



Family: OVULIDAE

Class: GASTROPODA**--- Clade: CAENOGASTROPODA-HYPSOGASTROPODA-LITTORINIMORPHA-CYPRAEOIDEA****----- Family: OVULIDAE** Fleming, 1822 (Sea)

- Alphabetic order - when **first name** is in bold the species has images
Taxa=773, Genus=43, Subgenus=3, Species=256, Subspecies=8, Synonyms=462, Images=242

- **abbotti**, Pseudocyphoma abbotti C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [Cyphoma intermedium](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **aboriginea**, [Diminovula aboriginea](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **acicularis**, [Cymbovula acicularis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1811)
- **acicularis**, Ovula acicularis G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [Simnia spelta](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **acuminata**, [Simnialena acuminata](#)
- **acuminata**, Phenacovolva acuminata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Simnialena acuminata](#)
- **acutaeformis**, Volva acutaeformis M. Yokoyama, 1922 † - syn of: [Volvulella ovulina](#) (A. Adams, 1850)
- **adamsi**, Pseudosimnia adamsi F. Paetel, 1887 - syn of: [Margovula marginata](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **adamsi**, Ovula adamsi H.C. Weinkauff, 1881 - syn of: [Procalpurnus semistriatus](#) (W.H. Pease, 1862)
- **adamsi**, Ovula adamsi R.W. Dunker, 1877 - syn of: [Phenacovolva rosea](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **adamsi**, Volva adamsi R.W. Dunker, 1877 - syn of: [Phenacovolva rosea](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **adamsii**, Procalpurnus adamsii L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [Procalpurnus semistriatus](#) (W.H. Pease, 1862)
- **adriatica**, [Pseudosimnia adriatica](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **adriatica**, Pseudosimnia adriatica F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia adriatica](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **adriatica**, Ovula adriatica G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia adriatica](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **adriatica**, Primovula adriatica J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia adriatica](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **adriatica elongata**, Ovula adriatica elongata E. Réquien, 1848 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia carne](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **adriatica iberia**, Pseudosimnia adriatica iberia C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia adriatica](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **adriatica iberica**, [Pseudosimnia adriatica iberica](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **adriatica oblonga**, Ovula adriatica oblonga E. Réquien, 1848 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia carne](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **adriaticum**, Ovula adriaticum G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia adriatica](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **advena**, Spiculata advena C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [Simnia arcuata](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **aenigma**, [Habuprionovolva aenigma](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **aenigma**, Prionovolva aenigma M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [Habuprionovolva aenigma](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **aequalis**, [Simnia aequalis](#) (Sowerby, 1832)
- **aequalis**, Ovulum aequalis G.B. II Sowerby, 1832 - syn of: [Simnia avena](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **aequalis**, Delonovolva aequalis G.B. II Sowerby, 1832 - syn of: [Simnia avena](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **aequalis vidleri**, Delenovolva aequalis vidleri G.B. III Sowerby, 1881 - syn of: [Simnia arcuata](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **alabaster**, [Diminovula alabaster](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **alabaster**, Ovula alabaster L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [Diminovula alabaster](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **alabaster**, Pseudosimnia alabaster L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [Diminovula alabaster](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **alabaster mozambiquensis**, Diminovula alabaster mozambiquensis D. Fehse, 2001 - syn of: [Diminovula mozambiquensis](#) D. Fehse, 2001
- **alba**, Ovula alba A. Scacchi in M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolffus, 1883 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia carne](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **alba**, Ovula alba G. Perry, 1811 - syn of: [Ovula ovum](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **albida**, Ovula albida T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1875 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia carne](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **albomarginata**, Aperiovula albomarginata C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [Pseudosimnia pyrulina](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **album**, Ovulum album H. Dufo, 1840 - syn of: [Procalpurnus lacteus](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **alexbrownii**, [Archivolva alexbrownii](#) F.Jr. Lorenz, 2012
- **alleneae**, [Cyphoma alleneae](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **allynsmithi**, [Cuspivolva allynsmithi](#) (C.N. Cate, 1978)
- **angasi**, [Pellasimnia angasi](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **angasi**, Phenacovolva angasi L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [Pellasimnia angasi](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **angasi**, Ovula angasi L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [Pellasimnia angasi](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **angulosa**, Ovula angulosa J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Ovula costellata](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810
- **annabelae**, [Pellasimnia annabelae](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **annulata**, Diminovula annulata D. Fehse, 2001 - syn of: [Margovula anulata](#) (D. Fehse, 2001)
- **annullata**, Diminovula annullata D. Fehse, 2001 - syn of: [Margovula anulata](#) (D. Fehse, 2001)
- **antillarum**, Simnia antillarum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [Simnialena uniplicata](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
- **anulata**, [Margovula anulata](#) (D. Fehse, 2001)
- **aperta**, [Simnia aperta](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
- **arcuata**, [Simnia arcuata](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **arcuatum**, Ovula arcuatum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - Syn of: [Simnia arcuata](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **arthritica**, [Calcarovula arthritica](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **artiaperta**, Volva artiaperta G. Yamakawa, 1911 † - syn of: [Volvulella eburnea](#) (A. Adams, 1850)
- **arturi**, [Cyphoma arturi](#) D. Fehse, 2007
- **asiaticum**, Stohleroma asiaticum C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [Sandalia triticea](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **aspera**, Volva aspera G. Perry, 1811 - syn of: [Volva volva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)

- **aspera**, Ovula aspera G. Perry, 1811 - syn of: [**Volva volva**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **aspinosa**, Volvula aspinosa W.H. Dall, 1889 - syn of: [**Volvulella paupercula**](#) (R.B. Watson, 1883)
- **astra**, [**Primovula astra**](#) Y. Omi & T. Iino, 2005
- **aurantia**, [**Phenacovolva aurantia**](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1889)
- **aurantia**, Pellasmnia aurantia C.H. Carlson, 1969 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva aurantia**](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1889)
- **aurantiomacula**, [**Diminovula aurantiomacula**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **aurantiomaculata**, Diminovula aurantiomaculata C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [**Diminovula aurantiomacula**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **aurantium**, Dissona aurantium G.B. III Sowerby, 1889 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva aurantia**](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1889)
- **aurantium**, Ovula aurantium G.B. III Sowerby, 1889 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva aurantia**](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1889)
- **aureocinctum**, [**Cyphoma aureocinctum**](#) (W.H. Dall, 1889)
- **aureola**, [**Crenavolva aureola**](#) (D. Fehse, 2002)
- **aureomarginata**, Prionovolva aureomarginata T. Shikama, 1973 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia pyrulina**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **aureomarginata**, Margovula aureomarginata T. Shikama, 1973 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia pyrulina**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **aurora**, Aperiovula aurora Y. Omi, 2003 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia pyrulina**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **avena**, [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **avena**, Ovula avena G.B. II Sowerby, 1832 - syn of: [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **avena ruthturnerae**, [**Simnia avena ruthturnerae**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **azumai**, [**Dentiovula azumai**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1970)
- **azumai**, Primovula azumai C.N. Cate, 1970 - syn of: [**Dentiovula azumai**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1970)
- **bahamensis**, [**Cymbovula bahamensis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **baltea**, [**Crenavolva baltea**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **barbarensis**, [**Simnia barbarensis**](#) W.H. Dall, 1892
- **barbieri**, [**Phenacovolva barbieri**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **bartschi**, [**Simnia bartschi**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **bartschi**, Phenacovolva bartschi C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Simnia bartschi**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **basilia**, [**Habuprionovolva basilia**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1978)
- **bebae**, [**Cymbovula bebae**](#) F. Fernandes & E. Rolán, 1995
- **beckeri**, [**Primovula beckeri**](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1900)
- **beckeri tropica**, Primovula beckeri tropica F.A. Schilder, 1931 - syn of: [**Primovula tropica**](#) F.A. Schilder, 1931
- **bellamaris**, Subsimnia bellamaris S.S. Berry, 1946 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva lenoreae**](#) C. Cardin & J.G. Walls, 1980
- **bellamaris**, Phenacovolva bellamaris S.S. Berry, 1946 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva lenoreae**](#) C. Cardin & J.G. Walls, 1980
- **bellica**, [**Cuspivolva bellica**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **bellocqae**, Primovula bellocqae C. Cardin, 1997 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia juanjensis**](#) (A.M. Pérez & B. Gómez, 1987)
- **bijuri**, [**Simnia bijuri**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1976)
- **bilineata**, [**Pseudosimnia bilineata**](#) L. Bozzetti, 2009
- **bimaculata**, [**Margovula bimaculata**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **birostris**, [**Phenacovolva birostris**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- **blainvillei**, Ovula blainvillei W.E. Leach, 1847 - syn of: [**Simnia patula**](#) (T. Pennant, 1777)
- **blanville**, Ovula blanville W.E. Leach, 1847 - syn of: [**Simnia patula**](#) (T. Pennant, 1777)
- **borbonica**, [**Crenavolva borbonica**](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1863)
- **boshuensis**, [**Prosimnia boshuensis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **bratcherae**, Simnialena bratcherae C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Simnia rufa**](#) G.B. II Sowerby, 1832
- **breve**, Ovula breve G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **brevirostris**, [**Phenacovolva brevirostris**](#) (H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817)
- **brevirostris**, Volva brevirostris H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva brevirostris**](#) (H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817)
- **brevirostris tomlinii**, Phenacovolva brevirostris tomlinii C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva dancie**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **brevis**, [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **brevis**, Prionovolva brevis J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Testudovolva nipponensis**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **brevis**, Testudovolva brevis J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Testudovolva nipponensis**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **bridgesi**, [**Sandalia bridgesi**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz, 2009
- **brunneiterma**, [**Pellasimnia brunneiterma**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1969)
- **brunneiterma**, Volva brunneiterma C.N. Cate, 1969 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia brunneiterma**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1969)
- **bullocki**, [**Prionovolva bullocki**](#) (A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848)
- **bullata**, [**Carpiscula bullata**](#)
- **bullata**, Ovula bullata A.A. Gould, 1861 - syn of: [**Globovula cavanaghii**](#) (T. Iredale, 1931)
- **bullata**, Sandalia bullata G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **bullata galearis**, Carpiscula bullata galearis C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Carpiscula galearis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **bullata virginiae**, Carpiscula bullata virginiae F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009 - syn of: [**Carpiscula virginiae**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **caledonica**, [**Diminovula caledonica**](#) (J.C.H. Crosse, 1872)
- **caledonica**, Pseudosimnia caledonica J.C.H. Crosse, 1872 - syn of: [**Diminovula caledonica**](#) (J.C.H. Crosse, 1872)
- **canadiensis**, Simnia canadiensis G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Simnialena uniplicata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
- **candai**, Pseudosimnia candai C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [**Testudovolva nipponensis**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **capitia**, Simnia capitia C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **cardini**, Dentiovula cardini C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Dentiovula colobica**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)

- **carnea**, [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea**, Sandalia carnea F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **carnea dorsolirata**, Primovula carnea dorsolirata G.S. Coen, 1949 - Syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea elongata**, Ovula carnea elongata P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea expallescens**, [**Pseudosimnia carnea expallescens**](#) F.A. Schilder, 1967
- **carnea gibbosa**, Ovula carnea gibbosa G.S. Coen, 1933 - Syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea globosa**, Ovula carnea globosa P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea major**, Ovula carnea major P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea minor**, Ovula carnea minor P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea obtusula**, Ovula carnea obtusula P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea pallida**, Ovula carnea pallida M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea rosea**, Ovula carnea rosea E. Réquier, 1848 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea rubra**, Ovula carnea rubra M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carnea violacea**, Ovula carnea violacea P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **carneopicta**, Phenacovolva carneopicta H.A. Rehder & B.R. Wilson, 1975 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva lahainaensis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1969)
- **carolinensis**, Simnia carolinensis O.A.L. Mörcz, 1877 - syn of: [**Simnialena uniplicata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
- **carolinensis**, Ovula carolinensis O.A.L. Mörcz, 1877 - syn of: [**Simnialena uniplicata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
- **carpenteri**, Volva carpenteri R.W. Dunker, 1877 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva rosea**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **castanea**, Prionovolva castanea C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **catalinensis**, Simnia catalinensis S.S. Berry, 1916 - syn of: [**Simnia barbarensis**](#) W.H. Dall, 1892
- **cavanaghi**, [**Globovula cavanaghi**](#) (T. Iredale, 1931)
- **cavanaghi**, Prionovolva cavanaghi F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Globovula cavanaghi**](#) (T. Iredale, 1931)
- **cavanaghi**, Primovula cavanaghi J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Globovula cavanaghi**](#) (T. Iredale, 1931)
- **cavanaghi**, Diminovula cavanaghi T. Iredale, 1931 - syn of: [**Globovula cavanaghi**](#) (T. Iredale, 1931)
- **celzardi**, [**Cuspivolva celzardi**](#) (D. Fehse, 2008)
- **cepula**, Ovula cepula H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **changi**, Primovula changi X.T. Ma, 1997 - syn of: [**Diminovula margarita**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **chiapponii**, [**Crenavolva chiapponii**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **chinensis**, Crenavolva chinensis Z. Qi & X.T. Ma, 1983 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva allynsmithi**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1978)
- **choshiensis**, [**Prionovolva choshiensis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **christahemmenae**, [**Cyphoma christahemmenae**](#) (D. Fehse, 1997)
- **clara**, Aclylvola clara C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Calcarovula gracillima**](#) (E.A. Smith, 1901)
- **clava**, [**Archivolva clava**](#) (T. Habe, 1991)
- **cleaveri**, [**Pellasimnia cleaveri**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **clenchi**, [**Phenacovolva clenchi**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **coarctaca**, Primovula coarctaca F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Prosimnia semperi**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **coarctaca**, Prosimnia coarctaca F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Prosimnia semperi**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **coarctata**, [**Hiatavolva coarctata**](#)
- **coarctatum**, Ovulm coarctatum G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [**Hiatavolva coarctata**](#)
- **cobra**, Dentiovula cobra C.N. Cate, 1975 - syn of: [**Dentiovula eizoi**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **colobica**, [**Dentiovula colobica**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **colobica**, Primovula colobica M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - Syn of: [**Dentiovula colobica**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **columba**, Ovula columba G.H. Schubert & J.A. Wagner, 1829 - Syn of: [**Ovula costellata**](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810
- **concinna**, [**Diminovula concinna**](#)
- **concinna**, Primovula concinna F.A. Schilder, 1932 - syn of: [**Procalpurnus semistriatus**](#) (W.H. Pease, 1862)
- **conspicua**, Crenavolva conspicua C.N. Cate, 1975 - syn of: [**Rotaovula septemmacula**](#) (M. Azuma, 1974)
- **coroniola**, [**Diminovula coroniola**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **corrugatum**, Ovulum corrugatum R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [**Eratoena corrugata**](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **costellata**, [**Ovula costellata**](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810
- **costellatum**, Ovula costellatum J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810 - syn of: [**Ovula costellata**](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810
- **cottesloensis**, Globovula cottesoensis C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Globovula cavanaghi**](#) (T. Iredale, 1931)
- **crawfordceei**, [**Margovula crawfordceei**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **crystallina**, Ovula crystallina L.C. Kiener, 1843 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **crystallina**, Diminovula crystallina L.C. Kiener, 1843 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **cruenta**, [**Crenavolva cruenta**](#) K.L. Gowlett-Holmes & N.J.C. Holmes, 1989
- **culmen**, [**Diminovula culmen**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **cumingi**, Primovula cumingi O.A.L. Mörcz, 1850 - syn of: [**Diminovula concinna**](#)
- **cumulata**, [**Volva cumulata**](#) T. Iredale, 1931
- **curiosa**, Crenavolva curiosa C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Dentiovula azumai**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1970)
- **curiosa**, Dentiovula curiosa C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Dentiovula azumai**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1970)
- **cuspis**, [**Cuspivolva cuspis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **cygnea**, Ovula cygnea P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [**Ovula ovum**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **cylindrica**, Volva cylindrica E.A. Smith, 1872 - syn of: [**Volvulella acuminata**](#) (J.G. Bruguère, 1792)
- **cylindrica**, Cymbovula cylindrica X.T. Ma, 1997 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva queenslandica**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1974)
- **dancei**, [**Phenacovolva dancei**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973

- **dautzenbergi**, ***Diminovula dautzenbergi*** (F.A. Schilder, 1931)
- **debelius**, ***Naviculavolva debelius*** F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2011
- **deflexa**, ***Naviculavolva deflexa*** (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **deflexa**, Ovula deflexa G.B. II Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: ***Naviculavolva deflexa*** (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **deflexa barbarensis**, Ovula deflexa barbarensis W.H. Dall, 1892 - syn of: ***Simnia barbarensis*** W.H. Dall, 1892
- **deflexa barbarensis**, Simnia deflexa barbarensis W.H. Dall, 1892 - syn of: ***Simnia barbarensis*** W.H. Dall, 1892
- **deflexum**, Ovula deflexum G.B. II Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: ***Naviculavolva deflexa*** (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **deforgesii**, ***Dentiovula deforgesii*** F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **dentata**, Ovula dentata G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807 - syn of: ***Pseudosimnia carnea*** (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **dentata**, Ovula dentata G.F. Angas, 1887 - syn of: ***Crenavolva trailii*** (A. Adams, 1855)
- **dentata**, Crenavolva dentata G.F. Angas, 1887 - syn of: ***Crenavolva trailii*** (A. Adams, 1855)
- **dentatum**, Ovulum dentatum A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: ***Prosimnia renovata*** T. Iredale, 1930
- **depressa**, ***Hiatavolva depressa*** (G.B. III Sowerby, 1875)
- **depressum**, Ovulum depressum G.B. III Sowerby, 1875 - syn of: ***Hiatavolva depressa*** (G.B. III Sowerby, 1875)
- **diadema**, Dentiovula diadema C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: ***Dentiovula colobica*** (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **diantha**, Phenacovolva diantha C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: ***Phenacovolva recurva***
- **diaphana**, ***Pseudosimnia diaphana*** (W. Liltved, 1987)
- **dolabra**, Dissona dolabra C.N. Cate, 1974 - syn of: ***Dissona tosaensis*** (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **dondani**, ***Serratovolva dondani*** (C.N. Cate, 1964)
- **dondani**, Primovula dondani C.N. Cate, 1964 - syn of: ***Serratovolva dondani*** (C.N. Cate, 1964)
- **dorsatum**, Cyphoma dorsatum P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: ***Cyphoma gibbosum*** (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **dorsuosa**, ***Dentiovula dorsuosa*** (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **draconis**, ***Prosimnia draconis*** C.N. Cate, 1973
- **draperi**, ***Cuspivolva draperi*** C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **dubia**, ***Primovula fulgoris dubia*** C.N. Cate, 1973
- **eilatensis**, ***Crenavolva eilatensis*** (W.O. Cemohorsky, 1972)
- **eizoi**, ***Dentiovula eizoi*** C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **elegans**, ***Naviculavolva elegans*** D. Fehse, 2009
- **elongata**, Ovula elongata P.M. Pillary, 1900 - syn of: ***Pseudosimnia carnea*** (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **elongatum**, Phenacovolva elongatum A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: ***Phenacovolva recurva***
- **eludens**, ***Cyphoma eludens*** F.Jr. Lorenz & J. Brown, 2015
- **emarginatum**, ***Cyphoma emarginatum*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1830)
- **emarginatum**, Ovula emarginatum G.B. I Sowerby, 1830 - syn of: ***Cyphoma emarginatum*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1830)
- **emersoni**, Aperiovula emersoni C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: ***Pseudosimnia adriatica*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **emilyreidae**, Diminovula emilyreidae C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: ***Diminovula kosugei*** (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **emilyreidae**, Pseudosimnia emilyreidae C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: ***Diminovula kosugei*** (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **ericae**, ***Testudovolva ericae*** (T. Cossignani & M. Calo, 2002)
- **expallescens**, ***Pseudosimnia carnea expallescens*** F.A. Schilder, 1967
- **exsul**, Phenacovolva exsul T. Iredale, 1935 - syn of: ***Pellasimnia angasi*** (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **exsul**, Pellasimnia exsul T. Iredale, 1935 - syn of: ***Pellasimnia maccoyi*** (J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878)
- **fainzilberi**, ***Diminovula fainzilberi*** D. Fehse, 2009
- **figgisae**, Ovula figgisae C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: ***Ovula ovum*** (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **filia**, Pseudosimnia filia M. Azuma, 1974 - syn of: ***Primovula rosewateri*** (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **finkli**, Cyphoma finkli E.J. Petuch, 1986 - syn of: ***Cyphoma signatum*** H.A. Plsby & J.T.L. McGinty, 1939
- **flava**, ***Pseudosimnia flava*** D. Fehse, 2003
- **florida**, ***Primovula roseomaculata florida*** (J.T. Kuroda, 1958)
- **florida**, Pseudosimnia florida J.T. Kuroda, 1958 - syn of: ***Primovula roseomaculata*** (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **florida**, Primovula florida J.T. Kuroda, 1958 - syn of: ***Primovula roseomaculata florida*** (J.T. Kuroda, 1958)
- **formicaria**, Simnia formicaria J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: ***Simnia avena*** (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **formosa**, ***Cuspivolva formosa***
- **formosa**, Crenavolva formosa F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: ***Crenavolva trailii*** (A. Adams, 1855)
- **formosa**, Primovula formosa F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: ***Crenavolva trailii*** (A. Adams, 1855)
- **formosa**, Ovula formosa G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: ***Cuspivolva formosa***
- **formosa**, Ovula formosa J.C. Verco, 1935 - syn of: ***Cuspivolva platysia*** (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **formosana**, ***Contrasimnia formosana*** (M. Azuma, 1972)
- **fornicarium**, Ovula fornicarium J. Keep, 1887 - syn of: ***Simnia loebbeckeana*** (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **fornicarium**, Simnia fornicarium J. Keep, 1887 - syn of: ***Simnia loebbeckeana*** (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **freemani**, ***Prionovolva freemani*** W. Liltved & V.G. Millard, 1994
- **fructicum**, Primovula fructicum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: ***Prionovolva brevis*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **frumentum**, ***Crenavolva frumentum*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **fruticum**, Ovulum fruticum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: ***Prionovolva brevis*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **fruticum**, Primovula fruticum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: ***Prionovolva brevis*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **fruticum**, Diminovula fruticum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: ***Prionovolva brevis*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **fruticum**, Prionovolva fruticum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: ***Prionovolva brevis*** (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **fulgoris**, ***Primovula fulgoris*** (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)

- **fulguris**, Pseudosimnia fulguris M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Primovula fulguris**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **fulguris dubia**, [**Primovula fulguris dubia**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **fumikoae**, Primovula fumikoae M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **fusula**, [**Phenacovolva fusula**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **gabrielae**, Serratovolva gabrielae K. Nicolay & G. Biraghi, 1990 - syn of: [**Serratovolva dondani**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1964)
- **galearis**, [**Carpiscula galearis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **gallinaceum**, Ovula gallinaceum L.A. Reeve, 1860 - syn of: [**Ovula ovum**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **gallinaceum**, Ovula gallinaceum R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [**Alaerato gallinacea**](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **gibbosum**, [**Cyphoma gibbosum**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **gibbulum**, Pseudocyphoma gibbulum C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Simnia arcuata**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **gibbus**, Radius gibbus G.E. Rumphius, 1705 - syn of: [**Calpurnus verrucosus**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **gibsonsmithorum**, [**Cyphoma intermedium gibsonsmithorum**](#) E.J. Petuch, 1987
- **gigantea**, [**Takasagovolva gigantea**](#) M. Azuma, 1974
- **globosa**, Ovula globosa P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **gracilis**, [**Phenacovolva gracilis**](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **gracilis**, Ovulum gracilis G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva subreflexa**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **gracilis**, Phenacovolva gracilis G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva subreflexa**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **gracillima**, [**Calcarovula gracillima**](#) (E.A. Smith, 1901)
- **gracillima**, Phenacovolva gracillima E.A. Smith, 1901 - syn of: [**Calcarovula gracillima**](#) (E.A. Smith, 1901)
- **gracillimus**, Radius gracillimus F.A. Schilder, 1925 - syn of: [**Hiatavolva rugosa**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **granularis**, Phenacovolva granularis X.T. Ma, 1986 - syn of: [**Hiatavolva coarctata**](#)
- **greenbergae**, Phenacovolva greenbergae C.N. Cate, 1974 - syn of: [**Quasisimnia hirasei**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **grovesi**, [**Crenavolva grovesi**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **guandongensis**, Cymbovula guandongensis X.T. Ma, 1997 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva queenslandica**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1974)
- **guerrinii**, [**Cyphoma guerrinii**](#) D. Fehse, 2001
- **guidoi**, [**Crenavolva guidoi**](#) D. Fehse, 2002
- **habei**, [**Volva habei**](#) K. Oyama, 1961
- **habui**, [**Cuspivolva habui**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **habui**, Primovula habui C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva habui**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **haliotidea**, Ovula haliotidea H.M.D. de Blainville in G.L.C.F.D. Cuvier, 1825 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia adriatica**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **hammesi**, [**Simnia hammesi**](#) (H.W. Bertsch & L.J.&A. Bibbey, 1982)
- **hasta**, Dissona hasta C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia improcera**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **haynesi**, Ovula haynesi G.B. III Sowerby, 1889 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **haynesi**, Volva haynesi G.B. III Sowerby, 1889 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **haynesi**, Aclyvolva haynesi G.B. III Sowerby, 1889 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **haynesi**, Pellasimnia haynesi G.B. III Sowerby, 1889 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **haynesi**, Phenacovolva haynesi G.B. III Sowerby, 1889 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **helena**, [**Cuspivolva helena**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **helena**, Primovula helena C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva helena**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **hepcae**, [**Prosimnia hepcae**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2011
- **hervieri**, [**Habuprionovolva hervieri**](#) (C. Hedley, 1899)
- **hervieri**, Prionovolva hervieri C. Hedley, 1899 - syn of: [**Habuprionovolva hervieri**](#) (C. Hedley, 1899)
- **hervieri**, Ovula hervieri C. Hedley, 1899 - syn of: [**Habuprionovolva hervieri**](#) (C. Hedley, 1899)
- **hervieri**, Primovula hervieri C. Hedley, 1899 - syn of: [**Habuprionovolva hervieri**](#) (C. Hedley, 1899)
- **hirasei**, [**Quasisimnia hirasei**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **hirasei**, Simnia hirasei F.A. Schilder, 1932 - syn of: [**Contrasimnia xanthochila**](#) (J.T. Kuroda, 1928)
- **hirasei**, Phenacovolva hirasei H.A. Pilsbry, 1913 - syn of: [**Quasisimnia hirasei**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **hirohitoi**, [**Rotaovula hirohitoi**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **hiscocki**, [**Simnia hiscocki**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & Melaun, 2011
- **hochmuthi**, [**Pellasimnia hochmuthi**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **honkakuiana**, [**Takasagovolva honkakuiana**](#) (J.T. Kuroda, 1928)
- **horai**, [**Dentiovula horai**](#) (C. Cardin, 1994)
- **hordacea**, Prosimnia hordacea J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810 - syn of: [**Prosimnia semperi**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **hordacea**, Ovula hordacea L.C. Kiener, 1843 - syn of: [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **hordaceum**, Ovula hordaceum G.B. I Sowerby, 1830 - syn of: [**Prosimnia semperi**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **horimasarui**, Primovula horimasarui C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1971 - syn of: [**Hiatavolva coarctata**](#)
- **hosoyai**, [**Volva volva hosoyai**](#) K. Oyama, 1961
- **howlandae**, [**Primovula howlandae**](#) C.N. Cate, 1974
- **hyalina**, [**Simnia hyalina**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **iberica**, [**Pseudosimnia adriatica iberica**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **ildiko**, [**Calcarovula ildiko**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz, 2006
- **ihlabelaensis**, [**Simnialena ihlabelaensis**](#) D. Fehse, 2001
- **illyrica**, [**Simnia spelta illyrica**](#) F.A. Schilder, 1927
- **imitabilis**, Crenavolva imitabilis C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Serratovolva dondani**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1964)
- **imitabilis**, Serratovolva imitabilis C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Serratovolva dondani**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1964)

