

**Family: LITTORINIDAE**

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**Class: GASTROPODA****--- Clade: CAENOGASTROPODA-HYPSOGASTROPODA-LITTORINIMORPHA-LITTORINOIDEA****----- Family: LITTORINIDAE**

Children, 1834 (Sea)

- Alphabetic order - when **first name** is in bold the species has images

Taxa=959, Genus=31, Subgenus=11, Species=239, Subspecies=16, Synonyms=661, Images=178

- **aberrans**, [Littoraria aberrans](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **abjecta**, [Echinolittorina abjecta](#) A. Adams, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
- **abyssicola**, [Lacuna abyssicola](#) J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1912
- **abyssorum**, [Lacuna abyssorum](#) É.A.A. Locard, 1896 - syn of: [Benthonella tenella](#) (J.G. Jeffreys, 1869)
- **acuminata**, [Littorina acuminata](#) A.A. Gould, 1849 - syn of: [Littoraria undulata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **acuta**, [Austrolittorina acuta](#) R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **acutispira**, [Afolittorina acutispira](#) (E.A. Smith, 1892)
- **acutispira**, [Nodilittorina acutispira](#) E.A. Smith, 1892 - syn of: [Afolittorina acutispira](#) (E.A. Smith, 1892)
- **adonis**, [Palustorina adonis](#) M. Yokoyama, 1927 - syn of: [Littoraria sinensis](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **adonis**, [Littorina adonis](#) M. Yokoyama, 1927 - syn of: [Littoraria sinensis](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **aestualis**, [Laevilittorina aestualis](#) H. Strebel, 1908 - syn of: [Laevilittorina caliginosa](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **affinis**, [Tectarius affinis](#) D'Orbigny, 1839 - syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **affinis**, [Littorina affinis](#) D'Orbigny, 1840 - syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **africana**, [Afolittorina africana](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **africana**, [Nodilittorina africana](#) C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Afolittorina africana](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **africana**, [Littorina africana](#) C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Afolittorina africana](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **africana pica**, [Littorina africana pica](#) W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **africana pica**, [Afolittorina africana pica](#) W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **africana tryphena**, [Afolittorina africana tryphena](#) P. Bartsch, 1915 - syn of: [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **agumbensis**, [Cremnoconchus agumbensis](#)
- **albella**, [Lacuna albella](#) S.L. Lovén, 1846 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **albescens**, [Littorina albescens](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1925 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **albicans**, [Littorina albicans](#) (W. Metcalfe, 1852)
- **albicarinata**, [Echinolittorina albicarinata](#) (J.H. McLean, 1970)
- **albicarinata**, [Nodilittorina albicarinata](#) J.H. McLean, 1970 - syn of: [Echinolittorina albicarinata](#) (J.H. McLean, 1970)
- **albicarinata**, [Littorina albicarinata](#) J.H. McLean, 1970 - syn of: [Echinolittorina albicarinata](#) (J.H. McLean, 1970)
- **albida**, [Littorina albida](#) H.A. Schesler, 1930 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **aleutica**, [Littorina aleutica](#) W.H. Dall, 1872
- **algoidea**, [Lacuna algoidea](#) P.M. Palfrey, 1912 - syn of: [Tricolia algoidea](#) (P.M. Palfrey, 1920)
- **alta**, [Laevilittorina alta](#) (A.W.B. Powell, 1940)
- **ambigua**, [Littorina ambigua](#) R.A. Philippi, 1848 - syn of: [Littoraria intermedia](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **angiostroma**, [Nodilittorina angiostroma](#) (C.B. Adams, 1852)
- **angulata**, [Littorina angulata](#) F.W. Harmer, 1920 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **angulifera**, [Littoraria angulifera](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **angulifera lineata**, [Littoraria angulifera lineata](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **angustior**, [Echinolittorina angustior](#) (O.A.L. Mörch, 1876)
- **angustior**, [Nodilittorina angustior](#) O.A.L. Mörch, 1876 - syn of: [Echinolittorina angustior](#) (O.A.L. Mörch, 1876)
- **antarctica**, [Laevilittorina antarctica](#) (E.A. Smith, 1902)
- **antarctica**, [Laevilacunaria antarctica](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1885)
- **antarctica**, [Laevilittorina antarctica](#) E.C. Von Martens, 1885 - syn of: [Laevilacunaria antarctica](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1885)
- **antarctica**, [Lacuna antarctica](#) E.C. Von Martens, 1885 - syn of: [Laevilacunaria antarctica](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1885)
- **antipodum**, [Laevilittorina antipodum](#) (H. Filhol, 1880)
- **antipodum**, [Austrolittorina antipodum](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **antipodum**, [Nodilittorina antipodum](#) R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Austrolittorina antipodum](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **antonii**, [Tectarius antonii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **apicina**, [Echinolittorina apicina](#) (K.T. Menke, 1851)
- **apicina**, [Nodilittorina apicina](#) K.T. Menke, 1851 - syn of: [Echinolittorina apicina](#) (K.T. Menke, 1851)
- **arabica**, [Echinolittorina arabica](#) (Assal, 1990)
- **aracana**, [Austrolittorina aracana](#) (D'Orbigny, 1840)
- **aracana**, [Nodilittorina aracana](#) D'Orbigny, 1840 - syn of: [Austrolittorina aracana](#) (D'Orbigny, 1840)
- **arboricola**, [Littoraria arboricola](#) L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Littoraria pallescens](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **arboricola**, [Littorinopsis arboricola](#) R.A. Philippi in G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Littoraria lutea](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **arcana**, [Littorina arcana](#) C.J. Hannaford-Ellis, 1978
- **artica**, [Littorina artica](#) G.O. Sars, 1851 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **artica**, [Littorina artica](#) H.P.C. Møller, 1842 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **artica**, [Lacuna artica](#) R.A. Philippi, 1853 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **artica angulata**, [Littorina artica angulata](#) G.O. Sars, 1851 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)

- **arctica elatior**, *Littorina arctica elatior* G.O. Sars, 1851 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **arctica eliator**, *Littorina arctica eliator* G.O. Sars, 1851 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **arctica retusa**, *Littorina arctica retusa* H.P.C. Møller, 1842 – syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **ardouiniana**, [Littoraria ardouiniana](#) (P.M. Heude, 1885)
- **arenica**, *Littorina arenica* J.C. Jay, 1839 – syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **arenica**, *Littorina arenica* R.W. Dunker, 1845 – syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **armoricana**, *Littorina armoricana* É.A.A. Locard, 1886 – syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **articulata**, [Littoraria articulata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **aspera**, [Echinolittorina aspera](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **aspera**, *Nodilittorina aspera* R.A. Philippi, 1846 – syn of: [Echinolittorina aspera](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **atkana**, [Littorina sitkana atkana](#) W.H. Dall, 1902
- **atrata**, [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
- **atrata**, *Nodilittorina atrata* A. Adams, 1852 – syn of: [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
- **atrata**, *Littorina atrata* A. Adams, 1852 – syn of: [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
- **atyphus**, *Littorina atyphus* R.E.C. Stearns, 1892 – syn of: [Echinolittorina lemniscata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **aucklandica**, [Laevilittorina aucklandica](#) (A.W.B. Powell, 1933)
- **aurantiaca**, [Littorina obtusata aurantiaca](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **auratum**, [Bembicium auratum](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- **auricularia**, *Littorina auricularia* H.A. Schless, 1916 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **australis**, [Echinolittorina australis](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **australis**, *Nodilittorina australis* J.E. Gray, 1826 – syn of: [Echinolittorina australis](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **australis**, *Littorina australis* J.E. Gray, 1826 – syn of: [Echinolittorina australis](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **australis**, *Littorina australis* J.E. Gray, 1839 – syn of: [Bembicium nanum](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **austrotrochoides**, [Echinolittorina austrotrochoides](#) D.G. Reid, 2007
- **balteata**, *Risella balteata* H.B. Preston, 1908 – syn of: [Peasiella roepstorffiana](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **balteata**, *Littorina balteata* L.A. Reeve, 1857 – syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **bartonensis**, *Littorina bartonensis* T. Brown, 1843 – syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **basterotii**, *Littorina basterotii* B.C.M. Payraudeau, 1826 – syn of: [Melarhaphé neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **beanii**, *Littorina beanii* W. Macgillivray, 1843 – syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **beccarii**, *Littorina beccarii* C.M. Tapparone-Canefri, 1875 – syn of: [Fossarus beccarii](#) (C.M. Tapparone-Canefri, 1875)
- **bengalensis**, [Littoraria bengalensis](#) D.G. Reid, 2001
- **bennetti**, [Laevilacunaria bennetti](#) (H.B. Preston, 1916)
- **bennetti**, *Laevilacunaria bennetti* (H.B. Preston, 1916) – syn of: [Laevilacunaria bennetti](#) (H.B. Preston, 1916)
- **bennetti**, *Laevilittorina bennetti* H.B. Preston, 1916 – syn of: [Laevilacunaria bennetti](#) (H.B. Preston, 1916)
- **biangulata**, [Echinolittorina biangulata](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1897)
- **bifasciata**, [Laevilittorina bifasciata](#) H.H. Suter, 1913
- **bizonalis**, *Littorina bizonalis* C.A. Récluz, 1869 – syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **blanfordi**, *Littoraria blanfordi* R.W. Dunker, 1871 – syn of: [Littoraria articulata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **blanfordi**, *Melarhaphé blanfordi* R.W. Dunker, 1871 – syn of: [Littoraria articulata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **borbonica**, *Littorina borbonica* K.H. Barnard, 1951 – syn of: [Littoraria subvittata](#) D.G. Reid, 1986
- **bransfieldensis**, *Laevilacunaria bransfieldensis* H.B. Preston, 1916 – syn of: [Laevilacunaria antarctica](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1885)
- **bransfieldensis**, *Pellilittorina bransfieldensis* H.B. Preston, 1916 – syn of: [Laevilacunaria antarctica](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1885)
- **brevicula**, [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **brevicula costulata**, *Littorina brevicula costulata* L. von Schrenck, 1867 – syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **brevicula depressior**, *Littorina brevicula depressior* L. von Schrenck, 1867 – syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **brevicula eliator**, *Littorina brevicula eliator* L. von Schrenck, 1867 – syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **brevicula laevigata**, *Littorina brevicula laevigata* L. von Schrenck, 1867 – syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **bruni**, *Bembicium bruni* J.C.H. Crosse, 1864 – syn of: [Bembicium vittatum](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **bruniensis**, [Laevilittorina bruniensis](#) (R.H. Beddome, 1883)
- **bruniensis**, *Rufolacuna bruniensis* R.H. Beddome, 1883 – syn of: [Laevilittorina bruniensis](#) (R.H. Beddome, 1883)
- **bullatus**, *Tectarius bullatus* T. Martyn, 1784 – syn of: [Tectarius grandinatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **burni**, *Laevilittorina burni* W.F. Ponder, 1976 – syn of: [Laevilittorina johnstoni](#) (B.C. Cotton, 1945)
- **caboverdensis**, [Echinolittorina caboverdensis](#) D.G. Reid, 2011
- **caliginosa**, [Laevilittorina caliginosa](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **canaliculatus**, [Cremnoconchus canaliculatus](#) W.T. Blanford, 1870
- **canariensis**, *Littorina canariensis* D'Orbigny, 1839 – syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **cancavennensis**, [Lacuna cancavennensis](#) H. Martel, 1914
- **carinata**, *Lacuna carinata* A.A. Gould, 1846 – syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **carinata**, *Littorina carinata* D'Orbigny, 1841 – syn of: [Echinolittorina angustior](#) (O.A.L. Mörch, 1876)
- **carinatus**, *Cremnoconchus carinatus* E.L. Layard, 1855 – syn of: [Cremnoconchus conicus](#) W.T. Blanford, 1870
- **carinifera**, [Littoraria carinifera](#) (K.T. Menke, 1830)
- **carinifera**, [Lacuna carinifera](#) A. Adams, 1851
- **castanea**, [Cremnoconchus castanea](#)
- **castanea**, *Littorina castanea* G.P. Deshayes, 1843 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Oivi, 1792)
- **castanea**, *Littorina castanea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)



- **cecillei**, [Echinolittorina cecillei](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1851)
- **cicatricosus**, *Bembicium cicatricosus* I.H. Jonas, R.A. Philippi, 1843 – syn of: [Bembicium auratum](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- **cincta**, [Austrolittorina cincta](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **cincta**, *Littorina cincta* A.A. Gould, 1847 – syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **cincta**, *Nodilittorina cincta* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833 – syn of: [Austrolittorina cincta](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **cinerea**, [Echinolittorina cinerea](#) (W.H. Pease, 1869)
- **cinerea**, *Nodilittorina cinerea* W.H. Pease, 1869 – syn of: [Echinolittorina cinerea](#) (W.H. Pease, 1869)
- **cingulata**, [Littoraria cingulata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **cingulata**, *Littorina cingulata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 – syn of: [Littoraria cingulata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **cingulata pristissini**, [Littoraria cingulata pristissini](#) D.G. Reid, 1986
- **cingulatus**, [Cremnoconchus cingulatus](#)
- **cingulifera**, [Littoraria cingulifera](#) (R.W. Dunker, 1845)
- **citrina**, [Littorina obtusata citrina](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **clariformis**, *Laevilittorina clariformis* H.B. Preston, 1916 – syn of: [Laevilittorina claviformis](#) H.B. Preston, 1916
- **claviformis**, [Laevilittorina claviformis](#) H.B. Preston, 1916
- **cleicecabrale**, [Lacuna cleicecabrale](#) F.N. Barros, 1994
- **coarctata**, *Littorina coarctata* G.O. Sars, 1878 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **coccinea**, [Littoraria coccinea](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **coccinea glabrata**, [Littoraria coccinea glabrata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **columellaris**, *Melarhaphe columellaris* D'Orbigny, 1840 – syn of: [Littoraria flava](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **columna**, *Littorina columna* I.H. Jonas in R.A. Philippi, 1847 – syn of: [Littoraria undulata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **communis**, *Littorina communis* T. Brown, 1843 – syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **compressa**, [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **conica**, [Littoraria conica](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **conica**, *Littorina conica* G. Nevill, 1885 – syn of: [Littoraria undulata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **conica delicatula**, *Littoraria conica delicatula* G. Nevill, 1885 – syn of: [Littoraria delicatula](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **conica subintermedia**, *Littoraria conica subintermedia* G. Nevill, 1885 – syn of: [Littoraria delicatula](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **conica subintermedia**, *Littorina conica subintermedia* G. Nevill, 1885 – syn of: [Littoraria delicatula](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **conicus**, [Cremnoconchus conicus](#) W.T. Blanford, 1870
- **conicus canaliculatus**, *Cremnoconchus conicus canaliculatus* W.T. Blanford, 1870 – syn of: [Cremnoconchus canaliculatus](#) W.T. Blanford, 1870
- **conicus edecollata**, *Cremnoconchus conicus edecollata* G. Nevill, 1885 – syn of: [Cremnoconchus conicus](#) W.T. Blanford, 1870
- **conicus gigantea**, *Cremnoconchus conicus gigantea* G. Nevill, 1885 – syn of: [Cremnoconchus conicus](#) W.T. Blanford, 1870
- **conoidalis**, [Peasiella conoidalis](#) (W.H. Pease, 1868)
- **conspersa**, [Echinolittorina conspersa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **conspersa**, *Nodilittorina conspersa* R.A. Philippi, 1847 – syn of: [Echinolittorina conspersa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **contabulata**, *Littorina contabulata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **coriacea**, [Laevilittorina coriacea](#) (J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1907)
- **cornea**, *Cremnobates cornea* W.J. Swainson, 1855 – syn of: [Ophicardelus ornatus](#) (A.E.J. Féruissac, 1821)
- **coronaria**, *Tectarius coronaria* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1816 – syn of: [Tectarius grandinatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **coronatus**, [Tectarius coronatus](#) (A. Valenciennes, 1832)
- **cossmanni**, *Lacuna cossmanni* É.A.A. Locard, 1897 – syn of: [Benthobia tryonii](#) W.H. Dall, 1889
- **crassa**, *Bembicium crassa* R.W. Dunker, 1861 – syn of: [Bembicium nanum](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **crassior**, [Lacuna crassior](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **crassior glacialis**, *Lacuna crassior glacialis* H.P.C. Møller, 1842 – syn of: [Lacuna crassior](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **cubana**, *Nodilittorina cubana* H.C. Weinkauff, 1882 – syn of: [Echinolittorina ziczac](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **cumingii**, [Tectarius cumingii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **cumingii luchuanus**, [Tectarius cumingii luchuanus](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1901
- **cumingii spinulosus**, *Tectarius cumingii spinulosus* R.A. Philippi, 1847 – syn of: [Tectarius spinulosus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **danieli**, *Littorina danieli* É.A.A. Locard, 1886 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **danmoniensis**, *Lacuna danmoniensis* W.E. Leach, 1852 – syn of: [Lacuna crassior](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **dantaae**, [Mainwaringia dantaae](#) Y. Fang, Peng, S. Zhang & J. He, 2012
- **debilis**, *Nodilittorina debilis* R.A. Philippi, 1846 – syn of: [Echinolittorina ziczac](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **decollata**, *Littorina decollata* C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847 – syn of: [Afrilittorina africana](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **decorata**, [Lacuna decorata](#) A. Adams, 1861
- **delicatula**, [Littoraria delicatula](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **delli**, [Laevilittorina delli](#) (A.W.B. Powell, 1955)
- **diemenensis**, *Austrolittorina diemenensis* G. Nevill, 1885 – syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **diemenensis**, *Littorina diemenensis* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833 – syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **diemenensis**, *Austrolittorina diemenensis* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833 – syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **diemenensis pseudolaewis**, *Littorina diemenensis pseudolaewis* G. Nevill, 1885 – syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **diemensis**, *Littorina diemensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847 – syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **diemensis**, *Austrolittorina diemensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847 – syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **dilatata**, [Echinolittorina dilatata](#) (D'Orbigny, 1842)
- **diminutivus**, *Peasiella diminutivus* L.A. Reeve, 1862 – syn of: [Peasiella tantilla](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **divaricata**, *Lacuna divaricata* O. Fabricius, 1780 – syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)

- **dorbignyana**, *Nodilittorina dorbignyana* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina ziczac](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **dubiosa**, [Echinolittorina dubiosa](#) (C.B. Adams, 1852)
- **dubiosa**, *Nodilittorina dubiosa* C.B. Adams, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina dubiosa](#) (C.B. Adams, 1852)
- **dwarakii**, [Cremnoconchus dwarakii](#)
- **echinata**, *Littorina echinata* H.E. Anton, 1838 - syn of: [Echinolittorina miliaris](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **elator angulata**, *Littorina elator angulata* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **elongata**, [Laevilittorina elongata](#) J.P.L. Pelseneer, 1903
- **elongatus**, *Littorina elongatus* S. Woodward, 1833 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **erronea**, *Nodilittorina erronea* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Echinolittorina millegrana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1848)
- **etolonensis**, *Littorina etolonensis* V.N. Sinehnikova in Y.B. Gladenkov & V.N. Sinehnikova, 1990 - syn of: [Littorina squalida](#) W.J. Broderip & G.B. I Sowerby, 1829
- **eudeli**, *Nodilittorina eudeli* G.B. III Sowerby, 1915 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **excavata**, *Littorina excavata* A. Adams, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
- **excavata**, *Echinolittorina excavata* A. Adams, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
- **exigua**, [Nodilittorina exigua](#) (R.W. Dunker, 1860)
- **expansus**, *Littorina expansus* T. Brown in J. Smith, 1839 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **exserta**, *Littorina exserta* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **fabalis**, [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **fabula**, *Littorina fabula* W. Kobelt, 1907 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **fairbanki**, *Cremnoconchus fairbanki* S.C.T. Hanley & W. Theobald, 1876 - syn of: [Cremnoconchus canaliculatus](#) W.T. Blanford, 1870
- **fasciata**, [Littoraria fasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **fasciata**, [Peasiella fasciata](#) D.G. Reid & Y.M. Mak, 1998
- **feejeensis**, [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **feejeensis**, *Littorina feejeensis* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **feejeensis**, *Nodilittorina feejeensis* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **feejeensis**, *Tectarius feejeensis* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **feejensis**, *Nodilittorina feejensis* W.R.B. Oliver - syn of: [Echinolittorina cinerea](#) (W.H. Pease, 1869)
- **fernandezensis**, [Austrolittorina fernandezensis](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)
- **fernandezi**, *Littorina fernandezi* J.P. Rosewater, 1970 - syn of: [Austrolittorina fernandezensis](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)
- **filosa**, [Littoraria filosa](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1832)
- **filosa subcingulata**, *Littoraria filosa subcingulata* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Littoraria luteola](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **fimbriata**, *Bembicium fimbriata* R.A. Philippi, 1851 - syn of: [Bembicium vittatum](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **flammea**, [Littoraria flammea](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **flava**, [Littoraria flava](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **flava**, *Littorina flava* P.P. King, 1832 - syn of: [Littoraria flava](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **flava**, *Melarhapha flava* P.P. King, 1832 - syn of: [Littoraria flava](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **flavescens**, [Bembicium flavescens](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1851)
- **floccosa**, *Littorina floccosa* H.H. Beck in O.A.L. Mörch, 1876 - syn of: [Echinolittorina interrupta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **floccosa**, *Nodilittorina floccosa* O.A.L. Mörch, 1876 - syn of: [Echinolittorina jamaicensis](#) (C.B. Adams, 1850)
- **foliorum**, *Littorina foliorum* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **fortunei**, *Palustorina fortunei* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Littoraria flammea](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **foveata**, *Echinolittorina foveata* A. Adams, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
- **foveata**, *Littorina foveata* A. Adams, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
- **fraseri**, *Littorina fraseri* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Littoraria intermedia](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **frigida**, *Lacuna frigida* S.L. Lovén, 1846 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **fulleri**, *Laevilittorina fulleri* J.M. Gaillard, 1971 - syn of: [Laevilittorina caliginosa](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **fusca**, [Littorina obtusata fusca](#) K.T. Menke, 1845
- **fusca**, *Littorina fusca* L. Pfeiffer, 1840 - syn of: [Echinolittorina mespillum](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **fusciventris**, *Littorina fusciventris* O. Böttger, 1891 - syn of: [Littoraria flava](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **fuscolineata**, [Echinolittorina fuscolineata](#) (D.G. Reid, 2002)
- **fuscopiperata**, [Peasiella fuscopiperata](#) (W.H. Turton, 1932)
- **gaidei**, *Peasiella gaidei* R.P. Montrouzier, 1879 - syn of: [Peasiella conoidalis](#) (W.H. Pease, 1868)
- **galapagensis**, *Echinolittorina galapagensis* R.E.C. Stearns, 1892 - syn of: [Echinolittorina lemniscata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **galapagensis**, *Littorina galapagensis* R.E.C. Stearns, 1892 - syn of: [Echinolittorina lemniscata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **galapagensis**, *Nodilittorina galapagensis* R.E.C. Stearns, 1892 - syn of: [Echinolittorina lemniscata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **glabrata**, [Littoraria coccinea glabrata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **glabrata**, *Littorina glabrata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littoraria coccinea glabrata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **glabrata**, *Littoraria glabrata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littoraria coccinea glabrata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **glans**, *Nodilittorina glans* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina granosa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1845)
- **glans**, *Littorina glans* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina granosa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1845)
- **glaucocincta**, *Littorina glaucocincta* O.A.L. Mörch, 1876 - syn of: [Echinolittorina jamaicensis](#) (C.B. Adams, 1850)
- **globosa**, *Littorina globosa* R.W. Dunker, 1845 - syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **globulus**, [Cremnoconchus globulus](#)
- **gouldiana**, *Littorina gouldiana* H.C. Weinkauff, 1882 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **gracilior**, *Lacuna gracilior* W. Metcalfe in C. Thorpe, 1844 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **grandinatus**, [Tectarius grandinatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)

