing

ski run

fin	laskettelurinne
ger	Skipiste
nld	skihelling
nor	skiløype
swe	skidbacke; skidspår
fre	piste de ski
grk	διάδρομος χιονοδρομίας
ita	pista di sci
por	pistas de esqui
spa	carrera de esquí
usa	ski run

skiing

fin	hiihto
ger	Skifahren
nld	skieën
nor	skisport
swe	skidåkning
fre	skier
grk	χιονοδρομία
ita	sci
por	esqui
spa	esquí
usa	skiing

skin

fin	iho, nahka
ger	Haut
nld	huid
nor	hud
swe	hud
fre	peau
grk	φλοιός/επιδερμίδα/δέρμα
ita	pelle
por	pele
spa	piel
usa	skin

skyline destruction

fin	maiseman tuhoutuminen
ger	Landschaftsverschandelung
nld	horizonvervuiling
nor	horisontødeleggelse
swe	ödeläggande av landskapsbild
fre	dégradation du paysage
grk	καταστροφή από εναέρια σύρματα
ita	deturpazione del panorama
por	destruição do horizonte
spa	destrucción del horizonte
usa	skyline destruction

slag

fin	kuona; kaivosjäte
ger	Schlacke
nld	(metaal)slak(ken)
nor	slagg
swe	slagg
fre	scorie
grk	σκωρία (μεταλλεύματος)
ita	scoria
por	jorra
spa	escoria
usa	slag

slash and burn culture

fin	kaskiviljely
ger	Roden und Verbrennen
nld	zwerflandbouw
nor	svedjebruk
swe	traditionell hyggesbränning
fre	culture sur brûlis
grk	καλλιέργεια αποψιλωμένου και καμένου εδάφους
ita	coltura su terreno debbiato
por	culturas de derrube e queima
spa	cultivo sobre chamizado
usa	slash and burn culture

slaughterhouse

fin	teurastamo
ger	Schlachthof
nld	(openbaar)slachthuis
nor	slakteri
swe	slakteri; slakthus
fre	abattoir
grk	σφαγείο
ita	mattatoio
por	matadouros
spa	mataderos

usa slaughterhouse

slaughterhouse waste

fin teurastamojäte
ger Schlachtabfall
nld slachtafval
nor slakteriavfall
swe slakteriavfall
fre déchets d'abattoirs
grk απόβλητα σφαγείου
ita rifiuto di mattatoio
por resíduos de matadouros
spa desechos de mataderos
usa slaughterhouse waste

slaughtering of animals

fin eläinten teurastus
ger Tierschlachten
nld het slachten van dieren
nor slakting av dyr
swe slakt av djur
fre abattage des animaux
grk σφαγή ζώων
ita macellazione
por abate de animais
spa sacrificio de animales
usa slaughtering of animals

sleep

fin uni
ger Schlaf
nld slaap
nor søvn
swe sömn
fre sommeil
grk ύπνος
ita sonno
por sono
spa sueño
usa sleep

sleep disturbance

fin unihäiriö
ger Schlafstörung
nld slaapstoornis
nor søvnforstyrrelse
swe sömnbesvär
fre trouble du sommeil
grk διαταραχή του ύπνου
ita disturbo del sonno
por distúrbios do sono
spa alteración del sueño
usa sleep disturbance

slope

fin rinne, mäki
ger Hang
nld helling
nor skråning
swe sluttning; backe
fre pente
grk πρανές/κλιτύς
ita pendio
por declives
spa taludes

usa slope

sludge

fin muta, lieju. liete; jäteöljy
ger Schlamm
nld slib
nor slam (avfall)
swe utjäst slam; jäsningsrest; uppslamning
fre boue
grk λάσπη/ιλύς
ita fango
por lamas
spa barro
usa sludge

sludge digestion

fin lietteen mädätys
ger Schlammfäulung
nld slibgisting
nor slamrätning
swe slamrötning
fre digestion des boues
grk χώνευση της ιλύος
ita digestione dei fanghi
por digestão de lamas
spa digestión de lodos
usa sludge digestion

sludge incineration

fin lietteen poltto
ger Schlammverbrennung
nld slibverbranding
nor slamforbrenning
swe slamförbränning
fre incinération des boues
grk αποτέφρωση ιλύος
ita incenerimento dei fanghi
por incineração de lamas
spa incineración de lodos
usa sludge incineration

sludge settling pond

fin lietteenlaskeutusallas
ger Schlammteich
nld slikbezinkingsvijver
nor slamavsetningsdam
swe slambassäng
fre bassin d'évacuation des boues de décantation
grk δεξαμενή καθίζησης της λάσπης
ita bacino di decantazione dei fanghi
por lagoas de decantação
spa estanque fangoso
usa sludge settling pond

sludge stabilisation

fin lietteen vakaannutus
ger Schlammstabilisierung
nld slibstabilisatie
nor slamstabilisering
swe slamstabilisering
fre stabilisation des boues
grk σταθεροποίηση της ιλύος
ita stabilizzazione dei fanghi
por estabilização de lamas
spa estabilización de barro

usa sludge stabilization

sludge treatment

fin lietteen käsittely
 ger Schlammbehandlung
 nld slibverwerking
 nor slambehandling
 swe slambehandling
 fre traitement des boues
 grk επεξεργασία ιλύος
 ita trattamento dei fanghi
 por tratamento de lamas
 spa tratamiento de lodos
 usa sludge treatment

sluice

fin sulku
 ger Schleuse
 nld sluis
 nor sluse
 swe
 fre écluse
 grk υδατοφράκτης
 ita paratoia piana
 por açudes
 spa compuerta
 usa sluice

sluice-gate

fin sulkuportti
 ger Schleusentor
 nld sluisdeur
 nor sluseport
 swe
 fre porte d'écluse
 grk υδροφράκτης
 ita lente di paratoia piana
 por comportas
 spa compuerta de esclusa
 usa sluice-gate

small and medium sized industry

fin pien- ja keskisuuri teollisuus
 ger Kleine und mittlere Gewerbe
 nld kleine en middelgrote industrieën
 nor små og mellomstore bedrifter
 swe små och medelstora företag
 fre petites et moyennes industries
 grk μικρομεσαίοι κλάδοι της οικονομίας [Σουηδία]
 ita piccola e media industria
 por pequenas e médias indústrias
 spa pequeña y mediana industria
 usa small and medium sized industry

Small Islands (political geography)

fin Small Islands
 ger Kleine Inseln
 nld Kleine Eilanden
 nor liten øystat
 swe
 fre petites îles
 grk Μικρά Νησιά (πολιτική γεωγραφία)
 ita Piccoli Stati Insulari
 por ilhotas
 spa islas pequeñas (geografía política) UP islotes

usa Small Islands (political geography)

small power station

fin pieni voimala
 ger Kleinkraftwerk
 nld kleine electriciteitscentrale
 nor lite kraftverk
 swe liten kraftstation
 fre microcentrale
 grk μικρή μονάδα παραγωγής ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας
 ita microcentrale
 por centrais eléctricas pequenas
 spa pequeña central eléctrica
 usa small power station

small-scale furnace

fin pieni polttokammio
 ger Kleinf Feuerungsanlage
 nld kleinschalige oven
 nor småskalaovn
 swe liten ugn
 fre chambre de combustion à petite échelle
 grk κλίβανος (κάμινος) μικρής κλίμακας
 ita fornace in scala ridotta
 por fornos (pequena escala)
 spa horno de escala reducida
 usa small-scale furnace

small-scale inducer

fin vähäinen aiheuttaja
 ger Kleineinleiter
 nld kleinschalige stroomopwekker
 nor småskalainduser
 swe liten induktionsgenerator
 fre inducteur de petite taille
 grk επαγωγέας μικρής κλίμακας
 ita induttore a scala ridotta
 por inductores (pequena escala)
 spa inductor de escala reducida
 usa small-scale inducer

smog

fin savusumu
 ger Smog
 nld smog
 nor smog
 swe smog
 fre smog
 grk αιθαλομίχλη
 ita smog
 por smog
 spa bruma industrial
 usa smog

smog warning

fin savusumuvaroitus
 ger Smogwarnung
 nld smogwaarschuwing
 nor smogvarsling
 swe smogalarm; smogvarning
 fre alerte au brouillard de fumée
 grk αναγγελία επεισοδίου αιθαλομίχλης/δελτίο αιθαλομίχλης
 ita emergenza smog

por smog (aviso)
spa aviso de niebla 'smog'
usa smog warning

smoke

fin savu
ger Rauch
nld rook
nor røyk
swe rök
fre fumée
grk καπνός
ita fumo (in generale)
por fumos
spa humo
usa smoke

smoke prevention

fin savunehkäisy
ger Rauchvorbeugung
nld rookpreventie
nor forebygging av røykutslipp
swe rökförebyggande
fre prévention des émanations de fumée
grk πρόληψη του καπνού
ita prevenzione del fumo
por prevenção de fumo
spa prevención de humo
usa smoke prevention

smoking

fin tupakointi
ger Rauchen
nld roken
nor røyking
swe rökning
fre tabagisme
grk κάπνισμα/καπνισμός
ita fumo (azione)
por acto de fumar
spa hábito de fumar
usa smoking

snake

fin käärmee
ger Schlangen
nld slangen
nor slange
swe ormar
fre serpent
grk οφίδια (ερπετά)
ita serpenti
por cobras
spa serpientes
usa snake

snow

fin lumi
ger Schnee
nld sneeuw
nor snø (avsetning)
swe snö
fre neige
grk χιόνι
ita neve

por neve
spa nieve
usa snow

snowslide

fin lumivyöry
ger Schneerutsch
nld sneeuwlawine
nor snøskred
swe
fre avalanche
grk κατολίσθηση χιόνων
ita slavina
por deslizamento de neve
spa alud de nieve
usa snowslide

soaking

fin liottaminen
ger Durchnässung
nld (door)weken
nor gjennombløting
swe blötning; blötläggning; doppning
fre trempage
grk εμβάπτιση/διαβροχή/εμποτισμός
ita imbibizione
por impregnação
spa remojo
usa soaking

soap

fin saippua
ger Seife
nld zeep
nor såpe
swe tvål
fre savon
grk σαπούνι
ita sapone
por sabões
spa jabón
usa soap

social analysis

fin sosiaalinen analyysi
ger Gesellschaftliche Analyse
nld sociale analyse
nor samfunnsanalyse
swe social analys
fre analyse sociale
grk κοινωνική ανάλυση
ita analisi sociale
por análise social
spa análisis sociológico
usa social analysis

social behaviour

fin sosiaalinen käyttäytyminen
ger Sozialverhalten
nld sociaal gedrag
nor sosial atferd
swe socialt beteende
fre comportement social
grk κοινωνική συμπεριφορά
ita comportamento sociale

por comportamento social
spa comportamiento social
usa social behavior

social condition

fin yhteiskunnallinen tilanne
ger Soziale Bedingung
nld sociale omstandigheden
nor sosialt forhold
swe social situation
fre condition sociale
grk κοινωνική κατάσταση
ita condizione sociale
por condições sociais
spa condiciones sociales
usa social condition

social cost

fin sosiaaliset menot
ger Soziale Kosten
nld sociale kosten
nor sosial kostnad
swe social kostnad
fre coût social
grk κοινωνικό κόστος
ita costo sociale
por custos sociais
spa costo social
usa social cost

social development

fin sosiaalinen kehitys
ger Soziale Entwicklung
nld sociale ontwikkeling
nor sosial utvikling
swe social utveckling
fre développement social
grk κοινωνική ανάπτυξη
ita sviluppo sociale
por desenvolvimento social
spa desarrollo social
usa social development

social differentiation

fin sosiaalinen erilaistuminen
ger Soziale Differenzierung
nld sociale differentiatie
nor sosial differensiering
swe social differentiering
fre différenciation sociale
grk κοινωνική διαφοροποίηση
ita differenziazione sociale
por diferenciação social
spa diferenciación social
usa social differentiation

social dynamics

fin sosiaalinen dynamiikka
ger Soziodynamik
nld sociale dynamiek
nor sosial dynamikk
swe social dynamik
fre dynamique sociale
grk κοινωνική δυναμική
ita dinamica sociale

por dinâmica social
spa dinámica social
usa social dynamics

social facility

fin sosiaalipalvelu
ger Sozialeinrichtung
nld sociale voorziening
nor sosialt tilbud
swe social facilitet
fre dispositif social
grk εγκατάσταση κοινωνικής πρόνοιας
ita strutture sociali
por equipamento social
spa equipamiento social
usa social facility

social framework

fin sosiaaliset puitteet
ger Sozialer Rahmen
nld sociale omstandigheden
nor sosial ramme
swe social ram
fre cadre social
grk κοινωνικό πλαίσιο
ita quadro sociale
por quadro social
spa marco social
usa social framework

social group

fin sosiaaliryhmä
ger Gesellschaftsgruppe
nld sociale groep
nor sosial gruppe
swe social grupp
fre groupe social
grk κοινωνική ομάδα
ita gruppo sociale
por grupos sociais
spa grupos sociales
usa social group

social indicator

fin sosiaalinen indikaattori
ger Sozialindikator
nld sociale indicator
nor sosial indikator
swe social indikator
fre indicateur social
grk κοινωνικός δείκτης
ita indicatore sociale
por indicadores sociais
spa indicadores sociales
usa social indicator

social inequality

fin yhteiskunnallisen tasa-arvon puute
ger Soziale Ungleichheit
nld sociale ongelijkheid
nor sosial ulikhet
swe social skillnad
fre inégalité sociale
grk κοινωνική ανισότητα
ita diseguglianza sociale

por desigualdade social
spa desigualdad social
usa social inequality

social medicine

fin sosiaalilääketiede
ger Sozialmedizin
nld sociale geneeskunde
nor sosialmedisin
swe socialmedicin
fre médecine sociale
grk κοινωνική ιατρική
ita medicina sociale
por medicina social
spa medicina social
usa social medicine

social movement

fin yhteiskunnallinen liike
ger Soziale Bewegung
nld sociale beweging
nor sosial bevegelse
swe social rörelse
fre mouvement social
grk κοινωνικό κίνημα
ita movimento sociale
por movimentos sociais
spa movimientos sociales
usa social movement

social participation

fin osallistuminen yhteiskunnan toimintaan
ger Soziale Beteiligung
nld sociale participatie
nor samfunnsdeltakelse
swe socialt deltagande
fre participation sociale
grk κοινωνική συμμετοχή
ita partecipazione sociale
por participação social
spa participación ciudadana
usa social participation

social policy

fin sosiaalipolitiikka
ger Sozialpolitik
nld sociaal beleid
nor sosialpolitikk
swe socialpolitik
fre politique sociale
grk κοινωνική πολιτική
ita politica sociale
por política social
spa política social
usa social policy

social problem

fin yhteiskunnallinen ongelma
ger Soziales Problem
nld sociaal probleem
nor samfunnsproblem
swe socialt problem
fre problème social
grk κοινωνικό πρόβλημα
ita problema sociale

por problemas sociais
spa problemas sociales
usa social problem

social process

fin yhteiskunnallinen prosessi
ger Soziale Prozesse
nld sociale proces
nor samfunnsprosess
swe social process
fre processus sociaux
grk κοινωνική διαδικασία
ita processi sociali
por processos sociais
spa procesos sociales
usa social process

social protection

fin sosiaaliturva
ger Sozialer Schutz
nld sociale bescherming
nor sosial beskyttelse
swe socialt skydd
fre protection sociale
grk κοινωνική προστασία
ita protezione sociale
por protecção social
spa protección social
usa social protection

social psychology

fin sosiaalipsykologia
ger Sozialpsychologie
nld sociale psychologie
nor sosialpsykologi
swe socialpsykologi
fre psychosociologie
grk κοινωνική ψυχολογία
ita psicosociologia
por psicologia social
spa psicología social
usa social psychology

social relief

fin sosiaaliapu
ger Soziale Schichtung
nld sociale hulpverlening
nor sosialhjelp
swe socialt bistånd
fre aide sociale
grk κοινωνική ασφάλεια
ita assistenza sociale
por socorro social
spa ayuda social
usa social relief

social representation

fin sosiaalinen edustus
ger Soziale Vertretbarkeit
nld sociale vertegenwoordiging
nor sosial representasjon
swe social representation
fre représentation sociale
grk κοινωνική εκπροσώπηση
ita rappresentazione sociale

por representação social
spa representación social
usa social representation

social science

fin sosiaalitieet
ger Sozialwissenschaften
nld sociale wetenschappen
nor samfunnsvitenskap
swe samhällsvetenskap
fre sciences sociales
grk κοινωνικές επιστήμες
ita scienze sociali
por ciências sociais
spa ciencias sociales
usa social science

social security

fin sosiaaliturva
ger Sozialversicherung
nld sociale verzekering
nor sosial sikkerhet
swe socialförsäkring; social trygghet
fre sécurité sociale
grk κοινωνική ασφάλιση
ita sicurezza sociale
por segurança social
spa seguridad social
usa social security

social service

fin sosiaalipalvelu
ger Sozialdienst
nld sociale dienst(verlening)
nor sosialtjeneste
swe socialtjänst
fre service social
grk κοινωνική υπηρεσία/κοινωνική εργασία
ita servizi sociali
por serviços sociais
spa servicio social
usa social service

social structure

fin sosiaalinen rakenne
ger Gesellschaftsstruktur
nld sociale structuur
nor samfunnsstruktur
swe social struktur
fre structure sociale
grk κοινωνική δομή
ita struttura sociale
por estrutura social
spa estructura social
usa social structure

social survey

fin sosiaalinen tutkimus
ger Sozialforschung
nld sociologisch onderzoek
nor sosial kartlegging
swe socialundersökning
fre enquête sociale
grk κοινωνική έρευνα
ita indagine sociale

por inquéritos sociais
spa encuestas sociales
usa social survey

social system

fin yhteiskuntajärjestelmä
ger Gesellschaftssystem
nld sociaal systeem
nor samfunnssystem
swe socialsystem
fre système social
grk κοινωνικό σύστημα
ita sistema sociale
por sistemas sociais
spa sistema social
usa social system

social value

fin sosiaalinen arvo
ger Sozialer Wert
nld sociale waarde
nor sosial verdi
swe socialt värde
fre valeur sociale
grk κοινωνική αξία
ita valori sociali
por valores sociais
spa valor social
usa social value

social welfare

fin sosiaalihuolto
ger Sozialfürsorge
nld welzijn
nor velferd
swe socialvård
fre bien-être social
grk κοινωνική πρόνοια
ita benessere sociale
por assistência social
spa bienestar social
usa social welfare

social-minded behaviour

fin yhteiskunnallisesti valveutunut käyttäytyminen
ger Sozialverträgliches Verhalten
nld sociaal gedrag
nor sosialt orientert adferd
swe socialt inriktat beteende
fre conduite sociale
grk ευσυνείδητη κοινωνική συμπεριφορά
ita comportamento orientato al sociale
por comportamento social orientado
spa comportamiento pro-social
usa social-minded behavior

society

fin yhteiskunta
ger Gesellschaft
nld gemeenschap
nor samfunnsliv
swe samhälle
fre société (humaine)
grk κοινωνία
ita società

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por	sociedade	socioeconomics	fin	sosioekonomia
spa	sociedad	ger	Sozioökonomie	
usa	society	nld	socio-economie	
socio-cultural group		nor	samfunnsøkonomi	
fin	sosio-kulttuurinen ryhmä	swe	socioekonomi	
ger	Sozio-kulturelle Gruppe	fre	socio-économie	
nld	socio-culturele groep	grk	κοινωνιολογική οικονομία	
nor	sosio-kulturell gruppe	ita	socioeconomia	
swe	sociokulturell grupp	por	socio-economia	
fre	groupe socio-culturel	spa	socioeconomía	
grk	κοινωνικοπολιτιστική ομάδα	usa	socioeconomics	
ita	gruppo socioculturale	socioeducational activity		
por	grupos sócio-culturais	fin	sosiaalipedagoginen toiminta	
spa	grupo sociocultural	ger	Sozialpädagogische Tätigkeit	
usa	socio-cultural group	nld	social-opedkundige activiteit	
socioeconomic aspect of human settlements		nor	social utdanning	
fin	s ihmisasutusten sosioekonominen näkökohta	swe	socialbildningsverksamhet	
ger	Sozioökonomischer Aspekt von menschlichen Siedlungen	fre	action socio-éducative	
nld	socio-economische kant van menselijke nederzettingen	grk	κοινωνικομορφωτική δραστηριότητα	
nor	sosio-økonomisk aspekt ved bosetning	ita	azione socio-educativa	
swe	socioekonomiska aspekter av bosättningar	por	actividades socioeducativas	
fre	aspects socio-économiques des établissements humains	spa	actividad socioeducational	
grk	κοινωνικοοικονομική πτυχή των ανθρώπινων οικισμών	usa	socioeducational activity	
ita	aspetti socioeconomici degli insediamenti umani	sociological survey		
por	aspectos socioeconómicos	fin	sosiologinen tutkimus	
spa	aspectos socioeconómicos de los asentamientos humanos	ger	Soziologische Untersuchung	
usa	socioeconomic aspect of human settlements	nld	sociologisch onderzoek	
socioeconomic factor		nor	sosiologisk undersøkelse	
fin	sosioekonominen tekijä	swe	sociologisk undersökning	
ger	Sozioökonomischer Faktor	fre	étude sociologique	
nld	socio-economische factor	grk	κοινωνιολογική έρευνα	
nor	sosio-økonomisk faktor	ita	ricerca sociologica	
swe	socioekonomisk faktor	por	avaliação sociológica	
fre	facteur socio-économique	spa	encuestas sociológicas	
grk	κοινωνικοοικονομικός παράγοντας	usa	sociological survey	
ita	fattore socioeconomico	sociology		
por	factores socioeconómicos	fin	sosiologia	
spa	factores socioeconómicos	ger	Soziologie	
usa	socioeconomic factor	nld	sociologie	
socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies		nor	sosiologi	
fin	biotekniikan sosioekonominen vaikutus	swe	sociologi	
ger	Sozioökonomische Auswirkung der Biotechnologie	fre	sociologie	
nld	socio-economisch effect van biotechnologie	grk	κοινωνιολογία	
nor	sosio-økonomisk konsekvens av bioteknologi	ita	sociologia	
swe	socioekonomisk effekt av bioteknik	por	sociologia	
fre	impact socio-économique des biotechnologies	spa	sociología	
grk	κοινωνικοοικονομικές επιπτώσεις των βιοτεχνολογιών	usa	sociology	
ita	impatto socioeconomico delle biotecnologie	sociopolitical aspect		
por	impacte socioeconómico (biotecnologia)	fin	sosiaalis-poliittinen näkökohta	
spa	impacto socioeconómico de biotecnologías	ger	Gesellschaftspolitische Aspekte	
usa	socioeconomic impact of biotechnologies	nld	sociopolitiek aspect	
		nor	samfunnspolitisk aspekt	
		swe	socialpolitisk aspekt	
		fre	aspect socio-politique	
		grk	κοινωνικοπολιτική πτυχή	
		ita	aspetti socio-politici	
		por	aspectos sociopolíticos	
		spa	aspecto sociopolítico	
		usa	sociopolitical aspect	

softening

fin	pehmennys
ger	Enthärtung
nld	ontharden
nor	avherding
swe	mjukgöring; avhärdning; uppmjukning
fre	adoucissement
grk	αποσκλήρυνση
ita	addolcimento
por	amaciamento
spa	ablandamiento
usa	softening

softening agent

fin	pehmennysaine, plastisoimisaine
ger	Enthärter
nld	weekmaker
nor	mykgjører
swe	mjukningsmedel
fre	adoucisseur
grk	αποσκλήρυντικό (μαλακτικό) μέσο
ita	agente ammorbidente
por	agentes amaciadores
spa	emoliente
usa	softening agent

software

fin	ohjelmisto
ger	Software
nld	software
nor	programvare
swe	programvara
fre	logiciel
grk	λογισμικό
ita	software
por	software
spa	elementos de programación
usa	software

software development

fin	ohjelmiston kehitys
ger	Softwareentwicklung
nld	softwareontwikkeling
nor	programvareutvikling
swe	utveckling av programvara
fre	développement logiciel
grk	ανάπτυξη λογισμικού
ita	sviluppo di software
por	desenvolvimento de software
spa	desarrollo de programas
usa	software development

soil

fin	maaperä
ger	Boden
nld	bodem
nor	jordsmonn
swe	jord; jordmån; mark
fre	sol
grk	έδαφος/χώμα
ita	suolo
por	solos
spa	suelos
usa	soil

soil acidification

fin	maan happamoituminen; maan hapotus
ger	Bodenversauerung
nld	bodemverzuring
nor	jordforsuring
swe	markförsurning
fre	acidification des sols
grk	οξίνιση του εδάφους
ita	acidificazione del suolo
por	acidificação do solo
spa	acidificación de suelo
usa	soil acidification

soil air

fin	maan ilma, maapohjan ilma
ger	Bodenluft
nld	bodemlucht
nor	jordluft
swe	jordluft
fre	atmosphère du sol
grk	αέρας εδάφους
ita	atmosfera del suolo
por	ar do solo
spa	atmósfera del suelo
usa	soil air

soil analysis

fin	maa-analyysi
ger	Bodenuntersuchung
nld	bodemanalyse
nor	jordanalyse
swe	jordanalys; markanalys
fre	analyse des sols
grk	εδαφολογική ανάλυση
ita	analisi del suolo
por	análise do solo
spa	análisis de suelo
usa	soil analysis

soil biology

fin	maaperäbiologia
ger	Bodenbiologie
nld	bodembiologie
nor	jordbiologi
swe	markbiologi
fre	biologie du sol
grk	εδαφοβιολογία
ita	biologia del suolo
por	biologia do solo
spa	biología del suelo
usa	soil biology

soil capability

fin	maaperän sietokyky
ger	Bodennutzbarkeit
nld	bodemcapaciteit
nor	jordegenskap
swe	jordmån
fre	capacité du sol
grk	ικανότητα του εδάφους
ita	potenzialità del suolo
por	capacidades do solo
spa	capacidad productiva de suelos
usa	soil capability

soil chemistry

fin	maaperäkemia
ger	Bodenchemie
nld	bodemchemie
nor	jordkjemi
swe	markkemi
fre	chimie des sols
grk	χημεία των εδαφών
ita	chimica del suolo
por	química do solo
spa	química del suelo
usa	soil chemistry

soil compaction

fin	maan tiivistys
ger	Bodenverdichtung
nld	bodemverdichting
nor	jordpakking
swe	markkompaktering; kompaktion; jordpackning
fre	compactage du sol
grk	συμπύκνωση του εδάφους
ita	compattazione del suolo
por	compactação do solo
spa	compactación de suelo
usa	soil compaction

soil condition

fin	maan kunto
ger	Bodenzustand
nld	bodemgesteldheid
nor	jordsmonnstilstand
swe	markens tillstånd
fre	état pédologique
grk	εδαφολογικές συνθήκες
ita	condizioni del suolo
por	condições do solo
spa	condición de suelo
usa	soil condition

soil conservation

fin	maansuojelu
ger	Bodenschutz
nld	bodembehoud
nor	jordvern
swe	markvård
fre	conservation du sol
grk	συντήρηση εδαφών
ita	conservazione del suolo
por	conservação do solo
spa	conservación del suelo
usa	soil conservation

soil conservation legislation

fin	maansuojelulainsäädäntö
ger	Bodenschutzrecht
nld	bodembehoudswetgeving
nor	jordvernlovgivning
swe	markvårdslagar
fre	législation en matière de protection du sol
grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί συντήρησης των εδαφών
ita	legislazione sulla conservazione del suolo
por	conservação do solo (legislação)
spa	legislación de protección de suelo
usa	soil conservation legislation

soil damage

fin	maaperän vaurioituminen
ger	Bodenschädigung
nld	schade aan de bodem
nor	jordskade
swe	markskada
fre	détérioration du sol
grk	βλάβη του εδάφους (στο έδαφος)
ita	danno al suolo
por	danificação do solo
spa	daño de suelo
usa	soil damage

soil decontamination

fin	maan puhdistaminen
ger	Bodendekontamination
nld	bodemsanering
nor	jorddekontaminering
swe	jordrening
fre	décontamination des sols
grk	απολύμανση του εδάφους
ita	decontaminazione del suolo
por	descontaminação do solo
spa	descontaminación de suelo
usa	soil decontamination

soil degradation

fin	maan kasvukunnon heikkeneminen
ger	Bodendegradation
nld	bodemdegradatie
nor	jordforringelse
swe	markförstöring
fre	dégradation du sol
grk	υποβάθμιση του εδάφους
ita	degrado del suolo
por	degradação do solo
spa	degradación del suelo
usa	soil degradation

soil erosion

fin	maaerosio
ger	Bodenerosion
nld	bodemerosie
nor	jorderosjon
swe	markerosion
fre	érosion du sol
grk	διάβρωση του εδάφους
ita	erosione del suolo
por	erosão do solo
spa	erosión de suelos
usa	soil erosion

soil fertilisation

fin	maaperän lannoitus
ger	Düngung
nld	bodembemesting
nor	gjødsling
swe	gödsling av jord
fre	fertilisation
grk	λίπανση του εδάφους
ita	fertilizzazione del suolo
por	fertilização do solo
spa	fertilización del suelo
usa	soil fertilization

soil fertility

fin	viljavuus
ger	Bodenfruchtbarkeit
nld	bodemvruchtbaarheid
nor	næringsstilstand i jord
swe	markbördighet; jordens bördighet
fre	fertilité du sol
grk	γονιμότητα του εδάφους
ita	fertilità del suolo
por	fertilidade do solo
spa	fertilidad del suelo
usa	soil fertility

soil formation

fin	maannostuminen
ger	Bodenbildung
nld	bodemvorming
nor	jordsmonnutvikling
swe	formation
fre	formation du sol
grk	εδαφογένεση
ita	formazione del suolo
por	formação do solo
spa	formación de suelo
usa	soil formation

soil function

fin	maaperän funktio
ger	Bodenfunktion
nld	bodemfunctie
nor	jordfunksjon
swe	jordens funktion
fre	fonction du sol
grk	λειτουργία του εδάφους
ita	funzione del suolo
por	funções do solo
spa	función de suelo
usa	soil function

soil improvement

fin	maan parannus, maanparannus
ger	Bodenverbesserung
nld	grondverbetering
nor	jordforbedring
swe	jordförbättring; markförbättring
fre	amendement du sol
grk	βελτίωση του εδάφους
ita	miglioramento del suolo
por	melhoramento de solos
spa	mejoramiento de suelos
usa	soil improvement

soil layer

fin	maakerros
ger	Bodenschicht
nld	bodemlaag
nor	jordlag
swe	jordskikt
fre	couches de sol
grk	εδαφική στρώση/εδαφικός ορίζοντας
ita	orizzonti del suolo
por	camada de solo
spa	capas del suelo
usa	soil layer

soil leaching

fin	maaperän liukeneminen
ger	Bodenauslaugung
nld	bodemuitloging
nor	utvasking av jordsmonn
swe	urlakning av mark
fre	lessivage du sol
grk	απόπλυση (έκπλυση) εδάφους
ita	lisciviazione del suolo
por	lixiviação do solo
spa	lixiviación de suelo
usa	soil leaching

soil loading

fin	maan kuormitus
ger	Bodenbelastung
nld	gronddruk
nor	jordbelastning
swe	markbelastning
fre	capacité de charge du sol
grk	επιβάρυνση του εδάφους
ita	carico del suolo
por	solos (capacidade de carga)
spa	cargamento de suelo
usa	soil loading

soil map

fin	maaperäkartta
ger	Bodenkarte
nld	bodemkaart
nor	jordsmonnskart
swe	karta över jordmåner
fre	carte pédologique
grk	χάρτης εδάφους
ita	carta del suolo
por	cartas dos solos
spa	mapa de suelo
usa	soil map

soil mechanics

fin	maamekaniikka
ger	Bodenmechanik
nld	bodemmechanica
nor	løsmasseteknikk
swe	geoteknik
fre	mécanique des sols
grk	εδαφομηχανική
ita	meccanica del suolo
por	mecânica de solos
spa	mecánica de suelos
usa	soil mechanics

soil mineralogy

fin	maaperäkivennäistiede
ger	Bodenmineralogie
nld	bodemmineralogie
nor	jordmineralogi
swe	markmineralogi
fre	minéralogie du sol
grk	ορυκτολογία εδάφους
ita	mineralogia del suolo
por	mineralogia dos solos
spa	mineralogía de suelo
usa	soil mineralogy

soil moisture

fin	maan kosteus
ger	Bodenfeuchtigkeit
nld	bodemvocht
nor	jordfuktighet
swe	markfuktighet
fre	humidité du sol
grk	υγρασία εδάφους
ita	umidità del suolo
por	humidade dos solos
spa	humedad del suelo
usa	soil moisture

soil moisture regime

fin	maaperän kosteusjärjestelmä
ger	Bodenwasserhaushalt
nld	bodemvochthuishouding
nor	fuktighetsregime (jord)
swe	markfuktighetsregim
fre	régime d'humidité du sol
grk	ύγρανση του εδάφους
ita	regime di umidità del suolo
por	humidade do solo (regime de água)
spa	régimen de humedad de suelo
usa	soil moisture regime

soil organism

fin	maaperän organismi
ger	Bodenorganismen
nld	bodemorganisme
nor	jordorganisme
swe	jordorganism
fre	organisme du sol
grk	οργανισμός του εδάφους
ita	organismo del suolo
por	organismos do solo
spa	organismo de suelo
usa	soil organism

soil pollutant

fin	maaperän saaste
ger	Bodenschadstoff
nld	bodemvervuiler
nor	jordforurensende stoff
swe	markförorening
fre	polluant des sols
grk	ρύπος εδάφους
ita	inquinante del suolo
por	poluentes do solo
spa	contaminantes del suelo
usa	soil pollutant

soil pollution

fin	maaperän saastuminen
ger	Bodenverunreinigung
nld	bodemverontreiniging
nor	jordforurensning
swe	markförorening
fre	pollution du sol
grk	ρύπανση του εδάφους
ita	inquinamento del suolo
por	poluição do solo
spa	contaminación del suelo
usa	soil pollution

soil process

fin	maaperän kehitysprosessi
ger	Bodenprozeß
nld	bodemproces
nor	jordprosess
swe	jordutvecklingsprocess
fre	processus du sol
grk	εδαφική διαδικασία
ita	processi del suolo
por	processos do solo
spa	procesos del suelo
usa	soil process

soil profile

fin	maaprofiili, maannosprofiili
ger	Bodenprofil
nld	bodemprofiel
nor	jordprofil
swe	jordmånsprofil; markprofil
fre	profil du sol
grk	εδαφοκατατομή
ita	profilo del suolo
por	perfil do solo
spa	perfil del suelo
usa	soil profile

soil quality

fin	maaperän laatu
ger	Bodengüte
nld	bodemkwaliteit
nor	jordkvalitet
swe	jordmånskvalitet
fre	qualité du sol
grk	ποιότητα του εδάφους
ita	qualità del suolo
por	qualidade do solo
spa	calidad del suelo
usa	soil quality

soil resource

fin	maavarat
ger	Bodenressourcen
nld	bodemschatten
nor	jordressurs
swe	markresurser
fre	ressources du sol
grk	εδαφικοί πόροι
ita	risorse del suolo
por	recursos do solo
spa	recursos del suelo
usa	soil resource

soil salination

fin	maaperän suolautuminene
ger	Bodenversalzung
nld	bodemverzilting
nor	jordforsalting
swe	
fre	salinisation du sol
grk	αλάτωση εδάφους
ita	salinizzazione del suolo
por	salinização do solo
spa	salinización del suelo
usa	soil salination

soil salinity

fin	maaperän suolaisuus
ger	Salzgehalt des Bodens
nld	zoutgehalte van de bodem
nor	saltinnhold i jord
swe	marksalinitet
fre	salinité du sol
grk	αλατότητα του εδάφους
ita	salinità del suolo
por	salinidade do solo
spa	salinidad de suelo
usa	soil salinity

soil science

fin	maaperäoppi, maatiede, maaperägeologia
ger	Bodenkunde
nld	bodemkunde
nor	jordfag
swe	marklära; pedologi
fre	sciences du sol
grk	εδαφολογία
ita	scienze del suolo
por	ciência dos solos
spa	ciencias del suelo
usa	soil science

soil settling

fin	maaperän tiivistyminen
ger	Bodensetzung
nld	inklinking
nor	jordstabilisering
swe	kompaktion; jordpackning
fre	tassement
grk	καθίζηση εδάφους
ita	assestamento del suolo
por	assentamento do solo
spa	asentamiento
usa	soil settling

soil stabilisation

fin	maan lujitus, maan stabilointi
ger	Bodenverfestigung
nld	grondverharding
nor	jordstabilisering
swe	markstabilisering
fre	stabilisation du sol
grk	σταθεροποίηση του εδάφους
ita	stabilizzazione del suolo
por	estabilização do solo
spa	estabilización del suelo
usa	soil stabilization

soil stability

fin	maan stabiilisuus
ger	Bodenstabilität
nld	bodemstabiliteit
nor	jordstabilitet
swe	markens stabilitet
fre	stabilité du sol
grk	ευστάθεια του εδάφους
ita	stabilità del suolo
por	estabilidade do solo
spa	estabilidad de suelo
usa	soil stability

soil structure

fin	maan rakenne, maalajirakenne
ger	Bodenstruktur
nld	bodemstructuur
nor	jordstruktur
swe	markstruktur
fre	structure du sol
grk	δομή του εδάφους
ita	struttura del suolo
por	estrutura do solo
spa	estructura del suelo
usa	soil structure

soil subsidence

fin	maaperän tiivistyminen
ger	Bodensenkung
nld	bodemdaling
nor	innsynking (jord)
swe	kompaktion; jordpackning
fre	affaissement du sol
grk	καθίζηση του εδάφους
ita	affossamento del terreno
por	subsidência do solo
spa	subsidencia del suelo
usa	soil subsidence

