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STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF STATE JOCELYN BENSON, SECRETARY OF STATE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING 201 Townsend Street, Lansing, Michigan Wednesday, August 31, 2022, 9:00 a.m. BOARD: MR. ANTHONY DAUNT - Chair MS. MARY ELLEN GUREWITZ - Vice Chair MR. RICHARD HOUSKAMP - Board Member MS. JEANNETTE BRADSHAW - Board Member MR. JONATHAN BRATER - Elections Staff MR. ADAM FRACASSI - Elections Staff

APPEARANCES:

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1 for your understanding. I'm sure the attorneys, aside from 2 Mr. Avers, are okay with this. You're just kind of sitting around collecting their hourly rate, so -- but up next, 3 agenda item would be consideration of the meeting minutes 4 for approval from August 19, 2022. Is there --5 6 MS. BRADSHAW: Mr. Chair, I'd like to make a 7 motion to approve the minutes of our last meeting that was held on August 19th, 2022. 8 9 MR. HOUSKAMP: I'll second. 10 MR. DAUNT: Okay. We have a motion and support. 11 Is there discussion? Not seeing any. All those in favor of 12 the motion say "aye." 13 ALL: Aye. 14 MR. DAUNT: Any opposed? Okay. 15 (Whereupon motion passed at 12:06 p.m.) 16 MR. DAUNT: And the next item, item number three, 17 certification of the recount for the Office of State 18 Representative, 34th District. We do have an individual who 19 would like to speak, but I'm going to turn it over to 20 Director Brater for a brief explanation of what this is and 21 what we're dealing with. 22 MR. BRATER: Thank you, Chair Daunt. So this 23 concerned a recount of the 34th State House District republican primary election in Lenawee County. So in this 24 25 instance according to the certified results Dale Zorn was Page 119

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1 the winner by eight votes. The second place candidate, Ryan 2 Rank requested a recount and Mr. Zorn did not object to the recount and a recount of the entire race was conducted. 3 The Bureau of Elections staff conducted this recount on your 4 behalf with assistance both from county and municipal 5 election officials in Lenawee County. And I would just 6 commend the work of staff both at the state as well as the 7 county and local level in conducting this recount. 8

9 The result of the recount did not change the 10 result. Dale Zorn who was the winning candidate gained 13 votes during the hand recount of the paper ballots and Ryan 11 Rank gained four votes. That's fairly typical. We often 12 find during a hand count the numbers will go up slightly. 13 The most common explanation for that is that a tabulator 14 will read a mark either as an under vote, not cast for a 15 16 candidate, or it might read something as an over vote and 17 not count a vote for everyone because two boxes are marked 18 perhaps by a stray pen mark. But when human beings look at 19 that, they determined that it was a vote for one of the candidates and it should be counted. Again, that is done by 20 21 a team of recount officials. So nonetheless, the result 22 didn't change. In fact, Dale Zorn's margin increased from 23 an eight vote margin to a 17 vote margin. And there are no outstanding challenges pending for the Board of State 24 25 Canvassers there.

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1 Finally, I want to note that ten of the precincts 2 were not able to be recounted. By and large the officials did a good job of keeping things in balance in that 3 precinct, but there were two -- in that county, but there 4 were two precincts that had out of balance precincts that 5 could not be explained during the recount, meaning that the 6 number of ballots they had in the container was not matching 7 the number of names of voters on the list. I expect that 8 9 with additional time probably it could have been determined 10 what caused that but during the recount period it wasn't possible to explain that and there were no remarks with the 11 12 materials that we had. And then additionally, several 13 precincts -- this was the predominant issue -- unrecountable because of issues with the way that ballot containers were 14 15 sealed. For example, a seal number may not have been 16 properly recorded or in a couple instances clerks had broken 17 the seals on the containers to retrieve materials before 18 they brought them to the recount board which is an error. 19 It needs to be brought to the recount board fully sealed. 20 So unfortunately because our recount statute is very strict, 21 that meant that we were not able to recount those precincts. 22 We will follow up with the county municipalities to make 23 sure they understand the proper procedures in terms of maintaining the sealing of ballots in certified containers. 24 25 I'll just note that those ballots in those precincts are Page 121

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still retained. So if, you know, one of the candidates or 1 2 any other member of the public wanted to view those ballots, they could by making a public records request, but we're not 3 allowed to recount them under those circumstances. 4 So with that, we recommend certification of the 5 result as being unchanged from the certified result from the 6 7 county canvass. 8 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you, sir. Any questions? 9 Jeannette, I see you have some. Please go ahead. 10 MS. BRADSHAW: I always have questions about 11 recounts. And I say that because I've been to a number of 12 recounts. So I just want to make sure because we are dealing with new lines now that the House District 34, is 13 that a cross-county or is that simply in Lenawee County? 14 15 MR. BRATER: I believe it's entirely within 16 Lenawee County. 17 MS. BRADSHAW: Okay. And then were the --18 MR. BRATER: We'll double check that, though. But 19 I believe --20 MS. BRADSHAW: We're going to double check? 21 MR. BRATER: -- yeah, but I believe it's totally 22 within Lenawee. 23 MS. BRADSHAW: And then you did kind of hit the spot, the questions that I was going to ask which was about 24 25 the improper ballot containers, the sealing of them. They Page 122

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1 didn't have, like, improper containers?

2 MR. BRATER: There were some instances, I believe, 3 in which the ballots were in containers that were not 4 certified for use under the current standards. So they were 5 probably older containers that they were using that they 6 should not be using. They should be using the current 7 certified ballot containers.

8 MS. BRADSHAW: Okay. And so in that case that is 9 probably where the seal -- so you had sealing issues and 10 then there were containers that were used. And I know in the past we've actually had municipalities that didn't even 11 have the certified actual seals they were supposed to use. 12 I remember that a couple years ago. And then the other 13 question I had for you, was there any challenges made to the 14 15 county board? That -- obviously we didn't have it come to 16 us, but were there challenges made on petitions that were 17 settled by the county?

18 MR. BRATER: On individual votes or on individual19 ballots or practices?

MS. BRADSHAW: Ballots?

20

25

MR. BRATER: Yes. Adam, do you have that
available?
MR. FRACASSI: Sure.

24 MR. BRATER: Go ahead.

MR. FRACASSI: So first, to answer your first

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question, it is wholly contained. I have confirmed that. 1 2 Second, so there were challenges that were made at the recount that were addressed. They were withdrawn prior to 3 it being closed, like, prior to the recount being completed 4 at the local level. 5 6 MS. BRADSHAW: And so just -- just so everyone 7 understands why I'm asking these questions. So on a recount 8 if there are challenges to ballots -- and I know I've got the Bureau here, too, you know -- that any kind of those 9 challenges would be made to the county board of canvassers. 10 And if the county board of canvassers did not come to a 11 12 conclusion or an answer on that, then it would come to us on 13 the State Board of Canvassers to determine any kind of issue on those ballots. Did I follow that correctly? 14 15 MR. FRACASSI: Yes, that is --16 MS. BRADSHAW: Yes. 17 MR. FRACASSI: -- correct and it didn't even need 18 to go to the county -- county board. 19 MS. BRADSHAW: Right. Okay. So they were removed 20 before that process would even happen. And then you said 21 unremarked -- unremarked errors, balance errors. Can you go 22 a little bit more into that, please? 23 MR. BRATER: Yeah. So when a -- when a precinct is out of balance on election night, if there is a remark 24 25 that explains why it's out of balance, it can still be Page 124

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recounted. So, for example, if you have one more name in 1 2 the poll book than you do ballots, but somebody came into the polling place, checked in and then left with their 3 ballot, that explains that. And so that would be the kind 4 of remark that would say, that -- that would allow us to 5 recount it because it would be -- it explains out of balance 6 7 precinct. In this case we didn't have something like that so we weren't able to determine the reason during the 8 9 recount why these precincts were out of balance and for that reason we're not allowed to recount them. 10 11 MS. BRADSHAW: And this was a full recount 12 including absentee ballots as well or no? 13 MR. BRATER: Yes, it also included the absentee 14 ballots. 15 MS. BRADSHAW: Okay. Because you do have to a 16 separate request for AV ballots or am I kind of --17 MR. BRATER: Yeah. All of the precincts to be 18 recounted have to be requested. 19 MS. BRADSHAW: All right. I just want to make 20 sure because we have individuals who have not heard this before, so -- or been through this process so I want to make 21 22 sure everyone understands what we're doing and what our role 23 is when it comes to recounts for these state houses or state 24 senate seats. Thank you, Mr. Chair, for allowing me my 25 questions today.

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1 MR. DAUNT: Absolutely. We do have one witness 2 who -- anybody else have any questions? We do have one witness who would like to speak. Mr. Doster, please come 3 up. I'll give you 11 seconds and -- Mr. Doster? 4 5 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Where's my -- where's my button 6 here? 7 MR. DAUNT: It's a little tiny one next to the 8 base of the microphone. 9 MS. BRADSHAW: Little. 10 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: The big one. The big mic. 11 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Oh. Big mic? 12 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Right-hand side of the one 13 closest to --14 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: It's already on. 15 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Is it already on? 16 MR. DAUNT: Your 11 seconds are up. 17 MS. BRADSHAW: Nope. You're not on. Not lit up. 18 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Hold on. Is that it? 19 MR. DAUNT: Can you help him, Steve? MR. ERIC DOSTER: Tell me where it is. 20 21 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: How many lawyers does it take 22 to turn on a microphone? 23 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Two. 24 ERIC DOSTER 25 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Eric Doster. I was representing Page 126

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Dale Zorn in that recount. And, you know, Dale on election 1 2 or Senator Zorn on election night won by seven votes, picked up one vote in the canvass and then stretched to another 3 nine votes during the recount so his new nickname is 4 Landslide Zorn. But the reason why I'm here, I just wanted 5 to report to this Board that your staff on your behalf did 6 7 an outstanding job. I know Dave Tarrant's here. Dave Foster ran the recount, (inaudible) is always around. 8 Ιt 9 was very efficient. We had a lot of precincts. I've been 10 doing this for 30-some years and I didn't think we were 11 going to get through the entire 58 precincts in one day but 12 we did. Ten of them were unrecountable, but, like, three or 13 four of them just -- Jeannette, to your point or questions -- three or four of them got taken out in one fell 14 15 swoop. Director Brater mentioned the clerk who did the --16 she opened up the ballot box but that's not -- they did a 17 really good job. So, anyway, I am just here to say thank 18 you.

And then there was two things I do want to point out. And, again, from this side of the table that I appreciate. When we got in, we had lanyards that said, like, "Team Rank" or "Team Zorn" or "Team Moore." That's a nice innovation that I haven't seen before and frankly I appreciate because it was able to allow me to identify my own representatives. Okay? And then the second innovation Page 127

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that, again, I like it, I really commend it, I hope you use 1 2 it in the future, we had a running total on a -- what do 3 you -- what do you call that? 4 MS. BRADSHAW: Spreadsheet. 5 MR. DAVE TARRANT: Spreadsheet. б MR. ERIC DOSTER: Was it a spreadsheet? But it 7 was on a board. It was on, like, a big Smart board. What 8 was --9 MR. DAVE TARRANT: Oh, TV. 10 MR. DAUNT: Big TV. And --11 MR. DAUNT: A TV. 12 MR. ERIC DOSTER: And I love efficiency and this 13 was very efficient. 14 MR. DAVE TARRANT: Monitor. 15 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Monitor. But it was a big, big 16 monitor and I'm not technical so I didn't know how to run 17 it, but I could ask people to scroll through it for me. But 18 normally during these recounts you're sitting down and 19 constantly sitting at a computer and saying, "okay, what did 20 you get for this precinct or with that?" I didn't have to 21 do that because it was on this monitor. So I just wanted to 22 say thank you. Your staff did an outstanding job. And if 23 you have any questions, I'm happy to answer. But your staff -- thank you. 24 25 MS. BRADSHAW: Mr. Doster, I have to say that I Page 128