- **grandis**, *Littorina grandis* A.T. von Middendorff, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina squalida](#) W.J. Broderip & G.B. I Sowerby, 1829
- **granicostata**, *Littorina granicostata* E.A. Smith, 1887 - syn of: [Echinolittorina reticulata](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **granocostata**, *Littorina granocostata* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina reticulata](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **granosa**, [Echinolittorina granosa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1845)
- **granosa**, *Nodilittorina granosa* R.A. Philippi, 1845 - syn of: [Echinolittorina granosa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1845)
- **granosa**, *Littorina granosa* R.A. Philippi, 1848 - syn of: [Echinolittorina granosa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1845)
- **granosus**, [Tectarius granosus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1845)
- **granularis**, *Littorina granularis* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Echinolittorina miliaris](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **granularis**, *Nodilittorina granularis* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Echinolittorina miliaris](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **granum**, [Laevilittorina granum](#)
- **grisea**, *Bembicium grisea* R.A. Philippi, 1851 - syn of: [Bembicium nanum](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **groenlandica**, *Littorina groenlandica* K.T. Menke, 1830 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **groenlandica laevior**, *Littorina groenlandica laevior* O.A.L. Mörch, 1857 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **gundlachii**, *Nodilittorina gundlachii* R.A. Philippi, 1849 - syn of: [Echinolittorina mespillum](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **guttata**, *Nodilittorina guttata* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina meleagris](#) (V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838)
- **habei**, [Peasiella habeii](#) D.G. Reid & Y.M. Mak, 1998
- **hagruma**, *Littorina hagruma* T. Tokioka & T. Habe, 1953 - syn of: [Echinolittorina vidua](#) (A.A. Gould, 1859)
- **hamiltoni**, [Laevilittorina hamiltoni](#) (E.A. Smith, 1898)
- **hanumani**, [Cremnoconchus hanumani](#)
- **hawaiiensis**, [Echinolittorina hawaiiensis](#) (J.P. Rosewater & D. Kadolsky, 1981)
- **hawaiiensis**, *Nodilittorina hawaiiensis* J.P. Rosewater & D. Kadolsky, 1981 - syn of: [Echinolittorina hawaiiensis](#) (J.P. Rosewater & D. Kadolsky, 1981)
- **heardensis**, [Laevilittorina heardensis](#) R.K. Dell, 1964
- **heberti**, *Lacuna heberti* C. Vélain, 1877 - syn of: [Rissoella heberti](#) C. Vélain, 1877
- **helenae**, [Echinolittorina helenae](#) (E.A. Smith, 1890)
- **helenae**, *Nodilittorina helenae* E.A. Smith, 1890 - syn of: [Echinolittorina helenae](#) (E.A. Smith, 1890)
- **helenae**, *Littorina helenae* E.A. Smith, 1890 - syn of: [Echinolittorina helenae](#) (E.A. Smith, 1890)
- **heterospiralis**, *Littorina heterospiralis* A.W. Grabau & S.G. King, 1928 - syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **hidalgoi**, *Nodilittorina hidalgoi* R. Arango, 1880 - syn of: [Echinolittorina meleagris](#) (V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838)
- **hisseyiana**, *Littorina hisseyiana* J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876 - syn of: [Gibbula hisseyiana](#) (J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876)
- **horikawai**, [Littorina horikawai](#) Matsubayashi & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1979
- **ianthostoma**, [Littoraria ianthostoma](#) R.L. Stuckey & D.G. Reid, 2002
- **imbricata**, *Bembicium imbricata* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Bembicium auratum](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- **imbricata**, *Littorina imbricata* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Bembicium auratum](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- **incarnata**, *Littorina incarnata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **incisa**, [Littoraria incisa](#) M. Yokoyama, 1927
- **indica**, [Lacuna indica](#) E.A. Smith, 1894
- **indistincta**, *Littorina indistincta* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Arolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **indistincta**, *Nodilittorina indistincta* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Arolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **induta**, *Melarhaphé induta* C.A. Westerlund, 1898 - syn of: [Melarhaphé neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **infans**, *Littorina infans* E.A. Smith, 1892 - syn of: [Arolittorina acutispira](#) (E.A. Smith, 1892)
- **infans**, *Arolittorina infans* E.A. Smith, 1892 - syn of: [Arolittorina acutispira](#) (E.A. Smith, 1892)
- **inflata**, *Lacuna inflata* A. Adams, 1861 - syn of: [Lacuna decorata](#) A. Adams, 1861
- **infracostata**, [Peasiella infracostata](#) (A. Issel, 1869)
- **insularis**, *Littorina insularis* E.A. Smith, 1889 - syn of: [Echinolittorina reticulata](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **insularum**, *Littorina insularum* É.A.A. Locard, 1892 - syn of: [Melarhaphé neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **intermedia**, [Littoraria intermedia](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **intermedia**, *Lacuna intermedia* É.A.A. Locard, 1886 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **intermedia articulata**, *Littoraria intermedia articulata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littoraria articulata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **intermedia punctata**, *Littorina intermedia punctata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littoraria intermedia](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **intermedia strigata**, *Littorina intermedia strigata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littoraria strigata](#) C.E. Lischke, 1871
- **interrupta**, [Echinolittorina interrupta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **interrupta**, *Nodilittorina interrupta* C.B. Adams in R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina interrupta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **inversicolor**, [Littorina obtusata inversicolor](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **ioides**, *Littorina ioides* K.T. Menke, 1845 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **irrorata**, [Littoraria irrorata](#) (T. Say, 1822)
- **irroratus**, *Littoraria irroratus* T. Say, 1822 - syn of: [Littoraria irrorata](#) (T. Say, 1822)
- **isseli**, [Peasiella isseli](#) (A. Issel, 1869)
- **isseli carinata**, *Risella isseli carinata* P.M. Pallary, 1926 - syn of: [Peasiella isseli](#) (A. Issel, 1869)
- **isseli mauritiana**, *Peasiella isseli mauritiana* J.M.R.M. Viader, 1951 - syn of: [Peasiella mauritiana](#) (J.M.R.M. Viader, 1951)
- **isseli undata**, *Risella isseli undata* P.M. Pallary, 1926 - syn of: [Peasiella isseli](#) (A. Issel, 1869)
- **itelmenica**, *Littorina itelmenica* V.N. Sinelnikova, 1990 - syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **jamaicensis**, [Echinolittorina jamaicensis](#) (C.B. Adams, 1850)
- **jamaicensis**, *Littorina jamaicensis* C.B. Adams, 1850 - syn of: [Echinolittorina jamaicensis](#) (C.B. Adams, 1850)
- **johnstoni**, [Laevilittorina johnstoni](#) (B.C. Cotton, 1945)
- **jugosus**, *Littorina jugosus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)



- kasatka, [Littorina kasatka](#)
- keenae, [Littorina keenae](#) J.P. Rosewater, 1978
- kielmannsegi, *Bembicium kielmannsegi* J. Zelebor in R.W. Dunker & J. Zelebor, 1866 - syn of: [Bembicium auratum](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- kingensis, [Laevilittorina kingensis](#) (W.L. May, 1924)
- knysnaensis, [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- knysnaensis, *Nodilittorina knysnaensis* C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- knysnaensis, *Littorina knysnaensis* C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- knysnaensis, *Littorina knysnaensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- kowiensis, *Littorina kowiensis* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- kowiensis, *Nodilittorina kowiensis* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Afolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- kozaiensis, [Littoraria kozaiensis](#) S. Nomura & H. Onishi, 1940
- kraussi, *Littoraria kraussi* J.P. Rosewater, 1970 - syn of: [Littoraria coccinea glabrata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- kraussi, *Littorina kraussi* J.P. Rosewater, 1970 - syn of: [Littoraria coccinea glabrata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- kurila, *Littorina kurila* A.T. von Middendorff, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- kurila costulata, *Littorina kurila costulata* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- kurila fasciatus, *Littorina kurila fasciatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- kurila fuscus, *Littorina kurila fuscus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- kurila griseolacteus, *Littorina kurila griseolacteus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- kurila zonatus, *Littorina kurila zonatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- labioflecta, *Laevilittorina labioflecta* R.K. Dell, 1990 - syn of: [Dickdellia labioflecta](#) (R.K. Dell, 1990)
- labioflecta, *Corneolittorina labioflecta* R.K. Dell, 1990 - syn of: [Dickdellia labioflecta](#) (R.K. Dell, 1990)
- labiosa, *Lacuna labiosa* S.L. Lovén, 1846 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- lacuna, *Lacuna lacuna* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- laevior, *Littorina laevior* O.A.L. Mörch, 1857 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- latifasciata, [Lacuna latifasciata](#) A. Adams, 1863
- latior, [Laevilittorina latior](#) H.B. Preston, 1912
- leithii, [Mainwaringia leithii](#) (E.A. Smith, 1876)
- lemniscata, [Echinolittorina lemniscata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- lemniscata, *Littorina lemniscata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Echinolittorina lemniscata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- lepida, *Littorina lepida* A.A. Gould, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina scutulata](#) A.A. Gould, 1849
- lepidula, [Lacuna lepidula](#) A. Adams, 1863
- leucostica, *Nodilittorina leucostica* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina quadricincta](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- leucosticta, [Echinolittorina leucosticta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- leucosticta biangulata, *Echinolittorina leucosticta biangulata* E.C. Von Martens, 1897 - syn of: [Echinolittorina biangulata](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1897)
- leucostictus, *Tectarius leucostictus* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina leucosticta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- limata, *Littorina limata* S.L. Lovén, 1846 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- limax, *Littorina limax* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Littoraria coccinea](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- lineata, [Littoraria angulifera lineata](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- lineatum, *Littorina lineatum* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- lineolata, [Echinolittorina lineolata](#) (D'Orbigny, 1840)
- lineolata, *Nodilittorina lineolata* D'Orbigny, 1840 - syn of: [Echinolittorina lineolata](#) (D'Orbigny, 1840)
- lineolata jamaicensis, *Echinolittorina lineolata jamaicensis* C.B. Adams, 1850 - syn of: [Echinolittorina jamaicensis](#) (C.B. Adams, 1850)
- litoralis, *Littorina litoralis* O. Fabricius, 1780 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- litorea, *Littorina litorea* C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- litorea brevicula, *Littorina litorea brevicula* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- litorea paupercula, *Littorina litorea paupercula* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- litorea sinistrorsa, *Littorina litorea sinistrorsa* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- litorea turrita, *Littorina litorea turrita* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- litoreus, *Littorina litoreus* W. Turton, 1819 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littoralis, *Littorina littoralis* C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea, [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea angulata, *Littorina littorea angulata* F.W. Harmer, 1920 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea antiqua, *Littorina littorea antiqua* S.V. Wood, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea balteata, *Littorina littorea balteata* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea complanata, *Littorina littorea complanata* F.W. Harmer, 1920 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea conica, *Littorina littorea conica* F.W. Harmer, 1920 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea deformis, *Littorina littorea deformis* S.V. Wood, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea delphinula, *Littorina littorea delphinula* S.V. Wood, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea distorta, *Littorina littorea distorta* F.W. Harmer, 1920 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea elegans, *Littorina littorea elegans* S.V. Wood, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea fuscofasciatus, *Littorina littorea fuscofasciatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea intermedia, *Littorina littorea intermedia* W.C. Brögger, 1901 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea major, *Littorina littorea major* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- littorea miniata, *Littorina littorea miniata* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)

- **littorea pallida**, *Littorina littorea pallida* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **littorea pallidefasciatus**, *Littorina littorea pallidefasciatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **littorea parva**, *Littorina littorea parva* F.W. Harmer, 1920 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **littorea picta**, *Littorina littorea picta* S.V. Wood, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **littorea pyramidata**, *Littorina littorea pyramidata* S.V. Wood, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **littorea sanguinea**, *Littorina littorea sanguinea* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1906 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **littorea truncata**, *Littorina littorea truncata* F.W. Harmer, 1920 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **littorea uncarinata**, *Littorina littorea uncarinata* D. Raeymaekers, 1889 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **lividum**, *Bembicium lividum* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Bembicium melanostoma](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **luchuanus**, [Tectarius cumingii luchuanus](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1901
- **lucida**, [Littoraria lucida](#) M. Yokoyama, 1927
- **luctuosa**, *Littorina luctuosa* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Austrolittorina cincta](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **lukinii**, [Lacuna lukinii](#) (A.N. Golikov & V.V. Gulbin, 1978)
- **lutea**, [Littoraria lutea](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **lutea**, *Littorina lutea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **lutea**, [Littorina saxatilis lutea](#) P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900
- **luteola**, [Littoraria luteola](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **luteola**, *Littorina luteola* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833 - syn of: [Littoraria luteola](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **lutulenta**, [Peasiella lutulenta](#) D.G. Reid, 1989
- **macerwinii**, *Littorina macerwinii* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **macmurdensis**, *Lacuna macmurdensis* C. Hedley, 1911 - syn of: [Trilirata macmurdensis](#) (C. Hedley, 1911)
- **macphersonae**, [Laevilittorina macphersonae](#) (R.K. Dell, 1964)
- **magnei**, *Littorina magnei* C.F. Sacchi, 1961 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **major**, *Tectarius major* G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969 - syn of: [Tectarius antonii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **malaccana**, [Echinolittorina malaccana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **mandshurica**, [Littorina mandshurica](#) (L. von Schrenck, 1861)
- **mandshurica carinata**, *Littorina mandshurica carinata* L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina mandshurica](#) (L. von Schrenck, 1861)
- **mandshurica depressior**, *Littorina mandshurica depressior* L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina mandshurica](#) (L. von Schrenck, 1861)
- **mandshurica elatior**, *Littorina mandshurica elatior* L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina mandshurica](#) (L. von Schrenck, 1861)
- **mandshurica laevigata**, *Littorina mandshurica laevigata* L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina mandshurica](#) (L. von Schrenck, 1861)
- **mariae**, [Laevilittorina mariae](#) (J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876)
- **mariae beensis**, *Littorina mariae beensis* M. Smith in V. Fretter & A. Graham, 1980 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **marisrubri**, [Echinolittorina marisrubri](#) D.G. Reid, 2007
- **marmorata**, *Littorina marmorata* L. Pfeiffer, 1839 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **marmorata**, [Lacuna marmorata](#) W.H. Dall, 1919
- **marnat**, *Littorina marnat* V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838 - syn of: [Echinolittorina punctata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **marquesensis**, [Echinolittorina marquesensis](#) D.G. Reid, 2007
- **mauritaniana**, [Littoraria mauritaniana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **mauritaniana**, [Peasiella mauritaniana](#) (J.M.R.M. Viader, 1951)
- **mauritaniana crassior**, *Littorina mauritaniana crassior* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **mauritaniana crassior**, *Austrolittorina mauritaniana crassior* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **mauritaniana gracilior**, *Echinolittorina mauritaniana gracilior* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina ziczac](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **melanacme**, *Nodilittorina melanacme* E.A. Smith, 1876 - syn of: [Echinolittorina millegrana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1848)
- **melanostoma**, [Littoraria melanostoma](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **melanostoma**, [Bembicium melanostoma](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **melanostoma articulata**, *Littorina melanostoma articulata* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Littoraria melanostoma](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **melanostomum**, *Littorina melanostomum* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Littoraria melanostoma](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **meleagris**, [Echinolittorina meleagris](#) (V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838)
- **merwinii**, *Littorina merwinii* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **mespillum**, [Echinolittorina mespillum](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **mespillum**, *Nodilittorina mespillum* J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824 - syn of: [Echinolittorina mespillum](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **mespillum**, *Littorina mespillum* J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824 - syn of: [Echinolittorina mespillum](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **mespillum minima**, [Echinolittorina mespillum minima](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **mespilum**, *Littorina mespilum* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina mespillum](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **milcorama**, [Littorina milcorama](#) R.A. Philippi, 1838
- **miliaris**, [Echinolittorina miliaris](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **miliaris**, *Tectarius miliaris* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1832 - syn of: [Echinolittorina miliaris](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **miliaris**, *Littorina miliaris* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833 - syn of: [Echinolittorina miliaris](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **miliaris fijiensis**, *Littorina miliaris fijiensis* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **miliaris fijiensis**, *Echinolittorina miliaris fijiensis* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **millegrana**, [Echinolittorina millegrana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1848)
- **minima**, [Echinolittorina mespillum minima](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **minor**, [Lacuna minor](#) (W.H. Dall, 1919)
- **modesta**, [Echinolittorina modesta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **modesta**, *Fossarilittorina modesta* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Echinolittorina modesta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)



- **modesta**, *Nodilittorina modesta* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Echinolittorina modesta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **monilifera**, *Nodilittorina monilifera* J.F.T. Eyndoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852 - syn of: [Nodilittorina pyramidalis](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **monilifera**, *Littorina monilifera* L.F.A. Souleyet in J.F.T. Eyndoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina malaccana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **mordax**, *Nodilittorina mordax* K. Bandel & D. Kadolsky, 1982 - syn of: [Echinolittorina jamaicensis](#) (C.B. Adams, 1850)
- **muricatus**, [Cenchritis muricatus](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **mutabilis**, [Risellopsis mutabilis](#) W.L. May, 1908
- **nanum**, [Bembicium nanum](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **natalensis**, [Echinolittorina natalensis](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **natalensis**, *Littorina natalensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina natalensis](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **natalensis**, *Nodilittorina natalensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina natalensis](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **natica**, [Littorina natica](#) D.G. Reid, 1996
- **naticoides**, *Littorina naticoides* D.G. Reid & A.N. Golikov, 1991 - syn of: [Littorina natica](#) D.G. Reid, 1996
- **nebulosa**, [Littoraria nebulosa](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **neglecta**, [Littorina saxatilis neglecta](#) W.I. Bean, 1844
- **neritiformis**, *Littorina neritiformis* T. Brown, 1827 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **neritoidea**, *Lacuna neritoidea* A.A. Gould, 1840 - syn of: [Lacuna pallidula](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **neritoides**, [Melarhaphe neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **neritoides major**, *Littorina neritoides major* P.M. Palary, 1900 - syn of: [Melarhaphe neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **nervillei**, [Littorina saxatilis nervillei](#) P. Dautzenberg, 1893
- **nervillei major**, *Littorina nervillei major* P.M. Palary in L.G. Seurat, 1924 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivé, 1792)
- **newcombi**, *Littorina newcombi* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Littoraria intermedia](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **newcombiana**, *Algamorda newcombiana* H. Hemphill, 1876 - syn of: [Littorina subrotundata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **nigrolineata**, *Littorina nigrolineata* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivé, 1792)
- **nigrolineata**, *Littorina nigrolineata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **niuensis**, [Tectarius niuensis](#) D.G. Reid & Geller, 1997
- **nodosa**, *Nodilittorina nodosa* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Echinolittorina australis](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **nodosa**, *Littorina nodosa* J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Echinolittorina australis](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **nodulosus**, *Tectarius nodulosus* G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969 - syn of: [Tectarius antonii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **nodulosus**, [Cenchritis nodulosus](#) L. Pfeffer, 1839
- **nodulosus**, *Tectarius nodulosus* W.J. Clench & R.T. Abbott, 1942 - syn of: [Tectarius antonii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **normalis**, *Littorina normalis* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **notorcadensis**, *Laevilittorina notorcadensis* J.C. McMill & R. Standen, 1907 - syn of: [Laevilittorina wandelensis](#) (É. Lamy, 1905)
- **novaehiberniae**, *Littorina novaehiberniae* R.P. Lesson, 1831 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **novaezelandiae**, *Nodilittorina novaezelandiae* F.J. Brook & W.B. Marshall - syn of: [Echinolittorina cinerea](#) (W.H. Pease, 1869)
- **novaezelandiae**, *Nodilittorina novaezelandiae* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina millegrana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1848)
- **obesa**, *Littoraria obesa* G.B. Sowerby, 1832 - syn of: [Littoraria coccinea](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **obligatus**, *Littorina obligatus* T. Say, 1822 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivé, 1792)
- **obtusata**, [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata aestuarii**, *Littorina obtusata aestuarii* J.G. Jeffreys, 1869 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata albida**, *Littorina obtusata albida* H.A. Schlessch, 1930 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata ambigua**, *Littorina obtusata ambigua* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata arctica**, *Littorina obtusata arctica* H.P.C. Møller, 1842 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata aurantia**, *Littorina obtusata aurantia* P. Dautzenberg, 1893 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata aurantiaca**, [Littorina obtusata aurantiaca](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **obtusata balteata**, *Littorina obtusata balteata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata castanea**, *Littorina obtusata castanea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata citrina**, [Littorina obtusata citrina](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **obtusata compacta**, *Littorina obtusata compacta* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **obtusata elatiorangulata**, *Littorina obtusata elatiorangulata* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata fasciata**, *Littorina obtusata fasciata* K.T. Menke, 1845 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata fusca**, [Littorina obtusata fusca](#) K.T. Menke, 1845
- **obtusata globosa**, *Littorina obtusata globosa* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata inversicolor**, [Littorina obtusata inversicolor](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **obtusata lineolata**, *Littorina obtusata lineolata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata littoralis**, *Littorina obtusata littoralis* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **obtusata lutea**, *Littorina obtusata lutea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata magnei**, *Littorina obtusata magnei* C.F. Sacchi, 1961 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata olivacea**, [Littorina obtusata olivacea](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **obtusata orana**, *Littorina obtusata orana* A.M. Norman, 1888 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata ornata**, *Littorina obtusata ornata* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata picta**, *Littorina obtusata picta* K.T. Menke, 1845 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **obtusata pulchra**, *Littorina obtusata pulchra* H.A. Schlessch, 1930 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata reticulata**, *Echinolittorina obtusata reticulata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Echinolittorina reticulata](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **obtusata tessellata**, *Littorina obtusata tessellata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)

- **obtusata torquata**, *Littorina obtusata torquata* C.F. Sacchi, 1963 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata unicolor**, *Littorina obtusata unicolor* K.T. Menke, 1845 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata virescens**, *Littorina obtusata virescens* H.A. Schesch, 1930 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusata zonata**, *Littorina obtusata zonata* K.T. Menke, 1845 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **olivacea**, [Littorina obtusata olivacea](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **oliveri**, *Melarhaphe oliveri* H.J. Finlay, 1930 - syn of: [Austrolittorina antipodum](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **olivieri**, [Littorina olivieri](#) H.J. Finlay, 1930
- **omanensis**, [Echinolittorina omanensis](#) D.G. Reid, 2007
- **orientalis**, [Lacuna orientalis](#) (A.N. Gollkov & V.V. Gulbin, 1985)
- **ornata**, *Littorina ornata* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **oxytropis**, [Lacuna oxytropis](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1895
- **pagodus**, [Tectarius pagodus](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pallescens**, [Littoraria pallescens](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **pallescens erronea**, *Littoraria pallescens erronea* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **palliat**, *Littorina palliat* T. Say, 1821 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **palliat auricularia**, *Littorina palliat auricularia* H.A. Schesch, 1916 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **palliat carinata**, *Littorina palliat carinata* H.A. Schesch, 1916 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **palliat turritella**, *Littorina palliat turritella* H.A. Schesch, 1916 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivé, 1792)
- **palliat**, *Littorina palliat* T. Say, 1822 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pallidula**, [Lacuna pallidula](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **pallidula albescens**, *Lacuna pallidula albescens* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Lacuna pallidula](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **pallidula neritoidea**, *Lacuna pallidula neritoidea* A.A. Gould, 1840 - syn of: [Lacuna pallidula](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **pallidula patula**, *Lacuna pallidula patula* S.C.T. Hanley in C. Thorpe, 1844 - syn of: [Lacuna pallidula](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **paludomoidea**, [Mainwaringia paludomoidea](#) G. Nevill
- **parcipicta**, [Echinolittorina parcipicta](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **parcipicta**, *Nodilittorina parcipicta* P.P. Carpenter, 1864 - syn of: [Echinolittorina parcipicta](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **parva**, [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **parva**, *Littorina parva* Teilman-Fris, 1898 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **parvula**, *Littorina parvula* R.A. Philippi, 1849 - syn of: [Echinolittorina apicina](#) (K.T. Menke, 1851)
- **parvula**, *Peasiella parvula* R.W. Dunker, 1861 - syn of: [Peasiella tantilla](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **parvula**, *Bembicium parvula* R.W. Dunker, 1861 - syn of: [Peasiella tantilla](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **pascua**, [Echinolittorina pascua](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)
- **patula**, *Littorina patula* A.A. Gould, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina keenae](#) J.P. Rosewater, 1978
- **patula**, *Lacuna patula* C. Thorpe, 1844 - syn of: [Lacuna pallidula](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **patula**, [Peasiella patula](#) D.G. Reid & Y.M. Mak, 1998
- **paytensis**, [Echinolittorina paytensis](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **paytensis**, *Nodilittorina paytensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina paytensis](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **peconica**, *Littorina peconica* S. Smith, 1860 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pellita**, [Pellilittorina pellita](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1885)
- **penicillata**, [Echinolittorina penicillata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **penicillata**, *Nodilittorina penicillata* P.P. Carpenter, 1864 - syn of: [Echinolittorina penicillata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **penitaria**, *Austrolittorina penitaria* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Austrolittorina fernandezensis](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)
- **peregrinator**, [Echinolittorina peregrinator](#) D.G. Reid, 2011
- **perplexa**, *Littorina perplexa* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Arolittorina africana](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **pertusa**, *Lacuna pertusa* T.A. Conrad, 1831 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **peruviana**, [Echinolittorina peruviana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **peruviana**, *Littorina peruviana* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Echinolittorina peruviana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **peruviana**, *Austrolittorina peruviana* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Echinolittorina peruviana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **peruviana**, *Nodilittorina peruviana* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Echinolittorina peruviana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **petraeus**, *Littorina petraeus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Melarhaphe neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pfeifferiana**, *Tectarius pfeifferiana* H.C. Weinkauff, 1882 - syn of: [Tectarius antonii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **philippiana**, [Littoraria philippiana](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **philippiana**, *Littorina philippiana* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Littoraria philippiana](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **philippii**, *Littorina philippii* P.P. Carpenter, 1857 - syn of: [Echinolittorina apicina](#) (K.T. Menke, 1851)
- **philippii**, *Littorina philippii* P.P. Carpenter, 1864 - syn of: [Echinolittorina apicina](#) (K.T. Menke, 1851)
- **philippii alba**, *Littorina philippii alba* E.C. Von Martens, 1900 - syn of: [Echinolittorina modesta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **philippii alba**, *Echinolittorina philippii alba* E.C. Von Martens, 1900 - syn of: [Echinolittorina modesta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **philippii latistrigata**, *Echinolittorina philippii latistrigata* E.C. Von Martens, 1900 - syn of: [Echinolittorina interrupta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **philippii penicillata**, *Littorina philippii penicillata* P.P. Carpenter, 1864 - syn of: [Echinolittorina penicillata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **philippii subsuturalis**, *Littorina philippii subsuturalis* E.C. Von Martens, 1900 - syn of: [Echinolittorina apicina](#) (K.T. Menke, 1851)
- **philippinensis**, [Echinolittorina philippinensis](#) D.G. Reid, 2007
- **picea**, *Nodilittorina picea* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Arolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **picea**, *Littorina picea* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Arolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **picta**, *Littorina picta* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Echinolittorina hawaiiensis](#) (J.P. Rosewater & D. Kadolsky, 1981)
- **picta**, [Lacuna picta](#) R.B. Watson, 1880

