

# Plant Species

## Sargeant Bay Provincial Park

Identified by Terry Taylor, 1990-2000

Updated by Kye Goodwin, 2002

		Forest along Triangle Lake Trail			
		Triangle Lake			
		Rock (not in park)			
		Island in Colvin Lake			
		Beach berm			
Native species:	☺				
Introduced species:	☺				
Invasive species:	☹				
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand fir	☺			
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Broadleaf maple	☺	☺		
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern maidenhair fern				☺
<i>Agrocybe pediades</i>	a mushroom	☺			
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Couch grass	☺			
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Quack grass		☺		
<i>Agrostis alba</i>	Red-top grass	☺			
<i>Agrostis sp.</i>	Bent grass		☺		
<i>Aira caryophylllea</i>	Silver hair grass	☺		☺	
<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early hair grass	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Alchemilla occidentalis</i>	Western lady's-mantle			☺	
<i>Alectoria sarmentosa</i>	Old man's beard lichen				☺
<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	Hooker's onion	☺			
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion			☺	
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red alder	☺	☺		☺
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon Berry	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	☺	☺		
<i>Angelica lucida</i>	Seaside angelica	☺	☺		
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet vernal grass	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Antitrichia curtipendula</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Apiosporina morbosa</i>	fungus on Pacific crab apple	☺			
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading dogbane				☺
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Red columbine				☺
<i>Aquilegia Sp.</i>	Cultivated blue columbine	☺			
<i>Arabis sp.</i>	Tower mustard		☺		
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Arbutus	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaf sandwort	☺		☺	
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Spleenwort fern			☺	
<i>Aster foliaceus</i>	Leafy aster	☺			
<i>Aster subspicatus</i>	Douglas aster		☺		
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	☺		☺	

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<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Orach	☺	☺			
<i>Aulacomnium palustre</i>	a moss					☺
<i>Barbula convoluta</i>	a moss	☺				
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Shiny Oregon grape	☺			☺	
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Western white birch		☺			
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Deerfern		☺			☺
<i>Brachythecium sp.</i>	a moss	☺				
<i>Brachythecium sp.</i>	a moss					☺
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Water shield Field					☺
<i>Brassica campestris</i>	mustard Harvest			☹		
<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	brodiaea Hyacinth	☺			☺	
<i>Brodiaea hyacinthina</i>	brodiaea	☺			☺	
<i>Bromus mollis</i>	Soft brome-grass I	☹			☹	
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	Sitka brome grass	☺				
<i>Bryum sp.</i>	A moss			☺		
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly bush a			☹		
<i>Calypogeia sp.</i>	liverwort					☺
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's purse	☹				
<i>Carex cusickii</i>	Cusick's sedge			☺		☺
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	Slender sedge					☺
<i>Carex muricata</i>	Muricate sedge					☺
<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Basket sedge			☺		☺
<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered sedge					☺
<i>Carex sp.</i>	Sedge			☺		
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Sawbeak sedge	☺	☺			
<i>Cephalozia sp.</i>	a liverwort					☺
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field chickweed	☺				
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky chickweed	☹				
<i>Cerastium viscosum</i>	Sticky chickweed			☹		
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>	Mouse ear chickweed	☹				
<i>Ceratodon purpureus</i>	Fire moss			☺		
<i>Chara sp.</i>	An alga			☺		
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	☹				
<i>Cicuta douglasii</i>	Water hemlock					☺
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	☹	☹			
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull thistle	☹	☹			
<i>Cladina portentosa</i>	a lichen					☺

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		Beach berm			
<i>Cladina rangiferina</i>	Reindeer lichen				☺
<i>Cladonia bellidiflora</i>	a lichen				☺
<i>Cladonia fimbriata</i>	a lichen				☺
<i>Cladonia macilenta</i>	Lipstick lichen				☺
<i>Cladonia sp.</i>	a lichen				☺
<i>Claviceps purpurea</i>	Ergot fungus on Dune grass	☺			
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Blue-eyed Mary			☺	
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Bindweed	☹			
<i>Corallorhiza mertensiana</i>	Coralroot				☺
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Cotoneaster			☹	
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth hawksbeard	☹	☹		
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch Broom	☹			
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard grass	☹	☹		
<i>Delphinium menziesii</i>	Menzies' larkspur	☺		☺	
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Pacific bleeding heart				☺
<i>Dicranoweisia cirrata</i>	Curly thatch moss				☺
<i>Dicranum fuscescens</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Dicranum scoparium</i>	Birdbeak moss				☺
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Fox glove	☹	☹		
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	Salt grass		☺		
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Sundew				☺
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	a sedge				☺
<i>Egopodium podagraria</i>	Goutweed	☹			
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Spike rush			☺	
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian waterweed			☺	
<i>Elymus mollis</i>	Dune grass	☺			
<i>Elymus mollis</i>	American Dunegrass			☺	
<i>Endocronartium harknessii</i>	Western gall rust (on pine)				☺
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	☺	☺		
<i>Epilobium paniculatum</i>	Willow-herb			☺	
<i>Epilobium watsonii</i>	Watson's willow herb	☺	☺		
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	☺			
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Scouring rush	☺			
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Giant horsetail	☺			
<i>Eriophorum chamissonis</i>	Cotton grass				☺
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Crane's bill	☹			
<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	Easter lily			☹	