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appreciate the comments because having been to a number of 1 2 recounts -- and thank you for the staff for actually identifying people because I've been in those rooms, you 3 know, during -- just even judicial recounts where I walk in 4 and I don't -- unless I know who you are, like, I know --5 6 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Yeah. 7 MS. BRADSHAW: -- you or Mr. Pirich when he was in 8 front of us. You know, --9 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Everyone knew John. 10 MS. BRADSHAW: -- I knew who you guys were, but --11 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Yeah. 12 MS. BRADSHAW: -- you know, in most cases but, you know, they are -- I just want to say thank you for bringing 13 14 that up. 15 MR. ERIC DOSTER: You're welcome. Thank you. 16 MR. DAUNT: Thank you, sir. All right. It would 17 appear that we are looking for a motion on certification of 18 the recount for --19 MS. BRADSHAW: I will make that motion. So based 20 on the examination of the recount of the votes cast at the August 2nd, 2022, primary election for candidates who sought 21 22 the republican nomination to the office of State 23 Representative, District 34, I move that the Board certify that the attached is a true statement of the votes given in 24 25 the election. And I further move that the Board certify Page 129

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1 that Dale Zorn -- I'm not going to say "Landslide" because 2 that's not in this motion -- was elected as the republican nominee to the office State Representative, District 34. 3 MR. HOUSKAMP: I'll second that. 4 MR. DAUNT: We have a motion and a second. 5 Anv discussion on this? Seeing none, all those in favor of the 6 7 motion as stated please signify by saying "aye." 8 ALL: Aye. 9 MR. DAUNT: Any opposed? Motion carries four to 10 zero. 11 (Whereupon motion passed at 12:18 p.m.) 12 MR. DAUNT: All right. Agenda item number four, 13 consideration of the sufficiency of the initiative petition submitted by Promote the Vote 2022. Mr. Brater, I will turn 14 it over to you for a rundown of the staff report and items 15 that you handled and then we'll hear from our witnesses. 16 17 MR. BRATER: Thank you, Chair Daunt. So this is 18 the Promote the Vote 2022 constitutional amendment petition. It was submitted on July 11th, 2022, and the number of valid 19 20 signatures required for certification was 425,059. The total filing that was received included 664,029 signatures 21 22 on 141,339 sheets. Following the practice that the Board 23 has adopted, the Bureau of Elections first conducted a face review of all the sheets and determined which sheets should 24 25 not be included for consideration as containing valid Page 130

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1 signatures because the entire sheet was invalid. And based 2 on that, we determined that 13,614 signatures on 4,298 sheets should be excluded from the potential universe of 3 valid signatures. At that point, we proceeded to sort, 4 count, and stamp the sheets to get a total number of 5 signatures before drawing the sample. Under the random 6 7 sampling procedures that the Board has adopted, we had a 8 sample of 568 sampled signatures. And based upon the 9 universe, the total they had which was a pretty high 10 cushion, they needed to have a -- at least 389 of that 568 total sample be valid registered voters that are otherwise 11 acceptable signatures in order for us to recommend 12 13 certification. And that equates to a, I believe they needed a percentage of 62 -- is that right? -- 62.5 percent? 14 15 Sorry. I'm on the wrong page here. No, 6- -- yeah. Sorry. 16 68.5. I apologize.

17 So the result of our review of each of the 18 signatures in the random sample indicated that they did have 19 a total of 445 valid signatures in the sample and that 20 projects to a total estimated number of signatures that are valid of 507,780, and that's 62,760 more than the minimum 21 22 threshold that would be required for certification. The 23 margin is high enough that under the statistical model that we use to extrapolate the projected number of valid 24 25 signatures and predict how many there are based on the Page 131

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1 sample, because of that margin the confidence level is 100
2 percent.

I will note that there were some objections raised 3 to some of the sheets that we excluded initially. 4 There were a total of 200 signatures that we excluded from the 5 universe initially based on our face review that the 6 proponents, Promote the Vote, objected to. After looking at 7 their review, we agreed that 200 out of the 264 signatures 8 9 that they thought should go back in should go back in which increased our universe of valid signatures from 650,415 to 10 11 650,615, but that is a 99.97 percent accurate universe and 12 therefore the difference was so small that it made no 13 difference in our -- in our projected number of valid signatures. We did not get -- so based on that we're 14 15 recommending certification based on the number of valid 16 signatures.

17 We did not get challenges to individual signatures 18 on the grounds that the voter was not registered or a 19 duplicate signature or something like that, but there was a 20 challenge that was filed by Defend Your Vote and their 21 challenge concerns an argument I'm sure we're going to hear 22 about shortly that there are sections of the constitution 23 that would be altered or abrogated by this proposed 24 constitutional amendment that were not listed in the 25 petition. So section 482 provides -- of the election law Page 132

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1 does provide that the sections that would be altered or 2 abrogated should be listed on the face of the petition. Staff reviewed that challenge. We did provide you in our 3 staff report with some of the relevant case law from the 4 courts in terms of, you know, what constitutes a provision 5 being changed or replaced or altered or abrogated. But 6 7 given the fact that the petition did include sections that 8 were altered or abrogated and the argument we received was 9 about the interaction between the -- what would be the new sections of the constitution and existing sections and the 10 interplay of those sections. In our view that was a legal 11 12 argument. That was more of a judicial function and 13 therefore we didn't weigh in as the -- as the secretary and the staff to the Board, we didn't weigh in on the legal 14 15 merits of those arguments.

So -- so our -- our recommendation is based on the 16 17 number of signatures being valid, being in excess of what is 18 required and us not identifying a specific basis where the Board could, you know, make those sort of judicial 19 20 determinations about how seconds are affected and our 21 recommendation is based on that. 22 MR. DAUNT: Mr. Director, thank you. 23 MS. BRADSHAW: Mr. Chair, may I ask a question --24 MR. DAUNT: You may. 25 MS. BRADSHAW: -- of Director Brater? Just Page 133

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¹ because we do have two constitutional amendments, petitions ² to be in front of us. Director Brater, can you go over ³ how -- what the role of this Board is up until now and what ⁴ our role is, you know, where we -- up until now? We'll go ⁵ do that question first. I might have to ask the second ⁶ part, Chairman, after. But what our role is in this ⁷ petition process getting us to today.

8 MR. BRATER: Sure. Well, so first if there is a 9 proposed constitutional amendment petition, initiative 10 petition, the proponents have the option -- they're not required to do it, but they have the option of requesting 11 12 that I draft a 100-word summary which the Board has to 13 approve that will go on the face of the petition and that has to be fair and impartial and explain what the petition 14 15 does. They did follow that process in this case and the 16 Board did approve language that they used on the petition. 17 That forecloses the Board from considering argument that the 18 petition on the face was misleading because the Board has 19 already approved the language that went on there.

There are al- -- the Board also offers preliminary approval as to form. That's something that's done as a courtesy to petition circulators so that the Board and staff can have a look at the petition form before it goes out. They also availed themselves of that in this case. And then they're also required under 483(a) of the Election Law to

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provide us with a copy of the petition that will be 1 2 circulated before they go out and circulate. So that's been the Board's responsibilities up to this point. And now, at 3 this stage, the Board's responsibility is to determine 4 whether there are enough valid signatures on the petition, 5 and that includes both the signatures belonging to voters 6 who are registered and otherwise eligible to complete the 7 form, and then also the sheets that those individuals sign 8 9 have to meet the formal requirements of Section 42 of the Election Law. And then further on we will consider the 10 questions of the 100-word summary that will go on the 11 12 ballot, but that's also within the Board's purview.

MS. BRADSHAW: I was just going to say thank you for the explanation. I think that it's important for everyone to kind of understand where our role is and that where we are in this process and I appreciate that. And thank you, Mr. Chair, for allowing me to ask that question.

MR. DAUNT: Absolutely. Are there other questions for Director Brater? All right. In that sense, I'll call up Mr. Trebilcock. He is representing the sponsors of this; correct?

MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Yeah, I am.

23 MR. DAUNT: Okay.

22

MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: But typically, at least in past practice, usually the challengers go first and then we Page 135

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respond to the challenges and that's the way the process 1 2 works in terms of they submit a challenge and then we file a response to that challenge. But as -- as Chair --3 4 MR. DAUNT: I --5 MR. HOUSKAMP: That might be a way to go. б MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: -- I -- I --7 MR. DAUNT: I actually was just following some guidance I had of previous ones. So I am --8 9 MR. FRACASSI: It's up to you. 10 MR. BRATER: It's up to you. 11 MS. BRADSHAW: It's up to you. 12 MR. DAUNT: I am --13 MS. BRADSHAW: Because you're just going to have 14 him come back up. 15 MR. DAUNT: -- yeah. I mean, you're going to --16 MS. GUREWITZ: I think that because a challenge 17 was filed and a response was filed, that it does make more 18 sense to have the challenger and then the responder. 19 MR. DAUNT: That's fine with me. I'm --20 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: That's the way us lawyers 21 are used to it, but, hey --22 MR. DAUNT: I have -- I have no doubt that you 23 guys are going to ping pong back and forth on this. So in that instance, I'll have Jonathon Koch come up on behalf of 24 25 the challenger. And, Mr. Koch, you are an attorney. Please Page 136

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state your name, spell it for our reporter, who you're here on behalf of. And just for your edification, looking at giving around, you know, five minutes for you to expound, we'll ask questions. You know, if you think you need more time, please just let us know but our goal would be to try to wrap this.

JONATHAN KOCH

8 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Chairman Daunt, members of the 9 Board, my name is Jonathon Koch, J-o-n-a-t-h-a-n K-o-c-h. 10 I represent the ballot question committee Defend Your Vote. 11 We are the entity that filed the challenge to Promote the 12 Vote's petition.

13 There are three points I want to address to the First, the Board has a duty to address the alter and 14 Board. 15 abrogate issue and to declare that a petition that does not 16 comply with the form requirements of the Michigan Election 17 Law is insufficient and it must be rejected, and that the 18 alter and abrogate requirement is a form requirement that falls within that. Second, the alter and abrogate 19 20 requirement is a form requirement, but it matters. It's --21 it's important because it ensures that voters are informed 22 about the consequences of the proposed constitutional 23 amendments that they're being asked to vote on. And third, Promote the Vote's proposal would abrogate several 24 25 constitutional provisions including Article 2, Section 2, Page 137

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that were not republished in the petition. Because that they did not republish those petitions, it is not in the form prescribed by law which means this Board has a duty to reject it and refuse to certify it.

With respect to the duty to address the alter and 5 б abrogate issue, the Supreme Court has held that this Board's duty with respect to petitions is to determine the 7 sufficiency of the form. The MCL 168.482(2) says that each 8 9 part of the petition must, mandatory, be in the form 10 prescribed by the rest of the statute and in the very next subsection it says that if the proposal would alter or 11 12 abrogate an existing provision to the constitution, it must 13 so state -- the petition must so state and the provisions to be altered or abrogated must be inserted. 14

15 As Mr. Avers mentioned earlier, to abrogate a 16 provision means that it is rendered wholly inoperative, but 17 it doesn't have to be the entire provision. It can be a 18 discreet part of a provision including something as small as 19 a single word. The upshot is that the requirement that the 20 petition republish the provisions that are altered and abrogate is a form requirement that this Board is tasked 21 22 with determining and deciding before it makes the decision 23 to certification. And if a petition does not republish a constitutional provision that would be altered or abrogated 24 25 if the petition is adopted, the Supreme Court has said that

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1 that is fatal to the petition which means it must be 2 rejected.

Skipping over to, ahead to whether alter and 3 abrogate's provisions, our challenge rate is five separate 4 rounds. Each, any one of them is true and sufficient. 5 Today I'm going to focus on Article 2, Section 2. 6 That's 7 the provision of Michigan's constitution that gives the legislature authority to, quote, "exclude persons from 8 9 voting because of mental incompetence or commitment to a jail or penal institution." In plain English, Article 2, 10 Section 2 authorizes our state's legislature to exclude 11 12 otherwise qualified voters from voting if they are mentally 13 incompetent or incarcerated. The petition, if adopted, would destroy that grant of authority in two steps. First, 14 15 it provides that all qualified electors would have a 16 fundamental right to vote. Then it provides that no one, 17 not the legislature or any other person can quote, enact or 18 use any law that would have the intent or effect of denying, 19 abridging, interfering or unreasonably burdening that right. 20 Note that if that's adopted, even something that's a 21 reasonable interference or a reasonable denial, would be 22 constitutionally invalid. If Promote the Vote's proposal is 23 adopted, the legislature would be prohibited from enacting 24 any law that would exclude someone from voting because they 25 are other- -- if they are otherwise qualified to do so.