- **picta marmorata**, *Nodilittorina picta marmorata* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
- **pintado**, [Littoraria pintado](#) (W. Wood, 1828)
- **pintado pullata**, [Littoraria pintado pullata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **placida**, [Echinolittorina placida](#) D.G. Reid, 2009
- **planaxis**, *Littorina planaxis* G.B. II Sowerby, 1844 - syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **planaxis**, *Littorina planaxis* J.C. Jay, 1839 - syn of: [Littorina keenae](#) J.P. Rosewater, 1978
- **planaxis**, *Littorina planaxis* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littorina keenae](#) J.P. Rosewater, 1978
- **planispira**, *Littorina planispira* H. Martel, 1901 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **planus**, *Bembicium planus* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834 - syn of: [Bembicium nanum](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **plena**, [Littorina plena](#) A.A. Gould, 1849
- **plicatula**, *Bembicium plicatula* R.A. Philippi, 1851 - syn of: [Bembicium flavescens](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1851)
- **porcata**, [Echinolittorina porcata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **porcata**, *Nodilittorina porcata* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Echinolittorina porcata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **porrecta**, [Lacuna porrecta](#) P.P. Carpenter, 1864
- **praesqualida**, *Littorina praesqualida* V.N. Sinehnikova in Y.B. Gladenkov & V.N. Sinehnikova, 1990 - syn of: [Littorina squalida](#) W.J. Broderip & G.B. I Sowerby, 1829
- **praetermissa**, [Arolittorina praetermissa](#) (W.L. May, 1909)
- **praetermissa**, *Nodilittorina praetermissa* W.L. May, 1909 - syn of: [Arolittorina praetermissa](#) (W.L. May, 1909)
- **preconica**, *Littorina preconica* S. Smith, 1860 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pristissini**, [Littoraria cingulata pristissini](#) D.G. Reid, 1986
- **pulchella**, [Echinolittorina pulchella](#) (R.W. Dunker, 1845)
- **pulchella**, *Littorina pulchella* R.W. Dunker, 1845 - syn of: [Echinolittorina pulchella](#) (R.W. Dunker, 1845)
- **pullata**, [Littoraria pintado pullata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **pullata**, *Littorina pullata* P.P. Carpenter, 1864 - syn of: [Littoraria pintado pullata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **pulteneyii**, *Littorina pulteneyii* W.E. Leach in J.E. Gray, 1847 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pultneyii**, *Littorina pultneyii* W.E. Leach in J.E. Gray, 1847 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pultneyii**, *Littorelaea pultneyii* W.E. Leach in J.E. Gray, 1847 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pumilio**, *Laevilittorina pumilio* E.A. Smith, 1877 - syn of: [Laevilacunaria antarctica](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1885)
- **pumilio**, [Lacuna pumilio](#) E.A. Smith, 1890
- **punctata**, [Echinolittorina punctata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **punctulata**, *Littorina punctulata* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina conspersa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **pusilla**, *Littorina pusilla* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina lineolata](#) (D'Orbigny, 1840)
- **puteolina**, *Lacuna puteolina* É.A.A. Locard, 1886 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **puteolus**, *Lacuna puteolus* W. Turton, 1819 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **puteolus clausa**, *Lacuna puteolus clausa* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **puteolus conica**, *Lacuna puteolus conica* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **puteolus expansa**, *Lacuna puteolus expansa* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **puteolus lactea**, *Lacuna puteolus lactea* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **pygmaea**, [Laevilittorina pygmaea](#)
- **pyramidalis**, [Nodilittorina pyramidalis](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **pyramidalis**, *Littorina pyramidalis* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833 - syn of: [Nodilittorina pyramidalis](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **pyramidalis pascua**, *Nodilittorina pyramidalis pascua* J.P. Rosewater, 1970 - syn of: [Echinolittorina pascua](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)
- **quadricincta**, [Echinolittorina quadricincta](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **quadricinctus**, *Nodilittorina quadricinctus* J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824 - syn of: [Echinolittorina quadricincta](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **radiata**, [Echinolittorina radiata](#)
- **radiata**, *Littorina radiata* L.F.A. Souleyet in J.F.T. Eydoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina radiata](#)
- **radiata**, *Nodilittorina radiata* L.F.A. Souleyet in J.F.T. Eydoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852 - syn of: [Echinolittorina radiata](#)
- **reflexa**, [Lacuna reflexa](#) W.H. Dall, 1884
- **reticulata**, *Littorina reticulata* H.E. Anton, 1838 - syn of: [Echinolittorina reticulata](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **reticulata**, [Echinolittorina reticulata](#) P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- **retusus**, *Littorina retusus* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **rhabdota**, *Littorina rhabdota* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **rhizophila**, [Mainwaringia rhizophila](#) D.G. Reid, 1986
- **rietensis**, *Littorina rietensis* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Arolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **rietensis**, *Nodilittorina rietensis* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Arolittorina knysnaensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **riisei**, *Littorina riisei* O.A.L. Mörch, 1876 - syn of: [Echinolittorina jamaicensis](#) (C.B. Adams, 1850)
- **roepstorffiana**, [Peasiella roepstorffiana](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **roepstorffiana**, *Bembicium roepstorffiana* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Peasiella roepstorffiana](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **roosevelti**, *Peasiella roosevelti* P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1939 - syn of: [Echinolittorina porcata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **roosevelti**, *Nodilittorina roosevelti* P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1939 - syn of: [Echinolittorina porcata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **rosewateri**, [Littoraria rosewateri](#) D.G. Reid, 1999
- **rubens**, *Littorina rubens* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **rubra**, *Nodilittorina rubra* H.E. Anton, 1838 - syn of: [Nodilittorina pyramidalis](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- **rubropicta**, *Littorina rubropicta* E.C. Von Martens, 1887 - syn of: [Littoraria carinifera](#) (K.T. Menke, 1830)
- **rubropicta**, *Palustorina rubropicta* E.C. Von Martens, 1887 - syn of: [Littoraria carinifera](#) (K.T. Menke, 1830)
- **rudis**, *Littorina rudis* W.G. Maton, 1797 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivii, 1792)



- **rudis albida**, *Littorina rudis albida* P. Dautzenberg, 1887 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis alticola**, *Littorina rudis alticola* J.C. Dacie, 1917 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis aurantia**, *Littorina rudis aurantia* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1925 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **rudis aurantia**, *Littorina rudis aurantia* P. Dautzenberg, 1887 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis brevis**, *Littorina rudis brevis* P. Dautzenberg, 1887 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis compressa**, *Littorina rudis compressa* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **rudis conoidea**, *Littorina rudis conoidea* H.A. Schlessch, 1916 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis elatior**, *Littorina rudis elatior* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis fasciata**, *Littorina rudis fasciata* P. Dautzenberg, 1887 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis finmarchia**, *Littorina rudis finmarchia* Herzenstein, 1885 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis globosa**, *Littorina rudis globosa* H. Martel, 1901 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis globosa**, *Littorina rudis globosa* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis laevis**, *Littorina rudis laevis* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis lutea**, *Littorina rudis lutea* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **rudis major**, *Littorina rudis major* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis reevei**, *Littorina rudis reevei* F.W. Harmer, 1921 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **rudis rubescens**, *Littorina rudis rubescens* T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1878 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis scotia**, *Littorina rudis scotia* A.G. Smith, 1979 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis similis**, *Littorina rudis similis* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis sulcata**, *Littorina rudis sulcata* H. Martel, 1901 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis tenebrosapallida**, *Littorina rudis tenebrosapallida* A. Adams, 1896 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudis tessellata**, *Littorina rudis tessellata* P. Dautzenberg, 1893 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudissima**, *Littorina rudissima* W.I. Bean in C. Thorpe, 1844 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudissimus**, *Littorina rudissimus* G. Johnston, 1842 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rugosus**, [Cenchritis rugosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **rustica**, *Littorina rustica* G.D. Nardo, 1847 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rusticus**, [Tectarius rusticus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **santelenae**, [Echinolittorina santelenae](#) (D.G. Reid, 2002)
- **saxatilis**, [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis**, *Littorina saxatilis* W.E. Leach, 1852 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis abbreviata**, *Littorina saxatilis abbreviata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis biinterrupta**, *Littorina saxatilis biinterrupta* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1963 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis bizonaria**, *Littorina saxatilis bizonaria* M.J. James, 1963 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis bynei**, *Littorina saxatilis bynei* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis bynei**, *Littorina saxatilis bynei* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis bynei**, *Littorina saxatilis bynei* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis cinerea**, *Littorina saxatilis cinerea* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **saxatilis clarilineata**, *Littorina saxatilis clarilineata* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis conoidea**, *Littorina saxatilis conoidea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis elata**, *Littorina saxatilis elata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis elata**, *Littorina saxatilis elata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis elongata**, *Littorina saxatilis elongata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis flammulata**, *Littorina saxatilis flammulata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis fulva**, *Littorina saxatilis fulva* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis fusca**, *Littorina saxatilis fusca* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis gascae**, *Littorina saxatilis gascae* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis groenlandica**, *Littorina saxatilis groenlandica* K.T. Menke, 1830 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis hieroglyphica**, *Littorina saxatilis hieroglyphica* E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & C. Jouin, 1961 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis intermedia**, *Littorina saxatilis intermedia* E. Forbes & S.C.T. Hanley, 1850 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis interrupta**, *Littorina saxatilis interrupta* E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & C. Jouin, 1961 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis jugosoides**, *Littorina saxatilis jugosoides* M.J. James, 1968 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **saxatilis laevis**, *Littorina saxatilis laevis* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis lagunae**, *Littorina saxatilis lagunae* R. Barnes, 1993 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis lineata**, *Littorina saxatilis lineata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis lugubris**, *Littorina saxatilis lugubris* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis lutea**, [Littorina saxatilis lutea](#) P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900
- **saxatilis maculata**, *Littorina saxatilis maculata* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1963 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis maculata**, *Littorina saxatilis maculata* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1963 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis matoni**, *Littorina saxatilis matoni* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis miniata**, *Littorina saxatilis miniata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- **saxatilis minor**, *Littorina saxatilis minor* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis neglecta**, [Littorina saxatilis neglecta](#) W.I. Bean, 1844
- **saxatilis nervillei**, [Littorina saxatilis nervillei](#) P. Dautzenberg, 1893
- **saxatilis nigra**, *Littorina saxatilis nigra* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis nigrolineata**, *Littorina saxatilis nigrolineata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865

- **saxatilis nojensis**, *Littorina saxatilis nojensis* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1964 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis patula**, *Littorina saxatilis patula* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina arcana](#) C.J. Hannaford-Ellis, 1978
- **saxatilis rubra**, *Littorina saxatilis rubra* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis rubrolineata**, *Littorina saxatilis rubrolineata* E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & D. Delmas, 1967 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis rudissimoides**, *Littorina saxatilis rudissimoides* M.J. James, 1968 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis salvati**, *Littorina saxatilis salvati* E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & D. Delmas, 1967 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis sanguinea**, *Littorina saxatilis sanguinea* G.S. Coen, 1933 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis sanguinea**, *Littorina saxatilis sanguinea* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis scotia**, *Littorina saxatilis scotia* A. Graham, 1988 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis sellensis**, *Littorina saxatilis sellensis* E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1964 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis similis**, *Littorina saxatilis similis* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis tenebrosa**, [Littorina saxatilis tenebrosa](#) G. Montagu, 1803
- **saxatilis tenuis**, *Littorina saxatilis tenuis* M.J. James, 1968 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis tessellata**, *Littorina saxatilis tessellata* P. Dautzenberg, 1893 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis tractibus**, *Littorina saxatilis tractibus* E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & C. Jouin, 1961 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis trifasciata**, *Littorina saxatilis trifasciata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxatilis zonata**, *Littorina saxatilis zonata* A. Daniel, 1883 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxoides**, *Littorina saxoides* G.D. Nardo, 1847 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **scabra**, [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **scabra**, *Littorina scabra* C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **scabra**, *Littorina scabra* D'Orbigny, 1843 - syn of: [Littoraria aberrans](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **scabra**, *Littorina scabra* H.C. Weinkauff, 1878 - syn of: [Littoraria undulata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **scabra**, *Littorina scabra* H.E. Anton, 1838 - syn of: [Tectarius antonii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **scabra**, *Tectarius scabra* H.E. Anton, 1838 - syn of: [Tectarius antonii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **scabra angulifera**, *Littoraria scabra angulifera* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Littoraria angulifera](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **scabra articulata**, *Littorina scabra articulata* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littoraria intermedia](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **scabra lutea**, *Littoraria scabra lutea* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littoraria lutea](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **scabra punctata**, *Littorina scabra punctata* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **scabra rhodea**, *Littorina scabra rhodea* H.E.J. Biggs, 1958 - syn of: [Littoraria intermedia](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **scabra rubra**, *Littorina scabra rubra* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **scabra strigata**, *Littoraria scabra strigata* C.E. Lischke, 1871 - syn of: [Littoraria strigata](#) C.E. Lischke, 1871
- **scabra tenuis**, *Littorina scabra tenuis* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **scabrapunctata**, *Littoraria scabrapunctata* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **scabrarubra**, *Littoraria scabrarubra* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littoraria scabra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **schmitti**, *Littorina schmitti* P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1939 - syn of: [Littoraria pintado pullata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **scutulata**, [Littorina scutulata](#) A.A. Gould, 1849
- **serialis**, [Littorina serialis](#) J.F.T. Eyndoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852
- **setonaikaiensis**, [Lacuna setonaikaiensis](#) (T. Habe, 1958)
- **setosa**, [Pellilittorina setosa](#) (E.A. Smith, 1875)
- **sieboldii**, *Littoraria sieboldii* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littoraria pallescens](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **simplex**, *Littorina simplex* L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **sinensis**, [Littoraria sinensis](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **sitchana**, *Littorina sitchana* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **sitchana castaneus**, *Littorina sitchana castaneus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **sitchana zonatus**, *Littorina sitchana zonatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **sitchensis**, *Littorina sitchensis* G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **sitkana**, [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **sitkana atkana**, [Littorina sitkana atkana](#) W.H. Dall, 1902
- **smithii**, [Lacuna smithii](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1895
- **solidula**, *Lacuna solidula* S.L. Lovén, 1846 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **soroziczac**, [Echinolittorina soroziczac](#) D.G. Reid, 2011
- **souverbiana**, *Littorina souverbiana* J.C.H. Crosse, 1862 - syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **sphaeroidalis**, *Littorina sphaeroidalis* É.A.A. Locard, 1886 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **spinulosa**, *Littorina spinulosa* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Tectarius spinulosus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **spinulosus**, [Tectarius spinulosus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **squalida**, [Littorina squalida](#) W.J. Broderip & G.B. Sowerby, 1829
- **squamiferus**, *Bembicium squamiferus* A.A. Gould, 1852 - syn of: [Bembicium melanostoma](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **striata**, *Littorina striata* G.B. Sandri & F. Danilo, 1856 - syn of: [Euparthenia bulinea](#) (R.T. Lowe, 1841)
- **striata**, *Littorina striata* P.P. King, 1832 - syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **striata**, *Nodilittorina striata* P.P. King, 1832 - syn of: [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **striatus**, [Tectarius striatus](#) (P.P. King, 1832)
- **striatus**, *Littorina striatus* H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817 - syn of: [Littoraria aberrans](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **strigata**, [Littoraria strigata](#) C.E. Lischke, 1871
- **subgranosa**, *Littorina subgranosa* R.W. Dunker, 1866 - syn of: [Echinolittorina leucosticta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **subnodosa**, [Echinolittorina subnodosa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)

- **subnodosa**, Nodilittorina subnodosa R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina subnodosa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **subrotundata**, [Littorina subrotundata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **subrotundata kurila**, Littorina subrotundata kurila Boulding, 1990 - syn of: [Littorina subrotundata](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **subtenebrosa**, Littorina subtenebrosa A.T. von Middendorff, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **subvittata**, [Littoraria subvittata](#) D.G. Reid, 1986
- **succinea**, [Lacuna succinea](#) S.S. Berry, 1953
- **sulcata**, Littorina sulcata K.T. Menke, 1830 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **sulcata**, Littorina sulcata P.P. Carpenter, 1864 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **sulculosa**, [Littoraria sulculosa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **sundaica**, [Echinolittorina sundaica](#) (C.O. Van Regteren Altena, 1945)
- **sundaica**, Nodilittorina sundaica C.O. Van Regteren Altena, 1945 - syn of: [Echinolittorina sundaica](#) (C.O. Van Regteren Altena, 1945)
- **syhadrensis**, [Cremnoconchus syhadrensis](#) (W.T. Blanford, 1863)
- **syriaca**, Littorina syriaca R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina punctata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **tantilla**, [Peasiella tantilla](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **tantilla subinfracostata**, Peasiella tantilla subinfracostata G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Peasiella infracostata](#) (A. Issel, 1869)
- **tantilla subinfracostata**, Bembicium tantilla subinfracostata G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Peasiella infracostata](#) (A. Issel, 1869)
- **tantillus**, Bembicium tantillus A.A. Gould, 1849 - syn of: [Peasiella tantilla](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **tectiformis**, Echinella tectiformis R.B. Watson, 1880 - syn of: [Orectospira tectiformis](#) (R.B. Watson, 1880)
- **tectumpersicum**, [Tectarius tectumpersicum](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **templiana**, Risella templiana G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Peasiella roepstorffiana](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **templiana**, Peasiella templiana G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Peasiella roepstorffiana](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **templiana nigrofasciata**, Risella templiana nigrofasciata G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Peasiella roepstorffiana](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **templiana subimbricata**, Risella templiana subimbricata G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Peasiella roepstorffiana](#) (G. Nevill, 1885)
- **tenebrosa**, [Littorina saxatilis tenebrosa](#) G. Montagu, 1803
- **tenebrosa costulata**, Littorina tenebrosa costulata A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenebrosa densecostulata**, Littorina tenebrosa densecostulata A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenebrosa elatior**, Littorina tenebrosa elatior A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenebrosa elatiorcrassa**, Littorina tenebrosa elatiorcrassa A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **tenebrosa grisolacteus**, Littorina tenebrosa grisolacteus A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenebrosa intermedia**, Littorina tenebrosa intermedia E. Forbes & S.C.T. Hanley, 1850 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenebrosa obtusataea**, Littorina tenebrosa obtusataea A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **tenebrosa rubidus**, Littorina tenebrosa rubidus A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenebrosa tessellatus**, Littorina tenebrosa tessellatus A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenebrosa zonatus**, Littorina tenebrosa zonatus A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenebrosus**, Littorina tenebrosus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **tenella**, Lacuna tenella J.G. Jeffreys, 1869 - syn of: [Benthonella tenella](#) (J.G. Jeffreys, 1869)
- **tenuis**, Littorina tenuis R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Littoraria undulata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **tenuistriata**, [Echinolittorina tenuistriata](#) (D.G. Reid, 2002)
- **terebrata**, Littorina terebrata G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **terebrata albida**, Littorina terebrata albida L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **terebrata depressior**, Littorina terebrata depressior L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **terebrata fasciata**, Littorina terebrata fasciata L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **terebrata fusca**, Littorina terebrata fusca L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **terebrata laevigata**, Littorina terebrata laevigata L. von Schrenck, 1867 - syn of: [Littorina sitkana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **tessellata**, [Littoraria tessellata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
- **thersites**, Littorina thersites L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Austrolittorina araucana](#) (D'Orbigny, 1840)
- **thersites**, Austrolittorina thersites L.A. Reeve, 1857 - syn of: [Austrolittorina araucana](#) (D'Orbigny, 1840)
- **thiarella**, Nodilittorina thiarella H.E. Anton, 1838 - syn of: [Echinolittorina tuberculata](#) (K.T. Menke, 1828)
- **torquata**, Littorina torquata C.F. Sacchi, 1963 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **tricincta**, [Echinolittorina tricincta](#) D.G. Reid, 2007
- **tristis**, Littorina tristis A. Mousson, 1874 - syn of: [Echinolittorina punctata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **trochoides**, Littorina trochoides J.E. Gray, 1839 - syn of: [Echinolittorina pascua](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)
- **troudey**, Lacuna troudey A.R.J.B. Bavay, 1913 - syn of: [Megalomphalus troudei](#) (A.R.J.B. Bavay, 1908)
- **tuberculata**, [Echinolittorina tuberculata](#) (K.T. Menke, 1828)
- **tuberculatus**, Nodilittorina tuberculatus K.T. Menke, 1828 - syn of: [Echinolittorina tuberculata](#) (K.T. Menke, 1828)
- **tuberculatus**, Tectarius tuberculatus W. Wood, 1828 - syn of: [Tectarius antonii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1846)
- **turneri**, [Lacuna turneri](#) (W.H. Dall, 1886)
- **turrita**, [Lacuna turrita](#) A. Adams, 1861
- **uchidai**, [Lacuna uchidai](#) (T. Habe, 1953)
- **umbilicata**, [Laevilittorina umbilicata](#)
- **undulata**, [Littoraria undulata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1839)
- **unicolor**, Littorina unicolor K.T. Menke, 1845 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **unifasciata**, [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **unifasciata**, Littorina unifasciata J.E. Gray, 1826 - syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- **unifasciata**, Nodilittorina unifasciata J.E. Gray, 1826 - syn of: [Austrolittorina unifasciata](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)