soil surface sealing

fin	maanpinnan eristäminen
ger	Bodenversiegelung
nld	bovenafdichting
nor	jordoverflatebinding
swe	försegling av markytan
fre	étanchéité de la surface du sol
grk	στεγανοποίηση της επιφάνειας του εδάφους
ita	sigillatura della superficie del suolo
por	superfície do solo (vedação)
spa	aislamiento de superficie de suelo
usa	soil surface sealing

soil texture

fin	maaperän koostumus
ger	Bodentextur
nld	bodemtextuur
nor	jordtekstur
swe	marktextur; marktyp; jordart
fre	texture du sol
grk	υφή (σύσταση) του εδάφους
ita	tessitura del suolo
por	textura do solo
spa	textura de suelo
usa	soil texture

soil type

fin	maalaji, maannoslaji
ger	Bodenart
nld	grondsoort
nor	jordsmonntype (klassifikasjon)
swe	marktextur; marktyp; jordart
fre	type de sol
grk	τύπος εδάφους
ita	tipo di suolo
por	tipos de solos
spa	tipo de suelo
usa	soil type

soil use

fin	maaperän käyttö
ger	Bodennutzung
nld	bodemgebruik
nor	jordutnyttelse
swe	markanvändning
fre	utilisation du sol
grk	χρήση του εδάφους
ita	uso del suolo
por	uso do solo
spa	uso de suelo
usa	soil use

soil use regime

fin	maankäyttöjärjestelmä
ger	Bodennutzungssystem
nld	grondgebruiksstelsel
nor	arealbrukssystem
swe	markanvändningssystem
fre	systématisation de l'affectation des sols
grk	διαχείριση εφαφικών πόρων
ita	regime del suolo
por	uso do solo (regime)
spa	régimen de uso del suelo
usa	soil use regime

soil water

fin	maavesi
ger	Bodenwasser
nld	(diep) grondwater
nor	markvann
swe	jordvatten
fre	eau du sol
grk	εδαφικό ύδωρ
ita	acqua del suolo
por	água do solo
spa	agua de suelo
usa	soil water

solar cell

fin	aurinkokenno, aurinkopari
ger	Solarzelle
nld	zonnecel
nor	solcelle
swe	solcell
fre	cellule solaire
grk	ηλιακό κύτταρο
ita	cellula solare
por	pilhas solares
spa	célula solar
usa	solar cell

solar collector

fin	aurinkokeräin
ger	Solarkollektor
nld	zonnecollector
nor	solfanger
swe	solfångare
fre	capteur solaire
grk	ηλιακός συλλέκτης
ita	collettore solare
por	colectores solares
spa	colector solar
usa	solar collector

solar energy

fin	aurinkoenergia
ger	Solarenergie
nld	zonne-energie
nor	solenergi
swe	solenergi
fre	énergie solaire
grk	ηλιακή ενέργεια
ita	energia solare
por	energia solar
spa	energía solar
usa	solar energy

solar energy technology

fin	aurinkoenergiateknikka
ger	Solartechnik
nld	zonne-energietechnologie
nor	solenergiteknologi
swe	solenergiteknik
fre	technologie de l'énergie solaire
grk	τεχνολογία ηλιακής ενέργειας
ita	tecnologia solare
por	energia solar (tecnologia)
spa	tecnología de energía solar
usa	solar energy technology

solar heating

fin	aurinkolämmitys
ger	Solarheizung
nld	zon(ne)verwarming
nor	oppvarming ved hjelp av solenergi
swe	soluppvärmning; solvärme
fre	chauffage solaire
grk	ηλιακή θέρμανση
ita	riscaldamento solare
por	aquecimento solar
spa	calefacción solar
usa	solar heating

solar power station

fin	aurinkovoimala, aurinkovoimalaitos
ger	Solkraftwerk
nld	zonnekrachtcentrale
nor	solkraftverk
swe	solkraftstation
fre	centrale solaire
grk	σταθμός ηλιακής ενέργειας
ita	centrale solare
por	centrais solares
spa	centrales solares
usa	solar power station

solar radiation

fin	auringon säteily
ger	Solarstrahlung
nld	zonnestraling
nor	solstråling
swe	solstrålning
fre	rayonnement solaire
grk	ηλιακή ακτινοβολία
ita	radiazione solare
por	radiação solar
spa	radiación
usa	solar radiation

solid matter

fin	kiinteä aine
ger	Feststoff
nld	vaste stof
nor	fast stoff
swe	fast ämne
fre	matière solide
grk	στερεά σώματα/στερεές προσμίξεις
ita	solido
por	matéria sólida
spa	materia sólida
usa	solid matter

solid particle

fin	kiinteä hiukkanen
ger	Feststoffteilchen
nld	vast deeltje
nor	fast partikkel
swe	fast partikel
fre	particule solide
grk	στερεό σωματίδιο
ita	particella solida
por	partículas sólidas
spa	partícula sólida
usa	solid particle

solid state

fin	kiinteä olomuoto
ger	Fester Aggregatzustand
nld	vaste vorm
nor	fast form
swe	fast tillstånd
fre	état solide
grk	στερεά κατάσταση
ita	stato solido
por	estado sólido
spa	estado sólido
usa	solid state

solid waste

fin	kiinteä jäte, kiinteät jätteet
ger	Fester Abfall
nld	vaste afval
nor	fast avfall
swe	fast avfall
fre	déchet solide
grk	στερεά απόβλητα
ita	rifiuto solido
por	resíduos sólidos
spa	residuos sólidos
usa	solid waste

solid waste disposal

fin	kiinteän jätteen sijoittaminen
ger	Beseitigung von festen Abfallstoffen
nld	vaste afvalstort
nor	disponering av fast avfall
swe	
fre	mise en décharge de déchets solides
grk	διάθεση στερεών αποβλήτων
ita	smaltimento di rifiuti solidi
por	eliminação de resíduos sólidos
spa	eliminación de residuos sólidos
usa	solid waste disposal

solubility

fin	liukoisuus
ger	Löslichkeit
nld	oplosbaarheid
nor	løselighet
swe	löslighet
fre	solubilité
grk	διαλυτότητα
ita	solubilità
por	solubilidade
spa	solubilidad
usa	solubility

solvent

fin	liuotin
ger	Lösungsmittel
nld	oplosmiddel
nor	løsemiddel
swe	lösningmedel
fre	solvant
grk	διαλύτης
ita	solvente
por	solventes
spa	disolvente
usa	solvent

solvent recovery

fin	haihtuvien liuottimien talteenotto
ger	Lösungsmittelrückgewinnung
nld	terugwinning van oplosmiddelen
nor	løsemiddelgjenvinning
swe	återvinning av lösningmedel
fre	récupération du solvant
grk	ανάκτηση διαλυτών
ita	ricupero del solvente
por	recuperação de dissolventes
spa	recuperación solvente
usa	solvent recovery

songbird

fin	laululintu
ger	Singvogel
nld	zangvogel
nor	sanger
swe	sångfågel
fre	passereaux (passeriformes)
grk	ωδικό πτηνό
ita	uccello canoro
por	aves canoras
spa	pájaros cantores
usa	songbird

sonic boom

fin	yliaänipamaus, äänivallipamaus
ger	Überschallknall
nld	supersonie knal
nor	supersonisk smell
swe	bang; överljudsknall; ljudbang
fre	bang supersonique
grk	(υπερηχητικός) κρότος (διάβασης του φράγματος του ήχου)
ita	bang sonico
por	estampido sónico
spa	estallido acústico

usa sonic boom

soot

fin noki, noeta
ger Russ
nld roet
nor sot
swe sot
fre suie
grk αιθάλη
ita fuliggine
por fuligem
spa hollín
usa soot

sorption

fin sorptio
ger Sorption
nld sorptie
nor sorpsjon
swe sorption
fre sorption
grk ρόφηση
ita assorbimento
por sorção (processos químicos)
spa absorpción
usa sorption

sorting at source

fin lajittelu syntypaikalla (jäte)
ger Abfalltrennung durch den Verursacher
nld gescheiden ophaling aan de bron
nor kildesortering
swe
fre tri sélectif à la source
grk διαλογή στην πηγή
ita cernita alla fonte
por triagem na origem
spa separación en origen
usa sorting at source

sound

fin ääni
ger Schall
nld geluid
nor lyd
swe ljud
fre son
grk ήχος
ita suono
por som
spa sonido
usa sound

sound emission

fin ääniemissio
ger Schallemission
nld geluidsemissie
nor lydemisjon
swe ljudemission
fre émission acoustique
grk εκπομπή ήχου
ita emissione sonora
por emissão sonora
spa emisión de sonido

usa sound emission

sound immission

fin ääni-immissio
ger Schallimmission
nld geluidsimmissie
nor lydimmisjon
swe ljudimmission
fre nuisance sonore
grk ηχητική όχληση
ita immissione sonora
por imissões sonoras
spa inmisión de sonido
usa sound immission

sound insulation material

fin eriste, eristysaine
ger Dämmstoff
nld isolatiemateriaal
nor isolasjonsmateriale
swe isoleringsmaterial
fre matériau isolant
grk ηχομονωτικό υλικό
ita materiale insonorizzante
por materiais isoladores (som)
spa material para aislamiento acústico
usa sound insulation material

sound level

fin äänen taso, äänitaso; melutaso
ger Schallpegel
nld geluidssterkte
nor lydnivå
swe ljudnivå
fre niveau sonore
grk ένταση ήχου
ita livello del suono
por nível sonoro
spa nivel de sonidos
usa sound level

sound measurement

fin äänen mittaus
ger Schallmessung
nld geluidsmeting
nor lydmåling
swe ljudmätning
fre mesure du niveau sonore
grk μέτρηση του ήχου
ita misura del suono
por medição do som
spa medición de sonido
usa sound measurement

sound propagation

fin äänen eteneminen, äänen etenemislíike
ger Schallausbreitung
nld geluidsvoortplanting
nor lydforplantning
swe ljudutbredning
fre propagation du son
grk διάδοση του ήχου
ita propagazione del suono
por propagação do som
spa propagación del sonido

usa sound propagation

sound transmission

fin äänen läpäisy t. eteneminen
 ger Geräuschübertragung
 nld geluidsoverdracht
 nor lydoverføring
 swe ljudöverföring
 fre transmission du son
 grk μετάδοση του ήχου/εκπομπή ήχου
 ita trasmissione del suono
 por transmissão do som
 spa transmisión de sonidos
 usa sound transmission

soundproofing

fin äänen eristys, ääneneristys
 ger Schallschutz
 nld geluiddicht maken
 nor lyddemping
 swe ljuddämpande
 fre insonorisation
 grk ηχομόνωση
 ita insonorizzazione
 por isolamento à prova de som
 spa insonorización
 usa soundproofing

source of pollution

fin saasteen lähde
 ger Schadstoffquelle
 nld bron van (milieu)verontreiniging
 nor forurensningskilde
 swe förorenings ursprung; förorenings källa
 fre source de pollution
 grk πηγή ρύπανσης
 ita fonte di inquinamento
 por fontes poluentes
 spa fuentes de contaminación
 usa source of pollution

South America

fin Etelä-Amerikka
 ger Südamerika
 nld Zuid-Amerika
 nor Sør-Amerika
 swe
 fre Amérique du Sud
 grk Νότιος Αμερική
 ita America del Sud
 por América do Sul
 spa América del Sur (UP: Sudamérica)
 usa South America

South Atlantic Ocean

fin Eteläinen Atlanti
 ger Südatlantik
 nld Zuidelijke Atlantische Oceaan
 nor Sør-Atlanteren
 swe
 fre Océan atlantique Sud
 grk Νότιος Ατλαντικός ωκεανός
 ita Oceano sud Atlantico
 por Oceano Atlântico Sul
 spa Océano Atlántico Sur

usa South Atlantic Ocean

South Pacific Ocean

fin Eteläinen Tyyni valtameri
 ger Südpazifik
 nld Zuidelijke Stille Oceaan
 nor Sør-Stillehavet
 swe
 fre Océan pacifique Sud
 grk Νότιος Ειρηνικός ωκεανός
 ita Oceano sud Pacifico
 por Oceano Pacífico Sul
 spa Océano Pacífico Sur
 usa South Pacific Ocean

Southeast Asia

fin Kaakkois-Aasia
 ger Südostasien
 nld Zuid-Oost Azië
 nor Sørøst-Asia
 swe
 fre Asie du Sud-Est
 grk Νοτιο-ανατολική Ασία
 ita Asia del Sud-Est
 por Sudoeste Asiático
 spa Asia del Sudeste
 usa Southeast Asia

Southern Africa

fin Eteläinen Afrikka
 ger südliches Afrika
 nld Zuidelijk Afrika
 nor Sørlike Afrika
 swe
 fre Afrique du Sud
 grk Νότιος Αφρική
 ita Africa meridionale
 por África Austral
 spa Africa meridional
 usa Southern Africa

Southern Asia

fin Etelä-Aasia
 ger Südasien
 nld Zuidelijk Azië
 nor Sør-Asia
 swe
 fre Asie du Sud
 grk Νότιος Ασία
 ita Asia meridionale
 por Ásia do Sul
 spa Asia meridional
 usa Southern Asia

space (interplanetary)

fin avaruus
 ger Weltraum
 nld (interplanetaire) ruimte
 nor verdensrom
 swe rymd
 fre espace (interplanétaire)
 grk διάστημα (διαπλανητικός χώρος)
 ita spazio (interplanetario)
 por espaço (interplanetário)
 spa espacio (interplanetario)

usa space (interplanetary)

space policy

fin avaruuspolitiikka
ger Weltraumforschung
nld ruimtevaartbeleid
nor rompolitikk
swe rymdpolitik
fre politique de l'espace
grk διαστημική πολιτική
ita politica dello spazio
por política espacial
spa política espacial
usa space policy

space research

fin avaruustutkimus
ger Weltraumforschung
nld ruimte-onderzoek
nor romforskning
swe
fre recherche spatiale
grk έρευνα του διαστήματος
ita ricerca spaziale
por investigação espacial
spa investigación espacial
usa space research

space transportation

fin avaruusliikenne
ger Weltraumtransport
nld vervoer door de (interplanetaire) ruimte
nor romtransport
swe rymdtransport
fre transport spatial
grk διαστημική μεταφορά
ita trasporto spaziale
por transporte espacial
spa transporte espacial
usa space transportation

space travel

fin avaruusmatka
ger Raumfahrt
nld ruimtevaart
nor romferd
swe rymdfärder; rymdfart
fre astronautique (vols spatiaux)
grk διαστημικό ταξίδι
ita viaggio spaziale
por viagens espaciais
spa viaje espacial
usa space travel

space waste

fin avaruusjäte
ger Weltraumabfall
nld ruimte-afval
nor romavfall
swe rymdavfall; rymdskrot
fre déchets de l'espace (issus de l'activité spatiale)
grk διαστημικά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto spaziale
por resíduos espaciais
spa residuos espaciales

usa space waste

spasmodic croup

fin valekuristustauti
ger Pseudo-Krupp
nld spasmodische kroep
nor falsk krupp
swe spasmodisk krupp
fre croup spasmodique
grk σπασμώδης (τρισμαώδης) λαρυγγίτιδα
ita pseudo-croup
por crupe espasmódico
spa grupa irregular
usa spasmodic croup

spatial distribution

fin maantieteellinen jakauma
ger Räumliche Verteilung
nld ruimtelijke verdeling
nor romlig fordeling
swe geografisk fördelning
fre distribution spatiale
grk χωρική κατανομή
ita distribuzione spaziale
por distribuição espacial
spa distribución espacial
usa spatial distribution

spatial mobility

fin alueellinen liikkuvuus
ger Räumliche Mobilität
nld beweeglijkheid door de ruimte
nor romlig mobilitet
swe geografisk mobilitet; rörlighet inom rymden
fre mobilité spatiale
grk χωροταξική κινητικότητα
ita mobilità spaziale
por mobilidade espacial
spa movilidad espacial
usa spatial mobility

spawning ground

fin kutupaikka
ger Laichplatz
nld paaiplaats
nor gyteområde
swe lekplats
fre frayère
grk περιοχή αναπαραγωγής (ωοτοκίας)
ita fregolatoio
por locais de desova
spa tierra de freza
usa spawning ground

special authorisation

fin erikoisvaltuutus
ger Ausnahmegenehmigung
nld speciale vergunning
nor spesiell autorisasjon
swe speciellt tillstånd
fre autorisation spéciale
grk ειδική άδεια
ita autorizzazione speciale
por autorizações especiais
spa autorización especial

usa special authorization

special industrial waste

fin erityisteollisuusjäte
ger Sonderindustriemüll
nld bijzonder industrieel afval
nor spesialavfall fra industri
swe industriellt specialavfall
fre déchet industriel spécial
grk ειδικά βιομηχανικά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto industriale speciale
por resíduos industriais especiais
spa residuos industriales especiales
usa special industrial waste

special law

fin erityislaki
ger Sonderrecht
nld bijzondere wet
nor spesiallov
swe speciallag
fre loi spéciale
grk ειδικός νόμος
ita legislazione speciale
por legislação especial
spa derecho especial
usa special law

special waste

fin erityisjäte
ger Sonderabfall
nld bijzonder afval
nor spesialavfall
swe specialavfall
fre déchet spécial
grk ειδικά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto speciale
por resíduos especiais
spa residuos especiales
usa special waste

specialisation (biological)

fin erikoistuminen
ger Spezialisierung (ökologisch)
nld specialisatie (biologisch)
nor spesialisering (biologisk)
swe specialisering
fre spécialisation (biologique)
grk εξειδίκευση [βιολογικός όρος]
ita specializzazione (biologia)
por especialização (biológica)
spa especialización (biológica)
usa specialization (biological)

speciality chemical

fin erikoiskemikaali
ger Parachemie
nld op maat gemaakt chemisch product
nor spesialkjemikalie
swe särskild kemikalie
fre parachimie
grk χημικό σκεύασμα
ita prodotti chimici speciali
por substâncias químicas especiais
spa paraquímica

usa speciality chemical

species

fin laji
ger Art (Spezies)
nld soort
nor art (biologi)
swe arter
fre espèce
grk είδος
ita specie
por espécies
spa especies
usa species

species conservation programme

fin lajinsuojeluohjelma
ger Artenschutzprogramm
nld programma voor het behoud van soorten
nor artsvernprogram
swe program för skydd av arter
fre programme de conservation des espèces
grk πρόγραμμα διατήρησης του είδους (των ειδών)
ita programma di conservazione delle specie
por conservação das espécies (programa)
spa programa de protección de especies
usa species conservation program

species impoverishment

fin lajien köyhtyminen
ger Artenverarmung
nld soortverarming
nor artstap
swe artutarmning
fre appauvrissement des espèces
grk μείωση (του πληθυσμού) του είδους (των ειδών)
ita impoverimento di specie
por empobrecimento das espécies
spa empobrecimiento de especies
usa species impoverishment

species reintroduction

fin lajin tuominen uudelleen ympäristöön
ger Wiedereinbürgerung von Arten
nld herinvoering van soorten
nor gjeninnføring av arter
swe återinförande av arter
fre réintroduction des espèces
grk επανεισαγωγή είδους
ita reintroduzione di specie
por reintrodução de espécies
spa reintroducción de especies
usa species reintroduction

spectral band

fin kirjokaista, spektrikaista
ger Spektralband
nld spectraalband
nor spektralt bånd
swe spektralband
fre bande spectrale
grk φασματική ζώνη
ita bande dello spettro
por banda espectral

spa cinta espectral
usa spectral band

spectroscopy

fin spektroskopia
ger Spektroskopie
nld spectroscopie
nor spektroskopi
swe spektroskopi
fre spectroscopie
grk φασματοσκοπία
ita spettroscopia
por espectroscopia
spa espectrografía
usa spectroscopy

speech

fin puhe
ger Sprache
nld spraak
nor tale
swe tal; talförmåga
fre discours
grk λόγος/ομιλία
ita discorso
por discursos
spa habla
usa speech

speed

fin nopeus
ger Geschwindigkeit
nld snelheid
nor hastighet
swe hastighet
fre vitesse
grk ταχύτητα/αμφεταμίνη
ita velocità
por velocidade
spa velocidad
usa speed

speed limit

fin nopeusrajoitus; maksiminopeus
ger Geschwindigkeitsbeschränkung
nld snelheidsgrens
nor fartsgrense
swe hastighetsbegränsning
fre limitation de vitesse
grk όριο ταχύτητας/οριακή ταχύτητα
ita limite di velocità
por limites de velocidade
spa límite de velocidad
usa speed limit

spider

fin hämähäkit
ger Spinnentier
nld spinnen
nor edderkopp
swe spindlar
fre araignée
grk αραχνοειδή
ita ragni
por aranhas

spa arañas
usa spider

spillage

fin vuoto, häviö, valuma, läikkymishukka
ger Ausgelaufene Flüssigkeit
nld gemorste hoeveelheid
nor søl
swe spill
fre fuite et écoulement accidentels
grk διαρροή/εκροή/απόρριψη/απόχυση
ita spandimento
por derrames
spa descargas y derrames
usa spillage

spoil dump

fin kaivausjätteen kaatopaikka
ger Abraumhalde
nld stortplaats van uitgegraven grond
nor slagghaug
swe deponi för utgrävningsjord; deponi för schaktningsavfall
fre rejets humides (industrie minière)
grk χώρος απόρριψης περιττών χωμάτων (μπάζων)
ita cumulo di sterili
por lixeiras de entulho
spa vertedero de escombros
usa spoil dump

sponsorship

fin sponsorituki, sponsorina olo
ger Sponsoring
nld sponsorschap
nor sponsorstøtte
swe sponsorskap; stöd
fre mécénat
grk χορηγία/εγγύηση/αναδοχή
ita sponsorizzazione
por patrocínios
spa patrocinio
usa sponsorship

sport

fin urheilu
ger Sport
nld sport
nor sport
swe idrott; sport
fre sport
grk αθλοπαιδιά/άθληση/άθλημα/μεταλλακτός (τύπος)
ita sport
por desporto
spa deportes
usa sport

sports facility

fin urheilutilat
ger Sportanlage
nld sportvoorziening
nor idrettsanlegg
swe idrottsanläggning
fre infrastructure sportive
grk αθλητική εγκατάσταση

ita attrezzatura sportiva
 por instalações desportivas
 spa equipamiento deportivo
 usa sports facility

spray can

fin aerosolipullo, spraypurkki
 ger Sprühdose
 nld spuitbus
 nor sprayboks
 swe sprejbuk; aerosol
 fre bombe aérosol
 grk δοχείο ψεκασμού
 ita bombola spray
 por bombas de aerossol
 spa pulverizador
 usa spray can

sprayed asbestos

fin ruiskutettu asbesti
 ger Spritzasbest
 nld spuitasbest
 nor påsprøytet asbest
 swe sprutad asbest
 fre poussière d'amiante
 grk ψεκασμένος αμιάντος
 ita amianto spruzzato
 por amianto pulverizado
 spa amianto rociado
 usa sprayed asbestos

spring (hydrology, land)

fin lähde
 ger Quelle
 nld bron
 nor kilde (vann)
 swe vattenkälla
 fre source
 grk πηγή (υδρολογία)
 ita sorgente (idrologia, territorio)
 por nascentes
 spa manantiales
 usa spring (hydrology, land)

spring water

fin lähdevesi
 ger Quellwasser
 nld bronwater
 nor kildevann
 swe källvatten
 fre eau de source
 grk ύδατα πηγής
 ita acqua di fonte
 por água das nascentes
 spa agua de manatíal
 usa spring water

spurting

fin purkaus, kuohuminen
 ger Spritzen
 nld spuiten
 nor sprøyting
 swe spurt
 fre arrosage par aspersion
 grk εκτίναξη/ανάβλυση

ita irrorazione
 por rega (pulverização)
 spa rociadura
 usa spurting

square

fin neliö
 ger Quadrat
 nld plein
 nor åpen plass
 swe kvadrat; torg; plats; vinkelhake; fyrkant
 fre carré
 grk πλατεία/τετράγωνο
 ita piazza
 por praças (infraestrutura urbana)
 spa plazas
 usa square

squatter settlement

fin talonvaltaajien asuinalue
 ger Barackensiedlung
 nld onwettelijke vestiging
 nor provisorisk slumbebyggelse
 swe bosättning av husockupant
 fre occupation sauvage de logement
 grk οικισμός καταπατητών
 ita insediamento abusivo
 por bairros clandestinos
 spa asentamiento de 'squatters'
 usa squatter settlement

stabilisation lagoon

fin vakautusallas
 ger Stabilisierungsbecken
 nld bezinkingsvijver
 nor stabiliseringsbasseng
 swe stabiliseringsbassäng
 fre étang de stabilisation
 grk δεξαμενή σταθεροποίησης
 ita vasca di stabilizzazione
 por lagoas de estabilização
 spa lagunas de estabilización
 usa stabilization lagoon

stable

fin vakaa
 ger Stabilität
 nld stal
 nor stabilitet
 swe étabel
 fre étafle
 grk σταθερός
 ita stalla
 por estabulos
 spa estable
 usa stable

stack

fin pino; savupiippu; poistoputki
 ger Rauchabzugsrohr
 nld buis
 nor skorstein
 swe stack; trave; hög; skorstensgrupp; långskyl
 fre cheminées, conduites et gaines d'évacuation
 grk φρέαρ υψικαμίνου/θημωνιά/σωρός/στοίβα

ita ciminiera
 por chaminés de fábrica
 spa chimeneas y conductos de humo
 usa stack

standard

fin normi, perusmalli; vaatimustaso; rahakanta
 ger Standard
 nld norm
 nor standard
 swe norm; standard
 fre norme
 grk προδιαγραφή/πρότυπο
 ita standard
 por padrões
 spa norma
 usa standard

standard for building industry

fin rakennusteollisuuden normi
 ger Baunorm
 nld bouwnorm
 nor standard for bygningsindustrien
 swe normer för byggnadsbranschen
 fre normes et règles de l'industrie du bâtiment
 grk προδιαγραφή για τις οικοδομές (την οικοδομική βιομηχανία)
 ita norme per l'industria delle costruzioni
 por indústria de construção (normas)
 spa normas y códigos de la industria de la construcción
 usa standard for building industry

standardisation

fin standardointi, vakioiminen
 ger Standardisierung
 nld standaardisering
 nor standardisering
 swe standardisering
 fre normalisation
 grk τυποποίηση
 ita standardizzazione
 por padronização
 spa normalización
 usa standardization

staple food

fin pääasiallinen ravinto, tärkein ravinto
 ger Hauptnahrungsmittel
 nld basisvoeding
 nor sikringskost
 swe huvudnäringemedel
 fre aliments de base
 grk βασική τροφή
 ita alimento di base
 por alimentos de consumo geral
 spa alimentos básicos
 usa staple food

starch

fin tärkkelys
 ger Stärke (Kohlenhydrat)
 nld zetmeel
 nor stivelse
 swe stärkelse
 fre amidon

grk άμυλο
 ita amido
 por amido
 spa almidón
 usa starch

state

fin valtio
 ger Staat
 nld staat
 nor staten
 swe stat
 fre état
 grk πολιτεία
 ita stato
 por Estado
 spa estado
 usa state

state biological reserve

fin valtion luonnonpuisto
 ger Staatliches biologisches Schutzgebiet
 nld natuurreserveaat van de staat
 nor nasjonal biologisk reservat
 swe statligt biologiskt reservat
 fre réserve biologique gouvernementale
 grk κρατικό βιολογικό καταφύγιο
 ita riserva biologica demaniale
 por reservas biológicas do Estado
 spa reserva biológica estatal
 usa state biological reserve

state control

fin valtion valvonta
 ger Staatliche Kontrolle
 nld staatscontrole
 nor statskontroll
 swe statskontroll; nationell översyn
 fre contrôle d'état
 grk κρατικός έλεγχος
 ita controllo statale
 por controlo estatal
 spa control de estado
 usa state control

state forest

fin valtion metsä
 ger Staatsforst
 nld staatsbos
 nor statsskog
 swe statlig skog
 fre forêt domaniale
 grk κρατικό δάσος
 ita foresta demaniale
 por floresta do Estado
 spa bosque estatal
 usa state forest

state of matter

fin olomuoto
 ger Aggregatzustand
 nld toestand waarin stof verkeert
 nor tilstand (fysikk)
 swe tillstånd
 fre état de la matière

grk κατάσταση της ύλης
 ita stati della materia
 por estado (matéria)
 spa estado de la cuestión
 usa state of matter

state of the art

fin alan viimeisin kehitys, vallitseva tekninen kehitystaso
 ger Stand der Technik
 nld allernieuwst
 nor aktuelt teknisk nivå
 swe aktuell teknisk nivå
 fre état de l'art
 grk τελευταία εξέλιξη/αιχμή(ς)
 ita stato dell'arte
 por estado da arte
 spa última tecnología
 usa state of the art

state of the environment

fin ympäristön tila
 ger Umweltzustand
 nld de toestand van het milieu
 nor miljøtilstand
 swe miljösituation
 fre état de l'environnement
 grk κατάσταση του περιβάλλοντος
 ita stato dell'ambiente
 por estado do ambiente
 spa estado del medio ambiente
 usa state of the environment

state of waste

fin jätteen tila
 ger Abfallbeschaffenheit
 nld toestand waarin afval verkeert
 nor avfallstilstand
 swe avfalllets tillstånd
 fre état de déchet
 grk κατάσταση των αποβλήτων
 ita stato dei rifiuti
 por estado dos resíduos
 spa estado de residuos
 usa state of waste

station

fin asema
 ger Bahnhof
 nld station
 nor stasjon
 swe station
 fre gare
 grk σταθμός
 ita stazione
 por estações (transportes)
 spa estación
 usa station

statistical analysis

fin tilastoanalyysi
 ger Analyse (statistisch)
 nld statistische analyse
 nor statistisk analyse
 swe statistisk analys

fre analyse statistique
 grk στατιστική ανάλυση
 ita analisi statistica
 por análise estatística
 spa análisis estadístico
 usa statistical analysis

statistical data

fin tilastotiedot
 ger Statistische Daten
 nld statistische gegevens
 nor statistiske data
 swe statistiska uppgifter
 fre données statistiques
 grk στατιστικά στοιχεία/στατιστικά δεδομένα
 ita dati statistici
 por dados estatísticos
 spa datos estadísticos
 usa statistical data

statistical information

fin tilastotiedot
 ger Statistische Information
 nld statistische informatie
 nor statistisk informasjon
 swe statistisk information
 fre informations statistiques
 grk στατιστική πληροφορία
 ita informazione statistica
 por informação estatística
 spa información estadística
 usa statistical information

statistical information system

fin tilastotietojärjestelmä
 ger Statistisches Informationssystem
 nld statistische informatiesysteem
 nor statistisk informasjonssystem
 swe statistikinformationssystem
 fre système d'informations statistiques
 grk σύστημα στατιστικών πληροφοριών
 ita sistema di informazione statistica
 por sistemas de informação estatística
 spa sistema de información estadística
 usa statistical information system

statistical series

fin tilastollinen sarja
 ger Statistische Reihe
 nld statistische reeks
 nor statistisk serie
 swe statistisk serie
 fre série statistique
 grk στατιστική σειρά/στατιστικές σειρές
 ita serie statistica
 por estatística (publicações em série)
 spa serie estadística
 usa statistical series

statistics

fin tilasto(t), tilastotiede
 ger Statistik
 nld statistiek
 nor statistikk (oversikt)
 swe statistik

fre statistiques
 grk στατιστική/στατιστικά στοιχεία
 ita statistica
 por estatística
 spa estadísticas
 usa statistics

status of development

fin kehityksen nykytila
 ger Entwicklungsstand
 nld ontwikkelingsgraad
 nor utviklingsstatus
 swe utvecklingspunkt
 fre niveau de développement
 grk κατάσταση της ανάπτυξης
 ita livello di sviluppo
 por estado de desenvolvimento
 spa estado de desarrollo
 usa status of development

statutory declaration

fin valaehtoinen ilmoitus
 ger Eidesstattliche Erklärung
 nld plechtige verklaring (eed)
 nor erklæring på tro og ære
 swe försäkran om kända förhållanden
 fre déclaration réglementaire
 grk υπεύθυνη δήλωση
 ita dichiarazione regolamentare
 por declarações sob juramento
 spa declaración estatutaria
 usa statutory declaration

statutory public body

fin lakisääteinen julkinen elin
 ger Staatsbetrieb
 nld publiekrechtelijk bedrijfsorgaan
 nor lovfestet offentlig organ
 swe lagstadgat offentligt organ
 fre entreprise publique
 grk καταστατικός δημόσιος φορέας
 ita organo di diritto pubblico
 por corpo legislativo (organismos públicos)
 spa órgano público estatutario
 usa statutory public body

statutory text

fin lakiteksti
 ger Gesetzestext
 nld wettelijk voorschrift
 nor juridisk tekst
 swe juridisk text
 fre texte réglementaire
 grk καταστατικό κείμενο
 ita testo regolamentare
 por textos estatutários
 spa texto estatutario
 usa statutory text

steady noise

fin jatkuva kohina
 ger Gleichmäßiger Lärm
 nld aanhoudend geluid
 nor jevn støy
 swe jämnt ljud; ständigt ljud

fre bruit continu
 grk σταθερός θόρυβος
 ita rumore continuo
 por ruído estável
 spa ruido continuo
 usa steady noise

steam generator

fin höyrykattila, höyrynkehitin, höyrygeneraattori
 ger Dampferzeuger
 nld stoomgenerator
 nor dampgenerator
 swe ånggenerator
 fre générateur de vapeur
 grk ατμογεννήτρια/ατμολέβητας
 ita generatore di vapore
 por geradores de vapor
 spa generador de vapor
 usa steam generator

steel

fin teräs
 ger Stahl
 nld staal
 nor stål
 swe stål
 fre acier
 grk χάλυβας
 ita acciaio
 por aço
 spa acero
 usa steel

steel industry

fin terästeollisuus
 ger Stahlindustrie
 nld staalnijverheid
 nor stålindustri
 swe
 fre industrie de l'acier
 grk χαλυβουργία
 ita industria dell'acciaio
 por indústria do aço
 spa industria siderúrgica
 usa steel industry

sterilisation (biological)

fin hedelmättömyys, steriliteetti
 ger Sterilisation (biologisch)
 nld sterilisatie
 nor sterilisering
 swe sterilisering
 fre stérilisation (biologique)
 grk στειρωση [βιολογικός όρος]
 ita sterilizzazione (biologia)
 por esterilização (biologia)
 spa esterilización
 usa sterilization (biological)

sterilisation (process)

fin sterilointi
 ger Sterilisation (Prozeß)
 nld steriliseren
 nor sterilisering
 swe sterilisering

Multilingual List of Descriptors

fre stérilisation (processus)
 grk αποστέρωση
 ita sterilizzazione (processo)
 por esterilização (processo)
 spa esterilización
 usa sterilization (process)

steroid

fin steroidi
 ger Steroid
 nld steroïde
 nor steroid
 swe steroid
 fre stéroïde
 grk στεροειδές
 ita steroidi
 por esteróides
 spa esteroide
 usa steroid

stock (biological)

fin laji, kanta, synty
 ger Bestockung
 nld stam
 nor bestand
 swe härstamning; stam; familj
 fre peuplement (biologique)
 grk απόθεμα [βιολογικός όρος]
 ita popolamento (biologico)
 por existências (biologia)
 spa existencias (biológicas)
 usa stock (biological)

stock (trade)

fin osakepääoma
 ger Vorrat
 nld voorraad
 nor lager
 swe tillgångar; förråd; bestånd
 fre stock (commercial)
 grk απόθεμα [εμπόριο]
 ita scorta
 por aprovisionamento
 spa existencias (comercio)
 usa stock (trade)

stock management

fin varastonhallinta
 ger Materialwirtschaft
 nld beheer van aandelenkapitaal
 nor lagerkontroll
 swe lagerförvaltning
 fre gestion des stocks
 grk διαχείριση αποθεμάτων
 ita controllo del materiale in stoccaggio
 por gestão das existências
 spa gestión de existencias
 usa stock management