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1 As Mr. Avers mentioned, there are four 2 qualifications for voting under Michigan's constitution and the Michigan Election Law. The four qualifications are U.S. 3 citizenship, they have attained the minimum age, they are a 4 resident of the state, and they are a resident of a locality 5 6 in the state where they would be voting. The statute does 7 not list incarcerated status. It doesn't list mental 8 competence as qualifications for voting. This Board courts 9 no one except for the legislature can rewrite statutes to say that they mean something that they don't say based on 10 their plain text. What that means is that someone who is 11 serving a sentence, who's been convicted of a felony, 12 13 serving in prison, who is currently incarcerated but is a U.S. citizen who's of the age to vote, who's a resident of 14 Michigan and the resident of a locality in Michigan, that 15 16 person is qualified to vote despite, in spite of, regardless 17 of their incarcerated status. As I'm sure you're going to 18 hear from Mr. Trebilcock, they disagree with that. They say that in their -- in their response to our challenge they 19 20 say, well, as an abrogated that isn't affected because a restriction on an incarcerated felon's ability to vote, 21 that's -- that's just another qualification. But as we know 22 23 from the statute that said -- in the constitution provision regarding qualifications of electors, that isn't true. And, 24 25 in fact, we know that from the statute that the legislature Page 140

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has enacted as an exercise of their Article 2, Section 2 1 2 authority. Can I continue for a minute or two? MR. DAUNT: Yup. 3 4 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: MCL 168.492(a) provides that an otherwise qualified voter who is currently in prison but 5 has not been sentenced or convicted can vote. But that same б 7 otherwise qualified person who has been convicted and has 8 been sentenced can no longer vote. Which means that for the 9 legislature to actualize its authority under Article 2, 10 Section 2, it would be restricting someone who's otherwise qualified to vote and the legislature has recognized that. 11 12 Because that authority would just be obliterated by the 13 amendments proposed in the petition, it is Article 2, Section 2 would be rendered wholly inoperative which means 14 15 it's been abrogated. It was not republished so the petition 16 doesn't -- doesn't meet the form requirements of the 17 Michigan Election Law 168 -- MCL 168.482(3). 18 We've heard a lot of talk about the substance of 19 That is beside the point for this Board. these petitions. 20 It doesn't matter whether it's a good idea to have 21 incarcerated felons vote. It doesn't matter if it's a good 22 idea to allow ballot harvesting in Jackson State Prison. 23 What matters is that the people have a right to be informed 24 of the effects of the constitutional amendments they're being asked to consider. They have a right to know what is 25 Page 141

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going to be abrogated. Here the petition would abrogate 1 2 Article 2, Section 2, but that was not republished. As a result, that -- that -- that failure to republish is fatal 3 to Promote the Vote's petition and this Board has a duty to 4 reject it. 5 б MR. DAUNT: Okay. 7 MS. BRADSHAW: I have one question. 8 MR. DAUNT: Yes. 9 MS. BRADSHAW: But just one. Let me ask Director 10 Brater and then I'll ask you. Is that okay? Because I --11 it's -- is this one of the petitions that came to us twice 12 for approval to form? Because I cannot recall. 13 MR. BRATER: We'll have to check on that. MR. DAUNT: I don't think so. 14 15 MS. BRADSHAW: I can't remember if this was or 16 not. 17 MR. DAUNT: I don't think so. 18 MS. BRADSHAW: I know the second one was, but this 19 one --20 MR. DAUNT: Secure MI Vote which was essentially 21 kind of --22 MS. BRADSHAW: Right. But that was the checkbox. 23 I didn't know if Promote the Vote had a -- can't remember if we did a -- on the -- an approval pending that they removed 24 25 the union label. I don't know if this one came under that Page 142

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and that's why I'm asking this question. 1 2 MR. BRATER: I think it did, but we're checking. MS. BRADSHAW: Because it turns in my question for 3 4 you. So --MR. DAUNT: I believe --5 6 MS. BRADSHAW: -- let me wait 'til I get the 7 answer and then I'll --8 MR. DAUNT: -- if my recollection is correct, the 9 sponsors agreed to make that change -- make that change 10 conditional and so they didn't have to come back. 11 MS. BRADSHAW: Yeah, that's what I was looking, 12 conditional. 13 MR. DAUNT: I believe that's how it went, but --14 MS. BRADSHAW: Yeah. I just want to --15 MR. BRATER: That's -- that's -- that's correct. 16 MS. BRADSHAW: -- that's -- okay. So this one was 17 All right. So the question I have is if there was a not. 18 question of abrogation or alteration, was it not -- why was 19 it not brought up when we were approving this petition to 20 form? 21 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: I mean, the most honest answer 22 is I don't know. My client didn't exist. That's the best 23 answer I have for you. 24 MS. BRADSHAW: I'm just -- I'm asking maybe 25 because obviously it's, you know, we are now at the point Page 143

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1 that we are looking at signatures as already, you know, and 2 that's -- this is why I'm asking the question to you, so --MR. JONATHAN KOCH: I understand the practical 3 reality of that, but I think my response would be that 4 regardless of what has happened or whether it could have 5 been raised earlier, this Board still has a duty to follow 6 7 the law, to apply the law as it's written, and that's what 8 it says. 9 MS. BRADSHAW: I understand. So my next question 10 is to Director Brater if that's okay? 11 MR. DAUNT: Yeah, please. 12 MS. BRADSHAW: Unless anyone has any questions? 13 MR. DAUNT: Go ahead. Continue. MS. BRADSHAW: My next question, Director 14 15 Brater -- and I'm sorry, Adam, but I'm going to ask this 16 one, too. Have we -- oh, we probably have in my time on 17 this Board, but it's been a little bit. Have we had this 18 issue come up before in front of us? And if we did, can you 19 refresh my memory on that one? And that might even include the Attorney General representation in that, too. 20 21 MR. BRATER: Not in my tenure. I don't --22 MS. BRADSHAW: I know not in yours. 23 MR. FRACASSI: Can I -- can I clarify? When you say "this issue," you mean the alter and abrogation issue 24 25 specifically? Page 144

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1 MS. BRADSHAW: Yes. After signatures have been 2 collected. 3 MR. FRACASSI: I can -- I know alter and abrogation has come up. 4 5 MS. BRADSHAW: I remember that, -б MR. FRACASSI: Yeah. That's -- I mean --7 MS. BRADSHAW: -- but I can't remember if it was 8 before or after signatures were collected. 9 MR. FRACASSI: I don't know off the top of my head 10 to be honest. 11 MR. BRATER: We'll try to research that quickly if 12 we can. 13 MR. FRACASSI: Yeah. MR. GRILL: If I could? It has. There was a 14 15 case, it was Protect My Jobs -- or Protect Our Jobs versus 16 Board of State Canvassers. It was a Supreme Court case in 17 2012. 18 MS. BRADSHAW: Before I was on the Board. 19 MR. GRILL: It was before you were on the Board. 20 MS. BRADSHAW: It was before I was on the Board. 21 MR. DAUNT: I was -- I was going to say I believe 22 I saw somewhere in some of the materials that this -- this 23 had come up before which is my -- my issue, my struggle on, you know, form versus substance, I think I -- I tend to 24 25 think this is -- this is a form issue. Then, okay, squaring Page 145

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with previous form approval, are -- what is kind of precedent? What has been done previously when things have been noticed after that initial form approval is provided? I sympathize with the argument on you've noticed something, you should address it. I just want to make sure that it's -- we're not just being made up on the fly. MR. JONATHAN KOCH: So I understand that. I

7 8 think, you know, without having an encycope- -- encyclopedic 9 knowledge of Michigan case law on all things, I do know that if the Board hasn't voted to certify whether it's 10 deadlocked, three-one or if there hasn't been a vote on 11 decision on this revocation, I don't know that you would 12 have the mandamus remedy provided by MCL 168.479, so you 13 wouldn't have kind of the legal hook for us to start 14 fighting it out in court until that decision had been made. 15 16 And I know that at -- in at least some of the case law 17 involving alter and abrogate, especially the 2012 Project 18 Your Jobs case, I believe that decision, it -- it -- it had 19 been certified which means it was after signatures. I don't 20 know when it was raised, but it was at least decided and the 21 challenge was filed after that date.

MR. DAUNT: And was that -- was that brought based on a deadlock or was that the Board certified but the opponents or whomever ultimately decided, "oh, you know What? We think we have a solid legal argument here, we're

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1 going to bring it anyways"? How -- how does that play out? 2 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: So Protect Our Jobs involved I think three or four petitions. So I believe the one that, 3 where they -- where they submit it had been al- -- it had 4 alternate --5 6 MR. DAUNT: It was casinos, wasn't it? 7 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: I think so. It was casino 8 liquor licenses. Regard- -- it was a -- it was a provision 9 that had been altered and abrogated and I believe the Board had voted to -- that it had declared it insufficient. 10 There had been a -- I don't know what the vote was, but I don't 11 12 believe it --13 MR. DAUNT: Because of signatures or the alter and 14 abrogation? 15 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: I believe it was because of 16 alter and abrogate, but, I mean, that's --17 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 18 MS. BRADSHAW: Mr. Chair, may I ask if we can -- I 19 know you're an attorney, but I also would like to ask our 20 Attorney General representation on the table of what that 21 proceeding looked like, too. If that's okay? 22 MR. GRILL: Sure. The Protect Our Jobs issue 23 specifically was a ballot question committee that brought an action in the Court of Appeals seeking a writ of mandamus 24 25 directing the Board of State Canvassers and the Director of Page 147

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1 Elections to place on the 2012 general election ballot its 2 proposal for amendments to the constitution. That provided for, among other things, various collective bargaining 3 rights. The Board had approved the form of the petition and 4 the director had in that case found that there were valid --5 set valid signatures to qualify the petition, but the Board 6 7 in that case deadlocked on whether the petition should be placed on the ballot. Then after that, there was an action 8 9 for mandamus brought which ultimately concluded with the court's determination. There was a lengthy opinion 10 ultimately concluding with roughly five paragraphs 11 12 determining what was or was not altering and abrogating 13 leading to I believe affirming the judgment of the Court of Appeals, granting relief on the complaint of mandamus in 14 15 that case to place the proposed constitutional amendments on 16 the general election ballot. 17 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: One of them was not, though.

18 I think there was three petitions and two of them were put on and one of them was not, and it was the one that was not 19 20 was the -- was the one that abrogated without republishing. 21 MS. GUREWITZ: I'm sorry. Can you --22 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Sorry. 23 MS. GUREWITZ: -- get closer to the microphone? 24 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Sorry. 25 MR. GRILL: Yeah, but that's --Page 148

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MR. JONATHAN KOCH: I know that, like -- sorry. 1 Ι 2 don't mean to be confrontational, but I think that in the holding of the case, the last paragraph, it affirms with 3 respect to one aspect of it which would not be -- which 4 would be keeping a petition off the ballot. 5 6 MR. GRILL: According what -- I'm reading from the 7 court's opinion here. 8 "Accordingly, in Protect Our Jobs we affirm the 9 judgment of the Court of Appeals granting relief on the complaint of mandamus. In Michigan Alliance for 10 11 Prosperity and The People Should Decide, we grant 12 relief on the complaints for mandamus in part, and 13 direct the -- direct the Board of State Canvassers, the Secretary of State, and the Director of Elections to 14 15 proceed as necessary to place the proposed 16 constitutional amendments on the November 2012 ballot. 17 We deny relief in all other respects. In Citizens for 18 More Michigan Jobs we dismiss the complaint for 19 mandamus filed in the Court of Appeals and deny relief 20 in all other respects." 21 But the conclusion of the court here, you know, 22 with the five paragraphs laying out the alter and abrogate 23 language is still -- that applies to all. 24 So thank you. There's obviously a ton MR. DAUNT: 25 of stuff that we read. I guess I'm -- I'm trying to Page 149

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1 understand because it's my understanding that one of 2 those -- and I believe it was casinos, something to do with casinos, was deadlocked because of an alter and abrogation 3 and was not allowed to proceed. But what you're saying 4 seems to contradict my understanding of that. So I'm -- I'm 5 looking for clarity on that. 6 7 MR. GRILL: I guess I'm not sure I -- how can I 8 clarify? 9 MR. DAUNT: Well, the -- it was liquor licenses, I believe, and that some kind of power was given to the 10 casinos related to liquor license, but the constitution only 11 12 gives it to certain, --13 MS. GUREWITZ: Liquor Control Commission? MR. DAUNT: -- to the Liquor Control Commission. 14 15 And so because of that, that was an abrogation that was not properly addressed which would mean if the court ruled that, 16 17 then the casino issue wasn't allowed to move forward. 18 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Correct. 19 MR. DAUNT: But it -- what you said is that they were all allowed to move forward and I'm --20 21 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: But it was the last part where 22 the complaint for --23 MR. DAUNT: I'm not an attorney so I'm getting lost in the legal language, so --24 25 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Sorry. Page 150

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1 MR. GRILL: Well, in fairness I think that kind of 2 underscores what Director Brater was saying. Is that there is a part of this that veers into legal determinations of 3 whether or not what effect this proposal would have if 4 adopted and how would it interact with other constitutional 5 provisions. I suppose the thing to keep in mind, I think 6 the other probably worth mentioning is the Court of Appeals 7 decisions in the Citizens for Protection of Marriage versus 8 9 Board of State Canvassers which was from 2004. There were subsequent cases as well. But the significant part of the 10 holding held the Board's authority and duties with regard to 11 proposed constitutional amendments are limited to 12 13 determining whether the form of the petition complies with the statutory requirements and whether there are sufficient 14 15 signatures to warrant certification of the proposal. In 16 that case, the court held that it was error for the Board to 17 consider either the merits of the proposal or the lawfulness 18 of the proposal. Also noting in that case the court said that well establis- -- it is well established that a 19 20 substantive challenge to the subject matter of the petition is not right for review until after the law is enacted. 21 22 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. 23 MR. HOUSKAMP: Can I ask a question? Listen, I'm 24 the newcomer here. Okay? You guys have all done this 25 before.