- unifasciata, [Lacuna unifasciata](#) P.P. Carpenter, 1856
  - **unifasciata antipodum**, Austrolittorina unifasciata antipodum R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Austrolittorina antipodum](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
  - **unifasciata fernandezensis**, Austrolittorina unifasciata fernandezensis (J.P. Rosewater, 1970) - syn of: [Austrolittorina fernandezensis](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)
  - **unifasciata fernandezensis**, Littorina unifasciata fernandezensis J.P. Rosewater, 1970 - syn of: [Austrolittorina fernandezensis](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)
  - **urieli**, Nodilittorina urieli H.E.J. Biggs, 1966 - syn of: [Echinolittorina millegrana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1848)
  - **urieli**, Littorina urieli H.E.J. Biggs, 1966 - syn of: [Echinolittorina millegrana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1848)
  - **ustulatus**, Littorina ustulatus J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
  - **vadorum**, Littorina vadorum C.F. Sacchi, 1954 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
  - vaginata, [Lacuna vaginata](#) (W.H. Dall, 1918)
  - **varia**, [Risellopsis varia](#) (F.W. Hutton, 1873)
  - **varia**, [Littoraria varia](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1832)
  - **varia carinata**, Risellopsis varia carinata H.L. Kesteven, 1902 - syn of: [Risellopsis varia](#) (F.W. Hutton, 1873)
  - **variegata**, [Littoraria variegata](#)
  - **variegata**, [Lacuna variegata](#) P.P. Carpenter, 1864
  - **variegatus**, Fossarlittorina variegatus A. Adams, 1855 - syn of: [Echinolittorina atrata](#) (A. Adams, 1852)
  - **ventricosa**, Littorina ventricosa R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina vidua](#) (A.A. Gould, 1859)
  - **ventricosa**, Echinolittorina ventricosa R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina vidua](#) (A.A. Gould, 1859)
  - **ventricosa strubelli**, Nodilittorina ventricosa strubelli E.C. Von Martens, 1897 - syn of: [Echinolittorina millegrana](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1848)
  - **ventricosus**, Littorina ventricosus S. Woodward, 1833 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
  - venusta, [Laevilittorina venusta](#)
  - **vermeiji**, [Echinolittorina vermeiji](#) (K. Bandel & D. Kadolsky, 1982)
  - **vespacea**, [Littoraria vespacea](#) D.G. Reid, 1986
  - **vestita**, Lacuna vestita R.W. Dunker & A. Metzger, 1874 - syn of: [Lacuna crassior](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
  - **vestita**, Littorina vestita T. Say, 1822 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
  - **vidua**, [Echinolittorina vidua](#) (A.A. Gould, 1859)
  - **vidua**, Nodilittorina vidua A.A. Gould, 1859 - syn of: [Echinolittorina vidua](#) (A.A. Gould, 1859)
  - **vidua**, Littorina vidua A.A. Gould, 1859 - syn of: [Echinolittorina vidua](#) (A.A. Gould, 1859)
  - **vilis**, Nodilittorina vilis K.T. Menke in R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Nodilittorina pyramidalis](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
  - **vincta**, [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
  - **vincta fusca**, Lacuna vincta fusca A.A. Gould, 1841 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
  - **virescens**, Littorina virescens H.A. Schlesch, 1930 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
  - **vitensis**, Littorina vitensis R.W. Dunker, 1871 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
  - **vitiensis**, Littorina vitiensis E.C. Von Martens & B. Langkavel, 1871 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
  - **vitiensis**, Littorina vitiensis J.C. Godeffroy, 1874 - syn of: [Echinolittorina feejeensis](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1857)
  - **vittata**, Littorina vittata R.A. Philippi, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
  - **vittata**, Littorina vittata R.A. Philippi, 1848 - syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
  - **vittatum**, [Bembicium vittatum](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
  - viviparus, [Tectarius viviparus](#) (J.P. Rosewater, 1982)
  - **vulgaris**, Littorina vulgaris J. de C. Sowerby, 1832 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
  - **walkeri**, Lacuna walkeri W.E. Leach, 1852 - syn of: [Lacuna crassior](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
  - **wallaceana**, [Echinolittorina wallaceana](#) D.G. Reid, 2007
  - wandelensis, [Laevilittorina wandelensis](#) (É. Lamy, 1905)
  - **zebra**, [Littoraria zebra](#) (E. Donovan, 1825)
  - **zebra**, Littorina zebra W. Wood, 1828 - syn of: [Echinolittorina peruviana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
  - **zebra nana**, Littorina zebra nana G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Echinolittorina peruviana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
  - **zebra nana**, Echinolittorina zebra nana G. Nevill, 1885 - syn of: [Echinolittorina peruviana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
  - **zelandiae**, Melarhapha zelandiae H.J. Finlay, 1926 - syn of: [Austrolittorina cincta](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
  - **zelandiae**, Littorina zelandiae H.J. Finlay, 1927 - syn of: [Austrolittorina cincta](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
  - **ziczac**, [Echinolittorina ziczac](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
  - **ziczac interrupta**, Echinolittorina ziczac interrupta C.B. Adams in R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Echinolittorina interrupta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1847)
  - **zigzag**, Nodilittorina zigzag D'Orbigny, 1841 - syn of: [Echinolittorina ziczac](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
  - **zonaria**, Littorina zonaria W.I. Bean, 1844 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
  - **zonata**, Littorina zonata K.T. Menke, 1845 - syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
-

Class: GASTROPODA

--- Clade: CAENOGASTROPODA-HYPSOGASTROPODA-LITTORINIMORPHA-LITTORINOIDEA

----- Family: LITTORINIDAE Children, 1834

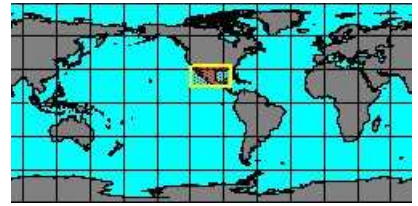
Habitat= Sea, Taxonomic order

Taxa=959, Genus=31, Subgenus=11, Species=239, Subspecies=16, Synonyms=661, Images=178

Genus: **Echinolittorina** T. Habe, 1956 (syn: Amerolittorina - 60 SP, 47 IMG)



1370100005  
**Echinolittorina  
albicarinata**  
(J.H. McLean, 1970)  
Mexico



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina albicarinata J.H. McLean, 1970

- Littorina albicarinata J.H. McLean, 1970



1370800000  
**Echinolittorina  
angustior**  
(O.A.L. Mörch, 1876)  
Turks & Caicos  
6 mm



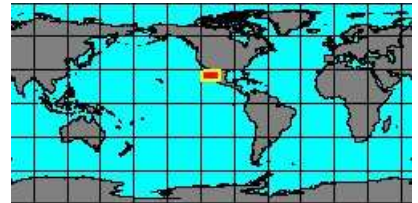
**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina angustior O.A.L. Mörch, 1876

- Littorina carinata D'Orbigny, 1841



1380251273  
**Echinolittorina  
apicina**  
(K.T. Menke, 1851)  
La Paz, Baja California  
12,5 mm



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina apicina K.T. Menke, 1851
- Littorina philippi P.P. Carpenter, 1857
- Littorina philippi subsuturalis E.C. Von Martens, 1900

- Littorina parvula R.A. Philippi, 1849
- Littorina philippi P.P. Carpenter, 1864



1370804015  
**Echinolittorina  
arabica**  
(Assal, 1990)  
Red Sea



1370100025  
**Echinolittorina  
aspera**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Ecuador  
15 mm



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina aspera R.A. Philippi, 1846



1380251277  
**Echinolittorina  
atrata**  
(A. Adams, 1852)

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

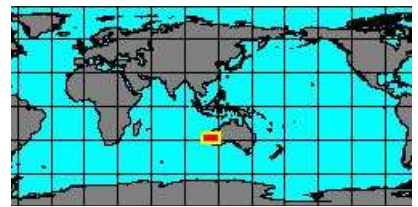
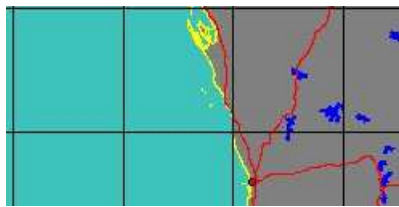
- Echinolittorina abjecta A. Adams, 1852
- Littorina atrata A. Adams, 1852
- Echinolittorina excavata A. Adams, 1852
- Echinolittorina foveata A. Adams, 1852

- Nodilittorina atrata A. Adams, 1852
- Littorina excavata A. Adams, 1852
- Littorina foveata A. Adams, 1852
- Fossarilittorina variegatus A. Adams, 1855



1370800005  
**Echinolittorina australis**

(J.E. Gray, 1826)  
Abrohos Island, West Australia  
17,1 mm



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina australis J.E. Gray, 1826
- Nodilittorina nodosa J.E. Gray, 1839

- Littorina australis J.E. Gray, 1826
- Littorina nodosa J.E. Gray, 1839



1380251297  
**Echinolittorina austrotrochoides**

D.G. Reid, 2007

No Georeferenced data available



1380250825  
**Echinolittorina biangulata**

(E.C. Von Martens, 1897)  
Philippines, Cebu  
7,3 mm



**synonyms:**

- Echinolittorina leucosticta biangulata E.C. Von Martens, 1897



5208000169  
**Echinolittorina caboverdensis**

D.G. Reid, 2011  
Cape Verde



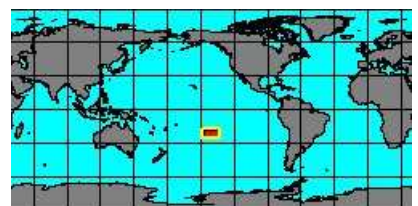
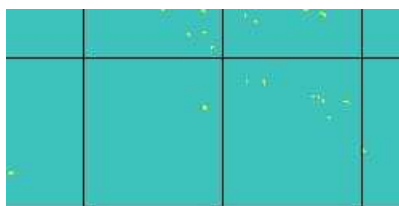
1380251338  
**Echinolittorina cecillei**

(R.A. Philippi, 1851)  
Ryukyu Islands  
10,8 mm



1370804025  
**Echinolittorina cinerea**

(W.H. Pease, 1869)  
Tuamotu  
5 mm



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina cinerea W.H. Pease, 1869
- Nodilittorina feejensis W.R.B. Oliver

- Nodilittorina novaezelandiae F.J. Brook & W.B. Marshall



1370100065  
**Echinolittorina conspersa**

(R.A. Philippi, 1847)  
Mexico, Manzanillo  
18,2 mm



**synonyms:**

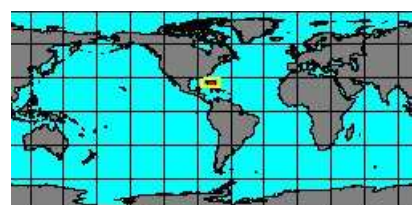
- Nodilittorina conspersa R.A. Philippi, 1847

- Littorina puncticulata R.A. Philippi, 1847



1370800015  
**Echinolittorina dilatata**

(D'Orbigny, 1842)  
Bahamas



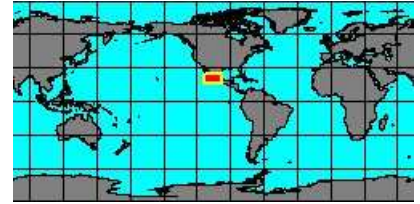




1370100070  
**Echinolittorina dubiosa**

(C.B. Adams, 1852)

Mexico, Jalisco  
17,2 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina dubiosa* C.B. Adams, 1852



1380250805  
**Echinolittorina feejeensis**

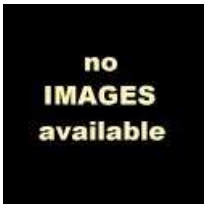
(L.A. Reeve, 1857)

Australia, Esperance  
8,7 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina eudeli* G.B. III Sowerby, 1915
- *Tectarius feejeensis* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Littorina feejeensis* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Echinolittorina milaris fijiensis* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Littorina vitensis* R.W. Dunker, 1871
- *Littorina vitensis* E.C. Von Martens & B. Langkavel, 1871
- *Nodilittorina feejeensis* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Littorina milaris fijiensis* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Nodilittorina picta marmorata* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina vitensis* J.C. Godeffroy, 1874



1380251281  
**Echinolittorina fuscolineata**

(D.G. Reid, 2002)

No Georeferenced data available



1370800025  
**Echinolittorina granosa**

(R.A. Philippi, 1845)

Gabon, Sao Tomé Island  
9 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina glans* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Nodilittorina glans* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Littorina granosa* R.A. Philippi, 1848
- *Nodilittorina granosa* R.A. Philippi, 1845



1370804030  
**Echinolittorina hawaiiensis**

(J.P. Rosewater & D. Kadolsky, 1981)

Hawaii  
11,5 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina hawaiiensis* J.P. Rosewater & D. Kadolsky, 1981
- *Littorina picta* R.A. Philippi, 1846



1380251285  
**Echinolittorina helenae**

(E.A. Smith, 1890)

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina helenae* E.A. Smith, 1890
- *Littorina helenae* E.A. Smith, 1890



1380250085  
**Echinolittorina interrupta**

(R.A. Philippi, 1847)

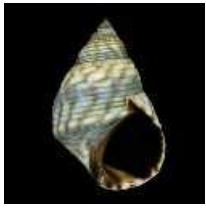
Costa Rica  
16 mm



**synonyms:**

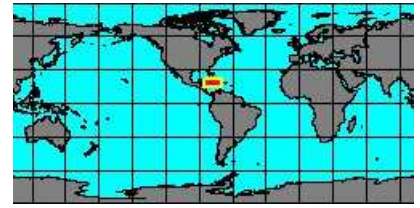
- *Littorina floccosa* H.H. Beck in O.A.L. Mörch, 1876
- *Nodilittorina interrupta* C.B. Adams in R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Echinolittorina ziczac interrupta* C.B. Adams in R.A. Philippi, 1847

- *Echinolittorina philippii latistrigata* E.C. Von Martens, 1900



1370800090  
***Echinolittorina jamaicensis***  
(C.B. Adams, 1850)

Jamaica  
19 mm



**synonyms:**

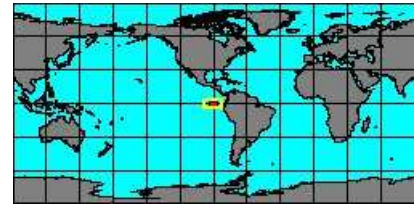
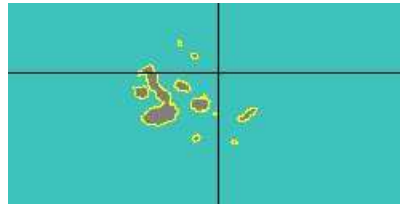
- *Nodilittorina floccosa* O.A.L. Mörch, 1876
- *Littorina glaucocincta* O.A.L. Mörch, 1876
- *Echinolittorina lineolata jamaicensis* C.B. Adams, 1850
- *Littorina risei* O.A.L. Mörch, 1876

- *Littorina jamaicensis* C.B. Adams, 1850
- *Nodilittorina mordax* K. Bandel & D. Kadolsky, 1982



1370800020  
***Echinolittorina lemniscata***  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)

Galápagos Islands  
7,9 mm



**synonyms:**

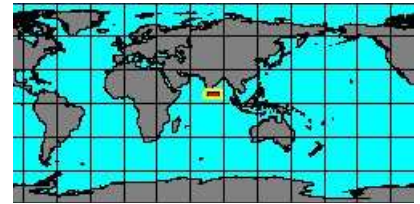
- *Littorina atyphus* R.E.C. Stearns, 1892
- *Nodilittorina galapagensis* R.E.C. Stearns, 1892
- *Echinolittorina galapagensis* R.E.C. Stearns, 1892

- *Littorina galapagensis* R.E.C. Stearns, 1892
- *Littorina lemniscata* R.A. Philippi, 1846



5174000013  
***Echinolittorina leucosticta***  
(R.A. Philippi, 1847)

Sri Lanka



**synonyms:**

- *Tectarius leucostictus* R.A. Philippi, 1847

- *Littorina subgranosa* R.W. Dunker, 1866



1370100105  
***Echinolittorina lineolata***  
(D'Orbigny, 1840)

Venezuela, Margarita Island  
12,7 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina lineolata* D'Orbigny, 1840

- *Littorina pusilla* R.A. Philippi, 1847



1380251337  
***Echinolittorina malaccana***  
(R.A. Philippi, 1847)

Vietnam, Ile de la Table  
9 mm



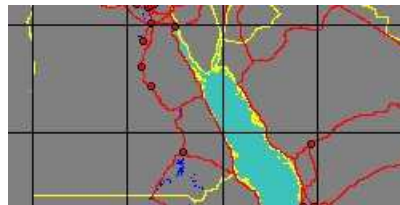
**synonyms:**

- *Littorina monilifera* L.F.A. Souleyet in J.F.T. Eydoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852



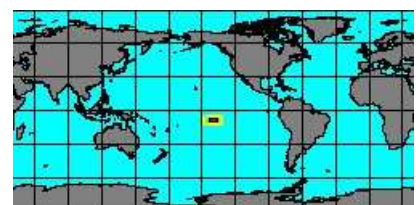
1380251305  
***Echinolittorina marisrubri***  
D.G. Reid, 2007

Egypt  
13,22 mm



1380251309  
***Echinolittorina marquesensis***  
D.G. Reid, 2007

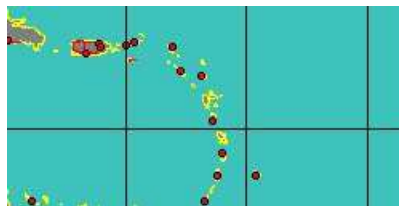
Marquesas  
11 mm







1370800045  
**Echinolittorina  
 meleagris**  
 (V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838)  
 Guadebupe  
 5,3 mm



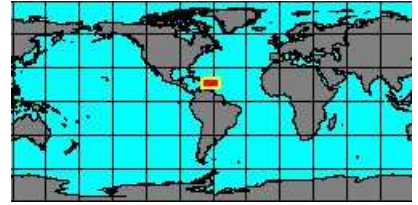
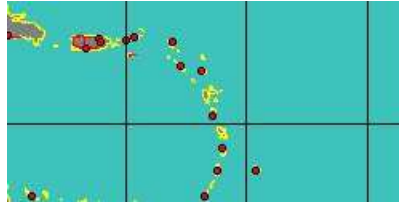
**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina guttata* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Nodilittorina hidalgoi* R. Arango, 1880
- *Phasianella punctata* L. Pfeiffer, 1840

- *Phasianella meleagris* V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838



1370800050  
**Echinolittorina  
 mespillum**  
 (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)  
 Guadebupe  
 6,6 mm



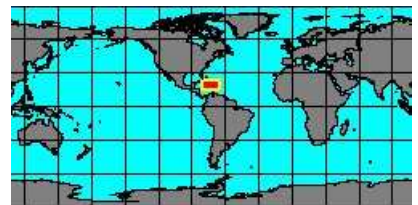
**synonyms:**

- *Littorina fusca* L. Pfeiffer, 1840
- *Nodilittorina gundlachi* R.A. Philippi, 1849
- *Littorina mespillum* J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824
- *Turbo minimus* W. Wood, 1828

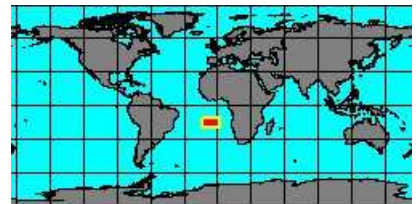
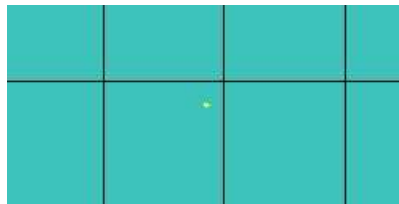
- *Nodilittorina mespillum* J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824
- *Littorina mespillum* R.A. Philippi, 1847



1370800055  
**Echinolittorina  
 mespillum  
 minima**  
 W. Wood, 1828  
 Haiti  
 5 mm



1380250095  
**Echinolittorina  
 miliaris**  
 (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)  
 Ascension Island  
 18 mm



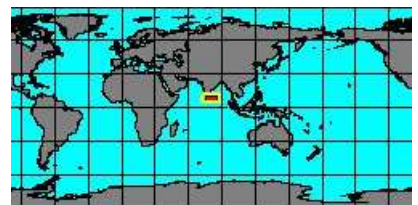
**synonyms:**

- *Littorina echinata* H.E. Anton, 1838
- *Nodilittorina granularis* J.E. Gray, 1839
- *Tectarius miliaris* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1832

- *Littorina granularis* J.E. Gray, 1839
- *Littorina miliaris* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833



1370800060  
**Echinolittorina  
 millegrana**  
 (R.A. Philippi, 1848)  
 Sri Lanka  
 9,6 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina erronea* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Nodilittorina novaezelandiae* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Nodilittorina uriei* H.E.J. Biggs, 1966

- *Nodilittorina melanacme* E.A. Smith, 1876
- *Littorina uriei* H.E.J. Biggs, 1966
- *Nodilittorina ventricosa* strubell E.C. Von Martens, 1897



1370100145  
**Echinolittorina  
 modesta**  
 (R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
 Sinaloa, Mexico  
 17 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina modesta* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Littorina philippii* alba E.C. Von Martens, 1900

- *Fossarilittorina modesta* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Echinolittorina philippii* alba E.C. Von Martens, 1900



1370800065  
**Echinolittorina  
 natalensis**  
 (R.A. Philippi, 1847)  
 Natal, South Africa  
 16,3 mm





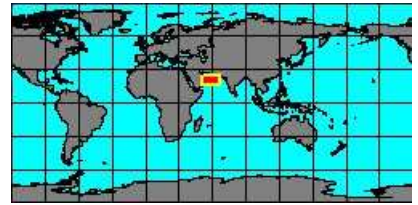
**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina natalensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847

- *Littorina natalensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847



1380251317  
***Echinolittorina omanensis***  
 D.G. Reid, 2007  
 Oman



1380251289  
***Echinolittorina parcipicta***  
 (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)

No Georeferenced data available

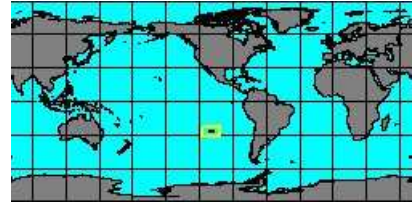
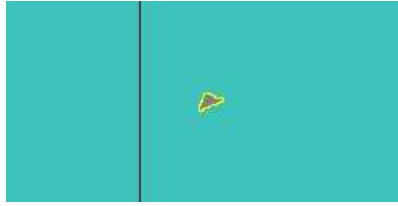
**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina parcipicta* P.P. Carpenter, 1864

- *Fossarus parcipictus* P.P. Carpenter, 1864



1370800085  
***Echinolittorina pascua***  
 (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)  
 Easter Island  
 12,1 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina pyramidalis pascua* J.P. Rosewater, 1970

- *Littorina trochoides* J.E. Gray, 1839



1370100215  
***Echinolittorina paytensis***  
 (R.A. Philippi, 1847)  
 Peru, Païta  
 6,6 mm

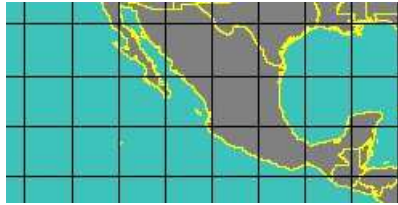


**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina paytensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847



1380250835  
***Echinolittorina penicillata***  
 (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)  
 West Mexico



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina penicillata* P.P. Carpenter, 1864
- *Littorina philippii penicillata* P.P. Carpenter, 1864

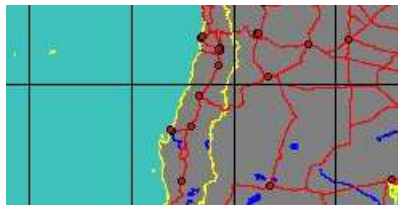


5208000172  
***Echinolittorina peregrinator***  
 D.G. Reid, 2011

No Georeferenced data available



1370100220  
***Echinolittorina peruviana***  
 (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)  
 Chile, Concon  
 15,9 mm



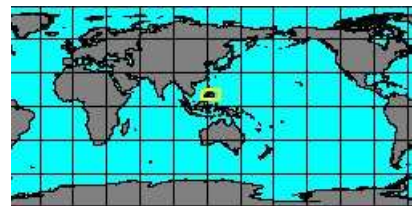
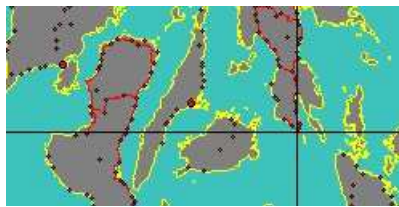
**synonyms:**

- *Phasianella peruviana* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Nodilittorina peruviana* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Austrolittorina peruviana* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Littorina zebra* W. Wood, 1828
- *Echinolittorina zebra nana* G. Nevill, 1885

- *Littorina peruviana* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Turbo zebra* W. Wood, 1828
- *Littorina zebra nana* G. Nevill, 1885



1380251257  
**Echinolittorina philippinensis**  
 D.G. Reid, 2007  
 Philippines, Olango Island  
 23 mm



1380251336  
**Echinolittorina placida**  
 D.G. Reid, 2009  
 Yucatan, Mexico  
 12 mm



1380250855  
**Echinolittorina porcata**  
 (R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
 Galápagos Islands  
 4,1 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina porcata* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Nodilittorina roosevelti* P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1939
- *Peasiella roosevelti* P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1939



1370100245  
**Echinolittorina pulchella**  
 (R.W. Dunker, 1845)  
 Mexico, Vera Cruz  
 4,1 mm

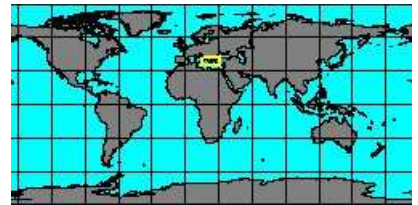


**synonyms:**

- *Littorina pulchella* R.W. Dunker, 1845



1370800075  
**Echinolittorina punctata**  
 (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
 Salamina Island, Greece  
 12 mm

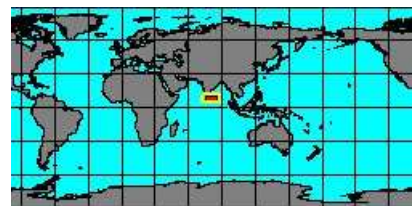


**synonyms:**

- *Tricola draparnaudi* J.V. Audouin, 1826
- *Littorina marnat* V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838
- *Turbo siculus* G.A. Brugnone, 1850
- *Phasianella tessellata* H.E. Anton, 1838
- *Turbo punctatus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Littorina syriaca* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina tristis* A. Mousson, 1874



1370800035  
**Echinolittorina quadricincta**  
 (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)  
 Sri Lanka  
 8,1 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina leucostica* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Nodilittorina quadricinctus* J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824



1370804050  
**Echinolittorina radiata**  
 (L.F.A. Souleyet in J.F.T. Eydoux, & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852)  
 Korea  
 10 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina radiata* L.F.A. Souleyet in J.F.T. Eydoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852
- *Littorina radiata* L.F.A. Souleyet in J.F.T. Eydoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852