Stockholm Conference

fin Tukholman konferenssi
 ger Stockholmer Konferenz
 nld Conferentie van Stockholm
 nor Stockholmkonferansen
 swe Stockholmskonferensen

fre Conférence de Stockholm
 grk διάσκεψη της Στοκχόλμης
 ita Conferenza di Stoccolma
 por Conferência de Estocolmo
 spa Conferencia de Estocolmo
 usa Stockholm Conference

stocking

fin varastossa pitäminen
 ger Lagerung
 nld iets in voorraad houden
 nor lagerføring
 swe lagerföring
 fre garder en stock
 grk αποθεματοποίηση
 ita immagazzinamento
 por estoque (manutenção)
 spa mantenimiento de existencias
 usa stocking

stocktaking

fin inventointi
 ger Bestandsaufnahme
 nld inventarisatie
 nor vareopptelling
 swe lagerinventering
 fre inventaire (du stock)
 grk απογραφή
 ita inventario della merce
 por inventários (elaboração)
 spa inventario
 usa stocktaking

stone

fin kivi
 ger Gestein
 nld steen
 nor steinmateriale
 swe sten
 fre pierre
 grk λίθος
 ita pietra (edilizia)
 por pedras
 spa piedra
 usa stone

storage (process)

fin varastoiminen
 ger Speicherung
 nld opslag
 nor lagring
 swe lagring
 fre stockage
 grk αποθήκευση
 ita deposito (processo)
 por armazenagem
 spa almacenamiento
 usa storage (process)

storage dam

fin vedenpidätyspato
 ger Staudamm
 nld stuwdam
 nor magasin
 swe dam; fördämning

fre barrage de retenue
grk φράγμα ταμιευτήρα
ita diga di contenimento
por barragens de retenção
spa represa
usa storage dam

storm

fin myrsky
ger Sturm
nld storm
nor storm
swe storm
fre tempête
grk ατμοσφαιρική αναταραχή/θύελλα
ita tempesta
por tempestades
spa tormentas
usa storm

storm damage

fin myrskyvahinko
ger Sturmschaden
nld stormschade
nor stormskade
swe stormskada
fre dégat des tempêtes
grk ζημία (βλάβη) από θύελλα
ita danno prodotto dalla tempesta
por danos causados por tempestades
spa daño por tormenta
usa storm damage

storm water basin

fin sade- ja sulamisvesiallas
ger Regenwasserbecken
nld spaarbekken voor overtollig regenwater
nor utjevningsbasseng
swe dagvattensbassäng
fre bassin d'orage
grk λεκάνη (πλημυρικής) απορροής (ομβρίων υδάτων)
ita bacino di tempesta
por bacias de águas pluviais
spa cuenca de agua de tormenta
usa storm water basin

stove

fin uuni; kasvihuone; ilman esikuumennin
ger Ofen
nld kachel
nor ovn
swe spis; drivhus
fre étuve
grk κλίβανος/φούρνος/θερμάστρα
ita stufa
por fogões
spa estufa
usa stove

stratification

fin kerrostuminen; ositus; kerrostuneisuus
ger Schichtung
nld gelaagdheid
nor lagdeling

swe lagring; skiktning
fre stratification
grk διαστρωμάτωση
ita stratificazione
por estratificação
spa estratificación
usa stratification

stratosphere

fin stratosfääri
ger Stratosphäre
nld stratosfeer
nor stratosfære
swe stratosfär
fre stratosphère
grk στρατόσφαιρα
ita stratosfera
por estratosfera
spa estratosfera
usa stratosphere

stratospheric ozone depletion

fin stratosfäärin otsonikato
ger Stratosphärischer Ozonabbau
nld afbraak van stratosferische ozon
nor stratosfæreeozonreduksjon
swe nedbrytning av stratosfäriskt ozon
fre appauvrissement de l'ozone stratosphérique
grk εξασθένηση (οπή) του στρατοσφαιρικού όζοντος
ita riduzione dell'ozono stratosferico
por esgotamento do ozono da estratosfera
spa agotamiento de ozono estratosférico
usa stratospheric ozone depletion

stream measurement

fin virtamittaus
ger Strömungsmessung
nld meting van de stroming
nor strømmåling
swe
fre mesure du courant (dans un cours d'eau)
grk μέτρηση υδατοπαροχής
ita misurazione delle correnti
por medição de caudais
spa medición de flujo
usa stream measurement

street cleaning

fin katujen puhtaanapito
ger Strassenreinigung
nld straatreiniging
nor gaterengjøring
swe gatusopning
fre nettoyage des rues
grk οδοκαθαρισμός
ita pulizia delle strade
por limpeza de ruas
spa limpieza de calle
usa street cleaning

strength of materials

fin materiaalien vahvuus
ger Festigkeitslehre
nld materiaalsterkte

nor	materialstyrke	structural adjustment program
swe	materialstyrka	fin rakenteellinen sopeuttamisohjelma
fre	résistance des matériaux	ger Strukturanpassungsprogramm
grk	αντοχή υλικών	nld structureel herstelprogramma
ita	robustezza dei materiali	nor strukturtilpasningsprogram
por	resistência de materiais	swe programme d'ajustement structurel
spa	resistencia de materiales	fre πρόγραμμα διαρθρωτικής προσαρμογής
usa	strength of materials	ita programma di aggiustamento strutturale
		por programas de ajustamento estrutural
		spa programa de ajuste estructural
		usa structural adjustment program
stress		structure plan
fin	rasitus, kuormitus, jännitys; sivupuristus	fin rakennesuunnitelma
ger	Stress	ger Strukturplan
nld	spanning	nld structuurplan
nor	stress	nor strukturplan
swe	stress; tryck; spänning	swe strukturplan
fre	stress	fre schéma directeur d'aménagement
grk	(ψυχολογική) πίεση/τάση/ολικό φορτίο/υπερένταση	grk σχέδιο δομής
ita	stress	ita piano regolatore generale
por	stress	por planos estruturais
spa	estrés	spa plan estructural
usa	stress	usa structure plan
		structure-activity relationship
strip mining		fin rakenteen ja toiminnan välinen suhde
fin	avokaivos	ger Struktur-Wirkung-Beziehung
ger	Tagebau	nld structuur-activiteitsrelatie
nld	dagbouw	nor struktur-aktivitetsforhold
nor	dagbrudd	swe förhållande mellan struktur och verksamhet
swe		fre relation structure activité
fre	exploitation minière par couches à ciel ouvert	grk σχέση δομής-δραστηριότητας
grk	επιφανειακή εξόρυξη	ita relazione struttura-attività
ita	attività mineraria a cielo aperto previo sbancamento	por relação estrutura-atividade molecular
por	extracção de minérios a céu aberto	spa relación estructura-actividad
spa	explotación a cielo abierto por excavadoras	usa structure-activity relationship
usa	strip mining	
		structure-borne noise
strong acidity		fin runkoääni
fin	voimakas happamuus	ger Körperschall
ger	Starke Acidität	nld contactgeluid
nld	hoge zuurtegraad	nor strukturlyd
nor	høy surhetsgrad	swe stomljud
swe	stor surhetsgrad	fre bruit de structure
fre	acidité forte	grk θόρυβος φέροντα οργανισμού
grk	ισχυρή οξύτητα	ita rumore indotto dalla struttura
ita	acidità forte	por ruído de transmissão estrutural
por	acidez forte	spa ruido inducido
spa	acidez fuerte	usa structure-borne noise
usa	strong acidity	
		sub-national boundary
strontium		fin alueraja
fin	strontium	ger Innerstaatliche Grenze
ger	Strontium	nld binnengrens
nld	strontium	nor subnasjonal grense
nor	strontium	swe regional gräns
swe	strontium	fre frontière infranationale
fre	strontium	grk εσωτερικό όριο (σύνορο)
grk	στρόντιο	ita confine sub-nazionale
ita	stronzio	por fronteiras subnacionais
por	estrôncio	spa límite subnacional
spa	estroncio	usa sub-national boundary
usa	strontium	

subject

fin	kohde; aihe
ger	Thema
nld	onderwerp
nor	tema
swe	
fre	sujet
grk	θέμα
ita	soggetto
por	temas
spa	materia (sujeto, en derecho)
usa	subject

submarine

fin	sukellusvene
ger	Unterseeboot
nld	onderzees
nor	u-båt
swe	
fre	sous-marin
grk	υποβρύχιο
ita	sottomarino
por	submarinos
spa	submarino
usa	submarine

submarine morphology

fin	vedenalainen morfologia
ger	Unterwassermorphologie
nld	morfologie van de zeebodem
nor	undervannsmorfologi
swe	submarin morfologi
fre	morphologie sous-marine
grk	υποβρύχια μορφολογία
ita	morfologia sottomarina
por	morfologia submarina
spa	morfología submarina
usa	submarine morphology

subsequent order

fin	jälkikäyttö
ger	Nachträgliche Anordnung
nld	volgende rangorde
nor	tilleggsforordning
swe	följande ordning
fre	commande ultérieure
grk	μεταγενέστερη εντολή (διαταγή)
ita	provvedimento susseguente
por	disposições subsequentes
spa	orden subsecuente
usa	subsequent order

subsidence

fin	painuma, (maan) vajoaminen
ger	Absinken (geologisch)
nld	(grond)verzakking
nor	innsynking (geologisk)
swe	jordskorpesänkning; kompaktion
fre	affaissement
grk	κατάρρευση/υποχώρηση/καταβύθιση/καθίζηση η/πύκνωση
ita	subsidenza
por	subsidiência
spa	hundimiento
usa	subsidence

subsidiary principle

fin	toisijaisuusperiaate, läheisyysperiaate
ger	Subsidiaritätsprinzip
nld	basisbeginsel
nor	subsidiaritetsprinsipp
swe	subsidiaritetsprincip
fre	principe de subsidiarité
grk	επικουρική αρχή
ita	principio di sussidiarietà
por	princípio subsidiário
spa	principio subsidiario
usa	subsidiary principle

subsidy

fin	valtionapu, tuotantopalkkio, avustus
ger	Subvention
nld	subsidie
nor	subsidie
swe	bidrag; subvention
fre	subvention
grk	επιχορήγηση/επιδότηση/επίδομα
ita	sussidio
por	subsídios
spa	subsidio
usa	subsidy

subsoil

fin	jankko, pohjamaa, aluskerros, peruspohja
ger	Untergrund
nld	ondergrond
nor	undergrunn
swe	undre delen av jordmånen; alv
fre	sous-sol
grk	υπέδαφος
ita	sottosuolo
por	subsolo
spa	subsuelo
usa	subsoil

subsoil drainage

fin	salaojitus, maankuivatus
ger	Dränung
nld	afwatering van de ondergrond
nor	undergrunnsdrenering
swe	täckdikning
fre	drainage du sous-sol
grk	υποστράγγιση
ita	drenaggio sotterraneo
por	drenagem do subsolo
spa	drenaje de subsuelo
usa	subsoil drainage

substitutability (chemistry)

fin	korvattavuus
ger	Substituierbarkeit
nld	vervangbaarheid
nor	substituerbarhet
swe	substituerbarhet
fre	substituabilité
grk	Υποκατάσταση (χημεία)
ita	sostituibilità (chimica)
por	reacções de substituição
spa	sustitutabilidad (química)
usa	substitutability (chemistry)

substitution of halogenated compounds

fin	halogenoitujen yhdisteiden korvaaminen
ger	HKW-Ersatz
nld	vervanging van halogeenverbindingen
nor	substitusjon av halogenererte forbindelser
swe	ersättning av halogenerade föreningar
fre	substitution de composés halogénés
grk	υποκατάσταση αλογονωμένων ενώσεων
ita	sostituzione dei composti alogenati
por	compostos halogenados (substituição)
spa	substitución de compuestos halogenados
usa	substitution of halogenated compounds

substitution of phosphate

fin	fosfaatin korvaaminen
ger	Phosphatersatz
nld	fosfaatvervanging
nor	fosfatsubstitusjon
swe	ersättning av fosfat
fre	substitution des phosphates
grk	υποκατάσταση φωσφορικών αλάτων
ita	sostituzione dei fosfati
por	fosfatos (substituição)
spa	substitución del fosfato
usa	substitution of phosphate

substrate cultivation

fin	substraattiviljely
ger	Substratkultur
nld	substraatteelt
nor	substratkultivering
swe	substratodling
fre	culture sur substrat
grk	υποστρωματική καλλιέργεια
ita	coltivazione su substrato
por	cultivo do substrato
spa	cultivo del sustrato
usa	substrate cultivation

subtropical ecosystem

fin	subtrooppinen ekosysteemi
ger	Subtropisches Ökosystem
nld	subtropisch ecosysteem
nor	subtropisk økosystem
swe	
fre	écosystème subtropical
grk	υποτροπικό οικοσύστημα
ita	ecosistema subtropicali
por	ecosistema subtropical
spa	ecosistema subtropical
usa	subtropical ecosystem

suburb

fin	lähiö
ger	Vorort
nld	buitenwijk
nor	forstad
swe	förort; förstad
fre	banlieue
grk	προάστιο
ita	sobborgo
por	subúrbios
spa	suburbios
usa	suburb

sudden load

fin	impulssikuormitus
ger	Stossbelastung
nld	impulslading
nor	støtbelastning
swe	impulsbelastning
fre	charge impulsionnelle
grk	αιφνίδια (περιβαλλοντική) φόρτιση
ita	carico improvviso di inquinanti
por	carga de impulso
spa	carga imprevista
usa	sudden load

sugar (product)

fin	sokeri (tuote)
ger	Zucker
nld	suiker
nor	sukker
swe	socker
fre	sucre
grk	ζάχαρη
ita	zucchero (prodotto)
por	açúcar
spa	azúcar (producto)
usa	sugar (product)

sugar industry

fin	sokeriteollisuus
ger	Zuckerindustrie
nld	suikerindustrie
nor	sukkerindustri
swe	sockerindustri
fre	industrie du sucre
grk	βιομηχανία ζάχαρης/σακχαροποιία
ita	industria zuccheriera
por	indústria do açúcar e fermentação
spa	industria azucarera
usa	sugar industry

sulphate

fin	sulfaatti
ger	Sulfat
nld	sulfaten
nor	sulfat
swe	
fre	sulphate
grk	θειική ένωση
ita	solfato
por	sulfatos
spa	sulfatos
usa	sulfates

sulphide

fin	sulfiitti
ger	Sulfid
nld	sulfide
nor	sulfid
swe	
fre	sulfure
grk	θειούχοχος ένωση
ita	solfuro
por	sulfureto
spa	sulfuro
usa	sulfide

sulphur

fin	rikki
ger	Schwefel
nld	zwavel
nor	svovel
swe	svavel
fre	soufre
grk	θειο
ita	zolfo
por	enxofre
spa	azufre
usa	sulfur

sulphur concentration

fin	rikkipitoisuus
ger	Schwefelkonzentration
nld	zwavelgehalte
nor	svovelskonsentrasjon
swe	svavelkoncentration
fre	concentration en soufre
grk	συγκέντρωση θείου
ita	concentrazione dello zolfo
por	concentração de enxofre
spa	concentración de azufre
usa	sulfur concentration

sulphur dioxide

fin	rikkidioksidi
ger	Schwefeldioxid
nld	zwaveldioxide
nor	svoveldioksid
swe	svaveldioxid
fre	dioxyde de soufre
grk	διοξίδιο του θείου
ita	diossido di zolfo
por	dióxido de enxofre
spa	dióxido de azufre
usa	sulfur dioxide

sulphur monoxide

fin	rikkimonoksidi
ger	Schwefelmonoxid
nld	zwavelmonoxide
nor	svovelmonoksid
swe	svavelmonoxid
fre	monoxyde de soufre
grk	μονοξίδιο του θείου
ita	monossido di zolfo
por	monóxido de enxofre
spa	monóxido de azufre
usa	sulfur monoxide

sulphur oxide

fin	rikkioksid
ger	Schwefeloxid
nld	zwaveloxide
nor	svoveloksid
swe	svaveloxid
fre	oxyde de soufre
grk	οξίδιο του θείου
ita	ossidi di zolfo
por	óxido de enxofre
spa	óxidos de azufre
usa	sulfur oxide

sulphuric acid

fin	rikkihappo
ger	Schwefelsäure
nld	zwavelzuur
nor	svovelsyre
swe	
fre	acide sulfurique
grk	θειικό οξύ
ita	acido solforico
por	ácido sulfúrico
spa	ácido sulfúrico
usa	sulfuric acid

supervised image classification

fin	valvottu kuvien luokittelu
ger	Kontrollierte Bildklassifikation
nld	beeldclassificatie onder toezicht
nor	styrt bildeklassifisering
swe	kontrollerad klassificering av bilder
fre	classification contrôlée d'images
grk	εποπτευόμενη ταξινόμηση εικόνων
ita	classificazione guidata delle immagini
por	classificação de imagens (supervisionada)
spa	clasificación supervisada de imágenes
usa	supervised image classification

supervision of building works

fin	rakennustoiminnan valvonta
ger	Bauaufsicht
nld	bouwtoezicht
nor	byggningskontroll
swe	övervakning av byggnadsarbeten
fre	supervision de travaux de construction
grk	επιστάσια οικοδομικών έργων (εργοταξίου)
ita	controllo edilizio
por	fiscalização (construção civil)
spa	supervisión de de trabajos de construcción
usa	supervision of building works

supervision of installation

fin	asennusten valvonta
ger	Anlagenüberwachung
nld	toezicht houden op installaties
nor	anleggskontroll
swe	övervakning av anläggningar
fre	surveillance d'installations
grk	επιτήρηση εγκαταστάσεων
ita	supervisione delle installazioni
por	fiscalização de instalações
spa	supervisión de instalaciones
usa	supervision of installation

supervisory body

fin	valvova elin, valvontaelin
ger	Überwachungsbehörde
nld	toezichthoudend orgaan
nor	overvåkingsorgan
swe	tillsynsmyndighet
fre	corps de tutelle
grk	εποπτεύων φορέας
ita	organo di sorveglianza
por	entidades de controlo
spa	cuerpo supervisor
usa	supervisory body

supply (trade)

fin	hankinta, toimitus, tarjonta
ger	Angebot
nld	aanbod
nor	tilbud (tilgang)
swe	leverans
fre	offre
grk	εφοδιασμός/προμήθεια/παροχή
ita	offerta
por	fornecimento (comércio)
spa	oferta (comercio)
usa	supply (trade)

supply and demand

fin	kysyntä ja tarjonta
ger	Angebot und Nachfrage
nld	vraag en aanbod
nor	tilbud og etterspørsel
swe	utbud och efterfrågan
fre	offre et demande
grk	προσφορά και ζήτηση
ita	domanda e offerta
por	oferta e procura
spa	oferta y demanda
usa	supply and demand

surface active compound

fin	pinta-aktiivinen yhdiste
ger	Oberflächenaktive Verbindung
nld	element dat inwerkt op de oppervlakte
nor	tensid
swe	
fre	composé tensio-actif
grk	τασιενεργός ουσία
ita	composto tensioattivo
por	compostos surfactantes
spa	compuesto tensoactivo
usa	surface active compound

surface runoff

fin	pintavalunta
ger	Oberflächenabfluß
nld	afwatering van de oppervlakte
nor	overflateavrenning
swe	dagvatten
fre	ruissellement de surface
grk	επιφανειακή απορροή
ita	deflusso superficiale
por	runoff superficial
spa	salida de superficie
usa	surface runoff

surface tension

fin	pintajännitys
ger	Oberflächenspannung
nld	grensvlakspanning
nor	overflatespenning
swe	ytspänning
fre	tension superficielle
grk	επιφανειακή τάση
ita	tensione superficiale
por	tensão superficial
spa	tensión superficial
usa	surface tension

surface treatment

fin	pintakäsittely, pinnan viimeistely
ger	Oberflächenbehandlung
nld	oppervlaktebehandeling
nor	overflatebehandling
swe	ytbehandling
fre	traitement de surface
grk	επιφανειακή επεξεργασία (επάλειψη, στρώση)
ita	trattamento di superficie
por	tratamento da superfície
spa	tratamiento de superficies
usa	surface treatment

surface water

fin	pintavesi; veden pintakerros; pintakosteus
ger	Oberflächengewasser
nld	oppervlaktewater
nor	overflatevann
swe	ytvatten
fre	eau de surface
grk	επιφανειακά ύδατα
ita	acqua superficiale
por	águas superficiais
spa	aguas superficiales
usa	surface water

surface water management

fin	pintaveden hallinta
ger	Oberflächenwasserbewirtschaftung
nld	oppervlaktewaterbeheer
nor	forvaltning av overflatevann
swe	ytvattenvård
fre	gestion des eaux superficielles
grk	διαχείριση των επιφανειακών υδάτων
ita	sfruttamento razionale delle acque superficiali
por	gestão das águas superficiais
spa	gestión del agua de superficie
usa	surface water management

surface-active agent

fin	pinta-aktiivinen aine
ger	Tensid
nld	agens dat inwerkt op de oppervlakte
nor	tensid
swe	ytaktivt ämne
fre	agent tensio-actif
grk	επιφανειοδραστικό/τασιενεργό (προϊόν)
ita	agente tensioattivo
por	compostos tensoactivos
spa	compuestos tensoactivos
usa	surface-active agent

surgical waste

fin	lääkintäjäte
ger	Chirurgischer Abfall
nld	chirurgisch (operatie-)afval
nor	operasjonsavfall
swe	kirurgiavfall
fre	déchet anatomique
grk	χειρουργικά απόβλητα
ita	rifiuto chirurgico
por	resíduos hospitalares (cirurgia)
spa	residuo quirúrgico

usa surgical waste

surplus

fin ylijäämä
ger Überschuß
nld overschot
nor overskudd
swe överskott
fre surplus
grk πλεόνασμα
ita surplus
por excedente
spa excedentes
usa surplus

surveillance

fin valvonta
ger Überwachung
nld toezicht
nor overvåking
swe övervakning; bevakning; kontroll
fre surveillance
grk επιτήρηση/επαγρύπνηση
ita sorveglianza
por vigilância contínua
spa vigilancia
usa surveillance

survey

fin tutkimus; kartoittaa; maanmittaus
ger Überwachung
nld enquête
nor spørreundersøkelse
swe undersökning
fre enquête
grk έρευνα/εξέταση/μελέτη/επιθεώρηση
ita inchiesta (ricerca)
por levantamentos
spa encuesta
usa survey

survival

fin eloonjäanti
ger Überleben
nld overleving
nor overlevelse
swe överlevnad
fre survie
grk επιβίωση
ita sopravvivenza
por sobrevivência
spa supervivencia
usa survival

suspended matter

fin liete, suspendoitunut aine
ger Schwebstoffe
nld zwevende stof
nor suspendert stoff
swe svävande ämne
fre matières en suspension
grk αιωρούμενο υλικό
ita materia in sospensione
por matéria suspensa
spa materia en suspensión

usa suspended matter

sustainability

fin kestävyys
ger Nachhaltigkeit
nld mogelijkheid van langdurige voortzetting (van iets)
nor bærekraftighet
swe hållbar utveckling
fre durabilité
grk βιωσιμότητα
ita sostenibilità
por sustentabilidade
spa sostenibilidad
usa sustainability

sustainable development

fin kestävä kehitys
ger Nachhaltige Entwicklung
nld duurzame ontwikkeling
nor bærekraftig utvikling
swe hållbar utveckling
fre développement durable
grk βιώσιμη ανάπτυξη
ita sviluppo sostenibile
por desenvolvimento sustentável
spa desarrollo sostenible
usa sustainable development

sustainable development indicator

fin kestävä kehityksen indikaattori
ger Nachhaltigkeitsindikator
nld duurzame ontwikkelingsindicator
nor indikator for bærekraftig utvikling
swe indikator för hållbar utveckling
fre indicateur de développement durable
grk δείκτης βιώσιμης ανάπτυξης
ita indicatore di sviluppo sostenibile
por indicadores de desenvolvimento sustentável
spa indicador de desarrollo sostenible
usa sustainable development indicator

sustainable use

fin jatkuva käyttö
ger Nachhaltige Bewirtschaftung
nld duurzaam gebruik
nor bærekraftig bruk
swe ständig användning; ständigt bruk
fre utilisation durable
grk Αειφόρος χρήση
ita uso sostenibile
por utilização prolongada
spa uso continuado
usa sustainable use

swamp

fin suo
ger Sumpf
nld moeras
nor sump
swe
fre marais
grk έλος
ita palude (clima caldo)
por pântanos
spa marisma

usa swamp

swans, geese and ducks

fin sorsalinnut
ger Entenvögel
nld Anatidae
nor andefugl
swe andfåglar
fre anatidé
grk κύκνοι, πάπιες, χήνες
ita anatidi
por anátideos
spa anátidas
usa swans, geese and ducks

sweetener

fin makeutusaine; vaahdotuskemikaali
ger Süßstoff
nld zoetstof
nor søtningmiddel
swe sötningsmedel
fre édulcorant
grk γλυκαντικό (μέσο)
ita dolcificante
por adoçantes
spa edulcorantes
usa sweetener

swell

fin laajeta, paisua; kohouma; aallokko
ger Anschwellen
nld golvenstroming op zee
nor dønning
swe dyning
fre houle
grk ύβωμα/ύψωμα/γήλοφος/κυματισμός/φουσκοθαλασσιά
ita mareggio
por ondulação do mar
spa tumefacción
usa swell

symbiosis

fin symbioosi
ger Symbiose
nld symbiose
nor symbiose
swe symbios
fre symbiose
grk συμβίωση
ita simbiosi
por simbiose
spa simbiosis
usa symbiosis

synecology

fin ekologisten kokonaisuuksien tutkimus
ger Synökologie
nld synecologie
nor synøkologi
swe synekologi
fre synécologie
grk συνοικολογία
ita sinecologia
por sinecologia

spa sinecología

usa synecology

synergism

fin synergia, yhteisvaikutus
ger Synergismus
nld synergisme
nor synergji
swe synergism; samverkan
fre synergie
grk συνεργισμός/συνεργία
ita sinergismo
por sinergismo
spa sinergismo
usa synergism

synergistic effect of toxic substances

fin myrkyllisten aineiden synerginen vaikutus
ger Synergetische Wirkung von Giftstoffen
nld synergetisch effect van giftige stoffen
nor synergieffekt av giftige stoff
swe synergji mellan toxiska ämnen
fre effet synergique des produits toxiques
grk συνεργιστική δράση των τοξικών ουσιών
ita effetto sinergico di sostanze tossiche
por efeitos sinérgicos das substâncias tóxicas
spa efectos inhibitorios de sustancias tóxicas
usa synergistic effect of toxic substances

synthetic detergent

fin synteettinen puhdistusaine
ger Synthetische Reinigungs-/Waschmittel
nld synthetisch detergent
nor syntetisk vaskemiddel
swe
fre détergent synthétique
grk συνθετικό απορρυπαντικό
ita detergente sintetico
por detergentes sintéticos
spa detergente sintético
usa synthetic detergent

synthetic fibres industry

fin tekokuituteollisuus
ger Kunstfaserindustrie
nld kunstvezelindustrie
nor kunstfiberindustri
swe syntetfiberindustri
fre industrie des fibres synthétiques
grk βιομηχανία συνθετικών ινών
ita industria delle fibre sintetiche
por indústria de fibras sintéticas
spa industria de fibras sintéticas
usa synthetic fiber industry

synthetic material

fin keinoaine, tekoaine
ger Kunststoff
nld kunststof
nor syntetisk materiale
swe syntetiskt ämne; syntetmaterial
fre matière synthétique
grk συνθετικό υλικό
ita materiale sintetico
por materiais sintéticos

spa material sintético
usa synthetic material

synthetic materials industry

fin keinoaineteollisuus
ger Kunststoffindustrie
nld kunststofverwerkende industrie
nor kunststoffindustri
swe syntetmaterialindustri
fre industrie de transformation des matières synthétiques
grk βιομηχανία συνθετικών υλικών
ita industria dei lavorati plastici
por indústria de materiais sintéticos
spa industria de materiales sintéticos
usa synthetic materials industry

synthetic textile fibre

fin synteettinen tekstiilikuitu
ger Kunstfaser
nld kunstvezel
nor kunstfiber
swe fibre textile synthétique
grk συνθετική υφαντική ίνα
ita fibra tessile artificiale
por fibras texteis sintéticas
spa fibra textil artificial
usa synthetic textile fiber

systems analysis

fin systeemanalyysi
ger Systemanalyse
nld systeemanalyse
nor systemanalyse
swe systemanalys
fre analyse de système
grk ανάλυση συστημάτων
ita analisi dei sistemi
por análise de sistemas
spa análisis de sistemas
usa systems analysis

systems comparison

fin järjestelmien vertailu
ger Systemvergleich
nld systeemvergelijking
nor systemsammenligning
swe systemjämförelse
fre comparaison de systèmes
grk σύγκριση συστημάτων
ita confronto di sistemi
por comparação de sistemas
spa comparación de sistemas
usa systems comparison

systems theory

fin systeemitopia
ger Systemtheorie
nld systeemtheorie
nor systemteori
swe systemteori
fre théorie des systèmes
grk συστημική θεωρία
ita teoria dei sistemi

por teoria de sistemas
spa teoría de sistemas
usa systems theory

tailings pond

fin rikastusjäteallas
ger Bergeteich
nld afvalvijver
nor avfallsprodukttdam
swe bassin de décantation des résidus
fre δεξαμενή υγρών αποβλήτων
ita bacino di decantazione degli sterili di miniera
por tanques de lavagem (resíduos minerais)
spa balsa de residuos
usa tailings pond

taking of evidence

fin todistelumenettely, todisteiden talteenotto
ger Beweiserhebung
nld het verzamelen van bewijzen
nor bevisopptak
swe bevisupptagning
fre instruction (droit)
grk αποδεικτική διαδικασία
ita acquisizione di prove
por apreensão de provas
spa obtención de pruebas
usa taking of evidence

tank farm

fin säilytyspaikka
ger Tanklager
nld olie-opslagterrein
nor tankanlegg
swe tankpark
fre parc de stockage
grk κέντρο (πάρκο) δεξαμενών αποθήκευσης
ita area di stoccaggio
por culturas hidropónicas
spa explotación agrícola en depósito
usa tank farm

tanker (ship)

fin säiliöalus, tankkilaiva, tankkeri
ger Tankschiff
nld tankschip
nor tankskip
swe tanker; tankfartyg
fre navire-citerne
grk δεξαμενόπλοιο/πετρελαιοφόρο (πλοίο)
ita nave cisterna
por navios-tanques
spa petrolero (nave)
usa tanker (ship)

tanker (truck)

fin säiliöauto
ger Tankfahrzeug
nld tankauto
nor tankbil
swe tankbil
fre camion citerne
grk βυτιοφόρο (φορτηγό)
ita autocisterna

por camiões-cisterna
spa cisterna
usa tanker (truck)

tannin

fin tanniini
ger Gerbstoff
nld looistof
nor garvesyre
swe tannin; garvsyra
fre tannin
grk τανίνη
ita tannino
por tanino
spa tanino
usa tannin

tar

fin terva
ger Teer
nld teer
nor tjære
swe tjära
fre goudron
grk πίσσα
ita catrame
por alcatrão
spa alquitrán
usa tar

tar production

fin tervantuotanto
ger Teerherstellung
nld teerproductie
nor tjæreproduksjon
swe
fre production de goudron
grk παραγωγή πίσσας
ita produzione di catrame
por produção de alcatrão
spa producción de alquitrán
usa tar production

tar sand

fin tervahiekka
ger Bituminöser Sand
nld teer zand
nor tjæresand
swe
fre sable asphaltique
grk πισούχος άμμος
ita sabbia bituminosa
por areias asfálticas
spa arena asfáltica
usa tar sand

tar use

fin tervan käyttö
ger Teernutzung
nld teergebruik
nor bruk av tjære
swe
fre emploi du goudron
grk χρήση πίσσας
ita uso di catrame

por alcatrão (utilização)
spa uso de alquitrán
usa tar use

target group

fin kohderyhmä
ger Zielgruppe
nld doelgroep
nor målgruppe
swe målgrupp
fre groupe-cible
grk ομάδα-στόχος
ita gruppo bersaglio
por grupos-alvo
spa grupo dirigente
usa target group

target setting

fin tavoitteiden asettaminen
ger Zielsetzung
nld het stellen van doelen
nor målsetting
swe måluppsättning
fre définition des cibles
grk στοχοθέτηση/καθορισμός στόχων
ita definizione degli obiettivi
por definição de metas
spa determinación de objetivo
usa target setting

tariff

fin hinta-asteikko; tullimaksu; maksutaulukko
ger Tarif
nld tarief
nor tariff
swe tariff; taxa
fre tarif
grk δασμός
ita tariffa
por tarifas
spa tarifa
usa tariff

tax

fin vero
ger Steuer
nld belasting
nor skatt
swe skatt
fre taxe
grk φόρος/τέλος
ita tassa
por impostos
spa impuestos
usa tax

tax differentiation

fin veroporrastus
ger Steuerdifferenzierung
nld heffingsonderscheid
nor skattedifferensiering
swe
fre différenciation fiscale
grk φορολογική διαφοροποίηση
ita differenziazione delle tasse

por diferenciação fiscal
spa diferenciación de tasas
usa tax differentiation

tax law

fin verolaki, vero-oikeus
ger Steuerrecht
nld belastingwet
nor skatterett
swe skattelag
fre loi fiscale
grk φορολογικό δίκαιο
ita leslazione fiscale
por legislação fiscal
spa derecho fiscal
usa tax law

tax on capital

fin omaisuusvero
ger Vermögenssteuer
nld kapitaalbelasting
nor formuesskatt
swe förmögenhetsskatt
fre impôt sur le capital
grk φόρος κεφαλαίου
ita imposta sul capitale
por impostos sobre capital
spa impuesto sobre el capital
usa tax on capital

tax on consumption

fin kulutusvero
ger Verbrauchssteuer
nld verbruiksbelasting
nor skatt på forbruk
swe omsättningskatt
fre impôt sur la consommation
grk φόρος κατανάλωσης
ita imposta di consumo
por impostos sobre o consumo
spa impuesto sobre el consumo
usa tax on consumption

tax system

fin verojärjestelmä
ger Steuersystem
nld belastingstelsel
nor skattesystem
swe skattesystem
fre fiscalité
grk φορολογικό σύστημα/σύστημα φορολογίας
ita regime fiscale
por sistemas de impostos
spa sistema impositivo
usa tax system

taxation

fin verotus
ger Besteuerung
nld belasting (heffen op)
nor skattlegging
swe beskattning; taxering
fre taxation
grk φορολογία/φορολόγηση
ita tassazione

por pagamento de impostos
spa impuestos
usa taxation

taxation policy

fin veropolitiikka
ger Steuerpolitik
nld belastingbeleid
nor avgiftspolitik
swe skattepolitik
fre politique fiscale
grk φορολογική πολιτική
ita politica fiscale
por política de impostos
spa política fiscal
usa taxation policy

taxonomy

fin taksonomia, luokittelu
ger Taxonomie
nld taxonomie
nor taksonomi
swe taxonomi
fre taxonomie
grk ταξονομία/ταξινόμηση
ita tassonomia
por taxonomia
spa taxonomía
usa taxonomy

teaching

fin opetus
ger Unterricht
nld onderwijs
nor undervisning
swe undervisning
fre enseignement
grk διδασκαλία
ita istruzione
por ensino
spa enseñanza
usa teaching

teaching material

fin opetusmateriaali
ger Unterrichtsmaterial
nld onderwijsmateriaal
nor undervisningsmaterieell
swe undervisningsmaterial
fre matériel d'enseignement
grk διδακτικό υλικό/διδακτικό βοήθημα/μέσο διδασκαλίας
ita materiale didattico
por materiais didácticos
spa material de enseñanza
usa teaching material

teaching method

fin opetusmenetelmä
ger Lehrmethode
nld onderwijsmethode
nor undervisningsmetode
swe undervisningsmetod
fre méthode d'enseignement
grk διδακτική μέθοδος

ita metodo di insegnamento
 por métodos de ensino
 spa método de enseñanza
 usa teaching method

technical information

fin tekninen informaatio
 ger Technische Information
 nld technische informatie
 nor teknisk informasjon
 swe information technique
 grk τεχνικές πληροφορίες
 ita informazione tecnica
 por informações técnicas
 spa información técnica
 usa technical information

technical instruction

fin tekninen ohje
 ger Technische Anleitung
 nld technisch onderrichting
 nor teknisk opplæring
 swe tekniska instruktioner
 fre instruction technique
 grk τεχνική οδηγία
 ita istruzione tecnica
 por instruções técnicas
 spa instrucciones técnicas
 usa technical instructions

technical regulation

fin tekniset määräykset
 ger Technische Vorschriften
 nld technische richtlijn
 nor teknisk forskrift
 swe tekniska föreskrifter
 fre réglementation technique
 grk τεχνικοί κανόνες
 ita regolamentazione tecnica
 por regulamentação técnica
 spa reglamentos técnicos
 usa technical regulation

technical regulation for dangerous substances

fin TRGS (Technische Regeln für Gefahrstoffe) <D>
 ger TRGS
 nld TRGS
 nor teknisk forskrift for farlige stoffer
 swe tekniska regler för hälsoskydd
 fre TRGS
 grk τεχνικός κανονισμός για επικίνδυνες ουσίες
 ita norme tecniche per le sostanze pericolose
 por Regulamento Técnico para Substâncias Perigosas
 spa TRGS <D>
 usa technical regulation for dangerous substances

technological accident

fin tekninen onnettomuus
 ger Technischer Unfall
 nld technologisch ongeluk
 nor teknologisk ulykke
 swe teknisk olycka
 fre accident technologique

grk τεχνολογικό ατύχημα
 ita incidente tecnologico
 por accidentes tecnológicos
 spa accidente tecnológico
 usa technological accident

technological change

fin tekninen muutos
 ger Technologischer Wandel
 nld technologische verandering
 nor teknologisk endring
 swe teknisk ändring
 fre changement technologique
 grk τεχνολογική μεταβολή
 ita cambiamento tecnologico
 por mudança tecnológica
 spa cambio tecnológico
 usa technological change

technological development

fin tekniikan kehitys
 ger Technologische Entwicklung
 nld technologische ontwikkeling
 nor teknologisk utvikling
 swe teknisk utveckling
 fre développement technologique
 grk τεχνολογική ανάπτυξη
 ita sviluppo tecnologico
 por desenvolvimento tecnológico
 spa desarrollo tecnológico
 usa technological development

technological hazard

fin tekninen vaara
 ger Technische Gefahr
 nld technologisch gevaar
 nor teknologisk fare
 swe teknisk fara
 fre risque technologique
 grk τεχνολογικός κίνδυνος
 ita rischio tecnologico
 por perigos tecnológicos
 spa peligro tecnológico
 usa technological hazard

technological process

fin tekninen prosessi
 ger Technologische Prozesse
 nld technologisch proces
 nor teknisk prosess
 swe teknisk process
 fre procédé technologique
 grk τεχνολογική διαδικασία
 ita processo tecnologico
 por processos tecnológicos
 spa proceso tecnológico
 usa technological process

technology

fin tekniikka, teknologia
 ger Technologie
 nld technologie
 nor teknologi
 swe teknik; teknologi
 fre technologie

grk τεχνολογία
ita tecnologia
por tecnologia
spa tecnología
usa technology

technology acceptance

fin tekniikan hyväksyminen
ger Technologieakzeptanz
nld technologie-aanvaarding
nor teknologiakseptanse
swe teknikacceptans; teknikgodkännande
fre acceptation des technologies
grk αναγνώριση τεχνολογίας
ita accettazione di tecnologia
por aceitação da tecnologia
spa aceptación tecnológica
usa technology acceptance

