

CONFIDENTIAL

REPORT NO. []

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COUNTRY Rumania

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DATE DISTR. 31 Mar 54

SUBJECT 1. Order of Battle and Manpower, Army, Security Forces
2. Youth Movements 3. Gas Mask Factory

NO. OF PAGES 10

DATE OF INFORMATION []

REFERENCES:

PLACE ACQUIRED []

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

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SOURCE []

ORDER OF BATTLE

1. Source had no knowledge of military regions, army commands, corps headquarters and/or boundaries. He gave the following information on other military units, offices and installations Subordination of these was unknown to him.

<u>Date of Info:</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
[]	Ministry of Armed Forces	Bucharest	Headed by Emil BODNARAS
[]	Hq., Army General Staff of the Armed Forces	Bucharest	Personal observation
[]	AAA Command for Armed Forces of Rumania	Bucharest	Personal observation
[]	Arty. Command Hq. of Rumanian Armed Forces	Bucharest	Located on Brezoianu St. Personal observation.

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<u>Date of Info:</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
	U/1 Mil. Caserne	Cluj N 46-44, E 23-33	Located on corners of Budai Nagy Antal St. and Malinowski Park. Personal observation
	U/1 Rumanian Mil. Officers' Casino	Cluj	Located on corners of Malinowski Park and Regina Maria St. Personal observation
	Main Hq., Eng. (Pioneer) Corps, Rumanian Armed Forces	Bucharest	Personal observation
	U/1 Inf. Unit Caserne	Bucharest	Personal observation
	Mil. War College (Scoala De Razboi)	Bucharest	Personal observation
	Mil. Tech. Academy	Bucharest	Personal observation
	U/1 Inf. Caserne	Sibiu N 45-48, E 24-09	Personal observation
	U/1 Mil. Units of Inf., Arty. and AAA OCS	Sibiu	Personal observation
	U/1 Arty. OCS	Caracal N 44-07, E 24-21	Hearsay 50X1

2. Source gave the following information, , on Rumanian Security Forces:

<u>Unit</u>	<u>Subordi- nation</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Ministry of Internal Affairs (MAI - Minist- erul Afacerilor Interne)	Unk.	Bucharest	Headed by Minister (fnu) DRAGHICI. Personal observation.
Main Hq., Border Guard	Unk.	Bucharest	Located on "Street of the Border Guards". Personal observation
Main Hq. of Militia (Directia Generala A Militii)	Mai	Bucharest	Personal observation
Mil. Border Guard Warehouse	Unk.	Bucharest	Under construction. Personal observation
Hq. of Security Force (Securitate)	Unk.	Bucharest	Personal observation
Office of Security for Bucharest region (Securitate Pentru Regiunea Bucuresti)	Hq. of Security Force	Bucharest	Personal observation
Office of Security for Sibiu area	Hq. of Security Force	Sibiu	Personal observation

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3. See Encls. A and B for pinpointed locations of military units and security forces in Rumania.

MANPOWER

General Information on Mobilization

4. Rumanian youths were subject to military draft and active service at the age of 21. The local police delivered the draft notices to the potential draftees. Source was called before the draft board in Bucharest [redacted] and deferred from active service because he was a student [redacted]. He did not undergo a physical examination and could not furnish any information concerning such an examination.

Length of Service

5. Source believed that the length of service in any branch of the Rumanian Armed Forces was three years.

Rumanian Female Officers and Enlisted Women

6. [redacted] Source personally observed an undetermined number of women officers and enlisted women serving with the Office of Security in Bucharest.

Rumanian Youth Movements

7. a. Rumanian Working Party (PMR - Partidul Muncitoresc Roman).

Until 1947, any citizen could become a member of this party. [redacted] only true Communists, high office holders, police officials and government workers were members. Currently, to join the PMR, a person would have to be recommended by a member. All members were over 21. Benefits of membership consisted of employment security, high salaries, selective types of employment and adequate medical care for the family. Party members did not receive pre-military training.

- b. Union of Young Workers (UTM - Uniunea Tineretului Muncitoresc).