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		EIV
1	MS. BRADSHAW: I think I'm the only one. Sorry,	/ED
2	Richard.	by
3	MS. GUREWITZ: We're all rookies here.	MS
4	MR. HOUSKAMP: We're all new we're all new	5 O 6
5	MR. DAUNT: Relatively fresh Board.)/T/
6	MR. HOUSKAMP: If I'm just hearing all the	by MSC 9/7/2022 11:02:22
7	legalese put aside, what I'm hearing you say is the form of	2 1 1
8	this petition, form, whoever blessed it in March or whenever	:02
9	or May or June, the form of the petition doesn't rise,	:22
10	doesn't meet the standard that the Michigan law calls for;	AN
11	is that correct?	I
12	MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Yes. That is that is our	
13	position.	
14	MR. HOUSKAMP: I mean, it doesn't get any simpler.	
15	MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Correct.	
16	MR. HOUSKAMP: And it doesn't meet that standard	
17	because there were pieces that were omitted that a simple	
18	review of it back whenever	
19	MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Yes.	
20	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Uh-huh; yes.	
21	MR. HOUSKAMP: okay, would have called out and	
22	said, "hey, this alters or this changes or this voids or	
23	abrogates Article 2, Section 2,"	
24	MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Yes.	
25	MR. HOUSKAMP: whatever the case might be. And	
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1 so those pieces were left out which means also that in spite 2 of the fact that there's thousands, hundreds of thousands of signatures, in effect hundreds of thousands of signatures 3 signed something that wasn't a legal petition. 4 5 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Yes. And, I mean, and --6 and -- so -- so to break that out --MR. HOUSKAMP: That was a yes or no question. 7 8 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Yes. I'm a lawyer. Sorry. Ι 9 have to make everything complicated. 10 MR. HOUSKAMP: It's when you guys start going 11 beyond yes and no that I get confused here. 12 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Yes, you're right. 13 MR. HOUSKAMP: That would be correct. MR. JONATHAN KOCH: If there are any other 14 15 questions? 16 MS. BRADSHAW: Not for me. 17 MR. DAUNT: No. Mary Ellen? 18 MS. GUREWITZ: No. 19 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 20 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: Thank you. 21 MR. DAUNT: Thank you, sir. With that, bring up 22 Mr. Trebilcock on behalf of the sponsors and supporters of 23 this, and we'll give you the initial five with the understanding that you'll probably need to go a little 24 25 longer in questions, so please do just state name, who Page 153

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1 you're with and we'll go from there. 2 CHRIS TREBILCOCK 3 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Good -- I guess we're afternoon, aren't we? 4 5 MS. BRADSHAW: We're afternoon. MR. DAUNT: Yup. б 7 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Yeah, jeez. Good 8 afternoon. Good to see you all again. Member Houskamp, 9 nice to meet you. Welcome to the party. And thank you for 10 your opening statement, Chair Daunt. I think they were dead 11 on, although you're not much of a warmup act for us 12 attorneys. Thank you. 13 Compared to recent petition challenges this Board has reviewed and will yet review today, this challenge is as 14 15 narrow as it is deep. Mr. Koch doesn't challenge the fact 16 that PTV submitted over half a million valid signatures. 17 Doesn't assert that PTV employed fraudulent circulators. He 18 doesn't argue that a union bug contains too small a font size or there is some other issue with the form. His sole 19 20 and singular argument is that PTV did not list five sections of the constitution that would be completely unchanged if 21 22 this proposal was passed and there is no other error in the 23 petition sheets. That's it. No more, no less. And I think Member Houskamp summed it up and said it is pretty simple. 24 25 You're saying that these five provisions are abrogated and Page 154

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1 they should have been listed.

2 What he fails to mention and I'm -- and he's hoping you all forget and I think we've touched on are two 3 cornerstone principles that this Board must follow. 4 The Bureau and the Board have already approved this petition as 5 to form. And while Mr. Koch wasn't here challenging it 6 because apparently he didn't have a client willing to pay 7 him at that point, Mr. Avers did and he full -- and he had 8 9 got his actual full rate, Chair Daunt, because he was here on Secure MI Vote and they submitted challenges and yet they 10 did not bring up alter or abrogate at that time. And let's 11 be clear, there's two standards. There's alter or abrogate. 12 13 They're not even saying anything has been altered. Altered is a more nuanced argument in that it could modify or it 14 15 shifted and it should be listed. They're saying it 16 abrogated which is a complete evisceration, to quote Mr. 17 Koch's old boss Justice Zara, not exactly a bastion of 18 progressive or liberal jurisprudence, says it has to be 19 completely eviscerated. I don't think anybody reading this 20 provision and gives it a fair -- this proposal and giving it 21 a fair reading would ever think that those provisions are 22 eviscerated and rendered completely inoperable. But those 23 changes weren't made back in February when this petition was 24 approved as to form by this Board by a 4-0 vote. Now is not 25 the time to go back and revisit what was already done. Over Page 155

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half a million voters, Michigan voters, have supported this
proposal as approved by this Board and it's time for this to
be certified for the ballot.

4 Second, the Michigan Supreme Court has cautioned that these ballot -- that ballot committees are not required 5 to get prior judicial determination as to whether a 6 7 provision is abrogated or not. That is not the requirement that ballot committees are held to, but that is just exactly 8 9 what Defend Your Vote is arguing for. To weigh in to these issues at the level of complication and detail requires a 10 constitutional lawyer and you've heard the various debate 11 and not everybody understanding what this court said or this 12 13 quote said. This -- those are judicial determinations as stated by Director Brater. It is not your job to carry 14 15 Defend Your Vote's water. The duty of this Board as quoted 16 in the case by the Attorney General in 2002, is to make sure 17 the form of this petition substantially complies with the 18 requirements of Section 482 and has submitted sufficient, valid signatures under the constitution supporting the 19 20 people's right to put these types of proposals on the 21 ballot. They have done that. You've heard from the 22 volunteers who have been before you. They have done that. 23 The Board's duty is to certify this petition. 24 Now, assuming you decide to delve into and address 25 any of the substance of whether things were actually

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¹ abrogated, applying standards of the Supreme Court which a ² court would be doing, I think the issues are actually ³ relatively simple and straightforward which is lucky because ⁴ as you know I'm a simple Yooper with a public education, not ⁵ some big private school in the Flint area, you know.

6 So it's -- I was amazed to learn from reading the challenge that we had erased election day from the 7 constitution had I known, or that your jobs are going to be 8 9 a lot easier because we've eliminated the power of the people to bring any statutory or constitutional initiatives 10 forward -- going forward. I was amazed because those things 11 are not in there. If it sounds absurd, it's because it is 12 13 absurd. Those things aren't in the proposal. Give it a read. Not before any of these arguments were made did any 14 15 single person think that we were getting rid of election 16 day? Come on. Or that we're eliminating ballot proposals 17 in this state going forward? Come on. Give me a break. Ιt 18 sounds absurd and it is absurd.

Simply put, the challenge did not even argue much less establish that the five provisions they cite would be rendered wholly inoperative. That's a quote from Mr. Koch's old boss, Justice Zara, in Protect My Jobs. "Wholly inoperative." And, quote, "Change that would essentially eviscerate an existing petition." He focused in apparently because that's the best argument he has on the

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1 constitutional -- the provision in the constitution, Article 2 2, Section 2, that grants the permissive authority to the legislature to deny incompetent individuals and felons from 3 being qualified voters. All you have to do is read our 4 proposal. The only changes that are in there are for 5 6 qualified voters. We don't touch the right of who is a 7 qualified voter. The argument of DYV ignores the introductory clause of that provision that was cited where 8 it says "qualified voters." You can't read that out of the 9 10 I'm sorry. Even your middle school English proposal. 11 teacher would agree with me on that, Chair Daunt. 12 MR. DAUNT: High school, but you've got a good 13 memory. MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: High school, you know. 14 That -- that's just how simple -- how simple it is. You 15 16 know, I don't -- I don't think I need to go through every 17 single point. We've submitted it. I trust that you've read 18 If you have questions, I'm happy to answer them. But I it. think you're all wise enough and experienced enough to see 19 20 through this misinformation that was put forward and make

the courageous vote because we all know it's time to make courageous steps sometime and now is the time to take these courageous steps, look at the form and follow your duties without any measure of what the substance of these proposals contain.

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1 So we would respectfully request that you make a 2 motion to certify this proposal for the ballot and that you affirm -- affirmatively vote in favor of that proposal or 3 4 that motion. Thank you. 5 MR. DAUNT: Thank you, Chris. б MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Any questions? 7 MR. DAUNT: Ouestions? MS. GUREWITZ: Yeah, I have a question. 8 Director 9 Brater has said in the staff report that the challenge 10 raises legal questions. Do you think -- do you contend or understand that this Board -- let me back up a minute. 11 Member Houskamp and Member Daunt and Member Gurewitz are all 12 new to this, relatively new to this Board and have not 13 addressed these complicated issues before. But I think we 14 15 do understand that we are not a court and that we cannot make -- we cannot decide questions of law. Is alter and 16 17 abrogate, whether provisions in the Promote the Vote 18 initiative, whether they alter and abrogate existing 19 provisions, is that a question of law? 20 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Absolutely and the Supreme Court has stated that. It's a question of law and requires 21 22 constitutional lawyers which, you know, it's a pretty high 23 standard and I think one that the statutes and the constitution don't vest in this Board. And I don't view 24 25 alter and abrogate any different than the challenges that Page 159

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are put up about single object or whether a proposal is a 1 2 complete rewrite to the constitution. The courts have been very, very clear in those instances the time to challenge --3 make those challenges is after the people have voted on it. 4 That is no different than right now. They should be 5 approved and any of those such challenges should be brought 6 7 up after the people vote. Let the people vote. 8 MR. HOUSKAMP: Can I ask a question again? I'm 9 coming at it from not being an attorney. 10 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Bless you. 11 MR. HOUSKAMP: I read your -- I read your 12 response -- yeah, well. I read your -- I read your response 13 and I read the challenge and I read them not only once, but a couple times. I have to tell you it was well written, but 14 15 I did fall asleep the second time. If I'm understanding 16 this correctly, a big part of your argument is, is that we 17 aren't attorneys and therefore we shouldn't be making legal 18 decisions about -- or legal opinions about whether it's abrogated or not and that that's really the province of the 19 20 court, probably the Supreme Court. If this -- if this 21 committee sends this -- sends this proposal out and doesn't 22 let it go to the ballot, what happens then? Does it then go 23 in front of the court and the court then makes this decision? What happens if we -- what happens if we say, 24 25 yeah?

