



The endemic Golden Parakeet was the pot of gold at Amazônia National Park this time (Eduardo Patrial)

BRAZIL'S EASTERN AMAZONIA

19 JUNE - 7 JULY 2019

LEADER: EDUARDO PATRIAL

Brazil's Eastern Amazonia gets better and better, this fourth edition was again a splendid tour through Pará and adjacent States in northern Brazil, with over five hundred species (520) of birds recorded plus thirteen mammals, highlighting this time a shocking sighting of a black Jaguar in front of our bus! A total of 41 genuine Brazilian endemics were seen on this amazing trip, including some of the most amazing Amazonian parrots, raptors, woodpeckers, antbirds, Woodcreepers, flycatchers and Cotingas, plus a final selection with some of the best birds from Northeast Brazil. Some spectacular birds can be easily highlighted at every place we have been birding on this tour, to mention species like Buff-browed Chachalaca, Pale-tailed Barbthroat, Red-necked Aracari, White-winged Parakeet, Sapphire-rumped Parrotlet, White-bellied Parrot, Willis's Antbird, Black-chested Tyrant and Olive Oropendola [*bifasciatus*] seen near Belém, the state capital;

the marvellous Golden Parakeet and Vulturine Parrot plus White-browed Hawk, a male Crimson Topaz, Gould's Toucanet, Brown-chested and Black-girdled Barbets, Sand-colored Nighthawks, Collared and Spotted Puffbirds, the fascinating Harlequin Antbird, Black-bellied Gnatcatcher, Alta Floresta Antpitta, Snow-capped and Flame-crested Manakins and the stunning White-tailed Cotinga at Amazonia National Park; amazing Dark-winged Trumpeters [*dextralis*], a young Harpy Eagle on the nest, the rare Kaempfer's Woodpecker, Rufous-necked Puffbird, Cryptic Forest Falcon, the largest Hyacinth Macaw, Pearly Parakeet, the rare Wing-banded Antbird, Curve-billed Scythebill [*multistriatus*], the mega Peruvian Recurvebill, Point-tailed Palmcreeper, Chestnut-belted and Black-bellied Gnatcatchers, Amazonian and Sneath's Antpittas, the fascinating White Bellbird, Guianan Red, Purple-breasted, White-tailed and Spangled Cotingas, the beautiful Opal-crowned Manakin and the shocking black Jaguar at Carajás National Forest; the cute Long-tailed Ground Dove, Caatinga Puffbird, Rusty-backed Antwren, Red-billed Scythebill, adorable Campo Troupial, the rare Scarlet-throated Tanager and White-rumped Tanager in Campo Maior; the superb and rare endemic Moustached Woodcreeper, Crescent-chested Puffbird [*minor*] and Hooded Gnatcatcher at Palmares National Forest near Teresina; and finally Cinnamon-throated (Maranhao) Hermit, the endemic Pectoral Antwren, the undescribed 'Maranhao-Piauí' Pygmy Tyrant, the surprising Smoky-fronted Tody-Flycatcher, Curl-crested Jay, amazing Coal-crested and Blue Finches and the uncommon Blackish-blue Seedeater seen in Caxias.

The fourth edition of Brazil's Eastern Amazonia started on June 19th in Belém, capital of Pará state. Tour started in the afternoon with a light session at the backyard of Hotel Vila Rica next to the airport. A session which provided nice birds like Hook-billed Kite, Spotted Tody-Flycatcher, Short-tailed Swift, Neotropical Palm Swift, Sulphury Flycatcher, the Brazilian endemic Buff-browed Chachalaca, Violaceous Euphonia, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, close views of the handsome White-winged Parakeet, Straight-billed Woodcreeper, Grey-lined Hawk and Lineated Woodpecker.

June 20th was a full day of birding around Belém. The morning was spent at the good forest from Menino Jesus community, south bank of the large Guamá River, only around 25 minutes from our hotel. The session was very productive where highlights were the rare Black-chested Tyrant, a pair of the localized Willis's Antbird, Yellow-green Grosbeak, the stunning Red-necked Aracari [*bitorquatus*], Double-toothed Kite, Orange-winged Amazon, Turquoise Tanager, Southern White-fringed Antwren, Grey-chested Greenlet, Blue-backed Manakin, Amazonian Trogon, Striped Woodcreeper, White-shouldered Antshrike, the nice Pale-tailed Barbthroat, Band-tailed Manakin, Helmeted Pygmy Tyrant, several Purple-throated Fruitcrow and a shy pair of uncommon Sapphire-rumped Parrotlet which offered brief views while feeding in a tree canopy. In the afternoon we moved nearby to Gunma Ecological Reserve in Santa Barbará do Pará. It was a holiday and the site was quite full of people but we managed to cover some good forest edge which entertained us with some nice birds, to mention Grey-crowned Flatbill; an ant-swarm with several White-backed Fire-eye, some Black-spotted Bare-eye and the Xingu Scale-backed Antbird; Long-billed Gnatwren, the cute White-browed Purpletuft, Purple Honeycreeper and a nice male Black-throated Trogon. End of the day.

June 21st. We repeated the Menino Jesus community on our final morning of birding in Belém. On this day the bird activity seemed to come later but with some very enjoyable birds such as Little Cuckoo, Moustached Wren, Lettered Aracari, the beautiful Olive (Para) Oropendola [*bifasciatus*], a pair of Red-necked Woodpecker, White-fronted Nunbird, a gorgeous male Golden-sided Euphonia, Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher, Layard's Woodcreeper, Pink-throated Becard, Grey Antwren, Flame-crested Tanager, Double-toothed Kite again and a close group of the lovely White-bellied Parrot. Lunch was at Belém airport before we get our internal flight to Itaituba in western Pará where we arrived close to five pm. Itaituba is located on the west bank of the big Tapajos River and from the airport we met our good local guide Gilberto and drove south about an hour to reach the beautiful riverside at our simple *pousada* attached to Amazonia National Park. A beautiful sunset closed the day with some White-banded Swallow flying over the river.

We had a very productive birding time during a day and a half around the state capital of Belém. The visited sites include a fine selection of birds not seen anywhere else on the tour. Below some of the photographed species (Eduardo Patrial):



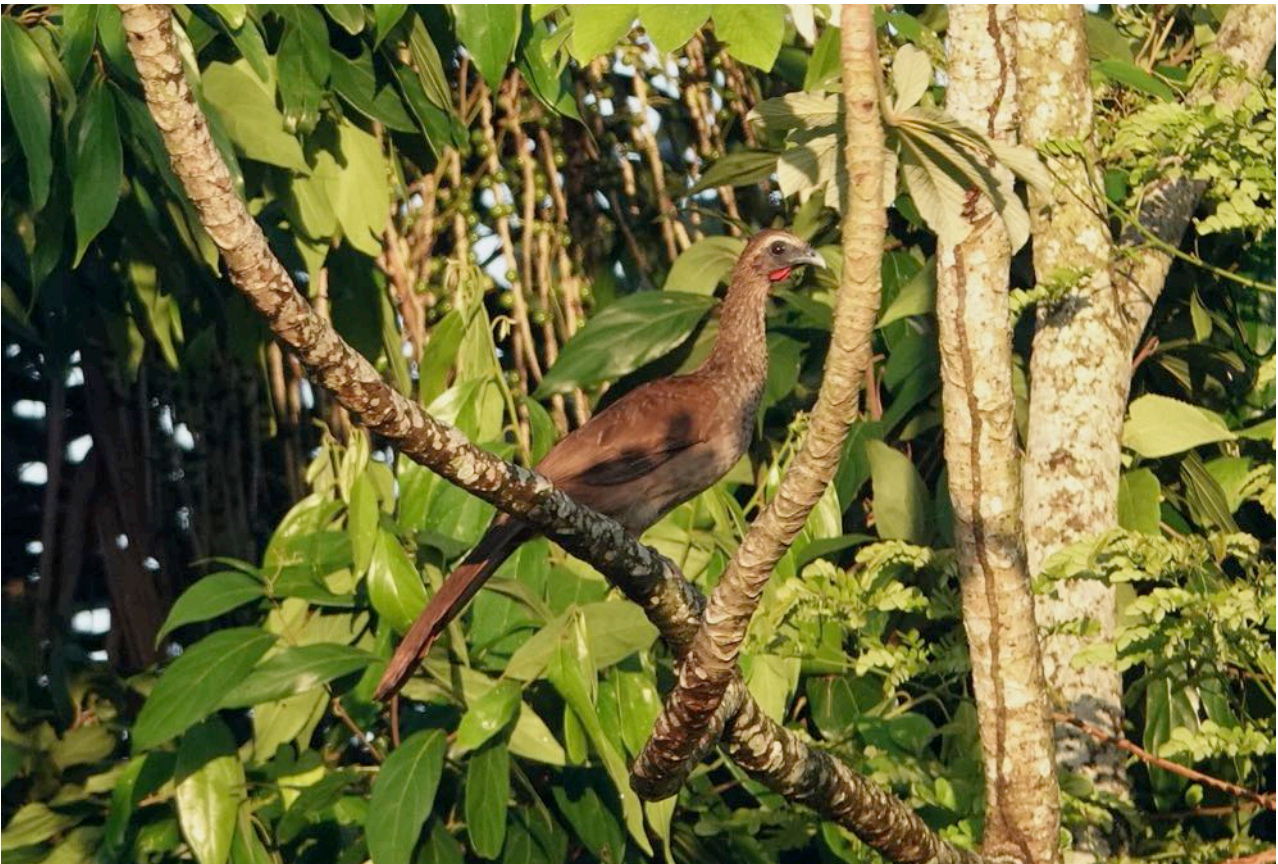
White-bellied Parrot



Blue-backed Manakin



White-winged Parakeet



Buff-browed Chachalaca (courtesy by David Williamson)

June 22nd. Our first day at Amazonia National Park was one of the bests on the tour. It was simply a superb morning in *terra firme* forest along Piçarreira Trail. Starting with Bar-breasted Piculet, Rondonia Woodcreeper and Fulvous-crested Tanager, the gorgeous Blue-necked Jacamar, Spix's Warbling Antbird, brief looks at Banded Antbird and Plain-throated Antwren; a spectacular lucky moment in a forest clearing where we got the best views of local endemics Brown-chested Barbet and the rare and odd Vulturine Parrot in perfect light, including also a stunning male Gould's Toucanet and group of Red-billed Pied Tanager. The morning session still provided terrific encounters with the most special and local Harlequin Antbird (a couple and youngster), great scope views of the secretive Collared Puffbird in the mid-level forest, plus a number of other fantastic birds such as Cream-colored and Ringed Woodpeckers, White-necked Puffbird, Black-faced Antbird, Great Jacamar, Short-billed Honeycreeper and the charming Snow-capped Manakin. Back to the *pousada* for lunch, we had time to enjoy the very pleasant view of the Tapajos and some lovely birds like White-banded and Black-collared Swallows, Large-billed and Yellow-billed Terns, Sand-colored Nighthawk (for the first time on the tour seen daytime-roosting next to the lodge), Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet and a tame Yellow-browed Sparrow. The afternoon session at Uruá Base continued delivering some great birds, to mention Natterer's Slaty Antshrike, Spotted Puffbird, a stunning male Flame-crested Manakin, a close group of Black and White Tassel-ear Marmoset, great views of amazing Red-fan Parrot and a little mixed flock with Cinereous and Saturnine Antshrikes and Long-winged Antwrens. End of day was finished with Scarlet Macaw, White-throated Toucan, Bat Falcon and Red-throated Piping Guan. What a day!

June 23rd. On this day we visited in the park the more distant Capelinha trail. On our way we spotted a Lowland Tapir crossing the road. Then at Capelinha trail's entrance we were graced by some Opal-rumped Tanagers and a fabulous male Crimson Topaz which was calling and behaving over the stream; amazing scope views were taken. The trail later wasn't that busy but even so we managed a morning with good records, such as close views of the endemic Alta Floresta Antpitta, plus species like Black-necked Aracari, Elegant and Spot-throated Woodcreepers, Black-throated Trogon, Red-crowned Ant-Tanager, Cinereous and Saturnine Antshrikes, Rufous-tailed Flatbill and our first Black-bellied Gnatcatcher, a shy little jewel. We had a late lunch back at the lodge and nice break to enjoy the garden and the Tapajos. Later in the afternoon we walked most of the Tracoá trail (which goes along the small tributary of same name until the bank of the

Tapajos), always an interesting trail to do. This time it provided Green-tailed Jacamar, Plain-throated and Amazonian Streaked Antwrens, the endemic Glossy Antshrike, glimpses of Ferruginous-backed Antbird and scope views of Santarem Parakeet. Few more birds – Southern Mealy Amazon and Chestnut-fronted Macaw - were spotted on the road before daylight had gone. Later attempt for Zigzag Heron didn't work this time.