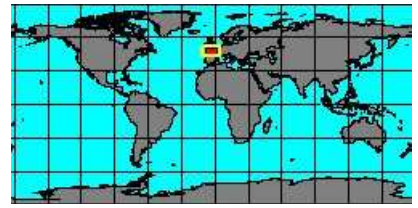




1370100205  
**Echinolittorina**  
**reticulata**

P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915

France, Quiberon  
11,5 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina granicostata* E.A. Smith, 1887
- *Littorina insularis* E.A. Smith, 1889
- *Littorina reticulata* H.E. Anton, 1838

- *Littorina granocostata* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Echinolittorina obtusata reticulata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915



1380251293  
**Echinolittorina**  
**santelenae**

(D.G. Reid, 2002)

No Georeferenced data available



5208000170  
**Echinolittorina**  
**soroziczac**

D.G. Reid, 2011

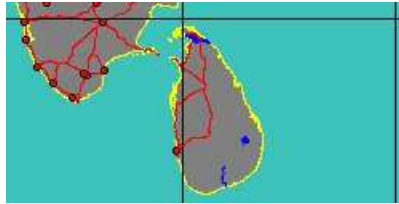
No Georeferenced data available



1370804060  
**Echinolittorina**  
**subnodosa**

(R.A. Philippi, 1847)

Sri Lanka  
8 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina subnodosa* R.A. Philippi, 1847



1370100335  
**Echinolittorina**  
**sundaica**

(C.O. Van Regteren Altena, 1945)

Jakarta, Java, Indonesia  
5,5 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina sundaica* C.O. Van Regteren Altena, 1945



5208000173  
**Echinolittorina**  
**tenuistriata**

(D.G. Reid, 2002)

No Georeferenced data available



1380251321  
**Echinolittorina**  
**tricincta**

D.G. Reid, 2007

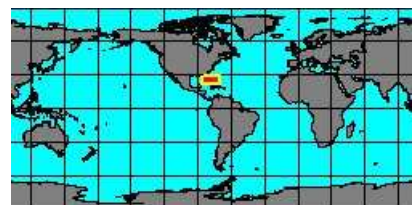
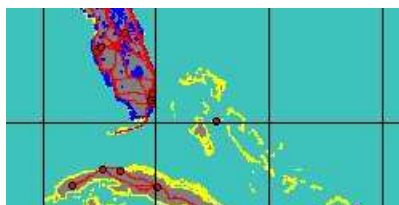
No Georeferenced data available



1370800100  
**Echinolittorina**  
**tuberculata**

(K.T. Menke, 1828)

Eleuthera, Bahamas  
14 mm



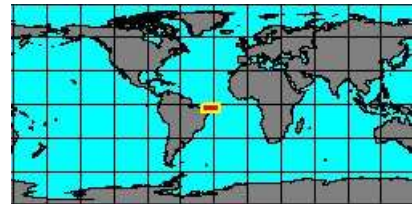
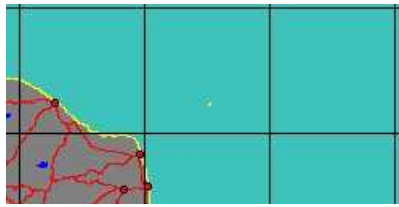


**synonyms:**

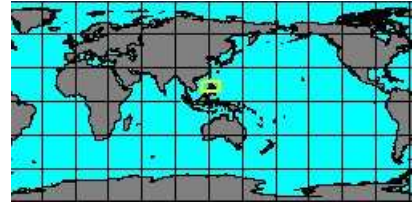
- *Nodilittorina thiarella* H.E. Anton, 1838
- *Nodilittorina tuberculatus* K.T. Menke, 1828



1370800105  
**Echinolittorina  
vermeiji**  
(K. Bandel & D. Kadolsky, 1982)  
Fernando de Noronha Island  
11 mm



1370100355  
**Echinolittorina  
vidua**  
(A.A. Gould, 1859)  
Philippines, Romblon Island  
6,1 mm

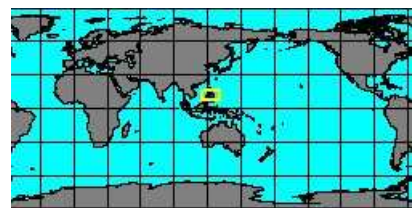


**synonyms:**

- *Littorina hagruma* T. Tokioka & T. Habe, 1953
- *Littorina ventricosa* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Nodilittorina vidua* A.A. Gould, 1859
- *Echinolittorina ventricosa* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina vidua* A.A. Gould, 1859



1380251261  
**Echinolittorina  
wallaceana**  
D.G. Reid, 2007  
Philippines, Visayan Sea  
16,1 mm



1370800110  
**Echinolittorina  
ziczac**  
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
Venezuela, Margarita Island  
15 mm



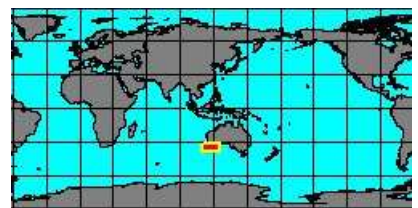
**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina cubana* H.C. Weinkauff, 1882
- *Nodilittorina dorbignyana* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Trochus ziczac* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Nodilittorina debilis* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Echinolittorina mauritiana gracilior* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Nodilittorina zigzag* D'Orbigny, 1841

SubFamily: LACUNINAE - **Genus: Bembicium** R.A. Philippi, 1846 (syn: Risella - 5 SP, 5 IMG)



1371450000  
**Bembicium  
auratum**  
(J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)  
Albany, West Australia  
14 mm

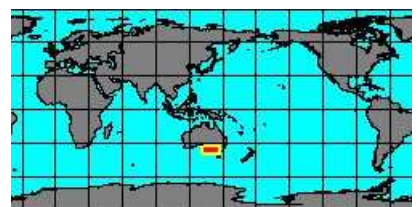


**synonyms:**

- *Trochus auratus* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834
- *Bembicium cicatricosus* I.H. Jonas, R.A. Philippi, 1843
- *Bembicium imbricata* J.E. Gray, 1839
- *Trochus cicatricosus* R.A. Philippi, 1843
- *Littorina imbricata* J.E. Gray, 1839
- *Bembicium kielmannsegi* J. Zeebor in R.W. Dunker & J. Zeebor, 1866



1380251340  
**Bembicium  
flavescens**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1851)  
South Australia  
22,4 mm

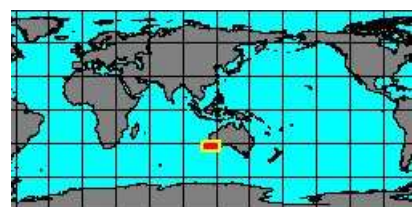
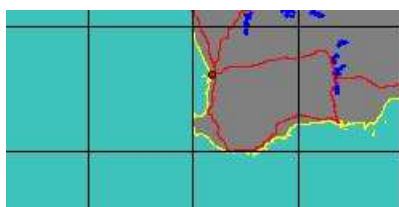


**synonyms:**

- *Bembicium plicatula* R.A. Philippi, 1851



1371450005  
**Bembicium  
melanostoma**  
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
West Australia, Fremantle  
23 mm



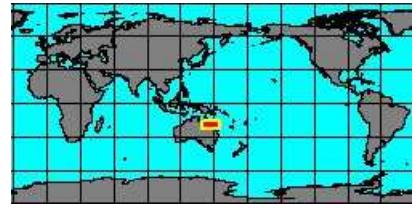
**synonyms:**

- *Bembicium lividum* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Trochus luteus* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834
- *Bembicium squamiferus* A.A. Gould, 1852

- *Trochus melanostoma* J.F. Gmelin, 1791



1371450010  
**Bembicium nanum**  
(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)  
Townsville, Australia  
19 mm



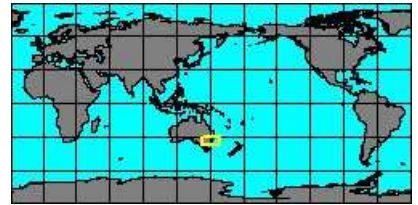
**synonyms:**

- *Trochus acuminatus* W. Wood, 1828
- *Littorina australis* J.E. Gray, 1839
- *Bembicium grisea* R.A. Philippi, 1851
- *Bembicium planus* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834

- *Bembicium crassa* R.W. Dunker, 1861
- *Trochus nanus* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Trochus planus* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834



1371450015  
**Bembicium vittatum**  
R.A. Philippi, 1846  
Australia, Sydney  
18,3 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Bembicium bruni* J.C.H. Crosse, 1864

- *Bembicium fimbriata* R.A. Philippi, 1851

SubFamily: LACUNINAE - **Genus: Cremnoconchus** W.T. Blanford, 1869 (syn: Cremnobates - 9 SP, 9 IMG)



5610000158  
**Cremnoconchus agumbensis**  
D.G. Reid, N.A. Aravind, & N.A. Madhyastha, 2013  
India, Karnataka



5174000015  
**Cremnoconchus canaliculatus**  
W.T. Blanford, 1870  
India, Western Ghats



**synonyms:**

- *Cremnoconchus conicus canaliculatus* W.T. Blanford, 1870

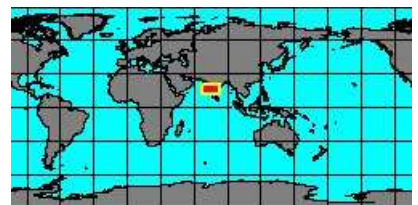
- *Cremnoconchus fairbanki* Hanley & Theobald, 1876



5610000159  
**Cremnoconchus castanea**  
D.G. Reid, N.A. Aravind, & N.A. Madhyastha, 2013  
India, Karnataka



5610000259  
**Cremnoconchus cingulatus**  
D.G. Reid, N.A. Aravind, & N.A. Madhyastha, 2013  
India, Karnataka



5610000260  
**Cremnoconchus conicus**  
W.T. Blanford, 1870  
India, Maharashtra



**synonyms:**

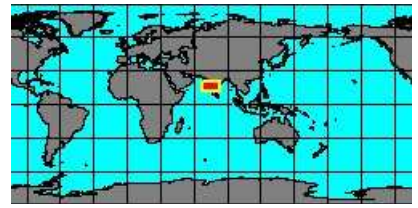
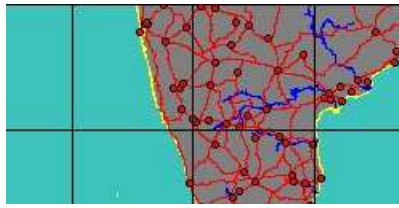
- *Cremnoconchus carinatus* E.L. Layard, 1855
- *Cremnoconchus conicus edecollata* G. Nevill, 1885

- *Ancubtus carinatus* E.L. Layard, 1855
- *Cremnoconchus conicus gigantea* G. Nevill, 1885

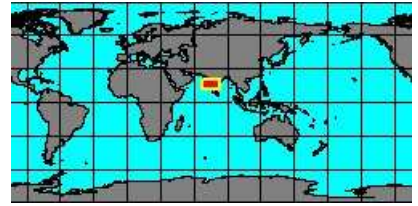
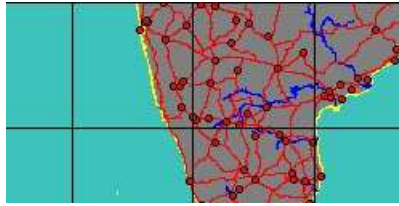




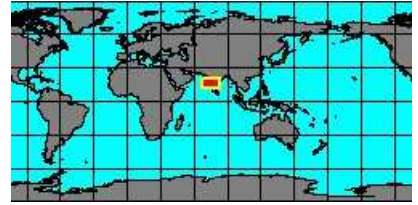
5610000153  
**Cremonoconchus**  
**dwarakii**  
 D.G. Reid, N.A. Aravind,  
 & N.A. Madhyastha, 2013  
 India, Karnataka



5610000246  
**Cremonoconchus**  
**globulus**  
 D.G. Reid, N.A. Aravind,  
 & N.A. Madhyastha, 2013  
 India, Karnataka



5610000162  
**Cremonoconchus**  
**hanumani**  
 D.G. Reid, N.A. Aravind,  
 & N.A. Madhyastha, 2013  
 India, Karnataka



1380251145  
**Cremonoconchus**  
**syhadrensis**  
 (W.T. Blanford, 1863)  
 India, Maharashtra



SubFamily: LACUNINAE - **Genus: Lacuna** W.H. Turton, 1827 (syn: Epheria, Epheriella, Medoria, Temana, Temanella, Aquilonaria, Boetica, Habconcha, Lacunaria, Lacunitonica, Tamanela - 30 SP, 11 IMG)



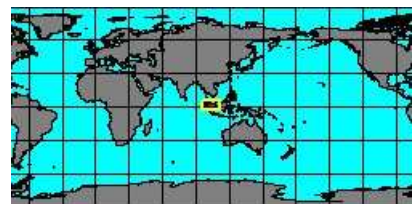
1380250125  
**Lacuna**  
**abyssicola**  
 J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1912  
 71°22'S, 16°34'W



5208000177  
**Lacuna**  
**cancavennensis**  
 H. Martel, 1914  
 Baie de Cancale, France  
 6 mm



5208000174  
**Lacuna**  
**carinifera**  
 A. Adams, 1851  
 Singapore



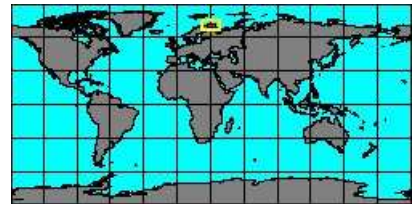
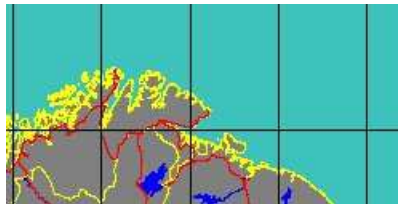
1380251335  
**Lacuna**  
**cleicecabrale**  
 F.N. Barros, 1994  
 Brasil

No Georeferenced data available





138000005  
**Lacuna  
crassior**  
(G. Montagu, 1803)  
Norway, Vardo  
8,7 mm



**synonyms:**

- Turbo crassior G. Montagu, 1803
- Lacuna danmoniensis W.E. Leach, 1852
- Lacuna walkeri W.E. Leach, 1852

- Lacuna crassior glacialis H.P.C. Møller, 1842
- Lacuna vestita R.W. Dunker & A. Metzger, 1874



1380250105  
**Lacuna  
decorata**  
A. Adams, 1861  
Indo-Pacific

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

- Lacuna inflata A. Adams, 1861

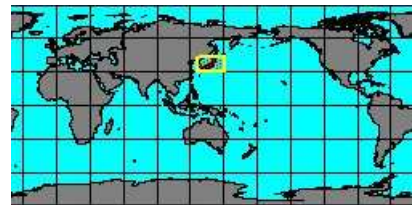


1380004010  
**Lacuna  
indica**  
E.A. Smith, 1894

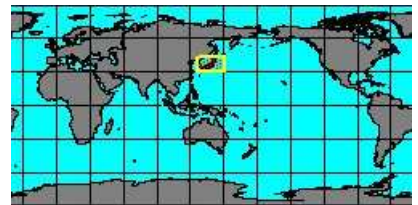
No Georeferenced data available



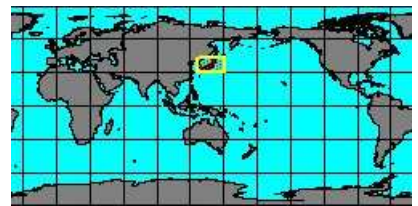
1380250885  
**Lacuna  
latifasciata**  
A. Adams, 1863  
Japan



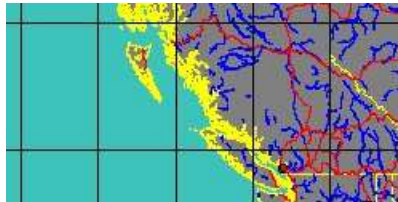
1380251235  
**Lacuna  
lepidula**  
A. Adams, 1863  
Japan



1380251215  
**Lacuna  
lukinii**  
(A.N. Golikov & V.V. Gulbin, 1978)  
Japan



1380000015  
**Lacuna  
marmorata**  
W.H. Dall, 1919  
Colombia  
5,2 mm



1380250000  
**Lacuna  
minor**  
(W.H. Dall, 1919)  
America

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

517400007  
**Lacuna  
orientalis**

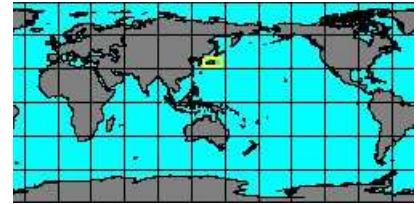
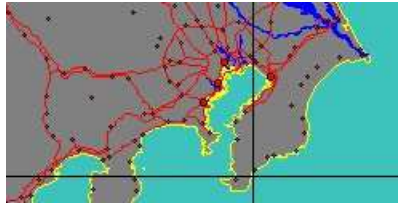
(A.N. Golikov & V.V. Gulbin, 1985)

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

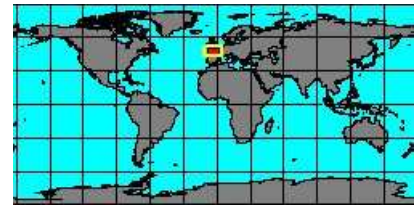
1380251329  
**Lacuna  
oxytropis**

H.A. Pilsbry, 1895  
Japan, Kanagawa



1380000025  
**Lacuna  
pallidula**

(E.M. Da Costa, 1778)  
France, Quiberon  
6,4 mm



**synonyms:**

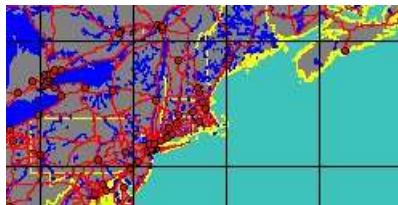
- Lacuna neritoidea A.A. Gould, 1840
- Lacuna pallidula neritoidea A.A. Gould, 1840
- Lacuna patula C. Thorpe, 1844

- Lacuna pallidula albescens J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- Lacuna pallidula patula S.C.T. Hanley in C. Thorpe, 1844



1380000030  
**Lacuna  
parva**

(E.M. Da Costa, 1778)  
Massachusetts  
5 mm



**synonyms:**

- Lacuna intermedia É.A.A. Locard, 1886
- Lacuna lacuna G. Montagu, 1803
- Lacuna puteolina É.A.A. Locard, 1886
- Lacuna puteolus W. Turton, 1819
- Lacuna puteolus conica J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- Lacuna puteolus lactea J.G. Jeffreys, 1865

- Helix lacuna G. Montagu, 1803
- Turbo puteolus W. Turton, 1819
- Lacuna puteolus clausa J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- Lacuna puteolus expansa J.G. Jeffreys, 1865

no  
IMAGES  
available

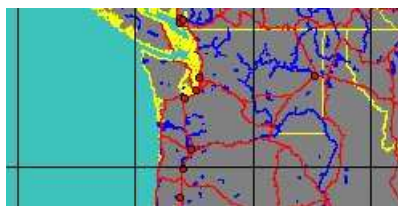
1380250145  
**Lacuna  
picta**

R.B. Watson, 1880  
Brasil, Pernambuco



1380000035  
**Lacuna  
porrecta**

P.P. Carpenter, 1864  
Washington  
3 mm



1370250000  
**Lacuna  
pumilio**

E.A. Smith, 1890  
Antarctica, Esperanza Bay  
7,2 mm





no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250115

**Lacuna  
reflexa**

W.H. Dall, 1884

Indo-Pacific

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

- *Lacunella reflexa* W.H. Dall, 1884
- *Lacunella reflexa* W.H. Dall, 1884

no  
IMAGES  
available

1380251245

**Lacuna  
setonaikaiensis**

(T. Habe, 1958)

Indo-Pacific

No Georeferenced data available

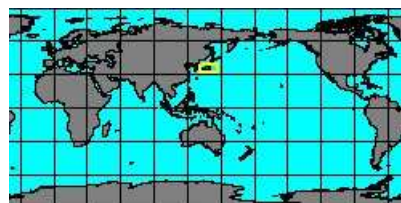
no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250895

**Lacuna  
smithii**

H.A. Pilsbry, 1895

Japan, Kanagawa



no  
IMAGES  
available

1380000040

**Lacuna  
succinea**

S.S. Berry, 1953

West America

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

1380100000

**Lacuna  
turneri**

(W.H. Dall, 1886)

America

No Georeferenced data available



1380004000

**Lacuna  
turrita**

A. Adams, 1861

Sendai, Japan  
4 mm



no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250905

**Lacuna  
uchidai**

(T. Habe, 1953)

Indo-Pacific

No Georeferenced data available

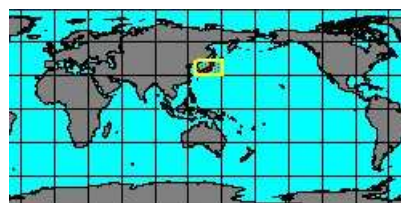
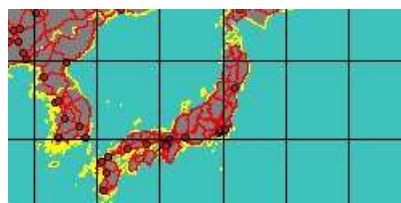
no  
IMAGES  
available

5174000012

**Lacuna  
unifasciata**

P.P. Carpenter, 1856

Japan





no  
IMAGES  
available

138000050  
**Lacuna**  
**vaginata**

(W.H. Dall, 1918)

America

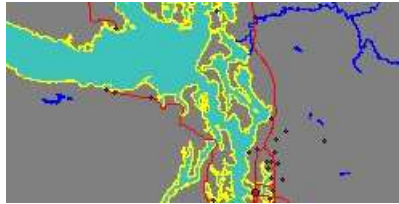
No Georeferenced data available



138000055  
**Lacuna**  
**variegata**

P.P. Carpenter, 1864

Marrowstone Island, Washington  
6 mm



138000060  
**Lacuna**  
**vincta**

(G. Montagu, 1803)

France, Quiberon  
6,5 mm



**synonyms:**

- Lacuna abella S.L. Lovén, 1846
- Lacuna arctica R.A. Philippi, 1853
- Turbo canalis G. Montagu, 1803
- Phasianella comea T. Brown, 1827
- Trochus divaricatus O. Fabricius, 1780
- Lacuna gracilior W. Metcalfe in C. Thorpe, 1844
- Lacuna pertusa T.A. Conrad, 1831
- Lacuna solidula S.L. Lovén, 1846
- Lacuna vincta fusca A.A. Gould, 1841

- Phasianella bifasciata T. Brown, 1827
- Lacuna carinata A.A. Gould, 1846
- Lacuna divaricata O. Fabricius, 1780
- Lacuna frigida S.L. Lovén, 1846
- Lacuna labiosa S.L. Lovén, 1846
- Turbo quadrfasciatus G. Montagu, 1803
- Phasianella striata T. Brown, 1827
- Turbo vinctus G. Montagu, 1803

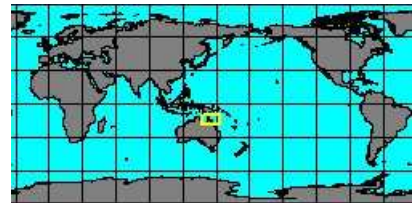
SubFamily: LACUNINAE - **Genus: Peasiella** G. Nevill, 1884 (11 SP, 5 IMG)



1371254005  
**Peasiella**  
**conoidalis**

(W.H. Pease, 1868)

Lizard Island, Australia



**synonyms:**

- Trochus conoidalis W.H. Pease, 1868

- Peasiella gaidiei R.P. Montrouzier, 1879

no  
IMAGES  
available

561000256  
**Peasiella**  
**fasciata**

Reid & Mak, 1998

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

1371254010  
**Peasiella**  
**fuscopiperata**

(W.H. Turton, 1932)

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

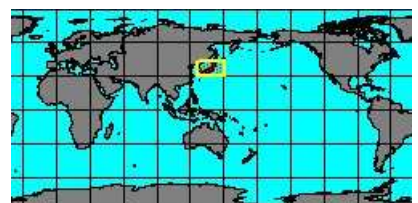
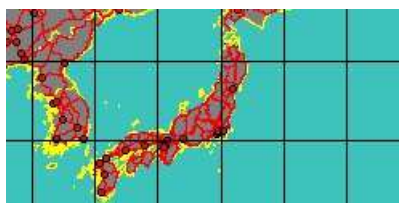
- Cyclostrema fuscopiperata W.H. Turton, 1932

no  
IMAGES  
available

1371254015  
**Peasiella**  
**habei**

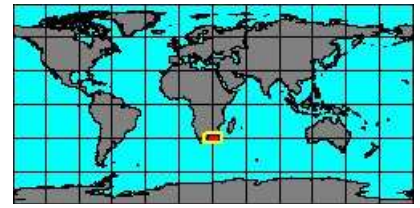
D.G. Reid & Y.M. Mak, 1998

Japan





1371254020  
**Peasiella  
 infracostata**  
 (A. Issel, 1869)  
 South Africa, Natal  
 1 mm