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1 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: So let me say a few things. 2 First, I'll have to use your tip and read my briefs to my kids to get them to sleep. It takes more than a couple 3 readings, I think. Second, the -- if this Board does not 4 vote and perform its clear legal duties as required under 5 6 the constitution, then as the proponents to get this on the 7 ballot we would have to go to the Supreme Court and file a write of mandamus and a complaint for declaratory action and 8 9 require them -- require -- ask the Supreme Court to direct you to do your clear, legal duty. So that's the short 10 I think the longer answer is, is that I think the 11 answer. 12 courts have been clear in terms of what issues should be 13 brought up after a vote of the people and that goes to the substance and that includes things like title and object, 14 15 alter and abrogate, is it a signif- -- it is a complete 16 rewrite of the constitution or not? And so those things 17 come up after a vote of the people, not here. I think the 18 Attorney General (sic) Mr. Grill provided this -- this Board 19 absolutely great legal advice as I -- as I would always 20 expect which is quoting the Supreme Court from 2002, the Board's duties to certify the proposal after determining 21 22 whether the form of the petition substantially complies with 23 statutory requirements and whether the proposal has sufficient signatures in support. In this case you can look 24 25 at the four corners and there's other cases that say the Page 161

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1 Board's duties and authority is restricted to the four 2 corners of the document, reviewing signatures submitted, things of that nature. If you look at the four corners of 3 the petition form, which you already did once and if you 4 choose to do it again, it substantially complies. 5 It's three pages of provisions that include provisions that would 6 7 be altered or abrogated. So to sit here today and somehow suggest that this petition does not substantially comply 8 9 with the form as required under the Michigan Election Law? I mean, the arguments put forward are kind of absurd. We're 10 getting rid of election day? Mr. Houskamp, if you read that 11 12 petition, did you -- do you agree or do you think it got rid 13 of election day?

14 MR. HOUSKAMP: The problem is I read the petition 15 and I also read your challenge or responses. Part of the 16 problem is, is that part of what the challenger is saying 17 here is if you read it, it really makes sense. And maybe 18 not the election day issue as much as some of the issues of 19 any ballot brought up or anything that the citizens do or 20 anything that the legislature does is -- is -- is -- is --21 is impugned here.

MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: I guess --

22

MR. HOUSKAMP: I hear what you're saying about, well, we push it on the ballot and then worry about it later, but that -- that doesn't seem to be -- I mean, that's

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1 not a solution in anything else we would do in life; right? 2 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: I'm not -- I don't think there's anything other in life. I think we're restricted to 3 what the confines of this Board --4 MR. HOUSKAMP: So -- so if we -- if we believe 5 that there's a problem with the form of this petition, what 6 7 I hear you saying is ignore it. 8 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: No, not at all. That's 9 absolutely wrong. What I'm saying is that this Board, one, has already reviewed the form. You want to talk about due 10 process and ignoring things, there was a chance for 11 proponent, for people who challenged this ballot initiative 12 13 to appear for this -- appear before this body in February and make arguments why the form of our petition was 14 15 insufficient. Mr. Doster was here, Mr. Avers was here, Mr. 16 Koch may have been here and some of them spoke out against 17 it and challenged the form. This Board listened to those 18 concerns and voted 4-0 to approve the form of the petition. 19 They didn't bring up any abrogate problems then as they 20 could have and they didn't. Separate and apart from that, I 21 am not saying ignore it. What I'm saying is that the 22 Board's duty is to look at the four corners of the document 23 and determine whether or not it substantially complies. So if this Board can sit here today and look at the form as it 24 25 did in February and say the proposal lists provisions that Page 163

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1 are altered or abrogated which it does, then it complies 2 with the form. What Mr. Koch is arguing for is that you sit as a judge and jury to then make a judicial determination as 3 Director Brater said over whether something is abrogated. 4 And I'm saying that is outside the confines of this Board. 5 But let's say you're even right, Mr. Houskamp, that it is 6 7 your duty. Apply the standard. Go ahead. It's -- it's -it's obvious. Look at it just like you said. You go, well, 8 9 maybe not. You're not getting rid of election day. Look at 10 the arguments that they have on all the ones. They're just as silly as election day. To say that you inserted 11 12 fundamental right to vote into the constitution that somehow 13 eliminates now the power of the people to bring other constitutional amendments? 14

15 MR. HOUSKAMP: Here -- here's the problem that I 16 have and I should have just brought that up first. When I 17 read through this and I read through the challenge and I 18 look at the articles and the sections of the constitution that the challenge is saying should have been in the 19 20 proposal to make it square. If I take those and I put them 21 into your proposal and I read it that way, your proposal 22 makes perfect sense. But if I take those articles out, the 23 argument that the challenger is making has a little more 24 weight to it. So then I come back and I say, okay, so 25 really what's happening is are -- you're missing --

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¹ you're -- there were some pieces that were not in the ² proposal and that's the question I'm asking. Is -- is --³ is -- does that -- does that -- does that invalidate the ⁴ form of the proposal?

5 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: I think it's the Supreme Court made a decision that there were provisions that were 6 7 abrogated that were not. That's their, the role of the 8 Supreme Court, not this Board. I would say second that 9 there are not provisions that were abrogated. I think the 10 proposal was clear and the form was already approved that we listed the provisions that were ab- -- that would be 11 12 abrogated, if at all, by the proposal. I guess I keep going 13 back to and, you know, respectfully you're glossing over and saying all five -- you're telling me that all five of the 14 15 challenges they say should have been listed as abrogated? 16 That they think that our proposal, we should have said we've 17 abrogated election day? If our proposal is changed, we're 18 no longer going to have that election day in this 19 constitution, that's what they're arguing.

MR. HOUSKAMP: What I'm saying is -MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: That's what they argued,
though.
MR. HOUSKAMP: -- what I'm saying is, is when I

²⁴ add -- when I add the missing articles and sections to your ²⁵ proposal, your proposal sounds absolutely perfect. When

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1 those are not there, --2 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: To quote Mr. Daunt at the last hearing in February, he called the petition form 3 4 "beautiful." It was in the quote. MR. DAUNT: I don't remember that. 5 6 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Maybe it was the summary. 7 You said the summary was beautiful. Maybe that's what it 8 was. 9 MR. DAUNT: Probably the sum- -- yes. Because I 10 probably wrote some of it, so -- or suggested some of it. 11 MS. BRADSHAW: I think that's --12 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: You know what? Following 13 your high school English teacher I think you did. I think it was brilliant. But I -- I think the requirement, again, 14 15 what -- Mr. Houskamp, I think what you're -- you're 16 suggesting is that there is a -- that there is a standard 17 which the Supreme Court has directed is not the standard, 18 that you have to get a judicial determination now prior to 19 this Board approving anything, whether or not something was 20 abrogated. And, again, you know, abrogation means total 21 evisceration. If you're sitting here today telling me that 22 you believe this proposal, which over 600,000 Michigan 23 voters supported, over 500,000 valid signatures as determined by the Board, that they signed something that got 24 25 rid of election day? Really? Page 166

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1 MR. DAUNT: Can I -- I think -- there are four 2 things I think I want to address and if -- if I may. And then it's a little after 1:00. I had said 12:00 -- if we go 3 past 12:30 for lunch. So I think we're going to try to wrap 4 this, this portion up and then break for lunch so that we 5 can get -- I enjoy going back and forth with you. 6 I do think I would be remiss if I didn't point out that I think 7 you are slightly misrepresenting the issue of the election 8 9 day. As I read it, what they're arguing is that it would get rid of the single day election day requirement and make 10 11 it multiple days. 12 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Can we not vote -- can we 13 not vote early now? I've cast my -- I cast my vote three days before the election. 14 15 MR. DAUNT: I'm -- and I'm -- I'm not -- I haven't 16 paid much attention to that argument. I just think that the 17 way you're phrasing it comes across is that they're saying 18 it would just get rid of election day, we wouldn't have elections anymore and that's -- that's kind of what you've 19 20 been saying. So I don't think that is correct. 21 MS. GUREWITZ: I think it is. 22 MR. DAUNT: On three -- the three other points. 23 You've mentioned "substantial compliance." Is it not 24 "strict compliance"? Those are different terms; correct? 25 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Correct; correct. Page 167

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1 MR. DAUNT: Okay. So I wanted to clarify that. 2 The issue of timing on this, I in previous meetings have stated displeasure with things being brought up somewhat 3 I believe it was related to the word "the." It was 4 late. annoying, it was frustrating, but also important points were 5 made that, well, you know what, this was discovered before 6 7 anything had been done, before decisions had been made, it's our duty to address them. So I think that though 8 9 frustrating, we should strive to get it right. And then the 10 issue of the previous approval to form with the Board then 11 determining that there was an abrogation issue which they thought was form or certain members thought was form, that 12 13 was part of that case in '12. And I have in slight text here -- and I'm not saying Mr. Grill is misleading at all. 14 15 I just -- and this is why I was confused. It says, "The 16 Board of Canvassers" -- this is from the Court of Appeals 17 case. 18 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Can I -- can I just ask who 19 sent that to you? 20 MR. DAUNT: Sure. Mr. Avers did. 21 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Okay. Mr. Avers in the 22 audience sent that to you. Okay. 23 MR. DAUNT: "The Board of Canvassers had 24 previously approved the form of the petition and the Director of Elections found that there were sufficient 25 Page 168

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valid signatures to qualify the proposal. However, the Board of Canvassers subsequently deadlocked on whether the petition should be placed on the ballot with two members voting to place the proposal on the ballot and two members voting not to place the proposal on the ballot. Under the statute the proposal therefore did not qualify for the ballot."

8 And so that -- that was my recollection of what I 9 had read about that specific form issue was raised after 10 initial form approval had been given. Because I don't -like I said, I don't want to be just making things up on the 11 There needs to be a conflict and some evidence 12 fly. pointing to a conflict which I think that provides. So I --13 I wanted to state I knew I wasn't crazy thinking that that 14 15 had been an issue as well as the issue of timing, that 16 though frustrating, I think it's up to us to address it when 17 it is brought to our attention.

MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Right. And I do find it ironic that Mr. Avers who spoke out in February and spoke to the form issues in February, didn't bring or raise that issue in February.

MR. DAUNT: And just like the issue with the word "the," it is frustrating that things are not brought up. But when they are noticed and we haven't made a decision, I think it's important that they are addressed.

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BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING

1 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: But --2 MR. DAUNT: We probably disagree on that, but --MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: I think there's a 3 difference because ballots weren't about to go in the mail. 4 MR. DAUNT: Well, it -- Mary Ellen? 5 6 MS. GUREWITZ: I do note that Mr. Koch's challenge 7 did say that the election day provision was rendered wholly inoperative, was totally abrogated. So, and what he has 8 9 also said is that four other provisions of the constitution are wholly abrogated. That the ability to -- and I think 10 he's wrong when you say that. I think he's wrong, but I'm 11 12 basing that on my legal analysis of this issue of how I put 13 together the proposal and what is already in the constitution. So it's hard because I think that's not our 14 15 role to put together the various pieces of the constitution 16 with regard to this alter and abrogate. So it's -- it's 17 complicated and we are -- sort of complicated I think 18 between form and content. And I -- we recognize that it's 19 our obligation to determine whether the form is correct, but 20 we are not supposed to be, we don't have the statutory responsibility or right to engage too much with the content 21 22 of the proposal. And I think what -- in the guise of 23 supposedly challenging the failure to alter and abrogate, I think what the challenger is doing here is asking us to 24 25 engage in a lot of interpretation of the provision which I Page 170

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1 don't think we -- which I believe we are not supposed to be 2 doing. I don't know if I'm clear on that. MR. DAUNT: Which, and that -- that was an 3 important piece for me of understanding precedent, how had 4 that been addressed in the past. And on the election day 5 issue, I -- what -- what I'm saying -- I'm rejecting that 6 7 argument, number one. I just -- I don't think it provides, 8 you know, they --9 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: So you agree with me? 10 MR. DAUNT: I'm not going to say that. 11 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Come on. 12 MR. DAUNT: But I think the way you're phrasing it to me seemed like you were -- you were making it sound as 13 though they were saying "election day is over. We're no 14 15 longer going to have any more -- we're not going to vote 16 anymore." But I under --17 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: So -- so the constitution 18 says by -- by -- the text of the constitution says the 19 election day shall be -- what? -- the first Tuesday in 20 November. 21 MS. BRADSHAW: After the first Monday. 22 MR. DAUNT: After the first Monday. 23 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: After the first Monday, 24 yeah. After the first Monday. 25 MS. BRADSHAW: First full week. Page 171