Members consisted of both sexes from the ages of 14 to 25. Considered ardent Communists, they were usually formed into workers' brigades. They occasionally performed close-order drill and took physical training, but did not carry any weapons. They wore a light blue, two-piece uniform consisting of either trousers or breeches and waist-length jacket, single breasted, which buttoned to the throat. Women wore skirts. The head-piece was a light blue garrison cap. A bronze colored metal insignia with the letters "UTM" was worn over the left breast pocket. The brigades were utilized to repair roads, highways, canals, factories and houses. No further details.

- c. Pioneer Organization (Pioneri - Organizatia De Pioner).

All elementary school students of both sexes and between 7 to 14 years of age, were compelled to join the Pioneer Organization. The male youth wore blue short pants, and the girls wore blue skirts. White shirts with red scarfs were worn by all members. Leaders of the organization were UTM members. Each elementary school had such a detachment, which included a drum and bugle corps. These detachments participated in Party demonstrations, parades, holidays and other official occasions. No further details.

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GAS MASK FACTORY

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Enclosures:

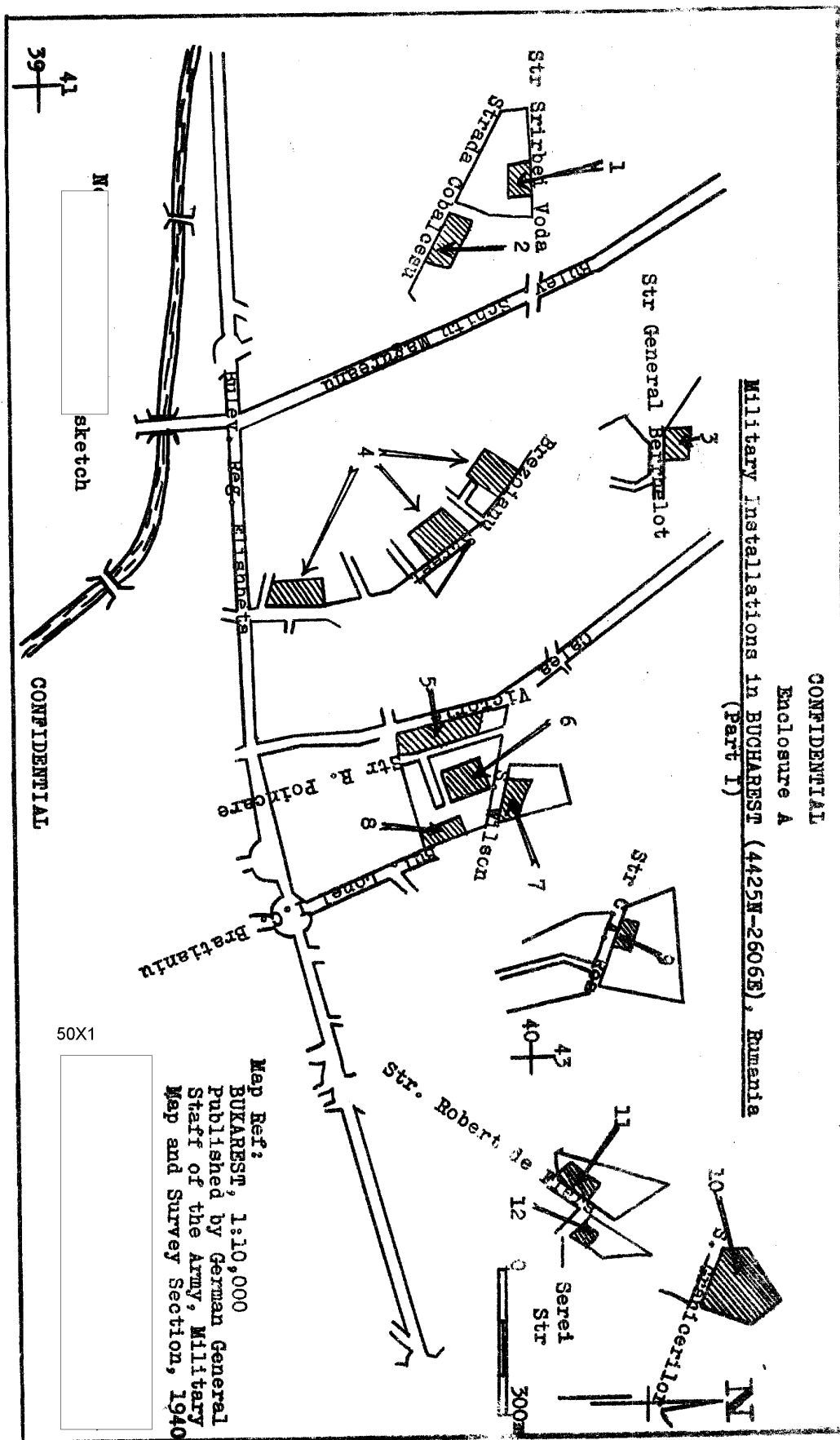
- A. Military Installations in Bucharest (Part I, II, and III)
- B. Military Installations in Sibiu