technology assessment

fin tekniikan arviointi
ger Technology Assessment
nld technologiebeoordeling
nor teknologivurdering
swe teknikbedömning
fre évaluation des technologies
grk αξιολόγηση της τεχνολογίας
ita valutazione delle tecnologie
por avaliação da tecnologia
spa evaluación tecnológica
usa technology assessment

technology transfer

fin teknologian siirto
ger Technologietransfer
nld technologie-overdracht
nor teknologioverføring
swe tekniköverföring
fre transfert de technologie
grk μεταφορά τεχνολογίας
ita trasferimento di tecnologia
por transferência de tecnologia
spa transferencia de tecnología
usa technology transfer

tectonics

fin tektoniikka
ger Tektonik
nld tektoniek
nor tektonikk
swe tektonik; byggnadskonst
fre tectonique
grk τεκτονική
ita tettonica
por tectónica
spa tectónica
usa tectonics

telecommunications

fin tietoliikenne
ger Telekommunikation
nld telecommunicatie
nor telekommunikasjon
swe telekommunikation
fre télécommunication

grk τηλεπικοινωνία
ita telecomunicazione
por telecomunicações
spa telecomunicaciones
usa telecommunications

teleheating

fin kaukolämmitys
ger Fernheizung
nld afstandsverwarming
nor fjernvarme
swe fjärrvärme
fre chauffage à distance
grk τηλεθέρμανση
ita riscaldamento domestico fornito da impianti industriali situati nelle vicinanze
por aquecimento doméstico (central térmica)
spa calefacción a distancia
usa teleheating

telematics

fin telematiikka
ger Telematik
nld telematica
nor telematikk
swe telematik
fre télématique
grk τηλεματική
ita telematica
por telemática
spa telemática
usa telematics

telemetry

fin kaukomittaus
ger Telemetrie
nld telemetrie
nor telemetri
swe telemetri; avståndsmätning
fre télémétrie
grk τηλεμετρία
ita telemetria
por telemetria
spa telemetría
usa telemetry

television

fin televisio
ger Fernsehen
nld televisie
nor fjernsyn
swe television
fre télévision
grk τηλεόραση
ita televisione
por televisão
spa televisión
usa television

television programme

fin televisio-ohjelma
ger Fernsehsendung
nld televisieprogramma
nor fjernsynsprogram
swe TV-program

fre programme télévisé
grk τηλεοπτικό πρόγραμμα
ita programma televisivo
por programas televisivos
spa programa de televisión
usa television program

temperate climate

fin lauhkea ilmasto
ger Gemäßigtes Klima
nld gematigd klimaat
nor temperert klima
swe tempererat klimat
fre climat tempéré
grk εύκρατο κλίμα
ita clima temperato
por clima temperado
spa clima templado
usa temperate climate

temperate ecosystem

fin lauhkean vyöhykkeen ekosysteemi
ger Ökosystem der gemäßigten Zone
nld gematigd ecosysteem
nor temperert økosystem
swe
fre écosystème des zones tempérées
grk οικοσύστημα εύκατης ζώνης
ita ecosistema temperato
por ecosistema temperado
spa ecosistema templado
usa temperate ecosystem

temperate forest

fin lauhkean vyöhykkeen metsä
ger Temperater Forst
nld bos in de gematigde klimaatzone
nor temperert skog
swe tempererad skog
fre forêt des zones tempérées
grk εύκρατο δάσος
ita foresta delle zone temperate
por floresta temperada
spa bosques de zona templada
usa temperate forest

temperate woodland

fin lauhkean vyöhykkeen metsämaa
ger Temperater Wald
nld woudgebied in de gematigde klimaatzone
nor temperet skogområde
swe tempererad skog
fre région à forêt tempérée
grk δασική έκταση εύκρατης περιοχής
ita bosco delle zone temperate
por matas das regiões temperadas
spa bosques de zona templada
usa temperate woodland

temperature

fin lämpötila
ger Temperatur
nld temperatuur
nor temperatur
swe temperatur

fre température
grk θερμοκρασία
ita temperatura
por temperatura
spa temperatura
usa temperature

temporary housing

fin tilapäismajoitus
ger Vorübergehende Unterkunft
nld tijdelijke bewoning
nor midlertidig innkvartering
swe
fre logement provisoire
grk προσωρινή στέγαση
ita alloggio temporaneo (sistemazione)
por residência temporária
spa vivienda temporal
usa temporary housing

temporary shelter

fin hätämajoitus
ger Behelfsunterkunft
nld tijdelijke schuilplaats
nor midlertidig tilfluktssted
swe
fre abri provisoire
grk προσωρινό καταφύγιο
ita rifugio temporaneo
por abrigos temporários
spa albergue temporal
usa temporary shelter

temporary storage

fin väliaikainen muisti (atk)
ger Zwischenlagerung
nld tijdelijke opslag
nor midlertidig lagring
swe tillfällig magasinering
fre stockage temporaire
grk προσωρινή αποθήκευση
ita deposito temporaneo
por armazenagem temporária
spa almacenamiento temporal
usa temporary storage

teratogen

fin teratogeeni
ger Teratogener Stoff
nld teratogeen
nor teratogen
swe teratogen
fre agent tératogène
grk παράγοντας τερατογένεσης
ita teratogeno
por teratógeno
spa teratógenos
usa teratogen

teratogenesis

fin teratogeneesi
ger Teratogenität
nld teratogenese
nor teratogenese
swe teratogenes

fre	tératogénèse	fre	terminologie
grk	τερατογονία/τερατογένεση	grk	ορολογία
ita	teratogenesi	ita	terminologia
por	teratogénese	por	terminologia
spa	teratogénesis	spa	terminología
usa	teratogenesis	usa	terminology

teratogenesis screening

fin	teratogeneesitutkimus
ger	Teratogenitätsprüfung
nld	controle op teratogenese
nor	teratogenitetsprøving
swe	teratogenesundersökning
fre	dépistage de la tératogénèse
grk	διερεύνηση τερατογένεσης
ita	screening teratogeno
por	rastreio de teratogénese
spa	investigación de teratogénesis
usa	teratogenesis screening

teratogenic substance

fin	teratogeeninen aine
ger	Teratogener Stoff
nld	teratogene stoffen
nor	teratogen
swe	
fre	substance teratogène
grk	τερατογόνοιο ουσία
ita	sostanza teratogena
por	substâncias teratogénicas
spa	sustancia teratogénica
usa	teratogenic substance

teratogenicity

fin	teratogeenisuus
ger	Teratogenität
nld	teratogeniteit
nor	teratogenitet
swe	teratogenicitet
fre	teratogénicité
grk	ικανότητα τερατογένεσης
ita	teratogenicità
por	teratogenicidade
spa	teratogenicidad
usa	teratogenicity

termination of employment

fin	työsuhteen lakkaaminen
ger	Beendigung des Arbeitsverhältnisses
nld	beëindiging van een dienstverband
nor	avslutning av arbeidsforhold
swe	uppsägning
fre	résiliation de contrat de travail
grk	λήξη (παύση) της εργασίας (απασχόλησης)
ita	risoluzione di contratto
por	rescisão do contrato de trabalho
spa	cese de empleo
usa	termination of employment

terminology

fin	terminologia
ger	Terminologie
nld	terminologie
nor	terminologi
swe	terminolgi

termite

fin	termiitit
ger	Termite
nld	termieten
nor	termitt
swe	termiter
fre	termites
grk	τερμίτες (ισόπτερα)
ita	termiti
por	térmites
spa	termitas
usa	termite

terraced garden

fin	pengerretty puutarha
ger	Terrassenförmiger Garten
nld	terrastuin
nor	terrassehage
swe	terasserad trädgård
fre	jardin en terrasses
grk	βαθμιδωτός κήπος
ita	giardino a terrazza
por	jardins em socalcos
spa	jardín aterrazado
usa	terraced garden

terraced landscape

fin	pengerretty maisema
ger	Terrassenförmige Landschaft
nld	terraslandschap
nor	terrasseformet landskap
swe	terasslandskap
fre	paysage en terrasses
grk	τοπίο σε αναβαθμίδες
ita	paesaggio a terrazze
por	paisagens em socalcos
spa	paisaje aterrazado
usa	terraced landscape

terrestrial area

fin	maa-alue
ger	Terrestrische Gebiete
nld	terrestrisch gebied
nor	landområde
swe	område på land
fre	zone terrestre
grk	χερσαία έκταση
ita	area terrestre
por	zonas terrestres
spa	áreas terrestres
usa	terrestrial area

terrestrial biological resource

fin	maaympäristön biologiset resurssit
ger	Terrestrische biologische Ressourcen
nld	biologische bodem(hulp)bronnen
nor	terrestrisk biologisk ressurs
swe	

fre ressources biologiques de la terre
 grk χειρσαίος βιολογικός πόρος
 ita risorse biologiche terrestri
 por recursos biológicos terrestres
 spa recursos biológicos terrestres
 usa terrestrial biological resource

terrestrial ecosystem

fin maa-alueen ekosysteemi
 ger Terrestrisches Ökosystem
 nld ecosysteem van de bodem
 nor terrestrisk økosystem
 swe landekosystem
 fre écosystème terrestre
 grk χειρσαίο οικοσύστημα
 ita ecosistema terrestre
 por ecossistema terrestre
 spa ecosistema terrestre
 usa terrestrial ecosystem

terrestrial environment

fin maaympäristö
 ger Terrestrische Umwelt
 nld landomgeving
 nor terrestrisk miljø
 swe landmiljö
 fre milieu terrestre
 grk χειρσαίο (γήινο) περιβάλλον
 ita ambiente terrestre
 por ambiente terrestre
 spa medio ambiente terrestre
 usa terrestrial environment

territorial community

fin alueellinen yhteisö
 ger Territoriale Gemeinschaft
 nld gemeenschap levend op een grondgebied
 nor territorielt samfunn
 swe regionalt samhälle
 fre collectivité territoriale
 grk χωρική κοινότητα
 ita comunità territoriale
 por comunidades territoriais
 spa comunidad territorial
 usa territorial community

territorial government

fin aluehallitus
 ger Gebietsregierung
 nld regering van een grondgebied
 nor delstatsregjering
 swe regional myndighet
 fre administration territoriale
 grk τοπική αυτοδιοίκηση
 ita amministrazione territoriale
 por governo regional
 spa Gobierno territorial
 usa territorial government

territorial policy

fin aluepolitiikka
 ger Gebietspolitik
 nld politiek van een grondgebied
 nor territorialpolitikk
 swe regionalpolitik

fre politique territoriale
 grk περιφερειακή πολιτική
 ita politica territoriale
 por política territorial
 spa política territorial
 usa territorial policy

territory

fin territorio, maa-alue
 ger Territorium
 nld grondgebied
 nor territorium
 swe territorium; område; land
 fre territoire
 grk επικράτεια/έδαφος/περιοχή
 ita territorio (ecologia)
 por território
 spa territorio
 usa territory

tertiary sector

fin palvelusektori
 ger Tertiärer Sektor
 nld tertiaire sector
 nor tertiærnæring
 swe tertiärsektor; tjänstesektor
 fre secteur tertiaire
 grk τριτογενής τομέας
 ita settore terziario
 por sector terciário
 spa sector terciario
 usa tertiary sector

tertiary treatment

fin jälkikäsittely
 ger Weitergehende Abwasserbehandlung
 nld tertiaire behandeling
 nor tertiærbehandling
 swe tredje reningssteget
 fre traitement tertiaire
 grk τριτοβάθμια επεξεργασία
 ita trattamento terziario
 por tratamiento terciário
 spa tratamiento terciario
 usa tertiary treatment

test

fin koe
 ger Test
 nld test
 nor forsøk
 swe prov; test; försök
 fre test
 grk δοκιμασία/δοκιμή/έλεγχος
 ita test
 por testes
 spa prueba
 usa test

test animal

fin koe-eläin
 ger Versuchstier
 nld proefdier
 nor forsøksdyr
 swe försöksdjur

fre animal de laboratoire
grk πειραματόζωο
ita animale da esperimento
por cobaias
spa animal de prueba
usa test animal

test organism

fin koeorganismi
ger Testorganismus
nld testorganisme
nor forsøksorganisme
swe försöksorganism
fre organisme de test
grk οργανισμός δοκιμασίας
ita organismo da esperimento
por organismos-teste
spa organismo de prueba
usa test organism

testing guideline

fin testaamisen suuntaviiva
ger Prüfvorschrift
nld richtlijn voor proeven
nor prøvingsforskrift
swe provningsriktlinje
fre procédure de test recommandée
grk οδηγία (κατευθυντήρια γραμμή) ελέγχου
(δοκιμασίας)
ita istruzioni per il test
por linhas directrizes para ensaio
spa directriz de ensayo
usa testing guideline

testing method

fin testausmenetelmä, koestusmenetelmä
ger Prüfverfahren
nld testmethode
nor prøvingsmetode
swe provningsmetod
fre méthode de test
grk μέθοδος ελέγχου (δοκιμασίας)
ita metodo di prova
por métodos de ensaio
spa método de pruebas
usa testing method

testing of chemicals

fin kemikaalien testaus
ger Chemikalienprüfung
nld testen van scheikundige stoffen
nor kjemikalieprøving
swe provning av kemikalier
fre essai de produits chimiques
grk έλεγχος χημικών ουσιών
ita prova di prodotti chimici
por testes de substâncias químicas
spa prueba de sustancias químicas
usa testing of chemicals

testing of materials

fin aineenkoestus
ger Materialprüfung
nld testen van materialen
nor materialprøving

swe materialprövning
fre contrôle des matériaux
grk Δοκιμασία υλικών
ita prova dei materiali
por ensaios de materiais
spa prueba de materiales
usa testing of materials

testing of plant protection products

fin kasvinsuojelutuotteiden testaus
ger Pflanzenschutzmittelprüfung
nld testen van plantenbeschermende producten
nor plantevernmiddelprøving
swe provning av växtskyddsmedel
fre essai de produits phytosanitaires
grk έλεγχος προϊόντων φυτοπροστασίας
ita test di prodotti per la protezione delle piante
por ensaios de fitofármacos
spa prueba de productos de protección de las plantas
usa testing of plant protection products

textile

fin tekstiili
ger Textilien
nld textiel
nor tekstil
swe textil; vävnad
fre textile
grk ύφασμα
ita prodotto tessile
por têxteis
spa textiles
usa textile

textile industry

fin tekstiiliteollisuus
ger Textilindustrie
nld textielindustrie
nor tekstilindustri
swe textilindustri
fre industrie textile
grk κλωστοϋφαντουργία
ita industria tessile
por indústria têxtil
spa industria textil
usa textile industry

textile plant

fin kuitukasvi
ger Textilpflanze
nld textielplant
nor tekstilfabrikk
swe spånadsväxt; textilväxt; fiberväxt
fre plante textile
grk κλωστικό φυτό
ita pianta tessile
por plantas têxteis
spa planta textil
usa textile plant

thallium

fin tallium
ger Thallium
nld thallium
nor thallium

swe tallium
 fre thallium
 grk θάλλιο
 ita tallio
 por tálío
 spa talio
 usa thallium

theory of money

fin rahateoria
 ger Geldtheorie
 nld geldtheorie
 nor pengeteori
 swe monetär teori
 fre théorie monétaire
 grk θεωρία (του) χρήματος
 ita teoria monetaria
 por teoria monetária
 spa teoría del dinero
 usa theory of money

theory of the environment

fin ympäristöteoria
 ger Umwelttheorie
 nld milieutheorie
 nor miljøteori
 swe teori om miljön
 fre théorie de l'environnement
 grk θεωρία (του) περιβάλλοντος
 ita teoria dell'ambiente
 por teoria do ambiente
 spa teoría del medio ambiente
 usa theory of the environment

theory of the welfare state

fin hyvinvointivaltion teoria
 ger Sozialstaatlichkeit
 nld theorie van de verzorgingsstaat
 nor velferdsstatsteori
 swe teori om välfärdssamhället
 fre théorie de l'Etat providence
 grk θεωρία του κράτους πρόνοιας
 ita teoria sullo stato sociale
 por teoria do estado-providência
 spa teoría del estado de bienestar
 usa theory of the welfare state

therapy

fin hoito, terapia
 ger Therapie
 nld therapie
 nor terapi
 swe terapi
 fre thérapie
 grk θεραπεία/αγωγή/αντιμετώπιση
 ita terapia
 por terapia
 spa terapia
 usa therapy

thermal equipment

fin termiset laitteet
 ger Heiztechnische Ausrüstung
 nld warmte-apparatuur
 nor termisk utstyr

swe termisk utrustning
 fre équipement thermique
 grk θερμικός εξοπλισμός
 ita attrezzatura termica
 por equipamento térmico
 spa equipo térmico
 usa thermal equipment

thermal insulation

fin lämmöneristys
 ger Wärmeisolierung
 nld warmte-isolatie
 nor varmeisolasjon
 swe värmeisolering
 fre isolation thermique
 grk θερμική μόνωση/θερμομόνωση
 ita isolamento termico
 por isolamento térmico
 spa aislamiento térmico
 usa thermal insulation

thermal pollution

fin lämpösaaste
 ger Wärmebelastung
 nld warmteverontreiniging
 nor termisk forurensning
 swe termisk miljöpåverkan
 fre pollution thermique
 grk θερμική ρύπανση
 ita inquinamento termico
 por poluição térmica
 spa contaminación térmica
 usa thermal pollution

thermal power plant

fin lämpövoimala
 ger Wärmekraftwerk
 nld warmtecentrale
 nor varmekraftverk
 swe värmekraftanläggning
 fre centrale thermique
 grk θερμοηλεκτρικός σταθμός (παραγωγής ενέργειας)
 ita centrale termoelettrica
 por centrais térmicas
 spa central térmica
 usa thermal power plant

thermal sea power

fin vesistölämpö
 ger Meereswärmeenergie
 nld warmte-energie uit de zee
 nor varmeenergi fra sjøvann
 swe temperaturgradientkraft
 fre énergie thalassothermique
 grk θερμική ενέργεια (των) θαλασσών
 ita energia termica marina
 por energia térmica do mar
 spa energía térmica marina
 usa thermal sea power

thermal treatment

fin lämpökäsittely
 ger Thermische Behandlung
 nld warmtebehandeling

nor	termisk behandling	nor	avhandling
swe	värmebehandling	swe	tes; sats; teori; avhandling; thesis
fre	traitement thermique	fre	thèse
grk	θερμική επεξεργασία	grk	διατριβή
ita	trattamento termico	ita	tesi
por	tratamento termal	por	teses
spa	tratamiento térmico	spa	tesis
usa	thermal treatment	usa	thesis

thermal water

fin	terminen vesi
ger	Thermalwasser
nld	warm water
nor	termalvann
swe	termalvatten
fre	eau thermale
grk	θερμικά ύδατα
ita	acqua termale
por	águas termais
spa	aguas termales
usa	thermal water

thermodynamics

fin	termodynamiikka
ger	Thermodynamik
nld	thermodynamica
nor	termodynamikk
swe	termidynamik
fre	thermodynamique
grk	θερμοδυναμική
ita	termodinamica
por	termodinâmica
spa	termodinámica
usa	thermodynamics

thermoselect process

fin	vaihtuvalämpöinen pyrolyysiprosessi
ger	Thermoselect-Verfahren
nld	thermoselect proces
nor	thermoselect-prosess
swe	förfarande med låg- och högtemperaturpyroly
fre	procédé "Thermosélect"
grk	διαδικασία θερμοεπιλογής
ita	processo thermoselect
por	processo termoselectivo
spa	proceso termoselectivo
usa	thermoselect process

thesaurus

fin	kokoomateos; synonymisanakirja
ger	Thesaurus
nld	thesaurus
nor	tesaurus
swe	synonymordbok
fre	thésaurus
grk	θησαυρός
ita	thesaurus
por	thesauri
spa	tesauro
usa	thesaurus

thesis

fin	teesi, väite; väitöskirja
ger	Dissertation
nld	proefschrift

thickening

fin	paksuntaminen, sakeutus
ger	Verdickung
nld	verdikking
nor	fortykning
swe	förtjockning; koncentrerung
fre	épaississement
grk	διόγκωση/πάχυνση
ita	ispessimento
por	espessamento
spa	espesamiento
usa	thickening

threshold value

fin	kynnysarvo
ger	Schwellenwert
nld	grenswaarde
nor	terskelverdi
swe	tröskelvärde
fre	seuil (valeur)
grk	οριακή τιμή/τιμή κατωφλίου
ita	valore limite (ricerca)
por	exposição a poluentes (valor limite)
spa	valor mínimo
usa	threshold value

thunderstorm

fin	ukkosmyrsky
ger	Gewitter
nld	onweersbui
nor	tordenvær
swe	åskväder
fre	orage
grk	καταιγίδα
ita	temporale
por	trovoadas
spa	tempestad de truenos
usa	thunderstorm

tidal power

fin	vuorovesienergia
ger	Gezeitenenergie
nld	getijde-energie
nor	tidevannsenergi
swe	tidvatteneffekt; tidvattenkraft
fre	énergie marémotrice
grk	παλιρροϊκή ενέργεια (ισχύς)
ita	energia da maree
por	energia das marés
spa	energía de las mareas
usa	tidal power

tidal power station

fin	vuorovesivoimalaitos
ger	Gezeitenkraftwerk
nld	getijcentrale

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	tidevannskraftverk
swe	tidvattenkraftverk
fre	centrale marémotrice
grk	παλιρροϊκός σταθμός (παραγωγής ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας)
ita	centrale mareomotrice
por	centrais maremotrizes
spa	centrales maremotrices
usa	tidal power station

tidal water

fin	vuorovesi
ger	Tidegewässer
nld	getijwater
nor	tidevann
swe	tidvatten
fre	eau de marée
grk	παλιρροϊκά ύδατα
ita	acqua di marea
por	água das marés
spa	agua de marea
usa	tidal water

tide

fin	vuorovesi, virta
ger	Gezeiten
nld	tij
nor	tidevann
swe	tidvatten; ebb och flod
fre	marée
grk	παλίρροια
ita	marea
por	marés
spa	mareas
usa	tide

timber

fin	puutavara, sahatavara
ger	Holz
nld	(ruw /timmer-)hout
nor	tømmer
swe	timmer; trä; virke
fre	bois (matière)
grk	ξύλεια
ita	legname
por	madeira
spa	madera
usa	timber

timber forest

fin	tukkimetsä
ger	Nutzwald
nld	hoogstammig bos
nor	tømmerskog
swe	timmerskog
fre	futaie
grk	δάσος ξυλείας
ita	fustaia
por	florestas para abate
spa	bosque de madera
usa	timber forest

timber industry

fin	puuteollisuus
ger	Holzindustrie

nld	houtindustrie
nor	trelastindustri
swe	timmerindustri
fre	industrie du bois
grk	βιομηχανία ξυλείας
ita	industria del legno
por	indústria da madeira
spa	industria de la madera
usa	timber industry

timber producing chain

fin	puutavaran tuotantoketju
ger	Holzerzeugungskette
nld	houtproductieketen
nor	tømmerproduksjonskjede
swe	timmerproduktionskedja
fre	filière bois
grk	αλυσίδα παραγωγής ξυλείας
ita	catena produttiva del legno
por	cadeias de produção madeireira
spa	cadena productora de madera
usa	timber producing chain

time

fin	aika
ger	Zeit
nld	tijd
nor	tid (parameter)
swe	tid
fre	temps (durée)
grk	χρόνος/καιρός/ώρα/φορά/χρονικό διάστημα
ita	tempo
por	tempo (parâmetro)
spa	tiempo (cronología)
usa	time

time allocation

fin	ajan jakaminen
ger	Zeitaufteilung
nld	tijdstoewijzing
nor	tidsallokering
swe	tidtilldelning
fre	aménagement du temps
grk	κατανομή (του) χρόνου
ita	sfruttamento razionale del tempo
por	calendarização
spa	asignación de tiempo
usa	time allocation

time budget

fin	aikabudjetti
ger	Zeitbudget
nld	tijdsbudget
nor	tidsbudsjett
swe	tidsbudget
fre	budget temps
grk	διαθεσίμος χρόνος
ita	bilancio preventivo a termine
por	orçamento temporário
spa	presupuesto de tiempo
usa	time budget

tin (element)

fin	tina
ger	Zinn

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	tin
nor	tinn
swe	tenn
fre	étain
grk	κασσίτερος
ita	stagno (elemento)
por	estanho
spa	estaño
usa	tin (element)

tissue

fin	kangas; kudos; silkkipaperi
ger	Biologisches Gewerbe
nld	weefsel
nor	vev (biologi)
swe	vävnad; väv; tyg
fre	tissu (corporel)
grk	ιστός
ita	tessuto (biologia)
por	tecido celular
spa	tejido
usa	tissue

titanium

fin	titaani
ger	Titan
nld	titaan
nor	titan
swe	titan
fre	titane
grk	τιτάνιο
ita	titanio
por	titânio
spa	titanio
usa	titanium

titanium dioxide

fin	titaanidioksidi, titaanivalkoinen
ger	Titandioxid
nld	titaandioxide
nor	titandioksid
swe	titandioxid
fre	dioxyde de titane
grk	διοξείδιο του τιτανίου
ita	diossido di titanio
por	dióxido de titânio
spa	dióxido de titanio
usa	titanium dioxide

toad

fin	rupisammakot
ger	Kröte
nld	padden
nor	padde
swe	paddor
fre	crapaud
grk	φρύνοι
ita	rospi
por	sapos
spa	sapos
usa	toad

tobacco

fin	tupakka
ger	Tabak

nld	tabak
nor	tobakk
swe	
fre	tabac
grk	καπνός
ita	tabacco
por	tabaco
spa	tabaco
usa	tobacco

tobacco smoke

fin	tupakansavu
ger	Tabakrauch
nld	tabaksrook
nor	tobakksrøyk
swe	tobaksrök
fre	fumée de tabac
grk	καπνός τσιγάρου
ita	fumo di tabacco
por	fumos de tabaco
spa	humo de tabaco
usa	tobacco smoke

tornado

fin	pyörremyrsky
ger	Tornado
nld	tornado
nor	tornado
swe	torndao; virvelstorm
fre	tornade
grk	ανεμοστρόβιλος
ita	tornado
por	tornados
spa	tornado
usa	tornado

tortoise

fin	kilpikonnat
ger	Schildkröte
nld	schildpad
nor	skilpadde
swe	sköldpaddor
fre	tortue terrestre
grk	χελώνια
ita	tartarughe
por	tartarugas
spa	tortugas
usa	tortoise

total organic carbon

fin	orgaanisen hiilen kokonaispitoisuus
ger	Gesamtorganischer Kohlenstoff
nld	totaal aan organische koolstof
nor	totalt organisk karbon
swe	totalt organiskt kol; TOC
fre	carbone organique total
grk	ολικός οργανικός άνθρακας
ita	carbonio organico totale
por	carbono orgânico total
spa	carbono orgánico total
usa	total organic carbon

total parameter

fin	asiaan vaikuttavien tekijöiden kokonaisuus
ger	Summenparameter

nld	totale parameter	nld	toeristische route
nor	totalparameter	nor	turistrute
swe	totalparameter	swe	turistisk rutt
fre	paramètre total	fre	circuit touristique
grk	ολική παράμετρος	grk	τουριστική διαδρομή
ita	parametri totali	ita	itinerario turistico
por	parâmetros totais	por	rota turística
spa	parámetro total	spa	ruta turística
usa	total parameter	usa	touristic route

tourism

fin	matkailu
ger	Fremdenverkehr
nld	toerisme
nor	turisme
swe	turism
fre	tourisme
grk	τουρισμός
ita	turismo
por	turismo
spa	turismo
usa	tourism

tourist attendance

fin	turistikäynnit
ger	Touristenbesuch
nld	toeristenopvang
nor	turistbesøk
swe	turistbesök
fre	fréquentation touristique
grk	τουριστική κίνηση
ita	frequentazione turistica
por	frequência turística
spa	afluencia turística
usa	tourist attendance

tourist facility

fin	turistipalvelu
ger	Fremdenverkehrseinrichtung
nld	toeristenvoorziening
nor	turistanlegg
swe	turistfacilitet
fre	équipement touristique
grk	τουριστική εγκατάσταση
ita	installazione turistica
por	empreendimentos turísticos
spa	instalaciones turísticas
usa	tourist facility

touristic activity management

fin	matkailutoiminnan hoito
ger	Management von Touristenaktivitäten
nld	beheer van toeristische activiteiten
nor	forvaltning av turistliv
swe	ledning av tursitverksamhet
fre	aménagement touristique
grk	διαχείριση τουριστικών δραστηριοτήτων
ita	sfruttamento razionale dell'attività turistica
por	gestão de actividades turísticas
spa	gestión de la actividad turística
usa	touristic activity management

touristic route

fin	matkailureitti
ger	Touristenstrecke

touristic unit

fin	matkailuyksikkö
ger	Touristeneinheit
nld	toeristische eenheid
nor	turistenhet
swe	turistenehet
fre	unité touristique
grk	τουριστική μονάδα
ita	unità turistica
por	unidades turísticas
spa	unidad turística
usa	touristic unit

touristic zone

fin	matkailuvyöhyke
ger	Touristengebiet
nld	toeristisch gebied
nor	turistområde
swe	turistområde
fre	zone touristique
grk	τουριστική περιοχή (ζώνη)
ita	zona turistica
por	zonas turísticas
spa	zonas de interés turístico
usa	touristic zone

toxic effect

fin	myrkyvaikutus
ger	Wirkung (toxisch)
nld	giftig effect
nor	giftvirkning
swe	toxisk effekt
fre	effet toxique
grk	τοξική επίδραση
ita	effetti tossici
por	efeitos tóxicos
spa	efectos tóxicos
usa	toxic effect

toxic metal

fin	toksinen metalli
ger	Toxische Metalle
nld	giftig metaal
nor	giftig metall
swe	toxisk metall
fre	métal toxique
grk	τοξικό μέταλλο
ita	metalli tossici
por	metais tóxicos
spa	metal tóxico
usa	toxic metal

toxic pollution

fin	myrkyllinen saaste
ger	Toxische Verunreinigung

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	vervuiling met giftige stoffen	nld	giftigheid van bestrijdingsmiddelen
nor	giftig forurensning	nor	pesticidtoksisitet
swe	toxisk förorening	swe	
fre	pollution toxique	fre	toxicité des pesticides
grk	τοξική ρύπανση	grk	τοξικότητα των φυτοφαρμάκων
ita	inquinamento tossico	ita	tossicità dei pesticidi
por	poluição tóxica	por	toxicidade dos pesticidas
spa	contaminación tóxica	spa	toxicidad de los pesticidas
usa	toxic pollution	usa	toxicity of pesticides

toxic product

fin	myrkyllinen tuote
ger	Toxisches Produkt
nld	giftig product
nor	giftig produkt
swe	toxisk produkt
fre	produit toxique
grk	τοξικό προϊόν
ita	prodotto tossico
por	produtos tóxicos
spa	productos tóxicos
usa	toxic product

toxic substance

fin	myrkyllinen aine
ger	Toxische Substanz
nld	giftige stof
nor	giftig stoff
swe	toxiskt ömne
fre	substance toxique
grk	τοξική ουσία
ita	sostanza tossica
por	substâncias tóxicas
spa	sustancias tóxicas
usa	toxic substance

toxic waste

fin	myrkyllinen jäte
ger	Giftmüll
nld	giftig afval
nor	giftig avfall
swe	toxiskt avfall
fre	déchet toxique
grk	τοξικά απόβλητα
ita	rifiuto tossico
por	resíduos tóxicos
spa	residuos tóxicos
usa	toxic waste

toxicity

fin	myrkyllisyys
ger	Toxizität
nld	giftigheid
nor	giftighet
swe	giftighet; toxicitet
fre	toxicité
grk	τοξικότητα
ita	tossicità
por	toxicidade
spa	toxicidad
usa	toxicity

toxicity of pesticides

fin	torjunta-aineiden toksisuus
ger	Toxizität von Pestiziden

toxicological assessment

fin	toksikologinen arviointi
ger	Toxikologische Bewertung
nld	giftigheidsboordeling
nor	toksikologisk vurdering
swe	toxikologisk bedömning
fre	évaluation toxicologique
grk	τοξικολογική αξιολόγηση
ita	valutazione tossicologica
por	avaliação toxicológica
spa	evaluación toxicológica
usa	toxicological assessment

toxicological testing

fin	toksikologinen koe
ger	Toxikologische Untersuchung
nld	giftigheidsonderzoek
nor	toksikologisk prøving
swe	toxikologisk undersökning
fre	test toxicologique
grk	τοξικολογικός(ή) έλεγχος (δοκιμή)
ita	prova tossicologica
por	testes toxicológicos
spa	pruebas toxicológicas
usa	toxicological testing

toxicology

fin	toksikologia, myrkkyyoppi
ger	Toxikologie
nld	vergiftenleer
nor	toksikologi
swe	toxikologi
fre	toxicologie
grk	τοξικολογία
ita	tossicologia
por	toxicologia
spa	toxicología
usa	toxicology

toxin

fin	myrkkyy, toksiini
ger	Toxin
nld	giftige stof
nor	toksin
swe	toxin
fre	toxine
grk	τοξίνη
ita	tossina
por	toxinas
spa	toxinas
usa	toxin

trace element

fin	hivenaineet, hivenalkuaineet
ger	Spurenelement

nld	sporenelementen
nor	sporelement
swe	spårelement
fre	élément trace
grk	ιχνοστοιχεία
ita	elemento in tracce
por	microelementos
spa	oligoelementos
usa	trace element

trace material

fin	merkkiaine
ger	Spurenstoff
nld	sporenmateriaal
nor	sporstoff
swe	spårämne
fre	substances-traces et résidus
grk	ίχνη υλικού
ita	materiale in tracce
por	matérias vestigiais
spa	oligosustancias y residuos
usa	trace material

tracer

fin	merkkiaine
ger	Tracer
nld	merkstof
nor	sporstoff
swe	spårare; spårningsämne
fre	traceur
grk	ιχνηθέτης
ita	tracciante
por	traçadores
spa	trazador
usa	tracer

tracheophyte

fin	putkilokasvit
ger	Tracheophyten
nld	Tracheophyta
nor	karplante
swe	kärlväxter
fre	trachéophyte
grk	τραχειόφυτα
ita	tracheofite
por	traqueófitos
spa	traqueofita
usa	tracheophyte

tracking plan

fin	seurantasuunnitelma
ger	Zielverfolgungsplan
nld	volgplan
nor	sporingsplan
swe	spårningsprogram; spårprogram
fre	programme de suivi
grk	σχέδιο αντίχρυσης
ita	piano di localizzazione
por	planos faseados
spa	plan de seguimiento
usa	tracking plan

trade (economic)

fin	kauppa, kaupankäynti
ger	Handel (Wirtschaft)

nld	handel (economisch)
nor	handel
swe	handel
fre	commerce (économique)
grk	εμπόριο
ita	scambio (economico)
por	comércio (economia)
spa	comercio (económico)
usa	trade (economic)

trade (profession)

fin	kauppa
ger	Gewerbe
nld	vak
nor	handelsnæring
swe	handel
fre	commercial
grk	επιτηδευμα/επάγγελμα/εμπορική δραστηριότητα
ita	commercio (professione)
por	comércio (profissões)
spa	comercio (profesión)
usa	trade (profession)

trade (services)

fin	kaupankäynti; ammatti, elinkeino
ger	Handel
nld	handel
nor	handel
swe	handel
fre	commerce
grk	εμπόριο (υπηρεσίες)
ita	commercio
por	comércio (serviços)
spa	comercio
usa	trade (services)

trade activity

fin	liiketoimi
ger	Handelsaktivität
nld	handelsactiviteit
nor	handelsaktivitet
swe	
fre	activité commerciale
grk	εμπορική δραστηριότητα
ita	attività commerciale
por	atividades comerciais
spa	actividad comercial
usa	trade activity

trade and consumption

fin	kauppa ja kulutus
ger	Handel und Verbrauch
nld	handel en verbruik
nor	handel og forbruk
swe	handel och konsumtion
fre	commerce et consommation
grk	εμπορία και κατανάλωση
ita	commercio e consumo
por	comércio e consumo
spa	comercio y consumo
usa	trade and consumption

trade barrier

fin	kaupan este
ger	Handelsbarriere
nld	handelsbarrière
nor	handelshinder
swe	handelshinder
fre	barrière commerciale
grk	εμπορικός φραγμός
ita	barriera commerciale
por	barreiras comerciais
spa	obstáculos al comercio internacional
usa	trade barrier

trade impact on environment

fin	kaupan vaikutus ympäristöön
ger	Auswirkung des Handels auf die Umwelt
nld	effect van handel op het milieu
nor	miljøbelastning fra næringsliv
swe	handels miljöpåverkan
fre	influence du commerce sur l'environnement
grk	επίπτωση του εμπορίου στο περιβάλλον
ita	impatto del commercio sull'ambiente
por	impacte do comércio no ambiente
spa	impacto medioambiental del comercio
usa	trade impact on environment

trade policy

fin	kauppapolitiikka
ger	Handelspolitik
nld	handelsbeleid
nor	handelspolitikk
swe	handelspolitik
fre	politique commerciale
grk	εμπορική πολιτική
ita	politica commerciale
por	política comercial
spa	política comercial
usa	trade policy

trade relations

fin	kauppasuhteet
ger	Handelsbeziehungen
nld	handelsrelaties
nor	handelsforbindelse
swe	
fre	relation commerciale
grk	εμπορικές σχέσεις
ita	relazioni commerciali
por	relações comerciais
spa	relaciones comerciales
usa	trade relations

trade restriction

fin	kaupan rajoitus
ger	Handelsbeschränkung
nld	handelsbepierking
nor	handelsrestriksjon
swe	handelsbegränsning
fre	restriction commerciale
grk	περιορισμός του εμπορίου
ita	restrizione commerciale
por	restricções comerciais
spa	restricción comercial
usa	trade restriction