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1 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Abrogate means totally 2 eliminate and make it inoperative which would mean that day goes away. So what other way to read that argument than to 3 say we're eliminating election day? 4 MR. DAUNT: You were referencing it as though it 5 was elections all together. That's how I interpret it and 6 7 that's why I wanted to push back against it. That's --8 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: I thought I was saying --9 I'm pretty sure I said we're getting rid of election day. Ι think that's what I've said repeatedly. But --10 11 MR. HOUSKAMP: But there were more. There were 12 five items in there. 13 MS. GUREWITZ: Right. 14 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Yeah. And I think each one 15 of them are just as absurd as that. I mean, they led with 16 that which you have to assume is their strongest one and 17 then they didn't even bring up the rest. They go with --18 they go with that we're totally rendering inoperative the legislature's authority under Article 2, Section 2, which 19 20 goes to qualifications. Which if you read Article 1 --Article 2, Section 1, says here are the qualifications and 21 22 as prescribed -- accept as otherwise prescribed in the 23 constitution. That "otherwise prescribed by" means it's subject to Article 2, Section 2. So that's a qualification. 24 We don't touch qualifications. We say qualified electors in 25 Page 172



1 the proposal. You follow? 2 MR. HOUSKAMP: I do follow. MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Okay. So that's why even 3 if you -- even if -- even if you're in the camp of look, we 4 can -- we can sit in the shoes of the Supreme Court or we 5 can make judicial determinations on abrogate, apply the 6 7 standard. I welcome you to. Because if you apply the standard, their five challenges, you give them a read and, 8 9 like I said, a simple Yooper like me can read it. There is 10 no way that these provisions are rendered wholly inoperative or are completely eviscerated which means essentially 11 written out of our constitution by this proposal. This 12 13 should be a non-issue. Okay? They didn't come here challenging whether or not we got enough signatures. They 14 15 didn't -- they're not challenging that it's unclear where 16 there was some other error, the union bug font wasn't the 17 right size, you know. Abrogate. That we completely 18 eliminated sections of our constitution, five of them, and 19 failed to list them. I think you can tell from this debate 20 whether or not something's eviscerated. I think that by 21 very definition shows that these things hadn't been 22 eviscerated. Smart, intelligent people can have honest 23 disagreements about whether that has been abrogated or not. And if that's the case, something has not been clearly 24 25 eviscerated under the standard set by the Supreme Court. Page 173

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1 So for those reasons, the form complies with the 2 statute. We have submitted tens of thousands and more qualified voter signatures in support of this proposal. 3 Let 4 the people vote on this proposal. MR. BRATER: If I could just ask if the AG's 5 б office would like to further clarify the process just because there's been so much back and forth on it? 7 8 MR. GRILL: Under the Protect Our Jobs decision 9 which has been quoted extensively today already, the first part of it would be what is the meaning of alter or 10 abrogate? And the court's conclusion on that reads as 11 12 follows: 13 "An existing provision is only 'altered or abrogated if the proposed amendment would add to, 14 15 delete from, or change the existing wording of the 16 provision, or would render it wholly inoperative.'" 17 At the end of the opinion the court also provides 18 some examples of when something is or is not altered or 19 abrogated. Noting in one of the -- in the -- I'll just read 20 all five. "When the existing language of a constitutional 21 22 provision would be altered or abrogated by the proposed 23 amendment, republication of the existing provision is 24 required. The language of the amendment" -- number 25 "The language of the amendment itself, rather two. Page 174

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1 than how the proponents or opponents of the amendment 2 characterize its meaning, controls whether an existing provision would be altered or abrogated by the proposed 3 amendment." Number three, "When the existing language 4 of a constitutional provision would not be altered, but 5 б the proposed amendment would render the entire 7 provision or some discrete component of the provision 8 wholly inoperative, abrogation would occur and 9 republication of the existing language is required." Number four, "When the existing language would not be 10 11 altered or abrogated, but the proposed amendment would 12 only have an effect on the existing language, and the 13 new and existing provisions can be harmoniously construed, republication of the existing provision is 14 not required." And number five, "When the existing 15 16 language would not be altered or abrogated, but the 17 proposed amendment would only have an effect on the 18 existing language, thereby requiring that the new and 19 existing provisions be interpreted together, 20 republication of the existing provision is not 21 required." 22 MR. DAUNT: Thank you, sir. Other questions? 23 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Hopefully that's not where 24 any of you fell asleep while reading my challenge because I 25 restated that. Page 175

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BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING

August 31, 202

1 MR. HOUSKAMP: No. I stayed awake for that. 2 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Because I restated that. 3 MR. HOUSKAMP: It was late at night, though. 4 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Were you awake for that 5 part? б MR. HOUSKAMP: Out of deference to you it was very 7 late at night. 8 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: All right. All right. MR. HOUSKAMP: If you had put pictures in, that 9 10 would have --11 MS. BRADSHAW: Illustrations. Mr. Chair, I do not 12 have any further questions. 13 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 14 MS. GUREWITZ: I don't have any further questions 15 of Mr. Trebilcock. MR. JONATHAN KOCH: May I have a quick rebuttal? 16 17 MR. DAUNT: Two minutes, yes. 18 JONATHAN KOCH 19 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: The purpose of the alter and 20 abrogate and republication requirement is, quote, "to advise the elector as to the purpose of the proposed amendment and 21 22 what provisions of the constitutional law it modifies or 23 supplants." That is not something that can be dealt with after the election. That is something that has to be dealt 24 25 with now. It is part of the form of the petition required Page 176

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¹ by statute, MCL 168.482(3). The statute says "shall." That ² is mandatory which means it is subject to strict compliance, ³ not substantial compliance.

The other examples of challenges that can be 4 raised afterwards, single object are not form challenges. 5 б They are substantive challenges. Alter and abrogate is not 7 saying that it's a good idea or a bad idea to do what the petition does. It's saying that they -- the form of the 8 9 petition does not include the list of constitutional 10 provisions that would be altered or abrogated. And just to reiterate in Protect Our Jobs, there was a petition filed, 11 12 it was approved as to form, the Board subsequently 13 deadlocked. There was enough signatures, the Board deadlocked and that was the complaint for mandamus that was 14 15 dismissed which means the courts rejected the challenge and allowed -- or upheld the Board's non-action and did not 16 17 force it to be on the ballot. 18 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you. 19 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Thirty seconds? I note 20 your patience, 30 seconds. 21 MR. DAUNT: I got a 12-year-old daughter. I qot 22 lots of patience. 23 MS. GUREWITZ: Somebody always have to have the 24 last word. 25 CHRIS TREBILCOCK Page 177

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1 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Mine's 13. Oh, my 2 goodness. I just -- I wanted to go back and just clarify or make a fuller response to Mr. Houskamp on what could happen 3 in terms of -- and I mentioned that if the Board deadlocks, 4 that we could go to court or vote no. We could go to court 5 to put it on. Well, I just wanted to clarify that if the 6 7 Board votes to approve and certify it for the ballot, Mr. 8 Koch and his client could go to court and say that, no, you 9 were wrong. It shouldn't have been certified. So I just wanted to clarify that point as well. 10

11 MR. HOUSKAMP: Since you're clarifying, can I ask you to clarify one more piece of that? If this -- if this 12 13 ended up in front of the Supreme Court to address this issue, whether it was form, whether it wasn't form, whether 14 it abrogated, whether it didn't, if this were heard by the 15 16 Supreme Court right now to answer this question, would they 17 in fact weigh in on whether these -- on whether these were 18 abrogations, whether these were -- how -- how far down the 19 road do they go?

20 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Well, if I could predict 21 what our Supreme Court was doing, I could triple my hourly 22 rate for sure.

MR. HOUSKAMP: Okay. So that's -- that's -that's -- so I'm asking you a question that's not a -MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: But generally -- generally
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1 they would weigh in on whether or not there was a clear, 2 legal duty for -- for this Board to certify or not. They could very easily punt and say "no, we're not going to get 3 into whether or not Mr. Koch is right or wrong on that until 4 the people vote." They could kick it then and then there 5 would be another lawsuit. So, again, I don't -- like I 6 7 said, if I could predict what our Supreme Court was going to 8 do I could charge a heck of a lot more. 9 MR. HOUSKAMP: Well, thanks for answering that, 10 though. 11 Thank you. MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Yeah. 12 MR. DAUNT: Jonathan, you want -- you want 15 13 seconds or -- no. Dammit. I'm kidding. 14 MR. JONATHAN KOCH: I clerked for Justice Viviano, 15 not Justice Zara. 16 MR. DAUNT: All right. Thank you. I would -- are 17 there other questions or --18 MS. BRADSHAW: No. 19 MR. DAUNT: Okay. I guess it would be time for a 20 motion of some sort. 21 MS. GUREWITZ: I would like some further 22 discussion and not questions to the advocates. But I 23 thought that the challenge was creative that Mr. Koch was desperately trying to find something where he could argue 24 25 that the proposal abrogated provisions. And it seemed to Page 179

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me, as it does to Mr. Trebilcock, pretty silly in fact to 1 2 suggest that the ability to -- of the citizens to initiate constitutional amendments is abrogated by this proposal, or 3 that election day is totally removed, or that the 4 legislative powers of the County Boards of Supervisors are 5 eliminated, abrogated, totally inoperative. A, they don't 6 7 have any. But if they had any, this would not preclude them 8 from exercising whatever powers they have. And so what I'm 9 saying is that I think that the legal argument, if I were 10 called upon as a Michigan Supreme Court justice, if I were called upon to say whether the alter and abrogation argument 11 is valid, I would say it's not but I don't think that's for 12 13 I think that what we're supposed to be doing is saying us. are there sufficient chall- -- sufficient number of 14 15 signatures and on that question I think we know the answer. 16 Whether the alter and abrogation argument is -- it's a legal 17 argument, as Director Brater has said, and it's not one for 18 us to address, nor is it one that would preclude us from 19 saying that there are a sufficient number of signatures.

20 MR. DAUNT: So I -- thank you. I think I disagree 21 with some of that in the terms of -- well, where I agree is 22 the signatures are -- they have enough signatures. That's 23 not at issue. That's not the only thing we're asked to 24 address. The staff has done remarkable work looking through 25 these in a timely fashion. Ultimately looking back at past

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practice of this Board, despite form approval being given, 1 2 when something is brought to the attention that is a form issue, this Board has disagreed among themselves, the court 3 has taken it up, and the court has not said you can't deal 4 with this. That "this is not a form issue, you should not 5 deal with it." That to me is enough to take seriously this 6 7 issue of alter or abrogation because if it is addressing an 8 issue that the public is supposed to be voting on, that they 9 will be voting on, if it is not clear what they are voting 10 on, that is a detriment to the voters of the state. That to me is an important issue and I will -- I really hope that 11 the Court can provide some clarity on the issue of form and 12 13 when it can be addressed as well as this for sure or for sure not being a form issue. Because it's not pleasant to 14 15 sit up here and have arguments thrown at you and you have to 16 make a determination on which one are you going to believe. 17 Ultimately I think if there is a question of what is before 18 the voters, they should know that before it is placed before 19 them.

MS. BRADSHAW: Chairman Daunt?

21 MR. DAUNT: Yes.

20

MS. BRADSHAW: And I know that you have said that the Court would -- should make that determination and you and I were both on this Board when this petition came before us and I know that you want to have answers and solutions

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1 for this, but I do feel that there are a lot of questions 2 even for the four of us on this Board and there are a lot of questions out here that I feel are more legal questions that 3 should be -- we should be given -- that would allow for a 4 judge to basically -- and may I also remind everyone that we 5 do not have promulgated rules for this Board. I'm sorry. 6 Ι 7 had to put it in there again. We -- we went to get them, 8 and then we were deadlocked on getting promulgated rules for 9 this Board. Myself and my previous democrat voted to move to go to those rules and the former chair and the previous 10 11 member decided no. 12 With that, though, I feel that it is a legal 13 question. I am not a lawyer. I know we have one on the Board, but I am not a lawyer. So I will make the move -- I 14 15 move that the Board of State Canvassers accept the staff 16 recommendation to -- and find the petition submitted by Promote the Vote 2022 sufficient. 17 18 MR. DAUNT: We have a motion. Do we have support?