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<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Eye bright	☺			
<i>Eurhynchium oregonum</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Festuca myuros</i>	Rat-tail fescue-grass			☹	
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall fescue	☹			
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall fescue		☹		
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho fescue-grass			☹	
<i>Festuca myuros</i>	Rat-tail fescue	☹	☹		
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red fescue	☹			
<i>Fomitopsis pinicola</i>	Red-belt conk				☺
<i>Fontinalis sp.</i>	a watermoss				☺
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Blueleaf strawberry		☺	☺	
<i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i>	Chocolate lily	☺		☺	
<i>Frullania nisqualensis</i>	a liverwort				☺
<i>Funaria hygrometrica</i>	Twisted cord moss	☺	☺		
<i>Galerina sp.</i>	a mushroom				☺
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	☺			
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	Small bedstraw		☺		
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	☺	☺		☺
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's geranium	☺			
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina geranium			☹	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dovefoot geranium	☹			
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	Small-flowered crane's-bill	☹			
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	☹			
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Large-leaf Avens	☺			
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea milkwort			☺	
<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>	Purple cud-weed	☺			
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Low cud-weed		☹		
<i>Grindelia integrifolia</i>	Gumweed	☺	☺		
<i>Habenaria spec.</i>	Rein orchid			☺	
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Cow parsnip	☺			
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Alumroot			☺	
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet grass		☹		
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Velvet grass	☹	☹	☹	
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Ocean spray	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Homalothecium pinnatifidum</i>	a moss			☺	
<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	Meadow barley	☺	☺		
<i>Hylocomium splendens</i>	Step moss				☺

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<i>Hypericum anagaloides</i>	Dwarf St.Johns's wort		☺		
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i>	St. John's wort	☹			
<i>Hypnum circinale</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Hairy cat's ear	☹	☹	☹	
<i>Hypogymnia physodes</i>	a lichen				☺
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow flag		☹		
<i>Isopterygium elegans</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Isothecium stoloniferum</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Juncus acuminatus?</i>	Rush		☺		
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed rush		☺		
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Baltic rush	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad rush				☹
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common rush	☺	☺		
<i>Juncus ensifolius</i>	Dagger-leaf rush		☺		
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Thin rush	☺			
<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>	Swamp laurel				☺
<i>Lactuca muralis</i>	Wall lettuce	☹	☹	☹	
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	☹			
<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	Beach pea	☺	☺		
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh peavine		☺		
<i>Lecanora Sp.</i>	a crustose lichen	☺			
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>	Labrador tea				☺
<i>Lepidozia reptans</i>	a liverwort				☺
<i>Letharia vulpina</i>	Wolf lichen				☺
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Tiger lily				☺
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower				☺
<i>Lithophragma parviflora</i>	Small-flowered woodland star			☺	
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian ryegrass	☹			
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial ryegrass	☹			
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial rye grass		☹		
<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	Indian consumption plant	☺			
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Orange honeysuckle				☺
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	Purple honeysuckle		☺	☺	
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	Black twinberry	☺	☺	☺	☺
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	European honeysuckle	☹	☹		
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	Lupin	☺			
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field woodrush				☺

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<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Small flowered woodrush		☺
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Bugle weed	☺	☺
<i>Lysichitum americanum</i>	Skunk cabbage	☺	☺
<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>	Tufted loosestrife		☺
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon grape		☺
<i>Malus fusca</i>	Pacific crab apple	☺	☺
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Domestic apple	☹	
<i>oreades</i>	Fairy ring - a mushroom	☺	
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	Pineapple weed	☹	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black medic	☹	
<i>Melica subulata</i>	Alaska onion-grass		☺
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Field mint		☺
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Spearmint or Mentha	☺	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Buckbean		☺
<i>Mimulus alsinoides</i>	Monkey flower		☺
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	Musk flower	☺	☺
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe		☺
<i>Montia perfoliata</i>	Miner's lettuce		☺
<i>Mylia anomala?</i>	a liverwort		☺
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field forget-me-not I	☺	
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Small-flowered forget-me-not		☺
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Common forget-me-not	☹	
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet gale	☺	
<i>Nuphar polysepalum</i>	Yellow pond lily		☺
<i>Ochrolechia? sp.</i>	a lichen		☺
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Water parsley a	☺	☺
<i>Omphalina sp.</i>	mushroom Dwarf		☺
<i>Orthocarpus pusillus</i>	owl clover	☺	
<i>Oxycoccus quadripetalus</i>	Cranberry		☺
<i>Parmelia hygrophila</i>	a lichen on crab apple	☺	
<i>Parmelia hygrophila</i>	Shield lichen		☺
<i>Petasites palmatus</i>	Coltsfoot	☺	
<i>Phragmidium sp.</i>	Rust fungus on rose	☺	
<i>Phragmites communis</i>	Reed		☺
<i>Physarum? sp.</i>	a slime mold		☺
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka spruce	☺	☺
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Shore pine		☺