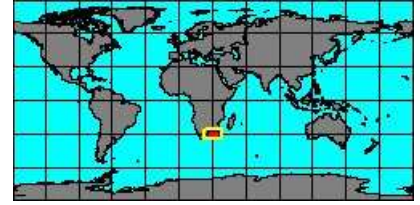


**synonyms:**

- *Bembicium tantilla subinfracostata* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Peasiella tantilla subinfracostata* G. Nevill, 1885



1371250000  
**Peasiella  
 isseli**  
 (A. Issel, 1869)  
 South Africa, Natal  
 2 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Risela isseli carinata* P.M. Palmary, 1926
- *Risela isseli undata* P.M. Palmary, 1926
- *Trochus sismondiae* A. Issel, 1869



1380250865  
**Peasiella  
 lutulenta**  
 D.G. Reid, 1989  
 Vietnam



1380251341  
**Peasiella  
 mauritiana**  
 (J.M.R.M. Viader, 1951)  
 Madagascar



**synonyms:**

- *Peasiella isseli mauritiana* J.M.R.M. Viader, 1951

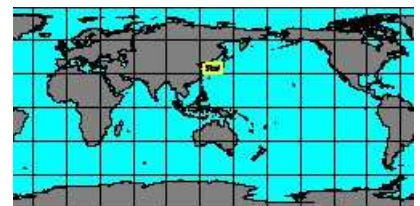


1371254030  
**Peasiella  
 patula**  
 D.G. Reid & Y.M. Mak, 1998

No Georeferenced data available



1371254000  
**Peasiella  
 roepstorffiana**  
 (G. Nevill, 1885)  
 Japan, Kotoga beach  
 4 mm

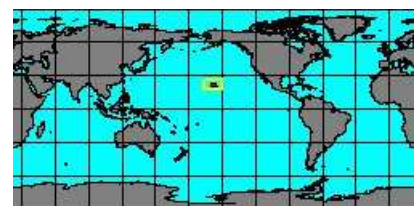
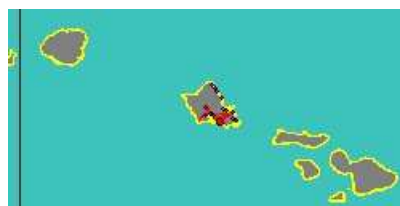


**synonyms:**

- *Risela bateata* H.B. Preston, 1908
- *Bembicium roepstorffiana* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Risela templana* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Risela templana subimbricata* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Peasiella templana* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Risela templana nigrofasciata* G. Nevill, 1885



1371250005  
**Peasiella  
 tantilla**  
 (A.A. Gould, 1849)  
 Hawaii, Oahu  
 4,6 mm



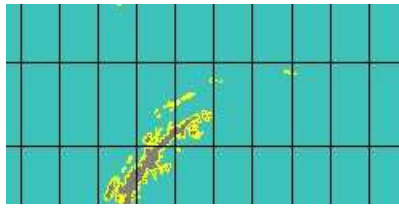
**synonyms:**

- *Trochus diminutivus* L.A. Reeve, 1862
- *Peasiella diminutivus* L.A. Reeve, 1862
- *Peasiella parvula* R.W. Dunker, 1861
- *Trochus tantillus* A.A. Gould, 1849
- *Bembicium parvula* R.W. Dunker, 1861
- *Bembicium tantillus* A.A. Gould, 1849





1380250155  
**Laevilacunaria antarctica**  
 (E.C. Von Martens, 1885)  
 Antarctic Peninsula  
 3,5 mm



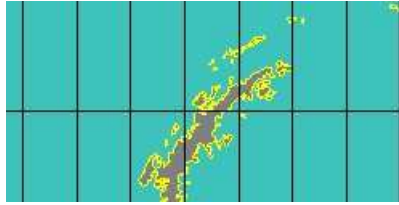
**synonyms:**

- *Laevilitorina antarctica* E.C. Von Martens, 1885
- *Lacuna antarctica* E.C. Von Martens, 1885
- *Laevilacunaria bransfieldensis* H.B. Preston, 1916

- *Pellilitorina bransfieldensis* H.B. Preston, 1916
- *Laevilitorina pumilo* E.A. Smith, 1877



1380250165  
**Laevilacunaria bennetti**  
 (H.B. Preston, 1916)  
 Palmer Archipelago



**synonyms:**

- *Laevilacunaria bennetti* (H.B. Preston, 1916)

- *Laevilitorina bennetti* H.B. Preston, 1916

SubFamily: LAEVILITORININAE - **Genus: Laevilitorina** G.J. Pfeffer, 1886 (syn: *Laevilitorina*, *Comeolitorina* - 23 SP, 7 IMG)



1380250195  
**Laevilitorina alta**  
 (A.W.B. Powell, 1940)  
 New Zealand



5610000075  
**Laevilitorina antarctica**  
 (E.A. Smith, 1902)  
 Antarctic Peninsula

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

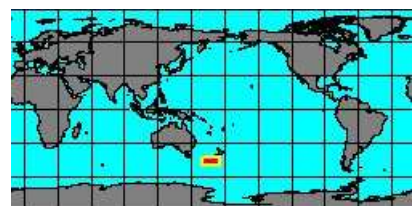
- *Paludestrina antarctica* E.A. Smith, 1902



1380251333  
**Laevilitorina antipodum**  
 (H. Fihol, 1880)  
 New Zealand



1380250215  
**Laevilitorina aucklandica**  
 (A.W.B. Powell, 1933)  
 New Zealand, Stewart Island



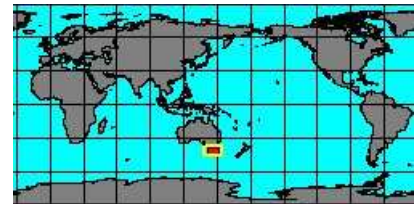
1380250225  
**Laevilitorina bifasciata**  
 H.H. Suter, 1913  
 New Zealand





no  
IMAGES  
available

1380251343  
**Laevilitorina**  
**brunioris**  
(R.H. Beddome, 1883)  
Tasmania

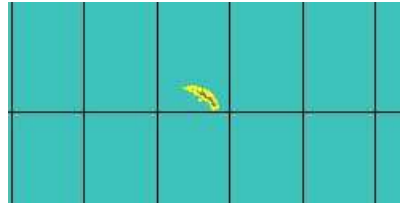


**synonyms:**

- *Rufolacuna brunioris* R.H. Beddome, 1883



1370350000  
**Laevilitorina**  
**caliginosa**  
(A.A. Gould, 1849)  
South Georgia  
5,6 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Laevilitorina aestualis* H. Strebel, 1908

- *Laevilitorina fulleri* J.M. Gaillard, 1971



1370350005  
**Laevilitorina**  
**claviformis**  
H.B. Preston, 1916  
Antarctica, King George Island  
6,1 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Laevilitorina clariformis* H.B. Preston, 1916

no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250235  
**Laevilitorina**  
**coriacea**  
(J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1907)  
Antarctica

No Georeferenced data available



1380250245  
**Laevilitorina**  
**delli**  
(A.W.B. Powell, 1955)  
New Zealand



no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250255  
**Laevilitorina**  
**elongata**  
J.P.L. Pelseneer, 1903  
Antarctica

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250265  
**Laevilitorina**  
**granum**  
G.J. Pfeffer in E.C. Von Martens,  
& G.J. Pfeffer, 1886

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250275  
**Laevilitorina**  
**hamiltoni**  
(E.A. Smith, 1898)  
Tasmania



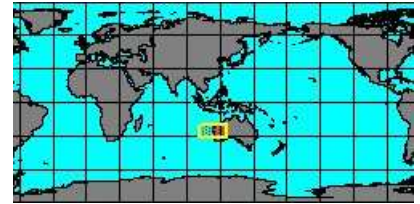
no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250285  
**Laevilitorina**  
**heardensis**  
R.K. Dell, 1964

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250295  
**Laevilitorina**  
**johnstoni**  
(B.C. Cotton, 1945)  
Western Australia



**synonyms:**

- *Laevilitorina burni* W.F. Ponder, 1976
- *Pellax johnstoni* B.C. Cotton, 1945



1380250305  
**Laevilitorina**  
**kingensis**  
(W.L. May, 1924)  
Australia, Victoria  
2,5 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Natica kingensis* W.L. May, 1924

no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250315  
**Laevilitorina**  
**latior**  
H.B. Preston, 1912

No Georeferenced data available

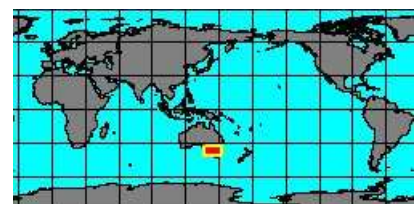
no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250325  
**Laevilitorina**  
**macphersonae**  
(R.K. Dell, 1964)

No Georeferenced data available



5208000180  
**Laevilitorina**  
**mariae**  
(J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876)  
Australia, Victoria  
3 mm



no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250335  
**Laevilitorina**  
**pygmaea**  
G.J. Pfeffer in E.C. Von Martens,  
& G.J. Pfeffer, 1886

No Georeferenced data available



1380250345  
**Laevilitorina**  
**umbilicata**  
G.J. Pfeffer in E.C. Von Martens,  
& G.J. Pfeffer, 1886  
Antarctic Peninsula  
3 mm



no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250355  
**Laevilitorina**  
**venusta**

G.J. Pfeffer in E.C. Von Martens,  
& G.J. Pfeffer, 1886

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

1380250365  
**Laevilitorina**  
**wandelensis**

(É. Lamy, 1905)

Antarctica

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

- *Laevilitorina notorcadensis* J.C. McVill & R. Standen, 1907

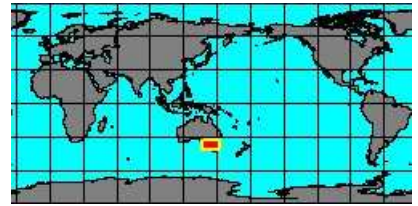
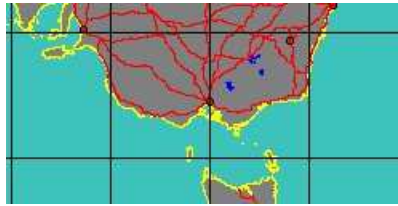
SubFamily: LITTORININAE - **Genus: Afrolittorina** S.T. Williams, D.G. Reid & D.T.J. Littlewood, 2003 (4 SP, 4 IMG)



1370804005  
**Afrolittorina**  
**acutispira**

(E.A. Smith, 1892)

Australa, Victoria  
7 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina acutispira* E.A. Smith, 1892
- *Afrolittorina infans* E.A. Smith, 1892

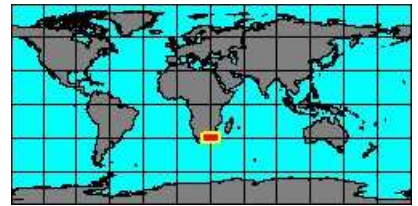
- *Littorina infans* E.A. Smith, 1892



1370100000  
**Afrolittorina**  
**africana**

(C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)

Park Rynie, Natal, South Africa  
79 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina africana* C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina decolata* C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847

- *Littorina africana* C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina perplexa* W.H. Turton, 1932



1370100095  
**Afrolittorina**  
**knysnaensis**

(C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847)

Cape Agulhas, South Africa  
6 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina africana pica* W.H. Turton, 1932
- *Afrolittorina africana tryphena* P. Bartsch, 1915
- *Nodilittorina indistincta* W.H. Turton, 1932
- *Littorina knysnaensis* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina kowiensis* W.H. Turton, 1932
- *Littorina picea* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Littorina rietensis* W.H. Turton, 1932

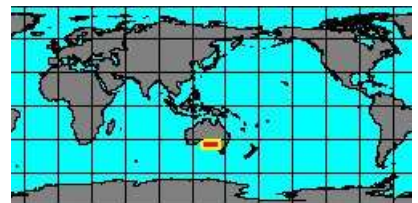
- *Afrolittorina africana pica* W.H. Turton, 1932
- *Littorina indistincta* W.H. Turton, 1932
- *Nodilittorina knysnaensis* C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina knysnaensis* C.F.F. von Krauss in R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Nodilittorina kowiensis* W.H. Turton, 1932
- *Nodilittorina picea* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Nodilittorina rietensis* W.H. Turton, 1932



1370100240  
**Afrolittorina**  
**praetermissa**

(W.L. May, 1909)

Australa, Yorke Peninsula  
12,6 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Nodilittorina praetermissa* W.L. May, 1909

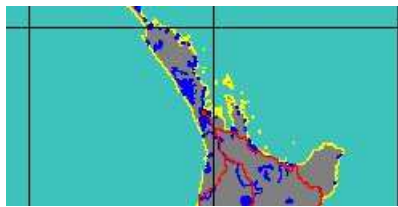
SubFamily: LITTORININAE - **Genus: Austrolittorina** J.P. Rosewater, 1970 (5 SP, 5 IMG)





1370100350  
**Austrolittorina antipodum**

(R.A. Philippi, 1847)  
New Zealand, Auckland  
10,1 mm



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina antipodum R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Melarhaphe oliveri H.J. Finlay, 1930

- Austrolittorina unifasciata antipodum R.A. Philippi, 1847



1380250565  
**Austrolittorina araucana**

(D'Orbigny, 1840)  
Peru, Lima  
6 mm



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina araucana D'Orbigny, 1840
- Austrolittorina thersites L.A. Reeve, 1857

- Littorina thersites L.A. Reeve, 1857



1370100040  
**Austrolittorina cincta**

(J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)  
New Zealand, Auckland  
8,9 mm



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina cincta J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833
- Littorina luctuosa L.A. Reeve, 1857
- Littorina zelandiae H.J. Finlay, 1927

- Melarhaphe zelandiae H.J. Finlay, 1926



1380250815  
**Austrolittorina fernandezensis**

(J.P. Rosewater, 1970)  
Chile  
12 mm



**synonyms:**

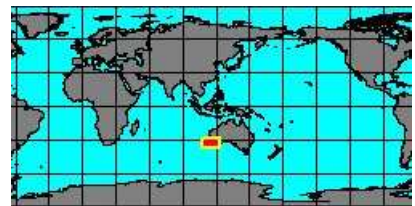
- Littorina fernandesi J.P. Rosewater, 1970
- Austrolittorina penitaria G. Nevill, 1885
- Littorina unifasciata fernandezensis J.P. Rosewater, 1970

- Austrolittorina unifasciata fernandezensis (J.P. Rosewater, 1970)



1370100345  
**Austrolittorina unifasciata**

(J.E. Gray, 1826)  
West Australia, Fremantle  
13 mm



**synonyms:**

- Austrolittorina acuta R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Austrolittorina diemenensis G. Nevill, 1885
- Littorina diemenensis J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833
- Littorina diemensis R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Littorina mauritiana crassior R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Nodilittorina unifasciata J.E. Gray, 1826

- Austrolittorina diemenensis J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833
- Littorina diemenensis pseudolaëvis G. Nevill, 1885
- Austrolittorina diemensis R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Austrolittorina mauritiana crassior R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Littorina unifasciata J.E. Gray, 1826

SubFamily: LITTORININAE - Genus: **Cenchritis** E.C. Von Martens, 1900 (3 SP, 3 IMG)



1371350000  
**Cenchritis muricatus**

(C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
Cuba  
20 mm

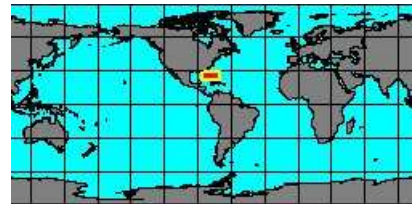
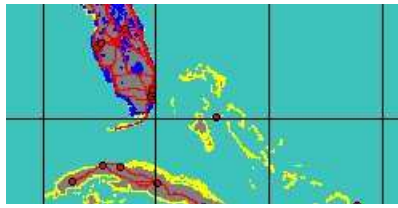


**synonyms:**

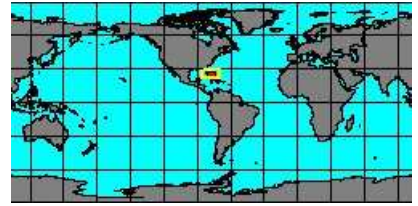
- Trochus muricatus C. Linnaeus, 1758



1371400015  
**Cenchritys  
 nodulosus**  
 L. Pfeiffer, 1839  
 Eleuthera, Bahamas  
 16 mm



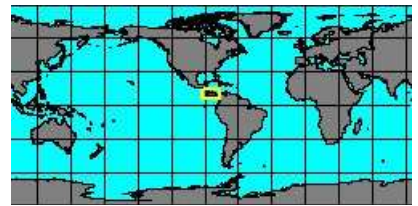
1380250075  
**Cenchritys  
 rugosus**  
 W. Wood, 1828  
 Bahamas  
 32 mm



SubFamily: LITTORININAE - **Genus: Littoraria** E. Griffith & E. Pidgeon, 1834 (syn: Lamellitorina, Littorinopsis - 42 SP, 37 IMG)



1370100015  
**Littoraria  
 aberrans**  
 (R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
 Costa Rica  
 21 mm



**synonyms:**

- Littorina scabra D'Orbigny, 1843
- Littorina striatus H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817



1380250385  
**Littoraria  
 albicans**  
 (W. Metcalfe, 1852)

No Georeferenced data available



1370450005  
**Littoraria  
 angulifera**  
 (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)  
 Cuba  
 26,7 mm

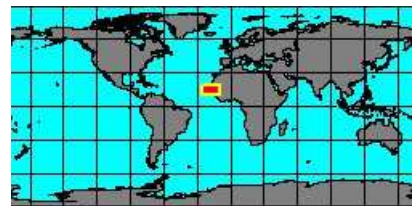


**synonyms:**

- Phasianella angulifera J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Littoraria scabra angulifera J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822



1380250935  
**Littoraria  
 angulifera  
 lineata**  
 J.F. Gmelin, 1791  
 Senegal  
 38 mm



1380250395  
**Littoraria  
 arduiniana**  
 (P.M. Heude, 1885)  
 Taiwan Strait  
 23 mm



1370450010  
**Littoraria  
 articulata**  
 (R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
 Singapore  
 19 mm





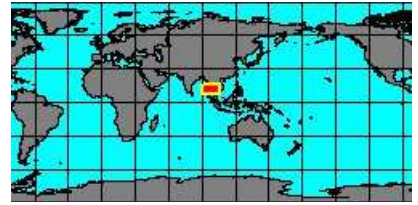
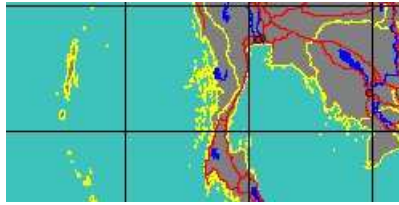
**synonyms:**

- *Littoraria blanfordi* R.W. Dunker, 1871
- *Melarhaphe blanfordi* R.W. Dunker, 1871

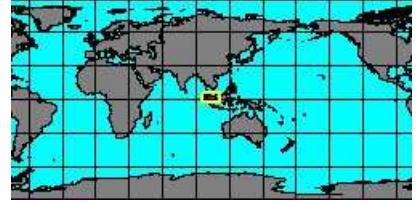
- *Littoraria intermedia articulata* R.A. Philippi, 1846



517400008  
**Littoraria bengalensis**  
D.G. Reid, 2001  
Thailand, Andaman Bay  
20,8 mm



1380250405  
**Littoraria carinifera**  
(K.T. Menke, 1830)  
Singapore  
18 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Palustorina rubropicta* E.C. Von Martens, 1887

- *Littorina rubropicta* E.C. Von Martens, 1887



1370100045  
**Littoraria cingulata**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Australia, Broome  
23 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina cingulata* R.A. Philippi, 1846



1370454000  
**Littoraria cingulata pristissini**  
D.G. Reid, 1986  
Australia, Broome



1370100050  
**Littoraria cingulifera**  
(R.W. Dunker, 1845)  
Angola  
5,5 mm



1370100055  
**Littoraria coccinea**  
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
Philippines, Cebu  
18 mm



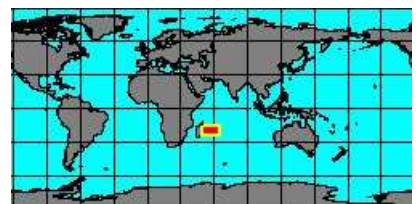
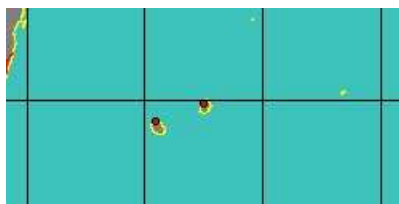
**synonyms:**

- *Littorina limax* J.E. Gray, 1839
- *Littoraria obesa* G.B. I Sowerby, 1832

- *Turbo taurinus* A. Curtiss, 1938



1370450020  
**Littoraria coccinea glabrata**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Mauritius  
25 mm



**synonyms:**

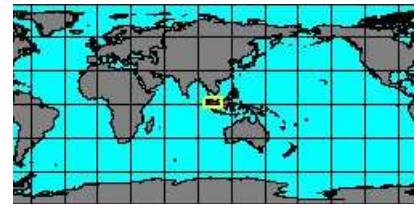
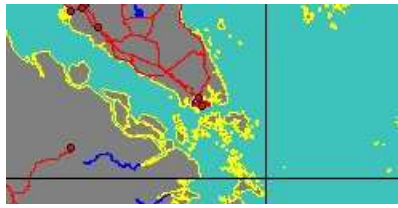
- *Littorina glabrata* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Littorina kraussi* J.P. Rosewater, 1970

- *Littoraria glabrata* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Littoraria kraussi* J.P. Rosewater, 1970





1370100060  
**Littoraria conica**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Singapore  
19 mm



1380250425  
**Littoraria delicatula**  
(G. Nevill, 1885)

No Georeferenced data available

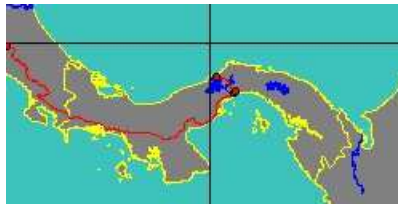
**synonyms:**

- *Littoraria conica delicatula* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Littoraria conica subintermedia* G. Nevill, 1885

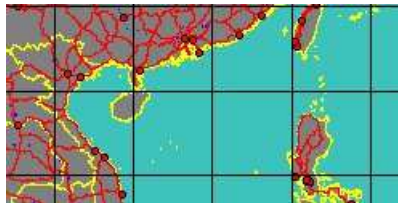
- *Littoraria conica subintermedia* G. Nevill, 1885



1370100075  
**Littoraria fasciata**  
(J.E. Gray, 1839)  
Panama  
28 mm



1370450015  
**Littoraria filosa**  
(G.B. I Sowerby, 1832)  
South China Sea  
18 mm



1380250435  
**Littoraria flammea**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1847)

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

- *Palustorina fortunei* L.A. Reeve, 1857



1370100080  
**Littoraria flava**  
(P.P. King, 1832)  
Brasil, Salvador Bahia  
20 mm



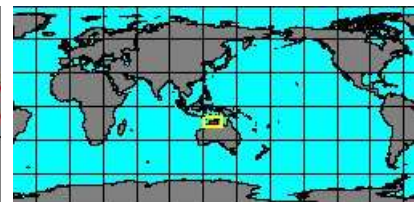
**synonyms:**

- *Melarhaphe columellaris* D'Orbigny, 1840
- *Littorina flava* P.P. King, 1832

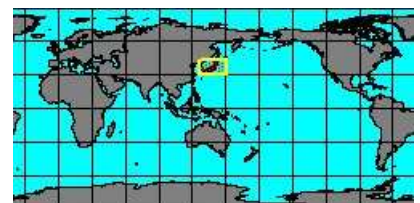
- *Melarhaphe flava* P.P. King, 1832
- *Littorina fusciventris* O. Böttger, 1891



1380250445  
**Littoraria ianthostoma**  
R.L. Stuckey & D.G. Reid, 2002  
Australia, Bonaparte Gulf



1380250455  
**Littoraria incisa**  
M. Yokoyama, 1927  
Japan

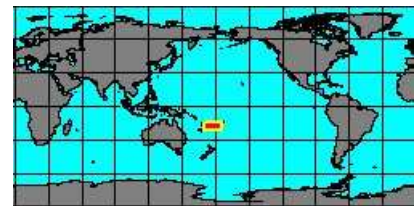




561000064  
**Littoraria  
intermedia**

(R.A. Philippi, 1846)

Fiji Islands  
20,9 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina ambigua* R.A. Philippi, 1848
- *Littorina intermedia punctata* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Littorina scabra articulata* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina fraseri* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Littorina newcombi* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Littorina scabra rhodea* H.E.J. Biggs, 1958



1370450025  
**Littoraria  
irrorata**

(T. Say, 1822)