trade waste

fin	kaupan aiheuttama jäte
ger	Handelsmüll
nld	industrie-afval
nor	næringsavfall
swe	industriavfall
fre	déchets issus de l'activité commerciale (déchets banals)
grk	απόβλητα εργοστασίου
ita	rifiuto del commercio
por	resíduos do comércio
spa	residuos comerciales
usa	trade waste

tradeable permit

fin	siirrettävä lupa
ger	Handelbare Emissionsrechte
nld	verhandelbare (emissie) rechten
nor	salgbar tillatelse
swe	förhandlingsbart tillstånd
fre	permis négociable
grk	διαπραγματεύσιμη άδεια
ita	permesso commerciabile
por	licenças negociáveis
spa	permiso comercializable
usa	tradeable permit

trades union

fin	ammattiliitto
ger	Gewerkschaft
nld	vakbond
nor	fagforening
swe	fackförening
fre	syndicat
grk	εργατικό σωματείο/συνδικαλιστική οργάνωση
ita	sindacato
por	sindicatos
spa	sindicatos
usa	trades union

traditional architecture

fin	perinteinen arkkitehtuuri
ger	Traditionelle Architektur
nld	traditionele bouwstijl
nor	tradisjonell arkitektur
swe	traditionell arkitektur
fre	architecture traditionnelle
grk	παραδοσιακή αρχιτεκτονική
ita	architettura tradizionale
por	arquitectura tradicional
spa	arquitectura tradicional
usa	traditional architecture

traditional culture

fin	perinteinen kulttuuri
ger	Traditionelle Kultur
nld	traditionele cultuur
nor	tradisjonell kultur
swe	trationell kultur
fre	culture traditionnelle
grk	παραδοσιακός πολιτισμός/παράδοση
ita	cultura tradizionale
por	culturas tradicionais
spa	cultura tradicional
usa	traditional culture

traditional health care

fin	perinteinen terveydenhuolto
ger	Schulmedizin
nld	traditionele gezondheidszorg
nor	tradisjonell helsetjeneste
swe	traditionell hälsovård
fre	médecine traditionnelle
grk	παραδοσιακή ιατρική φροντίδα
ita	medicina tradizionale
por	cuidados de saúde tradicionais
spa	medicina tradicional
usa	traditional health care

traffic

fin	liikenne
ger	Verkehr
nld	verkeer
nor	trafikk
swe	trafik
fre	trafic
grk	(οδική) κυκλοφορία/κίνηση
ita	traffico
por	tráfego
spa	tráfico
usa	traffic

traffic accident

fin	liikenneonnettomuus
ger	Verkehrsunfall
nld	verkeersongeval
nor	trafikkulykke
swe	trafikolycka
fre	accident de la route
grk	τροχαίο ατύχημα
ita	incidente dovuto al traffico
por	acidentes de viação
spa	accidentes de tráfico
usa	traffic accident

traffic control

fin	liikennevalvonta, liikenteen ohjaus
ger	Verkehrslenkung
nld	verkeerscontrole
nor	trafikkregulering
swe	trafikövervakning; trafikstyrning
fre	contrôle de la circulation
grk	ρύθμιση (έλεγχος) της κυκλοφορίας
ita	controllo del traffico
por	controlo do tráfego
spa	control del tráfico
usa	traffic control

traffic control measure

fin	liikennevalvonnan toimenpide
ger	Verkehrsüberwachungsmaßnahme
nld	verkeersvoorziening
nor	trafikkinfrastruktur
swe	trafikövervakningsåtgärd; trafikstyrningsåtgärd
fre	mesure pour le contrôle de la circulation
grk	μέτρο για τον έλεγχο της κυκλοφορίας
ita	misura di controllo del traffico
por	controlo do tráfego (medidas)
spa	medidas para control del tráfico
usa	traffic control measure

traffic emission

fin	liikennepäästö
ger	Verkehrsemission
nld	uitstoot door het verkeer
nor	utslipp fra trafikk
swe	trafikemission; trafikutsläpp
fre	émission des véhicules à moteur
grk	εκπομπή (καυσαερίων) από την κυκλοφορία των αυτοκινήτων
ita	emissioni da traffico
por	emissões de fontes móveis
spa	emisión de tráfico
usa	traffic emission

traffic engineering

fin	tiesuunnittelu
ger	Verkehrstechnik
nld	verkeerstechniek
nor	trafikkteknikk
swe	
fre	génie de l'infrastructure routière
grk	τοξικότητα των φυτοφαρμάκων
ita	ingegneria del traffico
por	engenharia de tráfego
spa	ingeniería del tráfico
usa	traffic engineering

traffic infrastructure

fin	liikenteen infrastruktuuri
ger	Verkehrsinfrastruktur
nld	verkeersinfrastructuur
nor	trafikkinfrastruktur
swe	trafikinfrastruktur
fre	infrastructure routière
grk	κυκλοφοριακή υποδομή
ita	infrastrutture per il traffico
por	infra-estruturas do tráfego
spa	infraestructura de tráfico
usa	traffic infrastructure

traffic jam

fin	liikeneruuhka
ger	Verkehrsstau
nld	verkeersopstopping
nor	trafikk-kork
swe	trafikstockning
fre	engorgements
grk	κυκλοφοριακή συμφόρηση
ita	ingorgo stradale
por	engarrafamentos
spa	embotellamiento
usa	traffic jam

traffic monitoring

fin	liikenteen seuranta
ger	Verkehrüberwachung
nld	verkeersmeting
nor	trafikkovervåking
swe	
fre	surveillance du trafic
grk	παρακολούθηση κυκλοφορίας
ita	monitoraggio del traffico
por	monitorização de tráfego
spa	vigilancia del tráfico

usa traffic monitoring

traffic noise

fin liikennemelu
ger Verkehrslärm
nld verkeerslawaa
nor trafikkstøy
swe trafikbuller
fre bruit routier
grk θόρυβος κυκλοφορίας
ita rumore del traffico
por ruído do tráfego
spa ruido del tráfico
usa traffic noise

traffic noise control

fin liikennemelun valvonta
ger Verkehrslärmschutz
nld beheersing van het verkeerslawaa
nor trafikkstøyvern
swe reglering av trafikbuller; övervakning av trafikbuller
fre lutte contre le bruit routier
grk έλεγχος (περιορισμός) του κυκλοφοριακού θορύβου
ita controllo del rumore da traffico
por ruído do tráfego (controllo)
spa control de ruido de tráfico
usa traffic noise control

traffic on water

fin vesiliikenne
ger Verkehr zu Wasser
nld waterverkeer
nor vantrafikk
swe båttrafik
fre trafic fluvial
grk κυκλοφορία στο δίκτυο εσωτερικής νασιπλοΐας
ita traffico su acqua
por tráfego náutico
spa tráfico en agua
usa traffic on water

traffic regulation

fin liikenteen ohjaus
ger Verkehrsvorschriften
nld verkeersvoorschrift
nor trafikkforskrift
swe trafikförordning
fre réglementation de la circulation
grk κυκλοφοριακή ρύθμιση
ita regolamentazione del traffico
por regras de trânsito
spa reglamentación de la circulación
usa traffic regulation

traffic route

fin liikenneväylä, kulkutie
ger Verkehrsweg
nld verkeersroute
nor trafikkveg
swe trafikled
fre itinéraire à grande circulation
grk αρτηρία κυκλοφορίας

ita strada di comunicazione

por vias de tráfego
spa ruta de tráfico
usa traffic route

traffic route construction

fin tierakennus
ger Verkehrswegebau
nld aanleg van verkeersroutes
nor trafikkvegbygging
swe trafikledning
fre construction d'axes de circulation
grk κατασκευή αρτηριών κυκλοφορίας
ita costruzione di vie di comunicazione
por construção de rotas de escoamento de tráfego
spa construcción de ruta de tráfico
usa traffic route construction

train

fin juna; opettaa, harjoittaa
ger Zug
nld trein
nor tog
swe tåg
fre train
grk αμαξοστοιχία/συρμός
ita treno
por combóios
spa trenes
usa train

training

fin opetus, harjoitus
ger Schulung
nld opleiding
nor opplæring
swe utbildning; övning; skolning
fre formation
grk κατάρτιση/άσκηση
ita formazione
por formação
spa enseñanza
usa training

training centre

fin koulutuskeskus
ger Ausbildungsstätte
nld opleidingscentrum
nor opplæringscenter
swe utbildningscentrum
fre centre de formation
grk κέντρο κατάρτισης/IEK
ita centro di addestramento
por centros de formação
spa centro de formación
usa training center

trajectory

fin trajektoria; liikerata, ammuksen rata
ger Trajektorie
nld te volgen (of gevolgde) weg
nor trajektorie
swe bana; kurs
fre trajectoire
grk τροχιά/πορεία

ita	traiettoria	swe	
por	trajectória (parâmetro)	fre	établissement transitoire
spa	trayectoria	grk	προσωρινός οικισμός
usa	trajectory	ita	insediamento provvisorio
		por	aglomerados populacionais (temporários)
		spa	asentamiento transitorio
		usa	transitional settlement
transboundary pollution			
fin	rajojen yli leviävä saaste		
ger	Grenzüberschreitende Schadstoffausbreitung (transnational)		
nld	grensoverschrijdende vervuiling		
nor	grenseoverskridende forurensning		
swe	gränsöverskridande miljöpåverkan		
fre	pollution transfrontalière		
grk	διασυνοριακή ρύπανση		
ita	inquinamento transfrontaliero		
por	poluição transfronteiras		
spa	contaminación transfrontera		
usa	transboundary pollution		
			transpiration
		fin	haihdunta
		ger	Transpiration
		nld	het zweten
		nor	transpirasjon
		swe	
		fre	transpiration
		grk	διαπνοή
		ita	traspirazione
		por	transpiração (flora)
		spa	transpiración
		usa	transpiration
			transport (physics)
		fin	kulkeutuminen
		ger	Transport (physikalisch)
		nld	overbrenging
		nor	transport (fysikk)
		swe	transport
		fre	transport (physique)
		grk	μεταφορά [φυσική]
		ita	trasporto (fisica)
		por	transporte (física)
		spa	transporte
		usa	transport (physics)
			transport cost
		fin	kuljetuksen hinta
		ger	Beförderungsentgelt
		nld	vervoerskosten
		nor	transportkostnad
		swe	transportpris
		fre	prix de transport
		grk	κόστος μεταφοράς
		ita	prezzo di trasporto
		por	preço dos transportes
		spa	precio del transporte
		usa	transport cost
			transport law
		fin	kuljetusoikeus
		ger	Transportrecht
		nld	vervoerswet
		nor	transportlovgivning
		swe	transportlag
		fre	droit des transports
		grk	δίκαιο των μεταφορών
		ita	diritto dei trasporti
		por	transportes (legislação)
		spa	ley de transporte
		usa	transport law
			transport planning
		fin	liikenteen suunnittelu
		ger	Transportsystemplanung
		nld	vervoersplanning
		nor	transportplanlegging
			transhumance
fin	vuodenaikojen mukainen siirtyminen laitumelta toiselle		
ger	Herdenwanderung		
nld	het verweiden van de kudde		
nor	overflytting av buskap		
swe	alternerande beteshållning; fäbodsdrift		
fre	transhumance		
grk	εποχιακή μετακίνηση ποιμνίων/νομαδική εκτροφή		
ita	transumanza		
por	transumância		
spa	trashumancia		
usa	transhumance		
			transition element
fin	siirtymäalkuaineet		
ger	Übergangselemente		
nld	overgangselementen		
nor	transisjonsmetall		
swe	övergångselement		
fre	élément de transition		
grk	μεταπρωτικά στοιχεία		
ita	elementi di transizione		
por	elementos de transição		
spa	elementos de transición		
usa	transition element		
			transitional arrangement
fin	siirtymävaiheen järjestely		
ger	Übergangsregelung		
nld	overgangsregeling		
nor	overgangsordning		
swe	övergångsöverenskommelse		
fre	arrangement transitoire		
grk	μεταβατική ρύθμιση		
ita	accordo transitorio		
por	acordos transitórios		
spa	arreglo transitorio		
usa	transitional arrangement		
			transitional settlement
fin	väliaikainen asutus		
ger	Übergangsregelung		
nld	tijdelijke vestiging		
nor	overgangsordning		

swe transportplanering
 fre planification des transports
 grk προγραμματισμός συγκοινωνιών
 ita pianificazione dei trasporti
 por planeamento de transportes
 spa planificación del transporte
 usa transport planning

transport regulation

fin liikenteen sääntely
 ger Verkehrspolitische Regelung
 nld vervoersvoorschrift
 nor transportforskrift
 swe transportförordning
 fre réglementation du transport
 grk ρυθμίσεις στον τομέα των μεταφορών
 ita regolamentazione dei trasporti
 por transportes (regulamentos)
 spa reglamentación del transporte
 usa transport regulation

transport system

fin liikennejärjestelmä
 ger Transportsystem
 nld vervoerssysteem
 nor transportsystem
 swe transportsystem
 fre système de transport
 grk συγκοινωνιακό δίκτυο
 ita sistema di trasporto
 por sistemas de transporte
 spa sistemas de transporte
 usa transport system

transportation

fin liikenne
 ger Transport
 nld vervoer
 nor transport (trafikk)
 swe transport
 fre transport
 grk μεταφορές
 ita trasporto
 por transporte (tráfego)
 spa transporte
 usa transportation

transportation business

fin kuljetusliike
 ger Transportunternehmen
 nld vervoersbedrijf
 nor transportvirksomhet
 swe transportverksamhet
 fre entreprise de transports
 grk επιχειρήσεις (κλάδος) μεταφορών/μεταφορικές εταιρείες
 ita compagnia di trasporti
 por empresas de transportes
 spa empresa de transporte
 usa transportation business

transportation by pipeline

fin putkikuljetus
 ger Rohrleitungstransport
 nld vervoer per pijpleiding

nor transport i rørledning
 swe transport via pipeline
 fre transport par pipeline
 grk μεταφορά με αγωγή
 ita trasporto mediante condotte
 por transporte por pipeline
 spa transporte por la tubería
 usa transportation by pipeline

transportation mean

fin liikenneväline
 ger Verkehrsmittel
 nld vervoersmiddel
 nor transportmiddel
 swe transportmedel
 fre moyen de transport
 grk μέσο μεταφοράς/συγκοινωνιακό μέσο
 ita mezzi di trasporto
 por meios de transporte
 spa medios de transporte
 usa transportation mean

transportation policy

fin liikennepolitiikka
 ger Verkehrspolitik
 nld vervoersbeleid
 nor transportpolitikk
 swe transportpolitik
 fre politique du transport
 grk πολιτική μεταφορών
 ita politica dei trasporti
 por política de transportes
 spa política de transporte
 usa transportation policy

transposition of directive

fin direktiivin saattaminen osaksi kansallista lainsäädäntöä
 ger Umsetzung von Richtlinien
 nld omzetting richtlijn
 nor direktivimplementering
 swe implementering av direktiv
 fre transposition de directive
 grk μεταφορά (της) οδηγίας
 ita trasposizione di direttiva
 por transposição de directivas
 spa transposición de directiva
 usa transposition of directive

trapping

fin sieppaaminen; päällekkäispainaminen
 ger Einfangen
 nld het in klemmen vangen
 nor fellefangst
 swe fälla; snara
 fre piègeage
 grk παγίδευση/τοποθέτηση παγίδων
 ita caccia con trappole
 por armadilhas (animais)
 spa atrape
 usa trapping

travel

fin matka
 ger Reisen

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	reizen
nor	reising
swe	resa
fre	voyage
grk	ταξίδι/διαδρομή/μετατόπιση
ita	viaggio (trasporti)
por	viagens
spa	viajes
usa	travel

travel cost

fin	matkakustannukset
ger	Reisekosten
nld	reiskosten
nor	reisekostnad
swe	reskostnader
fre	frais de voyage
grk	κόστος ταξιδίου
ita	spese di viaggio
por	custos de transportes
spa	coste de viaje
usa	travel cost

treatment of gases

fin	kaasujen käsittely
ger	Gasbehandlung
nld	behandeling van gassen
nor	gassbehandling
swe	behandling av gaser; rening av gaser
fre	traitement des gaz
grk	επεξεργασία αερίων
ita	trattamento dei gas
por	tratamento de gases
spa	tratamiento de gases
usa	treatment of gases

treatment residue

fin	puhdistusjäännös
ger	Reinigungsrückstände
nld	zuiveringsrest
nor	rest etter rensing
swe	reningsrest
fre	résidu d'épuration
grk	κατάλοιπα επεξεργασίας αποβλήτων
ita	residuo di trattamento
por	resíduos (depuração)
spa	residuo de purificación
usa	treatment residue

treaty

fin	sopimus
ger	Vertrag
nld	verdrag
nor	traktat (avtale)
swe	fördrag
fre	traité
grk	συνθήκη
ita	trattato
por	tratados (legislação)
spa	tratado
usa	treaty

tree

fin	puu
ger	Baum

nld	boom
nor	tre (vegetasjon)
swe	träd
fre	arbre
grk	δέντρο
ita	albero
por	árvores
spa	arboles
usa	tree

tree nursery

fin	taimitarha
ger	Baumschule
nld	boomkwekerij
nor	planteskole
swe	
fre	pépinière
grk	φυτώριο δένδρων
ita	vivaio forestale
por	viveiros de árvores
spa	vivero forestal
usa	tree nursery

trend

fin	suuntaus, kehityslinja, trendi
ger	Trend
nld	trend
nor	trend
swe	
fre	tendance
grk	τάση
ita	tendenza
por	tendências (estatística)
spa	tendencia
usa	trend

trend of opinion

fin	mielipidesuuntauokset
ger	Politische Bewegung
nld	opinietrend
nor	opinionstrend
swe	opinionstendenser
fre	tendance d'opinion
grk	
ita	movimento di opinione
por	correntes de opinião
spa	movimientos de opinión
usa	trend of opinion

trial

fin	oikeudenkäynti
ger	Prozeß
nld	rechtszaak
nor	rettssak
swe	prov; försök; experiment; mål; rättegång; process
fre	procès
grk	δοκιμή/δοκιμασία/εξέταση/δίκη
ita	processo (legislazione)
por	juílgamentos
spa	ensayo
usa	trial

triazine

fin	triatsiini
ger	Triazin

nld	triazine	nld	trofische ecologie
nor	triazin	nor	trofisk økologi
swe	triazin	swe	trofisk ekologi
fre	triazine	fre	écologie trophique
grk	τριαζίνη	grk	τροφική οικολογία
ita	triazine	ita	ecologia trofica
por	triazina	por	ecologia trófica
spa	triazinas	spa	ecología trófica
usa	triazine	usa	trophic ecology

trickle irrigation

fin	pisarakastelu
ger	Rieselbewässerung
nld	druppelsgewijze bevoeiing
nor	dryppvanning
swe	
fre	irrigation goutte par goutte
grk	άρδευση στάγδην
ita	irrigazione a goccia
por	rega por aspersão
spa	riego por goteo
usa	drip irrigation

trickling filter

fin	biologinen suodatin
ger	Biofilter
nld	biofilter
nor	biologisk filter
swe	bakteriefilter
fre	biofiltre
grk	βιολογική στοιβάδα οξυγονώσεως
ita	filtro a percolamento
por	filtros percoladores
spa	biofiltro
usa	trickling filter

trinity of principles

fin	periaatteiden kolminaisuus
ger	Prinzipientrias
nld	de drie principes van milieubeleid
nor	tre prinsipper
swe	principtrefaldighet
fre	trinité de principes
grk	τριαδική αρχή
ita	trinità di principi
por	princípios fundamentais (ambiente)
spa	trinidad de principios
usa	trinity of principles

tritium

fin	tritium
ger	Tritium
nld	tritium
nor	tritium
swe	tritium
fre	tritium
grk	τρίτιο
ita	tritio
por	trítio
spa	tritio
usa	tritium

trophic ecology

fin	ravintoekologia
ger	Trophische Ökologie

trophic level

fin	ravintotaso
ger	Trophiegrad
nld	trofisch peil
nor	trofisk nivå
swe	trofisk nivå
fre	niveau trophique
grk	τροφικό επίπεδο
ita	livello trofico
por	nível trófico
spa	nivel trófico
usa	trophic level

tropical climate

fin	trooppinen ilmasto
ger	Trophisches Klima
nld	tropisch klimaat
nor	tropisk klima
swe	tropiskt klimat
fre	climat tropical
grk	τροπικό κλίμα
ita	clima tropicale
por	clima tropical
spa	clima tropical
usa	tropical climate

tropical ecosystem

fin	trooppinen ekosysteemi
ger	Tropisches Ökosystem
nld	tropisch ecosysteem
nor	tropisk økosystem
swe	
fre	écosystème des zones tropicales
grk	τροπικό οικοσύστημα
ita	ecosistema tropicale
por	ecosistema tropical
spa	ecosistema tropical
usa	tropical ecosystem

tropical forest

fin	trooppinen metsä
ger	Tropenwald
nld	tropisch bos
nor	tropisk skog
swe	tropisk skog
fre	forêt tropicale
grk	τροπικό δάσος
ita	foresta tropicale
por	floresta tropical
spa	bosques tropicales
usa	tropical forest

tropical forest ecosystem

fin	trooppinen metsäekosysteemi
ger	Tropenwaldökosystem

nld ecosyteem van het tropisch woud
 nor tropisk regnskogøkosystem
 swe
 fre écosystème de la forêt tropicale
 grk οικοσύστημα τροπικού δάσους
 ita ecosistema della foresta tropicale
 por ecossistema de floresta tropical
 spa ecosistema de bosque tropical
 usa tropical forest ecosystem

tropical plant

fin trooppinen kasvi
 ger Tropische Pflanze
 nld tropisch gewas
 nor tropisk plante
 swe tropisk växt
 fre plante tropicale
 grk τροπικό φυτό
 ita pianta tropicale
 por plantas tropicais
 spa planta tropical
 usa tropical plant

tropical rain forest

fin trooppinen sademetsä
 ger Tropischer Regenwald
 nld tropisch regenwoud
 nor tropisk regnskog
 swe tropisk regnskog
 fre forêt tropicale humide
 grk τροπικό δάσος βροχής
 ita foresta pluviale tropicale
 por floresta tropical húmida
 spa bosque húmedo tropical
 usa tropical rain forest

tropics

fin tropiikki
 ger Tropengebiet
 nld tropen
 nor tropene
 swe tropik
 fre tropiques
 grk τροπικοί/τροπικές ζώνες
 ita zona torrida
 por trópicos
 spa trópico
 usa tropics

troposphere

fin troposfääri
 ger Troposphäre
 nld troposfeer
 nor troposfære
 swe troposfär
 fre troposphère
 grk τροπόσφαιρα
 ita troposfera
 por troposfera
 spa troposfera
 usa troposphere

tropospheric ozone

fin troposfäärin otsoni
 ger Troposphärisches Ozon

nld troposferisch ozon
 nor bakkenært ozon
 swe troposfäriskt ozon; marknära ozon
 fre ozone troposphérique
 grk τροποσφαιρικό όζον
 ita ozono troposferico
 por ozono troposférico
 spa ozono troposférico
 usa tropospheric ozone

trunk road

fin runkotie, valtatie, päätie
 ger Fernstraße
 nld hoofdweg
 nor hovedveg
 swe huvudled
 fre route à grande circulation
 grk κύρια υπεραστική αρτηρία/κεντρική οδική αρτηρία
 ita strada di grande comunicazione
 por estradas principais
 spa carretera troncal
 usa trunk road

tumour

fin kasvain
 ger Tumor
 nld tumor
 nor svulst
 swe tumör
 fre tumeur
 grk όγκος
 ita tumore
 por tumores
 spa tumor
 usa tumor

tundra

fin tundra
 ger Tundra
 nld toendra
 nor tundra
 swe tundra
 fre toundra
 grk τούνδρα
 ita tundra
 por tundra
 spa tundra
 usa tundra

tunnel

fin tunneli
 ger Tunnel
 nld tunnel
 nor tunnel
 swe tunnel
 fre tunnel
 grk σήραγγα
 ita tunnel
 por túneis
 spa túneles
 usa tunnel

turbidity

fin	sameus
ger	Trübung
nld	troebelheid
nor	turbiditet
swe	grumlighet
fre	turbidité
grk	θόλωση
ita	torbidità
por	turvação
spa	turbiedad
usa	turbidity

turbine

fin	turbiini
ger	Turbine
nld	turbine
nor	turbin
swe	turbin
fre	turbine
grk	στρόβιλος
ita	turbina
por	turbinas
spa	turbina
usa	turbine

tween-deck tanker

fin	välkannellinen tankkeri
ger	Zwischendeck-Tanker
nld	tussendektanker
nor	mellomdekk-tanker
swe	mellandeckstanfartyg
fre	pétrolier à réservoir d'entrepont
grk	δεξαμενόπλοιο (πετρελαιοφόρο) διπλού καταστρώματος
ita	nave cisterna a interpont
por	navios-tanques (com pavimento intermédio)
spa	petrolero de cubierta de tween
usa	tween-deck tanker

twin-hull craft

fin	katamaraani
ger	Doppelhüllenschiff
nld	schip met dubbele romp
nor	katamaran
swe	katamaran
fre	catamaran
grk	σκάφος μικρής επιφανείας ισάλου/καταμαράν
ita	imbarcazione a due scafi
por	catamarãs
spa	barco de doble casco
usa	twin-hull craft

two-stroke engine

fin	kaksitahtimoottori
ger	Zweitaktmotor
nld	tweetaktmotor
nor	totaktsmotor
swe	tvåtaktsmotor
fre	moteur à deux temps
grk	δίχρονος κινητήρας
ita	motore a due tempi
por	motores a dois tempos
spa	motor de dos tiempos
usa	two-stroke engine

type of business

fin	liikkeen laatu
ger	Unternehmensform
nld	soort bedrijf
nor	virksomhetstype
swe	typ av verksamhet
fre	type d'affaires
grk	είδος επιχείρησης (οικονομικής δραστηριότητας)
ita	tipo di impresa
por	tipos de negócio
spa	tipo de actividad empresarial
usa	type of business

type of claim

fin	vaatimuslaji
ger	Klageart
nld	soort aanspraak
nor	klageart
swe	typ av krav
fre	type de demande
grk	είδος αξίωσης
ita	tipo di rivendicazione
por	tipos de reclamações
spa	tipo de demanda
usa	type of claim

type of management

fin	johtamistapa
ger	Bewirtschaftungsform
nld	soort bedrijfsvoering
nor	forvaltningstype
swe	typ av ledning
fre	type de management
grk	μορφή διαχείρισης
ita	forma di gestione
por	tipos de gestão
spa	tipo de gestión
usa	type of management

type of tenure

fin	hallintaoikeuden laji; työsuhteen laji
ger	Besitzart
nld	soort aanstelling
nor	eierskapsform i landbruket
swe	typ av besittningsrätt
fre	mode de faire-valoir
grk	είδος δουλείας
ita	regime di conduzione
por	formas de exploração agrícola
spa	régimen de explotación
usa	type of tenure

type of waste

fin	jäteluokka
ger	Abfallart
nld	afvalcategorie
nor	avfallskategori
swe	avfallskategori
fre	catégorie de déchets
grk	τύπος αποβλήτου
ita	tipologia dei rifiuti
por	categorias de resíduos
spa	categoría de residuos

usa type of waste

typhoon

fin pyörremyrsky
ger Taifun
nld tyfoon
nor tyfon
swe typhon
fre typhon
grk τυφώνας
ita tifone
por tufões
spa tifón
usa typhoon

tyre

fin rengas (liikenne)
ger Reifen
nld band
nor dekk
swe pneu
fre pneu
grk ελαστικό αυτοκινήτου
ita pneumatico
por pneus
spa neumático
usa tire

ultrafiltration

fin ultrasuodatus
ger Ultrafiltration
nld ultrafiltratie
nor ultrafiltrering
swe ultrafiltrering
fre ultrafiltration
grk υπερδιήθηση
ita ultrafiltrazione
por ultrafiltração
spa ultrafiltración
usa ultrafiltration

ultrasound

fin ultraääni
ger Ultraschall
nld ultrageluid
nor ultralyd
swe ultraljud
fre ultrason
grk υπέρηχος
ita ultrasuono
por ultra-sons
spa ultrasonidos
usa ultrasound

ultraviolet radiation

fin ultraviolettisaiteily
ger UV-Strahlung
nld ultraviolette straling
nor ultrafiolett stråling
swe ultraviolett strålning
fre rayonnement ultraviolet
grk υπεριώδης ακτινοβολία
ita radiazione ultravioletta
por radiação ultravioleta
spa radiación ultravioleta

usa ultraviolet radiation

UNCED

fin YK:n ympäristö- ja kehityskonferenssi
ger UNCED
nld VN-Conferentie over Milieu en Ontwikkeling
nor UNCED
swe UNCED
fre Conférence des Nations-Unies sur l'environnement et le développement
grk Διάσκεψη των Ηνωμένων Εθνών για το Περιβάλλον
ita UNCED
por Conferência das Nações Unidas sobre o Ambiente
spa CNUMAD
usa UNCED

uncontrolled dump

fin valvomaton kaatopaikka
ger Wilde Deponie
nld ongecontroleerde storting
nor ukontrollert avfallsdumping
swe okontrollerad soptipp
fre décharge sauvage
grk ανεξέλεγκτη απόρριψη (διάθεση)
ita discarica non controllata
por lixeiras não controladas
spa vertederos incontrolados
usa uncontrolled dump

underground disposal

fin jäteveden imeytys
ger Unterirdische Entsorgung
nld ondergrondse lozing
nor undergrunnsdisponering
swe underjordisk deponering
fre rejet en sous sol
grk υπόγεια διάθεση (απόρριψη)
ita smaltimento nel sottosuolo
por escoamento subterrâneo
spa disposición subterránea
usa underground disposal

underground dump

fin maanalainen kaatopaikka
ger Deponieuntergrund
nld ondergrondse opslag
nor underjordisk dump %
swe décharge souterraine
fre décharge souterraine
grk υπόγεια διάθεση
ita discarica sotterranea
por depósitos no subsolo
spa depósito subterráneo
usa underground dump

underground quarry

fin maanalainen louhos
ger Unterirdischer Steinbruch
nld ondergrondse groeve
nor underjordisk steinbrudd
swe underjordiskt stenbrott
fre carrière souterraine
grk υπόγειο λατομείο
ita cava sotterranea

por pedreiras subterrâneas
spa cantera subterránea
usa underground quarry

underground railway

fin maanalainen rautatie
ger Untergrundbahn
nld metro
nor T-bane
swe
fre métro
grk υπόγειος σιδηρόδρομος
ita linea metropolitana
por metropolitano
spa línea metropolitana (UP: metro)
usa underground railway

underground storage

fin maanalainen varastointi
ger Tieflagerung
nld ondergrondse opslag
nor underjordisk lagring
swe underjordisk magasinering
fre stockage souterrain
grk υπόγεια αποθήκευση
ita deposito sotterraneo
por armazenagem subterrânea
spa depósito subterráneo
usa underground storage

underground train

fin metrojuna
ger Untergrundbahn
nld metro
nor undergrunnsbane
swe tunnelbana
fre métro
grk υπόγειος σιδηρόδρομος
ita metropolitana
por metropolitano (carruagens)
spa tren subterráneo
usa underground train

underprivileged people

fin syrjäytyneet
ger Unterprivilegierte Personen
nld kansarmen
nor underpriviligert befolkningsgruppe
swe
fre population sous-privilégiée
grk μη προνομιούχα στρώματα
ita persona svantaggiata
por desprivilegiados
spa gente desprotegida
usa underprivileged people

undertaking business

fin hautausurakointiliike
ger Leichenbestattung
nld onderneming
nor begravelsesbyrå
swe begravningsverksamhet
fre entreprise commerciale
grk επιχειρηματικός κλάδος/κλάδος των επιχειρήσεων

ita attività funerarie
por empresas de prestação de serviços (empreitadas)
spa empresa funeraria
usa undertaking business

underwater outlet

fin vedenalainen poistoputki
ger Unterwasserabfluß
nld onderwater uitlaat
nor undervannsutløp
swe undervattensutsläpp
fre déversoir sous-marin
grk υποβρύχιο στόμιο εξόδου (αγωγού)/υποβρύχια έξοδος οχετού
ita scarico sottomarino
por emissários submarinos
spa emisarios submarinos
usa underwater outlet

unemployment

fin työttömyys
ger Arbeitslosigkeit
nld werkloosheid
nor arbeidsledighet
swe arbetslöshet
fre chômage
grk ανεργία
ita disoccupazione
por desemprego
spa desempleo
usa unemployment

ungulate

fin karioeläimet
ger Huftiere
nld hoefdieren
nor hovdyr
swe hovdjur
fre ongulé
grk οπληφόρα
ita ungulati
por ungulados
spa ungulados
usa ungulate

United Nations

fin Yhdistyneet Kansakunnat
ger Vereinte Nationen
nld Verenigde Naties
nor FN
swe Förenta nationerna
fre Nations Unies
grk Ηνωμένα Έθνη
ita Nazioni Unite
por Nações Unidas
spa naciones Unidas
usa United Nations

unleaded petrol

fin lyijytön bensiini
ger Bleifreies Benzin
nld loodvrije benzine
nor blyfri bensin
swe blyfri bensin
fre carburant sans plomb

grk	αμόλυβδη βενζίνη	fre	programme d'action urbaine
ita	carburante senza piombo	grk	πρόγραμμα παρεμβάσεων στον αστικό χώρο
por	gasolina sem chumbo	ita	programma di attuazione urbanistica
spa	gasolina sin plomo	por	programas de acção urbanos
usa	unleaded petrol	spa	programa de actuación urbanística
		usa	urban action program

unsupervised image classification

fin	valvomatón kuvien luokitus
ger	Nichtkontrollierte Bildklassifikation
nld	beeldclassificatie zonder toezicht
nor	ikke-styrt bildeklassifisering
swe	okontrollerad klassificering av bilder
fre	classification d'images non-contrôlée
grk	μη εποπτευόμενη ταξινόμηση εικόνων
ita	classificazione non guidata delle immagini
por	classificação de imagens (não supervisionada)
spa	clasificación de imágenes no supervisada
usa	unsupervised image classification

upbringing

fin	kasvatus
ger	Aufzucht
nld	opvoeding
nor	oppfostring
swe	uppfostran; fostran
fre	éducation (formation)
grk	ανατροφή
ita	educazione familiare
por	educação familiar
spa	educación (formación)
usa	upbringing