- **imitabilis gabrielae**, Serratovolva imitabilis gabrielae K. Nicolay & G. Biraghi, 1990 - syn of: [**Serratovolva dondani**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1964)
- **imitabilis gabrielae**, Crenavolva imitabilis gabrielae K. Nicolay & G. Biraghi, 1990 - syn of: [**Serratovolva dondani**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1964)
- **imperialis**, Ovula imperialis D.C. Solander, 1786 - syn of: [**Ovula costellata**](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810
- **improcera**, [**Pellasimnia improcera**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **improcera**, Phenacovolva improcera M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia improcera**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **incisa**, [**Diminovula incisa**](#) M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
- **incomparabilis**, [**Sphaerocypraea incomparabilis**](#) (B. Brano, 1993)
- **indica**, [**Primovula indica**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1848)
- **inflexa**, Simnia inflexa F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Simnia rufa**](#) G.B. II Sowerby, 1832
- **inflexum**, Ovulum inflexum G.B. II Sowerby, 1832 - syn of: [**Simnia rufa**](#) G.B. II Sowerby, 1832
- **insculpta**, [**Phenacovolva insculpta**](#) (N.H. Odhner, 1919)
- **intermedia**, Ovula intermedia G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **intermedium**, [**Cyphoma intermedium**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **intermedium**, Ovula intermedium G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Cyphoma intermedium**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **intermedium gibsonsmithorum**, [**Cyphoma intermedium gibsonsmithorum**](#) E.J. Petuch, 1987
- **intricata**, [**Testudovolva intricata**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **ishibashii**, [**Ovula ishibashii**](#) (J.T. Kuroda, 1928)
- **isibasii**, Prionovolva isibasii J.T. Kuroda, 1928 - syn of: [**Ovula ishibashii**](#) (J.T. Kuroda, 1928)
- **jacintoi**, [**Simnia jacintoi**](#) D. Fehse & J.E. Trigo, 2015
- **janae**, [**Crenavolva janae**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **jeanae**, [**Pseudosimnia jeanae**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **juanjosensis**, [**Pseudosimnia juanjosensis**](#) (A.M. Pérez & B. Gómez, 1987)
- **juansjoensis**, Aperiovula juansjoensis A.M. Pérez & B. Gómez, 1987 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia juanjosensis**](#) (A.M. Pérez & B. Gómez, 1987)
- **kahlbrocki**, [**Archivolva kahlbrocki**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz, 2009
- **kandai**, Testudovolva kandai C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [**Testudovolva nipponensis**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **kandai**, Pseudosimnia kandai C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [**Testudovolva nipponensis**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **kashiwajimensis**, Phenacovolva kashiwajimensis C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva rehderi**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **kathiewayae**, Pseudocyphoma kathiewayaes C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Cyphoma intermedium**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **kiensis**, Dentiovula kiiensis C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Primovula tadashigei**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **kiensis**, Phenacovolva kiiensis M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva recurva**](#)
- **kilburni**, [**Volva kilburni**](#) C.N. Cate, 1975
- **korkosi**, [**Prosimnia korkosi**](#) D. Fehse, 2005
- **kosugei**, [**Diminovula kosugei**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **kurodai**, Primovula kurodai C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [**Primovula roseomaculata**](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **kurziana**, [**Naviculavolva kurziana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1976)
- **labroguttata**, Phenacovolva labroguttata F.A. Schilder, 1969 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva aurantia**](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1889)
- **lacariantae**, [**Kuroshiovola lacariantae**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz, 2009
- **lacrima**, [**Margovula lacrima**](#) (Cate, 1973)
- **lacrima**, [**Pseudosimnia lacrima**](#) L.R.L. Simone & C.M. Cunha, 2012
- **lactea**, Ovula lactea F. Paetel, 1887 - syn of: [**Procalpurnus lacteus**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **lactea**, Diminovula lactea G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **lactea**, Diminovula lactea T. Iredale, 1930 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **lacteus**, [**Procalpurnus lacteus**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **lacteus semistriatus**, Calpurnus lacteus semistriatus F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Procalpurnus semistriatus**](#) (W.H. Pease, 1862)
- **lahainaensis**, [**Phenacovolva lahainaensis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1969)
- **lamyi**, Aclyvolva lamyi F.A. Schilder, 1932 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **lamyi**, Simnia lamyi F.A. Schilder, 1932 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **lanceolata**, [**Aclyvolva lanceolata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **lanceolata**, Neosimnia lanceolata J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva rosea**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **lanceolatum**, Ovula lanceolatum G.B. II Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: [**Aclyvolva lanceolata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **leathes**, Ovula leathes G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **leathesi**, Ovula leathesi G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **lemurica**, Volva lemurica F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Volva volva**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **lenoreae**, [**Phenacovolva lenoreae**](#) C. Cardin & J.G. Walls, 1980
- **leopardus**, [**Crenavolva leopardus**](#) D. Fehse, 2002
- **lindae**, Phenacovolva lindae E.J. Petuch, 1987 - syn of: [**Cyphoma intermedium**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **lissenungensis**, [**Archivolva lissenungensis**](#) (F.Jr. Lorenz, 2005)
- **lividum**, Ovulum lividum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **loebbeckeana**, [**Simnia loebbeckeana**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **loebbeckeana**, Ovula loebbeckeana H.C. Weinkauff, 1881 - syn of: [**Simnia loebbeckeana**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **longirostrata**, [**Calcarovula longirostrata**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **longirostrata**, Phenacovolva longirostrata (G.B. II Sowerby, 1829) - syn of: [**Phenacovolva recurva**](#)
- **longirostrata**, Volva longirostrata G.B. II Sowerby, 1829 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva recurva**](#)
- **longirostratum**, Ovula longirostratum G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Calcarovula longirostrata**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **lorenzi**, [**Dentiovula lorenzi**](#) D. Fehse, 2011

- **luna**, Primovula luna Y. Omi, 2007 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia diaphana**](#) (W. Litved, 1987)
- **lutea**, Ovula lutea P.M. Pällary, 1900 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **luteocincta**, [**Serratovolva luteocincta**](#) A. Celzard, 2008
- **maccoyi**, [**Pellasimnia maccoyi**](#) (J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878)
- **maccoyi**, Dissona maccoyi J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia maccoyi**](#) (J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878)
- **macgintyi**, Cyphoma macgintyi H.A. Pilsbry, 1939 - syn of: [**Cyphoma mcgintyi**](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1939
- **macleani**, [**Simnia macleani**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1976)
- **macumba**, [**Cyphoma macumba**](#) E.J. Petuch, 1979
- **major**, Ovula major P.M. Pällary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **malaita**, [**Naviculavolva malaita**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1976)
- **manifesta**, [**Prionovolva manifesta**](#) (T. Iredale, 1936)
- **marferula**, [**Simnialena marferula**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **margarita**, [**Diminovula margarita**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **margarita**, Ovula margarita A. Adams, 1854 - Syn of: [**Diminovula concinna**](#)
- **margarita**, Primovula margarita A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: [**Diminovula concinna**](#)
- **margarita**, Ovula margarita G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Diminovula margarita**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **marginata**, [**Margovula marginata**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **marginata**, Pseudosimnia marginata G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Margovula marginata**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **marginata**, Cyphoma marginata J.C. Chenu, 1859 - syn of: [**Cyphoma emarginatum**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1830)
- **marginatum**, Ovula marginatum G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Margovula marginata**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **mariae**, [**Dentiovula mariae**](#) (F.A. Schilder, 1941)
- **marmorata**, [**Crenavolva marmorata**](#) D. Fehse, 2007
- **martini**, [**Crenavolva martini**](#) D. Fehse, 1999
- **masaoi**, [**Dentiovula masaoi**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **massierorum**, [**Naviculavolva massierorum**](#) (D. Fehse, 1999)
- **matsumiyai**, [**Crenavolva matsumiyai**](#) M. Azuma, 1974
- **mcgintyi**, [**Cyphoma mcgintyi**](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1939
- **melonis**, [**Prionovolva melonis**](#) G. Rosenberg, 2010
- **meyeriana**, [**Sandalia meyeriana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **michaelkingi**, Phenacovolva michaelkingi C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva lahainaensis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1969)
- **michaelkingi**, Simnia michaelkingi C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva lahainaensis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1969)
- **mikado**, [**Calcarovula mikado**](#) (K. Kurohara & T. Habe, 1991)
- **minabeensis**, [**Serratovolva minabeensis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1975
- **minor**, Ovula minor P.M. Pällary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **minutissima**, Volvula minutissima K.H.J. Thiele, 1925 - syn of: [**Volvulella ovulina**](#) (A. Adams, 1850)
- **morrisoni**, [**Phenacovolva morrisoni**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **mozambiquensis**, [**Diminovula mozambiquensis**](#) D. Fehse, 2001
- **mucronata**, [**Cuspivolva mucronata**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **mucronata**, Primovula mucronata M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva mucronata**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **myrakeenae**, Crenavolva myrakeenae M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Dentiovula azumai**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1970)
- **myrakeenae**, Primovula myrakeenae M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Dentiovula azumai**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1970)
- **nanhaiensis**, Globovula nanhaiensis X.T. Ma, 1997 - syn of: [**Habuprionovolva umbilicata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **nanshaensis**, [**Crenavolva nanshaensis**](#) X.T. Ma & J.L. Zhang, 1996
- **narinosa**, [**Primovula narinosa**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **nebula**, [**Testudovolva nebula**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **nectarea**, [**Phenacovolva nectarea**](#) T. Iredale, 1930
- **neglectum**, Ovulum neglectum L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [**Simnia arcuata**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **nicaeensis**, Simnia nicaeensis A. Riso, 1826 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **nicolamassierae**, [**Aclylvola nicolamassierae**](#) D. Fehse, 1999
- **nielseni**, [**Diminovula nielseni**](#) C.N. Cate, 1976
- **nigerina**, Crenavolva nigerina H. Dufo, 1840 - syn of: [**Crenavolva striatula**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **nimbosa**, Testudovolva nimbosa C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Testudovolva nebula**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **nipponeensis**, [**Testudovolva nipponeensis**](#) (H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
- **nivea**, Prionovolva nivea C.N. Cate, 1974 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **nubeculata**, Prionovolva nubeculata G.B. I Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **nubeculatum**, Ovulum nubeculatum G.B. I Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **nubila**, Diminovula nubila C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Diminovula whitworthi**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **nucleus**, Ovula nucleus J. Mawe, 1823 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **nudelmani**, [**Pseudosimnia nudelmani**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **oblonga**, Ovula oblonga G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia adriatica**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **oblongata**, Ovula oblongata E. Réquier, 1848 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia adriatica**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **obsoleta**, Ovula obsoleta É.A.A. Locard, 1892 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusula**, Ovula obtusula P.M. Pällary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **obtusum**, Ovula obtusum G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **orientis**, [**Testudovolva orientis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973

- **oryza**, [**Dentiovula oryza**](#) (Y. Omi & P.W. Clover, 2005)
- **ostheimerae**, [**Cuspivolva ostheimerae**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **oviformis**, Ovula oviformis J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1801 - syn of: [**Ovula ovum**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **ovoidea**, Ovula ovoidea A. Adams, 1872 - syn of: [**Margovula bimaculata**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **ovoideus**, Diminovula ovoideus A. Adams, 1873 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **ovum**, [**Ovula ovum**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pagoda**, [**Contrasimnia pagoda**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **pallida**, Ovula pallida M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **panthera**, [**Primovula panthera**](#) Y. Omi, 2008
- **parvita**, [**Phenacovolva parvita**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **parvita**, [**Dentiovula parvita**](#) M. Azuma, 1974
- **patriciae**, [**Phenacovolva patriciae**](#) F. Nolf, 2008
- **patula**, [**Simnia patula**](#) (T. Pennant, 1777)
- **paulwatsoni**, [**Cuspivolva paulwatsoni**](#) D. Fehse & F.Jr. Lorenz, 2013
- **pennantiana**, Ovula pennantiana W.E. Leach, 1847 - syn of: [**Simnia patula**](#) (T. Pennant, 1777)
- **perilla**, Pseudosimnia perilla C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Diminovula dautzenbergi**](#) (F.A. Schilder, 1931)
- **periopsis**, Crenavolva periopsis C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Crenavolva virgo**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **perla**, Ovula perla P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [**Calpurnus verrucosus**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pharetra**, Ovula pharetra G. Perry, 1811 - syn of: [**Cyphoma gibbosum**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **philippei**, [**Crenavolva philippei**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **philippinarum**, [**Phenacovolva philippinarum**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **piragua**, [**Calcarovula piragua**](#) (W.H. Dall, 1889)
- **piragua**, Simnia piragua W.H. Dall, 1889 - syn of: [**Calcarovula piragua**](#) (W.H. Dall, 1889)
- **piragua**, Phenacovolva piragua W.H. Dall, 1889 - syn of: [**Calcarovula piragua**](#) (W.H. Dall, 1889)
- **piriei**, [**Prosimnia piriei**](#) (E.J. Petuch, 1973)
- **platysia**, [**Cuspivolva platysia**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **platysia**, Primovula platysia C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva platysia**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **pontia**, Sandalia pontia C.N. Cate, 1975 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **poppei**, [**Phenacovolva poppei**](#) D. Fehse, 2000
- **praenominata**, Phenacovolva praenominata T. Iredale, 1935 - syn of: [**Hiatavolva depressa**](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1875)
- **praenominata**, Hiatavolva praenominata T. Iredale, 1935 - syn of: [**Hiatavolva depressa**](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1875)
- **precursor**, Cyphoma precursor W.H. Dall, 1897 - syn of: [**Cyphoma gibbosum**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **procera**, [**Carpiscula procera**](#) D. Fehse, 2009
- **pseudogracilis**, [**Phenacovolva pseudogracilis**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **pudica**, Prionovolva pudica A. Adams, 1855 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **pudica**, Amphiperas pudica A. Adams, 1855 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **pudica**, Diminovula pudica G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Diminovula caledonica**](#) (J.C.H. Crosse, 1872)
- **pudica wilsoniana**, Prionovolva pudica wilsoniana C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **pulchella**, Prionovolva pulchella H. Adams, 1873 - syn of: [**Testudovolva pulchella**](#) H. Adams, 1874
- **pulchella**, [**Testudovolva pulchella**](#) H. Adams, 1874
- **punctata**, Diminovula punctata P.L. Ducts, 1831 - syn of: [**Diminovula aurantiomacula**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **purpurea**, [**Simnia purpurea**](#) A. Risso, 1826
- **pygmaea**, Ovula pygmaea G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Ovula ovum**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pyrifera**, Pseudosimnia pyrifera C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia vanhyningi**](#) (M. Smith, 1940)
- **pyriformis**, [**Margovula pyriformis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **pyriformis**, Diminovula pyriformis F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **pyriformis**, Pseudosimnia pyriformis F.A. Schilder, 1941 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **pyriformis**, Diminovula pyriformis J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **pyriformis**, Primovula pyriformis J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **pyriformis**, Pseudosimnia pyriformis J.T. Kuroda, 1958 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **pyriformis**, Margovula pyriformis J.T. Kuroda, 1958 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **pyrulina**, [**Pseudosimnia pyrulina**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **pyrulina**, Margovula pyrulina A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia pyrulina**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **quaestio**, Testudovolva quaestio C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Testudovolva intricata**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **quaylei**, Simnia quaylei Loewe, 1935 - syn of: [**Simnia arcuata**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **queenslandica**, [**Cuspivolva queenslandica**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1974)
- **radiola**, Volvula radiola A. Adams, 1862 - syn of: [**Volvulella radiola**](#) (A. Adams, 1862)
- **recurva**, [**Phenacovolva recurva**](#)
- **recurvum**, Ovula recurvum G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva recurva**](#)
- **reflexa**, [**Dissona reflexa**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **rehderi**, [**Phenacovolva rehderi**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **renovata**, [**Prosimnia renovata**](#) T. Iredale, 1930
- **rhodia**, Ovula rhodia A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **rhodia**, Sandalia rhodia A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **rhodia**, Primovula rhodia A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)

- **rhodia**, Primovula rhodia F.A. Schilder, 1932 - syn of: [**Simnia aperta**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
- **rhodia**, Primovula rhodia J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **rhodium**, Ovula rhodium A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **rhomba**, [**Cyphoma rhomba**](#) C.N. Cate, 1978
- **roamoralesi**, Cyphoma roamoralesi O. Macstoy & B. Campos, 2001 - syn of: [**Cyphoma christahemmenae**](#) (D. Fehse, 1997)
- **robertsoni**, [**Quasisimnia robertsoni**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **robustior**, Cyphoma robustior F.M. Bayer, 1941 - syn of: [**Cyphoma mcgintyi**](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1939
- **rosadoi**, [**Diminovula rosadoi**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **rosea**, [**Phenacovolva rosea**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **rosea**, Volva rosea A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva rosea**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **rosea**, Ovula rosea E. Réquien, 1848 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **rosea**, Ovula rosea R.C. Rossiter, 1883 - syn of: [**Aclyvolva lanceolata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **rosea nectarea**, Phenacovolva rosea nectarea T. Iredale, 1930 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva nectarea**](#) T. Iredale, 1930
- **rosea schmidi**, Phenacovolva rosea schmidi D. Fehse & V. Wiese, 1993 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva schmidi**](#) D. Fehse & V. Wiese, 1993
- **rosenbergi**, Pseudocyphoma rosenbergi D. Fehse, 2001 - syn of: [**Cyphoma intermedium**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **roseocarnea**, Ovula roseocarnea M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **roseomaculata**, [**Primovula roseomaculata**](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **roseomaculata florida**, [**Primovula roseomaculata florida**](#) (J.T. Kuroda, 1958)
- **rosewateri**, [**Primovula rosewateri**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **rostella**, Crenavolva rostella C.N. Cate, 1973 - Syn of: [**Cuspivolva singularis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **rubra**, Ovula rubra M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **rufa**, [**Simnia rufa**](#) G.B. II Sowerby, 1832
- **rufa inflexa**, Simnia rufa inflexa C.N. Cate, 1969 - syn of: [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **rufula**, Ovula rufula É. Mollerat, 1890 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **rufulum**, Ovula rufulum É. Mollerat, 1890 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **rugosa**, [**Hiatavolva rugosa**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **rutherfordiana**, [**Dentiovula rutherfordiana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **ruthturnerae**, [**Simnia avena ruthturnerae**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **sandrae**, [**Diminovula sandrae**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2011
- **santacarinensis**, [**Primovula santacarinensis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1978
- **saturnalia**, Dentiovula saturnalia C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Dentiovula colobica**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **schilderorum**, Margovula schilderorum C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Margovula marginata**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **schmidi**, [**Phenacovolva schmidi**](#) D. Fehse & V. Wiese, 1993
- **schmidti**, Phenacovolva schmidti D. Fehse & V. Wiese, 1993 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva schmidi**](#) D. Fehse & V. Wiese, 1993
- **scitulum**, Sandalia scitulum A. Adams, 1854 - Syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **sculptura**, [**Simnia sculptura**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **secale**, Ovula secale G.B. I Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **secale**, Cymbovula secale L.W. Dilwyn, 1817 - syn of: [**Cymbovula acicularis**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1811)
- **seccato**, Ovula seccato G.B. I Sowerby, 1834 - syn of: [**Cyphoma intermedium**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **sedlaki**, Cyphoma sedlaki C.N. Cate, 1976 - syn of: [**Cyphoma mcgintyi**](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1939
- **segaliana**, Cymbovula segaliana C.N. Cate, 1976 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva queenslandica**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1974)
- **seminulum**, Ovulum seminulum G.B. II Sowerby, 1828 - syn of: [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **semistriatus**, [**Procalpurnus semistriatus**](#) (W.H. Pease, 1862)
- **semperi**, [**Prosimnia semperi**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **semperi**, Ovula semperi H.C. Weinkauff, 1881 - syn of: [**Prosimnia semperi**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **semperi boshuensis**, Prosimnia semperi boshuensis C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Prosimnia boshuensis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **semperi draconis**, Prosimnia semperi draconis C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Prosimnia draconis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **senegalensis**, [**Simnia senegalensis**](#) (F.A. Schilder, 1931)
- **septemmacula**, [**Rotaovula septemmacula**](#) (M. Azuma, 1974)
- **serrula**, Delonovolva serrula C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva habui**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **shikamai**, [**Pseudosimnia shikamai**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **shingoi**, [**Kuroshiovola shingoi**](#) M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
- **signatum**, [**Cyphoma signatum**](#) H.A. Pilsbry & J.T.L. McGinty, 1939
- **simile**, Ovulum simile G.B. II Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **simulans**, Lacrima simulans C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia lacrima**](#) L.R.L. Simone & C.M. Cunha, 2012
- **sinensis**, Ovula sinensis G.B. I Sowerby, 1874 - syn of: [**Margovula marginata**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **singularis**, [**Cuspivolva singularis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **singularis**, Primovula singularis C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva singularis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **sinomaris**, Primovula sinomaris C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Primovula roseomaculata**](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **smithi**, Phenacovolva smithi G.B. Sowerby, 1894 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva zuidafrikaana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1975)
- **smithi**, Phenacovolva smithi P. Bartsch, 1915 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva zuidafrikaana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1975)
- **smithi**, Subsimnia smithi P. Bartsch, 1915 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva zuidafrikaana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1975)
- **solemi**, Pseudosimnia solemi C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia vanhyningi**](#) (M. Smith, 1940)
- **somaliensis**, [**Margovula somaliensis**](#) (D. Fehse, 2001)
- **sowerbiana**, Ovula sowerbiana G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)