June 24th. Morning was spent along Açaizal Trail and roadside next to the Uruá Base. The trail was actually quite slow, being the greatest reward the close views of the uncommon White-browed Hawk. Some of the other birds seen at Açaizal were Black-eared Fairy, Buff-cheeked Greenlet, Long-tailed Woodcreeper, Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner and Brown-winged Schiffornis. The late morning got more interesting when we got back to the roadside, noticing some tanager flocks, more calls and movement. From the road we spotted Bronzy Jacamar, an Amazonian Pygmy Owl that got mobbed by many other birds – Forest Elaenia, Green Honeycreeper, Short-crested Flycatcher, Purple Honeycreeper, Flame-crested and Bay-headed Tanagers, Zimmer's Tody-Tyrant and Natterer's Slaty Antshrike -, also Swallow-tailed and Plumbeous Kites, Black Hawk-Eagle, Short-tailed Pygmy Tyrant and surprisingly great views of the stunning endemic White-tailed Cotinga, an adult male and females as well. In the afternoon we decided to try Golden Parakeet at the kilometre 90, a known roosting site about an hour away from the lodge. Endemic White-crested Guan (two on the road) was spotted on the way. At km 90 all we got from Golden Parakeet was very distant calls, but roadside birding in the area wasn't bad at all, there we got looks at Black-capped Donacobius, Rufescent Tiger Heron, Horned Screamer, Lesser Kiskadee, Channel-billed Toucan, Lettered Aracari, Olive Oropendola, Blackish Antbird, Greyish Mourner, Red-fan Parrot, White-necked Puffbird, Red-billed Pied Tanager, Paradise Jacamar, Double Toothed Kite, Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Scarlet and Red-and-green Macaws, Lineated and Crimson-crested Woodpeckers, Thrush-like Wren, a male Spangled Cotinga, surprisingly some Masked Crimson Tanager, and Yellow-crowned and Orange-winged Amazons flying over.

June 25th was our last full day in Amazonia NP. We supposed to take a boat across the Tapajos in the morning but pilot didn't show up in time so we decided to take our chances doing the whole loop of Gameleira Trail in the Uruá Base. A Luckily the best decision we could take that morning, we finally found a group of Golden Parakeet feeding on fruits of giant Murici trees. Around sixteen birds were present, and some really cooperated with great views through the tall forest. The trail still offered a good selection of birds that morning, with Spotted Puffbird, White-fronted Nunbird, stunning Ferruginous-backed Antbird, Ornate, White-flanked and Ihering's Antwrens, Plain-brown Woodcreeper, Rufous-faced Antbird, Green-backed Trogon, a group of Red-nosed Bearded Saki, Rufous Motmot, Fasciated Antshrike and a pair of Dusky-chested Flycatcher. Boat trip came later in the afternoon, where from the *pousada* we enjoyed first the roosting of Sand-colored Nighthawk and the numerous Grey-breasted Martins together. Heading up and across the Tapajos we found a Western Osprey, Pied Plover, Large-billed and Yellow-billed Terns and plenty of White-banded and Black-collared Swallows. At Tapajos east bank, a site called Farias, we had some time in riverine forest and secondary *terra firme*, which allowed us to see some interesting birds such as Greater Ani, Chestnut Woodpecker, Band-tailed Antbird and a very much welcomed couple of Black-girdled Barbet. From there we took the river edge to see Amazonian Inezia and went down the river to check a river island (Rayol) next to our *pousada*, an easy site to see the restricted Blackish-grey Antshrike. Both male and female cooperated with good views, plus some Pale-vented Pigeons and few more of the common species. Day was finished with an amazing sunset by the Tapajos.

June 26th was the day we left the Amazonia National Park in the early morning. There was a roadside birding stop at the second bridge (from the lodge to Itaituba), where forest edge produced some good birds such as Tiny Hawk, some White-winged Parakeets, Yellow Tyrannulet, Glossy Antshrike, Buff-breasted Wren and for a second, Collared Forest Falcon perched on a *Cecropia*! Rest of the day was flying to Belém and from there to Serra dos Carajás in eastern Pará, where we landed by the end of daylight. Cliff Flycatcher, White-lined and Silver-beaked Tanagers and Wing-barred Seedeater were spotted at Carajás airport before we drive down the hills to our hotel in Parauapebas.

So many great moments and birds at Amazonia National Park. A special place to be enjoyed and treated as it deserves. Below some of the photos from there (Eduardo Patrial):



Tapajos seen from Uruá Base



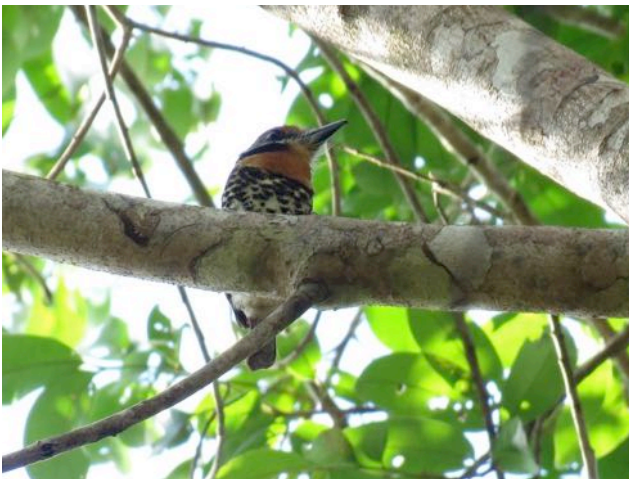
Bar-breasted Piculet



White-browed Hawk



Vulturine Parrot



Spotted Puffbird



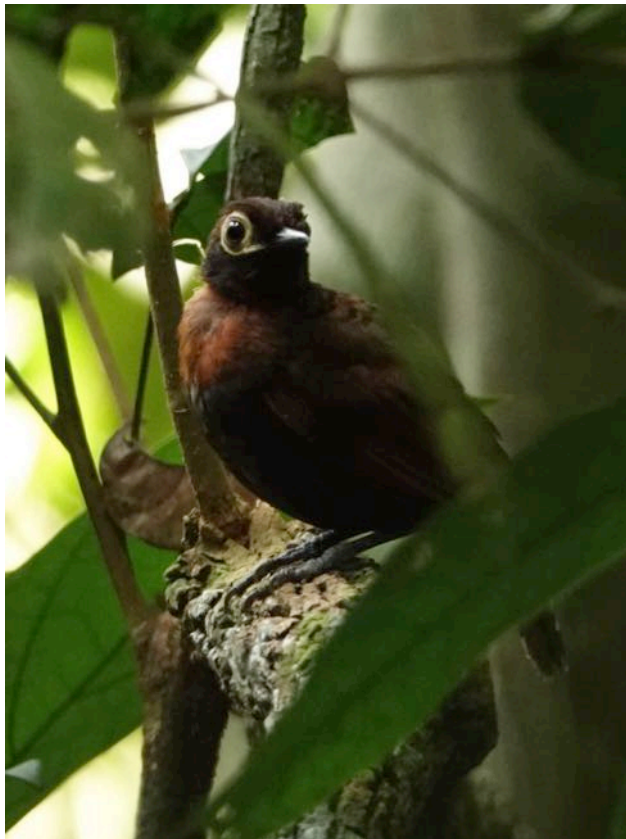
male Rufous-faced Antbird



Flame-crested Manakin – male



Sand-colored Nighthawk



juvenile Harlequin Antbird (David Williamson)



Red-fan Parrot



Black-necked Aracari



White-tailed Cotinga



Masked Crimson Tanager



Golden Parakeet

June 27th. After breakfast and meeting our good local guide Filho, the first day in Carajás National Forest began with the 'New' Trail in the morning near the Carajás village (near km 20). After checking some Red-handed Howler Monkey, the very tall *terra firme* put fine quality that morning with birds like Chestnut-belted and Black-bellied Gnateaters (better views of Black-bellied), the rare, peculiar but locally abundant Wing-banded Antbird (male and female); plus Rufous-rumped and Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaners, Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Red-billed Pied, Swallow and Guira Tanagers, Coraya Wren, the endemic Brigida's Woodcreeper and Snethlage's Tody-Tyrant. Lunch time at the village we were lucky to find a pair of Jandaia Parakeet perched next to the restaurant. We had an appropriated time enjoying this stunning parakeet. In the afternoon we first visited the Carajás Zoo-botanical Park, a good area to be done during the heat of the day. There we got nice views of Amazonian Scrub Flycatcher, White-crested Guan, Bare-faced Curassow, Santarem Parakeet, Guianan Tyrannulet, Masked Tanager, Layard's Woodcreeper, close White Hawk, White-throated Woodpecker, Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo, Screaming Piha, Violaceous Euphonia, White-fronted Nunbird and a female White-tailed Cotinga. Then later in forests at the village we managed to locate the usually shy Marbled Wood Quail, also Amazonian Barred (Xingu) Woodcreeper [*retentus*], the endemic Chestnut-headed Chachalaca, Black-necked Aracari, Green Oropendola, another Bare-faced Curassow, King Vulture and Yellow-bellied and Wing-barred Seedeaters before sun goes down and finish the day.

June 28th. On this day we visited the amazing foothills of Carajás near the Itacaiunas River, a road known as Pojuca and which comprises good stands of bamboo. Chestnut-fronted Macaw and Horned Screamer were seen on our arrival. Pojuca road made justice in the early morning providing us Ruddy Spinetail, Ornate Antwren, Red-and-green Macaw, a shy Para Foliage-gleaner, amazing views of the rare Peruvian Recurvebill, the special Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher, Eastern Striolated Puffbird [*torridus*], the secretive Amazonian Antpitta and Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner, King Vulture, a brief Dot-backed Antbird, adorable Rufous-capped Nunlet and the uncommon localized endemic Pearly Parakeet [*anerythra*]. By late morning we transferred ourselves to the bank of Itacaiunas River to have our lunch box. Unexpected stop

put us outside the bus to see three Hyacinth Macaws in a beautiful tree. We had pleasant scope looks at them, such an amazing bird. Lunch time at the river bank was killed exceptionally well, watching some White-banded Swallows, Greater Yellow-headed Vultures, Dusky-capped Flycatcher, Swallow-winged Puffbirds, the bamboo specialist Manu Antbird, Blackish and White-browed Antbirds and a very cooperative Black-chested Tyrant. The afternoon session happened just beside our lunch site at the Castanheira Trail, a new one recently opened in the area. Our time there was certainly a little slower but not bad at all. We had good views of endemic Spix's Woodcreeper, a couple of Rose-breasted Chat and after trying for a long time, finally a mega view of the shy Cryptic Forest Falcon to finish this brilliant day in Carajás.

June 29th. In the morning of this day we went close to the Parauapebas River track, just beyond the main gate of the National Forest. In general the place was quiet but as general we always manage to see few good things, to mention Slaty-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Cinnamon-throated and Black-banded Woodcreepers, Black Caracara, Band-tailed Manakin and a very shy Sneathlodge's Anpitta (which gave us hard work and a long time standing in deep forest to see it). Lunch happened uphill at the Carajás Village and from there we went to the distant Águas Claras area, making a quick roadside stop near the 'Canga' (savanna) N1, a site where we saw the simply aberrant male White Bellbird and few more goodies like White-winged Shrike-Tanager and the uncommon Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak. Finally later in the Águas Claras area, the endemic Opal-crowned Manakin took us more than an hour to get good views of a bright male, for sure we could wait longer to see that small gem. Another good one in the same area was the uncommon Blackish Pewee. Staying there until dusk we also managed few sightings of the uncommon Silky-tailed Nightjar, first perched a bit distant, later flying over the clearing. We even tried for few more night species but had no luck that evening.

