

**United States Department of Interior
Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Regulation and Enforcement
Biostratigraphic Chart of the Gulf of Mexico Offshore Region, Jurassic to Quaternary**



Recent through Oligocene

Time (mya) (not to scale)	CHRONOSTRATIGRAPHY				BIOSTRATIGRAPHY		BOEMRE CHRONOZONE
	System	Subsystem	Series	Stage	Foraminiferal planktic & benthic regional and local markers	Calcareous nanoplanktonic regional and local markers	
Quaternary	Pleistocene	Lower	Holocene	Globorotalia inflata	Emiliania huxleyi (base of acme)		
				Globorotalia flexuosa	Pontosphaera indoaccensa		PLU
				Sangamon fauna	Geophysocapsa oceanica flood		
				Globorotalia truncatulinoides cooling change, right-to-left	Geophysocapsa caribbeana flood		PLM
				Trinomina "A"	Pseudemarginata lacunosa "A"		
			Caiabrian	Stilostomella antillae	Pseudemarginata lacunosa "C" acme		PLL
				Globorotalia incisa	Sphaeroidinella dehiscens acme "A"		
				Crystularia "S"	Sphaeroidinella dehiscens acme "A"		
				Globorotalia menardii cooling change, left-to-right	Scaphophaea pulcherrima,		
				Globorotalia miocenica	Geophysocapsa caribbeana (large)		
Neogene	Pliocene	Upper	Gelasian	Trinomina "A" acme	Holosphera sellii		PU
				Angulogena magna	Lithostomation perdurum		
				Globorotalia tosensis tosensis	Calcidiscus macintyrei		
				Sphaeroidinella dehiscens acme "B"	Argulogena "B"		
				Uvigerina hispida	Uvigerina hispida		
			Zanclean	Globorotalia crassula acme	Discaster brouweri,		PL
				Globorotalia prairiana	Calcidiscus macintyrei increase		
				Crystularia "H"	Discaster brouweri "A"		
				Globorotalia multicamerata	Cycloperforatus cariae,		
				Globorotalia alliaria = Valvularia "H"	Discaster tamalis		
Tertiary	Miocene	Lower	Tortonian	Cyathidites eugeniae	Pseudolithinus abies "B" acme		MUU
				Sphaeroidinellopsis emaciatus	Sphaeroidinellopsis seminudata		
				Sarcenaria "H"	Textularia 1		
				Globorotalia alliaria	Textularia crassista / "P"		
				Arenaceous fauna	Textularia 1		
			Coniacian	Cibicides grossperforatus	Siphonophorina ugosa "J"		MLU
				Sphaeroidinellopsis seminudata	Amarautilus inconniculatus		
				Textularia	Ceratolithus acutus		
				Buliminella 1	Discaster quintulus		
				Globorotalia plesiotypa acme			
Paleogene	Oligocene	Middle	Miocean	Globorotalia menardii cooling change, right-to-left	Discaster quinqueramus		MUM
				Globorotalia margarita primativa	Discaster berggreni		
				Globorotalia margarita	Reticulofenestra rotaria		
				Uvigerina rusticula	Discaster berggreni "A"		
				Globorotalia druryi / repertus "B"			
			Chattian	Globorotalia neptuniana			MLL
				Globorotalia hirsutella			
				Textularia "X"			
				Textularia tatumii			
				Textularia dentulata			
Paleogene	Oligocene	Lower	Turonian	Textularia 6	Discaster neohamatus		OU
				Bigenerina irregularis / 6	Discaster loeblichii		OL
				Globorotalia aciculoides cooling change, right-to-left			
				Planulina renzi			
				Reophax davepolei,			
			Coniacian	Robulus "E"			
				Bigenerina floridana / "A"			
				Melona pomilioides increase			
				Cibicides trincherensis			
				Uvigerina carapitana			
Paleogene	Oligocene	Upper	Santonian	Amphistegina carapitana			
				Cyclammina 3			
				Globorotalia dehiscens			
				Robulus 15			
				Textularia 1*			
			Chattian	Cibicides inflata	Discaster exilis		
				Globorotalia carstensi	Helicosphaera waandersi		
				Bigenerina 2			
				Globorotalia mayeri			
				Globorotalia saekensis			
Paleogene	Oligocene	Middle	Coniacian	Cibicides carstenii increase	Coccilithus miopelagicus		
				Globorotalia folia robusta	Discaster kugleri		
				Robulus 5 / 55	Discaster kugleri acme		
				Textularia "W"	Calcidiscus premacintyrei		
				Globorotalia folia lobata	Cyclocalathus floridanus		
			Turonian	Globorotalia folia praefrons	Discaster sammuelensis		
				Textularia folia			
				Globorotalia folia punctata			
				Globigerina humbelei			
				Gyroidina micenica			
Paleogene	Oligocene	Lower	Santonian	Globorotalia peripheronaria			
				Crystularia 1"			
				Robulus 54B = Cristularia 54			
				Sarcenaria sp. / "D"			
				Amphistegina 54			
			Chattian	Globorotalia sakensis cooling change, left-to-right			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Calyptocyathus stearnsii			
				Robulus 14 / 43			
				Cibicides chambersi			
Paleogene	Oligocene	Upper	Coniacian	Discorbis bivalvens	Triquetorhabdus carinatus		
				Globigerinatella oblonga	Triquetorhabdus challengerii		
				Globigerinatella insuta	Discaster calculus increase		
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
			Turonian	Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
Paleogene	Oligocene	Middle	Santonian	Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
			Chattian	Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			
				Globigerinatella insuta			