Upper House

fin	ylähuone
ger	Oberhaus
nld	Eerste Kamer
nor	overhus
swe	överhuset; första kammaren
fre	Sénat
grk	νω Βουλή/Βουλή των Λόρδων [Ηνωμένο Βασίλειο]
ita	Senato
por	Câmara dos Pares
spa	Senado
usa	Upper House

uranium

fin	uraani
ger	Uran
nld	uranium
nor	uran
swe	uran
fre	uranium
grk	ουράνιο
ita	uranio
por	urânio
spa	uranio
usa	uranium

urban action program

fin	kaupunkitoimintaohjelma
ger	Städtisches Aktionsprogramm
nld	stedelijk actieplan
nor	byhandlingsplan
swe	

urban area

fin	kaupunkialue
ger	Stadtgebiet
nld	stedelijk gebied
nor	byområde
swe	stadsområde; tätort
fre	zone urbaine
grk	αστική περιοχή
ita	area urbana
por	áreas urbanas
spa	areas urbanas
usa	urban area

urban community

fin	kaupunkiyhdyskunta
ger	Städtisches Gemeinwesen
nld	stadsgemeenschap
nor	bysamfunn
swe	tätbebyggelse
fre	communauté urbaine
grk	αστική κοινότητα
ita	comunità urbana
por	comunidades urbanas
spa	comunidad urbana
usa	urban community

urban concentration

fin	kaupunkitaajama
ger	Ballung
nld	stedelijke concentratie
nor	bykonsentrasjon
swe	tätbebyggelse
fre	concentration urbaine
grk	αστικό κέντρο
ita	concentrazione urbana
por	concentração urbana
spa	concentración urbana
usa	urban concentration

urban decay

fin	kaupungin rappeutuminen
ger	Stadtverfall
nld	stadsverval
nor	urbant forfall
swe	tätortsförfall
fre	dégradation urbaine
grk	υποβάθμιση της (των) πόλης (πόλεων)
ita	degrado urbano
por	degradação urbana
spa	degradación de zonas urbanas
usa	urban decay

urban design

fin	kaupunkiarkkitehtuuri
ger	Städtische Gestaltung
nld	stedelijke vormgeving
nor	byutforming
swe	stadsarkitektur

fre urbanisme
 grk αστική αρχιτεκτονική/πολεοδομικός(ή) διάκοσμος (σχέδιαση)
 ita progetto urbano
 por arquitectura urbana
 spa diseño urbano
 usa urban design

urban development

fin kaupunkirakentaminen
 ger Stadtentwicklung
 nld stadsontwikkeling
 nor byutvikling
 swe stadsutveckling
 fre développement urbain
 grk αστική ανάπτυξη
 ita sviluppo urbano
 por desenvolvimento urbano
 spa desarrollo urbano
 usa urban development

urban development document

fin asiakirja kaupunkirakentamisesta
 ger Stadtentwicklungsdokument
 nld stedelijke ontwikkelingsdocument
 nor byutviklingsdokument
 swe dokument om stadsutveckling
 fre document d'urbanisme
 grk έγγραφο για (σχετικά με) την αστική ανάπτυξη
 ita documento urbanistico
 por desenvolvimento urbano (documento)
 spa documento de desarrollo urbano
 usa urban development document

urban development law

fin kaupunkirakentamista koskeva laki
 ger Stadtentwicklungsrecht
 nld stedelijke ontwikkelingswet
 nor byutviklingslov
 swe stadsutvecklingslag
 fre droit de l'urbanisme
 grk νόμοι (νομοθεσία) περί αστικής ανάπτυξης
 ita diritto urbanistico
 por desenvolvimento urbano (legislação)
 spa derecho urbanístico
 usa urban development law

urban ecology

fin kaupungin ekologia
 ger Stadtökologie
 nld stadsecologie
 nor urbanøkologi
 swe stadsekologi
 fre écologie urbaine
 grk οικολογία των πόλεων
 ita ecologia urbana
 por ecologia urbana
 spa ecología urbana
 usa urban ecology

urban ecology charter

fin kaupungin ekologiaa koskeva asiakirja
 ger Stadtökologieprogramm
 nld handvest van de stadsecologie

nor byøkologisk charter
 swe stadsmiljöstadga
 fre charte d'écologie urbaine
 grk χάρτης οικολογίας των πόλεων
 ita carta di ecologia urbana
 por cartas de ecologia urbana
 spa estatuto de ecología urbana
 usa urban ecology charter

urban ecosystem

fin kaupungin ekosysteemi
 ger Städtisches Ökosystem
 nld stedelijk ecosysteem
 nor urbant økosystem
 swe stadsekosystem
 fre écosystème urbain
 grk αστικό οικοσύστημα
 ita ecosistema urbano
 por ecossistema urbano
 spa ecosistemas urbanos
 usa urban ecosystem

urban facility

fin kaupungin palvelu
 ger Städtische Einrichtung
 nld stadsvoorziening
 nor bytilbud
 swe stadsfacilitet
 fre installation urbaine
 grk αστική εγκατάσταση
 ita servizi urbani
 por equipamento urbano
 spa equipamiento urbano
 usa urban facility

urban flows (resources)

fin kaupungin resurssivirrat
 ger Städtische Kreisläufe (Ressourcen)
 nld stedelijke stromen (hulpbronnen)
 nor ressursflyt i tettbebyggelse
 swe materialflöden i tätbebyggelse (tillgångar)
 fre flux urbains
 grk αστικές ροές (πόρων)
 ita flussi urbani (di risorse)
 por fluxos urbanos (recursos)
 spa flujos urbanos (recursos)
 usa urban flows (resources)

urban green

fin kaupungin viheralue
 ger Städtische Grünfläche
 nld stedelijk groen
 nor urbant grøntområde
 swe espaces verts
 grk αστικό πράσινο
 ita verde urbano
 por zonas verdes
 spa verde urbano
 usa urban green

urban habitat

fin elinympäristö kaupungissa
 ger Städtischer Lebensraum
 nld stedelijke habitat

nor	urbant habitat	nor	urban planlegging- og utvikling
swe	stadsmiljö	swe	
fre	habitat urbain	fre	planification et développement urbain
grk	αστικός οικότοπος	grk	αστικός σχεδιασμός και ανάπτυξη
ita	habitat urbano	ita	pianificazione strutturale urbana
por	habitats urbanos	por	planeamento e desenvolvimento urbano
spa	hábitat urbano	spa	desarrollo y planificación urbana
usa	urban habitat	usa	urban planning and development

urban landscape

fin	kaupunkimaisema
ger	Stadtlandschaft
nld	stadslandschap
nor	bylandskap
swe	stadslandskap
fre	paysage urbain
grk	αστικό τοπίο
ita	paesaggio urbano
por	paisagens urbanas
spa	paisaje urbano
usa	urban landscape

urban management

fin	kaupungin hallinta
ger	Stadtverwaltung
nld	stedelijk beheer
nor	byforvaltning
swe	stadsförvaltning
fre	gestion urbaine
grk	διαχείριση της πόλης
ita	gestione urbana
por	gestão urbana
spa	gestión urbanística
usa	urban management

urban noise

fin	kaupunkimelu
ger	Städtischer Lärm
nld	stadslawaai
nor	bylarm
swe	stadsbuller
fre	bruit urbain
grk	αστικός θόρυβος
ita	rumore urbano
por	ruído urbano
spa	ruido urbano
usa	urban noise

urban planning

fin	kaupunkisuunnittelu
ger	Stadtplanung
nld	stedelijke planning
nor	urban planlegging
swe	stadsplanering
fre	planification urbaine
grk	πολεοδομία
ita	pianificazione urbana
por	planeamento urbano
spa	planificación urbana
usa	urban planning

urban planning and development

fin	kaupunkisuunnittelu
ger	Stadtplanung und -entwicklung
nld	stadsplanning en -ontwikkeling

urban policy

fin	kaupunkipolitiikka
ger	Stadtpolitik
nld	stedelijk beleid
nor	bypolitikk
swe	stadspolitik
fre	politique urbaine
grk	πολεοδομική πολιτική
ita	politica urbana
por	política urbana
spa	política urbanística
usa	urban policy

urban pollutant

fin	kaupungin saaste
ger	Stadtbedingter Schadstoff
nld	stadsvervuiler
nor	urbant forurensende stoff
swe	stadsförorening
fre	polluant urbain
grk	αστικός ρύπος
ita	emissione urbana
por	poluentes urbanos
spa	contaminante urbano
usa	urban pollutant

urban pollution

fin	kaupungin saastuminen
ger	Städtische Umweltbelastung
nld	stadsvervuiling
nor	byforurensning
swe	stadsmiljöpåverkan
fre	pollution de la ville
grk	αστική ρύπανση
ita	inquinamento urbano
por	poluição urbana
spa	contaminación urbana
usa	urban pollution

urban population

fin	kaupunkiväestö
ger	Stadtbevölkerung
nld	stedelijke bevolking
nor	bybefolkning
swe	stadsbefolkning
fre	population urbaine
grk	αστικός πληθυσμός
ita	popolazione urbana
por	população urbana
spa	población urbana
usa	urban population

urban renewal

fin	kaupunkiuudistus
ger	Stadterneuerung
nld	stadsvernieuwing

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	byfornyng
swe	stadsförnyelse
fre	rénovation urbaine
grk	αναnéωση των αστικών κέντρων/πολεοδομική αναμόρφωση
ita	rinnovamento urbano
por	renovação urbana
spa	renovación urbana
usa	urban renewal

urban sanitation

fin	kaupungin puhtaanapito
ger	Stadtthygiene
nld	stadsreiniging
nor	renhold i tettbebyggelse
swe	stadsrenhållning
fre	assainissement urbain
grk	εξυγίανση της (των) πόλης (πόλεων)
ita	risanamento urbano
por	saneamento urbano
spa	saneamiento urbano
usa	urban sanitation

urban settlement

fin	kaupunkimainen asutus
ger	Städtische Siedlung
nld	stadsvestiging
nor	bybebyggelse
swe	stadsbebyggelse
fre	ensemble résidentiel urbain
grk	αστικός οικισμός
ita	insediamento urbano
por	aglomerados urbanos
spa	asentamientos urbanos
usa	urban settlement

urban sprawl

fin	asutuksen leviäminen
ger	Zersiedelung
nld	stadsuitbreiding
nor	ukontrollert byutbredelse
swe	bostadsspridning
fre	expansion urbaine anarchique
grk	άτακτη εξάπλωση αστικής περιοχής
ita	espansione urbana incontrollata
por	alastramento urbano
spa	extensión de asentamientos
usa	urban sprawl

urban stress

fin	kaupungin kuormitus
ger	Stadtbedingter Streß
nld	stadsdruk
nor	urbant stress
swe	stadsstress
fre	stress urbain
grk	αστική πίεση
ita	stress urbano
por	stress urbano
spa	estrés urbano
usa	urban stress

urban structure

fin	kaupunkirakenne
ger	Städtische Struktur

nld	stadsstructuur
nor	bystruktur
swe	stadsstruktur
fre	structure urbaine
grk	αστική δομή
ita	struttura urbana
por	estrutura urbana
spa	estructura urbana
usa	urban structure

urban study

fin	kaupunkitutkimus
ger	Urbanistik
nld	stadsonderzoek
nor	urbanistikk
swe	stadsstudie
fre	étude urbaine
grk	πολεοδομική μελέτη
ita	urbanistica
por	estudos urbanos
spa	estudio urbano
usa	urban study

urban traffic

fin	kaupunkiliikenne
ger	Stadtverkehr
nld	stadsverkeer
nor	bytrafikk
swe	stadstrafik
fre	trafic urbain
grk	αστική κυκλοφορία
ita	traffico urbano
por	tráfego urbano
spa	tráfico urbano
usa	urban traffic

urban wastewater

fin	kaupungin jätevesi
ger	Städtisches Abwasser
nld	stedelijk afvalwater
nor	urbant avløpsvann
swe	stadavloppsvatten
fre	eau usée urbaine
grk	αστικά λύματα
ita	acqua di rifiuto urbana
por	águas residuais urbanas
spa	aguas residuales urbanas
usa	urban wastewater

urban water

fin	kaupungin vesi
ger	Stadtwasser
nld	stadswater
nor	urbant vann
swe	stadsvatten
fre	eaux de ville
grk	αστικά ύδατα
ita	acqua urbana
por	água de abastecimento (zonas urbanas)
spa	agua urbana
usa	urban water

urban water supply

fin	taajamien vesihuolto
ger	Städtische Wasserversorgung

nld stedelijke watervoorziening
 nor urban vannforsyning
 swe
 fre alimentation en eau de la ville
 grk αστική ύδρευση
 ita approvvigionamento idrico urbano
 por abastecimento de água (zonas urbanas)
 spa abastecimiento urbano de agua
 usa urban water supply

urbanisation

fin kaupungistuminen
 ger Verstädterung
 nld verstedelijking
 nor urbanisering
 swe urbanisering
 fre urbanisation
 grk αστικοποίηση
 ita urbanizzazione
 por urbanizações
 spa urbanización
 usa urbanization

ursid

fin karhut
 ger Ursidae
 nld Ursidae
 nor bjørner
 swe björnar
 fre Ursidae
 grk αρκτίδες
 ita ursidi
 por ursídeos
 spa Ursidae
 usa ursid

use of leisure time

fin vapaa-ajan käyttö
 ger Freizeitnutzung
 nld vrijetijdsbesteding
 nor bruk av fritid
 swe fritidsanvändning
 fre utilisation du temps libre
 grk διάθεση του χρόνου αναψυχής
 ita uso del tempo libero
 por utilização de tempos livres
 spa uso del tiempo libre
 usa use of leisure time

use of waste as energy source

fin käyttö energian tuottamiseen
 ger Energetische Abfallverwertung
 nld gebruik van afval voor energie-doeleinden
 nor bruk av avfall som energikilde
 swe återanvändning för produktion av energi
 fre valorisation énergétique des déchets
 grk χρήση αποβλήτων ως ενεργειακής πηγής
 ita valorizzazione energetica (dei rifiuti)
 por valorização de resíduos (energia)
 spa uso a efectos energéticos
 usa use of waste as energy source

use of waste as material

fin käyttö raaka-aineena
 ger Stoffliche Abfallverwertung

nld gebruik van afval als materiaal
 nor bruk av avfall som materiale
 swe återanvändning (av avfall) som material
 fre valorisation des matières de déchets
 grk χρήση αποβλήτων ως πρώτων υλών
 ita valorizzazione di rifiuti come materiali
 por valorização de resíduos (materiais)
 spa uso como material (de residuos)
 usa use of waste as material

used water

fin jätevesi
 ger Benutztes Wasser
 nld gebruikt water
 nor brukt vann
 swe avloppsvatten
 fre eau usée
 grk χρησιμοποιημένα ύδατα
 ita acqua usata
 por águas usadas
 spa aguas residuales
 usa used water

user advantage

fin käyttäjän etu
 ger Benutzervorteil
 nld gebruikersvoordeel
 nor brukerfordel
 swe användarfördel
 fre avantage de l'utilisateur
 grk πλεονέκτημα του χρήστη
 ita vantaggio dell'utente
 por vantagens do utilizador
 spa ventaja para el usuario
 usa user advantage

utilisation of calorific value

fin lämmönkehityskyvyn käyttö
 ger Brennwertnutzung
 nld gebruik van het warmtegevend vermogen
 nor brennverdi-utnyting
 swe utnyttjande av värmevärde
 fre utilisation du pouvoir calorifique
 grk αξιοποίηση της θερμαντικής ικανότητας
 ita utilizzazione del potere calorifico
 por utilização do poder calorífico
 spa utilización del poder calórico
 usa utilization of calorific value

utilisation of pesticides

fin tuholaismyrkkyjen käyttö
 ger Pestizideinsatz
 nld gebruik van insektenbestrijdingsmiddelen
 nor bruk av bekjempingsmiddel
 swe användning av pesticider
 fre utilisation des pesticides
 grk αξιοποίηση των φυτοφαρμάκων
 ita utilizzazione dei pesticidi
 por utilização de pesticidas
 spa uso de plaguicidas
 usa utilization of pesticides

vacuum industry

fin tyhjiöteollisuus
 ger Vakuumindustrie

nld vacuümindustrie
 nor vakuuminindustri
 swe vakuuminindustri
 fre industrie du vide
 grk βιομηχανία κενού
 ita industria del vuoto
 por indústria do vácuo
 spa industria del vacío
 usa vacuum industry

valley

fin laakso
 ger Tal
 nld dal
 nor dal
 swe dal
 fre vallée
 grk κοιλάδα/λεκάνη ποταμού/υδρορρόη
 ita valle
 por vales (geografia)
 spa valles
 usa valley

value

fin arvo
 ger Wert
 nld waarde
 nor verdi
 swe värde
 fre valeur
 grk αξία/τιμή
 ita valore
 por valor
 spa valor
 usa value

valued ecosystem component

fin arvokas ekosysteemin osa
 ger Geschätzte Ökosystemkomponente
 nld belangrijk bestanddeel van het ecosysteem
 nor verdsatt økosystemkomponent
 swe värdefull beståndsdel i ekosystem
 fre composante valorisée d'un écosystème
 grk αξιολογημένη συνιστώσα του οικοσυστήματος
 ita valutazione delle componenti dell'ecosistema
 por ecossistemas (valorização de componentes)
 spa componente valorado del ecosistema
 usa valued ecosystem component

vanadium

fin vanadiini, vanadium
 ger Vanadium
 nld vanadium
 nor vanadium
 swe vanadium
 fre vanadium
 grk βανάδιο
 ita vanadio
 por vanádio
 spa vanadio
 usa vanadium

vandalism

fin vandalismi
 ger Vandalismus

nld vandalisme
 nor vandalisme
 swe vandalisme
 fre vandalisme
 grk βανδαλισμός
 ita vandalismo
 por vandalismo
 spa vandalismo
 usa vandalism

vanished species

fin hävinnyt laji
 ger Ausgelöschte Arten
 nld verdwenen soort
 nor forsvunnet art
 swe utdöda arter
 fre espèce disparue
 grk εξαφανισθέν είδος
 ita specie localmente estinta
 por espécies desaparecidas
 spa especies extintas
 usa vanished species

vapour pressure

fin höyryn paine, vesihöyryn osapaine
 ger Dampfdruck
 nld dampspanning
 nor damptrykk
 swe ångtryck
 fre tension de vapeur
 grk πίεση ατμού
 ita tensione di vapore
 por pressão do vapor
 spa presión del vapor
 usa vapor pressure

vapour recovery system

fin pakokaasun kierrätys
 ger Gasrückführung
 nld hercirculatie van gas
 nor gassresirkulering
 swe gasåtercirkulation; återcirkulering av gaser
 fre recirculation des gaz
 grk σύστημα για την ανάκτηση ατμών
 ita riconduzione dei gas
 por recirculação de gás
 spa sistema de recuperación de vapor
 usa vapour recovery system

variety collection

fin lajien kokonaisuus
 ger Varietätensammlung
 nld verzameling van soorten
 nor variantsamling
 swe sortsamling; sortbestånd
 fre collection de documents divers
 grk συλλογή ποικιλιών
 ita collezione di varietà
 por colecções (documentação)
 spa colección de variedades
 usa variety collection

varnish

fin lakka, vernissa; lakata; kuultokäsittely
 ger Firnis

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	lak	nld	groenteteelt
nor	ferniss	nor	grønnsaksdyrking
swe	fernissa; lack	swe	grönsaksodling
fre	verniss	fre	culture maraîchère
grk	βερνίκι/λάκα	grk	καλλιέργεια λαχανικών
ita	vernice trasparente	ita	coltivazione di verdure
por	vernizes	por	cultivo de vegetais
spa	barnices	spa	cultivo de verdura
usa	varnish	usa	vegetable cultivation

vector

fin	vektori; tartunnanlevittäjä
ger	Vektor
nld	vector
nor	vektor
swe	vektor; smittspridare; smittbärare
fre	vecteur
grk	άνυσμα/διάνυσμα
ita	vettore
por	vectores
spa	vector
usa	vector

vector of human diseases

fin	
ger	Vektoren von Krankheiten des Menschen
nld	(mensen)ziekteoverbrengers
nor	smittebærer
swe	
fre	vecteurs de maladies humaines
grk	φορέας ανθρώπινων νόσων
ita	vettore di malattie umane
por	vectores de doenças
spa	vector de enfermedades humanas
usa	vector of human diseases

vector to raster

fin	muunto vektorimuodosta rasterimuotoon
ger	Vektor zu Raster
nld	van vector- naar rasterformaat
nor	vektor til raster
swe	vektor till raster
fre	vecteur en trame
grk	άνυσμα πλέγματος
ita	da vettore a raster
por	vectores para raster
spa	vector a la trama
usa	vector to raster

vegetable

fin	vihannes
ger	Gemüse
nld	groente
nor	grønnsak
swe	grönsak; växt
fre	légume
grk	λαχανικό
ita	verdura
por	vegetais
spa	hortalizas
usa	vegetable

vegetable cultivation

fin	vihannesten vilejly
ger	Gemüsebau

vegetable oil

fin	kasviöljy
ger	Pflanzenöl
nld	plantaardige olie
nor	vegetabilsk olje
swe	vegetabilisk olja
fre	huile végétale
grk	φυτικό έλαιο
ita	olio vegetale
por	óleos vegetais
spa	aceites vegetales
usa	vegetable oil

vegetable waste

fin	kasvijäte
ger	Pflanzlicher Abfall
nld	plantaardig afval
nor	vegetabilsk avfall
swe	vegetabilskt avfall
fre	déchet végétal
grk	φυτικά απορρίμματα
ita	rifiuto vegetale
por	resíduos vegetais
spa	residuo vegetal
usa	vegetable waste

vegetation

fin	kasvillisuus; kasvisto
ger	Vegetation
nld	plantegroei
nor	vegetasjon
swe	vegetation; vextlighet
fre	végétation
grk	βλάστηση
ita	vegetazione
por	vegetação
spa	vegetación
usa	vegetation

vegetation cover

fin	kasvillisuuspeite
ger	Vegetationsdecke
nld	plantendek
nor	vegetasjonsdekke
swe	växttäck
fre	couverture végétale
grk	φυτοκάλυψη
ita	manto vegetale
por	coberto vegetal
spa	cubierta vegetal
usa	vegetation cover

vegetation level

fin	kasvillisuustaso
ger	Vegetationsniveau

nld	peil plantegroei	nld	autoindustrie
nor	vegetasjonsnivå	nor	transportmiddelindustri (ekskl. motorkjøretøy)
swe	vegetationsnivå	swe	biltillverkningsindustri
fre	étage de végétation	fre	industrie de véhicules
grk	ύψος βλάστησης	grk	βιομηχανία κατασκευής οχημάτων
ita	piano vegetazionale	ita	industria dei mezzi di trasporto
por	nível de vegetação	por	indústria de fabrico de veículos
spa	nivel de vegetación	spa	industria de la fabricación de vehículos
usa	vegetation level	usa	vehicle manufacturing industry

vegetation type

fin	kasvillisuustyypit
ger	Vegetationstyp
nld	soort plantegroei
nor	vegetasjonstype
swe	vegetationstyp
fre	type de végétation
grk	είδος βλάστησης
ita	tipo di vegetazione
por	tipos de vegetação
spa	tipo de vegetación
usa	vegetation type

vehicle

fin	kulkuneuvo
ger	Fahrzeug
nld	voertuig
nor	kjøretøy
swe	fordon
fre	véhicule
grk	όχημα
ita	veicolo
por	veículos
spa	automóviles
usa	vehicle

vehicle exhaust gas

fin	pakokaasu
ger	Auspuffgase (KFZ)
nld	uitlaatgas voertuig
nor	kjøretøyeक्सos
swe	
fre	gaz d'échappement
grk	καυσαέρια αυτοκινήτων
ita	gas di scarico dei veicoli
por	gases de escape (veículos)
spa	gases del tubo de escape de vehículos
usa	vehicle exhaust gas

vehicle inspection

fin	katsastus
ger	Fahrzeuginspektion
nld	voertuiginspectie
nor	kjøretøyinspeksjon
swe	bilprovning
fre	inspection des véhicules
grk	έλεγχος οχημάτων
ita	revisione dei veicoli
por	inspeção de veículos
spa	inspección de vehículos
usa	vehicle inspection

vehicle manufacturing industry

fin	ajoneuvoteollisuus
ger	Fahrzeugindustrie

ventilation

fin	tuuletus, ilmanvaihto
ger	Lüftung
nld	luchtverversing
nor	ventilering
swe	ventilation
fre	ventilation
grk	(εξ)αερισμός
ita	ventilazione
por	ventilação (processos industriais)
spa	ventilación
usa	ventilation

vermin

fin	tuhoeläimet, syöpäläiset
ger	Ungeziefer
nld	ongedierte
nor	skadedyr
swe	insekter
fre	vermine
grk	(ζωϊκά) παράσιτα/επιβλαβή ζώα
ita	animali molesti
por	vermina
spa	bichos
usa	vermin

vertebrate

fin	selkärangaiset
ger	Vertebraten
nld	gewervelde dieren
nor	virveldyr
swe	vertebrater; ryggradsdjur
fre	vertébré
grk	σπονδυλωτά
ita	vertebrati
por	vertebrados
spa	vertebrados
usa	vertebrate

veterinary medicine

fin	eläinlääketiede
ger	Tiermedizin
nld	diergeneeskunde
nor	veterinærmedisin
swe	veterinärmedicin
fre	médecine vétérinaire
grk	κτηνιατρική
ita	medicina veterinaria
por	medicina veterinária
spa	medicina veterinaria
usa	veterinary medicine

viaduct

fin	maasilta, viadukti
ger	Viadukt

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	viaduct	nld	virologie
nor	viadukt	nor	virologi
swe	viadukt	swe	virologi
fre	viaduc	fre	virologie
grk	οδογέφυρα/κοιλαδογέφυρα	grk	ιολογία
ita	viadotto	ita	virologia
por	viadutos	por	virologia
spa	viaducto	spa	virología
usa	viaduct	usa	virology
vibration		virus	
fin	värähtely; täryttäminen, tärytys	fin	virukset
ger	Erschütterung	ger	Virus
nld	trillingen	nld	virussen
nor	vibrasjon	nor	virus
swe	vibrationer	swe	virus
fre	vibration	fre	virus
grk	δονήσεις/κραδασμοί/ταλαντώσεις	grk	ιοί
ita	vibrazioni	ita	virus
por	vibrações	por	vírus
spa	vibraciones	spa	virus
usa	vibration	usa	virus
video		viscosity	
fin	video	fin	viskoosisuus, sitkaus, sitkaisuus, sitko
ger	video	ger	Viskosität
nld	video	nld	viscositeit
nor	video	nor	viskositet
swe		swe	viskositet; klibbighet
fre	vidéo	fre	viscosité
grk	βίντεο	grk	ιξώδες/γλοιότητα
ita	video	ita	viscosità
por	vídeos	por	viscosidade
spa	vídeo	spa	viscosidad
usa	video	usa	viscosity
village		vitamin	
fin	kylä	fin	vitamiini
ger	Dorf	ger	Vitamin
nld	dorp	nld	vitaminen
nor	landsby	nor	vitamin
swe	by	swe	vitamin
fre	village	fre	vitamine
grk	χωριό	grk	βιταμίνη
ita	villaggio	ita	vitamine
por	aldeias	por	vitaminas
spa	pueblos	spa	vitaminas
usa	village	usa	vitamin
vinasse		viticulture	
fin	tislausjäte	fin	viininviljely
ger	Schlempe	ger	Weinbau
nld	vinasse	nld	wijnbouw
nor	vinasse	nor	vindyrking
swe	vinbottensats; vinass	swe	vinodling
fre	vinasse	fre	viticulture
grk	υπολειμματικό υγρό αλκοολικής ζύμωσης	grk	αμπελουργία/αμπελοκαλλιέργεια
ita	vinaccia	ita	viticoltura
por	resíduos da destilação do vinho ou das beterrabas	por	viticultura
spa	vinazas	spa	viticultura
usa	vinasse	usa	viticulture
virology		vitrification	
fin	virologia, virustutkimus	fin	sintraus; lasitus; lasiintuminen
ger	Virologie	ger	Verglasung

nld	verglazing	nld	vluchtigheid
nor	forglassing	nor	flyktighet
swe	förglasning; glasering; sintring	swe	flyktighet
fre	vittrification	fre	volatilité
grk	υαλοποίηση	grk	πτητικότητα/μεταβλητότητα/αστάθεια
ita	vetrificazione	ita	volatilità
por	vittrificação	por	volatilidade
spa	vittrificación	spa	volatilidad
usa	vittrification	usa	volatility

vocabulary

fin	sanasto
ger	Vokabular
nld	woordenlijst
nor	ordliste
swe	ordlista; vokabulär; ordförråd
fre	vocabulaire
grk	λεξιλόγιο
ita	vocabolario
por	vocabulário
spa	vocabulario
usa	vocabulary

vocational training

fin	ammattikoulutus
ger	Berufsausbildung
nld	beroepsopleiding
nor	yrkesopplæring
swe	yrkesutbildning
fre	formation professionnelle
grk	επαγγελματική κατάρτιση
ita	formazione professionale
por	formação profissional
spa	formación profesional
usa	vocational training

volatile organic compound

fin	haihtuva orgaaninen yhdiste
ger	Flüchtige organische Verbindung
nld	vluchtige organische verbinding
nor	flyktig organisk forbindelse
swe	flyktig organisk förening
fre	composé organique volatil
grk	πτητική οργανική ένωση
ita	composto organico volatile
por	compostos orgânicos voláteis
spa	compuestos orgánicos volátiles
usa	volatile organic compound

volatile substance

fin	haihtuva aine
ger	Flüchtiger Stoff
nld	vluchtige stof
nor	flyktig stoff
swe	flyktigt ämne
fre	substance volatile
grk	πτητική ουσία
ita	sostanza volatile
por	substâncias voláteis
spa	sustancia volátil
usa	volatile substance

volatility

fin	haihtuvuus; epävakaisuus
ger	Flüchtigkeit

volcanic area

fin	tuliperäinen alue
ger	Vulkangebiet
nld	vulkanisch gebied
nor	vulkansk område
swe	vulkaniskt område
fre	région volcanique
grk	ηφαιστειακή περιοχή
ita	area vulcanica
por	zonas vulcânicas
spa	área volcánica
usa	volcanic area

volcanic eruption

fin	tulivuorenpurkaus
ger	Vulkanausbruch
nld	vulkaanuitbarsting
nor	vulkanutbrudd
swe	vulkanutbrott
fre	éruption volcanique
grk	ηφαιστειακή έκρηξη
ita	eruzione vulcanica
por	erupções vulcânicas
spa	erupciones volcánicas
usa	volcanic eruption

volcanism

fin	vulkanismi, vulkaaniset ilmiöt
ger	Vulkanismus
nld	vulkanisme
nor	vulkanisme
swe	vulkanism
fre	volcanisme
grk	ηφαιστειότητα
ita	vulcanismo
por	vulcanismo
spa	vulcanismo
usa	volcanism

volcano

fin	tulivuori
ger	Vulkan
nld	vulkaan
nor	vulkan
swe	vulkan
fre	volcan
grk	ηφαίστειο
ita	vulcano
por	vulcão
spa	volcanes
usa	volcano

volcanology

fin	tulivuoritiede, vulkanologia
ger	Vulkanologie

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	vulkanologie	nld	kwetsbare soort
nor	vulkanologi	nor	sårbar art
swe	vulkanologi	swe	sårbara arter; hotade arter
fre	volcanologie	fre	espèce vulnérable
grk	ηφαιστειολογία	grk	ευάλωτο είδος
ita	vulcanologia	ita	specie vulnerabile (IUCN)
por	vulcanologia	por	espécies vulneráveis (IUCN)
spa	vulcanología	spa	especies vulnerables
usa	volcanology	usa	vulnerable species (IUCN)

voluntary natural reserve

fin	vapaaehtoinen luonnonsuojelualue
ger	Freiwilliges Naturreservat
nld	vrijwillig natuurreservaat
nor	frivillig opprettet naturreservat
swe	frivilligt naturreservat
fre	réserve naturelle volontaire
grk	χώρος οικολογικής προστασίας από εθελοντές
ita	riserva naturale volontaria
por	reservas naturais (privadas)
spa	reserva natural voluntaria
usa	voluntary natural reserve

voluntary work

fin	vapaaehtoistyö
ger	Freiwillige Dienste
nld	vrijwilligerswerk
nor	frivillig arbeid
swe	frivilligt arbete
fre	bénévolat
grk	εθελοντική εργασία
ita	volontariato
por	trabalho voluntário
spa	voluntariado
usa	voluntary work

voting

fin	äänestys
ger	Wahlverfahren
nld	stemming
nor	stemmegivning
swe	omröstning
fre	vote
grk	ψηφοφορία
ita	voto
por	votação
spa	sistema de votación
usa	voting

vulcanisation

fin	vulkanointi, vulkkaus
ger	Vulkanisation
nld	vulcaniseren
nor	vulkanisering
swe	vulkanisering
fre	vulcanisation
grk	βουλκανισμός
ita	vulcanizzazione
por	vulcanização
spa	vulcanización
usa	vulcanization

vulnerable species (IUCN)

fin	uhanalainen laji
ger	Bedrohte Arten

Wadden Sea

fin	vattialue (Waddensee)
ger	Wattenmeer
nld	Waddenzee
nor	vadehavet
swe	Wathavet
fre	mer des Wadden
grk	θάλασσα Wadden
ita	mare di Wadden
por	Mar de Wadden
spa	Mar de Wadden
usa	Wadden Sea

wage system

fin	palkkajärjestelmä
ger	Lohnform
nld	loonstelsel
nor	lønssystem
swe	lönsystem
fre	système de salaires
grk	σύστημα αμοιβών
ita	sistema salariale
por	sistemas de salários
spa	sistema salarial
usa	wage system

wall

fin	seinä
ger	Wand
nld	muur
nor	vegg
swe	vägg; mur; vall; barriär
fre	mur
grk	τοιχώμα/τοιχος/τοιχ(ε)ίο/τείχος
ita	muro
por	paredes
spa	muro
usa	wall

war

fin	sota
ger	Krieg
nld	oorlog
nor	krig
swe	krig
fre	guerre
grk	πόλεμος
ita	guerra
por	guerra
spa	guerra
usa	war

war victim

fin	sodan uhri
ger	Kriegsopfer

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	oorlogsslachtoffer	ger	Washingtoner Artenschutzübereinkommen
nor	krigsoffer	nld	Conventie inzake de internationale handel in bedreigde in het wild levende dier-en plantesoorten
swe	krigsoffer	nor	CITES
fre	victime de guerre	swe	Washingtonkonventionen om handel med utrotningshotade arter av vilda djur och växter
grk	θύμα πολέμου	fre	Convention de Washington
ita	vittima di guerra	grk	σύμβαση της Ουάσιγκτον για την προστασία των ειδών
por	vítimas da guerra	ita	Convenzione di Washington per la protezione delle specie
spa	víctima de guerra	por	Convenção de Washington Sobre a Protecção das Espécies
usa	war victim	spa	Convenio de protección de especies de Washington
		usa	Washington species protection convention
	warm-blooded animal		
fin	tasalämpöinen eläin		
ger	Warmblüter		
nld	warmbloedig dier		
nor	varmblodig dyr		
swe	varmblodiga djur		
fre	animal à sang chaud		
grk	θερμόαιμο ζώο		
ita	animale a sangue caldo		
por	animais de sangue quente		
spa	animal de sangre caliente		
usa	warm-blooded animal		
	warning plan		
fin	varoitussuunnitelma		
ger	Alarmplan		
nld	waarschuwingplan		
nor	varslingsplan		
swe	varningsplan		
fre	plan d'alerte		
grk	σχέδιο προειδοποίησης		
ita	piano di allarme		
por	planos de aviso		
spa	plan de advertencia		
usa	warning plan		
	warning system		
fin	varoitussjärjestelmä		
ger	Warnsystem		
nld	alarmsysteem		
nor	varslingssystem		
swe	varningssystem		
fre	système d'alerte		
grk	σύστημα προειδοποίησης		
ita	sistema di allarme		
por	sistemas de aviso		
spa	sistemas de alerta		
usa	warning system		
	washing		
fin	pesu		
ger	Waschen		
nld	wassen		
nor	vasking		
swe	tvätt; tvättning; spolning; sköljning; uppslamning		
fre	lavage		
grk	πλύση/πλύσιμο		
ita	lavaggio		
por	lavagem		
spa	lavado		
usa	washing		
	Washington species protection convention		
fin	Washingtonin lajien suojelua koskeva yleissopimus		
		ger	Washingtoner Artenschutzübereinkommen
		nld	Conventie inzake de internationale handel in bedreigde in het wild levende dier-en plantesoorten
		nor	CITES
		swe	Washingtonkonventionen om handel med utrotningshotade arter av vilda djur och växter
		fre	Convention de Washington
		grk	σύμβαση της Ουάσιγκτον για την προστασία των ειδών
		ita	Convenzione di Washington per la protezione delle specie
		por	Convenção de Washington Sobre a Protecção das Espécies
		spa	Convenio de protección de especies de Washington
		usa	Washington species protection convention
			wastage
		fin	hukkaanmeno; kaatotappio; hupeneminen
		ger	Überreste
		nld	verspilling
		nor	svinn
		swe	slöseri; spill; avgång; avfall
		fre	gaspillage
		grk	αποβαλλόμενα ύδατα/απώλεια/απόβλητα
		ita	sperpero
		por	desgaste
		spa	desperdicio
		usa	wastage
			waste
		fin	jäte, jätteet
		ger	Abfall
		nld	soorten afval
		nor	avfall
		swe	avfall; spill
		fre	déchets
		grk	υπολείμματα/απόλειες/απορρίμματα
		ita	rifiuti
		por	resíduos
		spa	residuos
		usa	waste
			waste air
		fin	jäteilma, poistoilma
		ger	Abluft
		nld	afvoerlucht
		nor	fraluft
		swe	avluft
		fre	effluent gazeux
		grk	απαέρια
		ita	aria di scarico
		por	ar residual
		spa	aire de residuos
		usa	waste air
			waste air purification (gas)
		fin	jäteilman puhdistus
		ger	Abluftreinigung
		nld	zuivering van rookgassen
		nor	fraluftsrensing
		swe	rening av avluft
		fre	traitement des effluents gazeux
		grk	καθαρισμός αερίων
		ita	depurazione dell'aria di scarico