10MR. DAUNI: we have a motion. Do we have support19MS. GUREWITZ: Support.

20 MR. DAUNT: Okay. We have a motion, we have 21 support. Are -- is there further discussion on this? 22 MR. HOUSKAMP: I just -- I have just one 23 closing -- closing piece on the discussion. I still have 24 this fundamental problem. We've got all these signatures, 25 but I have this fundamental problem that what we -- what we 26 Page 182

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got the signatures on, what we presented to them and what we 1 2 told them was the story was not the full story. There were pieces that were missing. You know, again, I'm not an 3 attorney and so I really truly am not. I keep telling you 4 guys that. But I -- but I'm really good at doing partial 5 stories. I do them with my wife all the time. If I want to 6 7 do something and I'm clever, I -- I -- I am very selective 8 about what part of the story. The more important it is, the 9 more selective. And I have that -- I have that same feeling 10 that that's part of what's been put to the people signing 11 this petition and I'm not hearing anything that's telling me 12 that that wasn't the case. I -- but I --

MS. GUREWITZ: Yeah. One -- I don't think that the petitioner, the sponsors, have any reason to hide anything.

MR. HOUSKAMP: No, I don't think it was deliberate.

18 MS. GUREWITZ: No. But -- no. But they have no 19 way, in fact, they need to look through and I know they did 20 with a number of very, very good constitutional lawyers, to see how is -- and that's what any petition sponsor does 21 22 because it's important to say these are the other provisions 23 that are affect -- that are affected by this, that are either altered or abrogated, that is totally eliminated. 24 So 25 that is something that is done in advance. What we are Page 183

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1 doing here -- what we're asked to do today, I think, is to 2 determine whether it's sufficient. If in fact we did determine that there are sufficient numbers -- that the 3 petition is sufficient based upon the number of signatures 4 and if we decided as well that there was a legal issue which 5 we're not going to address, as Mr. Trebilcock said, if there 6 7 are people who believe or ballot question -- ballot opposers who want to take this to the Court, they could do it 8 9 tomorrow. And before the people were called upon to vote, the Supreme Court would make a decision about that. 10 So what is presented to the electorate before it is presented, that 11 alter or abrogate issue could be decided if it were a 12 13 serious issue. I don't think it is, but it would be decided. You would not be presenting to the electorate a 14 15 proposal which had implications or effects of which they 16 were unaware. 17 MR. HOUSKAMP: Okay. 18 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Discussion? Okay. I quess 19 that would mean we have a motion, we have support, it would 20 be time for a vote. And all those in favor of the motion as 21 stated say "aye." 22 MS. BRADSHAW: Aye. 23 MS. GUREWITZ: Aye. 24 MR. DAUNT: All those opposed? Aye. 25 MR. HOUSKAMP: You say "aye" for opposed? Page 184

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1 MR. DAUNT: Or nay. 2 MR. HOUSKAMP: We do "nay" for opposed? 3 MR. DAUNT: Nay. Nay for opposed. 4 MR. HOUSKAMP: I would vote nay. 5 MR. DAUNT: Nay. We deadlock at 2-2. б (Whereupon motion denied at 1:34 p.m.) 7 MR. DAUNT: I do want to state I do not believe that it was deliberate, but I believe that the importance of 8 9 people knowing what is before them is worthy of decision 10 before it gets to them. So I -- if -- yeah; yeah. Would, again, ask folks not to -- not to demonstrate, to applaud. 11 12 You've done a good job of that thus far mostly. I do have a 13 question before we recess for lunch. Because I think I speak for myself and Board Member Housman (sic), abide by 14 whatever it is the Court's decide. That's not at issue. 15 Should we proceed with the assignment of number and 16 17 consideration of the 100-word summary so that that is taken 18 care of when the Court completes its action or should we 19 hold on that? 20 MR. BRATER: I would recommend that we do that 21 because the Court, if the Court does overturn this Board, 22 they may give the Board very little time to implement that. 23 And so as much as the Board can get off its plate before that happens, I think the Board should do. 24 25 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you, sir. Then in that Page 185

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BOAR	RD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING August 31, 2	RH22
1		IVI
1	case I would like us to take up numbers number five at	D
2	number five agenda item, assignment of the number	by]
3	designation for the constitutional amendment sponsored by	MS
4	Promote the Vote 2022, and then we can break for lunch and	C 9
5	address the rest of the items.	/T/2
6	MS. BRADSHAW: Chairman Daunt, if it's okay if I	ED by MSC 9/7/2022 11:02:22
7	make the motion?	2 11
8	MR. DAUNT: Yup.	:02
9	MS. BRADSHAW: I don't think we need to have a	:22
10	discussion about this one.	AN
11	MR. DAUNT: Yeah, I think that	Ĩ
12	MS. BRADSHAW: We've done this one before. And	
13	just so everyone understands, we do have to make a motion to	
14	designate what this would be on the ballot. So I move that	
15	the Board of State Canvassers designate that the	
16	constitutional amendment submitted by Promote the Vote 2022	
17	as proposal 2022 22-2, sorry, on November 8th, 2022	
18	general election ballot.	
19	MR. HOUSKAMP: I'll second it.	
20	MR. DAUNT: We have a motion and support. Any	
21	discussion? All those in favor of the motion signify by	
22	saying "aye."	
23	ALL: Aye.	
24	MR. DAUNT: Any opposed? Motion carries 4-0.	
25	(Whereupon motion passed at 1:36 p.m.)	
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1 MR. DAUNT: What is the Board's pleasure on taking 2 the 100-word issue now or doing lunch? 3 MS. BRADSHAW: Lunch. 4 MR. DAUNT: Okay. We are at recess until 2:00 o'clock. 5 б (Off the record) 7 MR. DAUNT: I'm going to go ahead and call this 8 meeting back to order at 2:28 p.m. Thank you everybody for 9 your continued patience. I'm going to move forward with 10 agenda item number six which is the consideration of the 100-word summary of purpose for the constitutional amendment 11 12 sponsored by Promote the Vote 2022. And I think it would be 13 important, there may be some question as to why we're moving forward with these couple of steps given the deadlock on the 14 15 certification and Director Brater can speak to that very 16 ably so we'll turn it over to him and then discuss the issue 17 of the 100 words. 18 MR. BRATER: Thank you, Chair Daunt. So, yeah, 19 the staff's recommendation and the Board's plan at this 20 point is to go ahead and proceed with the ballot numbering and ballot wording for this and the next constitutional 21 22 amendment regardless of where the Board lands on 23 certification there for a couple of reasons. One, there's no doubt a lawsuit is being drafted currently already if not 24 25 very soon regarding what the Board just did. At that point Page 187

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1 the Supreme Court likely will either say the Board's 2 decision not to certify by a 2-2 vote was correct in which case the Board wouldn't have to do anything, or they would 3 say the Board's decision was incorrect and the Board has to 4 put it on the ballot. That decision could come close to, 5 hopefully before, but close to the date of September 9th 6 which is the deadline by which ballot contents have to be 7 added to the ballot and that may leave the Board very little 8 9 time to reconvene and effectuate any order that the Court So by getting these steps out of the way now, there 10 makes. will be less for the Board to do if it, in fact, has to do 11 12 anything on September 9th.

13 The other thing that is at play here is that the counties need to have their ballots ready to go. So as soon 14 as the ballots contents get finalized on September 9th, that 15 16 starts a too short, but constitutionally and statutorily 17 mandated period of 15 days between when the contents are 18 finalized and when ballots need to be proofed, reviewed by candidates, printed, distributed to jurisdictions and tested 19 20 so they can be ready for our military and overseas voters by the 45th day before the election. 21

And so in advance of that, the counties are already starting to lay out their ballot proofs to see what the ballot will look like. And so giving them as much information as possible at this point in terms of how these

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1	constitutional amendments will appear if they do appear,	IVED by MSC 9/7/2022 11:02:22
2	will put them in a better position regardless of what the	Ы С
3	Court does between now and September 9th. So with that	M
4	with that in mind, we'll get all these steps out of the way	SC
5	now and then what actually appears on the ballot will be up	9/7/
6	to the Court in the case of the Promote the Vote one and	202
7	then up to the Board and the Court in the case of the	22 1
8	Reproductive Freedom for All one.	1:02
9	MR. DAUNT: Thank you.	2:22
10	MR. BRATER: Should I go ahead with the	A
11	MR. DAUNT: Yeah. Go ahead and just roll right	2
12	into the next part.	
13	MR. BRATER: Okay. Okay. So with that said, this	
14	is the this concerns the 100-word statement of purpose	
15	for the proposed constitutional amendment sponsored by	
16	Promote the Vote 2022. The election law in the constitution	
17	provides that the Director of Elections drafts and the Board	
18	of State Canvassers approves a 100-word summary that will go	
19	on the ballot itself to accompany constitutional amendment	
20	provisions that are put before the voters. We also have	
21	to I also have to present to you a caption that will	
22	summarize even more succinctly what this proposal is about	
23	and what the voters will also see if this appears on their	
24	ballot.	
25	I will just note that there is no obligation for	
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the Board -- for myself or for the Board to use the exact same language as the Board used for the face of the petition, but what I presented to you is very, very similar to that and I'll explain what's different and why. And we did receive many public comments about what should go on this summary.

So I'll start by reading the caption which the caption I'm presenting which is new. This is not something that the Board has previously considered. Would be,

¹⁰ "A proposal to authorize additional absentee ¹¹ voting provisions, early in-person voting, and ¹² donations to fund elections: and add current legal ¹³ requirements for voter identification and post-election ¹⁴ audits and canvasses to the Michigan Constitution."

15 I'll just note that in putting this together I did 16 look at the caption for Promote the Vote 1, which was the 17 one that was on in 2020 -- 2018, 2018-3. That used a 18 similar structure to this where it was also a very lengthy and complex set of changes to the constitution that would 19 20 affect a lot of provisions of the Election Law. And to try to save -- to try to keep this as succinct as possible, I 21 22 kept the description very high level. And those sections 23 that are basically codifying current law are noted as putting things that are already in statute basically into 24 25 the constitution and that's what -- what my predecessor,

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1 Director Williams, did for the other proposal in 2018 and 2 what the Board approved at that time. 3 And then moving on to the 100-word summary, it reads as follows: 4 "This proposed constitutional amendment would: 5 б Recognize fundamental right to vote without harassing 7 conduct; Require military or overseas ballots be counted if postmarked by election day; Provide voter 8 9 right to verify identity with photo ID or signed statement; Provide voter right to single application to 10 11 vote absentee in all elections; Require state-funded 12 absentee-ballot drop boxes, and postage for absentee 13 applications and ballots; Provide that only election officials may conduct post-election audits; Require 9 14 15 days of early in-person voting; Allow donations to fund 16 elections, which must be disclosed; Require canvass 17 boards certify election results based only on the 18 official records of votes cast. Should this proposal 19 be adopted? Yes. No." 20 It's exactly 100 words and the difference between this and the one that was on the petition is that I have 21 22 condensed "require state-funded absentee-ballot drop boxes, 23 and postage for absentee ballot -- absentee applications and 24 ballots" into one bullet point. We saved a couple of words 25 there. Whereas in the -- on the petition summary they're Page 191

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broken out as separate clauses. That was necessary because 1 2 the first five words "this proposed constitutional amendment would" were longer than the petition summary which said 3 "constitutional amendment to." So I had to save two words 4 somewhere, and that seemed to be the most efficient way to 5 do it keeping with what I think is a fair and impartial 6 7 summary that's also very similar to what the Board already 8 approved.