- **sowerbyana**, Simnia sowerbyana F. Paetel, 1887 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva brevirostris**](#) (H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817)
- **sowerbyana**, Ovula sowerbyana G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **sowerbyana**, Ovula sowerbyana H.C. Weinkauff, 1881 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva brevirostris**](#) (H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817)
- **sowerbyana**, Volva sowerbyana J.K. Alan, 1956 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva rosea**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **spatiosa**, Globovula spatiosa C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Globovula cavanaghi**](#) (T. Iredale, 1931)
- **spectabilis**, Dentiovula spectabilis C.N. Cate, 1975 - syn of: [**Dentiovula eizoi**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **spelta**, [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **spelta**, Ovula spelta C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **spelta**, Phenacovolva spelta G.B. Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva brevirostris**](#) (H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817)
- **spelta**, Ovula spelta G.B. Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva brevirostris**](#) (H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817)
- **spelta brevis**, Simnia spelta brevis G.S. Coen, 1949 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **spelta illyrica**, [**Simnia spelta illyrica**](#) F.A. Schilder, 1927
- **spelta lutea**, Ovula spelta lutea M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dollfus, 1883 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **spelta lutea**, Ovula spelta lutea P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **spelta sculptura**, Simnia spelta sculptura C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Simnia sculptura**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **spelta senegalensis**, Simnia spelta senegalensis F.A. Schilder, 1931 - syn of: [**Simnia senegalensis**](#) (F.A. Schilder, 1931)
- **sphaera**, [**Globovula sphaera**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **sphoni**, Pseudosimnia sphoni C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia vanhyningi**](#) (M. Smith, 1940)
- **stigma**, [**Diminovula stigma**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1978)
- **striata**, [**Volva striata**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **striatula**, [**Crenavolva striatula**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **striatula tinctura**, Crenavolva striatula tinctura T.A. Garrard, 1963 - syn of: [**Crenavolva tinctura**](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1963)
- **striatula trailli**, Crenavolva striatula trailli A. Adams, 1855 - syn of: [**Crenavolva traillii**](#) (A. Adams, 1855)
- **striola**, Diminovula striola C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Diminovula dautzenbergi**](#) (F.A. Schilder, 1931)
- **striola**, Pseudosimnia striola C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Diminovula dautzenbergi**](#) (F.A. Schilder, 1931)
- **suavis**, Volva suavis K.H.J. Thiele, 1925 - syn of: [**Volvulella acuminata**](#) (J.G. Bruguère, 1792)
- **subreflexa**, [**Phenacovolva subreflexa**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **subreflexa**, Simnia subreflexa J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **subreflexa**, Phenacovolva subreflexa J.K. Allan, 1956 - syn of: [**Pellasimnia angasi**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **subreflexum**, Ovula subreflexum G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva subreflexa**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **subrostratum**, Simnia subrostratum G.B. II Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: [**Simnialena uniplicata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
- **superstes**, Cypraeopsis superstes L. Dolin, 1991 - syn of: [**Lunovula superstes**](#) (L. Dolin, 1991)
- **tadashigei**, [**Primovula tadashigei**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **takae**, Aperiovula takae C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Sandalia meyeriana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **takaeopsis**, Aperiovula takaeopsis C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Sandalia meyeriana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **takeoi**, Dentiovula takeoi C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Crenavolva striatula**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **tarasconii**, [**Dissona tarasconii**](#) L. Bozzetti, 2007
- **tayloriana**, [**Phenacovolva tayloriana**](#) M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
- **testudiana**, Crenavolva testudiana C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Sandalia meyeriana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **testudiana**, Pseudosimnia testudiana C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Sandalia meyeriana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **textoria**, Ovula textoria P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [**Volva volva**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **textoria**, Volva textoria P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [**Volva volva**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **tigris**, [**Cuspivolva tigris**](#) (A. Yamamoto, 1971)
- **tigris**, Primovula tigris A. Yamamoto, 1971 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva tigris**](#) (A. Yamamoto, 1971)
- **tinctilis**, [**Margovula tinctilis**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **tinctura**, [**Crenavolva tinctura**](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1963)
- **tinctura**, Simnia tinctura T.A. Garrard, 1963 - syn of: [**Crenavolva tinctura**](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1963)
- **tokioi**, Phenacovolva tokioi C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva nectarea**](#) T. Iredale, 1930
- **tokuoi**, [**Crenavolva tokuoi**](#) M. Azuma, 1989
- **tortilis**, Ovula tortilis T. Martyn, 1784 - syn of: [**Ovula costellata**](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810
- **tosaensis**, [**Dissona tosaensis**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **tosaensis**, Primovula tosaensis M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Dissona tosaensis**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **traillii**, [**Crenavolva traillii**](#) (A. Adams, 1855)
- **traillii**, Crenavolva traillii J.K. Alan, 1956 - syn of: [**Crenavolva frumentum**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **traillii hesperia**, Crenavolva traillii hesperia C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Crenavolva traillii**](#) (A. Adams, 1855)
- **translineata**, [**Margovula translineata**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **tripolia**, Globovula tripolia C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Globovula cavanaghi**](#) (T. Iredale, 1931)
- **triticea**, [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **triticea**, Ovula triticea B.C.M. Payraudeau, 1826 - syn of: [**Simnia spelta**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **triticea**, Ovula triticea H. Fischer, 1927 - syn of: [**Prosimnia semperi**](#) (H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
- **triticea**, Ovula triticea J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810 - syn of: [**Sandalia triticea**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **triticea**, Ovula triticea S.I. Da Costa in G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **tropica**, [**Primovula tropica**](#) F.A. Schilder, 1931
- **tuberculosa**, Crenavolva tuberculosa J.E. Gray & G.B. I Sowerby, 1839 - syn of: [**Crenavolva striatula**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **tyrianthina**, Neosimnia tyrianthina S.S. Berry, 1960 - syn of: [**Simnia arcuata**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)

- **umbilicata**, [**Habuprionovolva umbilicata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
- **umbilicata**, Ovula umbilicata G.B. I Sowerby, 1848 - syn of: [**Diminovula margarita**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **umbilicata aenigma**, Habuprionovolva umbilicata aenigma M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Habuprionovolva aenigma**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **uniplicata**, [**Simnialena uniplicata**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
- **uniplicata**, Neosimnia uniplicata C.W. Andrews, 1971 - syn of: [**Simnialena marferula**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **uniplicata**, Ovulum uniplicata G.W. Tryon, 1885 - syn of: [**Simnia avena**](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)
- **uvula**, Primovula uvula C.N. Cate, 1978 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva cuspis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **vanhyningi**, [**Pseudosimnia vanhyningi**](#) (M. Smith, 1940)
- **variabile**, Ovulum variabile L.A. Reeve, 1865 - syn of: [**Simnia rufa**](#) G.B. II Sowerby, 1832
- **venusta**, Cypraeopsis venusta E. Tsuchida & T. Kurozumi, 1999 - syn of: [**Lunovula superstes**](#) (L. Dolin, 1991)
- **verconis**, Primovula verconis B.C. Cotton & F.C. Godfrey, 1932 - syn of: [**Cuspivolva helenae**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1973)
- **verepunctata**, Pseudosimnia verepunctata T. Iredale, 1930 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **verepunctata**, Diminovula verepunctata T. Iredale, 1930 - syn of: [**Diminovula alabaster**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **verrucosus**, [**Calpurnus verrucosus**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **versicolor**, [**Cyphoma versicolor**](#) D. Fehse, 2003
- **viaavensis**, Cyphoma viaavensis E.J. Petuch, 1986 - syn of: [**Cyphoma rhomba**](#) C.N. Cate, 1978
- **vidleri**, Ovulum vidleri G.B. III Sowerby, 1881 - syn of: [**Simnia arcuata**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **vidleri tyrianthina**, Neosimnia vidleri tyrianthina S.S. Berry, 1960 - syn of: [**Simnia arcuata**](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1865)
- **violacea**, Ovula violacea P.M. Palary, 1900 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia carnea**](#) (J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)
- **virginiae**, [**Carpiscula virginiae**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
- **virgo**, [**Crenavolva virgo**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **virgo**, Primovula virgo M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Crenavolva virgo**](#) (M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
- **virgo**, Calcarovula virgo M. Azuma, 1974 - syn of: [**Calcarovula longirostrata**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **vitrea**, [**Crenavolva vitrea**](#) (Y. Omi & T. Iino, 2005)
- **volva**, [**Volva volva**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **volva**, Volva volva T. Iredale, 1931 - syn of: [**Volva volva**](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **volva chongwuensis**, Volva volva chongwuensis Y.F. Huang & F. Wang, 1993 - syn of: [**Volva striata**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **volva cumulata**, Volva volva cumulata T. Iredale, 1931 - syn of: [**Volva cumulata**](#) T. Iredale, 1931
- **volva habei**, Volva volva habei K. Oyama, 1961 - syn of: [**Volva habei**](#) K. Oyama, 1961
- **volva hosoyai**, [**Volva volva hosoyai**](#) K. Oyama, 1961
- **volva striata**, Volva volva striata J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810 - syn of: [**Volva striata**](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
- **vulgaris**, Phenacovolva vulgaris X.T. Ma, 1986 - syn of: [**Hiatavolva coarctata**](#)
- **wakayamaensis**, [**Kurodavolva wakayamaensis**](#) (C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973)
- **wakayamaensis**, Kurodavolva wakayamaensis C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [**Kurodavolva wakayamaensis**](#) (C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973)
- **weaveri**, Phenacovolva weaveri C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva lahainaensis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1969)
- **weaveri**, Pellasmnia weaveri C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva lahainaensis**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1969)
- **weaveri pseudogracilis**, Phenacovolva weaveri pseudogracilis C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [**Phenacovolva pseudogracilis**](#) C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- **whiteworthi**, Pseudosimnia whiteworthi C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Diminovula whitworthi**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **whitworthi**, Pseudosimnia whitworthi C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Diminovula whitworthi**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **whitworthi**, [**Diminovula whitworthi**](#) C.N. Cate, 1973
- **wieseorum**, [**Pseudosimnia wieseorum**](#) F.Jr. Lorenz, 1985
- **wilsoniana**, Prionovolva wilsoniana C.N. Cate, 1973 - syn of: [**Prionovolva brevis**](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
- **xanthochila**, [**Contrasimnia xanthochila**](#) (J.T. Kuroda, 1928)
- **xanthochila**, Simnia xanthochila J.T. Kuroda, 1928 - syn of: [**Contrasimnia xanthochila**](#) (J.T. Kuroda, 1928)
- **yoshioi**, Phenacovolva yoshioi M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971 - syn of: [**Calcarovula gracillima**](#) (E.A. Smith, 1901)
- **yikitai**, Aperiovula yikitai M. Azuma, 1974 - syn of: [**Pseudosimnia pyrulina**](#) (A. Adams, 1854)
- **zuidafricaana**, [**Phenacovolva zuidafricaana**](#) (C.N. Cate, 1975)

Class: GASTROPODA

--- Clade: CAENOGASTROPODA-HYPSOGASTROPODA-LITTORINIMORPHA-CYPRAEOIDEA

----- Family: OVULIDAE Fleming, 1822

Habitat= Sea, Taxonomic order

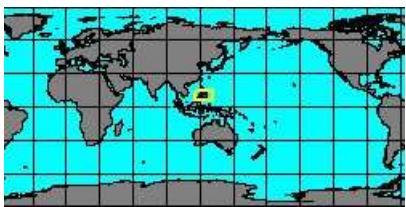
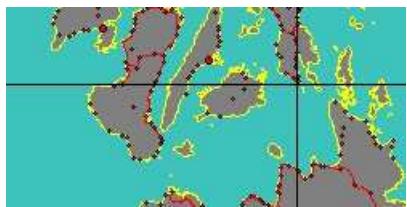
Taxa=773, Genus=43, Subgenus=3, Species=256, Subspecies=8, Synonyms=462, Images=242

SubFamily: ACLYVOLVINA - Genus: **Aclyvolva** J. Cate, 1973 (2 SP, 2 IMG)



1631950000
Aclyvolva
lanceolata

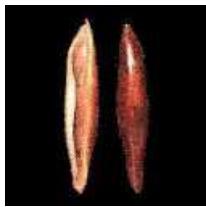
(G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
Philippines, Bohol Island
24 mm



synonyms:

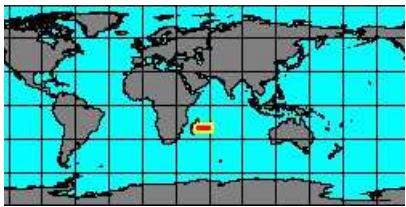
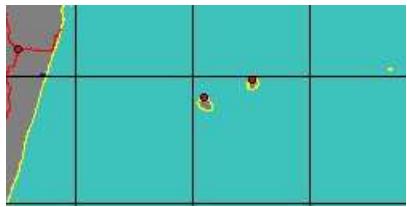
- *Ovula lanceolatum* G.B. II Sowerby, 1848

- *Ovula rosea* R.C. Rossiter, 1883



1631950010
Aclyvolva
nicolamassierae

D. Fehse, 1999
Réunion
20 mm

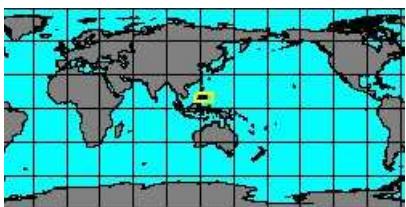


SubFamily: ACLYVOLVINA - Genus: **Hiatavolva** J. Cate, 1974 (syn: *Hiata* - 3 SP, 3 IMG)



1632200020
Hiatavolva
coarctata

(G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams,
& L.A. Reeve, 1848)
Philippines, Balicasag Island
10,8 mm



synonyms:

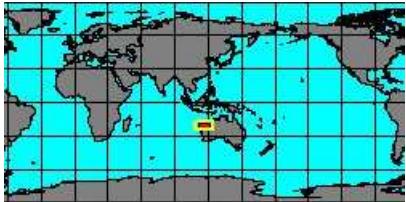
- *Ovulum coarctatum* G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848
- *Primovula horimasarui* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1971

- *Phenacovolva granularis* X.T. Ma, 1986
- *Phenacovolva vulgaris* X.T. Ma, 1986



1632100005
Hiatavolva
depressa

(G.B. III Sowerby, 1875)
West Australia, Dampier Archipelago
28 mm



synonyms:

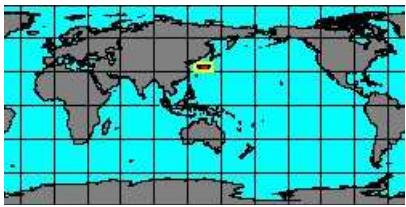
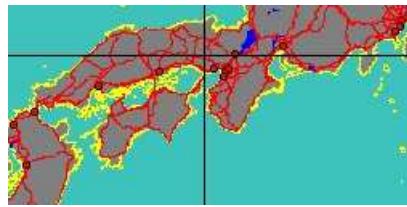
- *Ovulum depressum* G.B. III Sowerby, 1875
- *Hiatavolva praeonomata* T. Iredale, 1935

- *Phenacovolva praenominata* T. Iredale, 1935



1632204010
Hiatavolva
rugosa

C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
Wakayama, Japan
22 mm



synonyms:

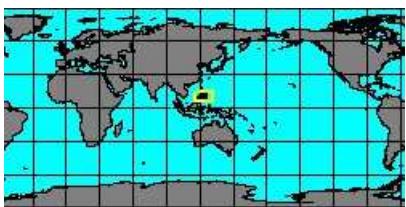
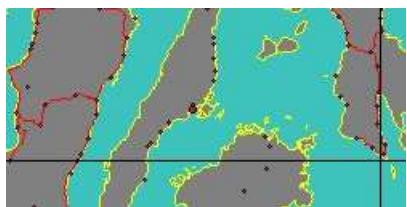
- *Radius gracilimus* F.A. Schilder, 1925

SubFamily: ACLYVOLVINA - Genus: **Kuroshiovola** M. Azuma & J. Cate, 1971 (2 SP, 2 IMG)



1632200106
Kuroshiovola
lacanientae

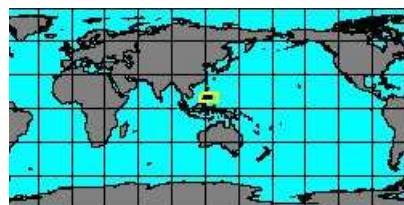
F.Jr. Lorenz, 2009
Philippines, Mactan Island
29,1 mm





1632150000
Kuroshiovolva
shingoi

M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
Philippines, Balicasag Island
25 mm

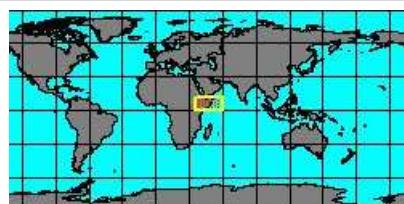


SubFamily: EOCYPRAEINAE - Genus: **Sphaerocypraea** F.A. Schilder, 1927 (syn: Chimaeria - 1 SP, 1 IMG)



1594054235
Sphaerocypraea
incomparabilis

(B. Bråno, 1993)
Somalia
93 mm

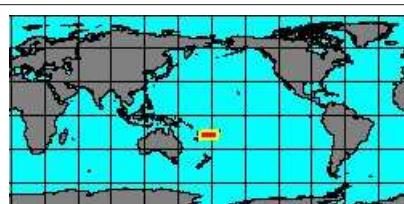
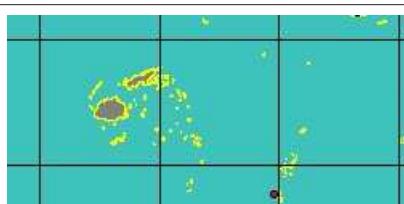


SubFamily: OVULINAE - Genus: **Calcarovula** J. Cate, 1974 (syn: Calcaria - 6 SP, 6 IMG)



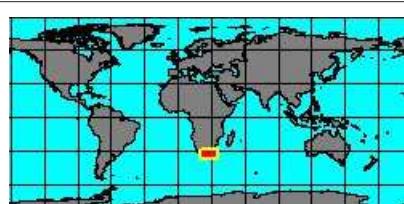
1640056090
Calcarovula
arthritica

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
Fiji Islands
26,8 mm



1632200045
Calcarovula
gracillima

(E.A. Smith, 1901)
South Africa
28,3 mm



synonyms:

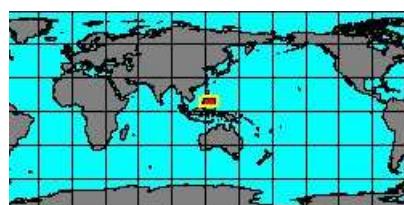
- *Acylovola clara* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Phenacovola yoshioi* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971

- *Phenacovola gracillima* E.A. Smith, 1901



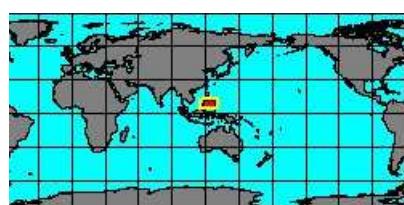
1640056062
Calcarovula
ildiko

F.Jr. Lorenz, 2006
Philippines, Aliguay Island
35,3 mm



1632200065
Calcarovula
longirostrata

(G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
Philippines, Aliguay Island
51 mm



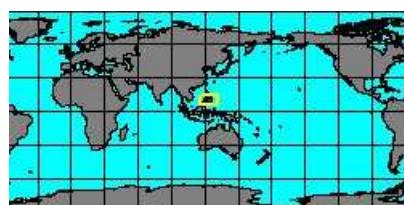
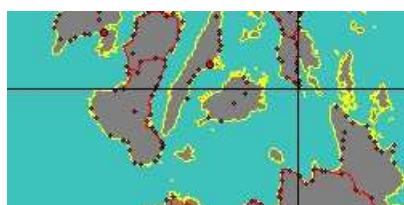
synonyms:

- *Ovula longirostratum* G.B. I Sowerby, 1828
- *Calcarovula virgo* M. Azuma, 1974



1632200070
Calcarovula
mikado

(K. Kurohara & T. Habe, 1991)
Philippines, Bohol Island
44 mm

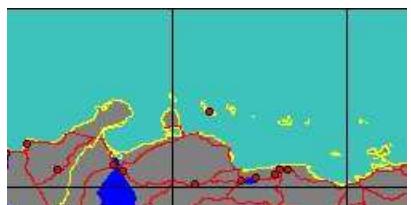




1632200075
Calcarovula
piragua

(W.H. Dall, 1889)

Curaçao Island
12 mm



synonyms:

- *Simnia piragua* W.H. Dall, 1889
- *Phenacovolva piragua* W.H. Dall, 1889

SubFamily: OVULINAE - **Genus: Kurodavolva** M. Azuma, 1987 (1 SP, 1 IMG)



1640055075
Kurodavolva
wakayamaensis

(C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973)

Philippines, Punta Engano
50 mm



synonyms:

- *Kurodavolva wakayamaensis* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973

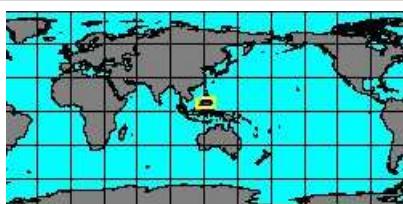
SubFamily: OVULINAE - **Genus: Ovula** J.G. Bruguière, 1789 (syn: Amphiceras, Amphiperas, Anula, Licium, Ovularia, Ovulum, Ovulus, Parlicium, Semiporcellana - 3 SP, 3 IMG)



1630350000
Ovula
costellata

J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810

Philippines, Zamboanga
49 mm



synonyms:

- *Ovula angulosa* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Ovula costellatum* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810
- *Ovula tortilis* T. Martyn, 1784

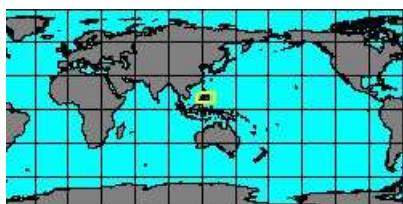
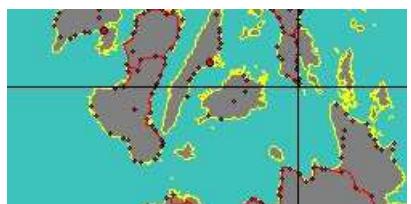
- *Ovula columba* G.H. Schubert & J.A. Wagner, 1829
- *Ovula imperialis* D.C. Solander, 1786



1631250025
Ovula
ishibashii

(J.T. Kuroda, 1928)

Philippines, Bohol Island
32 mm



synonyms:

- *Prionovolva isibashii* J.T. Kuroda, 1928



1630350005
Ovula
ovum

(C. Linnaeus, 1758)

Philippines, Cebu
88,8 mm



synonyms:

- *Ovula alba* G. Perry, 1811
- *Ovula figisiæ* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Ovula oviformis* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1801

- *Ovula cygnea* P.F. Röding, 1798
- *Ovula galinaceum* L.A. Reeve, 1860
- *Ovula pygmaea* G.B. Sowerby, 1828

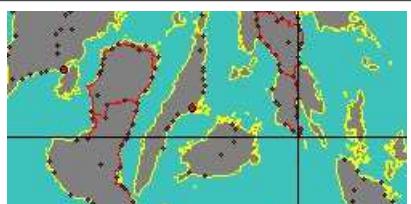
SubFamily: OVULINAE - **Genus: Pellasmimnia** T. Iredale, 1931 (7 SP, 7 IMG)



1632200000
Pellasmimnia
angasi

(L.A. Reeve, 1865)

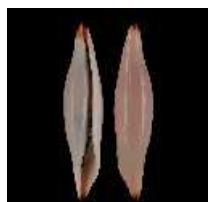
Philippines, Olongo Island
36 mm



synonyms:

- *Phenacovolva angasi* L.A. Reeve, 1865
- *Phenacovolva exsul* T. Iredale, 1935
- *Phenacovolva haynesi* G.B. Sowerby, 1889
- *Ovula haynesi* G.B. Sowerby, 1889
- *Simnia lamyi* F.A. Schilder, 1932
- *Simnia subreflexa* J.K. Allan, 1956

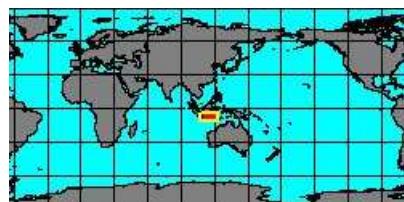
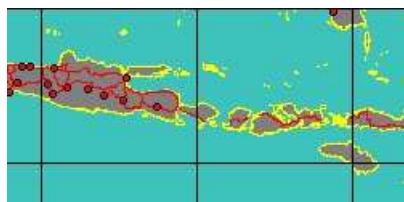
- *Ovula angasi* L.A. Reeve, 1865
- *Volva haynesi* G.B. Sowerby, 1889
- *Pellasmimnia haynesi* G.B. Sowerby, 1889
- *Acyvolva haynesi* G.B. Sowerby, 1889
- *Acyvolva lamyi* F.A. Schilder, 1932
- *Phenacovolva subreflexa* J.K. Allan, 1956



1640056142
**Pellasimnia
annabelae**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009

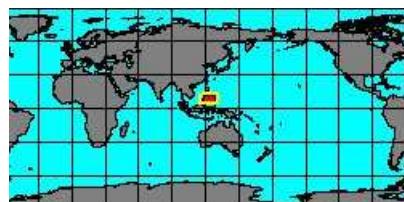
Bali, Indonesia
29 mm



1632100000
**Pellasimnia
brunneiterma**

(C.N. Cate, 1969)

Philippines, Aliguay Island
30 mm



synonyms:

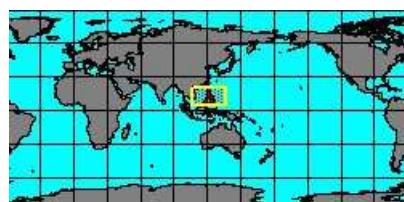
- Volva brunneiterma C.N. Cate, 1969



1640056146
**Pellasimnia
cleaveri**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009

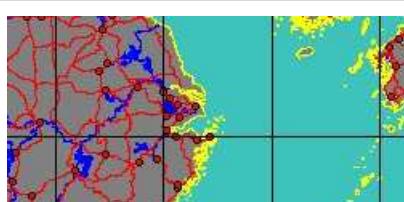
Philippines



1640056150
**Pellasimnia
hochmuthi**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009

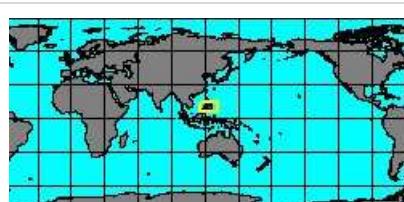
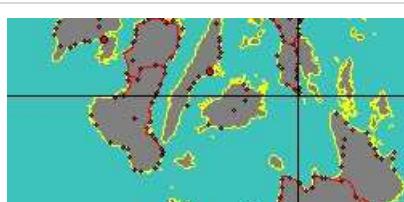
East China Sea
13,9 mm



1632204025
**Pellasimnia
improcera**

(M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)

Philippines, Bohol Island
40 mm



synonyms:

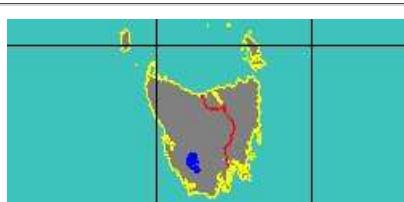
- Dissona hasta C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- Phenacovolva improcera M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971