Multilingual List of Descriptors

por ar residual (purificação)
spa purificación de aire de residuos (gas)
usa waste air purification (gas)

waste analysis

fin jäteanalyysi
ger Abfalluntersuchung
nld afvalanalyse
nor avfallsundersøkelse
swe avfallsanalys
fre analyse des déchets
grk ανάλυση αποβλήτων
ita analisi dei rifiuti
por análise de resíduos
spa análisis de residuos
usa waste analysis

waste assimilation capacity

fin jätteen assimilaatiokyky
ger Abfallassimilationsfähigkeit
nld vermogen om afval te op te nemen
nor avfallsassimilasjonsevne
swe assimilationskapacitet för avfall
fre capacité d'assimilation des déchets
grk ικανότητα αφομοίωσης αποβλήτων
ita capacità di assimilazione di rifiuti
por capacidade de assimilação de resíduos
spa capacidad de asimilación de desechos
usa waste assimilation capacity

waste avoidance

fin jätteen välttäminen
ger Abfallvermeidung
nld afvalvoorkoming
nor avfallsforebygging
swe avfallsundvikande
fre réduction des déchets à la source
grk αποφυγή παραγωγής αποβλήτων
ita astensione dalla produzione di rifiuti
por minimização de resíduos
spa evitación de residuos
usa waste avoidance

waste balance

fin jätetasapaino
ger Abfallbilanz
nld afvalbalans
nor avfallsbalanse
swe avfallsbalansräkning
fre bilan des déchets
grk ισοζύγιο αποβλήτων
ita bilancio dei rifiuti
por caracterização de resíduos
spa equilibrio de residuos
usa waste balance

waste bin

fin roskapönttö
ger Abfallbehälter
nld afvalbak
nor søppelkasse
swe sophink
fre poubelle
grk κάδος απορριμμάτων
ita contenitore per rifiuti

por baldes do lixo
spa contenedor de residuos
usa waste bin

waste charge

fin jätemaksu
ger Abfallabgabe
nld afvalheffing
nor renovasjonsavgift
swe avfallsbelastning; avgift för avfall
fre redevance sur les déchets
grk φορτίο (φόρτος) αποβλήτων
ita tassa sui rifiuti
por encargos com os resíduos
spa carga de residuos
usa waste charge

waste classification

fin jätteiden lajittelu
ger Abfallklassifizierung
nld afvalclassificatie
nor avfallsklassifisering
swe avfallsindelning
fre classification des déchets
grk ταξινόμηση αποβλήτων
ita classificazione dei rifiuti
por classificação de resíduos
spa clasificación de residuos
usa waste classification

waste collection

fin jätteiden keruu
ger Abfallsammlung
nld afvalinzameling
nor avfallsinnsamling
swe avfallshämtning; insamling av avfall
fre collecte des déchets
grk αποκομιδή αποβλήτων (απορριμμάτων)
ita raccolta di rifiuti
por recolha de lixo
spa recogida de residuos
usa waste collection

waste collection at source

fin jätteiden keruu paikan päällä
ger Holsystem
nld afvalinzameling bij de bron
nor hentesystem
swe insamling av avfall vid källan
fre collecte des déchets à la source
grk αποκομιδή αποβλήτων (απορριμμάτων) από την πηγή
ita raccolta di rifiuti alla fonte
por recolha de resíduos na origem
spa colección de residuos en la fuente
usa waste collection at source

waste composition

fin jätteen koostumus
ger Abfallzusammensetzung
nld samenstelling van afval
nor avfallssammensetning
swe avfallssammansättning
fre composition des déchets
grk σύνθεση των αποβλήτων

ita composizione dei rifiuti
por composição dos resíduos
spa composición de residuos
usa waste composition

waste conversion technique

fin jätteen muuntamistekniikka
ger Abfallumwandlungsmethode
nld afvalomzettingstechniek
nor avfallsomdanningsteknikk
swe konversionsteknik för avfall
fre technique de conversion des déchets
grk τεχνική μετατροπής των αποβλήτων (απορριμμάτων)
ita tecniche di conversione dei rifiuti
por técnicas de conversão de resíduos
spa técnicas de conversión de desechos
usa waste conversion technique

waste degasification

fin kaasun poisto jätteestä
ger Abfallentgasung
nld afvalontgassing
nor avfallsavgassing
swe degasifiering av avfall
fre dégazage des déchets
grk απαερίωση των αποβλήτων
ita degassificazione dei rifiuti
por desgaseificação de resíduos
spa desgasificación de residuos
usa waste degasification

waste disposal

fin jätteiden käsittely, jätehuolto
ger Abfallbeseitigung
nld afvalverwerking
nor avfallsdisponering
swe bortforsling av avfall; avfallsdisponering; disponering; avfallshantering
fre élimination des déchets
grk διάθεση των αποβλήτων
ita smaltimento dei rifiuti
por eliminação de resíduos
spa eliminación de desechos
usa waste disposal

waste disposal act

fin jätehuoltolaki
ger Abfallbeseitigungsgesetz
nld afvalverwerkingswet
nor avfallsdisponeringslov
swe lagen om avfallsdisponering
fre loi relative à l'élimination des déchets
grk νόμος για τη διάθεση των αποβλήτων
ita legge sullo smaltimento dei rifiuti
por eliminação de resíduos (legislação)
spa ley de disposición de residuos
usa waste disposal act

waste disposal charge

fin jätehuoltomaksu
ger Abfallgebühr
nld afvalverwerkingsheffing
nor avfallsdisponeringsavgift
swe avgift för avfallsdisponering

fre frais d'élimination des déchets
grk φορτίο διάθεσης αποβλήτων
ita tassa sullo smaltimento dei rifiuti
por eliminação de resíduos (taxas)
spa tasa por disposición de residuos
usa waste disposal charge

waste disposal cost

fin jätehuollon kustannukset
ger Entsorgungskosten
nld afvalverwerkingkost
nor avfallsdisponeringskostnad
swe disponeringskostnader
fre coût de l'élimination des déchets
grk κόστος διάθεσης αποβλήτων
ita costi dello smaltimento dei rifiuti
por eliminação de resíduos (custos)
spa coste de disposición de residuos
usa waste disposal cost

waste disposal in the ground

fin jätteen sijoitus maahan
ger Abfallbeseitigung in den Boden
nld storten van afval in de bodem
nor avfallsdisponering i grunnen
fre enfouissement des déchets
grk διάθεση αποβλήτων στο έδαφος
ita eliminazione dei rifiuti nel terreno
por eliminação de resíduos no subsolo
spa eliminación de residuos en el suelo
usa waste disposal in the ground

waste dump

fin kaatopaikka
ger Abfallablagerung
nld afvalstortplaats
nor søppelfylling
swe sottip; deponi
fre décharge
grk σωρός απορριμμάτων/χώρος απόρριψης αποβλήτων
ita discarica pubblica
por descargas descontroladas de residuos (local)
spa vertedero
usa waste dump

waste dumping

fin jätteen kaato mereen
ger Lagerung von Abfall
nld storten van afval
nor avfallsdumping
swe tippning
fre mise en décharge des déchets
grk απόρριψη αποβλήτων
ita scarico dei rifiuti
por descargas descontroladas de residuos
spa vertido de residuos
usa waste dumping

waste exchange

fin jäteporssi
ger Abfallbörse
nld uitwisseling van afval
nor avfallsbørs

swe	avfallsbörs	swe	avgasundersökning
fre	bourse de déchets	fre	analyse des effluents gazeux
grk	ανταλλαγή αποβλήτων	grk	εξέταση (ανάλυση) αερίων (καυσαερίων)
ita	borsa di scambio dei rifiuti	ita	esame dei gas di scarico
por	troca de resíduos	por	emissões gasosas (análises)
spa	intercambio de residuos	spa	examen de gas de residuos
usa	waste exchange	usa	waste gas examination

waste export

fin	jätteen vienti
ger	Abfallexport
nld	uitvoer van afval
nor	avfallseksport
swe	export av avfall
fre	exportation de déchets
grk	εξαγωγή αποβλήτων
ita	esportazione di rifiuti
por	exportação de resíduos
spa	exportación de residuos
usa	waste export

waste gas

fin	jätekaasu
ger	Abgas
nld	uitlaatgas
nor	spillgass
swe	avgas
fre	effluent gazeux
grk	αερία/καυσαέρια
ita	rifiuto gassoso
por	gases residuais
spa	gas residual
usa	waste gas

waste gas dispersion

fin	
ger	Abgasausbreitung
nld	afvalgassenverspreiding
nor	avgasspredning
swe	
fre	dispersion des effluents gazeux
grk	διασπορά αερίων
ita	dispersione degli inquinanti gassosi
por	gases de combustão (dispersão)
spa	dispersión de gases residuales
usa	waste gas dispersion

waste gas emission

fin	jätekaasupäästö
ger	Abgasemission
nld	uitstoot van (uitlaat)gassen
nor	avgassutslipp
swe	avgasutsläpp
fre	émission d'effluents gazeux
grk	εκπομπή αερίων (καυσαερίων)
ita	emissioni di inquinanti gassosi
por	emissões gasosas
spa	emisión de gas de residuos
usa	waste gas emission

waste gas examination

fin	jätekaasututkimus
ger	Abgasuntersuchung
nld	onderzoek aan uitgestoten gassen
nor	avgassundersøkelse

waste gas reduction

fin	jätekaasun vähentäminen
ger	Abgasminderung
nld	vermindering van de gasuitstoot
nor	avgassreduksjon
swe	avgasreducering
fre	réduction des émissions d'effluents gazeux
grk	μείωση των αερίων (καυσαερίων)
ita	riduzione dei gas di scarico
por	emissões gasosas (redução)
spa	reducción de gas de residuos
usa	waste gas reduction

waste glass

fin	jätelasi
ger	Altglas
nld	glasafval
nor	glassavfall
swe	glasavfall
fre	verre usagé
grk	απορρίμματα από γυαλί
ita	rifiuto di vetro
por	resíduos de vidro
spa	vidrio residual
usa	waste glass

waste gypsum

fin	jätekipsi
ger	Abfallgips
nld	gipsafval
nor	avfallsgips
swe	gipsavfall
fre	déchets de gypse
grk	απορρίμματα από γύψο
ita	gesso di rifiuto
por	resíduos de gesso
spa	yeso de residuos
usa	waste gypsum

waste heat

fin	hukkalämpö, poistolämpö, jätelämpö
ger	Abwärme
nld	afvalwarmte
nor	spillvarme
swe	spillvärme
fre	chaleur résiduelle
grk	απωλεσθείσα (πλεονάζουσα) θερμότητα/θερμικά απόβλητα
ita	calore di rifiuto
por	poder calorífero residual
spa	calor de residuos
usa	waste heat

waste heat charge

fin	jätelämpövaraus
ger	Abwärmeabgabe
nld	afvalwarmteheffing

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nor	spillvarmeutbytte	nld	afvalwetgeving
swe	spillvärmebelastning	nor	avfallslovgivning
fre	charge en chaleur résiduelle (qui pèse sur l'environnement)	swe	avfallslagar
grk	φορτίο θερμικών αποβλήτων	fre	législation en matière de déchets
ita	rilascio di calore residuo	grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί αποβλήτων
por	carga calorífera residual	ita	legislazione sui rifiuti
spa	carga de calor residual	por	resíduos (legislação)
usa	waste heat charge	spa	derecho de residuos
		usa	waste legislation

waste heat utilisation

fin	poistolämmön käyttö
ger	Abwärmenutzung
nld	gebruik van afvalwarmte
nor	utnytting av spillvarme
swe	utnyttjande av spillvärme
fre	utilisation de la chaleur résiduelle
grk	αξιοποίηση θερμικών αποβλήτων
ita	utilizzazione del calore residuo
por	utilização do poder calorífero residual
spa	utilización de calor residual
usa	waste heat utilization

waste importation permit

fin	jätteenontilupa
ger	Abfalleinfuhrgenehmigung
nld	afvalinvoervergunning
nor	importtillatelse for avfall
swe	avfallsimporttillstånd
fre	permis d'importation des déchets
grk	άδεια εισαγωγής αποβλήτων
ita	permesso di importazione dei rifiuti
por	licenças de importação de resíduos
spa	permiso de importación de residuos
usa	waste importation permit

waste incinerator

fin	jätteenpolttolaitos
ger	Abfallverbrennungssofen
nld	afvalverbrandingsinstallatie
nor	avfallsforbrenningsanlegg
swe	förbränningsugn
fre	incinérateur de déchets
grk	αποτεφρωτής αποβλήτων
ita	impianto per incenerimento di rifiuti
por	incineradores de resíduos
spa	incineradora de residuos
usa	waste incinerator

waste income

fin	jätetulot
ger	Abfallaufkommen
nld	inkomsten uit afval(herwerking)
nor	inntekter fra avfall
swe	avfallsintäkter
fre	revenu issu des déchets
grk	εισόδημα από τα απόβλητα
ita	quantità totale dei rifiuti
por	receitas de resíduos
spa	insumo de residuos
usa	waste income

waste legislation

fin	jätelainsäädäntö
ger	Abfallrecht

waste management

fin	jätehuolto
ger	Abfallwirtschaft
nld	afvalbeheer
nor	avfallsstyring
swe	avfallshantering
fre	gestion des déchets
grk	διαχείριση (των) αποβλήτων
ita	gestione dei rifiuti
por	gestão de resíduos
spa	gestión de residuos
usa	waste management

waste minimisation

fin	jätteen minimointi
ger	Abfallminimierung
nld	afvalbeperking
nor	avfallsminimering
swe	avfallsreducering
fre	minimisation des déchets
grk	ελαχιστοποίηση των αποβλήτων
ita	minimizzazione dei rifiuti
por	minimização de resíduos (parcial)
spa	minimización de desechos
usa	waste minimization

waste minimisation potential

fin	jätteen minimointimahdollisuudet
ger	Minderungspotential
nld	mogelijkheid tot afvalvermindering
nor	avfallsminimeringspotensial
swe	reduceringspotential för avfall
fre	potentiel de minimisation des déchets
grk	δυναμικό (ικανότητα) ελαχιστοποίησης των αποβλήτων
ita	potenziale di minimizzazione dei rifiuti
por	potencial de minimização de resíduos
spa	potencial de minimización de residuos
usa	waste minimization potential

waste oil

fin	jäteöljy
ger	Altöl
nld	afvalolie
nor	spillolje
swe	spillolja
fre	huile usagée
grk	χρησιμοποιημένα ορυκτέλαια
ita	olio di rifiuto
por	óleos residuais
spa	aceite residual
usa	waste oil

waste paper

fin	keräyspaperi, jätepaperi
ger	Altpapier
nld	oud papier
nor	papiravfall
swe	pappersavfall
fre	papier usagé
grk	απορρίμματα χαρτιού
ita	cartastraccia
por	resíduos de papel
spa	papel residual
usa	waste paper

waste processing industry

fin	jätteenmuokkausteollisuus
ger	Abfallbeseitigungsunternehmen
nld	afvalverwerkingsindustrie
nor	avfallsbehandlingsvirksomhet
swe	avfallhanteringsindustri
fre	industrie de traitement des déchets
grk	βιομηχανία κατεργασίας αποβλήτων
ita	industria per la lavorazione dei rifiuti
por	indústria de processamento de resíduos
spa	industria del tratamiento de residuos
usa	waste processing industry

waste producer

fin	jätteen tuottaja
ger	Abfallerzeuger
nld	afvalproducent
nor	avfallsprodusent
swe	avfallsproducent
fre	producteur de déchets
grk	παραγωγός αποβλήτων
ita	produttore di rifiuti
por	produtores de resíduos
spa	productor de residuos
usa	waste producer

waste reclamation

fin	jätteiden uudelleenkäyttö t. hyödyntäminen
ger	Abfallverwertung
nld	hergebruik van afval
nor	avfallsutnyttelse
swe	återvinning av avfall
fre	valorisation des déchets
grk	ανακύκλωση αποβλήτων
ita	valorizzazione dei rifiuti
por	valorização de resíduos
spa	recuperación de residuos
usa	waste reclamation

waste recovery

fin	jätteiden hyötykäyttö
ger	Abfallwiedergewinnung
nld	hergebruik van afval
nor	avfallsgjenvinning
swe	återvinning av avfall
fre	récupération des déchets
grk	ανάκτηση αποβλήτων
ita	ricupero di rifiuti
por	recuperação de resíduos
spa	recuperación de residuos
usa	waste recovery

waste recycling

fin	jätteiden kierrätys
ger	Abfallrecycling
nld	afvalrecycling
nor	avfallsresirkulering
swe	återvinning av avfall
fre	recyclage des déchets
grk	ανακύκλωση αποβλήτων
ita	riciclaggio di rifiuti
por	reciclagem de resíduos
spa	reciclaje de residuos
usa	waste recycling

waste reduction

fin	jätteen vähentäminen
ger	Abfallminderung
nld	afvalbeperking
nor	avfallsreduksjon
swe	avfallsredusering
fre	réduction des déchets
grk	μείωση των αποβλήτων
ita	riduzione dei rifiuti
por	redução de resíduos
spa	reducción de residuos
usa	waste reduction

waste removal industry

fin	jätteenpoistoteollisuus
ger	Entsorgungswirtschaft
nld	afvalverwijderingsindustrie
nor	avfallsfjerningsvirksomhet
swe	deponeringsindustri
fre	industrie d'enlèvement des déchets
grk	βιομηχανία αφαίρεσης (απομάκρυνσης) αποβλήτων
ita	industria per la rimozione dei rifiuti
por	indústria de recolha de resíduos
spa	industria de traslado de residuos
usa	waste removal industry

waste sorting

fin	jätteiden lajittelu
ger	Abfallsortierung
nld	afvalsortering
nor	avfallssortering
swe	sortering av avfall
fre	tri des déchets
grk	διαλογή αποβλήτων
ita	cernita dei rifiuti
por	triagem de resíduos
spa	clasificación de residuos
usa	waste sorting

waste sorting unit

fin	jätteidenlajitteluyksikkö
ger	Abfallsortierungsanlage
nld	afvalsorteringseenheid
nor	avfallssorteringsenhet
swe	avfallssortierende enhet
fre	centre de tri (déchets)
grk	μονάδα διαλογής αποβλήτων
ita	unità di cernita rifiuti
por	unidades de triagem de resíduos
spa	unidad de clasificación de residuos
usa	waste sorting unit

	spa	efluente de tratamiento de residuos		spa	efluente de tratamiento de residuos
	usa	waste treatment effluent		usa	waste treatment effluent
waste statistics			waste treatment plant		
fin	jätetilastot		fin	jätteenkäsittelylaitos	
ger	Abfallstatistik		ger	Abfallbehandlungsanlage	
nld	afvalstatistiek		nld	afvalverwerkingsfabriek	
nor	avfallsstatistikk		nor	avfallsbehandlingsanlegg	
swe	avfallsstatistik		swe	behandlingsanläggning; avfallsverk	
fre	statistiques portant sur les déchets		fre	usine de traitement des déchets	
grk	στατιστική (στατιστικά στοιχεία) σχετικά με τα απόβλητα		grk	μονάδα επεξεργασίας αποβλήτων	
ita	statistica dei rifiuti		ita	impianto di trattamento dei rifiuti	
por	resíduos (estatística)		por	estação de tratamento de resíduos	
spa	estadísticas de residuos		spa	plantas de tratamiento de residuos	
usa	waste statistics		usa	waste treatment plant	
waste storage			waste use		
fin	jätteiden varastointi		fin	jätteen käyttö	
ger	Abfallagerung		ger	Abfallverwertung	
nld	afvalopslag		nld	afvalgebruik	
nor	avfallslagring		nor	avfallsbruk	
swe	avfallslagring		swe	användning av avfall	
fre	stockage des déchets		fre	utilisation des déchets	
grk	αποθήκευση αποβλήτων		grk	χρησιμοποίηση (χρησιμότητα) των αποβλήτων	
ita	deposito di rifiuti		ita	uso dei rifiuti	
por	armazenagem de resíduos		por	utilização de resíduos	
spa	almacenamiento de residuos		spa	uso de residuos	
usa	waste storage		usa	waste use	
waste transport			waste volume		
fin	jätekuljetus		fin	jätteen määrä	
ger	Abfalltransport		ger	Abfallvolumen	
nld	afvaltransport		nld	hoeveelheid afval	
nor	avfallstransport		nor	avfallsmengde	
swe	transport av avfall		swe	avfallsvolym	
fre	transport de déchets		fre	volume des déchets	
grk	μεταφορά (των) αποβλήτων		grk	όγκος αποβλήτων	
ita	trasporto di rifiuti		ita	volume dei rifiuti	
por	transporte de resíduos		por	volume de resíduos	
spa	transporte de residuos		spa	volumen de residuos	
usa	waste transport		usa	waste volume	
waste treatment			waste water		
fin	jätteiden käsittely, jätehuolto		fin	jätevesi	
ger	Abfallbehandlung		ger	Abwasser	
nld	afvalverwerking		nld	afvalwater	
nor	avfallsbehandling		nor	avløpsvann	
swe	avfallshantering; avfallsbehandling		swe	avloppsvatten; spillvatten	
fre	traitement des déchets		fre	eau usée	
grk	επεξεργασία (των) αποβλήτων (απορριμμάτων)		grk	λύματα	
ita	trattamento dei rifiuti		ita	acqua di rifiuto	
por	tratamento de resíduos		por	águas residuais	
spa	tratamiento de residuos		spa	agua residual	
usa	waste treatment		usa	waste water	
waste treatment effluent			waste water charge		
fin	jätehuollon jätevesi		fin	jätevesimaksu	
ger	Abfallbehandlungsabwasser		ger	Abwasserabgabe	
nld	afvalverwerkingseffluent		nld	afvalwaterheffing	
nor	avløp fra avfallsbehandling		nor	avløpsavgift	
swe	utjäst slam; jäsningsrest; avloppsvatten; utsläpp		swe	spillvattenbelastning; avgift för spillvatten	
fre	effluent issu du traitement de déchets		fre	redevance sur les eaux usées	
grk	εκροή επεξεργασίας (υγρών από τη) επεξεργασία αποβλήτων		grk	φορτίο λυμάτων	
ita	effluente di depurazione		ita	tassa sulle acque di rifiuto	
por	efluentes de tratamento de resíduos				

por águas residuais (taxas)
spa tasa por aguas residuales
usa waste water charge

waste water discharge

fin jätevesipäästö
ger Abwasserinleitung
nld uitstoot van afvalwater
nor avløpsutslipp
swe utsläpp av avloppsvatten; utsläpp av spillvatten
fre rejet d'eaux usées
grk απόρριψη (παροχέτευση) λυμάτων
ita scarico delle acque di rifiuto
por descargas de águas residuais
spa descarga de aguas residuales
usa waste water discharge

waste water disposal

fin jäteveden poisto, viemäri
ger Abwasserentsorgung
nld afvalwaterverwerking
nor avløpsdisponering
swe disponering av avloppsvatten; disponering av spillvatten
fre évacuation des eaux usées
grk διάθεση (αποχέτευση) των λυμάτων
ita smaltimento delle acque di rifiuto
por eliminação de águas residuais
spa disposición de aguas residuales
usa waste water disposal

waste water legislation

fin jätevesilainsäädäntö
ger Abwasserrecht
nld afvalwaterwetgeving
nor avløpslovgivning
swe avloppsvattenlagstiftning; spillvattenlagstiftning
fre législation en matière d'eaux usées
grk νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί λυμάτων
ita legislazione sull'acqua di rifiuto
por águas residuais (legislação)
spa legislación de aguas residuales
usa waste water legislation

waste water load

fin jätevesikuormitus
ger Abwasserlast
nld afvalwaterbelasting
nor avløpsbelastning
swe avloppsvattenbelastning; spillvattenbelastning
fre charge en eaux usées
grk φορτίο (φόρτος) λυμάτων
ita carico dell'acqua di rifiuto
por carga de águas residuais
spa carga de aguas residuales
usa waste water load

waste water pollution

fin jäteveden aiheuttama saastuminen
ger Abwasserbelastung
nld afvalwatervervuiling
nor forurensning fra avløpsvann
swe förorenande avloppsvatten; förorenande spillvatten
fre pollution des eaux usées
grk ρύπανση από τα λύματα

ita inquinamento da acque di rifiuto
por poluição de águas residuais
spa contaminación de aguas residuales
usa waste water pollution

waste water purification

fin jäteveden puhdistus
ger Abwasserreinigung
nld afvalwaterzuivering
nor avløpsvannrensing
swe rening av avloppsvatten; rening av spillvatten
fre épuration des eaux usées
grk καθαρισμός των λυμάτων
ita purificazione delle acque di rifiuto
por purificação de águas residuais
spa depuración de aguas residuales
usa waste water purification

waste water quality

fin jäteveden laatu
ger Abwasserbeschaffenheit
nld afvalwaterkwaliteit
nor avløpsbeskaffenhet
swe kvalitet på avloppsvatten; kvalitet på spillvatten
fre qualité des eaux usées
grk ποιότητα των λυμάτων
ita qualità delle acque di rifiuto
por qualidade das águas residuais
spa calidad de aguas residuales
usa waste water quality

waste water reduction

fin jäteveden vähentäminen
ger Abwasserminderung
nld afvalwatervermindering
nor avløpsminimering
swe reduisering av avloppsvatten; reduisering av spillvatten
fre réduction des rejets (d'eau usée)
grk μείωση των λυμάτων
ita riduzione dell'acqua di rifiuto
por redução das águas residuais
spa reducción de aguas residuales
usa waste water reduction

waste water sludge

fin jätevesiliete
ger Abwasserschläm
nld afvalwaterslib
nor avløpsslam
swe avloppssläm
fre boues résiduaires de traitement des eaux
grk ιλύς λυμάτων
ita fanghi delle acque di rifiuto
por lamas de águas residuais
spa barro de aguas residuales
usa waste water sludge

waste water statistics

fin jätevesitilastot
ger Abwasserstatistik
nld afvalwaterstatistiek
nor avløpsstatistikk
swe avloppsvattenstatistik
fre statistiques sur les eaux usées

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk	στατιστική (στατιστικά στοιχεία) σχετικά με τα λύματα	nor	avfallsfyrt kraftverk
ita	statistica delle acque di rifiuto	swe	avfallssdrivet kraftverk
por	águas residuais (estatísticas)	fre	centrale électrique alimentée par des déchets
spa	estadísticas de aguas residuales	grk	σταθμός παραγωγής ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας από τα απόβλητα
usa	waste water statistics	ita	centrale elettrica alimentata da rifiuti
waste water treatment			
fin	jäteveden puhdistus	por	centrais eléctricas alimentadas a resíduos
ger	Abwasserbehandlung	spa	central eléctrica residuo-alimentada
nld	afvalwaterverwerking	usa	waste-fed power station
nor	avløpsvannbehandling	wastewater from trade	
swe	avloppsvattenrening	fin	teollisuuden jätevesi
fre	traitement des eaux usées	ger	Gewerbliches Abwasser
grk	επεξεργασία λυμάτων	nld	industrieel afvalwater
ita	trattamento delle acque di rifiuto	nor	avløpsvann fra næringsvirksomhet
por	tratamento de águas residuais	swe	industrispillvatten
spa	tratamiento de aguas residuales	fre	eaux usées résiduaires industrielles
usa	waste water treatment	grk	λύματα προερχόμενα από εμπορικές δραστηριότητες
waste water treatment plant			
fin	jäteveden käsittelylaitos	ita	acqua di rifiuto da attività commerciali
ger	Abwasserbehandlungsanlage	por	águas residuais (actividades comerciais)
nld	afvalwaterverwerkingsfabriek	spa	aguas residuales comerciales
nor	avløpsbehandlingsanlegg	usa	wastewater from trade
swe	system vid avloppsvattenrening	water (geographic)	
fre	station d'épuration des eaux usées	fin	vedet
grk	μονάδα (σταθμός) επεξεργασίας λυμάτων	ger	Gewässer
ita	impianto di trattamento dell'acqua di rifiuto	nld	wateren
por	estação de tratamento de águas residuais (ETAR)	nor	(vann etter naturområde)
spa	depuradora de aguas residuales	swe	vatten; vattenmassor; farvatten
usa	waste water treatment plant	fre	eaux (géographie)
waste-fed heating and power plant			
fin	jätekäyttöinen lämpösähkölaitos	grk	νερό
ger	Müllheizkraftwerk	ita	acqua (geografia)
nld	warmte- en krachtcentrale op basis van afval	por	águas (geografia)
nor	avfallsfyrt kraftvarmeverk	spa	agua (geografía)
swe	avfallssdrivet kraftvarmeverk	usa	water (geographic)
fre	centrale fonctionnant en cogénération	water (substance)	
grk	θερμοηλεκτρικός σταθμός με τροφοδοσία αποβλήτων	fin	vesi
ita	impianto di riscaldamento e di produzione di energia alimentato dai rifiuti	ger	Wasser
por	centrais termoeléctricas alimentadas a resíduos	nld	water
spa	calefacción residuo-alimentada y central eléctrica	nor	vann (stoff)
usa	waste-fed heating and power plant	swe	vatten
waste-fed heating plant			
fin	jätekäyttöinen lämpölaite	fre	eau (substance)
ger	Müllheizwerk	grk	νερό
nld	warmtecentrale op basis van afval	ita	acqua (sostanza)
nor	avfallsfyrt varmeverk	por	água (substância)
swe	avfallssdrivet varmeverk	spa	agua
fre	centrale de chauffage alimentée par des déchets	usa	water (substance)
grk	μονάδα θέρμανσης από τα απόβλητα	water aeration	
ita	impianto di riscaldamento da rifiuti	fin	veden kaasuttaminen
por	centrais térmicas alimentadas a resíduos	ger	Wasserbelüftung
spa	central de calefacción residuo-alimentada	nld	waterbeluchting
usa	waste-fed heating plant	nor	luftinnblanding i vann
waste-fed power station			
fin	jätekäyttöinen voimalaitos	swe	vattenluftning; syrsättning av vatten
ger	Müllkraftwerk	fre	aération de l'eau
nld	krachtcentrale op basis van afval	grk	αερισμός του νερού (των υδάτων)
		ita	aerazione dell'acqua
		por	arejamento da água
		spa	aireación de agua
		usa	water aeration

water analysis

fin	vesianalyysi
ger	Wasseruntersuchung
nld	wateranalyse
nor	vannundersøkelse
swe	vattenanalys
fre	analyse de l'eau
grk	ανάλυση νερού (υδάτων)
ita	analisi dell'acqua
por	análises da água
spa	análisis del agua
usa	water analysis

water body

fin	vesialue
ger	Wasserkörper
nld	waterlichaam
nor	vannmasse
swe	vattenförekomst
fre	entité hydrologique
grk	υδάτινη μάζα
ita	corpo idrico
por	massa de água
spa	cuerpo acuoso
usa	water body

water bottom

fin	pohjasakka
ger	Gewässersohle
nld	waterbodem
nor	vannbunn
swe	bottensats
fre	fond de l'eau
grk	πυθμένας υδάτινου συστήματος
ita	fondo di corpo idrico
por	fundos hídricos
spa	fondo de agua
usa	water bottom

water catchment protection

fin	vedenottamoiden suojelu
ger	Schutz des Wassereinzugsbereichs
nld	bescherming van een stroomgebied
nor	vern av nedbørfelt
swe	vattentäktsskydd; vattenskyddsområde
fre	protection de zone de captage de l'eau
grk	προστασία λεκάνης απορροής (υδάτων)
ita	protezione della captazione
por	protecção da captação (água)
spa	protección de captación de agua
usa	water catchment protection

water collection

fin	vedenotto
ger	Wassergewinnung
nld	waterwinning
nor	vannoppsamling
swe	vattentäkt
fre	captage d'eau
grk	λήψη νερού
ita	captazione di acqua
por	captação de água
spa	captación de agua
usa	water collection

water conservation

fin	vesien suojjelu
ger	Gewässerschutz
nld	waterbehoud
nor	vern av vann
swe	
fre	conservation de l'eau
grk	εξοικονόμηση νερού
ita	conservazione delle acque
por	conservação da água
spa	conservación del agua
usa	water conservation

water consumption

fin	vedenkulutus
ger	Wasserverbrauch
nld	waterverbruik
nor	vannforbruk
swe	vattenförbrukning
fre	consommation d'eau
grk	κατανάλωση ύδατος
ita	consumo di acqua
por	consumo de água
spa	consumo de agua
usa	water consumption

water corrosivity

fin	veden syövyttävyys
ger	Korrodiierende Wirkung von Wasser
nld	corrosiegraad van water
nor	vanns korrosivitet
swe	vattnets korrosivitet
fre	agressivité de l'eau
grk	διαβρωτική ικανότητα του νερού (των υδάτων)
ita	aggressività dell'acqua
por	corrosividade da água
spa	corrosividad del agua
usa	water corrosivity

water cost

fin	vesikustannukset
ger	Wasserkosten
nld	waterprijs
nor	vannkostnad
swe	vattenkostnad
fre	coût de l'eau
grk	κόστος του νερού
ita	costo dell'acqua
por	custo da água
spa	coste de agua
usa	water cost

water damage

fin	vesivahinko
ger	Wasserschaden
nld	waterschade
nor	vannskade
swe	vattenskada
fre	dégât des eaux
grk	ζημιές από το νερό (τα ύδατα)
ita	danno provocato dalle acque
por	danos causados pela água
spa	daño por agua
usa	water damage

water demand

fin	veden tarve
ger	Wasserbedarf
nld	vraag naar water
nor	vannbehov
swe	vattenbehov
fre	besoin en eau
grk	ζήτηση νερού
ita	fabbisogno di acqua
por	necessidades de água
spa	demanda de agua
usa	water demand

water demineralisation

fin	täyssuolanpoisto
ger	Wasserentmineralisierung
nld	demineralisatie van water
nor	avmineralisering av vann
swe	vattendemineralisering
fre	déminéralisation de l'eau
grk	αποϊονισμός του νερού
ita	demineralizzazione dell'acqua
por	desmineralização da água
spa	desmineralización de agua
usa	water demineralization

water desalination

fin	suolan poisto vedestä
ger	Wasserentsalzung
nld	ontzilting van water
nor	avsalting av vann
swe	avsaltning av vatten
fre	dessalement de l'eau
grk	αφαλάτωση του ύδατος
ita	desalinazione dell'acqua
por	dessalinização da água
spa	desalación de agua
usa	water desalination

water distribution system

fin	vedenjakelejärjestelmä, vesijohtojärjestelmä
ger	Wasserverteilungssystem
nld	waterdistributiesysteem
nor	vannledningsnett
swe	vattenförsörjningssystem
fre	réseau de distribution d'eau
grk	σύστημα υδροδότησης
ita	sistema di distribuzione dell'acqua
por	redes de distribuição de água
spa	sistema de distribución de agua
usa	water distribution system

water endangering

fin	veden vaarantaminen
ger	Wassergefährdung
nld	bedreiging van water
nor	trussel mot vann
swe	vara till fara för vatten
fre	risque sur la qualité de l'eau
grk	έκθεση των υδάτων σε κίνδυνο
ita	potenziale inquinamento dell'acqua
por	água (perigo de contaminação)
spa	peligro para el agua
usa	water endangering

water erosion

fin	vesieroosio
ger	Wassererosion
nld	watererosie
nor	vannerosjon
swe	
fre	érosion par l'eau
grk	υδατική διάβρωση
ita	erosione idrica
por	erosão hídrica
spa	erosión hídrica
usa	water erosion

water extraction

fin	veden otto
ger	Wasserentnahme
nld	wateronttrekking
nor	vannuttak (utvinning)
swe	vattenuttag
fre	extraction d'eau
grk	αφαίρεση (απόληψη) υδάτων
ita	estrazione di acqua
por	extracção de água
spa	extracción de agua
usa	water extraction

water flea

fin	vesikirput
ger	Daphnien
nld	watervlooien
nor	vannloppe
swe	vattenloppor
fre	puce d'eau
grk	νερόψυλλοι
ita	pulci d'acqua
por	pulgas de água
spa	pulgas de agua
usa	water flea

water for agricultural use

fin	vesi maatalouskäyttöön
ger	Landwirtschaftliches Brauchwasser
nld	landbouwwater
nor	vann til bruk i landbruk
swe	vatten för jordbrukändamål
fre	eau à usage agricole
grk	ύδατα για γεωργική χρήση
ita	acqua per uso agricolo
por	água para rega
spa	agua para uso agrícola
usa	water for agricultural use

water for consumption

fin	vesi kulutusta varten
ger	Gebrauchswasser
nld	water voor (menselijk) gebruik
nor	forbruksvann
swe	dricksvatten
fre	eau propre à la consommation
grk	ύδατα για κατανάλωση
ita	acqua per consumo (non recuperabile)
por	água para consumo
spa	agua para consumo
usa	water for consumption

water for industrial use

fin	teollisuuden käyttövesi
ger	Brauchwasser (Industrie)
nld	water voor industrieel gebruik
nor	industrivann
swe	
fre	eau industrielle
grk	ύδατα για βιομηχανική χρήση
ita	acqua per uso industriale
por	água para a indústria
spa	agua para uso industrial
usa	water for industrial use

water hardness

fin	veden kovuus
ger	Wasserhärte
nld	waterhardheid
nor	hårdhetsgrad av vann
swe	vattnets hårdhet
fre	dureté de l'eau
grk	σκληρότητα του ύδατος
ita	durezza dell'acqua
por	dureza da água
spa	dureza del agua
usa	water hardness

water hyacinth

fin	vesihyasintti
ger	Wasserhyazinthe
nld	waterhyacint
nor	vannhyasint
swe	vattenhyacint
fre	jacinthe d'eau
grk	υδροϋάκυνθος
ita	giacinto d'acqua
por	jacintos de água
spa	jacinto acuático
usa	water hyacinth

water infiltration into the ground

fin	veden imeytyminen maahan
ger	Wasserinfiltration in den Boden
nld	doorsijpeling van water in de bodem
nor	vanninfiltrasjon i jorden
swe	infiltration av vatten i marken
fre	infiltration d'eau dans le sol
grk	απορρόφηση νερού από το έδαφος
ita	infiltrazione di acqua nel suolo
por	infiltração de água no solo
spa	infiltración de agua en la tierra
usa	water infiltration into the ground

water level

fin	vedenpinta, vedenkorkeus; vesivaaka
ger	Wasserstand
nld	waterstand
nor	vannstand
swe	vattennivå; vattenstånd
fre	niveau d'eau
grk	στάθμη νερού (υδάτων)
ita	livello dell'acqua
por	nível de água
spa	nivel del agua
usa	water level

water management

fin	vesitalous
ger	Wasserwirtschaft
nld	waterbeheer
nor	vannforvaltning
swe	vattenvård
fre	gestion de l'eau
grk	διαχείριση των υδάτων
ita	gestione dell'acqua
por	gestão da água
spa	gestión del agua
usa	water management

water mill

fin	vesimylly
ger	Wassermühle
nld	watermolen
nor	vannmølle
swe	vattenkvarn
fre	moulin à eau
grk	υδρόμυλος
ita	mulino ad acqua
por	moinhos de água
spa	molino de agua
usa	water mill

water monitoring

fin	veden seuranta
ger	Wasserüberwachung
nld	watertoezicht
nor	vannovervåking
swe	vattenövervakning
fre	surveillance de l'eau
grk	παρακολούθηση των υδάτων
ita	monitoraggio dell'acqua
por	monitorização da água
spa	supervisión de agua
usa	water monitoring

water pollutant

fin	vedensaaste
ger	Wasserschadstoff
nld	watervervuiler
nor	vannforurensende stoff
swe	vattenförorening
fre	polluant de l'eau
grk	ρύπος των υδάτων
ita	inquinante dell'acqua
por	poluentes da água
spa	contaminantes del agua
usa	water pollutant

water pollution

fin	veden saastuminen
ger	Wasserverunreinigung
nld	waterverontreiniging
nor	vannforurensning
swe	vattenförorening
fre	pollution de l'eau
grk	ρύπανση των υδάτων
ita	inquinamento dell'acqua
por	poluição da água
spa	contaminación del agua
usa	water pollution

water pollution prevention

fin	veden saastumisen ehkäiseminen
ger	Gewässerschutz
nld	voorkomen van waterverontreiniging
nor	vern mot vannforurensning
swe	förebyggande av vattenförorening
fre	prévention de la pollution de l'eau
grk	πρόληψη της ρύπανσης των υδάτων
ita	protezione delle acque
por	prevenção da poluição das águas
spa	prevención de contaminación del agua
usa	water pollution prevention

water power

fin	vesivoima
ger	Wasserkraft
nld	waterkracht
nor	vannkraft
swe	vattenkraft
fre	énergie hydraulique
grk	υδραυλική (υδροηλεκτρική) ενέργεια
ita	energia idrica
por	energia hídrica
spa	energía hídrica
usa	water power