June 30th. The morning of this day was spent in the forest next to the 'Canga' N1. Mostly roadside birding brought us a good number of birds that morning, including species like Guira, Swallow and Flame-crested Tanagers, Dusky-capped Greenlet, Blue Dacnis, Waved Woodpecker, White Bellbird (at the usual perch!), Spotted Tanager, Amazonian Barred (Xingu) Woodcreeper, Rothschild's Grosbeak, Blue-necked Jacamar, Black-necked Aracari, Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner, White-winged Shrike-Tanager, Bay-headed Tanager, Buff-throated Saltator, Red-stained Woodpecker, a stunning male Purple-breasted Cotinga, White Hawk, King Vulture, Double-toothed Kite and White-browed Purpletuff. Lunch was again at the Carajás Village, followed by an afternoon session along the New Trail (near km 20). Trail was quiet (as expected) and we saw Chestnut-belted Gnateater, Screaming Piha, one Marbled Wood Quail (for some), a very brief Wing-banded Antbird and closely only heard some Dark-winged Trumpeters which despite all efforts, we just couldn't see them through the dense forest. End of the day.

July 1st. Back to the bamboo-rich foothill forest (near Pojuca), this time doing the track Grota Funda in the early morning. A nesting pair of Hyacinth Macaw welcomed us to that exceptionally rewarding morning. It happened when we entered the first bamboo clump, where a close call paralysed me just like a fright, the mythical Kaempfer's Woodpecker was there right next to us. And happily we got the best advantage from that, the bird quickly attended the tape perching on a single bamboo totally in open view. So happy to count on luck with this bird in Carajás this time, it was simply wonderful views of it. The Grota Funda still provided that morning Bare-faced Curassow, Blue-headed Parrot, superb views of the uncommon bamboo favouring Chestnut-throated Spinetail and more of Pearly Parakeet (!!!), Santarem Parakeet, Red-and-green Macaw, Spix's Warbling Antbird, Turquoise Tanager, Plain-winged Antshrike, Trush-like Wren, Grey-lined Hawk and surprisingly good views of a Curve-billed (Xingu) Scythebill [*multostriatus*]. By mid-morning we drove first for a brief stop on the Itacaiunas riverbank. Searching for Pavonine Cuckoo this time we found some Scaled Doves, a nice Dusky-billed Parrotlet and a male Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch in that place. From there, still in the morning and across the Itacaiuna River into the Tapirapé-Aquiri National Forest (linked to Carajás), we birded good forest on a dirt road next to the Salobo project. It was warm but gain came with splendid looks at Poin-tailed Palmcreeper and the shy Rufous-necked Puffbird. We have also encountered with Yellow-throated Woodpecker, Fasciated Antshrike, Grey Antwren, Red-throated Caracara and Epaulet Oriole. A later lunch box was taken by the riverbank again, this time accompanied by Rufous-tailed Jacamar, Brown-chested Martin, White-banded and White-winged Swallows, Little Cuckoo, White-throated Woodpecker, endemic Glossy Antshrike and Cinnamon Attila. Rest of the day we did all the way to the river on the new

Castanheira Trail, having very few birds like Sunbittern, Great Black Hawk and common Black-fronted Nunbirds. Day finished with our drive back to Parauapebas.

July 2nd was another memorable day on the tour. We went early to the far Águas Claras Road, getting to the right place at right time for the unreal colours of a male Guianan Red Cotinga. Not bad starting the day with that amazing RED! And predicting the birds we wanted in that place, we saw well Para Foliage-gleaner (who was giving a hard time) and even better, a small group of the fascinating and most-wanted Dark-winged Trumpeter [*dextralis*] behaving calmly in a corner on the edge of the road. It was still early and we could not ask for more. Perhaps we could and next mission that morning was driving to the deep Igarapé Bahia area to visit a Harpy Eagle's nest. And it certainly got more exciting when a BLACK Jaguar crossed the road right in front our bus on our long way to the nest. Just unreal! It was quick and only some of us saw that massive cat looking aside to the bus (not a friendly look) and disappearing on the other side of the road. That was quite shocking! Then at noon at Igarapé Bahia we finally had our walk downhill to approach the eagle nest. Besides the beautiful young Harpy Eagle we closely saw on the nest, the session also provided Pied Puffbird, Screaming Piha, another male Opal-crowned Manakin, Slate-colored Grosbeak and a Laughing Falcon. On the long drive back later in the afternoon we still enjoyed some more birds stopping near the Águas Claras, a place where we finished the day with White Hawk, Spangled and White-tailed Cotingas (males and females), Dusky-chested and Boat-billed Flycatchers, Black-faced Dacnis, Green Honeycreeper and the smart Masked Tanager. What a day!

July 3rd. Our last session in Carajás occurred uphill with a morning visit to the trail Lagoa da Mata. The weather was kind of grey that morning and forest was quiet. We got Long-tailed Hermit, better views of Brigida's Woodcreeper, surprisingly two chicks of Brazilian Tinamous (probably nesting near the trail), a roosting Great Potoo, Cinereous Mourner, Red-headed Manakin and Pectoral Sparrow. A little later at the lake's clearing we had more species such as Lesser Kiskadee, Rusty-margined Flycatcher, Swallow-winged Puffbird, Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet (flight views), Least Grebe, Santarem Parakeet, Masked Tanager, a displaying Green Oropendola and Rufous-sided and Russet-crowned Crakes. After lunch we had the drive to Marabá with some of the big water birds seen on the journey – Wood Stork, Horned Screamer, Cocoi Heron, etc. Night in Marabá to get our flight to Teresina in the next morning.

Carajás is undoubtedly one of the best places for birding in the Eastern Amazon, offering a bunch of rare and endemic species (Eduardo Patrial):



Hyacinth Macaw



Black-bellied Gnatcatcher



Chestnut-bellied Gnatcatcher



Black-chested Tyrant



Blackish Nightjar



Amazonian Antpitta



Rufous-necked Puffbird

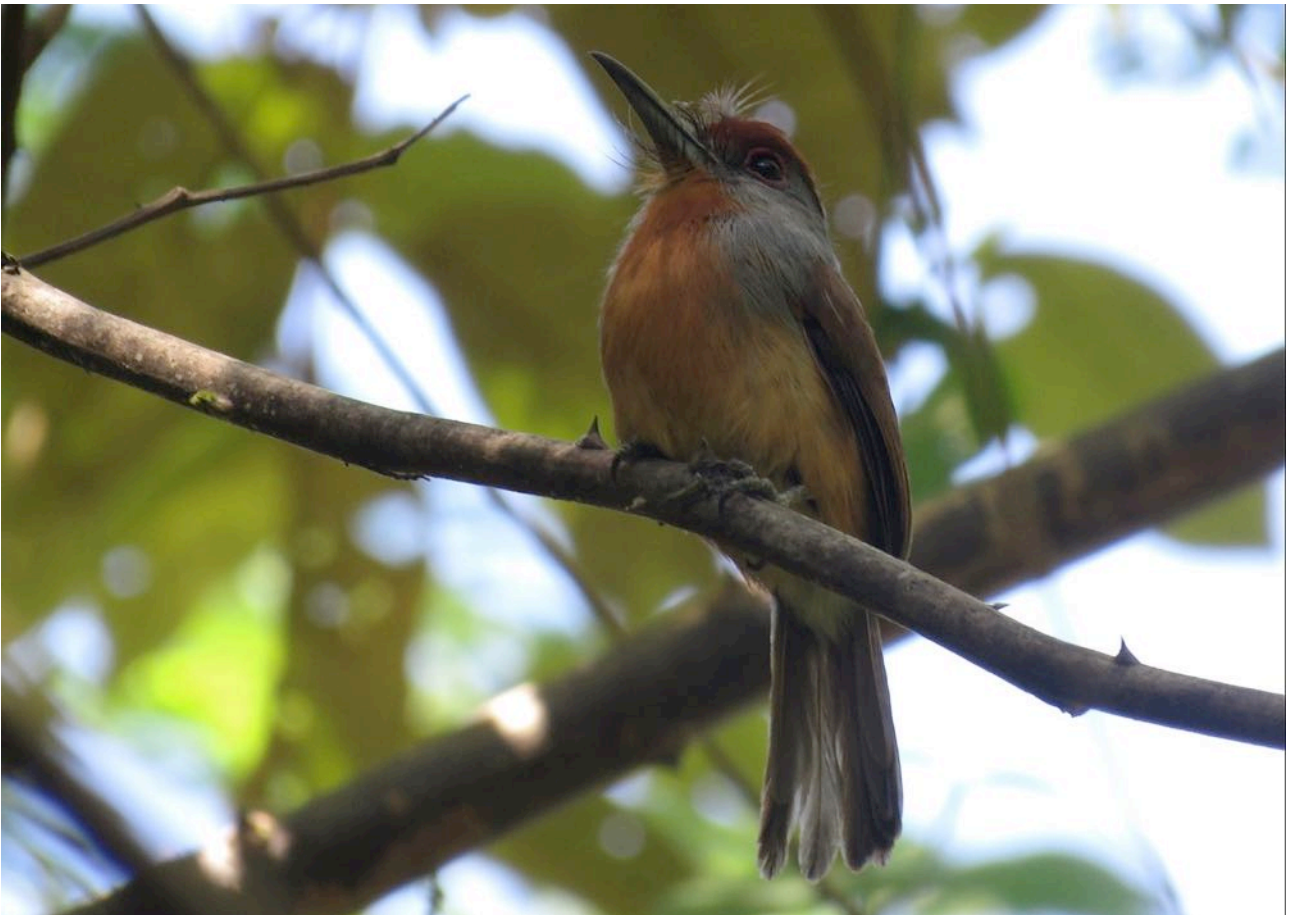


White-browed Antbird



Top: White-crested Guan

Bottom: Pearly Parakeet [anerythra]



Top: Rufous-capped Nunlet

Bottom: Kaempfer's Woodpecker



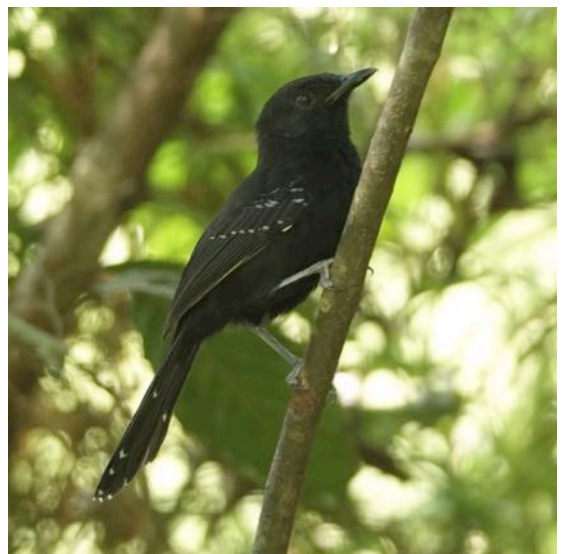
Blue-necked Jacamar



baby Brazilian Tinamou



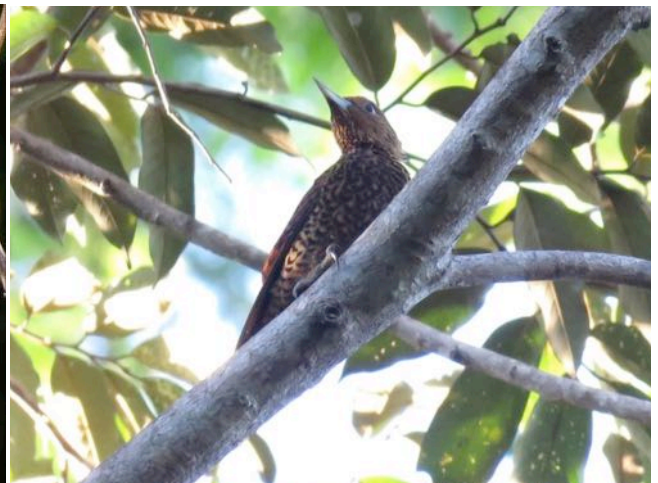
Guianan Red Cotinga



Manu Antbird (David Williamson)



Amazonian Scrub Flycatcher



Waved Woodpecker



Top: Opal-crowned Manakin (David Williamson)

Bottom: Cryptic Forest Falcon



Top: juvenile Harpy Eagle

Bottom: Dark-winged Trumpeter

July 4th began very early with our flight to Teresina (capital of Piauí state), followed by the drive to Campo Maior where we arrived near ten thirty am. Still before lunch we had time to check two interesting lakes in the town that provided a new array of birds after two weeks in the Amazon, like a bunch of Purple and Common Gallinules, also Pied-billed and Least Grebes, Limpkin, White-headed Marsh Tyrant, Masked and Black-backed Water Tyrants, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, White-faced Whistling Duck, Brazilian Teal, Snail Kite, Chestnut-capped Blackbird, a nice male Lined Seedeater and the endemics Band-tailed Hornero and Caatinga Cacholote. Like in the last year, the afternoon of birding was next to the town at the nice 'carnaubal' habitat and gallery forest from Surubim River. It wasn't so warm that day so the session was extremely pleasant and with some really nice birds, to mention a small group of Long-tailed Ground Doves, the striking endemics Campo Troupial and Red-cowled Cardinal, several Picui and Scaled Ground Doves, Peach-fronted Parakeet, Narrow-billed Woodcreeper, endemics Pale Baywing and Caatinga Puffbird, the amazing Red-billed Scythebill, several Orange-headed Tanager, Stripe-necked Tody-Tyrant, Rusty-backed Spinetail, Hooded Tanager, the adorable endemic Spotted Piculet, Glittering-throated Emerald, Ashy-headed Greenlet, endemic Long-billed Wren, Pale-legged Hornero, a group of Scarlet-throated Tanager (amazing record this time of this rare and nomadic NE endemic), Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Savanna Hawk, the lovely Chotoy Spinetail, Black-throated Saltator, Blue-winged Parrotlet, endemic White-throated Seedeater and at dusk close views of Band-tailed Nighthawk and Pauraque. Dinner and overnight was at convenient hotel in Campo Maior.