1640054525
**Pellasimnia
maccoyi**

(J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878)

Tasmania
21 mm



synonyms:

- Pellasimnia exsul T. Iredale, 1935
- Dissona maccoyi J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878

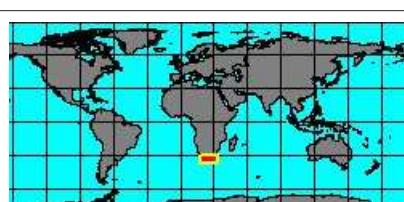
SubFamily: OVULINAE - Genus: **Phenacovolva** T. Iredale, 1930 (25 SP, 24 IMG)



1632200005
**Phenacovolva
aurantia**

(G.B. III Sowerby, 1889)

South Africa, Jeffreys Bay
21,2 mm



synonyms:

- Pellasimnia aurantia C.H. Carlson, 1969
- Ovula aurantium G.B. III Sowerby, 1889
- Phenacovolva labroguttata F.A. Schilder, 1969

- Dissona aurantium G.B. III Sowerby, 1889



1640056082
Phenacovolva
barbieri

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009

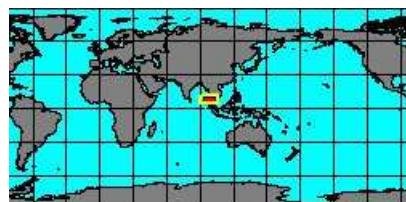
Philippines, Visayan Sea
31,1 mm



1632200010
Phenacovolva
birostris

(C. Linnaeus, 1767)

Thailand, Phuket
31,7 mm



synonyms:

- *Bulla birostris* C. Linnaeus, 1767



1632200015
Phenacovolva
brevirostris

(H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817)

East China Sea
31 mm



synonyms:

- *Volva brevirostris* H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817
- *Ovula sowerbyana* H.C. Weinkauff, 1881
- *Phenacovolva spelta* G.B. Sowerby, 1848

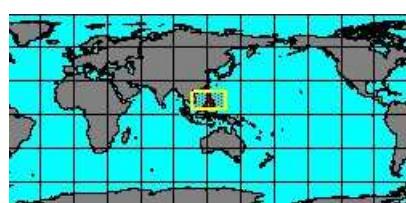
- *Simnia sowerbyana* F. Paetel, 1887
- *Ovula spelta* G.B. Sowerby, 1848



1640054955
Phenacovolva
clenchii

C.N. Cate, 1973

Philippines



1632200025
Phenacovolva
dancei

C.N. Cate, 1973

East China Sea
26 mm



synonyms:

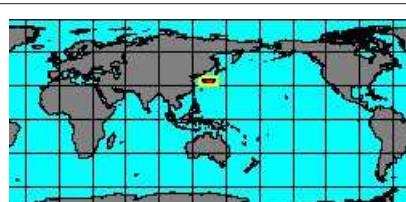
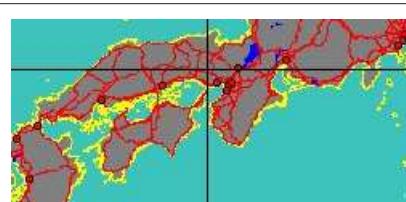
- *Phenacovolva brevirostris tomlini* C.N. Cate, 1973



1632200030
Phenacovolva
fusula

C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973

Japan, Wakayama
12,1 mm



1632200040
Phenacovolva
gracilis

A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848

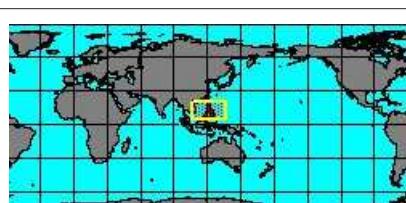
East China Sea
26 mm



1640054985
Phenacovolva
insculpta

(N.H. Odhner, 1919)

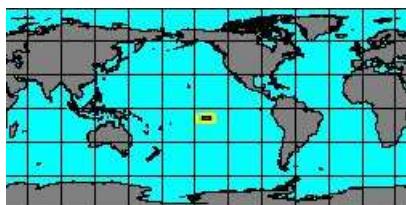
Philippines
33 mm





1640055015
Phenacovolva lahainaensis

(C.N. Cate, 1969)
Marquesas
40 mm



synonyms:

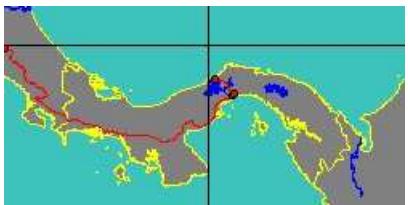
- *Phenacovolva carneopicta* H.A. Rehder & B.R. Wilson, 1975
- *Phenacovolva michaelkingi* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Phenacovolva weaveri* C.N. Cate, 1973

- *Sinnia michaelkingi* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Pellasimnia weaveri* C.N. Cate, 1973



1632200060
Phenacovolva lenoreae

C. Cardin & J.G. Walls, 1980
Panama
25 mm



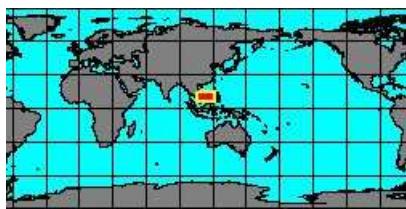
synonyms:

- *Subsimnia bellamari S.S. Berry, 1946*
- *Phenacovolva bellamari S.S. Berry, 1946*



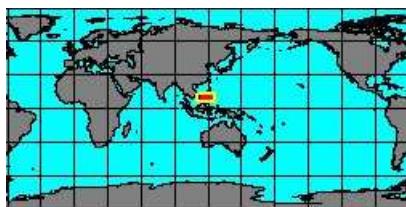
1640056154
Phenacovolva morrisoni

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
Indonesia, Spratly Islands
19,7 mm



1632200100
Phenacovolva nectarea

T. Iredale, 1930
Philippines, Palawan Island
37,6 mm



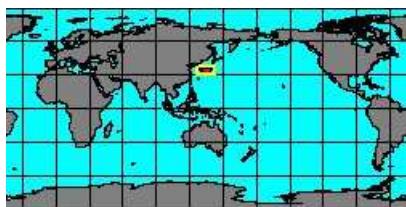
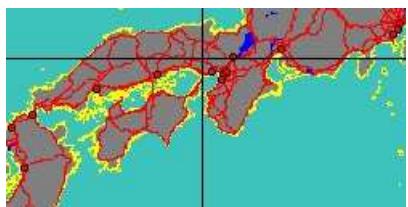
synonyms:

- *Phenacovolva rosea nectarea* T. Iredale, 1930
- *Phenacovolva tokioi* C.N. Cate, 1973



1632204000
Phenacovolva parvita

C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
Wakayama, Japan
28,8 mm



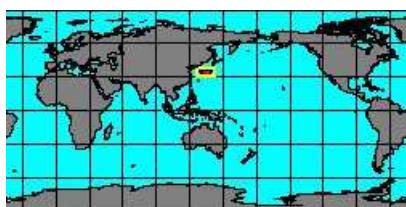
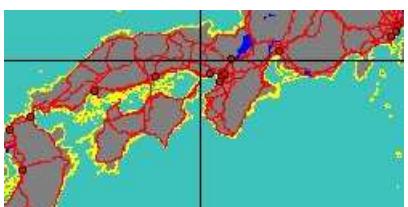
1640056158
Phenacovolva patriciae

F. Nolf, 2008
Angola



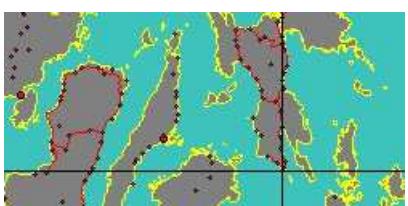
1632204005
Phenacovolva philippinarum

(G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
Wakayama, Japan



1632200080
Phenacovolva poppei

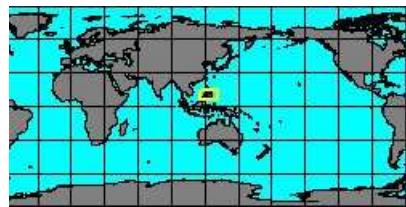
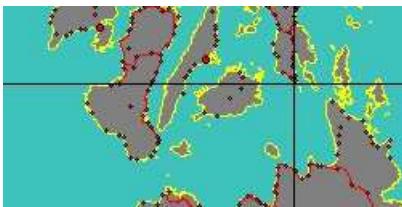
D. Fehse, 2000
Philippines, Camotes Island
29 mm





1632200085
Phenacovolva pseudogracilis

C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
Philippines, Bohol Island
33 mm



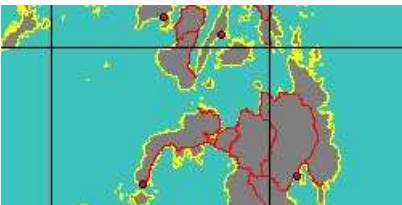
synonyms:

- *Phenacovolva weaveri pseudogracilis* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973



1632200090
Phenacovolva recurva

(G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams,
& L.A. Reeve, 1848)
Philippines, Aliguay Island
15,5 mm



synonyms:

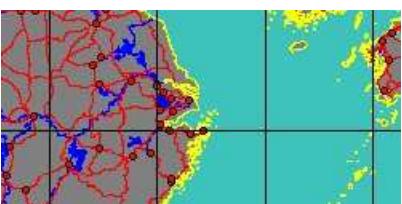
- *Phenacovolva diantha* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Phenacovolva kiensis* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
- *Volva longirostrata* G.B. II Sowerby, 1829

- *Phenacovolva ebngatum* A. Adams, 1854
- *Phenacovolva longirostrata* (G.B. II Sowerby, 1829)
- *Ovula recurvum* G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848



1640055055
Phenacovolva rehderi

C.N. Cate, 1973
East China Sea
41 mm



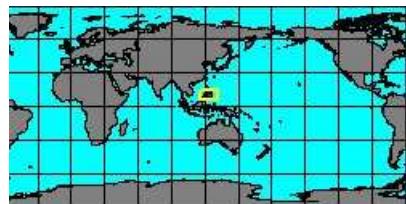
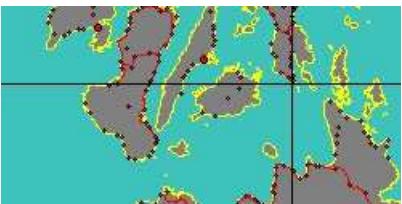
synonyms:

- *Phenacovolva kashiwajimensis* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973



1632200095
Phenacovolva rosea

(A. Adams, 1854)
Philippines, Bohol Island
43 mm



synonyms:

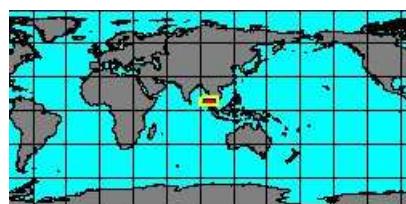
- *Volva adamsi* R.W. Dunker, 1877
- *Ovula adamsi* R.W. Dunker, 1877
- *Neosimnia lanceolata* J.K. Allan, 1956
- *Volva sowerbyana* J.K. Allan, 1956

- *Volva carpenteri* R.W. Dunker, 1877
- *Volva rosea* A. Adams, 1854



1632200105
Phenacovolva schmudi

D. Fehse & V. Wiese, 1993
Thailand, Phuket
39 mm



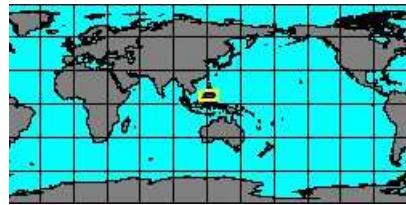
synonyms:

- *Phenacovolva rosea schmudi* D. Fehse & V. Wiese, 1993
- *Phenacovolva schmudi* D. Fehse & V. Wiese, 1993



1632200115
Phenacovolva subreflexa

(G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
Philippines, Zamboanga
37 mm



synonyms:

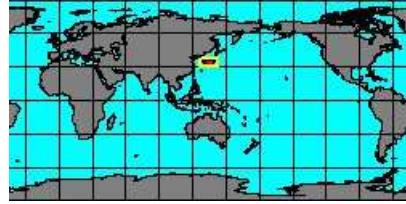
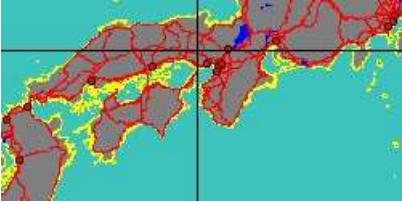
- *Phenacovolva gracilis* G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848
- *Ovulum gracilis* G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848

- *Ovula subreflexum* G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848



1632200120
Phenacovolva tayloriana

M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
Japan, Wakayama
13 mm

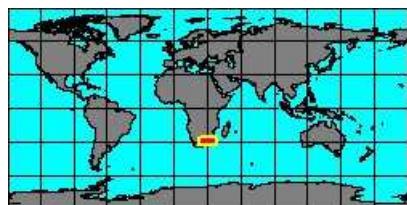




1632200140
Phenacovolva zuidafrikaana

(C.N. Cate, 1975)

South Africa, Natal, Durban Bay
15,5 mm



synonyms:

- Subsimnia smithi P. Bartsch, 1915
- Phenacovolva smithi P. Bartsch, 1915

- Phenacovolva smithi G.B. Sowerby, 1894

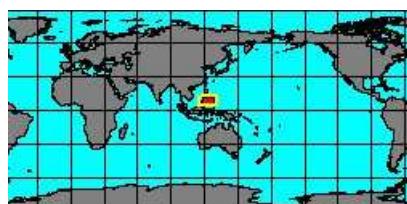
SubFamily: OVULINAE - **Genus: Takasagovolva** M. Azuma, 1974 (2 SP, 2 IMG)



1632200035
Takasagovolva gigantea

M. Azuma, 1974

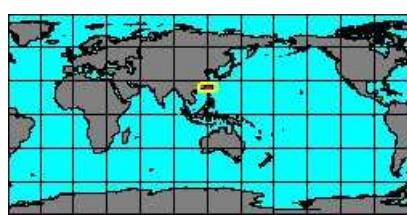
Philippines, Aliguay Island
58,3 mm



1632200055
Takasagovolva honkakujiiana

(J.T. Kuroda, 1928)

Taiwan
56,9 mm



SubFamily: OVULINAE - **Genus: Volva** P.F. Röding, 1798 (syn: Birostra, Radius, Volvula, Birostris - 5 SP, 6 IMG)



1640056198
Volva cumulata

T. Iredale, 1931

Kenya
103,8 mm



synonyms:

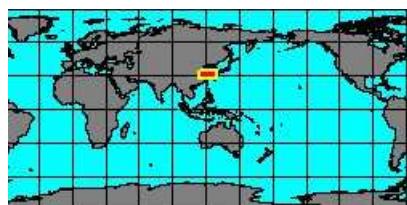
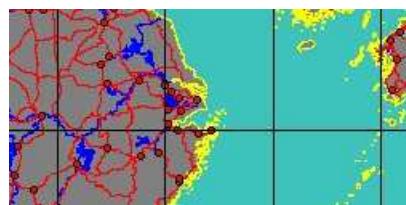
- Volva volva cumulata T. Iredale, 1931



1631900010
Volva habei

K. Oyama, 1961

East China Sea
85 mm



synonyms:

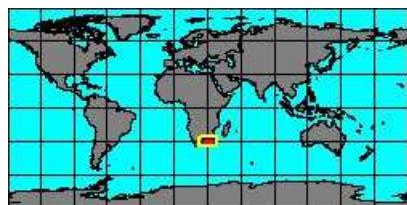
- Volva volva habei K. Oyama, 1961



1631900000
Volva kilburni

C.N. Cate, 1975

Natal, South Africa
85 mm



1631900015
Volva striata

(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)

East China Sea
82,3 mm

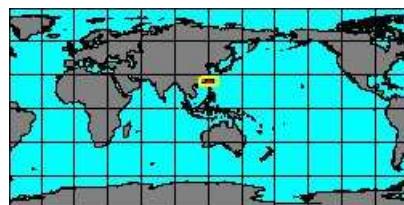


synonyms:

- Volva volva chongwuensis Y.F. Huang & F. Wang, 1993
- Volva volva striata J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810



1631900005
Volva volva
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
Taiwan
114 mm



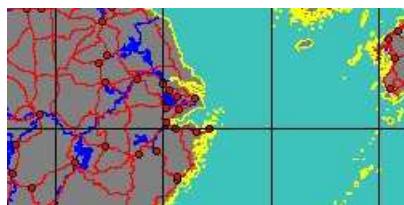
synonyms:

- *Ovula aspera* G. Perry, 1811
- *Volva aspera* G. Perry, 1811
- *Ovula textoria* P.F. Röding, 1798
- *Bulla volva* C. Linnaeus, 1758

- *Volva lemurica* F.A. Schilder, 1941
- *Volva textoria* P.F. Röding, 1798
- *Volva volva* T. Iredale, 1931



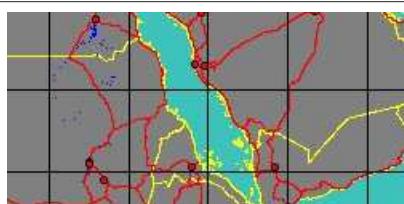
1631904000
Volva volva
K. Oyama, 1961
East China Sea
68 mm



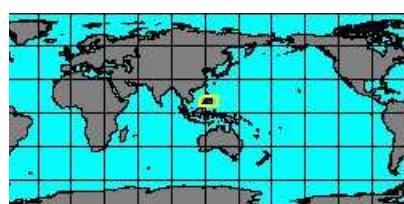
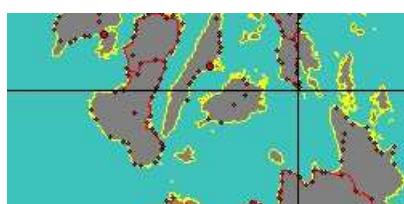
SubFamily: PRIONOVELVINA - Genus: **Archivolva** F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009 (4 SP, 4 IMG)



5170000023
Archivolva alexbrownii
F.Jr. Lorenz, 2012
Red Sea



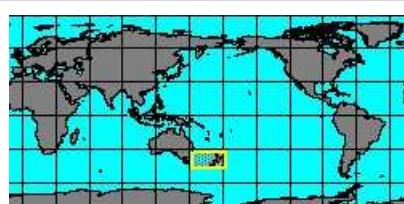
1640054455
Archivolva clava
(T. Habe, 1991)
Philippines, Bohol Island
13 mm



5170000004
Archivolva kahlbrocki
F.Jr. Lorenz, 2009
Egypt, Hurghada
8,3 mm



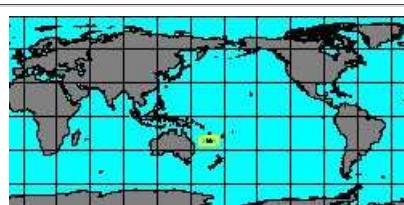
1640055295
Archivolva lissenungensis
(F.Jr. Lorenz, 2005)
New Zealand
19 mm



SubFamily: PRIONOVELVINA - Genus: **Calpurnus** P.D. Montfort, 1810 (syn: Cypraea, Cypraella - 1 SP, 1 IMG)



1630450000
Calpurnus verrucosus
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
New Caledonia, Prony Bay
28 mm



synonyms:

- *Radius gibbus* G.E. Rumphius, 1705
- *Bulla verrucosa* C. Linnaeus, 1758

- *Ovula perla* P.F. Röding, 1798

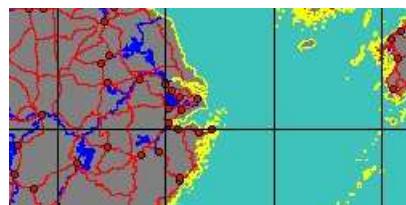
SubFamily: PRIONOVELVINA - Genus: **Carpiscula** J. Cate, 1973 (4 SP, 4 IMG)



1630550000
**Carpiscula
bullata**

(G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams,
& L.A. Reeve, 1848)

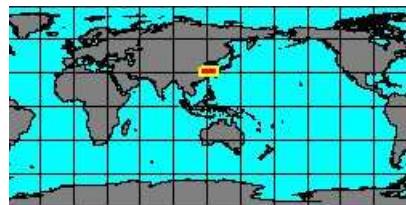
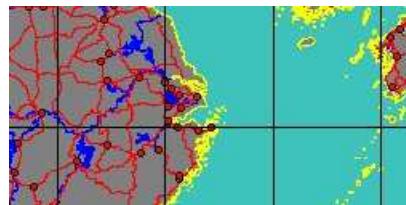
East China Sea
11,8 mm



1631300020
**Carpiscula
galearis**

C.N. Cate, 1973

East China Sea
11 mm



synonyms:

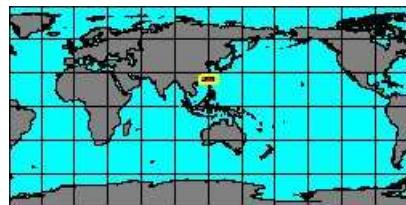
- *Carpiscula bullata galearis* C.N. Cate, 1973



1640056192
**Carpiscula
procerata**

D. Fehse, 2009

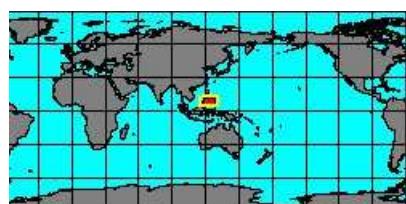
Taiwan
13 mm



5170000008
**Carpiscula
virginiae**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009

Philippines, Aliguay Island
11,5 mm



synonyms:

- *Carpiscula bullata virginiae* F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009

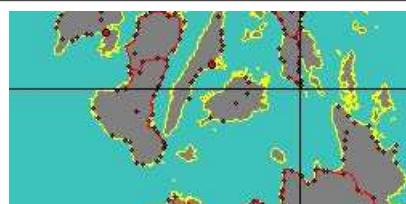
SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - Genus: **Crenavolva** J. Cate, 1973 (22 SP, 19 IMG)



1631300000
**Crenavolva
aureola**

(D. Fehse, 2002)

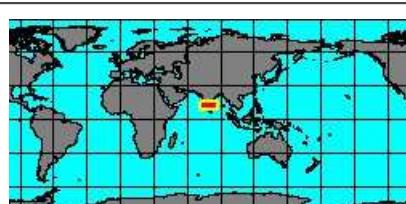
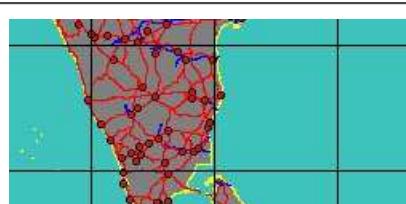
Philippines, Bohol Island
9 mm



1640054205
**Crenavolva
baltea**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

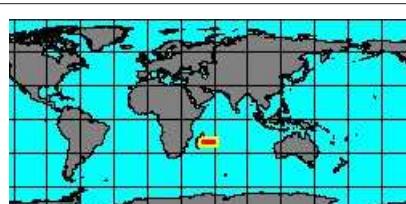
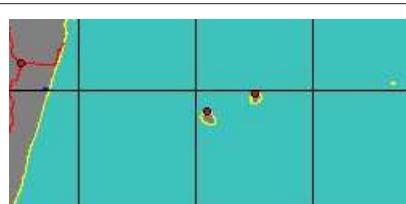
India



1640054135
**Crenavolva
borbonica**

(G.P. Deshayes, 1863)

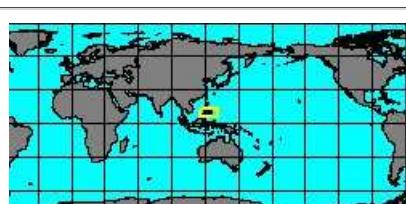
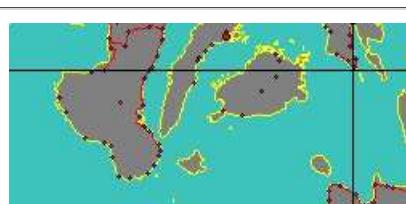
Réunion
7,8 mm



1640056098
**Crenavolva
chiapponii**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009

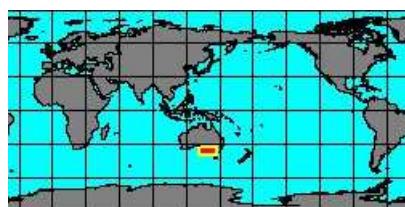
Philippines, Balicasag Island
8,9 mm





1631304015
**Crenavolva
cruenta**

K.L. Gowllett-Holmes,
& N.J.C. Holmes, 1989
South Australia
14 mm



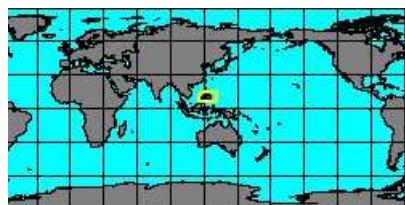
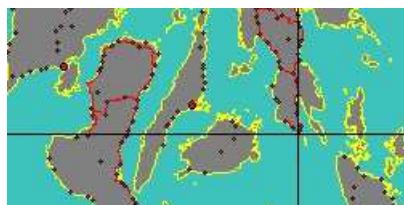
1640054155
**Crenavolva
elatensis**

(W.O. Cernohorsky, 1972)
Red Sea



1640054165
**Crenavolva
frumentum**

(G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
Philippines, Olongo Island
7 mm