water pricing

fin	veden hinnoittelu
ger	Wasserpreisfestlegung
nld	vaststellen van de waterprijs
nor	prissetting av vann
swe	vattenprissättning
fre	tarification de l'eau
grk	τιμολογιακή πολιτική για το νερό
ita	tariffazione dell'acqua
por	preço da água (fixação)
spa	valoración del agua
usa	water pricing

water protection

fin	vesiensuojelu
ger	Wasserschutz
nld	waterbescherming
nor	vern av vann
swe	vattenskydd
fre	protection de l'eau
grk	προστασία των υδάτων
ita	protezione dell'acqua
por	protecção das águas
spa	protección de agua
usa	water protection

water protection area

fin	suojeltu vedenottoalue
ger	Wasserschutzgebiet
nld	beschermd stroomgebied
nor	vernet nedbørfelt
swe	skyddat vattenområde
fre	zone protégée de captage d'eau
grk	περιοχή προστασίας υδατικών πόρων
ita	area di protezione delle acque
por	albufeiras protegidas
spa	zona de protección hídrica
usa	water protection area

water protection directive

fin	vesiensuojeludirektiivi
ger	Gewässerschutzrichtlinie
nld	richtlijn voor de waterbescherming
nor	vanndirektiv
swe	direktiv om vattenskydd
fre	directive relative à la protection de l'eau
grk	οδηγία για την προστασία των υδάτων
ita	direttiva sulla tutela delle acque
por	protecção das águas (directiva)
spa	directiva de protección de agua
usa	water protection directive

water protection legislation

fin	vesiensuojelulainsäädäntö
ger	Gewässerschutzrecht
nld	waterbeschermingswetgeving
nor	lovgivning for vern av vassdrag
swe	vattenskyddsrått
fre	législation en matière de protection de l'eau
grk	νομοθεσία (νόμοι) περί της προστασίας των υδάτων
ita	legislazione sulla protezione dell'acqua
por	protecção das águas (legislação)
spa	legislación de protección de agua
usa	water protection legislation

water pump

fin	vesipumppu
ger	Wasserpumpe
nld	waterpomp
nor	vannpumpe
swe	pompe à eau
fre	αντλία νερού
grk	pompa dell'acqua
ita	bombas de água
por	bomba de agua
spa	water pump
usa	

water purification

fin	vedenpuhdistus
ger	Wasserreinigung
nld	waterzuivering
nor	vannrensing
swe	vattenrening
fre	épuration de l'eau
grk	καθαρισμός του ύδατος
ita	depurazione dell'acqua
por	depuração da água
spa	purificación de agua
usa	water purification

water purification plant

fin	vedenpuhdistamo
ger	Wasserreinigungsanlage
nld	waterzuiveringsinstallatie
nor	vannrenseanlegg
swe	vattenreningsanläggning
fre	usine de potabilisation de l'eau
grk	μονάδα (σταθμός) καθαρισμού των υδάτων
ita	impianto di depurazione delle acque
por	estação de depuração da água
spa	plantas depuradoras
usa	water purification plant

water quality

fin	veden laatu
ger	Wassergüte
nld	waterkwaliteit
nor	vannkvalitet
swe	kvalitet på vatten
fre	qualité de l'eau
grk	ποιότητα των υδάτων
ita	qualità dell'acqua
por	qualidade da água
spa	calidad del agua
usa	water quality

water quality directive

fin	veden laatua koskeva direktiivi
ger	Gewässergüterichtlinie
nld	richtlijn inzake de waterkwaliteit
nor	vannkvalitetsdirektiv
swe	direktiv om vattenkvalitet
fre	directive relative à la qualité de l'eau
grk	οδηγία για την ποιότητα των υδάτων
ita	direttiva sulla qualità dell'acqua
por	qualidade da água (directiva)
spa	directiva sobre calidad del agua
usa	water quality directive

water quality improvement

fin	veden laadun parantaminen
ger	Wassergüteverbesserung
nld	verbetering van de waterkwaliteit
nor	vannkvalitetsforbedring
swe	förbättring av vattenkvaliteten
fre	amélioration de la qualité de l'eau
grk	βελτίωση της ποιότητας των υδάτων
ita	miglioramento della qualità dell'acqua
por	qualidade da água (melhoria)
spa	mejora de calidad del agua
usa	water quality improvement

water quality management

fin	veden laadun hallinta
ger	Wassergütewirtschaft
nld	waterkwaliteitsbeheer
nor	vannkvalitetsstyring
swe	styrning av vattenkvalitet
fre	gestion de la qualité de l'eau
grk	διαχείριση της ποιότητας των υδάτων
ita	gestione della qualità dell'acqua
por	gestão da qualidade da água
spa	gestión de calidad del agua
usa	water quality management

water quantity management

fin	veden määrän hallinta
ger	Wassermengenwirtschaft
nld	beheer van de waterhoeveelheid
nor	vannkvantitetsstyring
swe	styrning av vattenmängder
fre	gestion de la quantité d'eau
grk	διαχείριση της ποσότητας των υδάτων
ita	gestione della quantità di acqua
por	gestão da quantidade da água
spa	gestión de cantidad de agua
usa	water quantity management

water regeneration

fin	veden talteenotto
ger	Wasserregenerierung
nld	waterregeneratie
nor	regenerering av vann
swe	återvinning av vatten
fre	régénération d'eau
grk	αναnéωση των υδάτων
ita	rigenerazione dell'acqua
por	regeneração da água
spa	regeneración de agua
usa	water regeneration

water regulatory authority

fin	vedensäätelyviranomaiset
ger	Wasserbehörde
nld	waterschap
nor	vannreguleringsmyndighet
swe	vattentillsynsmyndighet
fre	syndicat des eaux
grk	ρυθμιστική αρχή για θέματα ύδρευσης
ita	autorità per le acque
por	sector da água (entidade reguladora)
spa	autoridad competente en aguas
usa	water regulatory authority

water reservoir

fin	vesisäiliö
ger	Wasserbehälter
nld	spaarbekken
nor	vannreservoar
swe	vattenreservoar
fre	réservoir d'eau
grk	υδατοδεξαμενή
ita	riserva d'acqua
por	depósitos de água
spa	depósito de agua
usa	water reservoir

water resource

fin	vesivarat
ger	Wasserressourcen
nld	waterbronnen
nor	vannressurs
swe	vattenresurser
fre	ressource en eau
grk	υδατικοί πόροι
ita	risorse idriche
por	recursos hídricos
spa	recursos hídricos
usa	water resource

water resources conservation

fin	vesivarojen suojele
ger	Schutz der Wasserressourcen
nld	waterbronnenbescherming
nor	vern av vannressurser
swe	
fre	préservation des ressources hydrologiques
grk	διατήρηση υδατικών πόρων
ita	conservazione delle risorse idriche
por	recursos hídricos (conservação)
spa	conservación de recursos hídricos
usa	water resources conservation

water resources development

fin	vesivarojen kehittäminen
ger	Wasserwirtschaftliche Planung
nld	ontwikkeling waterbronnen
nor	vannressursutvikling
swe	
fre	développement des ressources hydrologiques
grk	ανάπτυξη υδατικών πόρων
ita	sviluppo delle risorse idriche
por	recursos hídricos (desenvolvimento)
spa	desarrollo de recursos hídricos
usa	water resources development

water resources legislation

fin	vesivaroja koskeva lainsäädäntö
ger	Wasserressourcenrecht
nld	wetgeving inzake water(voorraden)
nor	vannressurslovgivning
swe	lagstiftning om vattenresurser
fre	législation en matière de ressources en eau
grk	νομοθεσία για τους υδατικούς πόρους
ita	legislazione sulle risorse idriche
por	recursos hídricos (legislação)
spa	legislación sobre recursos hídricos
usa	water resources legislation

water resources management

fin	vesitalous
ger	Wasserbewirtschaftung
nld	beheer van de waterbronnen
nor	vannressursforvaltning
swe	förvaltning av vattenresurser
fre	gestion des ressources en eau
grk	διαχείριση των υδατικών πόρων
ita	gestione delle risorse idriche
por	gestão de recursos hídricos
spa	gestión de recursos de agua
usa	water resources management

water reuse

fin	veden uudelleenkäyttö
ger	Wasserwiederverwendung
nld	hergebruik van water
nor	gjenbruk av vann
swe	återanvändning av vatten
fre	réutilisation de l'eau
grk	επαναχρησιμοποίηση των υδάτων
ita	riutilizzazione dell'acqua
por	reutilização da água
spa	reutilización del agua
usa	water reuse

water salination

fin	veden suolapitoisuuden kasvu
ger	Wasserversalzung
nld	verzilting van water
nor	vannsalting
swe	försalting av vatten
fre	augmentation de la salinité de l'eau
grk	αλάτωση των υδάτων
ita	salinizzazione dell'acqua
por	salinização de aquíferos
spa	salinización de aguas
usa	water salination

water salinity

fin	veden suolaisuus
ger	Wassersalzgehalt
nld	zoutgehalte van het water
nor	saltkonsentrasjon i vann
swe	vattensalinitet
fre	salinité de l'eau
grk	αλατότητα του ύδατος
ita	salinità dell'acqua
por	salinidade da água
spa	salinidad de agua
usa	water salinity

water saving

fin	veden säästäminen
ger	Wassereinsparung
nld	waterbesparing
nor	vannsparing
swe	vattenbesparing
fre	économie d'eau
grk	εξοικονόμηση νερού
ita	risparmio di acqua
por	poupanças de água
spa	ahorro de agua
usa	water saving

water science

fin	vesitieteet
ger	Hydrologie
nld	waterwetenschappen
nor	vannforskning
swe	vattenvetenskap
fre	sciences de l'eau
grk	επιστήμες των υδάτων
ita	scienze dell'acqua
por	ciências da água
spa	ciencias del agua
usa	water science

water seepage

fin	tihkuminen; perkolaatio
ger	Versickerung
nld	kwel
nor	siving
swe	perkolation; grundvattenflöde; läckning
fre	percolation
grk	Διαποτισμός
ita	filtrazione d'acqua
por	percolação (água)
spa	fuga de agua
usa	water seepage

water statistics

fin	vesitilastot
ger	Wasserstatistik
nld	watergegevens
nor	vannstatistikk
swe	vattenstatistik
fre	statistiques portant sur l'eau
grk	στατιστική (στατιστικά στοιχεία) σχετικά με τα ύδατα
ita	statistica delle acque
por	águas (estatística)
spa	estadísticas hidráulicas

usa water statistics

water supply

fin vedensaanti, vedenjakelu, vedenhankinta
 ger Wasserversorgung
 nld watervoorziening
 nor vannforsyning
 swe vattenförråd; vattenförsörjning; vattendistribution
 fre alimentation en eau
 grk ύδρευση/υδροδότηση/παροχή (διανομή)
 (πρόσληψη) νερού
 ita approvvigionamento idrico
 por fornecimento de água
 spa abastecimiento de agua
 usa water supply

water table

fin pohjavesi
 ger Freies Grundwasser
 nld freatisch water
 nor brønnvann
 swe freatiskvatten
 fre nappe phréatique
 grk υδροφόρος ορίζοντας
 ita falda freatica
 por lençóis freáticos
 spa capa freática
 usa water table

water table protection

fin vedenkorkeuden, vesirajan suojelu
 ger Wasserstandschutz
 nld handhaving van de waterstanden
 nor vern av vannstand
 swe skydd av vattennivåer
 fre protection des niveaux d'eau
 grk προστασία υδροφόρου ορίζοντα
 ita protezione delle falde
 por protecção dos níveis de água
 spa protección de la capa freática
 usa water table protection

water taste

fin veden maku
 ger Wassergeschmack
 nld smaak van water
 nor smak på vann
 swe vattensmak; vattnets smak
 fre goût de l'eau
 grk γεύση του νερού
 ita gusto dell'acqua
 por sabor da água
 spa sabor del agua
 usa water taste

water transportation

fin vesikuljetus
 ger Wassertransport
 nld watervervoer
 nor vanntransport
 swe vattentransport
 fre transport par voies navigables
 grk μεταφορά νερού
 ita trasporti via acqua
 por transporte de água

spa transporte acuático
 usa water transportation

water treatment

fin veden käsittely
 ger Wasseraufbereitung
 nld waterzuivering
 nor vannbehandling
 swe vattenbehandling
 fre traitement de l'eau
 grk επεξεργασία των υδάτων
 ita trattamento delle acque
 por tratamiento de água
 spa tratamiento del agua
 usa water treatment

water utilisation

fin veden käyttö
 ger Wassernutzung
 nld watergebruik
 nor vannutnyttelse
 swe vattenanvändning
 fre utilisation d'eau
 grk αξιοποίηση των υδάτων
 ita utilizzazione dell'acqua
 por utilização da água
 spa utilización de agua
 usa water utilization

water weed cutting

fin vesikasvien poistaminen
 ger Schneiden von Wasserpflanzen
 nld afsnijden van waterplantengroei
 nor skjæring av vannplanter
 swe nedskärning av vattenväxter
 fre faucardage
 grk κοπή υδροχαρών ζιζανίων
 ita ripulitura della vegetazione rivierasca
 por ervas daninhas aquáticas (corte)
 spa recorte de hierbas acuáticas
 usa water weed cutting

water well

fin vesikaivo
 ger Wasserbrunnen
 nld waterbron
 nor grunnvannsbrønn
 swe puits d'eau
 grk πηγάδι (γεώτρηση) νερού
 ita pozzo (acqua)
 por poços de água
 spa manantial
 usa water well

watercourse

fin vesistö, vesitie, väylä
 ger Wasserlauf
 nld waterloop
 nor vassdrag
 swe vattendrag; flodbädd; kanal
 fre cours d'eau
 grk υδάτινη οδός
 ita corso d'acqua
 por cursos de água

spa curso de agua
usa watercourse

waterfall

fin putous
ger Wasserfall
nld waterval
nor foss
swe vattenfall
fre cascade
grk υδατόπτωση
ita cascata
por cascatas
spa cascada
usa waterfall

waterfowl

fin vesilintu, vesilinnut
ger Wasservogel
nld watervogels
nor vannfugl
swe vattenfågel; sjöfågel
fre avifaune aquatique
grk νηκτικά πτηνά/υδροβία κατοικίδια πτηνά
ita avifauna acquatica
por aves acuáticas
spa aves acuáticas
usa waterfowl

waterlogged land

fin vettynyt maa
ger Vernäbter Boden
nld water
nor vannsyk mark
swe vattendränkt mark
fre sol saturé (engorgé) d'eau
grk πλημμυρισμένο έδαφος/έδαφος με υπερβολική υγρασία
ita terreno saturo d'acqua
por terras alagadiças
spa tierras anegadas
usa waterlogged land

watershed

fin vedenjakaja; valuma-alue
ger Wasserscheide
nld afwateringsgebied
nor vannskille
swe vattendelare; avrinningsområde; flodområde
fre ligne de partage des eaux
grk λεκάνη απορροής
ita spartiacque
por bacias hidrográficas (linhas de separação)
spa cuenca fluvial
usa watershed

watershed management

fin vesistöalueen suunnitelmallinen käyttö
ger Bewirtschaftung von Wassereinzugsgebieten
nld beheer van een afwateringsgebied
nor vannskilleforvaltning
swe förvaltning av flodområde
fre aménagement des bassins versants
grk διαχείριση λεκάνης απορροής
ita sfruttamento razionale degli spartiacque

por gestão de bacias hidrográficas
spa ordenación de cuencas hidrográficas
usa watershed management

waterside development

fin ranta-alueen kehitys
ger Uferentwicklung
nld ontwikkeling van de waterkant
nor vannkantsending
swe utveckling av flodstrandområde
fre mise en valeur des rives
grk ποτάμια ανάπτυξη
ita sviluppo lungo le rive
por zonas ribeirinhas (ordenamento)
spa desarrollo de riberas
usa waterside development

waterway

fin vesitie; vesistö, vesiväylä
ger Wasserstraße
nld waterweg
nor vannveg
swe farled; farvateen; vattenväg; vattenled
fre voie navigable
grk πλωτή
οδός/υδατόρρευμα/υδαταγωγός/διάρρους
ita via di navigazione
por vias navegáveis
spa canal
usa waterway

waterworks

fin vesirakennustyö
ger Wasserwerk
nld waterleidingbedrijf
nor vannverk (anlegg)
swe vattenverk
fre société de distribution d'eau
grk υδρονομική εγκατάσταση/μηχανοστάσιο ύδρευσης
ita impianto per il trattamento dell'acqua
por estação de tratamento de água (ETA)
spa instalaciones de abastecimiento de agua
usa waterworks

wave energy

fin aaltoenergia
ger Wellenenergie
nld golfenergie
nor bølgekraft
swe vågenergi; våkraft
fre énergie houlomotrice
grk κυματική ενέργεια
ita energia dalle onde
por energia das ondas
spa energía de las olas
usa wave energy

weakly degradable substance

fin heikosti hajoava aine
ger Schwach abbaubarer Stoff
nld gemakkelijk afbreekbare stof
nor svakt nedbrytbart stoff
swe svårt nedbrytbart ämne
fre substance peu dégradable

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk ελαφρώς αποικοδομήσιμη (διασπάσιμη) ουσία
 ita sostanza poco degradabile
 por substâncias pouco degradáveis
 spa sustancia débilmente degradable
 usa weakly degradable substance

weapon

fin ase
 ger Waffe
 nld wapen
 nor våpen
 swe vapen
 fre arme
 grk όπλο
 ita arma
 por armas
 spa arma
 usa weapon

weather

fin sää
 ger Wetter
 nld weer
 nor vær
 swe väder
 fre temps (météo)
 grk καιρός/καιρικές συνθήκες
 ita tempo
 por tempo (meteorologia)
 spa tiempo
 usa weather

weather condition

fin sää
 ger Witterung
 nld weerstoestand
 nor værforhold
 swe vädersituation; väderförhållanden; väderlek
 fre conditions météorologiques
 grk κατάσταση καιρού/καιρικές συνθήκες
 ita condizioni del tempo
 por condições meteorológicas
 spa estado del tiempo
 usa weather condition

weather forecasting

fin sään ennustaminen
 ger Wettervorhersage
 nld weersvoorspelling
 nor værmelding
 swe
 fre prévision météorologique
 grk πρόγνωση καιρού
 ita previsioni del tempo
 por previsão climática
 spa predicción
 usa weather forecasting

weather modification

fin säännuutos
 ger Wetterveränderung
 nld weersverandering
 nor værmodifisering
 swe väderförändring
 fre modification météorologique

grk καιρική μεταβολή
 ita modificazione del tempo
 por alterações meteorológicas
 spa modificaciones meteorológicas
 usa weather modification

weather monitoring

fin sään seuranta
 ger Wetterbeobachtung
 nld weerswaarneming
 nor værøvervåking
 swe väderövervakning
 fre surveillance météorologique
 grk παρακολούθηση του καιρού
 ita monitoraggio meteorologico
 por monitorização meteorológica
 spa vigilancia meteorológica
 usa weather monitoring

weed

fin rikkaruoho
 ger Unkraut
 nld onkruid
 nor ugras
 swe
 fre mauvaise herbe
 grk ζιζάνιο
 ita erba infestante
 por ervas daninhas
 spa mala hierba
 usa weed

weed control

fin rikkaruohojen torjunta
 ger Unkrautbekämpfung
 nld onkruidbestrijding
 nor ugrasbekjemping
 swe ogrärensning; lukning
 fre désherbage
 grk καταπολέμηση των ζιζανίων
 ita controllo delle erbe infestanti
 por ervas daninhas (controllo)
 spa control de hierba
 usa weed control

weight

fin paino
 ger Gewicht
 nld gewicht
 nor vekt
 swe tyngd
 fre poids
 grk βάρος/φορτίο
 ita peso
 por peso (aspectos físicos)
 spa peso
 usa weight

welding

fin hitsaus
 ger Schweißen
 nld lassen
 nor sveising
 swe svetsning
 fre soudage

grk συγκόλληση
ita saldatura
por soldadura
spa soldadura
usa welding

well

fin kaivo
ger Brunnen
nld bron
nor brønn
swe brunn
fre puits
grk φρέαρ/πηγάδι
ita pozzo
por poços
spa pozos
usa well

West Africa

fin Länsi-Afrika
ger Westafrika
nld West-Afrika
nor Vest-Afrika
swe
fre Afrique de l'Ouest
grk Δυτική Αφρική
ita Africa occidentale
por África Occidental
spa Africa occidental
usa West Africa

Western Asia

fin Länsi-Aasia
ger Westasien
nld Westelijk Azië
nor Vest-Asia
swe
fre Asie de l'Ouest
grk Δυτική Ασία
ita Asia occidentale
por Ásia Occidental
spa Asia occidental
usa Western Asia

Western Europe

fin Länsi-Eurooppa
ger Westeuropa
nld Westelijk Europa
nor Vest-Europa
swe
fre Europe de l'Ouest
grk Δυτική Ευρώπη
ita Europa occidentale
por Europa Occidental
spa Europa occidental
usa Western Europe

wet process

fin märkämenetelmä
ger Naßverfahren
nld nat proces
nor våt prosess
swe våtprocess
fre procédé par voie humide

grk υγρή διεργασία
ita processo a umido
por processo húmido
spa proceso húmedo
usa wet process

wet scrubber

fin märkäerotin
ger Naßabscheider
nld nat-ontstoffer
nor væskeutskiller
swe våtskrubber
fre appareil de dépoussiéage par voie humide
grk μηχανήμα καθαρισμού αέρα με ψεκασμό νερού
ita abbattitore a umido
por absorvedores (por via húmida)
spa depurador húmedo
usa wet scrubber

wet waste

fin märkä jäte
ger Naßmüll
nld nat afval
nor fuktig avfall
swe vått avfall
fre déchets humides
grk υγρά απόβλητα
ita rifiuto umido
por residuos húmidos
spa residuos húmedos
usa wet waste

wetland

fin suomaa, suoseutu
ger Feuchtgebiet
nld waterrijk gebied
nor våtmark
swe våtmarker
fre zone humide
grk υγρότοπος
ita zona umida
por zonas húmidas
spa humedal
usa wetland

wetlands ecosystem

fin suomaan ekosysteemi
ger Feuchtgebietökosystem
nld ecosysteem van waterrijke gebied
nor våtmarksøkosystem
swe våtmarksekosystem
fre écosystème de zone humide
grk οικοσύστημα υγροτόπων
ita ecosistema delle zone umide
por ecosistema de zonas húmidas
spa ecosistemas de ciénagas
usa wetlands ecosystem

whale

fin valaat
ger Wal
nld walvissen
nor hval
swe valar
fre baleine

Multilingual List of Descriptors

grk φάλαινες
ita balene
por baleias
spa ballenas
usa whale

whaling

fin valaanpyynti
ger Walfang
nld walvisvangst
nor hvalfangst
swe valfångst
fre pêche à la baleine
grk φαλαίνοθηρία
ita caccia alla balena
por pesca da baleia
spa pesca de ballenas
usa whaling

whey

fin hera
ger Molke
nld wei
nor myse
swe vassla
fre lactosérum
grk ορ(ρ)ός γάλακτος/τυρόγαλα
ita siero di latte
por soro de leite
spa suero
usa whey

wholesale trade

fin tukkukauppa
ger Großhandel
nld groothandel
nor engroshandel
swe grosshandel
fre commerce de gros
grk εμπόριο χονδρικής (πώλησης)/χονδρεμπόριο
ita commercio all'ingrosso
por comércio grossista
spa comercio al por mayor
usa wholesale trade

wide area network

fin maanlaajuinen t. maiden välinen verkko
ger Fernnetz
nld uitgebreid netwerk
nor regionalt nettverk
swe omfattande nätverk
fre réseau grande distance
grk δίκτυο ευρείας περιοχής
ita rete su area geografica
por redes alargadas
spa red de área amplia
usa wide area network

wild animal

fin luonnonvarainen eläin
ger Wildtier
nld wild dier
nor villdyr
swe vilt djur
fre animal sauvage

grk άγριο ζώο
ita animale selvatico
por animais selvagens
spa fauna salvaje
usa wild animal

wild fauna

fin luonnonvarainen eläimistö
ger Wildfauna
nld natuurlijke fauna
nor villfauna
swe vild fauna
fre faune sauvage
grk άγρια πανίδα
ita fauna selvatica
por fauna selvagem
spa fauna salvaje
usa wild fauna

wild plant

fin luonnonvarainen kasvi
ger Wildpflanze
nld in het wild groeiende plant
nor villplante
swe vild växt; vildväxande växt
fre plante sauvage
grk άγριο φυτό
ita pianta selvatica
por plantas selvagens
spa plantas silvestres
usa wild plant

wildlife

fin luonto, villieläimet ja luonnonkasvit
ger Natürliche Pflanzen- und Tierwelt
nld in het wild levende planten en dieren
nor dyre- og planteliv
swe naturliv
fre flore et faune sauvages
grk άγρια ζώα και φυτά (χλωροπανίδα)
ita flora e fauna selvatiche
por vida selvagem
spa vida silvestre
usa wildlife

wildlife conservation

fin luonnonsuojelu
ger Erhaltung der natürlichen Pflanzen- und Tierwelt
nld behoud van in het wild levende planten en dieren
nor vern av dyre- og planteliv
swe naturskydd
fre protection de la faune sauvage
grk διατήρηση της άγριας χλωροπανίδας
ita conservazione di flora e fauna selvatiche
por vida selvagem (conservação)
spa conservación de la vida silvestre
usa wildlife conservation

wildlife habitat

fin villieläimien elinympäristö
ger Habitat wildlebender Tiere und Pflanzen
nld leefomgeving van in het wild levende planten en dieren
nor villmarkshabitat
swe

Multilingual List of Descriptors

nld	omgewaaide bomen
nor	vindfall
swe	fallfrukt; vindfäll
fre	chablis
grk	ανεμοθλασία/περιοχή ανεμορριμμάτων
ita	albero abbattuto dal vento
por	derrube por acção do vento
spa	caída de ramas (por el viento)
usa	windfall

windmill

fin	tuulimylly
ger	Windmühle
nld	windmolen
nor	vindmølle
swe	väderkvarn
fre	moulin à vent
grk	ανεμόμυλος
ita	mulino a vento
por	moinhos de vento
spa	molino de viento
usa	windmill

winter sports resort

fin	talviurheilukeskus
ger	Wintersportort
nld	wintersportoord
nor	vintersportssted
swe	vintersportsort
fre	station de sports d'hiver
grk	κέντρο χειμερινού αθλητισμού
ita	stazione di sport invernali
por	estâncias de inverno
spa	centro turístico de deportes de invierno
usa	winter sports resort

woman

fin	nainen
ger	Frau
nld	vrouw
nor	kvinne
swe	kvinn
fre	femme
grk	γυναίκα
ita	donna
por	mulher
spa	mujer
usa	woman

woman's status

fin	naisen asema
ger	Status der Frau
nld	status van de vrouw
nor	kvinnens status
swe	kvinnans status; kvinnans situation
fre	statut des femmes
grk	θέση των γυναικών
ita	status della donna
por	estatuto das mulheres
spa	condición de la mujer
usa	woman's status

wood

fin	metsä
ger	Wald

nld	bos
nor	tre (materiale)
swe	trä; timmer; virke
fre	bois
grk	ξύλο
ita	bosco
por	matas
spa	bosque
usa	wood

wood hauling

fin	puukuorman purkaminen
ger	Holzabladen
nld	lossen van hout
nor	tømmerlossing
swe	avlastning av timmer
fre	débardage
grk	
ita	esbosco
por	transporte de madeira
spa	descarga de madera
usa	wood hauling

wood preservation

fin	lahontorjunta, puun kyllästys lahonsuoja-aineella
ger	Holzschutz
nld	houtbescherming
nor	trekonservering
swe	träskydd
fre	conservation du bois
grk	διατήρηση ξυλείας (του ξύλου)
ita	conservazione del legno
por	preservação da madeira
spa	conservación de maderas
usa	wood preservation

wood product

fin	puutavaralaji
ger	Holzprodukt
nld	houtproduct
nor	treprodukt
swe	trävara
fre	produit du bois
grk	προϊόν ξυλείας
ita	prodotto di legno
por	produtos de madeira
spa	productos de madera
usa	wood product

wood waste

fin	puujäte
ger	Holzabfall
nld	houtafval
nor	treavfall
swe	träavfall
fre	déchet de bois
grk	υπολείμματα κατεργασίας ξύλου
ita	rifiuto di legno
por	resíduos de madeira
spa	residuo de madera
usa	wood waste

woodland clearance

fin	metsämaan raivaaminen
ger	Auslichtung

nld	kappen van een bos
nor	skogtynning
swe	skogsskövling
fre	déboisement
grk	αποψίλωση δασικής έκτασης
ita	disboscamento
por	desflorestamento
spa	claro del bosque
usa	woodland clearance

woodland ecosystem

fin	metsäekosysteemi
ger	Waldökosystem
nld	ecosysteem van bosgebied
nor	skogøkosystem
swe	
fre	écosystème des zones boisées
grk	δασικό οικοσύστημα
ita	ecosistema di bosco
por	ecosistema de florestas claras
spa	ecosistema de bosque
usa	woodland ecosystem

wool

fin	villa
ger	Wolle
nld	wol
nor	ull
swe	ull
fre	laine
grk	μαλλι/έρινο
ita	lana
por	lã
spa	lana
usa	wool

work accident

fin	työonnettomuus
ger	Arbeitsunfall
nld	bedrijfsongeluk
nor	arbeidsulykke
swe	arbetsolycka
fre	accident du travail
grk	εργατικό ατύχημα
ita	incidente sul lavoro
por	acidentes de trabalho
spa	accidentes de trabajo
usa	work accident

worked-out open cut

fin	loppuun louhittu avolouhos
ger	Restloch
nld	volledig ontgonnen open mijn
nor	uttømt dagbrudd
swe	öppen utgrävning
fre	exploitation à ciel ouvert épuisée
grk	εξαντλημένο υπαίθριο ορυχείο
ita	miniera esaurita
por	minas esgotadas
spa	corte elaborado
usa	worked-out open cut

working condition

fin	työolosuhteet
ger	Arbeitsbedingung

nld	arbeidsomstandigheden
nor	arbeidsforhold
swe	arbetsförhållanden
fre	condition de travail
grk	συνθήκες εργασίας
ita	condizioni di lavoro
por	condições de trabalho
spa	condiciones de trabajo
usa	working condition

working hours

fin	työtunti
ger	Arbeitszeit
nld	werktijd
nor	arbeidstid
swe	arbetsstimma
fre	heures de travail
grk	εργάσιμη ώρα/ώρα εργασίας (γραφείου)
ita	orario di lavoro
por	horas de trabalho
spa	horario de trabajo
usa	working hours

working population engaged in agriculture

fin	maataloustyötä tekevä väestö
ger	Landwirtschaftliche Erwerbsbevölkerung
nld	agrarische beroepsbevolking
nor	yrkesaktive i landbruket
swe	förvärvsarbetande befolkning sysselsatt inom lantbruket
fre	population active agricole
grk	ενεργός πληθυσμός που απασχολείται στη γεωργία
ita	popolazione agricola attiva
por	população agrícola activa
spa	población activa agraria
usa	working population engaged in agriculture

working the soil

fin	maan viljeleminen
ger	Bodenbearbeitung
nld	bodembewerking
nor	jordarbeiding
swe	jordbruk
fre	travail du sol
grk	κατεργασία του εδάφους
ita	lavorazione del suolo
por	lavra
spa	roturar la tierra
usa	working the soil

workplace

fin	työpaikka
ger	Arbeitsplatz
nld	werkplek
nor	arbeidsplass
swe	arbetsplats
fre	lieu de travail
grk	θέση (χώρος) εργασίας
ita	posto di lavoro
por	locais de trabalho
spa	lugar de trabajo
usa	workplace

world

fin	maailma
ger	Welt
nld	wereld
nor	verden
swe	värld
fre	monde
grk	κόσμος/πλανήτη/παγκόσμιος (-α, -ο)
ita	mondo
por	mundo
spa	mundo
usa	world

world heritage site

fin	maailmanperintöön kuuluva alue
ger	Welterbe
nld	locatie dat behoort tot het wereldnatuurbezit
nor	verdensarvområde
swe	världsarv
fre	site de patrimoine mondial
grk	τοποθεσία παγκόσμιας κληρονομιάς
ita	patrimonio mondiale
por	sítio de património mundial
spa	sitio incluido en el patrimonio universal
usa	world heritage site

World Wide Web

fin	www
ger	World Wide Web
nld	wereldwijde web
nor	Verdensveven
swe	webb; www; världsväv
fre	Web
grk	Παγκόσμιος Ιστός
ita	World Wide Web
por	World Wide Web
spa	World Wide Web
usa	World Wide Web

wreck

fin	haaksirikko; laivanhylky
ger	Wrack
nld	wrak
nor	skipsvrak
swe	vrak
fre	épave de bateau
grk	ναύγιο/ερείπιο
ita	relitto da naufragio
por	destroços
spa	ruina
usa	wreck

write-off

fin	(pääoman) kuoletus t. arvon vähennys
ger	Abschreibung
nld	afschrijven
nor	avskrivning
swe	reglering av bokföringspost; nedskrivning till noll; överföring
fre	écriture d'annulation
grk	παραγραφή (χρέους)
ita	deprezzamento
por	estorno
spa	amortización
usa	write-off

wrongful act

fin	laiton teko; epäoikeudenmukainen teko
ger	Vergehen
nld	onrechtmatige daad
nor	urettmessig handling
swe	tjänstefel; oriktig gärning
fre	délit
grk	παράνομη (άδικη) πράξη
ita	attività illegale
por	actos ilícitos
spa	acto ilegal
usa	wrongful act

wrongful government act

fin	hallituksen virheellinen toimenpide
ger	Unerlaubter Regierungsakt
nld	onrechtmatige overheidsdaad
nor	urettmessig statlig handling
swe	
fre	acte illicite de l'administration
grk	παράνομη (άδικη) πράξη της κυβέρνησης
ita	attività governativa illegale
por	actos ilícitos do governo
spa	acto gubernamental ilegal
usa	wrongful government act

X ray

fin	röntgensäde
ger	Röntgenstrahlung
nld	röntgenstraling
nor	røntgenstråling
swe	röntgenstrålning
fre	rayons X
grk	ακτίνες X
ita	raggi X
por	raio X
spa	rayos X
usa	X ray

xenobiotic substance

fin	ympäristölle vieras aine
ger	Xenobiotische Stoffe
nld	xenobiotische stof
nor	xenobiotisk stoff
swe	xenobiotiskt ämne
fre	substance xénobiotique
grk	ξενοβιοτική ουσία
ita	sostanza xenobiotica
por	substâncias xenobióticas
spa	sustancia xenobiótica
usa	xenobiotic substance

yeast

fin	hiiva
ger	Hefe
nld	gist
nor	gjærsopp
swe	
fre	levure
grk	μαγιά
ita	lievito (saccaromicete)
por	leveduras
spa	levadura
usa	yeast

yield (agricultural)

fin	sato; antaa satoa
ger	Ertrag (landwirtschaftlich)
nld	oogst
nor	avkastning (landbruk)
swe	avkastning
fre	rendement (agriculture)
grk	απόδοση (γεωργικής παραγωγής)
ita	rendimento (agricoltura)
por	rendimento (agricultura)
spa	cosecha (agrícola)
usa	yield (agricultural)

yield (economy)

fin	tuotto
ger	Ertrag (ökonomisch)
nld	opbrengst
nor	avkastning (økonomi)
swe	avkastning
fre	rendement
grk	απόδοση/μέρισμα (οικονομία)
ita	profitto lordo
por	rendimento (economia)
spa	productividad
usa	yield (economy)

young

fin	nuori
ger	Junge(s)
nld	jong
nor	ungt individ
swe	
fre	jeune
grk	νεαρό άτομο
ita	giovane
por	jovens
spa	joven
usa	young

youth

fin	nuoriso; nuoruus
ger	Jugend
nld	jongere
nor	ungdom
swe	ungdom
fre	jeunesse
grk	νεότητα/νεολαία
ita	giovinetza
por	juventude
spa	jóvenes
usa	youth

youth work

fin	nuorisotyö
ger	Jugendarbeit
nld	jeugdwerk
nor	ungdomsarbeid
swe	arbete med ungdomar
fre	travail des jeunes
grk	εργασία νέων
ita	lavoro giovanile
por	trabalho juvenil
spa	trabajo juvenil
usa	youth work

zinc

fin	sinkki
ger	Zink
nld	zink
nor	sink
swe	zink
fre	zinc
grk	ψευδάργυρος/τσίνκος
ita	zinco
por	zinco
spa	zinc
usa	zinc

zoning

fin	vyöhykejako; aluesuunnittelu; kaavoitus
ger	Zoneneinteilung
nld	zonering
nor	arealbruksrestriksjon
swe	kartläggning; planering
fre	zonage
grk	ζώνωση/(υπο)διαίρεση σε ζώνες
ita	zonizzazione
por	delimitação de zonas
spa	zonificación
usa	zoning

zoological garden

fin	eläintarha
ger	Zoologischer Garten
nld	dierentuin
nor	dyrehage
swe	zoologisk trädgård; djurpark
fre	parc zoologique
grk	ζωολογικός κήπος
ita	giardino zoologico
por	jardim zoológico
spa	parques zoológicos
usa	zoological garden

zoology

fin	eläinoppi, eläintiede
ger	Zoologie
nld	zoölogie
nor	zoologi
swe	zoologi
fre	zoologie
grk	ζωολογία
ita	zoologia
por	zoologia
spa	zoología
usa	zoology

zoonosis

fin	zoonoosi
ger	Zoonose
nld	zoonosis
nor	zoonose
swe	
fre	zoonose
grk	ζωονοσία, σύνολο νόσων μεταφερόμενων από τα ζώα στον άνθρωπο
ita	zoonosi
por	zoonose
spa	zoonosis

usa zoonosis