Trinidad  
16,2 mm



**synonyms:**

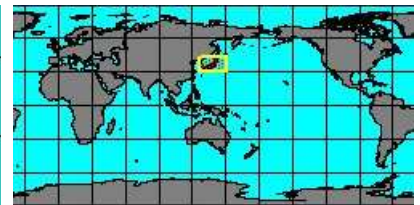
- *Turbo irroratus* T. Say, 1822
- *Littoraria irroratus* T. Say, 1822



1380250465  
**Littoraria  
kozaiensis**

S. Nomura & H. Onishi, 1940

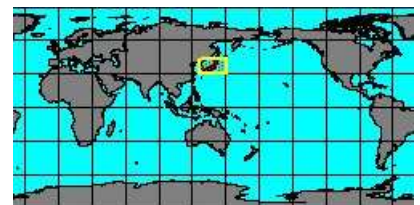
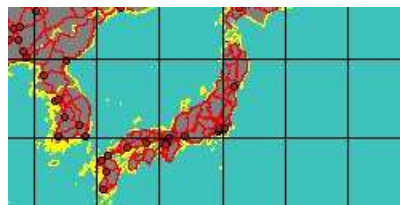
Japan



1380250475  
**Littoraria  
lucida**

M. Yokoyama, 1927

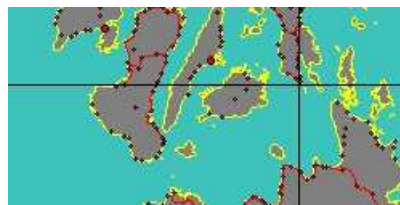
Japan



1380250485  
**Littoraria  
lutea**

(R.A. Philippi, 1847)

Philippines, Bohol Island  
24,6 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorinopsis arboricola* R.A. Philippi in G. Nevill, 1885
- *Littoraria scabra lutea* R.A. Philippi, 1847



1370100115  
**Littoraria  
luteola**

(J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)

South China Sea  
19 mm



**synonyms:**

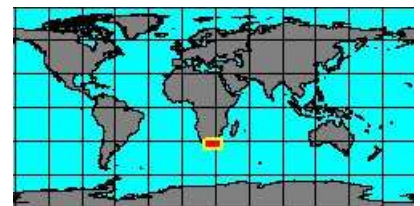
- *Littoraria filosa subcingulata* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Littorina luteola* J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833



1370100130  
**Littoraria  
mauritiana**

(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)

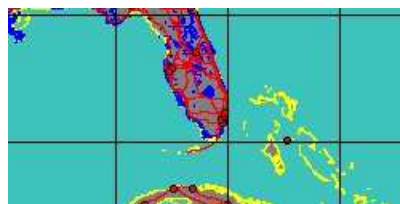
South Africa  
20,7 mm



1370100135  
**Littoraria  
melanostoma**

(J.E. Gray, 1839)

Florida  
19 mm





**synonyms:**

- *Littorina melanostoma articulata* G. Nevill, 1885

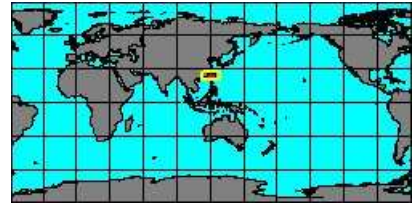
- *Littorina melanostomum* J.E. Gray, 1839



1370450030  
**Littoraria nebulosa**  
(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)  
Venezuela, Margarita Island  
16,2 mm



1370454005  
**Littoraria pallescens**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Taiwan  
18 mm



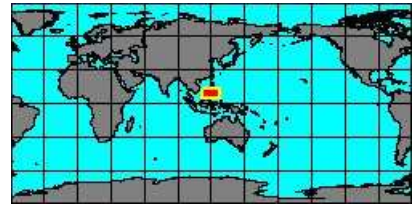
**synonyms:**

- *Littoraria arboricola* L.A. Reeve, 1857

- *Littoraria sieboldii* R.A. Philippi, 1846



1370450045  
**Littoraria philippiana**  
(L.A. Reeve, 1857)  
Philippines, Sulu Sea  
15,5 mm

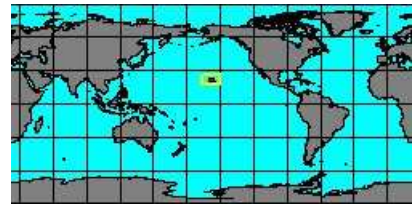


**synonyms:**

- *Littorina philippiana* L.A. Reeve, 1857



1370100225  
**Littoraria pintado**  
(W. Wood, 1828)  
Oahu, Hawaii  
16,4 mm



1370100250  
**Littoraria pintado pullata**  
(P.P. Carpenter, 1864)  
Mexico, Sonora  
12,6 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina pulata* P.P. Carpenter, 1864
- *Littorina schmitti* P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1939



517400009  
**Littoraria rosewateri**  
D.G. Reid, 1999

No Georeferenced data available



1370100285  
**Littoraria scabra**  
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
Philippines, Negros Island  
25 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina foliorum* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Littorina lineatum* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Littoraria pallescens erronea* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Helix scabra* C. Linnaeus, 1758
- *Littorina scabra rubra* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littoraria scabrapunctata* R.A. Philippi, 1847

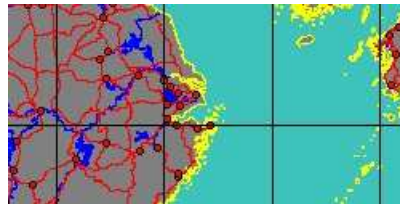
- *Littorina novaehiberniae* R.P. Lesson, 1831
- *Littorina scabra* C. Linnaeus, 1758
- *Littorina scabra punctata* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina scabra tenuis* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Littoraria scabrarubra* R.A. Philippi, 1847





517400002  
**Littoraria  
sinensis**

(R.A. Philippi, 1847)  
East China Sea  
13,4 mm



**synonyms:**

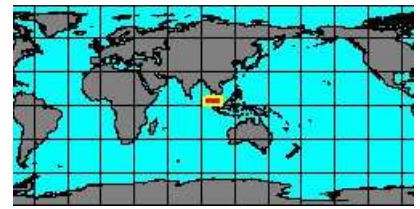
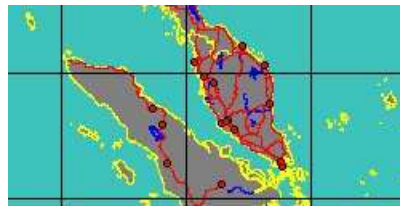
- *Littorina adonis* M. Yokoyama, 1927

- *Palustorina adonis* M. Yokoyama, 1927



1380250515  
**Littoraria  
strigata**

C.E. Lischke, 1871  
Malaysia



**synonyms:**

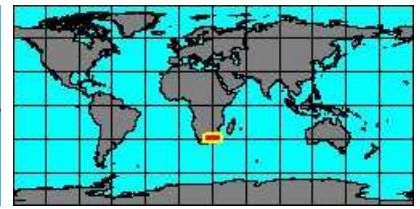
- *Littorina intermedia strigata* R.A. Philippi, 1846

- *Littoraria scabra strigata* C.E. Lischke, 1871



1370100330  
**Littoraria  
subvittata**

D.G. Reid, 1986  
South Africa, Natal, Durban Bay  
22,6 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina borbonica* K.H. Barnard, 1951



1380250535  
**Littoraria  
sulculosa**

(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Australia, Broome



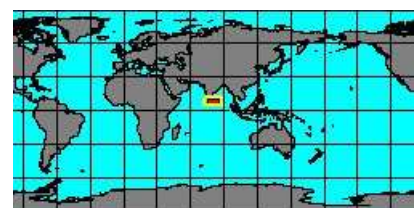
1370450050  
**Littoraria  
tessellata**

(R.A. Philippi, 1847)  
Monroe County, Florida  
18 mm



1370100340  
**Littoraria  
undulata**

(J.E. Gray, 1839)  
Sri Lanka  
15,7 mm



**synonyms:**

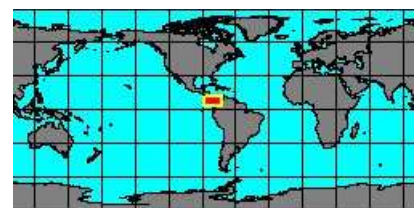
- *Littorina acuminata* A.A. Gould, 1849
- *Littorina columna* I.H. Jonas in R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Littorina scabra* H.C. Weinkauff, 1878

- *Littorina conica* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Littorina tenuis* R.A. Philippi, 1846



1370450055  
**Littoraria  
varia**

(G.B. I Sowerby, 1832)  
West Panama  
30 mm



5208000175  
**Littoraria  
variegata**

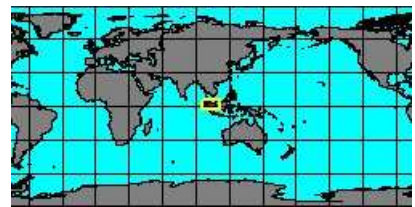
L.F.A. Souleyet in J.F.T. Eydoux,  
& L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852  
Peru, Guayaquil  
25,3 mm







1380250545  
**Littoraria vespacea**  
D.G. Reid, 1986  
Singapore  
14 mm



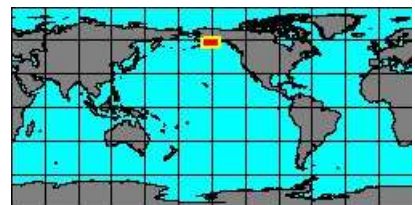
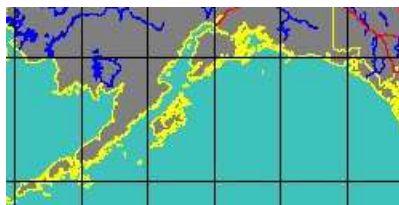
1370100360  
**Littoraria zebra**  
(E. Donovan, 1825)  
Costa Rica  
25 mm



SubFamily: LITTORININAE - **Genus: Littorina** A.E.J. Férussac, 1822 (syn: Algaroda, Ezollitorina, Isonema, Litoria, Litorina, Litoromia, Littorivaga, Neritoides, Neritotrema, Planilittorina - 21 SP, 27 IMG)



1370100010  
**Littorina aleutica**  
W.H. Dall, 1872  
Alaska



1370100020  
**Littorina arcana**  
C.J. Hannaford-Ellis, 1978  
Norway, Lofoten Islands  
12 mm



**synonyms:**

- Turbo labiatus T. Brown, 1827

- Littorina saxatilis patula P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912



1370100035  
**Littorina brevicula**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1844)  
Korea  
16 mm



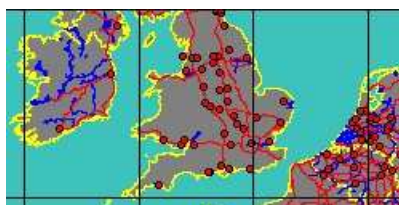
**synonyms:**

- Littorina balteata L.A. Reeve, 1857
- Littorina brevicula depressor L. von Schrenck, 1867
- Littorina brevicula laevigata L. von Schrenck, 1867
- Littorina heterospiralis A.W. Grabau & S.G. King, 1928
- Leptothyra sakaensis M. Yokoyama, 1925

- Littorina brevicula costulata L. von Schrenck, 1867
- Littorina brevicula elator L. von Schrenck, 1867
- Turbo breviculus R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Littorina itelmica V.N. Sinehikova, 1990
- Littorina souverbiana J.C.H. Crosse, 1862



1370100160  
**Littorina compressa**  
J.G. Jeffreys, 1865  
UK, England  
18 mm



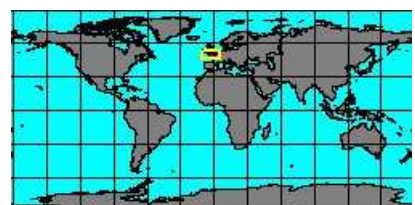
**synonyms:**

- Littorina macerwinii R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Littorina nigrolineata R.A. Philippi, 1846
- Littorina rudis lutea P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900
- Littorina saxatilis jugosoides M.J. James, 1968
- Littorina saxatilis nigrolineata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912

- Littorina merwinii R.A. Philippi, 1846
- Littorina rudis compressa J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- Littorina saxatilis cinerea E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971
- Littorina saxatilis miniata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Turbo sulcatus W.E. Leach, 1852



1380250575  
**Littorina fabalis**  
(W. Turton, 1825)  
UK, Guernsey Island  
12,2 mm



**synonyms:**

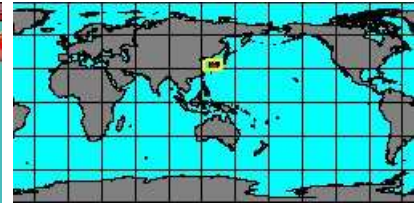
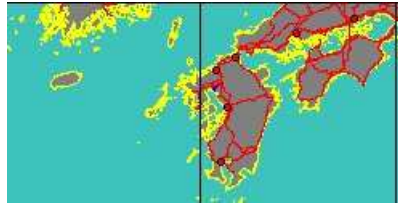
- *Littorina arctica retusa* H.P.C. Møller, 1842
- *Littorina bizonalis* C.A. Récluz, 1869
- *Littorina expansus* T. Brown in J. Smith, 1839
- *Littorina fabula* W. Kobelt, 1907
- *Littorina mariae beeensis* M. Smith in V. Fretter & A. Graham, 1980
- *Littorina obtusata littoralis* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina vadorum* C.F. Sacchi, 1954
- *Littorina vittata* R.A. Philippi, 1848

- *Littorina beanii* W. Macgillivray, 1843
- *Turbo expansus* T. Brown in J. Smith, 1839
- *Turbo fabalis* W. Turton, 1825
- *Littorina limata* S.L. Lovén, 1846
- *Littorina obtusata compacta* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- *Littorina obtusata picta* K.T. Menke, 1845
- *Littorina vittata* R.A. Philippi, 1848



1370104000  
***Littorina horikawai***

Matsubayashi & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1979  
Japan, Nagasaki  
4 mm



1380250585  
***Littorina kasatka***

D.G. Reid, N.I. Zaslavskaya,  
& Sergievsky, 1991

No Georeferenced data available



1370100090  
***Littorina keenae***

J.P. Rosewater, 1978  
California  
20,2 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina patula* A.A. Gould, 1849
- *Littorina planaxis* J.C. Jay, 1839

- *Littorina planaxis* R.A. Philippi, 1847



1370100110  
***Littorina littorea***

(C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
Portugal  
27 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina angulata* F.W. Harmer, 1920
- *Littorina bartonensis* T. Brown, 1843
- *Turbo carinatus* S. Woodward, 1833
- *Littorina elongatus* S. Woodward, 1833
- *Littorina litorea* C. Linnaeus, 1758
- *Littorina litorea paupercula* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- *Littorina litorea turrita* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- *Littorina littoralis* C. Linnaeus, 1758
- *Littorina littorea antiqua* S.V. Wood, 1848
- *Littorina littorea complanata* F.W. Harmer, 1920
- *Littorina littorea deformis* S.V. Wood, 1848
- *Littorina littorea distorta* F.W. Harmer, 1920
- *Littorina littorea fuscifasciatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina littorea major* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1912
- *Littorina littorea pallida* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900
- *Littorina littorea parva* F.W. Harmer, 1920
- *Littorina littorea pyramidata* S.V. Wood, 1848
- *Littorina littorea truncata* F.W. Harmer, 1920
- *Turbo littoreus* C. Linnaeus, 1758
- *Littorina rudis aurantia* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1925
- *Littorina sphaeroidalis* É.A.A. Locard, 1886
- *Littorina ustulatus* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Turbo ventricosus* S. Woodward, 1833
- *Littorina vulgaris* J. de C. Sowerby, 1832

- *Littorina armoricana* É.A.A. Locard, 1886
- *Turbo bicarinatus* S. Woodward, 1833
- *Littorina communis* T. Brown, 1843
- *Turbo elongatus* S. Woodward, 1833
- *Littorina litorea brevicula* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- *Littorina litorea sinistrorsa* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- *Littorina litoreus* W. Turton, 1819
- *Littorina littorea angulata* F.W. Harmer, 1920
- *Littorina littorea balteata* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1912
- *Littorina littorea conica* F.W. Harmer, 1920
- *Littorina littorea delphinula* S.V. Wood, 1848
- *Littorina littorea elegans* S.V. Wood, 1848
- *Littorina littorea intermedia* W.C. Brøgger, 1901
- *Littorina littorea miniata* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900
- *Littorina littorea pallidifasciatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina littorea picta* S.V. Wood, 1848
- *Littorina littorea sanguinea* P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1906
- *Littorina littorea uncarinata* D. Raeymaekers, 1889
- *Littorina parva* Teilman-Fris, 1898
- *Littorina rudis reevei* F.W. Harmer, 1921
- *Turbo sukatus* S. Woodward, 1833
- *Turbo ustulatus* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Littorina ventricosus* S. Woodward, 1833



1370100120  
***Littorina mandshurica***

(L. von Schrenck, 1861)  
Hokkaido  
14,2 mm



**synonyms:**

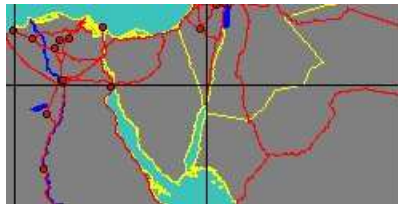
- *Littorina mandshurica carinata* L. von Schrenck, 1867
- *Littorina mandshurica depressior* L. von Schrenck, 1867
- *Littorina mandshurica laevigata* L. von Schrenck, 1867

- *Littorina mandshurica elatior* L. von Schrenck, 1867





1370100140  
**Littorina milcorama**  
 R.A. Philippi, 1838  
 Israel, Eilat  
 5 mm



1380250605  
**Littorina natica**  
 D.G. Reid, 1996

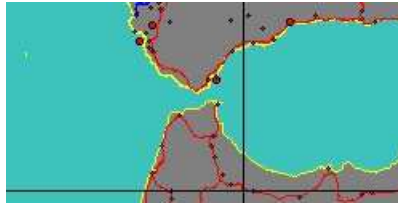
No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

- *Littorina naticoides* D.G. Reid & A.N. Golikov, 1991



1380250615  
**Littorina obtusata**  
 (C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
 Strait of Gibraltar  
 15 mm



**synonyms:**

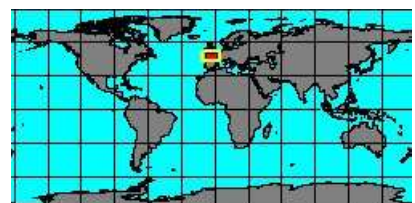
- *Littorina albescens* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1925
- *Littorina arctica* H.P.C. Møller, 1842
- *Littorina arctica angulata* G.O. Sars, 1851
- *Littorina arctica elator* G.O. Sars, 1851
- *Littorina castanea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina contabulata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina exserta* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina ioides* K.T. Menke, 1845
- *Littorina litoralis* O. Fabricius, 1780
- *Nerita litoralis* C. Linnaeus, 1758
- *Littorina magnei* C.F. Sacchi, 1961
- *Turbo neritiformis* T. Brown, 1827
- *Littorina obtusata aestuarii* J.G. Jeffreys, 1869
- *Littorina obtusata ambigua* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina obtusata aurantia* P. Dautzenberg, 1893
- *Littorina obtusata castanea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina obtusata fasciata* K.T. Menke, 1845
- *Littorina obtusata lineolata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina obtusata magnei* C.F. Sacchi, 1961
- *Littorina obtusata ornata* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- *Littorina obtusata tessellata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina obtusata unicolor* K.T. Menke, 1845
- *Littorina obtusata zonata* K.T. Menke, 1845
- *Littorina ornata* J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- *Littorina palliata auricularia* H.A. Schlesch, 1916
- *Littorina palliatus* T. Say, 1822
- *Littorina peconica* S. Smith, 1860
- *Littorina preconica* S. Smith, 1860
- *Littorelaea pulneyi* W.E. Leach in J.E. Gray, 1847
- *Littorina retusus* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Littorina rhabdota* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina tenebrosa elatiorcrassa* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina torquata* C.F. Sacchi, 1963
- *Littorina virescens* H.A. Schlesch, 1930
- *Littorina abida* H.A. Schlesch, 1930
- *Littorina arctica* G.O. Sars, 1851
- *Littorina arctica elator* G.O. Sars, 1851
- *Littorina auricularia* H.A. Schlesch, 1916
- *Littorina coarctata* G.O. Sars, 1878
- *Littorina elator angulata* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina groenlandica laevior* O.A.L. Mörch, 1857
- *Littorina laevior* O.A.L. Mörch, 1857
- *Nerita litoralis* W. Turton, 1819
- *Littorina lutea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina neritiformis* T. Brown, 1827
- *Littorina normalis* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina obtusata albida* H.A. Schlesch, 1930
- *Littorina obtusata arctica* H.P.C. Møller, 1842
- *Littorina obtusata balteata* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina obtusata elaborangulata* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina obtusata globosa* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina obtusata lutea* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina obtusata orana* A.M. Norman, 1888
- *Littorina obtusata pulchra* H.A. Schlesch, 1930
- *Littorina obtusata torquata* C.F. Sacchi, 1963
- *Littorina obtusata virescens* H.A. Schlesch, 1930
- *Turbo obtusatus* C. Linnaeus, 1758
- *Littorina palliata* T. Say, 1821
- *Littorina palliata carinata* H.A. Schlesch, 1916
- *Turbo palliatus* T. Say, 1822
- *Littorina planispira* H. Martel, 1901
- *Littorina pulneyi* W.E. Leach in J.E. Gray, 1847
- *Littorina pulneyi* W.E. Leach in J.E. Gray, 1847
- *Turbo retusus* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Littorina rubens* P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915
- *Littorina tenebrosa obtusatae* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina unicolor* K.T. Menke, 1845
- *Littorina zonata* K.T. Menke, 1845



1370100180  
**Littorina obtusata aurantiaca**  
 P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915  
 France, Brittany  
 15 mm

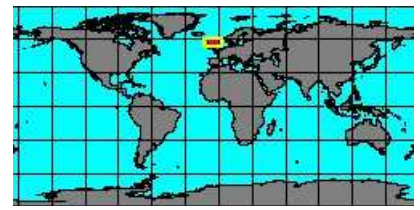
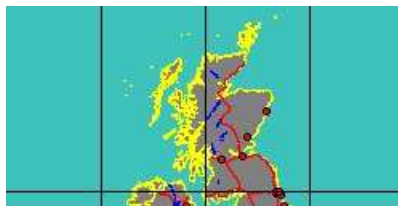


1370100185  
**Littorina obtusata citrina**  
 P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915  
 France, Quiberon  
 9,5 mm

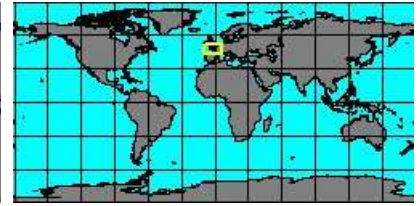
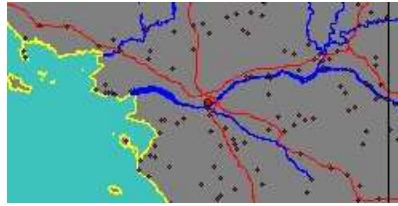




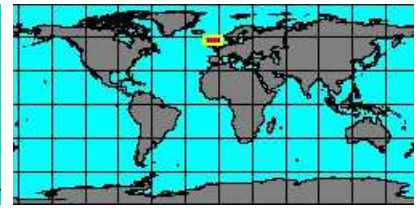
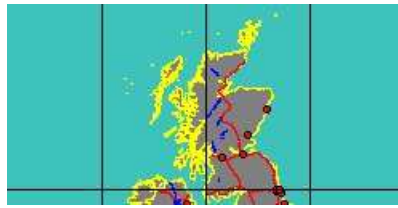
1370100190  
**Littorina obtusata fusca**  
K.T. Menke, 1845  
United Kingdom, Scotland  
15,7 mm



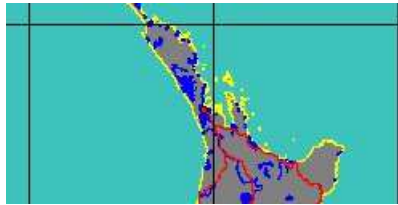
5208000181  
**Littorina obtusata inversicolor**  
P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915  
France, Nantes  
14 mm



1370100195  
**Littorina obtusata olivacea**  
P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1915  
United Kingdom, Scotland  
16,4 mm



1370100210  
**Littorina olivieri**  
H.J. Finlay, 1930  
New Zealand, Auckland  
8 mm



1370100235  
**Littorina plena**  
A.A. Gould, 1849  
California, San Francisco



1370100265  
**Littorina saxatilis**  
(A.G. Olvi, 1792)  
Dardanelles channel, Turkey  
12,2 mm