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<i>Pinus monticola</i>	Western white Pine				☺
<i>Pityrogramma triangularis</i>	Goldback fern			☺	
<i>Plagiothecium undulatum</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Narrow leaf plantain	☹	☹	☹	
<i>Plantago major</i>	Broad-leaf plantain	☹	☹		
<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>	White bog orchid				☺
<i>Platismatia glauca</i>	a lichen				☺
<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	Sea Blush			☺	
<i>Pleurozium schreberi</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual blue grass	☺			
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada blue grass	☺	☺		
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky blue grass	☺	☺		
<i>Poa sp.</i>	Bluegrass (P. nemoralis ?)	☺			
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Prostate knotweed	☺			
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Doorweed		☹		
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Lady's thumb		☹		
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Liccorice Fern			☺	☺
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Swordfern	☺			
<i>Polytrichum commune</i>	Haircap moss		☺		
<i>Polytrichum juniperinum</i>	Juniper haircap moss	☺	☺		
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Broadleaf pondweed		☺		
<i>Potamogeton sp.</i>	Pondweed		☺		
<i>Potentilla pacifica</i>	Silverweed	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self heal I			☺	
<i>Prunus domestica?</i>	Domestic plum	☹			
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter cherry	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas fir	☺	☺	☺	☺
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern	☺	☺		☺
<i>Racomitrium canescens</i>	a moss	☺			
<i>Racomitrium canescens</i>	Roadside rockmoss				☺
<i>Ranunculus unciatus</i>	Small-flowered buttercup				☺
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>	Seaside buttercup		☺		
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping buttercup	☹			
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping buttercup		☹		
<i>Rhizomnium glabrescens</i>	a moss				☺
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	Beak rush			☺	
<i>Rhytidiadelphus loreus</i>	a moss				☺

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<i>Rhytidiadelphus triquetrus</i>	Big shaggy moss				☺
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	☺		☺	
<i>Rosa sp.</i>	Cultivated rose	☺			
<i>Rosa sp.</i>	Rose		☺		
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>	Himalayan blackberry	☹	☹		
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Evergreen blackberry		☹		
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Blackcap raspberry	☺	☺		
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimble berry	☺	☺		
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry	☺	☺		☺
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Trailing blackberry	☺	☺	☺	☺
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep sorrel	☹	☹		
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered dock	☹	☹		
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curly dock	☹	☹		
<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	Western dock		☺		
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Pearlwort		☺		
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow	☺	☺		
<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Scouler's willow	☺			
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red elderberry	☺	☺		
<i>Saxifraga integrifolia</i>	Grassland saxifrage			☺	
<i>Scapania bolanderi</i>	a liverwort				☺
<i>Scheuchzera palustris</i>	Scheuchzeria				☺
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Small-flowered sedge	☺	☺		
<i>Scirpus validus</i>	Soft stem bulrush	☺	☺		
<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Oregon stonecrop		☺	☺	
<i>Selaginella wallacei</i>	Lesser club-moss				☺
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Wood groundsel	☹	☹		
<i>Sidalcea hendersonii?</i>	Marsh mallow		☺		
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge mustard	☹			
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial sow thistle	☹	☹	☹	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly sow thistle	☹	☹	☹	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common sow thistle	☹	☹		
<i>Sparganium sp.</i>	Bur-reed		☺		
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand spurry	☹			
<i>Sphaerophorus globosus</i>	a lichen				☺
<i>Sphagnum capillifolium?</i>	Peat moss				☺
<i>Sphagnum malgellanicum</i>	Peat moss				☺
<i>Sphagnum papillosum?</i>	Peat moss				☺



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<i>Sphagnum subsecundum</i>	Peat moss (probably)				☺
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Hardhack		☺		☺
<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>	Cooley's hedge nettle	☺			
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	☹			
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>	Trailing snowberry				☺
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Lilac	☹			
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	☹			
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringe cup	☺			
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western red cedar	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Trientalis arctica</i>	Arctic starflower				☺
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Hop clover	☹			
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike clover	☹	☹		
<i>Trifolium microcephalum</i>	Small-headed clover				☺
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red clover	☹			
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White clover	☹	☹		
<i>Trifolium tridentatum</i>	Tomcat clover	☺			☺
<i>Trifolium variegatum</i>	White-tip clover				☺
<i>Trisetum cernuum</i>	Nodding trisetum				☺
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western hemlock				☺
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow leaf bulrush	☺			
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaf cattail	☺	☺		☺
<i>Usnea sp.</i>	a lichen				☺
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	Bladderwort				☺
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red huckleberry				☺
<i>Vascellum lloydianum</i>	a puffball	☺			
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Flannel mullein	☹	☹		
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime	☺	☺		
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Speedwell				☺
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Grassleaf veronica			☺	
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	☺			☺
<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	Giant vetch	☺	☺	☺	
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common vetch	☹			☹
<i>Vicia sp.</i>	Vetch		☹		
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Swamp violet				☺
<i>Xanthoria polycarpa</i>	Lichen on crab apple	☺			
<i>Zygadenus venenosus</i>	Death camas				☺