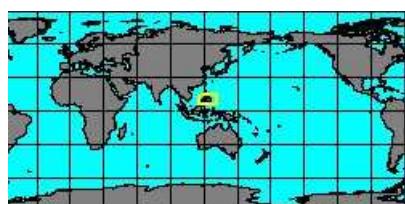
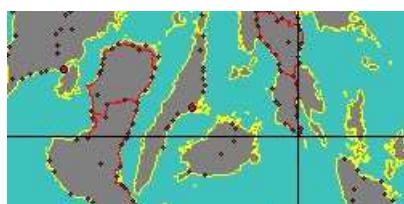
synonyms:

- *Crenavolva trai* J.K. Alan, 1956



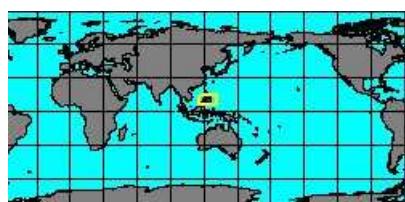
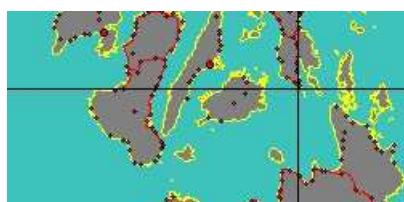
1640056102
**Crenavolva
grovesi**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
Philippines, Olongo Island
5,3 mm



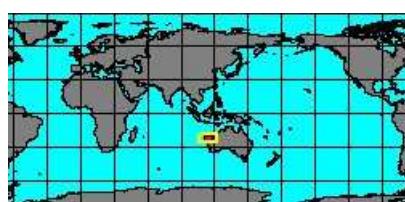
1630600005
**Crenavolva
guidoi**

D. Fehse, 2002
Philippines, Bohol Island
11,1 mm



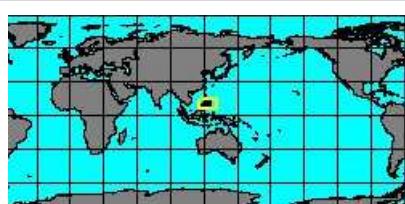
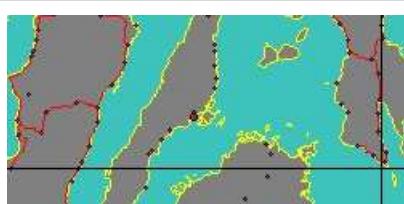
1640056106
**Crenavolva
janae**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
Australia, Exmouth Gulf
9,6 mm



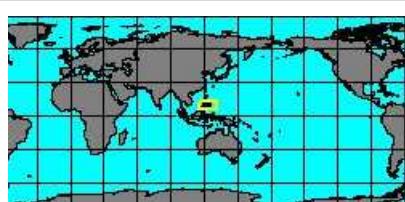
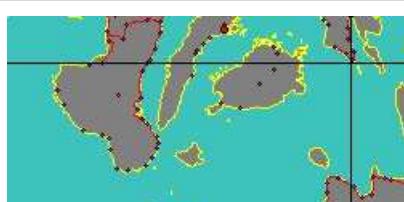
1630600010
**Crenavolva
leopardus**

D. Fehse, 2002
Philippines, Mactan Island
9,4 mm



1640056086
**Crenavolva
marmorata**

D. Fehse, 2007
Philippines, Balicasag Island
10,4 mm

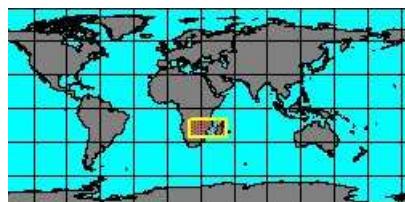
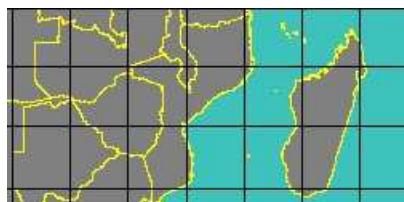




1630604035
Crenavolva
martini

D. Fehse, 1999

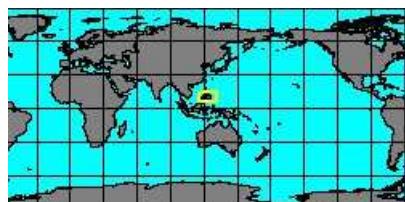
Mozambique
8,5 mm



1630604010
Crenavolva
matsumiyai

M. Azuma, 1974

Philippines, Olongo Island
10,4 mm



517000009
Crenavolva
nanshaensis

X.T. Ma & J.L. Zhang, 1996

East China Sea



517000006
Crenavolva
philippae

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009

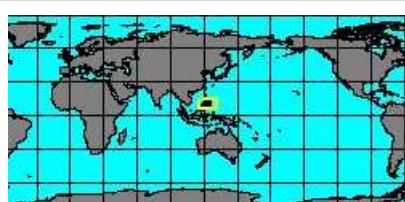
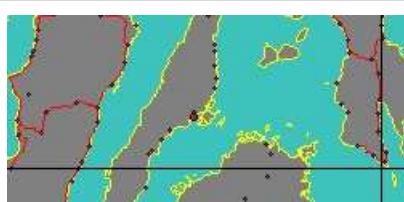
New Caledonia
8 mm



1630600030
Crenavolva
striatula

(G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)

Philippines, Mactan Island
10 mm



synonyms:

● *Crenavolva nigerina* H. Dufo, 1840

● *Crenavolva tuberculosa* J.E. Gray & G.B. I Sowerby, 1839

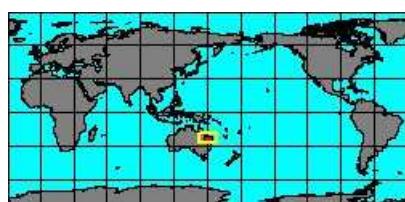
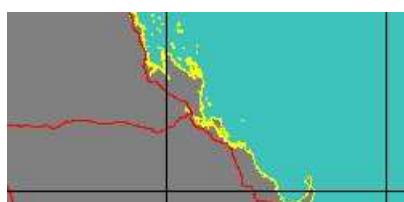
● *Dentiovula takeoi* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973



1630600035
Crenavolva
tinctura

(T.A. Garrard, 1963)

Australia, Keppel Bay
9 mm



synonyms:

● *Crenavolva striatula tinctura* T.A. Garrard, 1963

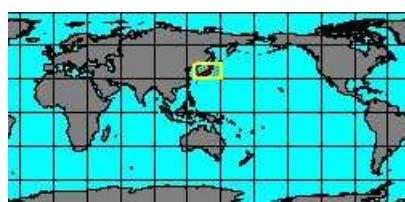
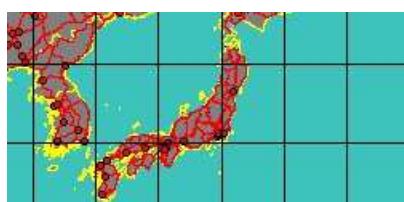
● *Simnia tinctura* T.A. Garrard, 1963



1640054185
Crenavolva
tokuoi

M. Azuma, 1989

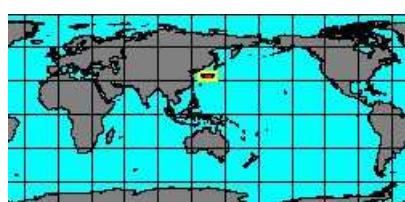
Japan



1630350015
Crenavolva
trailii

(A. Adams, 1855)

Japan, Wakayama
10 mm



synonyms:

● *Ovula dentata* G.F. Angas, 1887

● *Crenavolva dentata* G.F. Angas, 1887

● *Crenavolva formosa* F.A. Schilder, 1941

● *Primovula formosa* F.A. Schilder, 1941

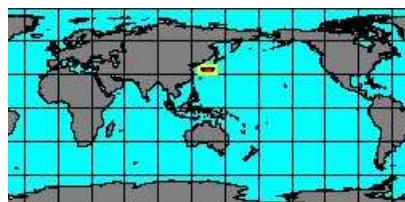
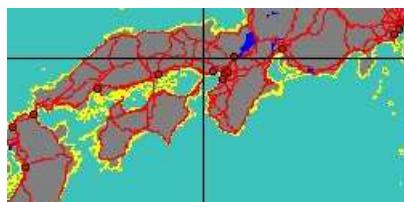
● *Crenavolva striatula* A. Adams, 1855

● *Crenavolva trilii hesperia* C.N. Cate, 1973



1630600040
Crenavolva
virgo

(M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
Japan, Wakayama
9,6 mm



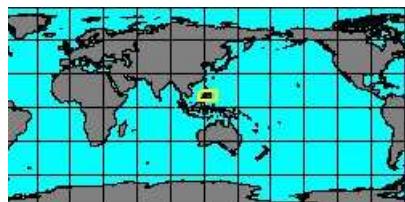
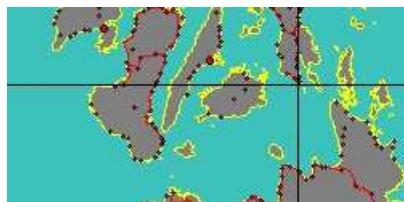
synonyms:

- *Crenavolva periopsis* C.N. Cate, 1978
- *Primovula virgo* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971



1632200130
Crenavolva
vitrea

(Y. Omi & T. Iino, 2005)
Philippines, Bohol Island
10,5 mm

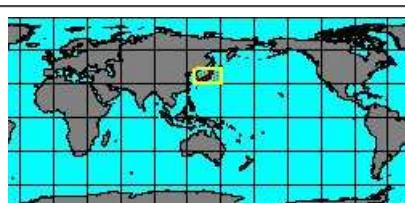


SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - Genus: ***Cuspivolva*** J. Cate, 1973 (syn: Delnovolva, Stohleroma - 15 SP, 15 IMG)



1640054195
Cuspivolva
allynsmithi

(C.N. Cate, 1978)
Japan
9,9 mm



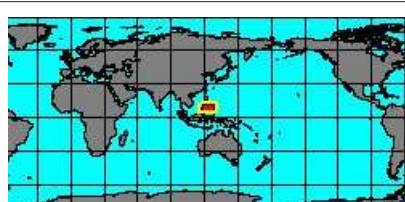
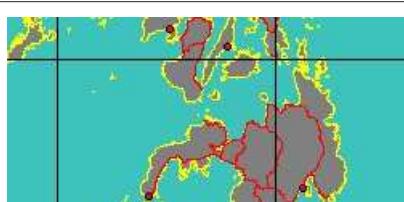
synonyms:

- *Crenavolva chinensis* Z. Qi & X.T. Ma, 1983



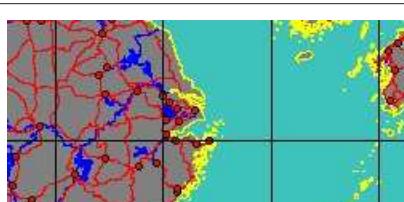
1640055105
Cuspivolva
bellica

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Philippines, Aliguy Island
6,3 mm



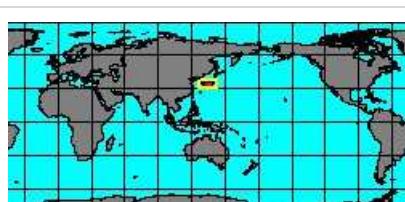
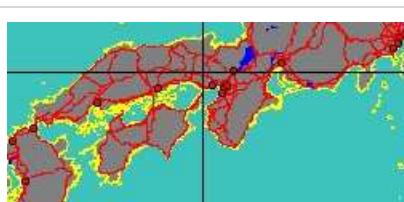
1640056066
Cuspivolva
celzardi

(D. Fehse, 2008)
East China Sea
13 mm



1630600000
Cuspivolva
cuspis

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Japan, Wakayama
12 mm



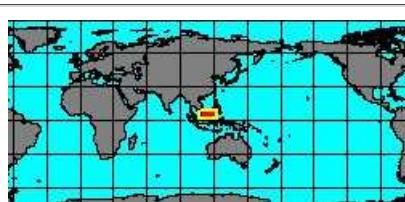
synonyms:

- *Primovula uvula* C.N. Cate, 1978



1630604000
Cuspivolva
draperi

C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
Malaysia, Kota Kinabalu
18 mm

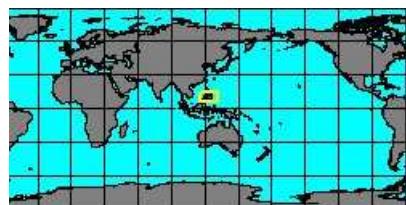
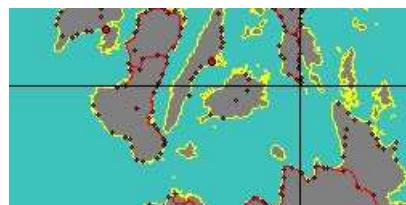




163070005
Cuspivolva
formosa

(G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams,
& L.A. Reeve, 1848)

Philippines, Bohol Island
14 mm



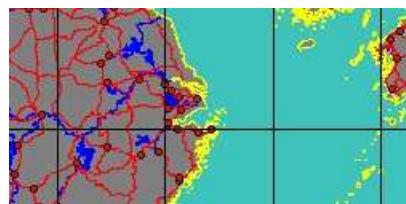
synonyms:

- *Ovula formosa* G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848



1631304000
Cuspivolva
habui

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
East China Sea
6 mm



synonyms:

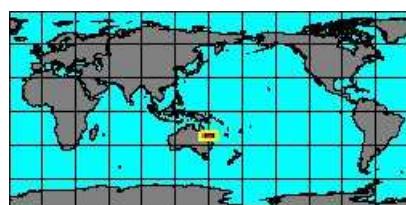
- *Primovula habui* C.N. Cate, 1973

- *Debonovola serrula* C.N. Cate, 1973



1640054245
Cuspivolva
heleneae

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Australia, Capricorn Channel
19,5 mm



synonyms:

- *Primovula heleneae* C.N. Cate, 1973

- *Primovula verconis* B.C. Cotton & F.C. Godfrey, 1932



1630604015
Cuspivolva
mucronata

(M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
Philippines, Davao
13 mm



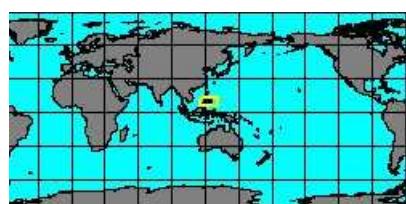
synonyms:

- *Primovula mucronata* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971



1640054265
Cuspivolva
ostheimerae

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Philippines, Balicasag Island
7,2 mm



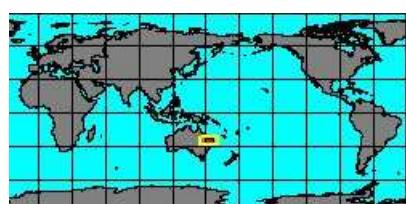
5170000021
Cuspivolva
paulwatsoni

D. Fehse & F.Jr. Lorenz, 2013
Philippines, Palawan Island
10 mm



1631304025
Cuspivolva
platysia

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Hervey Bay, Australia
12 mm



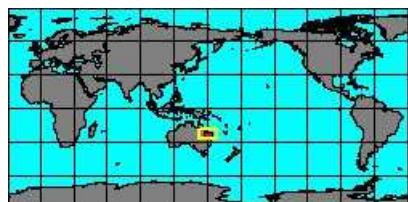
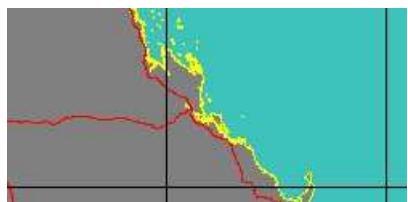
synonyms:

- *Ovula formosa* J.C. Verco, 1935
- *Primovula platysia* C.N. Cate, 1973



163200005
**Cuspivolva
queenslandica**

(C.N. Cate, 1974)
Australia, Keppel Bay
11 mm



synonyms:

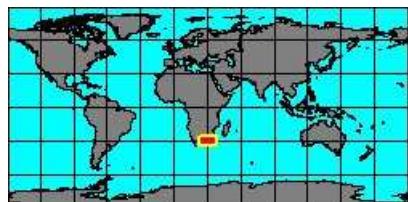
- *Cymbovula cylindrica* X.T. Ma, 1997
- *Cymbovula guardongensis* X.T. Ma, 1997

- *Cymbovula segalana* C.N. Cate, 1976



1631300045
**Cuspivolva
singularis**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
South Africa, Park Rynie
8,3 mm



synonyms:

- *Crenavola rostellata* C.N. Cate, 1973

- *Primovula singularis* C.N. Cate, 1973



1640054315
**Cuspivolva
tigris**

(A. Yamamoto, 1971)
East China Sea
13 mm



synonyms:

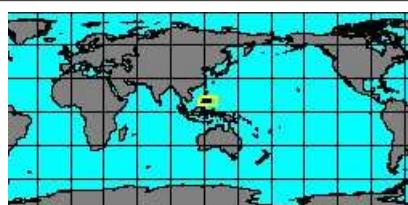
- *Primovula tigris* A. Yamamoto, 1971

SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINAE - **Genus: Dentiovula** T. Habe, 1961 (syn: Dentivola - 12 SP, 11 IMG)



1630700000
**Dentiovula
azumai**

(C.N. Cate, 1970)
Philippines, Balicasag Island
8,8 mm



synonyms:

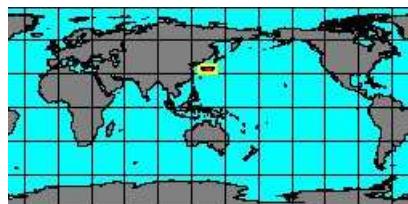
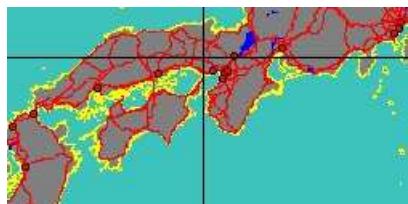
- *Primovula azumai* C.N. Cate, 1970
- *Crenavola curiosa* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Crenavola myrakeenae* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971

- *Dentiovula curiosa* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Primovula myrakeenae* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971



1630854000
**Dentiovula
colobica**

(M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
Japan, Wakayama
9,5 mm



synonyms:

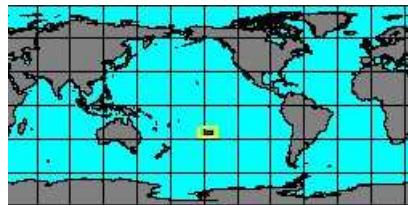
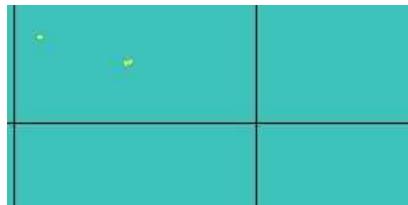
- *Dentiovula cardini* C.N. Cate, 1978
- *Dentiovula diadema* C.N. Cate, 1978

- *Primovula colobica* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
- *Dentiovula saturnalia* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973



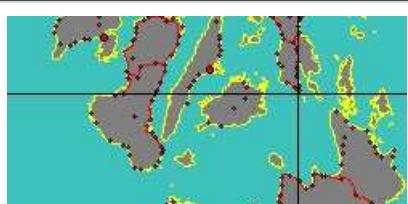
1640056100
**Dentiovula
deforgesii**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
French Polynesia, Thiers Bank
7,1 mm



1630850005
**Dentiovula
dorsuosa**

(R.B. Hinds, 1844)
Philippines, Bohol Island
14 mm

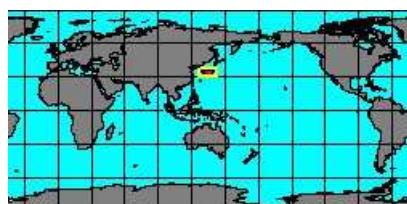
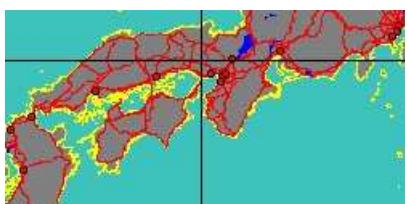




1630850010
Dentiovula eizoi

C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973

Japan, Wakayama
8,5 mm



synonyms:

● Dentiovula cobra C.N. Cate, 1975

● Dentiovula spectabilis C.N. Cate, 1975



1631350000
Dentiovula horai

(C. Cardin, 1994)

Philippines, Balicasag Island
16,2 mm



5170000010
Dentiovula lorenzi

D. Fehse, 2011

East China Sea



1630850015
Dentiovula mariae

(F.A. Schilder, 1941)

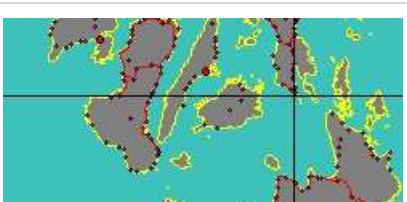
Philippines, Palawan Island
18 mm



1630850020
Dentiovula masaoi

C.N. Cate, 1973

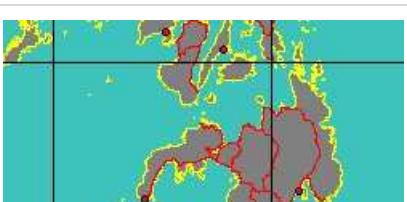
Philippines, Bohol Island
19 mm



1630850025
Dentiovula oryza

(Y. Omi & P.W. Cramer, 2005)

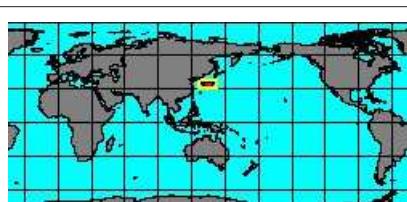
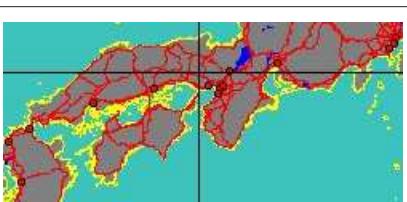
Philippines, Aliguay Island
10,8 mm



1640055685
Dentiovula parvita

M. Azuma, 1974

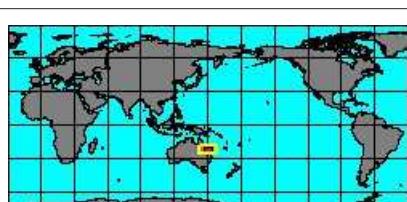
Japan, Wakayama
11 mm



1631300040
Dentiovula rutherfordiana

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

Australia, Capricorn Channel
12 mm

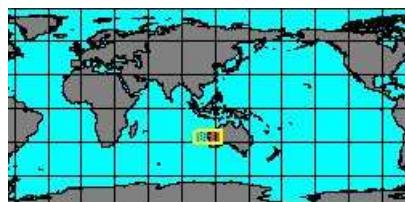




1640054655
**Diminovula
aboriginea**

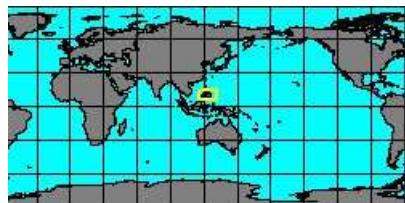
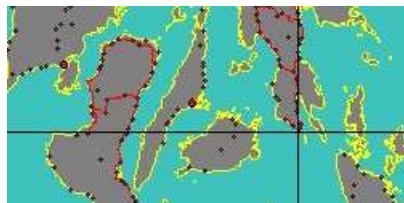
(C.N. Cate, 1973)

West Australia
9,1 mm



1631450000
**Diminovula
alabaster**

(L.A. Reeve, 1865)
Philippines, Olongo Island
13,9 mm



synonyms:

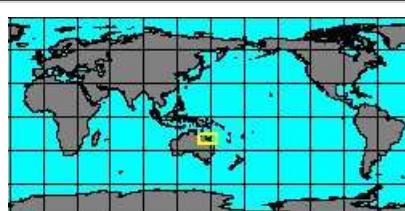
- Pseudosimnia alabaster L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Ovula cristallina L.C. Kiener, 1843
- Diminovula lactea T. Iredale, 1930
- Diminovula ovoideus A. Adams, 1873
- Pseudosimnia pyriformis F.A. Schilder, 1941
- Diminovula pyriformis J.K. Allan, 1956
- Diminovula pyriformis F.A. Schilder, 1941
- Diminovula verepunctata T. Iredale, 1930

- Ovula alabaster L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Diminovula cristallina L.C. Kiener, 1843
- Diminovula lactea G.W. Tryon, 1885
- Pseudosimnia pyriformis J.T. Kuroda, 1958
- Primovula pyriformis J.K. Allan, 1956
- Margovula pyriformis J.T. Kuroda, 1958
- Pseudosimnia verepunctata T. Iredale, 1930



1640055365
**Diminovula
aurantiomaculata**

C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
Australia, Shoal Point
12 mm



synonyms:

- Diminovula aurantiomaculata C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973
- Diminovula punctata P.L. Duclos, 1831



1640055375
**Diminovula
caledonica**

(J.C.H. Crosse, 1872)
New Caledonia



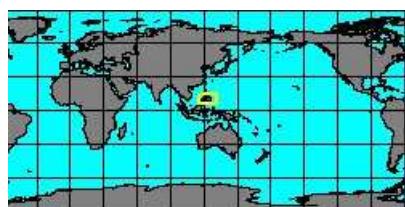
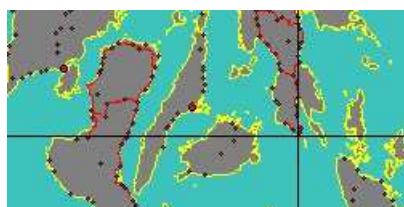
synonyms:

- Pseudosimnia caledonica J.C.H. Crosse, 1872
- Diminovula pudica G.W. Tryon, 1885



1631300010
**Diminovula
concinna**

(G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams,
& L.A. Reeve, 1848)
Philippines, Olongo Island
8 mm



synonyms:

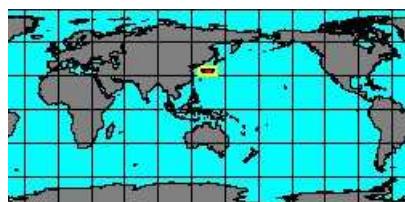
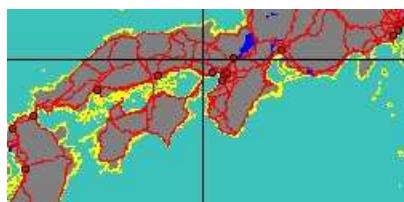
- Primovula cumingi O.A.L. Möhrch, 1850
- Primovula margarita A. Adams, 1854

- Ovula margarita A. Adams, 1854



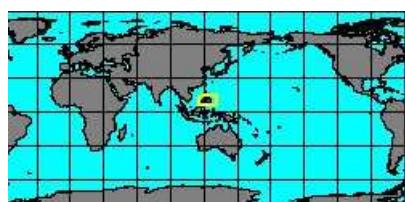
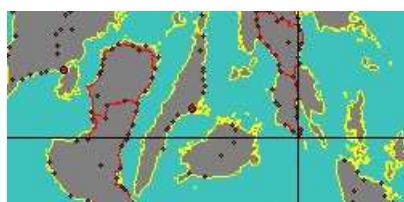
1640054665
**Diminovula
coroniola**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Japan, Wakayama
10,5 mm



1631450010
**Diminovula
culmen**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Philippines, Olongo Island
12,6 mm





1640054875
Diminovula
dautzenbergi

(F.A. Schilder, 1931)

Philippines, Cebu
6,5 mm



synonyms:

- *Pseudosimnia perilla* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Diminovula striola* C.N. Cate, 1973

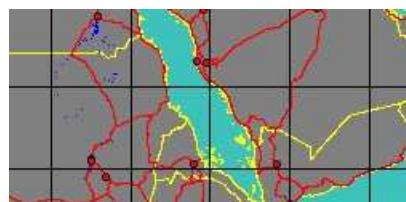
- *Pseudosimnia striola* C.N. Cate, 1973



1640056194
Diminovula
fainzilberi

D. Fehse, 2009

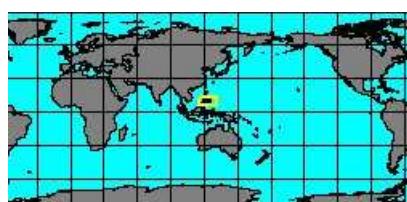
Red Sea
4 mm



1640055405
Diminovula
incisa

M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971

Philippines, Balicasag Island
6,4 mm



1640054695
Diminovula
kosugei

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

New Caledonia
14 mm



synonyms:

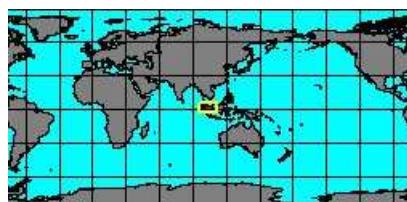
- *Pseudosimnia emilyreidae* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Diminovula emilyreidae* C.N. Cate, 1973



1640055885
Diminovula
margarita

(G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)

Singapore
10 mm



synonyms:

- *Primovula changi* X.T. Ma, 1997
- *Ovula margarita* G.B. I Sowerby, 1828

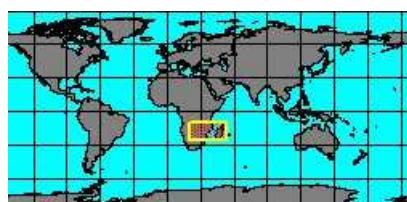
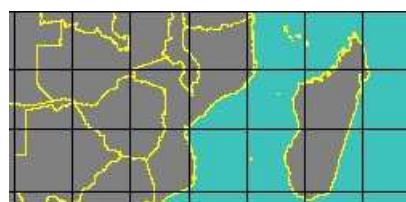
- *Ovula umbilicata* G.B. I Sowerby, 1848



1640055335
Diminovula
mozambiquensis

D. Fehse, 2001

Mozambique
10 mm



synonyms:

- *Diminovula alabaster* mozambiquensis D. Fehse, 2001



1631450020
Diminovula
nielseni

C.N. Cate, 1976

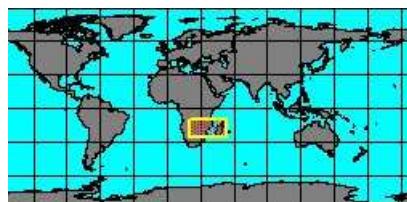
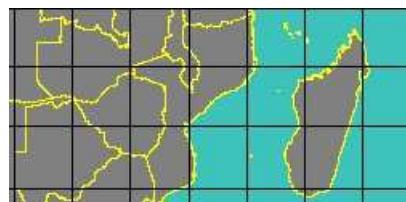
Australia, Bundaberg
7,7 mm





1640056122
Diminovula
rosadoi

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
Mozambique
7 mm



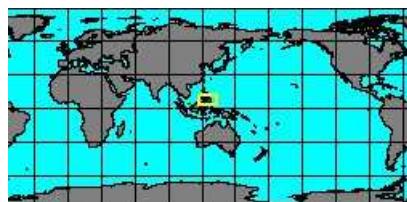
5170000011
Diminovula
sandrae

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2011
Red Sea



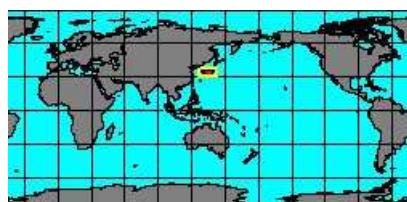
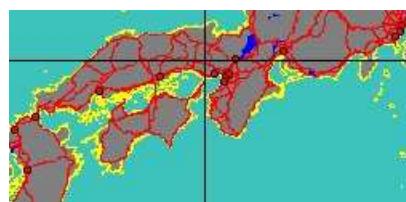
1640054725
Diminovula
stigma

(C.N. Cate, 1978)
Philippines, Davao
12,3 mm



1631450050
Diminovula
whitworthi

C.N. Cate, 1973
Japan, Wakayama
13 mm



synonyms:

- *Diminovula nubila* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Pseudosimnia whitworthi* C.N. Cate, 1973

- *Pseudosimnia whitworthi* C.N. Cate, 1973

SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - **Genus: Globovula** J. Cate, 1973 (2 SP, 2 IMG)



1630950000
Globovula
cavanaghii

(T. Iredale, 1931)
Australia, Capricorn Channel
12 mm



synonyms:

- *Ovula bullata* A.A. Gould, 1861
- *Prionovola cavanaghii* F.A. Schilder, 1941
- *Globovula cottessloensis* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Globovula tripola* C.N. Cate, 1973

- *Diminovula cavanaghii* T. Iredale, 1931
- *Primovula cavanaghii* J.K. Allan, 1956
- *Globovula spatiova* C.N. Cate, 1973



1640055285
Globovula
sphaera

C.N. Cate, 1973
Hawaii
20,9 mm

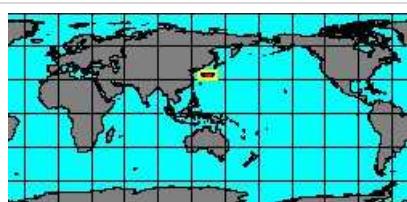


SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - **Genus: Habuprionovolva** M. Azuma, 1970 (syn: Galera, Galeravola - 4 SP, 4 IMG)



1631250000
Habuprionovolva
aenigma

(M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
Japan, Wakayama
5,3 mm

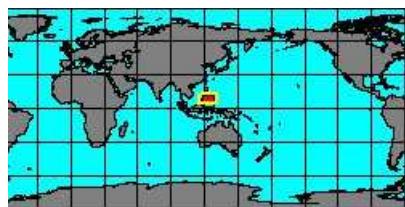


synonyms:

- *Prionovola aenigma* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
- *Habuprionovolva umbilicata aenigma* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971



1640054565
Habuprionovolva basilia
(C.N. Cate, 1978)
Philippines, Aliguay Island
7 mm



1631250020
Habuprionovolva hervieri
(C. Hedley, 1899)
Hong Kong
13,8 mm



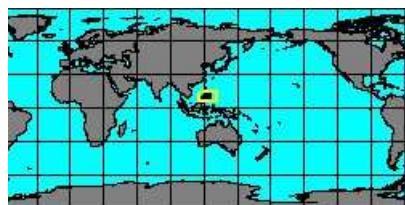
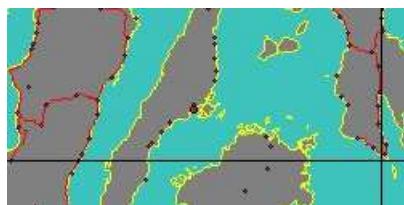
synonyms:

- *Prionovolva hervieri* C. Hedley, 1899
- *Primovula hervieri* C. Hedley, 1899

● *Ovula hervieri* C. Hedley, 1899



1640054555
Habuprionovolva umbilicata
(G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
Philippines, Mactan Island
5,1 mm



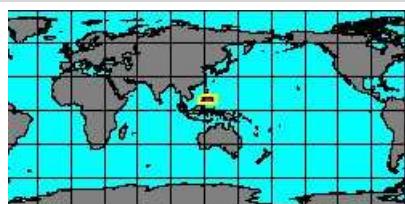
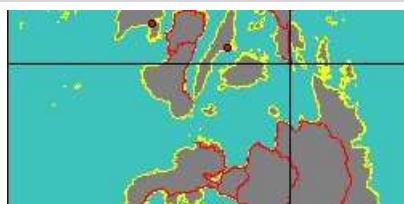
synonyms:

- *Globovula nanhaiensis* X.T. Ma, 1997

SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - Genus: **Margovula** T. Iredale, 1935 (syn: Lacrima - 9 SP, 8 IMG)



1640055355
Margovula anulata
(D. Fehse, 2001)
Philippines, Siquijor Island
20,2 mm

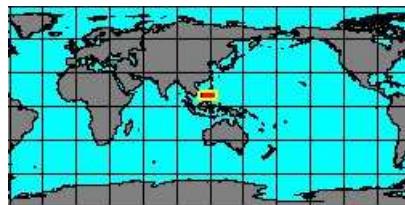


synonyms:

- *Diminovula annulata* D. Fehse, 2001
- *Diminovula annulata* D. Fehse, 2001



1631100000
Margovula bimaculata
(A. Adams, 1854)
Philippines, Palawan Island
16 mm

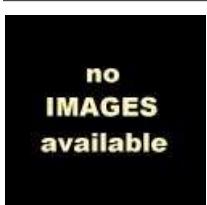
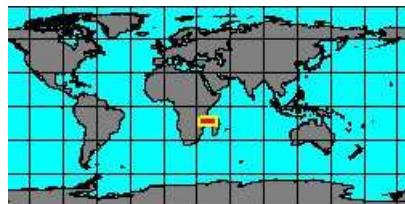


synonyms:

- *Ovula ovoidea* A. Adams, 1872



1640056126
Margovula crawfordcattae
F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
Mozambique North
22 mm



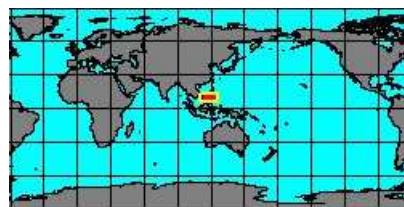
5405000008
Margovula lacrima
(Cate, 1973)

No Georeferenced data available



1631450015
Margovula marginata

(G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
Philippines, Palawan Island
28 mm



synonyms:

- Pseudosimnia adamsi F. Paetel, 1887
- Ovula marginatum G.B. I Sowerby, 1828
- Ovula sinensis G.B. I Sowerby, 1874

- Pseudosimnia marginata G.B. I Sowerby, 1828
- Margovula schiderorum C.N. Cate, 1973



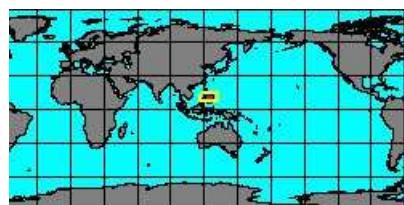
1631100005
Margovula pyriformis

(G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
East China Sea
24 mm



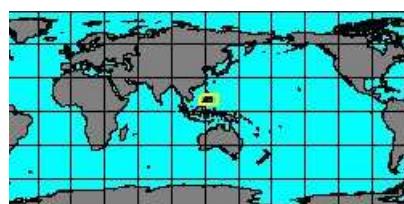
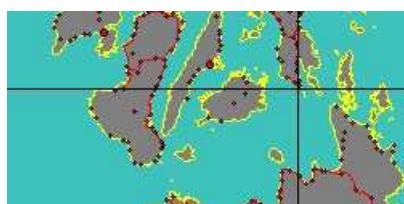
1640055645
Margovula somaliensis

(D. Fehse, 2001)
Philippines, Leyte
11,1 mm



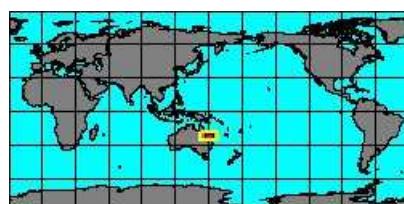
1640054735
Margovula tinctilis

C.N. Cate, 1973
Philippines, Bohol Island
19 mm



1640054745
Margovula translineata

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Australia, Capricorn Channel
13,3 mm

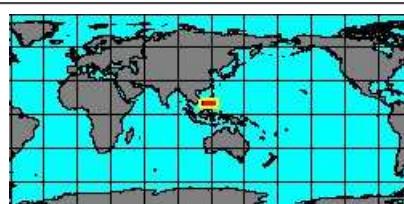


SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - Genus: **Primovula** K.H.J. Thiele, 1925 (12 SP, 12 IMG)



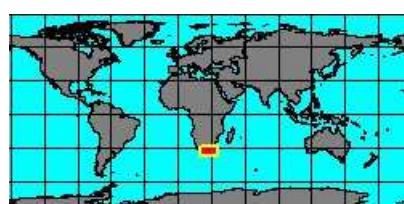
1630850000
Primovula astra

Y. Omi & T. Ino, 2005
Philippines, Palawan Island
7,5 mm



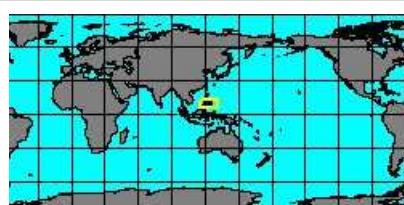
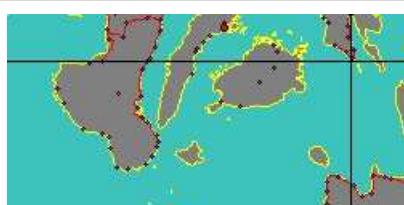
1631300005
Primovula beckeri

(G.B. III Sowerby, 1900)
South Africa
7 mm



5170000018
Primovula fulgoris

(M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
Philippines, Balicasag Island
8 mm



synonyms:

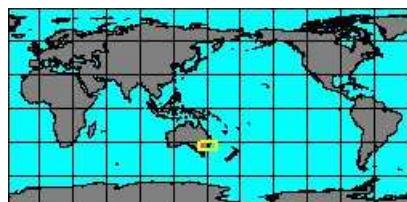
- Pseudosimnia fulgoris M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971



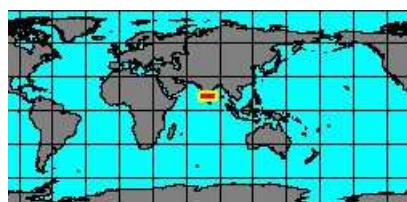
1640055135
Primovula
fulgoris
dubia
C.N. Cate, 1973
Philippines, Bohol Island
5,1 mm



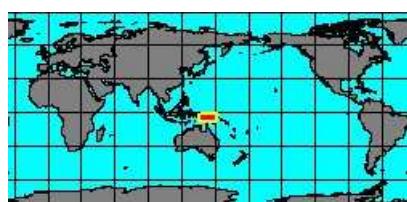
1631300025
Primovula
howlandae
C.N. Cate, 1974
Nelson Bay, Australia
6,5 mm



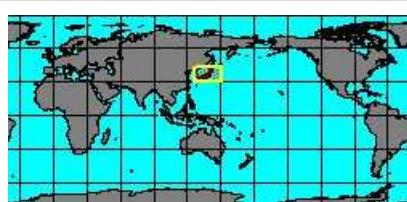
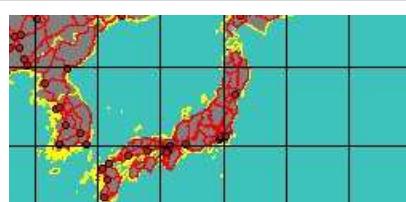
1640055175
Primovula
indica
(L.A. Reeve, 1848)
India



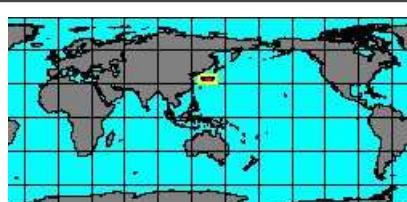
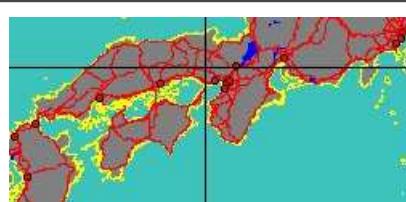
1640055185
Primovula
narinosa
C.N. Cate, 1973
Papua New Guinea



1640056196
Primovula
panthera
Y. Omi, 2008
Japan



1631304005
Primovula
roseomaculata
(M.M. Schepman, 1909)
Wakayama, Japan
9,4 mm



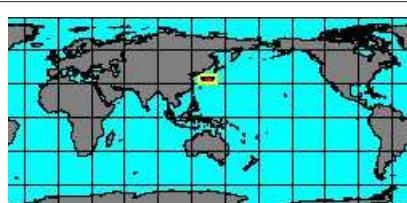
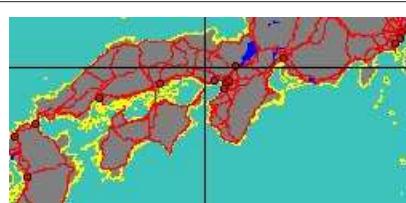
synonyms:

- *Pseudosimnia florida* J.T. Kuroda, 1958
- *Primovula sinomaris* C.N. Cate, 1973

- *Primovula kurodai* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973



1640055195
Primovula
roseomaculata
florida
(J.T. Kuroda, 1958)
Japan, Wakayama
8 mm

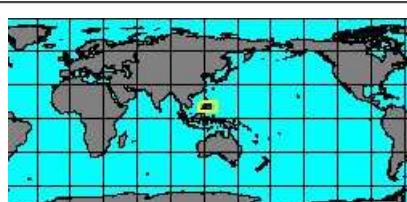
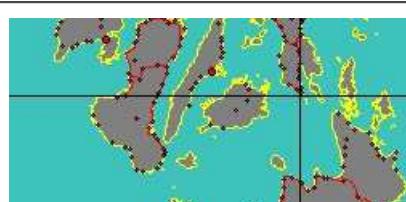


synonyms:

- *Primovula florida* J.T. Kuroda, 1958



1631300035
Primovula
rosewateri
(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Philippines, Bohol Island
12 mm



synonyms:

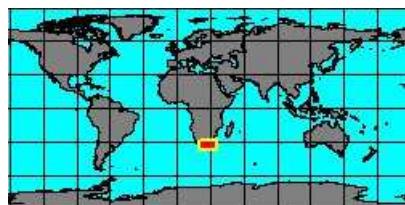
- *Pseudosimnia filia* M. Azuma, 1974



1631304010
**Primovula
santacarinensis**

C.N. Cate, 1978

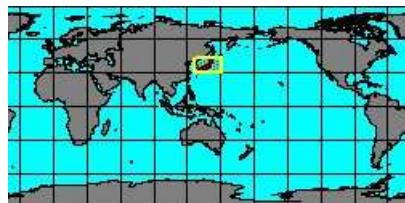
South Africa
8 mm



1640054495
**Primovula
tashigei**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

Japan
6,95 mm



synonyms:

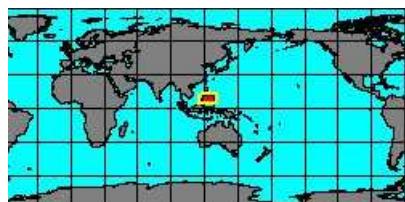
- Dentiovula kiensis C.N. Cate, 1973



1631300060
**Primovula
tropica**

F.A. Schilder, 1931

Philippines, Aliguay Island
7 mm



synonyms:

- Primovula beckeri tropica F.A. Schilder, 1931

SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - Genus: **Prionovolva** T. Iredale, 1930 (syn: Habruprionovola, Labiovola - 6 SP, 4 IMG)



1631250005
**Prionovolva
brevis**

(G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)

East China Sea
18,4 mm



synonyms:

- Ovula breve G.B. I Sowerby, 1828
- Prionovolva castanea C.N. Cate, 1978
- Diminovula fruticum L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Primovula fruticum L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Prionovola nivea C.N. Cate, 1974
- Ovulum nubeculatum G.B. I Sowerby, 1848
- Amphiperas pudica A. Adams, 1855
- Prionovolva wilsoniana C.N. Cate, 1973

- Primovula fructicum L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Prionovolva fructicum L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Ovulum fruticum L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Prionovola nubeculata G.B. I Sowerby in A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848
- Prionovola pudica A. Adams, 1855
- Prionovola pudica wilsoniana C.N. Cate, 1973



1640055245
**Prionovolva
bulla**

(A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848)

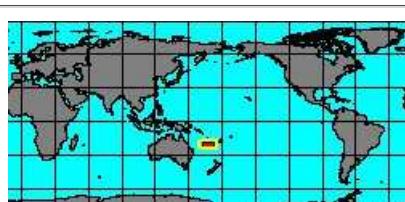
East China Sea
9 mm



1631000000
**Prionovolva
choshiensis**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

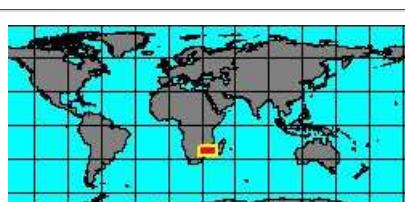
New Caledonia, Norfolk Ridge
22 mm



1640054575
**Prionovolva
freemani**

W. Litved & V.G. Millard, 1994

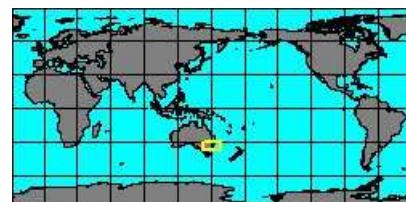
South Mozambique
8 mm





1640054585
**Prionovolva
manifesta**

(T. Iredale, 1936)
Australia, Sydney



1632200107
**Prionovolva
melonis**

G. Rosenberg, 2010
Zanzibar Island

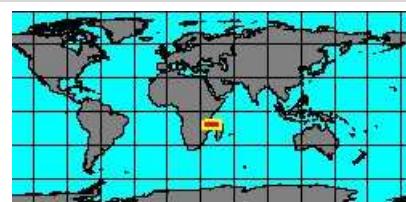


SubFamily: PRIONOVLVINAЕ - Genus: **Procalpurnus** K.H.J. Thiele, 1929 (2 SP, 2 IMG)



1630500000
**Procalpurnus
lacteus**

(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)
Mozambique, Nacala Bay
18,4 mm



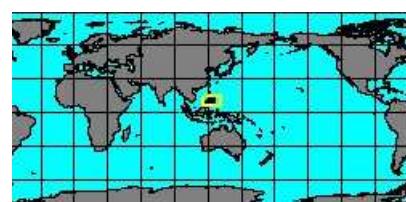
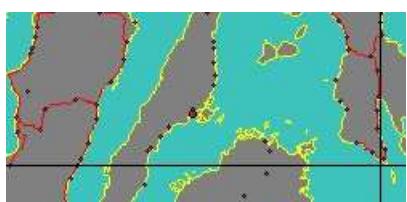
synonyms:

- Ovulum album H. Dufo, 1840
- Ovula lactea F. Paetel, 1887



1630450005
**Procalpurnus
semistriatus**

(W.H. Pease, 1862)
Philippines, Mactan Island
21 mm



synonyms:

- Ovula adamsi H.C. Weinkauff, 1881
- Procalpurnus adamsii L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Calpurnus lacteus semistriatus F.A. Schilder, 1941

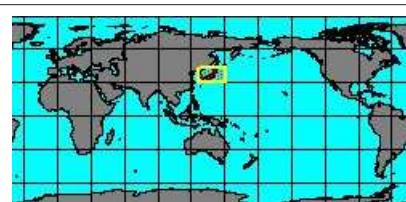
- Primovula concinna F.A. Schilder, 1932

SubFamily: PRIONOVLVINAЕ - Genus: **Prosimmia** F.A. Schilder, 1927 (syn: Pimovula - 7 SP, 7 IMG)



1640055305
**Prosimmia
boshuensis**

C.N. Cate, 1973
Japan
13 mm



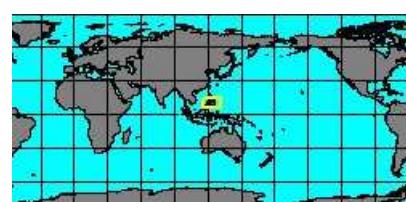
synonyms:

- Prosimmia semperi boshuensis C.N. Cate, 1973



1632450015
**Prosimmia
draconis**

C.N. Cate, 1973
Philippines, Bohol Island
13 mm



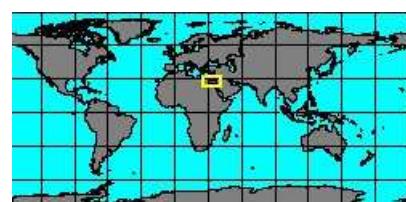
synonyms:

- Prosimmia semperi draconis C.N. Cate, 1973



5170000013
**Prosimmia
hepcae**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2011
Egypt, Hurghada
6 mm





1640056197
Prosimnia korkosi

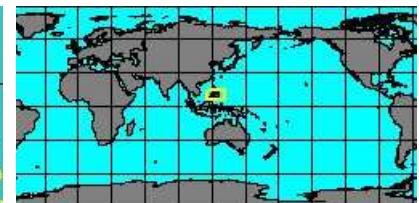
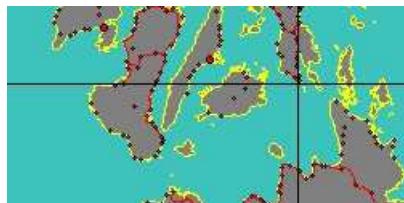
D. Fehse, 2005

Red Sea
11 mm



1632450000
Prosimnia piriei

(E.J. Petuch, 1973)
Philippines, Bohol Island
18 mm



1630600020
Prosimnia renovata

T. Iredale, 1930
Philippines, Cebu
9 mm



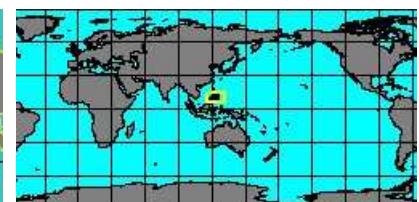
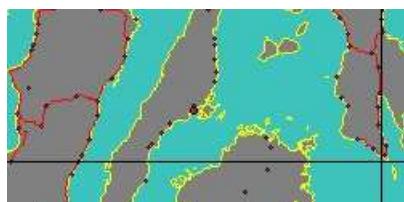
synonyms:

- *Ovulum dentatum* A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848



1632450005
Prosimnia semperi

(H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
Philippines, Mactan Island
14 mm



synonyms:

- *Primovula coarctata* F.A. Schilder, 1941
- *Prosimnia hordacea* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810
- *Ovula semperi* H.C. Weinkauff, 1881

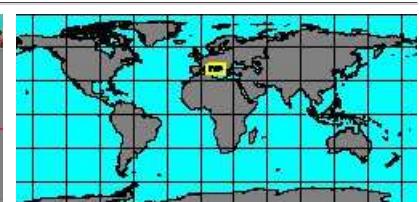
- *Prosimnia coarctata* F.A. Schilder, 1941
- *Ovula hordaceum* G.B. Sowerby, 1830
- *Ovula triticea* H. Fischer, 1927

SubFamily: PRIONOLOVVLINAE - **Genus: Pseudosimnia** F.A. Schilder, 1927 (syn: *Pseudosinarica*, *Aperiovula* - 13 SP, 13 IMG)



1630400005
Pseudosimnia adriatica

(G.B. Sowerby, 1828)
Gulf of Naples, Italy
25 mm



synonyms:

- *Pseudosimnia adriatica* F.A. Schilder, 1941
- *Ovula adriatica* G.B. Sowerby, 1828
- *Ovula adriaticum* G.B. Sowerby, 1828
- *Ovula halotidea* H.M.D. de Blainville in G.L.C.F.D. Cuvier, 1825
- *Ovula oblongata* E. Réquin, 1848

- *Primovula adriatica* J.K. Allan, 1956
- *Pseudosimnia adriatica iberica* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Aperiovula emersoni* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Ovula oblonga* G.W. Tryon, 1885
- *Bula virginiae* F.J. Cantraine, 1835



1640054035
Pseudosimnia adriatica iberica

C.N. Cate, 1973
Spain, Malaga
21,2 mm



1640056190
Pseudosimnia bilineata

L. Bozzetti, 2009
Lavanono, Madagascar
8,5 mm

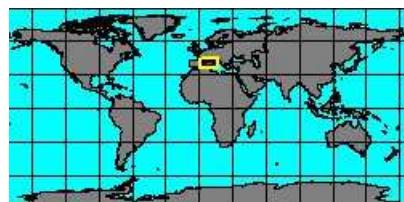




163145005
Pseudosimnia
carnea

(J.L.M. Poiret, 1789)

Italy, Sardinia Island
13 mm



synonyms:

- Ovula adriatica elongata E. Réquier, 1848
- Ovula alba A. Scacchi in M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883
- Bulla carnea J.L.M. Poiret, 1789
- Ovula carnea elongata P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula carnea globosa P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula carnea minor P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula carnea pallida M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883
- Ovula carnea rubra M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883
- Ovula cepula H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817
- Ovula elongata P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Bulla lepida L.W. Dilwyn, 1817
- Ovula minor P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Bulla nucleus L.W. Dilwyn, 1817
- Ovula pallida M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883
- Ovula rubra M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883
- Ovula rufulum É. Mollerat, 1890
- Ovula violacea P.M. Pillary, 1900

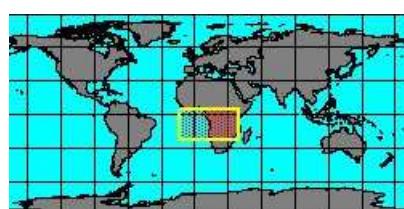
- Ovula adriatica oblonga E. Réquier, 1848
- Ovula albida T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1875
- Primovula carnea dorsolirata G.S. Coen, 1949
- Ovula carnea gibbosa G.S. Coen, 1933
- Ovula carnea major P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula carnea obtusula P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula carnea rosea E. Réquier, 1848
- Ovula carnea violacea P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula dentata G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807
- Ovula globosa P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula major P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula nucleus J. Mawe, 1823
- Ovula obtusula P.M. Pillary, 1900
- Ovula rosea E. Réquier, 1848
- Ovula rufula É. Mollerat, 1890
- Ovula triticea S.I. Da Costa in G.W. Tryon, 1885



1640055915
Pseudosimnia
carnea
expallescens

F.A. Schilder, 1967

West Africa

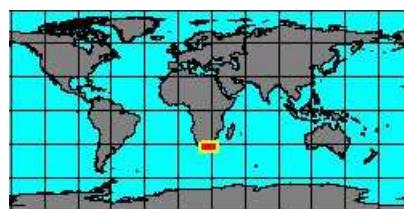


1631304020
Pseudosimnia
diaphana

(W. Littved, 1987)

South Africa

10 mm



synonyms:

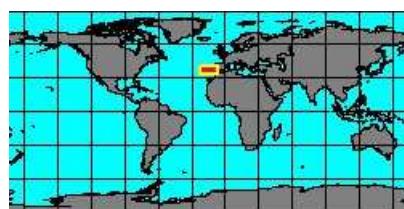
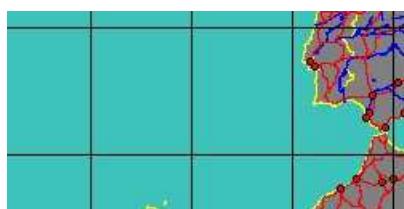
- Primovula luna Y. Omii, 2007



1640056170
Pseudosimnia
flava

D. Fehse, 2003

Josephine Seamount

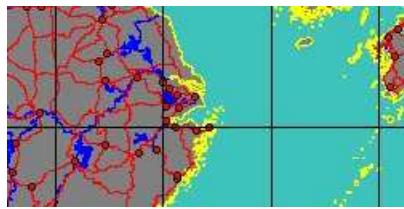


1630400010
Pseudosimnia
jeanae

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

East China Sea

21 mm

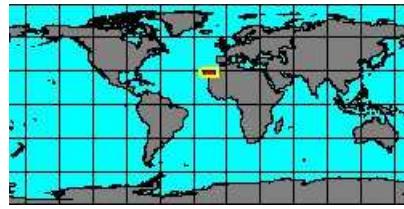
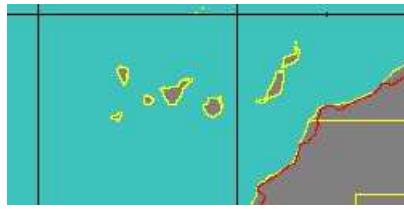


1640054055
Pseudosimnia
juanjosensis

(A.M. Pérez & B. Gómez, 1987)

Canary Islands

7,81 mm



synonyms:

- Primovula belocqae C. Cardin, 1997

- Aperiovula juanjosensis A.M. Pérez & B. Gómez, 1987

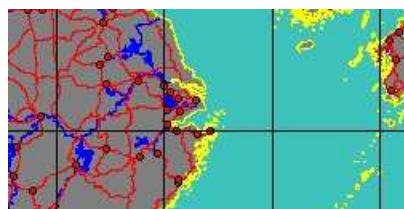


1640054635
Pseudosimnia
lacrima

L.R.L. Simone & C.M. Cunha, 2012

East China Sea

8,5 mm



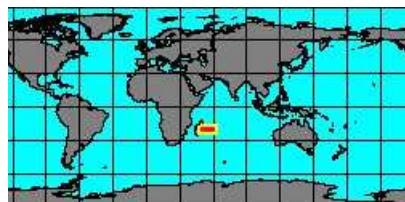
synonyms:

- *Lacrima simulans* C.N. Cate, 1973



1640056174
**Pseudosimnia
nudelmani**

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
Réunion
10 mm



1640054705
**Pseudosimnia
pyrulina**

(A. Adams, 1854)
East China Sea

**synonyms:**

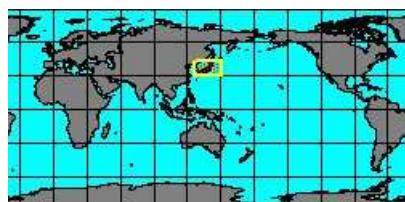
- *Aperiovula abomarginata* C.N. Cate, 1978
- *Prionovolva aureomarginata* T. Shikama, 1973
- *Aperiovula aurora* Y. Omi, 2003
- *Aperiovula yukitai* M. Azuma, 1974

- *Margovula aureomarginata* T. Shikama, 1973
- *Margovula pyrulina* A. Adams, 1854



1640054095
**Pseudosimnia
shikamai**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Japan
18 mm



1631450045
**Pseudosimnia
vanhyningi**

(M. Smith, 1940)
Brasil, Fortaleza
11 mm

**synonyms:**

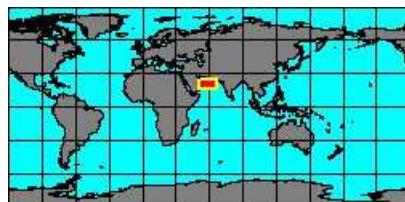
- *Pseudosimnia pyrifera* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Pseudosimnia solemi* C.N. Cate, 1973

- *Pseudosimnia sphoni* C.N. Cate, 1973



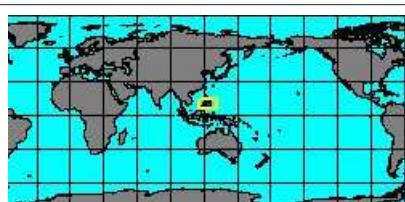
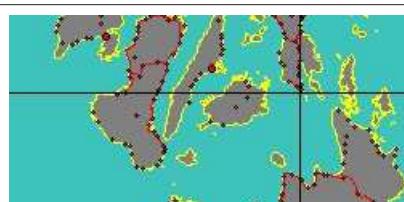
1631450055
**Pseudosimnia
wieseorum**

F.Jr. Lorenz, 1985
Oman
14 mm

SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINAE - **Genus: Rotaovula** J. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973 (2 SP, 2 IMG)

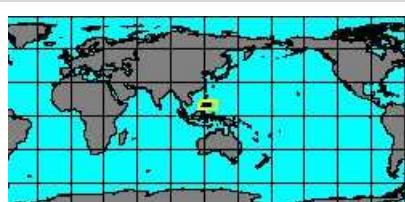
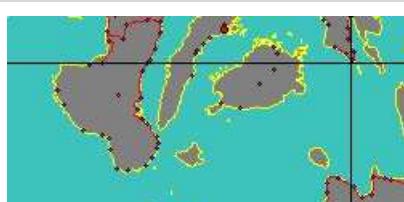
1631650000
**Rotaovula
hirohitoi**

C.N. Cate & M. Azuma in C.N. Cate, 1973
Philippines, Bohol Island
6 mm



1630600025
**Rotaovula
septemmacula**

(M. Azuma, 1974)
Philippines, Balicasag Island
9 mm

**synonyms:**

- *Crenavolva conspicua* C.N. Cate, 1975

SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINAE - **Genus: Sandalia** J. Cate, 1973 (3 SP, 3 IMG)



5170000005
**Sandalia
bridgesi**

F.Jr. Lorenz, 2009

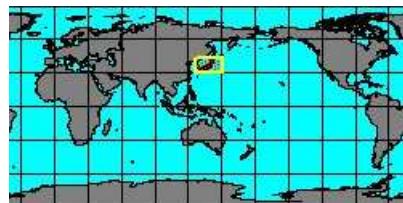
Taiwan
9,2 mm



1640054075
**Sandalia
meyeriana**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

Japan



synonyms:

- Aperiowlata takeae C.N. Cate, 1973
- Aperiowlata takeopsis C.N. Cate, 1978
- Crenavola testudinaria C.N. Cate, 1978

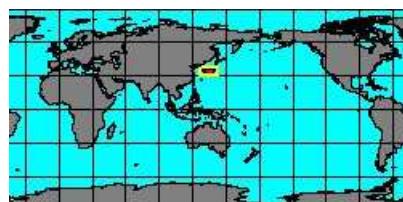
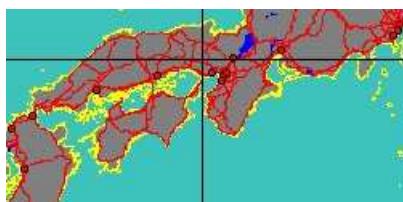
- Pseudosimnia testudinaria C.N. Cate, 1978



1640055445
**Sandalia
triticea**

(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810)

Japan, Wakayama
14 mm



synonyms:

- Stohleroma asiaticum C.N. Cate, 1973
- Sandala bullata G.W. Tryon, 1885
- Primovula fumikiae M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971
- Sandala rhoda A. Adams, 1854
- Primovula rhoda A. Adams, 1854
- Ovula rhodium A. Adams, 1854
- Ovula triticea J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1810

- Sandala carnea F.A. Schilder, 1941
- Sandala pontia C.N. Cate, 1975
- Ovula rhoda A. Adams, 1854
- Primovula rhoda J.K. Allan, 1956
- Sandala scitulum A. Adams, 1854

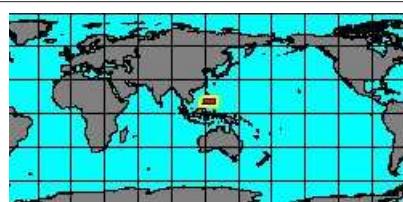
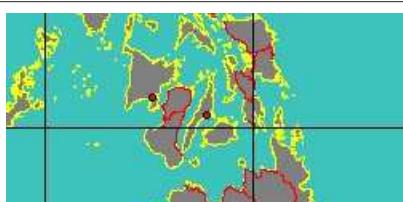
SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - Genus: **Serratovolva** J. Cate, 1973 (3 SP, 3 IMG)



1630650000
**Serratovolva
dondani**

(C.N. Cate, 1964)

Philippines, Cebu
18,5 mm



synonyms:

- Primovula dondani C.N. Cate, 1964
- Serratovolva gabrielae K. Nicolay & G. Biraghi, 1990
- Serratovolva imitabilis C.N. Cate, 1973
- Serratovolva imitabilis gabrielae K. Nicolay & G. Biraghi, 1990

- Crenavola imitabilis C.N. Cate, 1973
- Crenavola imitabilis gabrielae K. Nicolay & G. Biraghi, 1990



1640056182
**Serratovolva
luteocincta**

A. Celzard, 2008

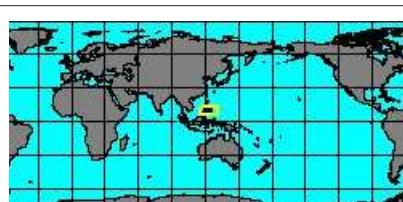
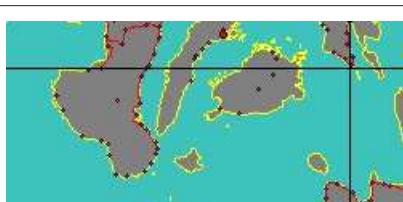
East China Sea
8,8 mm



1630650005
**Serratovolva
minabeensis**

C.N. Cate, 1975

Philippines, Balicasag Island
7,4 mm



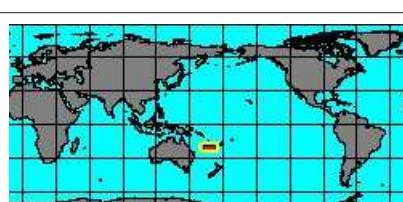
SubFamily: PRIONOVOLVINA - Genus: **Testudovolva** J. Cate, 1973 (syn: Simnini - 6 SP, 6 IMG)



1640056162
**Testudovolva
ericae**

(T. Cossignani & M. Cabo, 2002)

New Caledonia
14 mm





1640055625
[Testudovolva](#)
[intricata](#)

C.N. Cate, 1973
East China Sea
10 mm



synonyms:

- *Testudovolva quaestio* C.N. Cate, 1973



1631850000
[Testudovolva](#)
[nebula](#)

(M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)
Philippines, Palawan Island
11 mm



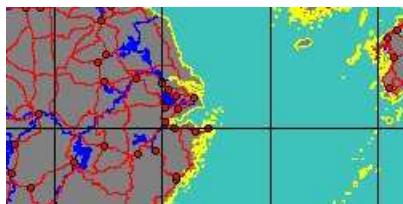
synonyms:

- *Testudovolva nimbosa* C.N. Cate, 1978



1631850005
[Testudovolva](#)
[nipponensis](#)

(H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
East China Sea
6 mm



synonyms:

- *Prionovolva brevis* J.K. Allan, 1956
- *Testudovolva brevis* J.K. Allan, 1956
- *Pseudosimnia kandai* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973

- *Pseudosimnia candai* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973
- *Testudovolva kandai* C.N. Cate & M. Azuma, 1973



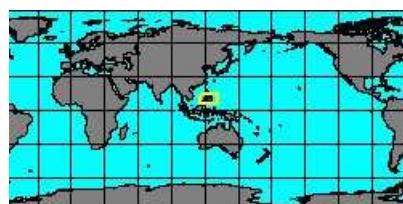
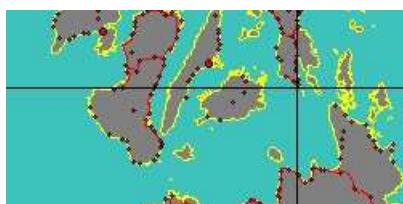
1631854000
[Testudovolva](#)
[orientis](#)

C.N. Cate, 1973
East China Sea
6 mm



1631850010
[Testudovolva](#)
[pulchella](#)

H. Adams, 1874
Philippines, Bohol Island
9 mm



synonyms:

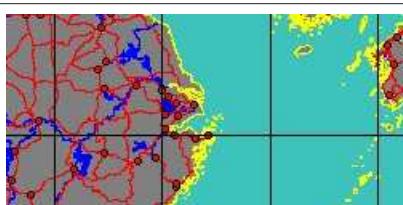
- *Prionovolva pulchella* H. Adams, 1873

SubFamily: SIMNIINAE - Genus: **Contrasimnia** F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009 (3 SP, 3 IMG)



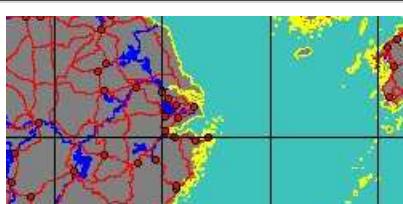
1632500010
[Contrasimnia](#)
[formosana](#)

(M. Azuma, 1972)
East China Sea
23 mm



1640055675
[Contrasimnia](#)
[pagoda](#)

(C.N. Cate, 1973)
East China Sea
20,2 mm

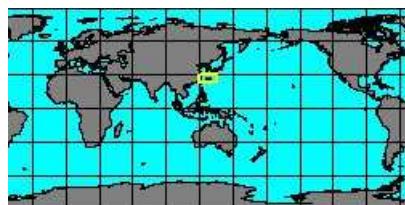




1632500040
Contrasimnia
xanthochila

(J.T. Kuroda, 1928)

Japan, Okinawa
25 mm



synonyms:

- *Simnia hirasei* F.A. Schilder, 1932
- *Simnia xanthochila* J.T. Kuroda, 1928

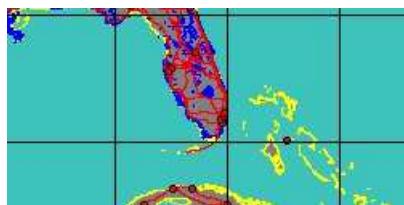
SubFamily: SIMNIINAE - Genus: **Cymbovula** J. Cate, 1974 (3 SP, 3 IMG)



1632500000
Cymbovula
aciculalis

(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1811)

Florida
10,8 mm



synonyms:

- *Cymbula aciculalis* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1811
- *Cymbula bahamensis* C.N. Cate, 1973

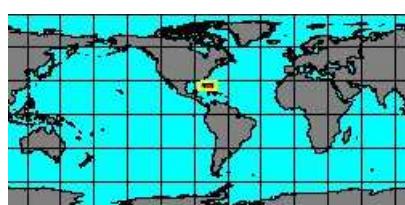
- *Cymbovula secale* L.W. Dillwyn, 1817



1640055985
Cymbovula
bahamensis

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

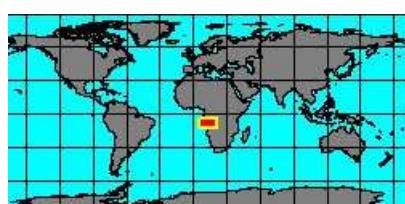
Bahamas
17 mm



1640054325
Cymbovula
bebae

F. Fernandes & E. Rolán, 1995

Angola
6,5 mm



synonyms:

- *Cymbula bebae* C. Femández & E. Rolán, 1995

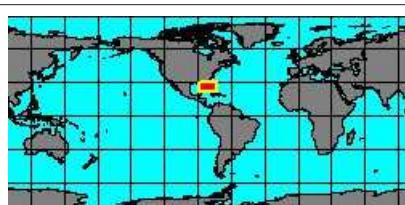
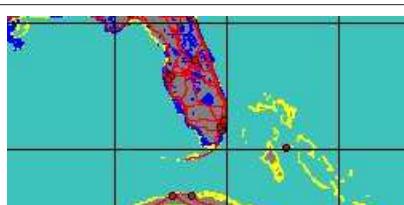
SubFamily: SIMNIINAE - Genus: **Cyphoma** P.F. Röding, 1798 (syn: Binvoluta, Carinea, Cyphonia, Ultimus, Pseudocyphoma - 14 SP, 15 IMG)



1630750000
Cyphoma
alleneae

C.N. Cate, 1973

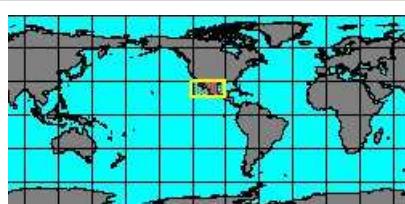
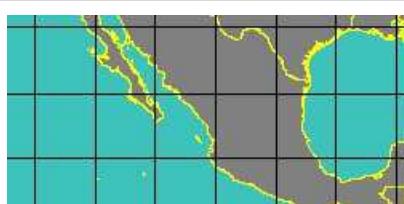
Florida
29,6 mm



1640056193
Cyphoma
arturi

D. Fehse, 2007

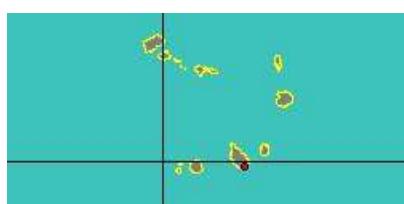
Mexico West
19,1 mm



1631400000
Cyphoma
aureocinctum

(W.H. Dall, 1889)

Cape Verde
26,1 mm





163140005
Cyphoma
christahemmenae
(D. Fehse, 1997)
Venezuela, Margarita Island
35,3 mm

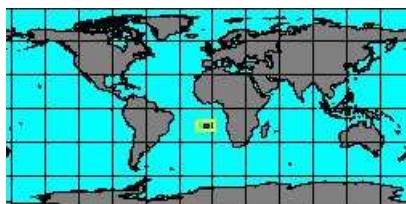


synonyms:

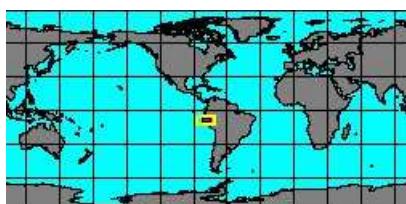
- *Cyphoma roamoralesi* O. Macsotay & B. Campos, 2001



540500004
Cyphoma
eludens
F.Jr. Lorenz & J. Brown, 2015
Saint Helena
30,9 mm



163075005
Cyphoma
emarginatum
(G.B. I Sowerby, 1830)
Peru, Chimbote
24,3 mm



synonyms:

- *Ovula emarginatum* G.B. I Sowerby, 1830

- *Cyphoma marginata* J.C. Chenu, 1859



1630750010
Cyphoma
gibbosum
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
Cuba
28,7 mm



synonyms:

- *Cyphoma dorsatum* P.F. Röding, 1798
- *Cyphoma precursor* W.H. Dall, 1897

- *Ovula pharetra* G. Perry, 1811



1630750050
Cyphoma
guerrinii
D. Fehse, 2001
Brasil, Paranagua
21,2 mm



1631400015
Cyphoma
intermedium
(G.B. I Sowerby, 1828)
Guajira Peninsula, Colombia
35 mm



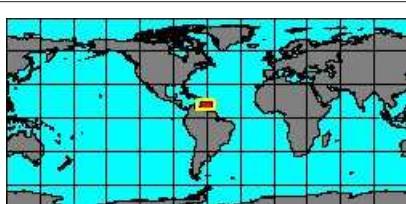
synonyms:

- *Pseudocyphoma abbotti* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Ovula intermedium* G.B. I Sowerby, 1828
- *Phenacovula lindae* E.J. Petuch, 1987
- *Ovula seccato* G.B. I Sowerby, 1834

- *Pseudocyphoma kathiewayae* C.N. Cate, 1973
- *Pseudocyphoma rosenbergi* D. Fehse, 2001



5170000019
Cyphoma
gibsonsmithorum
E.J. Petuch, 1987
Tobago Island
35 mm

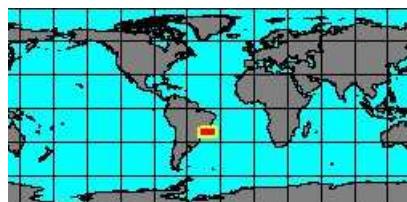




1630750020
Cyphoma macumba

E.J. Petuch, 1979

Brasil, Guarapari
30 mm



1630750025
Cyphoma mcgintyi

H.A. Pilsbry, 1939

Bahamas
32,1 mm



synonyms:

- Cyphoma macgintyi H.A. Pilsbry, 1939
- Cyphoma robustior F.M. Bayer, 1941

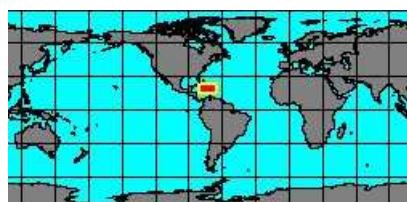
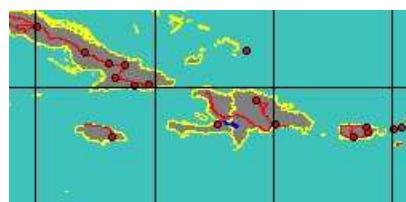
- Cyphoma sedlaki C.N. Cate, 1976



1640056199
Cyphoma rhombata

C.N. Cate, 1978

Haiti
36,3 mm



synonyms:

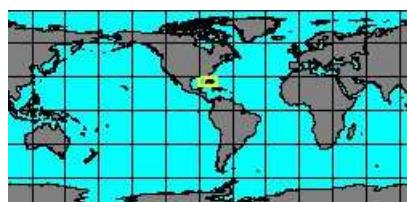
- Cyphoma viavensis E.J. Petuch, 1986



1630750045
Cyphoma signatum

H.A. Pilsbry & J.T.L. McGinty, 1939

Florida Keys
30 mm



synonyms:

- Cyphoma finkii E.J. Petuch, 1986



1640054415
Cyphoma versicolor

D. Fehse, 2003

Brasil, Cabo Frio
20,8 mm



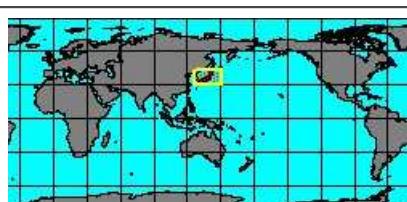
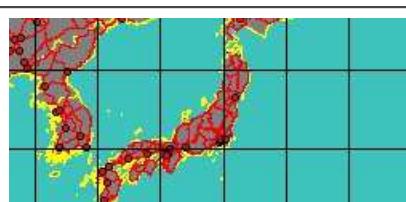
SubFamily: SIMNIINAE - Genus: **Dissona** J. Cate, 1973 (syn: Dissonia - 3 SP, 3 IMG)



1640054535
Dissona reflexa

C.N. Cate, 1973

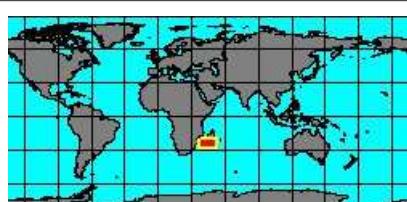
Japan



1640056057
Dissona tarasconii

L. Bozzetti, 2007

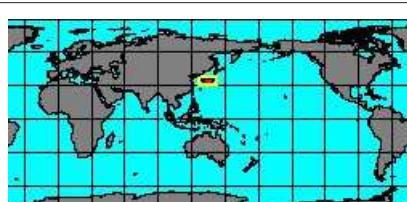
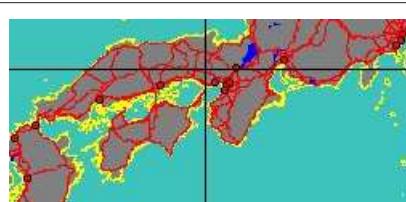
Madagascar, Tulare
8 mm



1632050000
Dissona tosaensis

(M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971)

Japan, Wakayama
8 mm



synonyms:

- *Dissona dolabra* C.N. Cate, 1974

- *Primovula tosaensis* M. Azuma & C.N. Cate, 1971

SubFamily: SIMNIINAE - Genus: **Naviculavolva** F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009 (6 SP, 3 IMG)

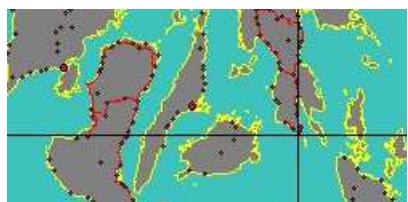
5170000012
Naviculavolva
debelius

F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2011
Red Sea



1632000000
Naviculavolva
deflexa

(G.B. II Sowerby, 1848)
Philippines, Olongo Island
19 mm

**synonyms:**

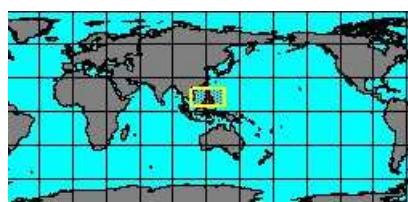
- *Ovula deflexa* G.B. II Sowerby, 1848
- *Ovula deflexum* G.B. II Sowerby, 1848

- *Cymbula deflexa* G.B. II Sowerby, 1848



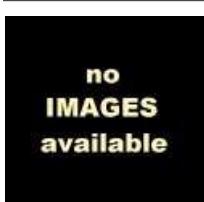
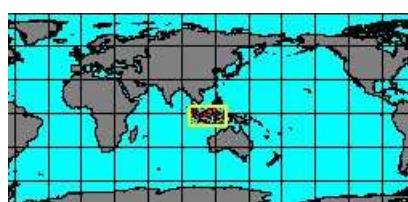
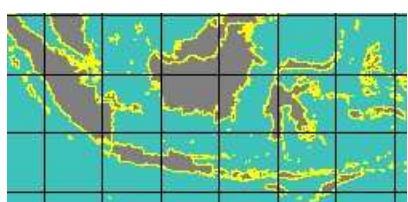
5170000007
Naviculavolva
elegans

D. Fehse, 2009
Philippines



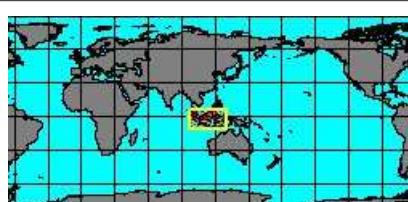
1640054345
Naviculavolva
kurziana

(C.N. Cate, 1976)
Indonesia



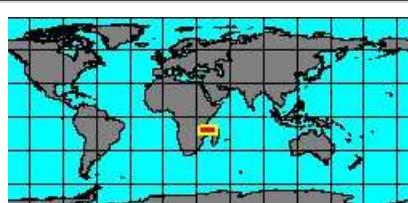
1640054355
Naviculavolva
malaita

(C.N. Cate, 1976)
Indonesia



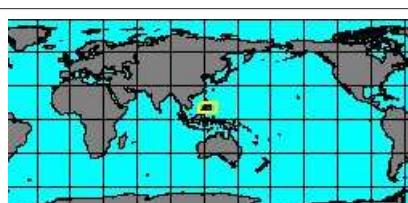
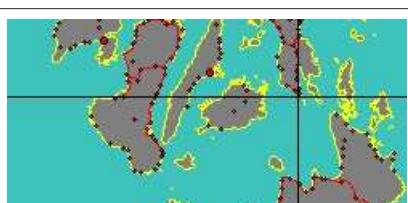
1632004005
Naviculavolva
massierorum

(D. Fehse, 1999)
Mozambique, Nacala Bay
17 mm

SubFamily: SIMNIINAE - Genus: **Quasisimnia** F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009 (2 SP, 2 IMG)

1632200050
Quasisimnia
hirasei

(H.A. Pilsbry, 1913)
Philippines, Bohol Island
19,3 mm

**synonyms:**

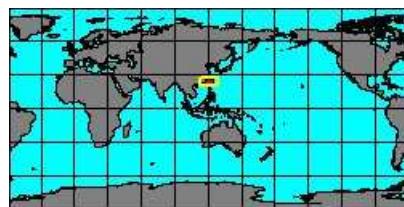
- *Phenacovolva greenbergae* C.N. Cate, 1974
- *Phenacovolva hirasei* H.A. Pilsbry, 1913



1630400015
Quasimimna
robertsoni

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

Taiwan
15 mm



SubFamily: SIMNIINAE - Genus: **Simnia** A. Riso, 1826 (syn: Calpurnia, Scymnia, Simia, Neosimnia, Spiculata, Xandarovula - 19 SP, 16 IMG)



5405000009
Simnia
aequalis

(Sowerby, 1832)

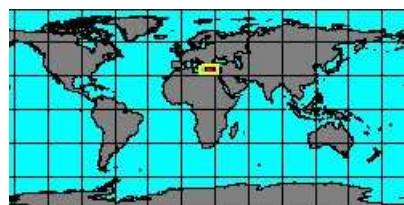
No Georeferenced data available



1640055505
Simnia
aperta

(G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)

Greece, Crete Island
13 mm



synonyms:

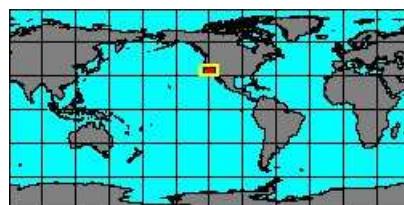
- Primovula rhodia F.A. Schilder, 1932



1630800000
Simnia
arcuata

(L.A. Reeve, 1865)

California, Santa Barbara
18,5 mm



synonyms:

- Spiculata advena C.N. Cate, 1978
- Ovula arcuatum L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Ovulum neglectum L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Neosimnia tyrianthina S.S. Berry, 1960
- Neosimnia vidleri tyrianthina S.S. Berry, 1960

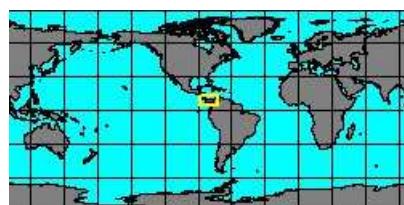
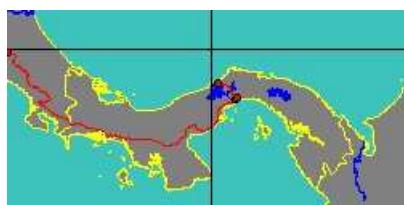
- Delenovola aequalis vidleri G.B. III Sowerby, 1881
- Pseudocyphoma gibbulum C.N. Cate, 1978
- Simnia quaylei Loewe, 1935
- Ovulum vidleri G.B. III Sowerby, 1881



1632500005
Simnia
avena

(G.B. II Sowerby, 1832)

Panama
16 mm



synonyms:

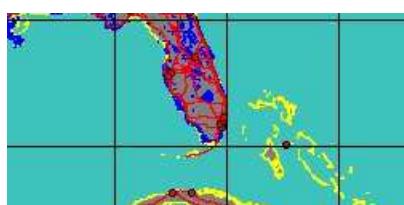
- Delonovola aequalis G.B. II Sowerby, 1832
- Ovulum aequalis G.B. II Sowerby, 1832
- Simnia capitata C.N. Cate, 1973
- Ovula hordacea L.C. Kiener, 1843
- Simnia rufa inflexa C.N. Cate, 1969
- Ovulum simile G.B. II Sowerby, 1848

- Ovula avena G.B. II Sowerby, 1832
- Simnia formicaria J.K. Allan, 1956
- Ovulum lividum L.A. Reeve, 1865
- Ovulum seminulum G.B. II Sowerby, 1828
- Ovulum uniplicata G.W. Tryon, 1885



1631150005
Simnia
avena
ruthturnerae
C.N. Cate, 1973

Florida



1631750005
Simnia
barbarensis

W.H. Dall, 1892

California, Point Conception
21,1 mm



synonyms:

- Simnia catalinensis S.S. Berry, 1916
- Simnia deflexa barbarensis W.H. Dall, 1892

- Ovula deflexa barbarensis W.H. Dall, 1892

**no
IMAGES
available**

1640054385
**Simnia
bartschi**
(C.N. Cate, 1973)
Puerto Rico



synonyms:

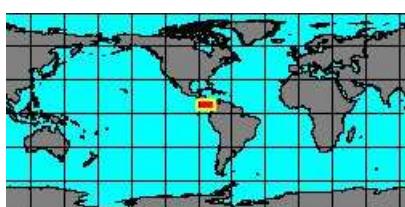
- *Phenacovolva bartschi* C.N. Cate, 1973



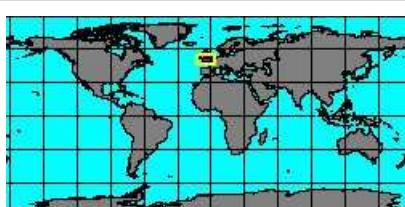
1631150010
**Simnia
bijuri**
(C.N. Cate, 1976)
Guyana
15 mm



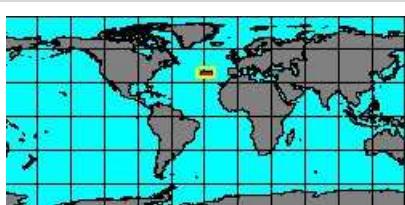
1640055665
**Simnia
hammesi**
(H.W. Bertsch & L.J.&A. Bibbey, 1982)
Panama West
37,8 mm



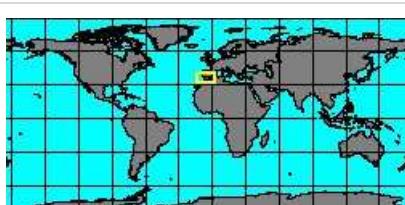
5170000022
**Simnia
hiscocki**
F.Jr. Lorenz & Melaun, 2011
United Kingdom, Plymouth



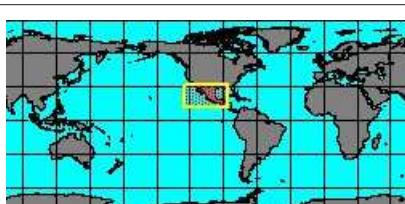
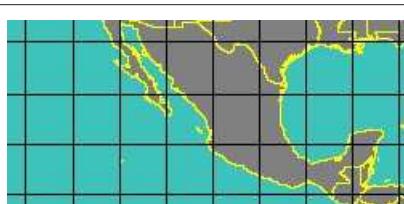
1640056186
**Simnia
hyalina**
F.Jr. Lorenz & D. Fehse, 2009
Azores



5405000005
**Simnia
jacintoi**
D. Fehse & J.E. Trigo, 2015
Strait of Gibraltar
11,7 mm



1632500015
**Simnia
loebbeckeana**
(H.C. Weinkauff, 1881)
West Mexico
13 mm



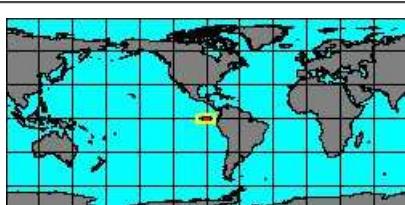
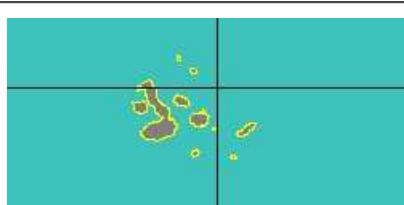
synonyms:

- *Simnia formicarium* J. Keep, 1887
- *Ovula loebbeckeana* H.C. Weinkauff, 1881

- *Ovula formicarium* J. Keep, 1887

**no
IMAGES
available**

164005475
**Simnia
macleani**
(C.N. Cate, 1976)
Galápagos Islands





1632500025

**Simnia
patula**

(T. Pennant, 1777)

Italy, Giglio Island
18,5 mm**synonyms:**

- Ovula blainvilei W.E. Leach, 1847
- Ovula blainville W.E. Leach, 1847
- Bulla patula T. Pennant, 1777

- Bulla halotidea S.A. Renier in C.A.D. de Gerville, 1825
- Ovula pennantiana W.E. Leach, 1847



5405000010

**Simnia
purpurea**

A. Risso, 1826

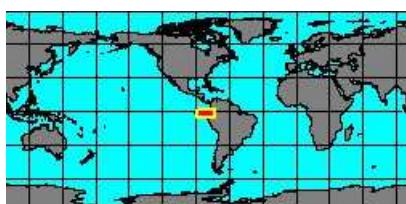
No Georeferenced data available



1632550010

**Simnia
rufa**

G.B. II Sowerby, 1832

Ecuador
13 mm**synonyms:**

- Simniella bratcherae C.N. Cate, 1973
- Ovulum inflexum G.B. II Sowerby, 1832

- Simnia inflexa F.A. Schilder, 1941
- Ovulum variable L.A. Reeve, 1865



1640055825

**Simnia
sculptura**

(C.N. Cate, 1973)

Angola
8,88 mm**synonyms:**

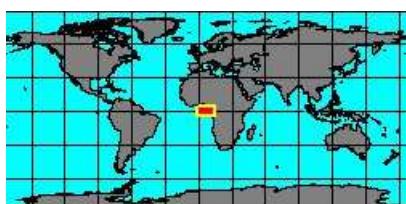
- Simnia spelta sculptura C.N. Cate, 1973



1630800005

**Simnia
senegalensis**

(F.A. Schilder, 1931)

Gabon, Sao Tomé Island
10,34 mm**synonyms:**

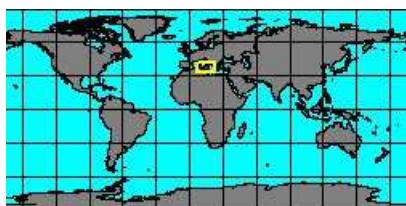
- Simnia spelta senegalensis F.A. Schilder, 1931



1631150015

**Simnia
spelta**

(C. Linnaeus, 1758)

Italy, Cannizzaro
15 mm**synonyms:**

- Ovula acicularis G.W. Tryon, 1885
- Ovula leathes G.W. Tryon, 1885
- Ovula lutea P.M. Pălări, 1900
- Ovula obsolete É.A.A. Locard, 1892
- Ovula roseocarnea M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883
- Ovula sowerbyana G.W. Tryon, 1885
- Ovula spelta C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Simnia spelta brevis G.S. Coen, 1949
- Ovula spelta lutea M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dolfus, 1883

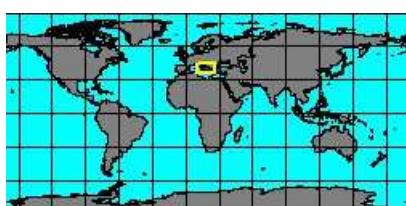
- Ovula intermedia G.W. Tryon, 1885
- Ovula leathesi G.B. I Sowerby, 1828
- Simnia nicaeensis A. Risso, 1826
- Ovula obtusum G.B. I Sowerby, 1828
- Ovula secale G.B. I Sowerby, 1828
- Ovula sowerbyana G.W. Tryon, 1885
- Bulla spelta C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Ovula spelta lutea P.M. Pălări, 1900
- Ovula tritcea B.C.M. Payraudeau, 1826



5170000020

**Simnia
spelta**

F.A. Schilder, 1927

Italy, Otranto
13 mm



1640054935
Simnialena acuminata

(G.B. II Sowerby in A. Adams,
& L.A. Reeve, 1848)

Ecuador
8 mm



synonyms:

- *Phenacovolva acuminata* A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848



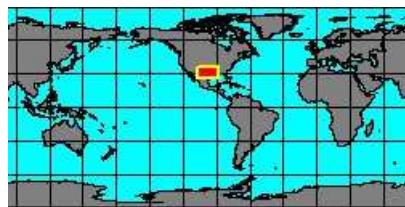
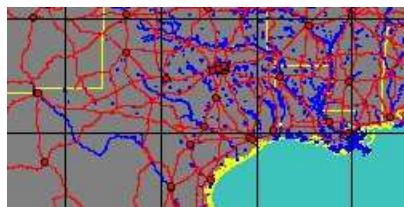
1640056049
Simnialena ilhabelaensis

D. Fehse, 2001
Brasil, Salvador Bahia
11 mm



1632550005
Simnialena marferula

C.N. Cate, 1973
Texas
11 mm



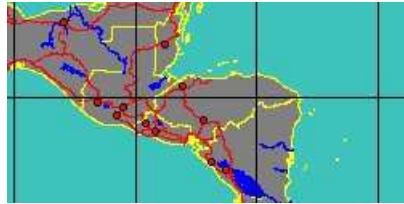
synonyms:

- *Neosimnia uniplicata* C.W. Andrews, 1971



1632500035
Simnialena uniplicata

(G.B. II Sowerby, 1849)
Honduras
12,2 mm

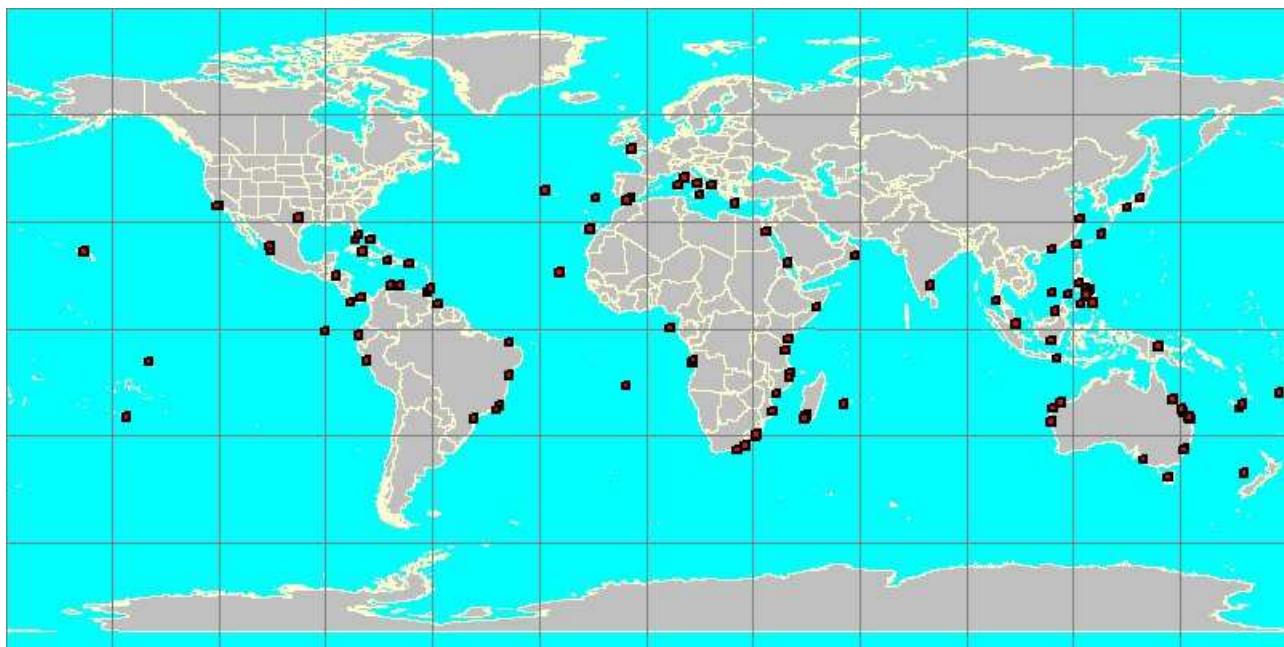


synonyms:

- *Simnia antillarum* L.A. Reeve, 1865
- *Simnia carolinensis* O.A.L. Mörch, 1877
- *Simnia subrostratum* G.B. II Sowerby, 1848

- *Simnia canadiensis* G.W. Tryon, 1885
- *Ovula carolinensis* O.A.L. Mörch, 1877

Family: OVULIDAE



red squares show where each species has been georeferenced

each square has a size of 2 degrees

an interactive version of this image can be accessed at
<http://www.bagniliggia.it/WMSD/FamilyMap/OVULIDAEmap.htm>

please note that this is not the complete coverage of this family
the Data Base is not exhaustive and only one specimen per species has been georeferenced

this map is only the graphic summary of the WMSDB Data Base up to now

the total number of georeferenced species in this map is: 261 from a total of 264