#### synonyms:

- Turbo albocinctus J.H.F. Link, 1807
- Littorina daniel É.A.A. Locard, 1886
- Turbo diminutus J.H.F. Link, 1807
- Turbo groenlandicus P.F. Röding, 1798
- Littorina jugosus G. Montagu, 1803
- Littorina marmorata L. Pfeiffer, 1839
- Littorina nigrolineata J.E. Gray, 1839
- Littorina obligatus T. Say, 1822
- Littorina rudis W.G. Maton, 1797
- Littorina rudis albida P. Dautzenberg, 1887
- Littorina rudis aurantia P. Dautzenberg, 1887
- Littorina rudis conoidea H.A. Schlesch, 1916
- Littorina rudis fasciata P. Dautzenberg, 1887
- Littorina rudis globosa H. Martel, 1901
- Littorina rudis laevis J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- Littorina rudis rubescens T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1878
- Littorina rudis similis J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- Littorina rudis tenebrosapallida A. Adams, 1896
- Littorina rudissima W.I. Bean in C. Thorpe, 1844
- Littorina rudissimus G. Johnston, 1842
- Littorina rustica G.D. Nardo, 1847
- Littorina saxatilis W.E. Leach, 1852
- Littorina saxatilis binterrupta E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1963
- Littorina saxatilis bynei P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis bynei G. Montagu, 1803
- Littorina saxatilis conoidea P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis elata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis flammulata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis fusca P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis groenlandica K.T. Menke, 1830
- Littorina saxatilis intermedia E. Forbes & S.C.T. Hanley, 1850
- Littorina saxatilis laevis J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- Littorina saxatilis lineata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis maculata E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1963
- Littorina castanea G.P. Deshayes, 1843
- Turbo davidis P.F. Röding, 1798
- Littorina groenlandica K.T. Menke, 1830
- Littorina incarnata R.A. Philippi, 1846
- Turbo jugosus G. Montagu, 1803
- Littorina nervillei major P.M. Paliary in L.G. Seurat, 1924
- Turbo obligatus T. Say, 1822
- Littorina palliata turritella H.A. Schlesch, 1916
- Turbo rudis W.G. Maton, 1797
- Littorina rudis alicola J.C. Dacie, 1917
- Littorina rudis brevis P. Dautzenberg, 1887
- Littorina rudis elatior A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- Littorina rudis finmarchia Herzenstein, 1885
- Littorina rudis globosa J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- Littorina rudis major P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina rudis scotia A.G. Smith, 1979
- Littorina rudis sulcata H. Martel, 1901
- Littorina rudis tessellata P. Dautzenberg, 1893
- Turbo rudissimus G. Johnston, 1842
- Nerita rustica G.D. Nardo, 1847
- Turbo saxatilis A.G. Olvi, 1792
- Littorina saxatilis abbreviata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis bizonaria M.J. James, 1963
- Littorina saxatilis bynei P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis clarilineata E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971
- Littorina saxatilis elata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis elongata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis fulva P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis gascae E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971
- Littorina saxatilis hieroglyphica E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & C. Jouin, 1961
- Littorina saxatilis interrupta E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & C. Jouin, 1961
- Littorina saxatilis lagunae R. Barnes, 1993
- Littorina saxatilis lugubris P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- Littorina saxatilis maculata E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1963



- *Littorina saxatilis* matoni P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- *Littorina saxatilis* nigra E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971
- *Littorina saxatilis* rubra E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1971
- *Littorina saxatilis* rudissimoides M.J. James, 1968
- *Littorina saxatilis* sanguinea G.S. Coen, 1933
- *Littorina saxatilis* scotia A. Graham, 1988
- *Littorina saxatilis* similis J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- *Littorina saxatilis* tessellata P. Dautzenberg, 1893
- *Littorina saxatilis* trifasciata P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- *Littorina saxoides* G.D. Nardo, 1847
- *Littorina sulcata* K.T. Menke, 1830
- *Littorina tenebrosa* densescostulata A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina tenebrosa* grisolacteus A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina tenebrosa* rubidus A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina tenebrosa* zonatus A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina tenebrosus* G. Montagu, 1803
- *Littorina vestita* T. Say, 1822

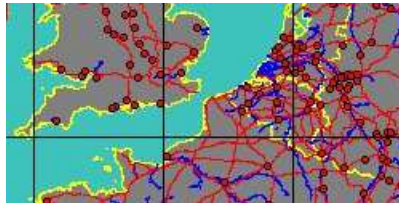
- *Littorina saxatilis* minor P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1912
- *Littorina saxatilis* nojensis E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1964
- *Littorina saxatilis* rubrolineata E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & D. Delmas, 1967
- *Littorina saxatilis* salvati E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & D. Delmas, 1967
- *Littorina saxatilis* sanguinea P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900
- *Littorina saxatilis* selensis E. Fischer-Piette & J.M. Gaillard, 1964
- *Littorina saxatilis* tenuis M.J. James, 1968
- *Littorina saxatilis* tractibus E. Fischer-Piette, J.M. Gaillard & C. Jouin, 1961
- *Littorina saxatilis* zonata A. Daniel, 1883
- *Littorina simplex* L.A. Reeve, 1857
- *Littorina tenebrosa* costulata A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina tenebrosa* elatior A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina tenebrosa* intermedia E. Forbes & S.C.T. Hanley, 1850
- *Littorina tenebrosa* tessellatus A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Turbo tenebrosus* G. Montagu, 1803
- *Turbo vestita* T. Say, 1822
- *Littorina zonaria* W.I. Bean, 1844



5208000179  
***Littorina saxatilis lutea***  
P. Dautzenberg & P. Durouchoux, 1900  
UK, Guernsey Island



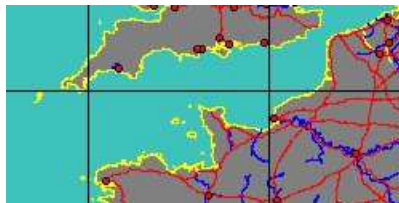
1370100150  
***Littorina saxatilis neglecta***  
W.I. Bean, 1844  
France, Boulogne-sur-mer  
6,2 mm



1370100155  
***Littorina saxatilis nervillei***  
P. Dautzenberg, 1893  
Djerba Island, Tunisia  
8,5 mm



1380251035  
***Littorina saxatilis tenebrosa***  
G. Montagu, 1803  
France, Normandy  
6,5 mm



1370100295  
***Littorina scutulata***  
A.A. Gould, 1849  
Washington, USA  
12 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Littorina lepida* A.A. Gould, 1849



5208000178  
***Littorina serialis***  
J.F.T. Eydoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852  
Hawaii  
17,7 mm



1370100305  
***Littorina sitkana***  
R.A. Philippi, 1846  
Washington, USA  
9,1 mm



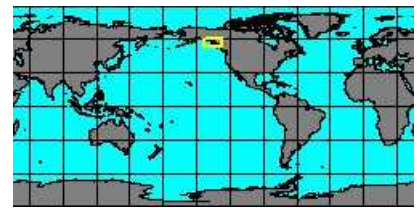
**synonyms:**

- *Littorina cincta* A.A. Gould, 1847
- *Littorina gouldiana* H.C. Weinkauff, 1882
- *Littorina kuria costulata* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851
- *Littorina kuria fuscus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851
- *Littorina kuria zonatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851
- *Littorina sitchana castaneus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina stichensis* G. Nevill, 1885
- *Littorina sulcata* P.P. Carpenter, 1864
- *Littorina terebroso alba* L. von Schrenck, 1867
- *Littorina terebroso fasciata* L. von Schrenck, 1867
- *Littorina terebroso laevigata* L. von Schrenck, 1867

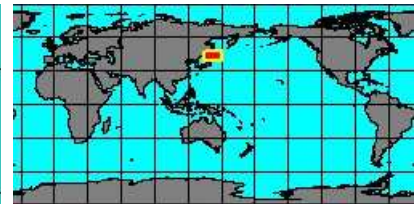
- *Littorina kuria* A.T. von Middendorff, 1848
- *Littorina kuria fasciatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851
- *Littorina kuria griseolacteus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1851
- *Littorina sitchana* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Littorina sitchana zonatus* A.T. von Middendorff, 1849
- *Littorina subtenebrosa* A.T. von Middendorff, 1848
- *Littorina terebroso* G. Montagu, 1803
- *Littorina terebroso depressior* L. von Schrenck, 1867
- *Littorina terebroso fusca* L. von Schrenck, 1867



1370100310  
***Littorina sitkana atkana***  
W.H. Dall, 1902  
Alaska, Baranof Island  
14 mm



1370100315  
***Littorina squalida***  
W.J. Broderip & G.B. I Sowerby, 1829  
Hokkaido  
20 mm



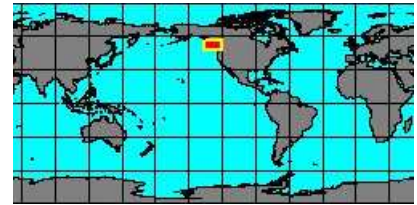
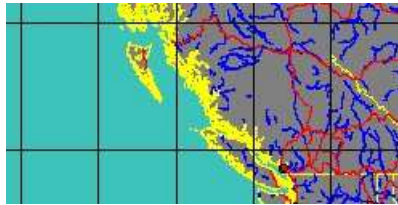
**synonyms:**

- *Littorina etobnensis* V.N. Sinehikova in Y.B. Gladenkov & V.N. Sinehikova, 1990
- *Littorina grandis* A.T. von Middendorff, 1848

- *Littorina praesqualida* V.N. Sinehikova in Y.B. Gladenkov & V.N. Sinehikova, 1990



1370100325  
***Littorina subrotundata***  
(P.P. Carpenter, 1864)  
Canada, British Columbia  
7 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Algamorda newcombiana* H. Hemphill, 1876
- *Littorina subrotundata kuria* Boulding, 1990

- *Paludinella newcombiana* H. Hemphill, 1877

SubFamily: LITTORININAE - **Genus: Mainwaringia** G. Nevill, 1884 (4 SP, 0 IMG)

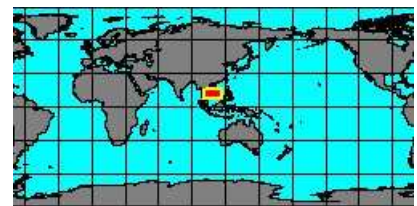


5610000149  
***Mainwaringia dantaee***  
Y. Fang, Peng, S. Zhang & J. He, 2012

No Georeferenced data available



1380250775  
***Mainwaringia leithii***  
(E.A. Smith, 1876)  
Vietnam



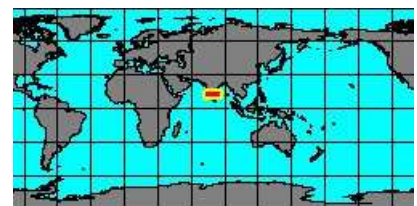
**synonyms:**

- *Diala leithii* E.A. Smith, 1876
- *Alaba leithii* E.A. Smith, 1876

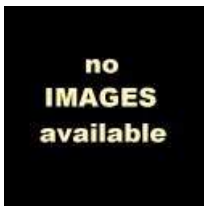
- *Melania paludomoidea* G. Nevill, 1885



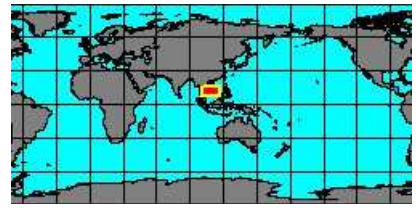
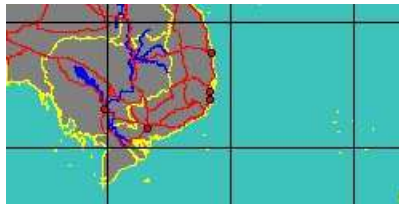
5610000168  
***Mainwaringia paludomoidea***  
G. Nevill  
India







1380250785  
**Melarhaphia  
rhizophila**  
D.G. Reid, 1986  
Vietnam



SubFamily: LITTORININAE - **Genus: Melarhaphie** K.T. Menke, 1828 (syn: Melaraphis, Melaraphe - 1 SP, 1 IMG)



1370050000  
**Melarhaphie  
neritoides**  
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
Spain  
8 mm



**synonyms:**

- Littorina basteroti B.C.M. Payraudeau, 1826
- Paludina glabrata C. Pfeiffer, 1828
- Littorina insularum É.A.A. Locard, 1892
- Littorina neritoides major P.M. Palfrey, 1900
- Littorina petraeus G. Montagu, 1803
- Turbo tricolor A. Risso, 1826

- Turbo caerulescens J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Melarhaphie induta C.A. Westerlund, 1898
- Turbo neritoides C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Helix petraea G. Montagu, 1803
- Tricola rissoi J.V. Audouin, 1826

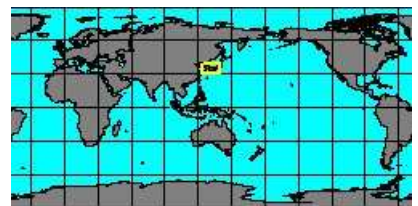
SubFamily: LITTORININAE - **Genus: Nodilittorina** E.C. Von Martens, 1897 (3 SP, 2 IMG)



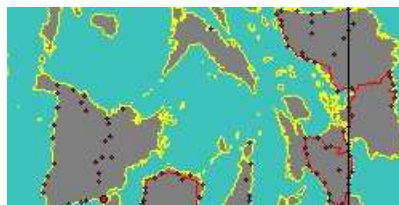
1380250795  
**Nodilittorina  
anglostoma**  
(C.B. Adams, 1852)  
Galápagos Islands



1370804000  
**Nodilittorina  
exigua**  
(R.W. Dunker, 1860)  
Japan, Kotoga beach  
12 mm



1370800095  
**Nodilittorina  
pyramidalis**  
(J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)  
Philippines, Visayan Sea  
14,8 mm



**synonyms:**

- Nodilittorina monilifera J.F.T. Eydoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852
- Trochus nodulosus J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Nodilittorina rubra H.E. Anton, 1838
- Nodilittorina vilis K.T. Menke in R.A. Philippi, 1846

- Littorina pyramidalis J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833
- Turbo trochiformis L.W. Dilwyn, 1817

SubFamily: LITTORININAE - **Genus: Pellilittorina** G.J. Pfeffer, 1886 (syn: Pellittorina - 2 SP, 2 IMG)



1380250875  
**Pellilittorina  
pellita**  
(E.C. Von Martens, 1885)  
Palmer Archipelago

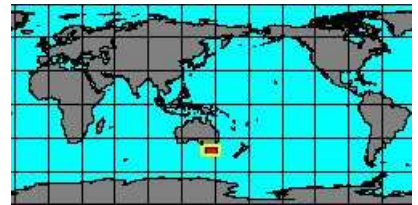


1371000000  
**Pellilittorina  
setosa**  
(E.A. Smith, 1875)  
Antarctica, Half Moon Island  
13,1 mm

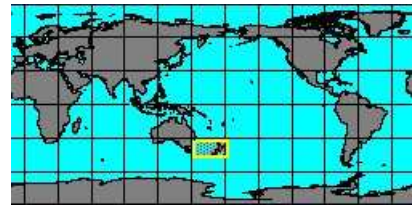




1380251095  
**Risellopsis mutabilis**  
W.L. May, 1908  
Tasmania



1380251269  
**Risellopsis varia**  
(F.W. Hutton, 1873)  
New Zealand  
4,2 mm

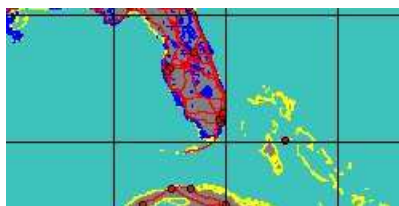


**synonyms:**

- *Risellopsis varia carinata* H.L. Kesteven, 1902



1371300000  
**Tectarius antonii**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Florida  
12 mm



**synonyms:**

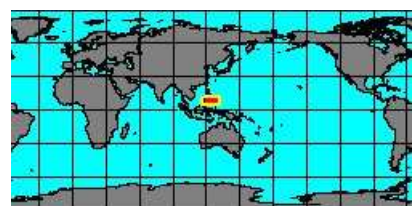
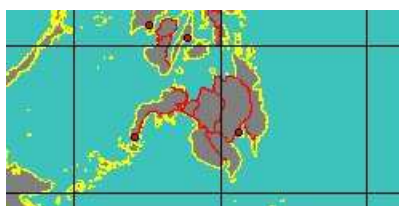
- *Tectarius major* G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969
- *Tectarius nodulosus* G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969
- *Littorina scabra* H.E. Anton, 1838
- *Tectarius tuberculatus* W. Wood, 1828
- *Tectarius nodulosus* W.J. Clench & R.T. Abbott, 1942
- *Tectarius pfeifferiana* H.C. Weinkauff, 1882
- *Tectarius scabra* H.E. Anton, 1838



1371300005  
**Tectarius coronatus**  
(A. Valenciennes, 1832)  
Philippines, Palawan Island  
32 mm



1371400000  
**Tectarius cumingii**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Philippines, Mindanao  
21,5 mm

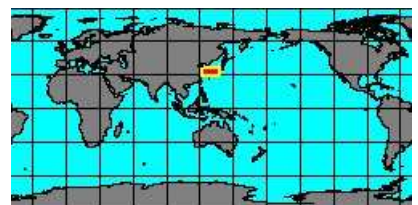


**synonyms:**

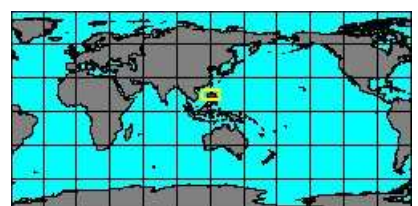
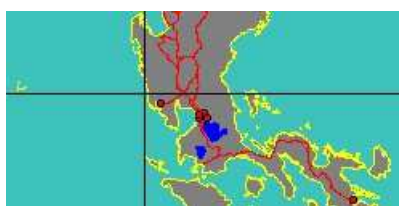
- *Trochus cumingi* R.A. Philippi, 1846



1380250045  
**Tectarius cumingii luchuanus**  
H.A. Pilsbry, 1901  
Japan, Kyushu  
12,9 mm



1380250055  
**Tectarius grandinatus**  
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
Philippines, Quezon Province  
41 mm



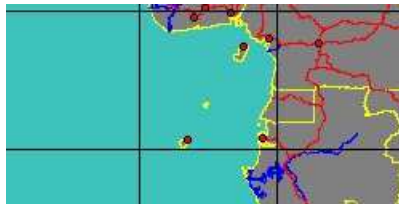
**synonyms:**

- *Trochus bulatus* T. Martyn, 1784
- *Tectarius coronaria* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1816
- *Tectarius bulatus* T. Martyn, 1784

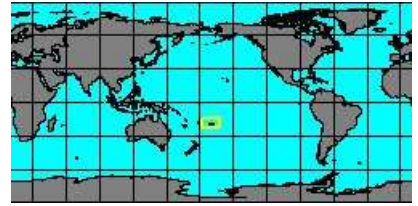
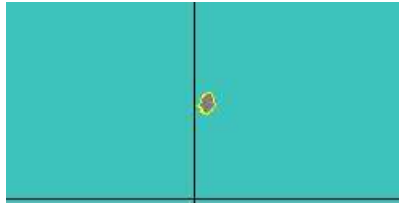




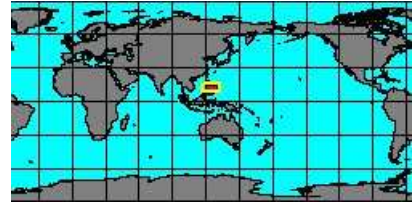
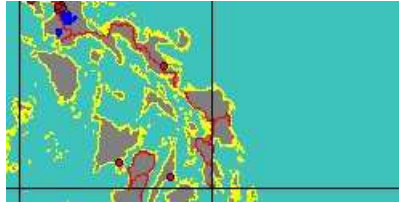
5208000176  
**Tectarius granosus**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1845)  
Sao Tomè Island  
10 mm



1371300030  
**Tectarius niuensis**  
D.G. Reid & Geller, 1997  
Nue Island



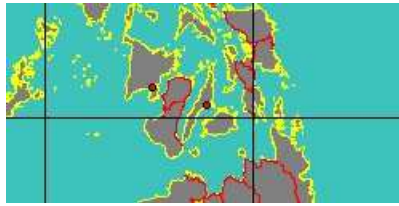
1371300010  
**Tectarius pagodus**  
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
Philippines, Samar Island  
36 mm



1371300015  
**Tectarius rusticus**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1846)  
Australia, Broome  
35,5 mm



1371400005  
**Tectarius spinulosus**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1847)  
Philippines, Cebu  
17 mm



**synonyms:**

- Tectarius cumingi spinulosus R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Littorina spinulosa R.A. Philippi, 1847



1370100320  
**Tectarius striatus**  
(P.P. King, 1832)  
Spain  
14,3 mm

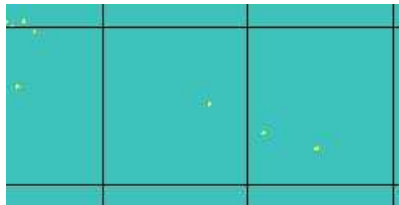


**synonyms:**

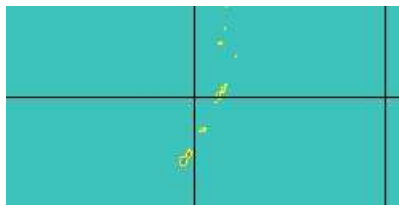
- Littorina affinis D'Orbigny, 1840
- Tectarius affinis D'Orbigny, 1839
- Littorina arenica R.W. Dunker, 1845
- Littorina globosa R.W. Dunker, 1845
- Nodilittorina striata P.P. King, 1832
- Littorina arenica J.C. Jay, 1839
- Littorina canariensis D'Orbigny, 1839
- Littorina planaxis G.B. II Sowerby, 1844
- Littorina striata P.P. King, 1832



1371300025  
**Tectarius tectumpersicum**  
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
Cook Islands  
23 mm



1371300035  
**Tectarius viviparus**  
(J.P. Rosewater, 1982)  
Guam



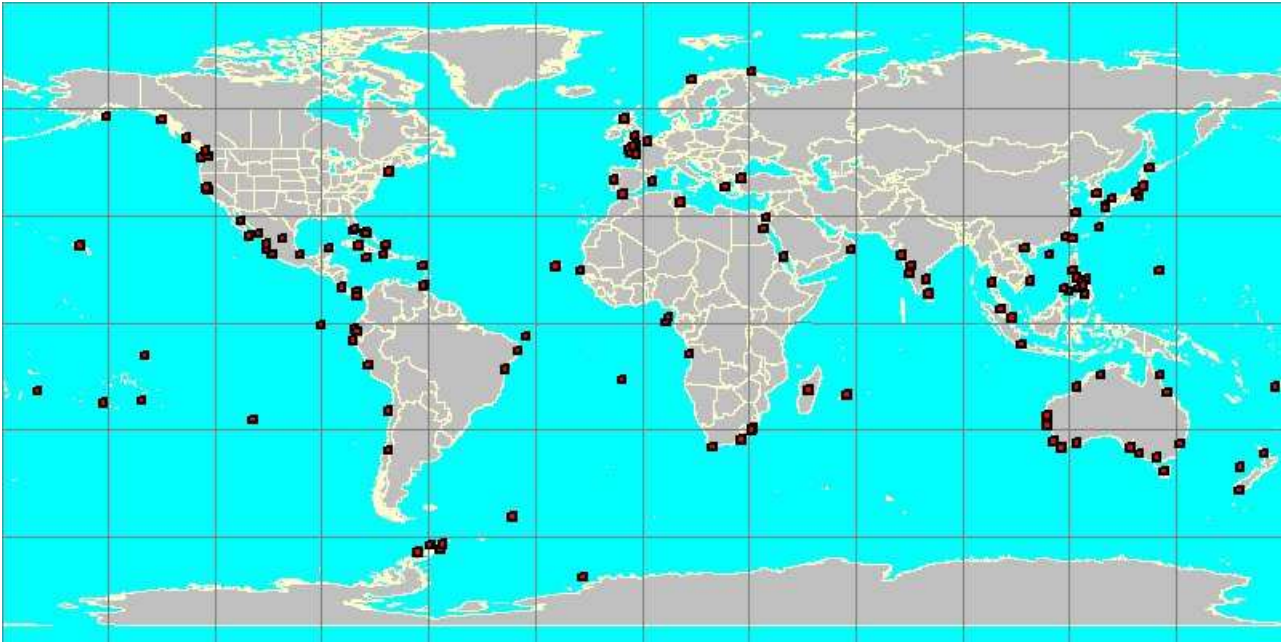




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## Family: LITTORINIDAE

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red squares show where each species has been georeferenced

each square has a size of 2 degrees

an interactive version of this image can be accessed at

<http://www.bagniliggia.it/WMSD/FamilyMap/LITTORINIDAEmap.htm>

please note that this is not the complete coverage of this family

the Data Base is not exhaustive and only one specimen per species has been georeferenced

this map is only the graphic summary of the WMSDB Data Base up to now

the total number of georeferenced species in this map is: 214 from a total of 255