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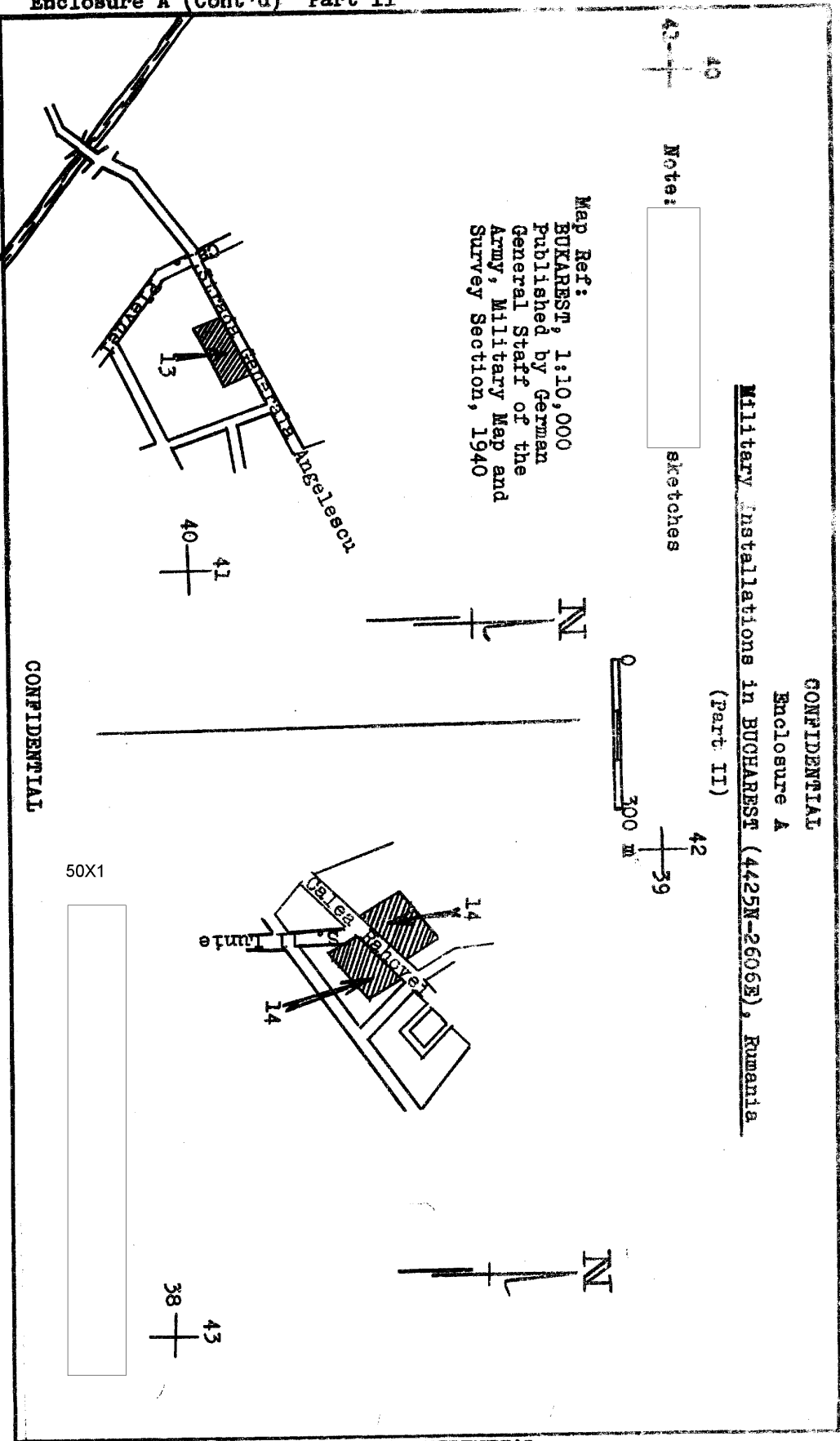
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Enclosure A (Cont'd) Part II