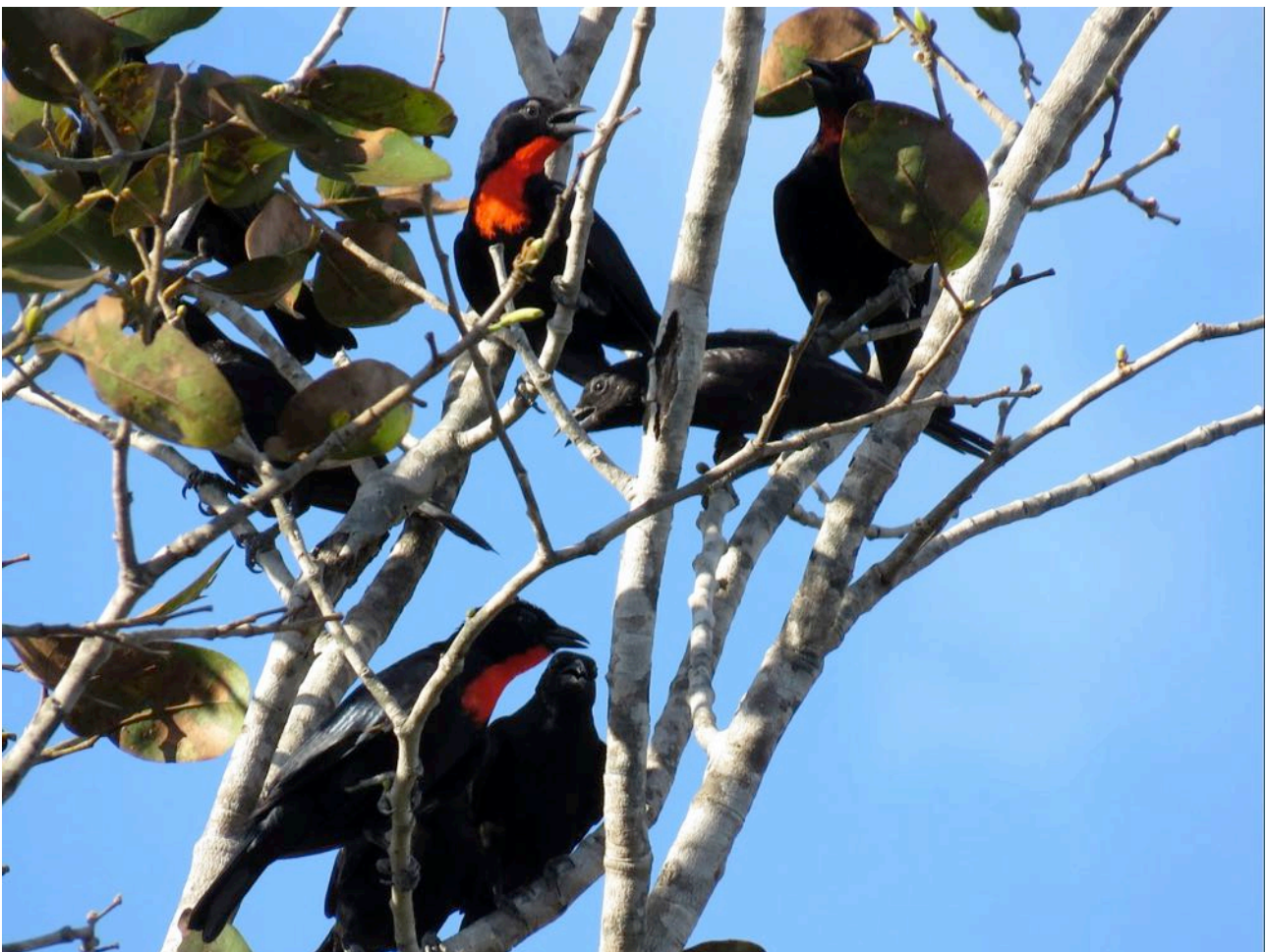
July 5th. Leaving Campo Maior in the early morning towards Teresina, we had a first stop in 'carnaubal' and Cerrado habitats next to Raposo River, an interesting road where we got great views of a couple White-rumped Tanager, Suiriri Flycatcher, plus Spotted Nothura, Lineated Woodpecker, Plain-breasted and Long-tailed Ground Doves, Plain-crested and Lesser Elaenias, Southern Scrub Flycatcher, an immature White-naped Xenopsaris, Grey Pileated Finch, a stunning pair of Rusty-backed Antwren and White Woodpecker. At about seven am we drove then to visit the good Palmares National Forest in Altos, already close to Teresina. Our mid-morning there in the deciduous forest was again outstanding having seen all endemic targets we wanted: Hooded Gnateater, Crescent-chested Puffbird [*minor*], the rare Moustached Woodcreeper and Ochre-backed Woodpecker. Views of the Gnateater, male and female so close, and the pair of Moustached Woodcreeper, were unbelievable. Mobbing calls brought few more species as Ferruginous Pygmy Owl, Ochre-ored Flatbill, Guira and Hooded Tanagers, Chestnut-vented Conebill, Pale-legged Hornero and Glittering-throated Emerald. Then from the National Forest we drove another hour or so to Caxias in Maranhão state, where we had lunch and check-in at hotel. Afternoon in Caxias became with forest, a private property next to the town. There we spent a good time until finding our main target in the forest canopy, the poorly known and still undescribed 'Maranhao-Piaui' Pygmy Tyrant (*Myiornis* sp.). Rest of afternoon was spent in more typical Cerrado (between few rocky mounds) on road to Aldeias Altas, where we had a great end with some of the finest Cerrado species such as a bunch of amazing Coal-crested Finch, nice looks at Curl-crested Jay and the most-wanted male (and female) Blue Finch (which was necessary a good teamwork to see it well :). Some other birds we saw in this nice Cerrado include Plain-crested Elaenia, Southern Scrub Flycatcher, Red-winged Tinamou (flushed!), Grassland Sparrow, Red Tanager, Aplomado Falcon and Least Nighthawk. It was another day on the tour to rank among the bests.

July 6th. We visited in the early morning the Cerrado gallery forest of Inhamum Reserve next to Caxias, a site we went early mainly to check if Bearded Bellbird was already calling this time of the year, but unfortunately it didn't happen this time. There we didn't stay long and all we got was brief looks at Grey-headed Kite (for some), Neotropical Palm Swifts, Squirrel Cuckoo and Olivaceous Woodcreeper. From there we drove out of Caxias to the road towards Coelho Neto where we covered good dense and tall Cerrado type of habitat. We have been visiting this area since the first Eastern Amazonia and we like it! There we finish the morning with several goodies such as Southern White-fringed, Black-capped and endemic Pectoral Antwrens, Ochre-cheeked Spinetail, Rufous-tailed Jacamar, Planalto Slaty Antshrike, amazing views of Cinnamon-throated (Maranhao) Hermit; a surprising Buff-browed Chachalaca, Pale-bellied Tyrant-Manakin, Blue-crowned Trogon, Moustached Wren, Caatinga Puffbird and for the first time the uncommon Smoky-fronted Tody-Flycatcher. In the afternoon we did a late afternoon and evening walk on the forest trail of Inhamum Reserve. After hearing about a Buff-fronted Owl record in Caxias we decided (without knowing the right place) to take our chances there. Like in the morning, the forest was pretty quiet. Daylight records include Burnished-buff

Tanager, Grey Elaenia and Planalto Woodcreeper [*intermedius*]. Night birding provided only Common Potoo. Rufous Nightjar was heard close but not seen. No sign either of the Owl.

July 7th. The final session on the tour happened near Caxias in forest reach in bamboo. Our main target that morning was the uncommon Blackish-blue Seedeater which after a good searching and attempts with tapes we finally found a responsive male that offered perfect views and good recordings too. Few more were noticed in the forest that morning like Crimson-crested Woodpecker, endemic Hooded Gnatcatcher and the new 'Maranhao-Piaui' Pygmy-Tyrant. We also checked a private lake before getting back to the hotel. Some Social Flycatchers, Yellow-chevroned Parakeets previously common species showed up there. We said good-bye to Caxias after an early lunch, returning to Teresina airport to get our respective connecting flights. That finished another fabulous e very successful tour Brazil's Eastern Amazonia!

Some great Northeast Brazil endemics and a very pleasant contrast found in Piauí and Maranhão states to finish this great tour. We visited beautiful habitats such as 'carnaubal', typical and tall Cerrado and rich deciduous and gallery forests (Photos from Eduardo Patrial and thankfully to tour participant David Williamson (DW):



Scarlet-throated Tanagers



Top: male Hooded Gnateater (DW)

Bottom: Moustached Woodcreeper (DW)



Smoky-fronted Tody-Flycatcher



Caatinga Puffbird



Clockwise (by DW): Spotted Piculet, 'Maranhao-Piaui' Pygmy Tyrant and a female Hooded Gnateater

SYSTEMATIC LIST AND LOCATION OF SPECIES RECORDED DURING THE TOUR

The species names and taxonomy used in the report mostly follows Gill, F & D Donsker (Eds). **IOC World Bird Names** (9.2). This list is updated several times annually and is available at <http://www.worldbirdnames.org>.

Species which were heard but not seen are indicated by the symbol (H).

Species which were not personally recorded by the leader are indicated by the symbol (NL).

Species marked with the diamond symbol (◊) are either endemic to the country or local region or considered 'special' birds for some other reason (e.g. it is only seen on one or two Birdquest tours; it is difficult to see across all or most of its range; the local form is endemic or restricted-range and may in future be treated as a full species).

BIRDS (520)

White-throated Tinamou *Tinamus guttatus* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.

Cinereous Tinamou *Crypturellus cinereus* One flushed in Carajás NF; also heard at Amazonia NP.

Little Tinamou *Crypturellus soui* (H) Heard near Belém.

Undulated Tinamou *Crypturellus undulatus* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP.

Brazilian Tinamou ◊ *Crypturellus strigulosus* At Carajás: dult seen by few and cheeks by everybody.

Variegated Tinamou *Crypturellus variegatus* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP and Carajas NF.

White-bellied Nothura ◊ *Nothura boraquira* (H) Heard in Caxias.

Spotted Nothura *Nothura maculosa* One seen at Campo Maior.

Red-winged Tinamou *Rhynchotus rufescens* Two flushed at Cerrado habitat in Caxias.

Horned Screamer *Anhima cornuta* Seen well at Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.

White-faced Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna viduata* A small group in Campo Maior.

Brazilian Teal *Amazonetta brasiliensis* At Campo Maior and Caxias.

Chestnut-headed Chachalaca ◊ *Ortalis ruficeps* One seen well at the Carajás village.

Buff-browed Chachalaca ◊ *Ortalis superciliaris* Superb looks at Hotel Vila Rica, Belém. Also seen in Caxias.

White-crested Guan ◊ *Penelope pileata* Seen at Amazonia NP, better views at Carajas NF.

Red-throated Piping Guan ◊ *Pipile cujubi* Good views at Amazonia NP.

Bare-faced Curassow ◊ *Crax fasciolata* Several seen at Carajas NF, quite common.

Marbled Wood Quail *Odontophorus gujanensis* Seen well at Carajás NF.

Least Grebe *Tachybaptus dominicus* Seen at Carajas NF and at Campo Maior.

Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps* At Campo Maior.

Wood Stork *Mycteria americana* Seen on the road to Marabá.

Green Ibis *Mesembrinibis cayennensis* Seen at Amazonia NP.

Rufescent Tiger Heron *Tigrisoma lineatum* Amazonia NP.

Striated Heron *Butorides striata* At Amazonia NP, Campo Maior and Caxias.

Western Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* Noticed in open disturbed areas throughout the tour.

Cocoi Heron *Ardea cocoi* At Campo Maior.

Great Egret *Ardea alba* Some spotted throughout the tour.

Snowy Egret *Egretta thula* Eventually spotted on the tour. More at Campo Maior.

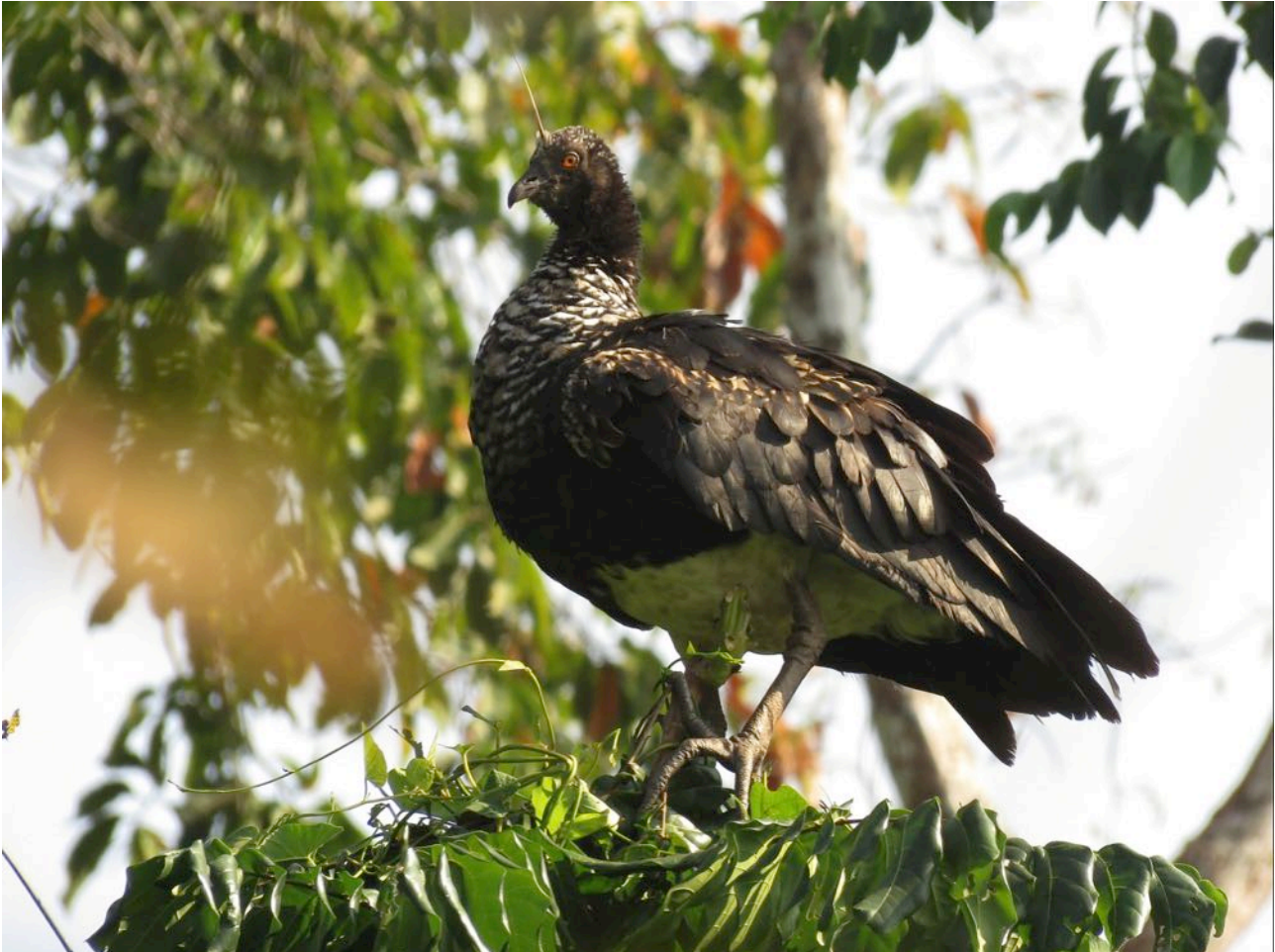


Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture (David Williamson)

- Neotropic Cormorant** *Phalacrocorax brasilianus* Amazonia NP and Campo Maior.
- Anhinga** *Anhinga anhinga* A few spotted during the tour.
- Turkey Vulture** *Cathartes aura* Belém, ANP, Campo Maior and Caxias.
- Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture** *Cathartes burrovianus* Campo Maior and Caxias.
- Greater Yellow-headed Vulture** *Cathartes melambrotus* Common at Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
- Black Vulture** *Coragyps atratus* Huge numbers everywhere.
- King Vulture** *Sarcoramphus papa* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
- Western Osprey** *Pandion haliaetus* Amazonia NP.
- Grey-headed Kite** *Leptodon cayanensis* One briefly in Caxias.
- Hook-billed Kite** *Chondrohierax uncinatus* Close views at Hotel Vila Rica, Belém.
- Swallow-tailed Kite** *Elanoides forficatus* ANP, Carajás and Teresina.
- Harpy Eagle** *Harpia harpyja* A young bird on a nest in Carajás NF.
- Black Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus tyrannus* One at Amazonia NP.
- Ornate Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus ornatus* (H) Heard at ANP
- Double-toothed Kite** *Harpagus bidentatus* At Belem, ANP and Carajás.
- Tiny Hawk** *Accipiter superciliosus* Great view when leaving Amazonia NP.
- Plumbeous Kite** *Ictinia plumbea* Amazonia NP.
- Snail Kite** *Rosthramus sociabilis* A good number in wetlands at Campo Maior.
- Savanna Hawk** *Buteogallus meridionalis* Itaituba, Campo Maior and Caxias.
- Great Black Hawk** *Buteogallus urubitinga* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
- Roadside Hawk** *Rupornis magnirostris* Common throughout the tour.
- White-tailed Hawk** *Geranoaetus albicaudatus* Seen at Carajás.
- White Hawk** *Pseudastur albicollis* Seen well at Carajás NF.
- White-browed Hawk** ◊ *Leucopternis kuhli* Amazonia NP, close views.
- Grey-lined Hawk** *Buteo nitidus* Belem, ANP and Carajás.
- Short-tailed Hawk** *Buteo brachyurus* Amazonia NP.
- Red-legged Seriema** *Cariama cristata* (H) Heard in Caxias.

Sunbittern *Eurypyga helias* Seen at Castanheira trail, Tapirapé-Aquiri NF (adjacent to Carajás NF)
Russet-crowned Crane *Laterallus viridis* Seen at Carajás NF.
Rufous-sided Crane *Laterallus melanophaius* Seen at Carajás NF.
Grey-breasted Crane *Laterallus exilis* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP.
Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinicus* Plenty seen at Campo Maior.
Common Gallinule *Gallinula galeata* Seen at Campo Maior.
Dark-winged Trumpeter ◊ (Brown-w T) *Psophia viridis dextralis* Fantastic views at Aguas Claras, Carajas NF.
Limpkin *Aramus guarauna* Campo Maior
Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis* Commonly seen in open areas.
Pied Plover *Hoploxypterus cayanus* Amazonia NP.
Wattled Jacana *Jacana jacana* Amazonia NP and Campo Maior.
Yellow-billed Tern *Sternula superciliaris* Amazonia NP, Tapajos River.
Large-billed Tern *Phaetusa simplex* Same as above.
Rock Dove *Columba livia* Noticed.
Scaled Pigeon *Patagioenas speciosa* Seen in Carajás NF.
Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis* Amazonia NP.
Plumbeous Pigeon *Patagioenas plumbea* (H) Heard at ANP.
Ruddy Pigeon *Patagioenas subvinacea* (H) Heard at Belem, ANP and Carajas.
Scaled Dove *Columbina squammata* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Common Ground Dove *Columbina passerina* Amazonia NP and Caxias.
Ruddy Ground Dove *Columbina talpacoti* Common at all places.
Picui Ground Dove *Columbina picui* Seen at Campo Maior.
Blue Ground Dove *Claravis pretiosa* Seen in Carajás.
Long-tailed Ground Dove ◊ *Uropelia campestris* Seen well in Campo Maior.
Ruddy Quail-Dove *Geotrygon montana* Amazonia NP.
White-tipped Dove *Leptotila verreauxi* ANP and Carajás.
Grey-fronted Dove *Leptotila rufaxilla* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Eared Dove *Zenaida auriculata* Seen in Caxias.
Hoatzin *Opisthocomus hoazin* Glimpses at Carajás NF.
Greater Ani *Crotophaga major* Amazonia NP and at Campo Maior.
Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani* Commonly recorded throughout the tour.
Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia* Carajás NF.
Little Cuckoo *Coccyzua minuta* Belem and Carajás NF.
Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana* Quite common in forested areas.
Tropical Screech Owl *Megascops choliba* (H) Heard at ANP.
Tawny-bellied Screech Owl ◊ *Megascops watsonii usta* (H) Heard at Carajás.
Amazonian Pygmy Owl ◊ *Glaucidium hardyi* Seen well at ANP.
Ferruginous Pygmy Owl *Glaucidium brasilianum* Campo Maior.
Burrowing Owl *Athene cunicularia* Seen at Itaituba and at Campo Maior.
Great Potoo *Nyctibius grandis* One at Carajás NF.
Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus* Seen at Caxias.
Least Nighthawk *Chordeiles pusillus* Seen well in Caxias.
Sand-colored Nighthawk *Chordeiles rupestris* Several roosting in tree near our lodge at Amazonia NP.
Band-tailed Nighthawk *Nyctiprogne leucopyga* Great view at Campo Maior.
Blackish Nightjar *Nyctipolus nigrescens* During the day at Carajás NF.
Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis* Amazonia NP and Carajas NF.
Rufous Nightjar *Antrostomus rufus* (H) Heard at Caxias.
Silky-tailed Nightjar ◊ *Antrostomus sericocaudatus* Glimpses at Carajás NF, Aguas Claras.
Band-rumped Swift *Chaetura spinicaudus* Amazonia NP and Carajas.
Pale-rumped Swift *Chaetura egregia* A group seen in Carajás NF.
Short-tailed Swift *Chaetura brachyura* Common in Belém, Amazonia NP and Carajas NF.
Neotropical Palm Swift *Tachornis squamata* Commonly recorded on the tour.
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift *Panyptila cayennensis* Seen in Belém.
Rufous-breasted Hermit *Glaucis hirsutus* (NL) Spotted at Amazonia NP.

Pale-tailed Barbthroat *Threnetes leucurus* Seen well at Menino Jesus community near Belém.
Long-tailed Hermit *Phaethornis superciliosus* Good views at Carajás NF.
Streak-throated Hermit *Phaethornis rufurumii* (H) Responded playback when leaving Amazonia NP.
Cinnamon-throated Hermit ◊ (Maranhao H) *Phaethornis nattereri* Seen well at Caxias.
Reddish Hermit *Phaethornis ruber* Belem, Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Grey-breasted Sabrewing *Campylopterus largipennis* Seen well in Belem.
Swallow-tailed Hummingbird *Eupetomena macroura* Campo Maior.
White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.



Horned Screamer (Eduardo Patrial)

Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis* Belém, females.
Crimson Topaz ◊ *Topaza pella* A stunning male at Amazonia NP.
Ruby-topaz Hummingbird *Chrysolampis mosquitus* (H) Heard in Caxias.
Blue-chinned Sapphire *Chlorestes notata* Belém, Menino Jesus community.
Glittering-bellied Emerald *Chlorostilbon lucidus* Caxias.
Fork-tailed Woodnymph *Thalurania furcata* Belém, Amazonia NP and Carajás.
Rufous-throated Sapphire *Hylocharis sapphirina* A female in Carajás NF.
Versicolored Emerald *Amazilia versicolor* Carajas NF.
Glittering-throated Emerald *Amazilia fimbriata* Seen at ANP, Campo Maior and Caxias.
Black-eared Fairy *Heliostyris auritus* Amazonia NP.
Long-billed Starthroat *Heliomaster longirostris* (NL) Seen in Carajás.
Black-tailed Trogon *Trogon melanurus* (H) Heard in Belem, ANP and Carajás NF.
Green-backed Trogon *Trogon viridis* Belem, Amazonia NP and Carajas.
Amazonian Trogon *Trogon ramonianus* Seen well in Belem and Carajas NF.
Blue-crowned Trogon *Trogon curucui* Seen in Caxias.
Black-throated Trogon *Trogon rufus* Seen in Belém, ANP and at Carajás NF.