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Note:

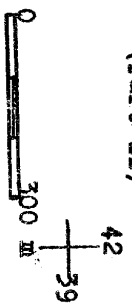
[Redacted]

sketches

Map Ref:
 BUKAREST, 1:10,000
 Published by German
 General Staff of the
 Army, Military Map and
 Survey Section, 1940

Military Installations in BUKAREST (4425N-2606E), Romania
 (Part II)

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 Enclosure A



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[Redacted]

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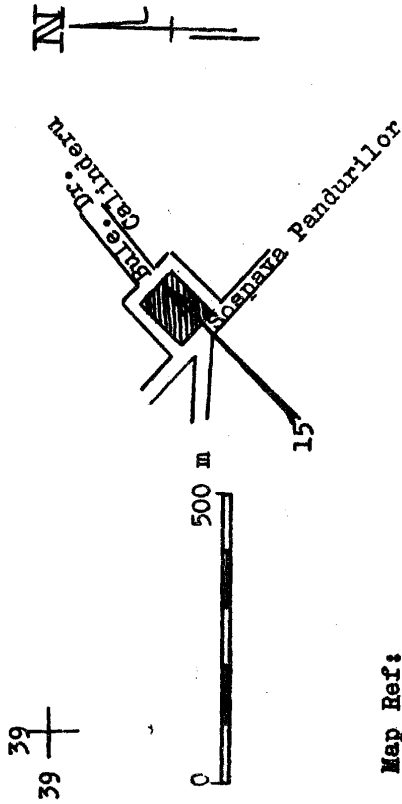
Enclosure A (Cont'd) Part III

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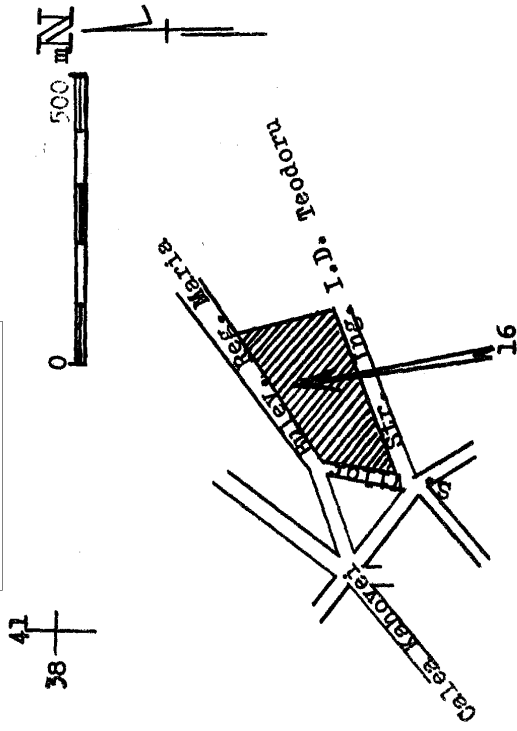
Enclosure A

Military Installations in BUCHAREST (4425N-2606E), Rumania (Part III)

Note: sketches



Map Ref:
BUKAREST, 1:10,000
Published by the German General
Staff of the Army, Military Maps
and Survey Section, 1940



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Enclosure A

Military Installationsin BUCHAREST (4425N-2606E), RumaniaLEGEND

(PART I)