American Pygmy Kingfisher *Chloroceryle aenea* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP.
Green Kingfisher *Chloroceryle americana* Amazonia NP.
Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona* Amazonia NP and Campo Maior.
Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata* (NL) Seen in Belem.
Amazonian Motmot *Momotus momota* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP and at Carajas NF.
Rufous Motmot *Baryphthengus martii* Seen at Amazonia NP.
Broad-billed Motmot *Electron platyrhynchum* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP.
Blue-necked Jacamar ◊ *Galbula cyanicollis* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Rufous-tailed Jacamar *Galbula ruficauda* Carajás NF and Caxias.
Green-tailed Jacamar *Galbula galbula* Amazonia NP.
Bronzy Jacamar *Galbula leucogastra* Amazonia NP.
Paradise Jacamar *Galbula dea* Amazonia NP.
Great Jacamar *Jacamerops aureus* Amazonia NP.
White-necked Puffbird *Notharchus hyperrhynchus* Amazonia NP.
Pied Puffbird *Notharchus tectus* Seen well in Carajás NF.
Spotted Puffbird *Bucco tamatia* Fantastic views at Amazonia NP.
Collared Puffbird *Bucco capensis* Seen well at Amazonia NP.
Eastern Striolated Puffbird ◊ (Natterer's P) *Nystalus striolatus torridus* Carajás NF.
Caatinga Puffbird ◊ *Nystalus maculatus* Seen at Campo Maior and Caxias.
Crescent-chested Puffbird ◊ *Malacoptila striata minor* Great view at Palmares NF near Teresina.
Rufous-necked Puffbird ◊ *Malacoptila rufa* Carajás NF.
Rusty-breasted Nunlet *Nonnula rubecula* (H) Heard at Amazonia NP.
Rufous-capped Nunlet ◊ *Nonnula ruficapilla* Amazing view at Carajas NF.
Black-fronted Nunbird *Monasa nigrifrons* Very common in forested areas.
White-fronted Nunbird *Monasa morphoeus* Belem, Amazonia NP and at Carajas NF.
Swallow-winged Puffbird *Chelidoptera tenebrosa* Abundant in the Amazon.
Black-girdled Barbet ◊ *Capito dayi* A couple seen well across the Tapajos and Amazonia NP.
Brown-chested Barbet ◊ *Capito brunneipectus* Great views at Amazonia NP.
Lettered Aracari *Pteroglossus inscriptus* Belem, Amazonia NP and Carajás.
Red-necked Aracari ◊ *Pteroglossus bitorquatus* Seen well in Belem [nominate].
Black-necked Aracari *Pteroglossus aracari* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Gould's Toucanet ◊ *Selenidera gouldii* Amazing sighting at Amazonia NP.
Channel-billed Toucan *Ramphastos vitellinus ariel* Seen well at ANP.
White-throated Toucan *Ramphastos tucanus cuvieri* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Bar-breasted Piculet *Picumnus aurifrons* Amazonia NP.
Spotted Piculet ◊ *Picumnus pygmaeus* Seen well this time at Campo Maior.
White Woodpecker *Melanerpes candidus* Campo Maior.
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker *Melanerpes cruentatus* Seen at Amazonia NP.
Little Woodpecker *Veniliornis passerinus* Seen at Campo Maior and Caxias.
Red-stained Woodpecker *Veniliornis affinis* Seen at Carajas NF.
White-throated Woodpecker *Piculus leucolaemus* Good views at Carajás NF.
Yellow-throated Woodpecker *Piculus flavigula* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Green-barred Woodpecker *Colaptes melanochloros* (H) Heard in Carajás and Caxias.
Campo Flicker *Colaptes campestris* Seen at Caxias.
Waved Woodpecker *Celeus undatus* Nice view at Carajas NF.
Chestnut Woodpecker *Celeus elegans* Amazonia NP.
Ochre-backed Woodpecker ◊ *Celeus ochraceus* Near Teresina, Palmares NF.
Cream-colored Woodpecker *Celeus flavus* Glimpses in Belém.
Kaempfer's Woodpecker ◊ *Celeus obrieni* Amazing view of a male in Carajás NF.
Ringed Woodpecker *Celeus torquatus* Nice looks in Amazonia NP.
Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus* Belem, ANP, Carajás NF, Campo Maior and Caxias.
Red-necked Woodpecker *Campephilus rubricollis* Great views in Belem; also seen in Carajás.
Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Black Caracara *Daptrius ater* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.

Red-throated Caracara *Ibycter americanus* Belem, Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Southern Crested Caracara *Caracara plancus* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Yellow-headed Caracara *Milvago chimachima* Seen in Belem, at Amazonia NP, Campo Maior and Caxias.
Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Cryptic Forest Falcon ◊ *Micrastur mintoni* Great view at Carajás NF, after many attempts.
Collared Forest Falcon *Micrastur semitorquatus* One by luck in secondary forest near ANP.
Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis* Seen in Caxias.
Bat Falcon *Falco ruficularis* Seen at Amazonia NP.
Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet ◊ *Touit huetii* Seen in flight at Carajás NF.



Vulturine Parrot (Eduardo Patrial)

Sapphire-rumped Parrotlet ◊ *Touit purpuratus* Brief but seen perched at Menino Jesus community, Belem.
White-winged Parakeet *Brotogeris versicolurus* Common in Belem; also seen near ANP.
Yellow-chevroned Parakeet *Brotogeris chiriri* Caxias.
Golden-winged Parakeet *Brotogeris chrysoptera* Flight views at ANP.
Vulturine Parrot ◊ *Pyrilia vulturina* Amazing sighting at Amazonia NP.
Dusky Parrot *Pionus fuscus* Silhouette distant flight view at ANP.
Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus* Common in the Amazon forest.
Yellow-crowned Amazon *Amazona ochrocephala* Seen at Amazonia NP.
Turquoise-fronted Amazon *Amazona aestiva* (H) Heard in Caxias.
Southern Mealy Amazon *Amazona farinose* Flight view at Amazonia NP.
Orange-winged Amazon *Amazona amazonica* Seen near Belem and at ANP.
Dusky-billed Parrotlet *Forpus modestus* Scoped in Carajás NF.
Blue-winged Parrotlet *Forpus xanthopterygius* Seen at Campo Maior.
Red-fan Parrot *Deropterus accipitrinus* Great views at ANP.
Pearly Parakeet ◊ *Pyrrhura lepida* Superb views this time in Carajás NF.
Crimson-bellied Parakeet ◊ *Pyrrhura perlata* (H) Heard a couple times in ANP.

Santarem Parakeet *Pyrrhura amazonum* ANP and Carajás NF.
Hyacinth Macaw ◊ *Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus* Fantastic views at Carajás NF.
Peach-fronted Parakeet *Eupsittula aurea* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Jandaya Parakeet ◊ *Aratinga jandaya* A pair seen well in Carajás NF.
Scarlet Macaw *Ara macao* Amazonia NP.
Red-and-green Macaw *Ara chloropterus* Quite common at Carajas.
Chestnut-fronted Macaw *Ara severus* ANP and Carajás.
Golden Parakeet ◊ *Guaruba guarouba* Amazing and rewarding views at Amazonia NP.
White-eyed Parakeet *Psittacara leucophthalmus* Seen at ANP.
Band-tailed Hornero ◊ *Furnarius figulus* Seen at Campo Maior.
Pale-legged Hornero *Furnarius leucopus* Campo Maior.
Chotoy Spinetail ◊ *Schoeniophylax phryganophilus* Campo Maior.
Ochre-cheeked Spinetail ◊ *Synallaxis scutata* Nice views near Caxias.
Ruddy Spinetail *Synallaxis rutilans* Great views at Carajas NF.
Chestnut-throated Spinetail ◊ *Synallaxis cherriei* Obliging again at Pojuca, Carajas NF.
Plain-crowned Spinetail *Synallaxis gujanensis* (H) Heard in Belem and ANP.
Rusty-backed Spinetail *Cranioleuca vulpina* Seen well in Campo Maior.
Yellow-chinned Spinetail *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus* Seen at Campo Maior.
Caatinga Cacholote ◊ *Pseudoseisura cristata* A nice NE endemic at Campo Maior.
Point-tailed Palmcreeper *Berlepschia rikeri* Superb views at Carajás NF (Tapirapé-Aquiri NF)
Peruvian Recurvebill ◊ *Simoxenops ucayalae* Breath-taking views at Carajás NF.
Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner *Philydor ruficaudatum* Amazonia NP, mixed flock.
Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner *Philydor erythrocerum* ANP and Carajas.
Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner *Philydor pyrrhodes* (H) Heard at Carajás NF.
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner *Automolus ochrolaemus* Seen well at ANP.
Para Foliage-gleaner ◊ *Automolus paraensis* Good views at Carajas NF.
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner *Automolus rufipileatus* A shy one, seen in Carajás.
Dusky Leaf-tosser *Sclerurus obscurior* (H) Heard at Carajás NF.
Slender-billed Xenops ◊ *Xenops tenuirostris* (H) Only heard at ANP.
Plain Xenops *Xenops minutus* Seen at ANP and at Carajás NF.
Plain-brown Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla fuliginosa* Seen well at ANP and CNF.
Long-tailed Woodcreeper *Deconychura longicauda* One at ANP.
Spot-throated Woodcreeper *Deconychura stictolaema* Good view at ANP.
Olivaceous Woodcreeper *Sittasomus griseicapillus* Seen at ANP and Caxias.
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper *Glyphorhynchus spirurus* Seen in Belem.
Long-billed Woodcreeper *Nasica longirostris* Close views at our lodge in ANP.
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper *Dendrexetastes rufigula* Seen well at Carajas NF.
Brigida's Woodcreeper ◊ *Hylexetastes brigidai* Great views at Carajas NF.
Strong-billed Woodcreeper *Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus* (H) Heard at ANP.
Moustached Woodcreeper ◊ *Xiphocolaptes falcirostris* Palmares NF near Teresina, an obliging pair.
Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper ◊ (Xingu W) *Dendrocolaptes certhia* Great views at Carajas [retentus]
Black-banded Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes picumnus* Carajás.
Planalto Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes platyrostris* Seen well in Caxias [intermedius].
Straight-billed Woodcreeper *Dendroplex picus* Belem, ANP, Carajás and Caxias.
Striped Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus obsoletus* Seen well at Menino Jesus community near Belem.
Elegant Woodcreeper ◊ *Xiphorhynchus elegans* Seen well at ANP.
Spix's Woodcreeper ◊ *Xiphorhynchus spixii* Good views at Carajás NF.
Buff-throated Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus guttatus* ANP, Carajás and Caxias.
Narrow-billed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes angustirostris* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Rondonia Woodcreeper ◊ *Lepidocolaptes fuscicapillus* Seen well at Amazonia NP.
Layard's Woodcreeper ◊ *Lepidocolaptes layardi* Belem and Carajás.
Red-billed Scythebill *Campylorhamphus trochilirostris* Great sightings in Campo Maior.
Curve-billed (Xingu) Scythebill *Campylorhamphus procurvoides* Very cooperative in Carajás NF [multostriatus].
Wing-banded Antbird ◊ *Myrmornis torquata* Great views at Carajás NF, an abundant species in the NF.

Spot-winged Antshrike *Pygoptila stellaris* Seen in Belém and at ANP.
Dot-winged Antwren *Microrhoptias quixensis* Frequent in mixed flocks at ANP.
White-eyed Antwren *Epinecrophylla leucophthalma* Seen at Amazonia NP.
Ornate Antwren *Epinecrophylla ornata* ANP and Carajas NF.
Pygmy Antwren *Myrmotherula brachyura* Seen at Carajas NF.
Amazonian Streaked Antwren *Myrmotherula multostriata* Seen at Amazonia NP.
White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris* Belem, ANP and Carajás.
Long-winged Antwren *Myrmotherula longipennis* ANP.
Ihering's Antwren ◊ *Myrmotherula iheringi* Good views at ANP.
Grey Antwren *Myrmotherula menetriesii* Seen in Belem and Carajás.
Southern White-fringed Antwren *Formicivora grisea* Belem and Caxias.
Rusty-backed Antwren *Formicivora rufa* A beautiful pair in Campo Maior.
Banded Antbird *Dichrozona cincta* One seen at Amazonia NP.

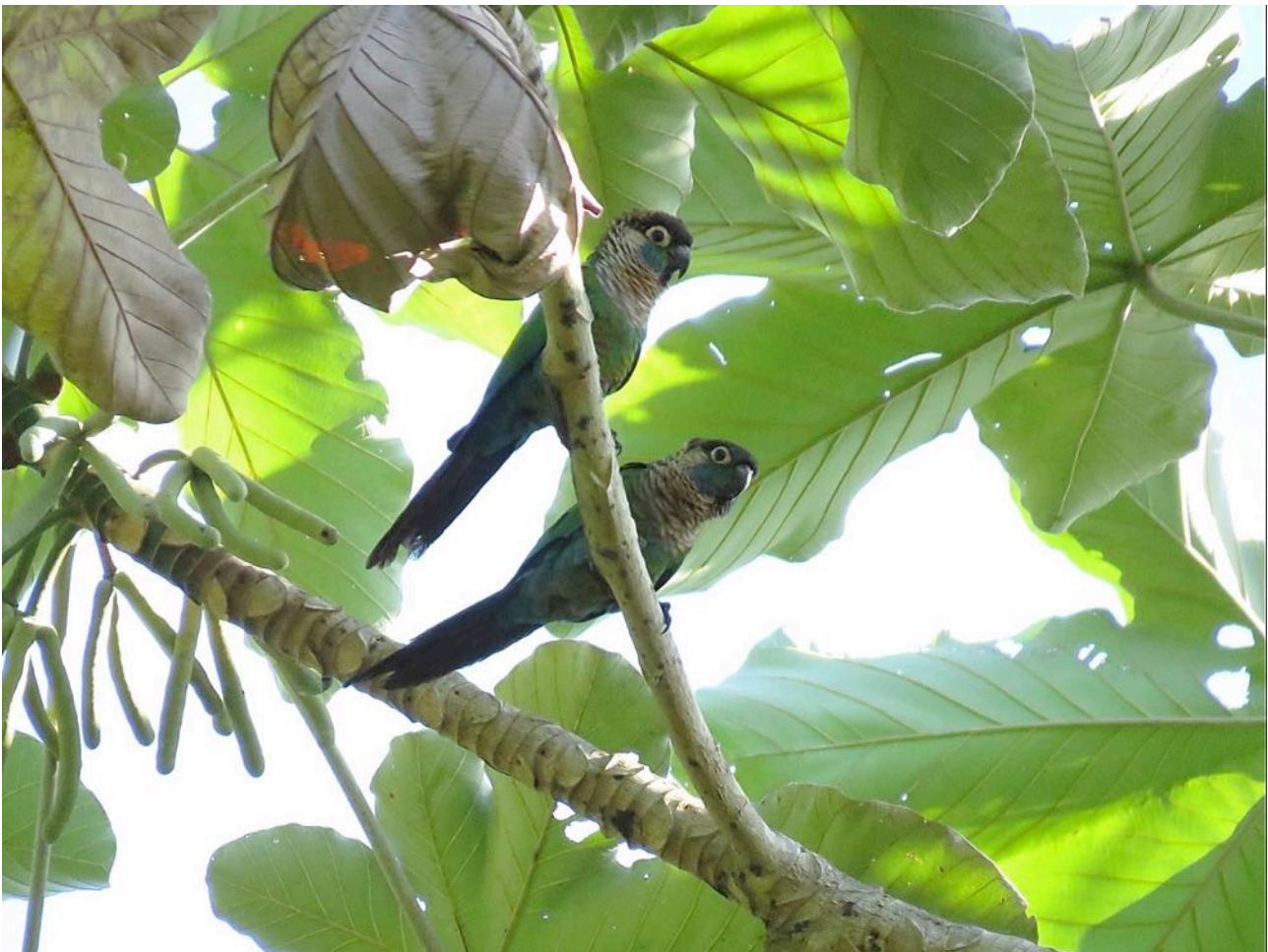


Sneathlage's Antpitta (Eduardo Patrial)

Plain-throated Antwren *Iseria hauxwelli* Seen well at ANP.
Saturnine Antshrike ◊ *Thamnomanes saturninus* Amazonia NP.
Cinereous Antshrike *Thamnomanes caesius* Common in mixed flocks at ANP and at Carajas.
Black-capped Antwren *Herpsilochmus atricapillus* Seen in Caxias.
Pectoral Antwren ◊ *Herpsilochmus pectoralis* Also in Caxias, a good Northeast endemic.
Rufous-winged Antwren *Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus* (H) Heard in Belem, ANP and Carajas NF.
Barred Antshrike *Thamnophilus doliatus* (H) Heard at Campo Maior.
Chestnut-backed Antshrike *Thamnophilus palliatus* Seen at Hotel Vila Rica in Belem.
Blackish-grey Antshrike *Thamnophilus nigrocinereus* Island on Tapajos, Amazonia NP; nice looks at a pair.
White-shouldered Antshrike *Thamnophilus aethiops* Seen at Menino Jesus, Belem.
Plain-winged Antshrike *Thamnophilus schistaceus* Seen at Carajás, also heard at ANP.
Natterer's Slaty Antshrike ◊ *Thamnophilus stictocephalus* Amazing views at Amazonia NP.

Planalto Slaty Antshrike ◊ *Thamnophilus pelzelni* Seen well at Caxias.
Amazonian Antshrike *Thamnophilus amazonicus* Amazonia NP.
Glossy Antshrike ◊ *Sakesphorus luctuosus* ANP and Carajás NF.
Fasciated Antshrike *Cymbilaimus lineatus* Nice views at ANP and at Carajás NF.
Great Antshrike *Taraba major* (H) Heard at ANP, Carajás and Caxias.
Harlequin Antbird ◊ *Rhegmatorhina berlepschi* Amazing encounters at ANP.
Black-spotted Bare-Eye *Phlegopsis nigromaculata* Seen in ant-swarm at Gunma Ecological Reserve.
Xingu Scale-backed Antbird ◊ *Willisornis vidua* Seen well at Gunma Reserve and at Carajás NF.
Spix's Warbling Antbird ◊ *Hypocnemis striata* Seen at ANP and at Carajas.
Willis's Antbird ◊ *Cercomacroides laeta* Seen well near Belem, Menino Jesus community.
Blackish Antbird *Cercomacroides nigrescens* ANP and Carajás NF.
Manu Antbird ◊ *Cercomacra manu* A special place by the Itacaiunas River, Carajas NF.
Grey Antbird *Cercomacra cinerascens* After many heard, one seen at Carajás NF.
Ferruginous-backed Antbird *Myrmoderus ferrugineus* A stunning one at Amazonia NP.
Band-tailed Antbird *Hypocnemoides maculicauda* At Amazonia NP.
Spot-backed Antbird *Hylophylax naevius* (H) Carajás.
Dot-backed Antbird *Hylophylax punctulatus* Brief looks at one in Carajás.
Rufous-faced Antbird ◊ *Schistocichla rufifacies* Seen well this time at ANP.
Black-faced Antbird *Myrmoborus myotherinus* ANP and heard several at Carajás.
White-browed Antbird *Myrmoborus leucophrys* Superb views at Carajas NF.
White-backed Fire-Eye *Pyriglena leuconota* Ant-swarm at Gunma Reserve and at Carajás.
Rufous-capped Antthrush *Formicarius colma* Seen at ANP.
Black-faced Antthrush *Formicarius analis* (H) ANP and Carajas NF.
Variegated Antpitta *Grallaria varia* (H) Carajás NF.
Snethlage's Antpitta ◊ *Hylopezus paraensis* Hard work this time at Carajas NF.
Alta Floresta Antpitta ◊ *Hylopezus whittakeri* Seen well at Amazonia NP.
Amazonian Antpitta *Hylopezus berlepschi* A secretive one at Carajás.
Tapajos Antpitta *Myrmothera subcanescens* (H) ANP.
Chestnut-belted Gnateater ◊ *Conopophaga aurita* Amazing views at Carajas NF.
Hooded Gnateater ◊ *Conopophaga roberti* Palmares NF near Teresina, superb looks at a pair.
Black-bellied Gnateater ◊ *Conopophaga melanogaster* ANP and Carajás, amazing views.
Rusty-belted Tapaculo *Liosceles thoracicus* (H) Very close at Capelinha trail, ANP.
Wing-barred Piprites *Piprites chloris* (H) ANP and Carajás.
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyrannulus elatus* Seen in Belem, ANP and Carajás.
Forest Elaenia *Myiopagis gaimardii* Seen at ANP.
Grey Elaenia *Myiopagis caniceps* Seen at Carajás and Caxias.
Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster* Noticed at most places on the tour.
Plain-crested Elaenia *Elaenia cristata* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Lesser Elaenia *Elaenia chiriquensis* Seen at Campo Maior.
White-lored Tyrannulet *Ornithion inerme* (H) Heard in Belem, ANP and Carajás NF.
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum* Seen in Campo Maior.
Suiriri Flycatcher *Suiriri suiriri* Seen at Campo Maior.
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet *Phaeomyias murina* Also at Campo Maior.
Yellow Tyrannulet *Capsiempis flaveola* Way out of ANP.
Guianan Tyrannulet *Zimmerius acer* Seen well at Carajás NF.
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher *Mionectes oleagineus* Seen at Menino Jesus community near Belem.
Sepia-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon amaurocephalus* (H) Carajás.
Amazonian Scrub Flycatcher ◊ *Sublegatus obscurior* Carajás NF.
Southern Scrub Flycatcher *Sublegatus modestus* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Amazonian Inezia *Inezia subflava* Good views at Amazonia NP.
Snethlage's Tody-Tyrant ◊ *Hemitriccus minor* Great views at Carajas NF.
White-bellied Tody-Tyrant ◊ *Hemitriccus griseipectus* Seen well at Carajás NF.
Zimmer's Tody-Tyrant ◊ *Hemitriccus minimus* Close views at ANP.
Stripe-necked Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus striaticollis* Good views at Campo Maior.

Short-tailed Pygmy Tyrant *Myiornis ecaudatus* Amazonia NP.
'Maranhao-Piaui' Pygmy Tyrant ◊ *Myiornis sp. nov.* Decent views in Caxias.
Helmeted Pygmy Tyrant *Lophotriccus galeatus* Belem, Menino Jesus community.
Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher ◊ *Poecilotriccus capitalis* Nice views at Pojuca area, Carajas NF.
Smoky-fronted Tody-Flycatcher ◊ *Poecilotriccus fumifrons* A very welcomed one in Caixas this time.
Slaty-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilotriccus sylvia* Carajás NF.
Black-chested Tyrant ◊ *Taeniopteryx andrei* At Menino Jesus near Belem and at Carajás NF.
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum maculatum* Seen in Belem.
Common Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum cinereum* Seen at Carajás airport.
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum* Seen in Belem, Menino Jesus community.
Yellow-olive Flatbill *Tolmomyias sulphureus* (H) Carajás NF.
Grey-crowned Flatbill *Tolmomyias poliocephalus* Seen well near Belem.
Ochre-lored Flatbill *Tolmomyias flaviventris* Campo Maior and Caxias.
White-crested Spadebill *Platyrinchus platyrhynchos* Seen well at ANP.



Pearly Parakeet (Eduardo Patrial)

Cliff Flycatcher *Hirundinea ferruginea* Seen at Carajas NF.
Blackish Pewee ◊ *Contopus nigrescens* Close views at Carajas NF.
White-rumped Monjita *Xolmis velatus* Seen at Campo Maior.
Black-backed Water Tyrant *Fluvicola albiventer* Campo Maior.
Masked Water Tyrant *Fluvicola nengeta* Same as above.
White-headed Marsh Tyrant *Arundinicola leucocephala* Same as above.
Cattle Tyrant *Machetornis rixosa* Campo Maior.
Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus* Carajás and Caxias.
Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis* Common on the tour.
Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis* Seen in Caxias.