1. Headquarters of Army General Staff of the Armed Forces: 3-story concrete bldg, approx 50 x 25 m, plus an unk. number of smaller bldgs. Contained several entrances for autos and trucks. Surrounded by an iron picket fence and patrolled by sentries.
2. U/i military messhall and dispensary: two 3-story stucco bldgs, dimensions unk.
3. AAA Command for Rumanian Armed Forces: 2-story concrete bldg, approx 30 m long.
4. Ministry of Armed Forces Buildings: approx three bldgs. No further details.
5. General headquarters of the Militia (Directia Generala a Militiei): 7-story white concrete bldg, approx 200 x 60 m. Subordinate to the Ministry of Internal Affairs. (MAI -- Ministerul Afacerilor Interne).
6. Ministry of Internal Affairs: 6-story white concrete bldg, approx 120 x 60 m. New construction and very modern. Had marble-like columns.
7. Annex to MAI: 5-story light grey concrete bldg, approx 80 x 40 m.
8. Office of Public Security (Securitate) (formerly an apartment house): 9-story grey concrete bldg, approx 100 x 60 m. It was the tallest building in BUCHAREST.
9. U/i military installation: two 1-story concrete bldgs, each approx 30 m long, formerly National Liberal Party headquarters. An unknown number of field grade officers were often seen entering or leaving.
10. Military Border Guard headquarters: several 3-story stucco bldgs, dimensions unk. Surrounded by a picket fence and patrolled by sentries. Pedestrians not permitted to pass near the buildings.
11. Military Border Guard Warehouse: new building under construction
12. Main headquarters, Engineer (Pioneer) Corps: 2-story brick bldg, about 25 x 12 m.

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13. U/i Inf Unit caserne: visible from the street was one 3-story stucco bldg, approx 150 m. long. Caserne contained an undetermined number of buildings; it was surrounded by a picket fence.
14. Office of Public Security for BUCHAREST region (Securitate Pentru Regiunea Bucuresti): two 2-story bldgs, dimensions unk. No further details.

(Part III)

15. Military War College (Scoala De Razboi): 6-story buff-colored concrete bldg, approx 80 x 25 m, plus four or five smaller bldgs. Situated on a hill landscaped with flowers and surrounded by an iron picket fence, it was of very modern construction. Sentries were posted about 20 m. apart around the entire college, which was an officers' school for all arms.
16. Military Technical Academy (Academia Technica Militara): area contained an unknown number of buildings.

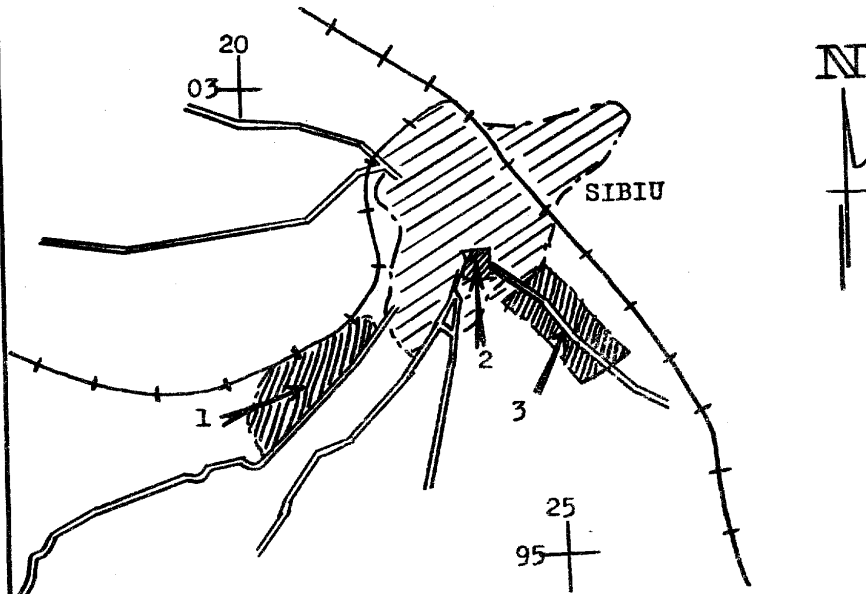
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Enclosure B

Military Installations in SIBIU (4548N-2409E), Rumania

Note: [redacted] sketch
giving approximate locations



Map Ref:
SIBIU, Romania
1:100,000, 1st Edition
Sheet #3055, GSGS #4417



LEGEND

1. U/i Inf. Unit caserne, school and training area: undetermined number of bldgs. No further details
2. Office of Public Security (Securitate) for SIBIU area: 3-story brick bldg, approx 60 x 20 m. No further details.
3. U/i Inf. and Arty. Units and AAA OCS: unk. number of bldgs. No further details.

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