Dusky-chested Flycatcher *Myiozetetes luteiventris* ANP and Carajas NF.
Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus* Common throughout the tour.
Lesser Kiskadee *Philohydor lictor* Seen at Carajas NF.
Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus* At several places.
Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua* Carajás and Campo Maior.
Sulphury Flycatcher *Tyrannopsis sulphurea* Seen in Belem, Hotel Vila Rica.
Variegated Flycatcher *Empidonomus varius* ANP and Carajás.
Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus* Common on the tour.
Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savanna* (NL) Airport in Belem.
Greyish Mourner *Rhytipterna simplex* ANP and Carajas.
Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer* Belem and Carajás.
Short-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus ferox* Belem, ANP, Carajás and Campo Maior.
Brown-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus tyrannulus* Campo Maior.
Cinnamon Attila *Attila cinnamomeus* Carajás NF.
Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus* (H) Belem and ANP.
Guianan Red Cotinga ◊ *Phoenicircus carnifex* Carajás NF, what a bird!
Purple-breasted Cotinga ◊ *Cotinga cotinga* A nice male at Carajás NF.
Spangled Cotinga *Cotinga cayana* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
White Bellbird ◊ *Procnias albus wallacei* A fantastic male at Carajas NF.
Screaming Piha *Lipaugus vociferans* Several sightings in Carajás NF.
White-tailed Cotinga ◊ *Xipholena lamellipennis* Best views at ANP, also seen in Carajás NF.
Purple-throated Fruitcrow *Querula purpurata* Seen well near Belem.
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin *Tyrannetes stolzmanni* (H) Belem, ANP and Carajás.
Pale-bellied Tyrant-Manakin ◊ *Neopelma pallescens* Great view in Caxias.
Blue-backed Manakin *Chiroxiphia pareola* Good views near Belem.
Snow-capped Manakin ◊ *Lepidothrix nattereri* Seen well at ANP.
Opal-crowned Manakin ◊ *Lepidothrix iris* Great views at Carajas NF.
Flame-crested Manakin ◊ *Heterocercus linteatus* A nice male at Uruá Base in ANP.
White-bearded Manakin *Manacus manacus* (H) Heard near Belem.
Band-tailed Manakin *Pipra fasciicauda* Near Belem and at Carajás NF.
Fiery-capped Manakin *Machaeropterus pyrocephalus* (H) Carajas NF.
Red-headed Manakin *Dixiphia rubrocapilla* Amazonia NP and Carajás NF.
Sharpbill *Oxyruncus cristatus* Seen at Carajas NF.
Whiskered Myiobius *Myiobius barbatus* ANP and Carajás.
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher *Terentriacus erythrurus* Seen near Belem and at Carajás NF.
Black-crowned Tityra *Tityra inquisitor* ANP.
Black-tailed Tityra *Tityra cayana* Seen at Carajás NF.
Masked Tityra *Tityra semifasciata* ANP and Carajás NF.
Brown-winged Schiffornis *Schiffornis turdina* Seen at ANP.
Cinereous Mourner *Laniocera hypopyrra* Close views at Carajás NF.
White-browed Purpletuft *Iodopleura isabellae* Near Belem, ANP and at Carajás NF.
White-naped Xenopsaris *Xenopsaris albinucha* A juvenile seen in Campo Maior.
Chestnut-crowned Becard *Pachyramphus castaneus* Carajás NF.
Black-capped Becard *Pachyramphus marginatus* (H) Carajás NF.
Pink-throated Becard *Pachyramphus minor* Near Belem and at ANP.
Crested Becard *Pachyramphus validus* Seen at ANP.
Rufous-browed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis gujanensis* Finally seen in Campo Maior.
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo *Vireolanius leucotis* Nice views at Carajas NF.
Chivi Vireo *Vireo chivi* ANP, Carajás, Campo Maior and Caxias.
Grey-chested Greenlet ◊ *Hylophilus semicinereus* Seen well at Menino Jesus; heard at more places.
Ashy-headed Greenlet *Hylophilus pectoralis* Seen at Campo Maior, gallery forest.
Dusky-capped Greenlet *Hylophilus hypoxanthus* Seen at Carajas NF.
Buff-cheeked Greenlet *Hylophilus muscicapinus* Nice views at ANP.
Tawny-crowned Greenlet *Hylophilus ochraceiceps* (H) ANP and Carajás NF.

Curl-crested Jay ◊ *Cyanocorax cristatellus* Seen well in Caxias.
White-naped Jay ◊ *Cyanocorax cyanopogon* (H) Heard in Caxias.
White-winged Swallow *Tachycineta albiventer* Belem, ANP and Carajás.
Grey-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea* Commonly recorded along the tour.
Brown-chested Martin *Progne tapera* At Carajás NF.
White-banded Swallow *Atticora fasciata* Seen at ANP.
Black-collared Swallow *Atticora melanoleuca* At ANP.
Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis* At most places.
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica* (NL) Seen on drive to Marabá.
Black-capped Donacobius *Donacobius atricapilla* ANP.
Thrush-like Wren *Campylorhynchus turdinus* ANP and Carajas NF.
Moustached Wren *Pheugopedius genibarbis* At Belem and Caxias.
Coraya Wren *Pheugopedius coraya* Seen well at Carajas NF.
Buff-breasted Wren *Cantorchilus leucotis* Seen at ANP.
Long-billed Wren ◊ *Cantorchilus longirostris* A nice surprise at Campo Maior.
House Wren *Troglodytes aedon* Noticed at most places.



White Bellbird (Eduardo Patrial)

Southern Nightingale-Wren *Microcerculus marginatus* (H) Heard at ANP and at Carajás.
Long-billed Gnatwren *Ramphocaenus melanurus* Belem, ANP and Carajas NF.
Tropical Gnatcatcher *Polioptila plumbea* Belem, Campo Maior and Caxias.
Chalk-browed Mockingbird *Mimus saturninus* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Rufous-bellied Thrush *Turdus rufiventris* Seen at Campo Maior.
Pale-breasted Thrush *Turdus leucomelas* Common throughout the tour.
Cocoa Thrush *Turdus fumigatus* (H) Heard at Carajás NF.
White-necked Thrush *Turdus albicollis* Caxias.

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus* Noticed few times.
Common Waxbill *Estrilda astrild* Plenty in Campo Maior.
Purple-throated Euphonia *Euphonia chlorotica* (H) Heard at Carajás.
Violaceous Euphonia *Euphonia violacea* Seen in Belem and Carajás NF.
White-lored Euphonia *Euphonia chrysopasta* Seen at Carajás NF.
Rufous-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia rufiventris* (H) Heard at ANP and at Carajás NF.
Golden-sided Euphonia *Euphonia cayennensis* Seen well near Belem, Menino Jesus community.
Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis* Seen at Carajas.
Grassland Sparrow *Ammodramus humeralis* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Yellow-browed Sparrow *Ammodramus aurifrons* Common at the lodge at ANP.
Pectoral Sparrow *Arremon taciturnus* Seen in Belem and at Carajás NF.
Red-breasted Blackbird *Leistes militaris* Itaituba and at Carajás NF.
Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus* Seen at Carajas and Campo Maioir.
Green Oropendola *Psarocolius viridis* Near Belem and at Carajás NF.
Olive Oropendola *Psarocolius bifasciatus* Belem [*nominata*] and at ANP.
Solitary Cacique *Cacicus solitarius* Some spotted in Campo Maior.
Yellow-rumped Cacique *Cacicus cela* Plenty on the tour.
Campo Troupial ◊ *Icterus jamacaii* Campo Maior, several.
Epaulet Oriole *Icterus cayanensis* Carajás NF.
Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus* Carajás and Campo Maior.
Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis* Belem and Carajás.
Pale Baywing ◊ *Agelaioides fringillarius* Campo Maior, big flocks.
Chestnut-capped Blackbird *Chrysomus ruficapillus* Seen in Campo Maior.
Red-billed Pied Tanager ◊ *Lamprospiza melanoleuca* ANP and Carajás NF.
Red Tanager (Lowland Hepatic T) *Piranga flava* Campo Maior.
Rose-breasted Chat ◊ *Granatellus pelzelni* Seen at Carajas NF.
Yellow-green Grosbeak *Caryothraustes Canadensis* Seen well near Belem, Menino Jesus community.
Blackish-blue Seedeater ◊ *Amaurospiza moesta* Amazing views of a male near Caxias.
Rothschild's Grosbeak *Cyanocompsa rothschildii* Two sightings in Carajás NF.
Red-cowled Cardinal ◊ *Paroaria dominicana* Plenty in Campo Maior.
Red-capped Cardinal *Paroaria gularis* ANP.
Black-faced Tanager *Schistochlamys melanopsis* (NL) Seen in Campo Maior.
Magpie Tanager *Cissopis leverianus* Carajas NF.
Scarlet-throated Tanager ◊ *Compsothraupis loricata* A great surprise this time at Campo Maior.
Hooded Tanager *Nemosia pileata* Seen at Campo Maior.
Orange-headed Tanager *Thlypopsis sordida* Several at Campo Maior.
White-rumped Tanager ◊ *Cypsnagra hirundinacea* A nice pair at Campo Maior.
Flame-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus cristatus* Belem, ANP and Carajás.
White-shouldered Tanager *Tachyphonus luctuosus* ANP and Carajas.
White-lined Tanager *Tachyphonus rufus* Carajás NF and Campo Maior.
White-winged Shrike-Tanager *Lanio versicolor* Carajás NF.
Masked Crimson Tanager *Ramphocelus nigrogularis* A nice surprise at ANP.
Silver-beaked Tanager *Ramphocelus carbo* Very common on the tour.
Blue-grey Tanager *Thraupis episcopus* Common in the Amazonian part.
Sayaca Tanager *Thraupis sayaca* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum* Very common on the tour.
Turquoise Tanager *Tangara mexicana* Belem, ANP and Carajás.
Spotted Tanager *Tangara punctata* Quite common at Carajas.
Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola* ANP and Carajás NF.
Masked Tanager *Tangara nigrocincta* Good views at Carajás NF.
Opal-rumped Tanager *Tangara velia* Seen well at ANP.
Swallow Tanager *Tersina viridis* Carajás NF.
Black-faced Dacnis *Dacnis lineata* ANP and Carajas.
Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana* Common on the tour.

Short-billed Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes nitidus* A good one at ANP.
Purple Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes caeruleus* Seen near Belem and at ANP.
Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza* ANP and at Carajás NF.



Large-billed Tern (Eduardo Patrial)

Guira Tanager *Hemithraupis guira* Carajás, Campo Maior and Caxias.
Chestnut-vented Conebill *Conirostrum speciosum* Palmares NF near Tersina.
Coal-crested Finch ◊ *Charitospiza eucosma* Amazing views in Caxias.
Grey Pileated Finch *Coryphospingus pileatus* Campo Maior and Caxias.
Blue Finch ◊ *Porphyrospiza caerulescens* A pair seen well in Caxias.
Slate-colored Grosbeak *Saltator grossus* Seen at Carajas NF.
Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus* Seen at Carajás.
Black-throated Saltator *Saltator atricollis* Seen at Campo Maior.
Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina* Noticed in Carajás NF.
Wing-barred Seedeater *Sporophila americana* Seen well at Carajás NF.
Lined Seedeater *Sporophila lineola* A nice male in Campo Maior.
Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis* Carajás and Campo Maior.
White-throated Seedeater ◊ *Sporophila albogularis* A nice endemic at Campo Maior.
Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch *Oryzoborus angolensis* A male at Carajás NF.
Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola* Commonly recorded on the tour.
Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak ◊ *Parkerthraustes humeralis* Seen well at Carajás NF.

MAMMALS (13)

Black-and-white Tassel-ear Marmoset ◊ *Mico humeralifer* close sightings at Amazonia NP.
Black-handed Tamarin ◊ *Saguinus niger* Seen at Menino Jesus community near Belem.
Humboldt's White-fronted Capuchin *Cebus albifrons* Great views at Amazonia NP.

Guianan Brown Capuchin *Cebus apella* Seen near Belem and at ANP.
Red-handed Howler ◊ *Alouatta belzebul* Great views at Carajas NF.
Red-bellied (Dusky) Titi Monkey ◊ *Callicebus moloch* (H) Heard at Carajas NF.
Red-nosed (White-n) Bearded Saki ◊ *Chiropotes albinasus* Seen at ANP.
Red-rumped Agouti *Dasyprocta leporina* ANP and Carajas NF.
Jaguar *Panthera onca* Unreal sighting of a black one crossing the road at Carajás NF.
Tayra *Eira barbara* One seen crossing the road at ANP.
South American Coati *Nasua nasua* Spotted at Carajas NF.
Lowland Tapir *Tapirus terrestris* One crossing the road at ANP.
Red Brocket *Mazama Americana* Carajás NF.

Top five birds voted by the group

1. Dark-winged Trumpeter
2. Golden Parakeet
3. Harpy Eagle
4. Cryptic Forest Falcon
5. Harlequin Antbird / Kaempfer's Woodpecker / White Bellbird / White-tailed Cotinga



Black-and-white Tassel-ear Marmoset (David Williamson)