9 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you very much. I would assume there are -- there are discussion and questions on 10 11 I do have -- one question that comes to mind for this? me -- and I apologize if you addressed this. I was trying 12 13 to put my stuff together while you were speaking earlier, Director Brater. If part of the reason for the -- for the 14 15 deadlock was the issue of potential abrogation of a section, 16 that could have bearing on what the proposal does, would 17 there be an opportunity to address that at the meeting? 18 Let's say the Court decides yes, it does, but it's not a --19 you know, for whatever reason it does abrogate that but it 20 isn't enough to keep it off the ballot, come back, do we 21 have a -- are we set in stone on what we're doing here if 22 there was a need to address because the court's decision 23 altered some of the potential impact of the amendment? 24 I think certainly if the Court MR. BRATER: 25 instructed the Board with regard to anything regarding the Page 192

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1 summary, that could be addressed on the 9th. I will say 2 that -- or whenever we come back, probably the 9th if that ends up being when we would be reconvening. Sorry. 3 My mic's not on. I'll say that again. If the Court -- if the 4 Court orders the Board to change anything with regard to the 5 summary, I think that would be something the Board could 6 7 certainly do. I will say that I think the issue of other sections that need -- you know, need to be noted as altered 8 9 or abrogated is probably a little different from how to best summarize what this does in 100 words because I think to the 10 extent we're talking about what this proposal will put in 11 12 the constitution and what would be affected, I think those 13 discussions in my opinion have already kind of been reflected in what I drafted and what the Board discussed 14 last time and then what the Board will discuss today. But 15 16 certainly I think that if the Court instructs the Board, 17 then the Board can of course reconvene and fulfill what the 18 Court instructs it to do.

MR. DAUNT: Thank you. I do have for this issue, for number six, I've got a couple of folks who would like to speak. Make sure I get them correct here. Looks like the -- it would be Chris Trebilcock for number six on the 100 words. Do not have anything from challengers indicating desire to speak, so take it away. CHRIS TREBILCOCK

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1 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Thank you. Good afternoon. 2 Good to see everyone again. You know, Chair Daunt, as we 3 talked earlier you're fond of following the lessons of your 4 high school English teacher and for me it was my varsity 5 basketball coach 6 MR. DAUNT: Mic. 7 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Steve, you got a hand here? 8 MR. DAUNT: There you go. 9 MS. BRADSHAW: There you go. It's red. 10 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: All right. There we go. 11 You know, for me it was my varsity basketball coach who 12 followed the KISS principle and told me to follow that all 13 the time: Keep It Simple Stupid. So let me do that. 14 We do not object and accept the summary presented 15 by the director. You know, the Board spent a lot of time 16 refining it back in February. Chair Daunt, I think Member 17 Gurewitz both added language to it and modify it, and we 18 don't think there's an intent or a need to reinvent the 19 wheel now. I would note that, you know, the proposal was 20 clear enough back in February that we were able to agree on 2 <t< th=""><th>BOAF</th><th>RD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING August 31,</th><th>È.</th></t<>	BOAF	RD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING August 31,	È.
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don't think there's an intent or a need to reinvent the wheel now. I would note that, you know, the proposal was clear enough back in February that we were able to agree on a summary of what it did and did not do and so I'm glad to see that there's agreement that we can we can still do	16	refining it back in February. Chair Daunt, I think Member	
¹⁹ wheel now. I would note that, you know, the proposal was ²⁰ clear enough back in February that we were able to agree on ²¹ a summary of what it did and did not do and so I'm glad to ²² see that there's agreement that we can we can still do	17	Gurewitz both added language to it and modify it, and we	
clear enough back in February that we were able to agree on a summary of what it did and did not do and so I'm glad to see that there's agreement that we can we can still do	18	don't think there's an intent or a need to reinvent the	
a summary of what it did and did not do and so I'm glad to see that there's agreement that we can we can still do	19	wheel now. I would note that, you know, the proposal was	
²² see that there's agreement that we can we can still do	20	clear enough back in February that we were able to agree on	
	21	a summary of what it did and did not do and so I'm glad to	
22 that	22	see that there's agreement that we can we can still do	
25 tildt.	23	that.	
We do have a few comments that I just want to add	24	We do have a few comments that I just want to add	
25 on the caption piece of it that I think are worthwhile and	25	on the caption piece of it that I think are worthwhile and	
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1 can improve the current caption that was presented. Just a 2 quick side bar is -- and we stated this in our presentation, is we do think that a caption -- and the plain meaning of a 3 caption is something that should be short and simple and not 4 just a further distilled version of what the caption is. 5 But practically speaking and, you know, we understand that 6 7 the director, as is his right, decided to do a longer -- a 8 little bit longer than a sentence and that certainly I think 9 been the tradition of a lot of ballot proposals. But we 10 think going forward we'd encourage the Bureau and the Board to take a look at doing shorter captions. I think the 11 12 current constitution uses very short, concise captions for 13 the provisions and all the articles and everything and so we'd encourage the Board to take a look at that. 14 We 15 proposed one if the Board is so inclined. We proposed one 16 that we think is acceptable and meets the standards of being 17 in plain English and not providing, not being biased one way 18 or the other against the proposal, but accurately 19 summarizing it in plain ordinary English. So we would -- if 20 the Board decides to go that way, we certainly would 21 encourage them to adopt that.

Now that said, if we're going with and working with the director's version, we do have a few points and if I may, I would like to present the Board with an alternative caption to the one presented and I've got it in writing so

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1 you can actually look at it. I think that might be helpful. 2 MR. DAUNT: Come on up. MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: All right. The caption 3 before you, it includes what I think were just two omissions 4 that somehow were not included in the -- in the director's 5 version. And the first is that this provision starts with 6 7 "approval to amend the state constitution." The current version of the director's does not start that way which is 8 9 different than the proposal you approved last week and is 10 also different than the language presented for the next proposal you're going to consider. 11 12 And so keeping that consistent on the ballot when 13 voters are reading, assuming, you know, all these -- or if these three all get on the ballot like I think should 14 15 happen, that consistency with how these constitutional 16 amendments read I think is important and would be helpful 17 for voters. And so that I think maybe was just an oversight 18 or an omission. But to keep it consistent, have them start 19 the same way. 20 And then second, as you heard from a lot of folks 21 this morning and what we debated earlier, this is talking about the fundamental right to vote. And in that caption 22 23 currently, the fundamental right to vote is not mentioned and it should be mentioned first in the list which is first 24 25 in the summary, it's the corn- -- one of the cornerstones of Page 196

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the proposal and I think it was just perhaps, you know, trying to keep things short an omission that we think needs to be included.

A couple other quick points about this version. It contains 47 words which is just 14 more than the 33 in the director's proposed one. So those are two -- two omissions, I think, that were just more oversights than anything.

9 What I do think -- there's two other things that I 10 think would also help improve the clarity and provide much needed clarification. Once again, the summary includes a 11 reference to military ballots and we think that that should 12 be included in the summary and the caption as well. This is 13 a new right that is a cornerstone of this proposal for the 14 15 men and women who so bravely serve our country. And the 16 failure to include that in the caption I think is just a 17 misstatement and it needs to be included. It's an important 18 part and should be in the caption. And finally, we believe inserting one word, "disclose" before "donations," that's 19 20 what the summary states and requires and it makes sure 21 voters are informed that this isn't dark money or anything 22 else nefarious such as that.

23 So those are the only differences, really, between 24 what the director proposed and what we inserted is the 25 word -- going in reverse -- the word "disclosed," including 26 Page 197

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1 the reference to military ballots, then including 2 "fundamental right to vote" and just really bringing where the director concluded with amendment -- "a proposal to 3 amend the constitution, " moving that up front. So with 4 that, I'm happy to take any questions, but I think it's 5 pretty self-explanatory. Yes, sir. 6 7 MR. HOUSKAMP: We do well with questions. Question for you on your words "and disclosure of donations 8 9 to fund elections." Isn't that a little bit -- it's not 10 really what your proposal says. Your proposal is adding the ability to have third parties donate to elections. 11 12 That's -- Mr. Brater's got it in as add --13 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: It says require, though. If you looked at the beginning of that sentence, the word 14 15 "require" modifies require "disclosure of donations to fund 16 elections." 17 MR. HOUSKAMP: Require. Okay. Aqain, you 18 know, --19 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: So the proposal requires 20 the disclosure of donations to fund elections. 21 MR. HOUSKAMP: Right. 22 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Currently you can fund 23 elections with donations. This is making sure that in our constitution that any such donations are required to be 24 25 disclosed. And so it's important that in the caption, Page 198

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because it's in the substance of the proposal, that the 1 2 caption reflects that the donations are the key, are disclosed. 3 4 MR. HOUSKAMP: Okay. All right. MR. DAUNT: In my mind I'm going to start with a 5 slight agreement. 6 7 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: There we go. See, now 8 we're getting somewhere. 9 MR. DAUNT: And then proceed to disappoint. I do agree on the consistency issue of "a proposal to amend the 10 state constitution." I think we can -- I think that would 11 make sense to add that in unless there -- unless, Director 12 13 Brater, there was some reason it was left out. And then the rest, I think these are all things that are addressed in the 14 following text and I -- I don't see much reason to kind of 15 16 re-litigate what we -- the majority of us, aside from Mr. 17 Houskamp who was not on the Board at the time, have agreed 18 to as pretty fair language. Go ahead. 19 MR. BRATER: If I could just weigh in on a couple 20 of these? So this format in terms of the way proposed constitution amendment is listed, that was done differently 21 22 intentionally. And this is the same thing that happened in 23 2018. So proposal 2018-2 which is about the redistricting commission, that -- the caption on that read "a proposed 24 25 constitutional amendment to establish commission of Page 199

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citizens" to do all the stuff they did. And then proposal
 2018-3 as was drafted said,

"a proposal to authorize automatic voter
registra- -- automatic election day voter registration,
no reason absentee voting and straight ticket voting
and add current legal requirements for military and
overseas voting and post-election audits to the
Michigan constitution."

9 So I believe that -- I wasn't around, but I 10 believe the reason it was structured that way was because of the element of it that was -- that was noting that some of 11 12 these things are in law but being added to the constitution 13 and that was the most word economical and for the purposes of the ballot, space -- inches on the ballot economical was 14 15 to put that at the end rather the beginning. So it was 16 intentionally structured differently. I do acknowledge that 17 it creates a lack of uniformity in terms of how voters are 18 seeing that this is a constitutional amendment in terms of 19 at the beginning or the end of the caption. But I think 20 that it's the best approach to save space and that's why I 21 did it that way.

In terms of the note about the military ballots, in the proposed caption that is -- that is summarized as part of add absentee -- provisions for absentee voting. The change in question are to how ballots that are for military

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1 and overseas civilians are treated. And that -- a lot of 2 that stems from the federal law called the Uniform Overseas Civilians Absentee Voting Act. So that -- that federal law, 3 UOCAVA, is about how military and overseas civilians can 4 vote absentee. I do think all things being equal it is 5 helpful to clarify, and the summary does clarify, the 6 7 100-word summary, that there are different provisions if you 8 are military or overseas versus if you're a domestic, 9 non-military absentee voter. But for purposes of the 10 caption which does need to be more concise, I think that the most efficient way to do it was just to put them under the 11 12 umbrella of absentee voting provisions. So those are, you 13 know, just in response to those questions raised. That's why it's structured the way it is. 14 15 MR. DAUNT: Thank you, sir. Were you --16 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: I'm good. 17 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Good. Thank you. 18 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: If you want, I --19 MR. DAUNT: No; no; no. Steve, get his mic. Any 20 other --21 MS. GUREWITZ: Yeah. I agree with you, Member 22 Daunt, that it should be parallel construction. So it 23 should say "a proposal to amend the constitution" rather than just "a proposal to authorize." But I -- I have real 24 25 trouble with the length of the summary because what we have Page 201

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done is summarize the summary and that doesn't make a lot of 1 2 sense to me. So I think that a caption should be a couple of words. I did -- Mr. Trebilcock mentioned the 3 constitution and I looked at the way it labels provisions 4 and it's very efficient, a couple of words at most. So I 5 would -- I decided what I would do if I were Director 6 7 Brater, I would call it, "A proposal to amend Article 2 of 8 the constitution to add provisions regarding elections." 9 And then, you know, a person sees that and then they say, 10 "oh, what are they adding?" And they go down and they read 11 the summary which we worked so hard on. So I don't see any 12 reason to work hard on a summary of the summary.

MR. DAUNT: Amen.

13

MS. BRADSHAW: Sorry. At times we have kind of 14 15 used that caption to come to a consensus on this Board as to 16 what was left off on the summary. But I think in this case 17 we worked very hard to get the summary to where it is so I 18 agree with Mary Ellen and I agree with you, Chairman Daunt, 19 that a little bit shorter might be a better idea on this one. And honestly, like, in my role, in my time here, 20 21 that -- that caption has been used to kind of defuse issues 22 of the summary and putting that in the caption. I think the 23 last time -- I believe it was the -- the mineral rights. Ιt was actually a joint house resolution. I think they were --24 25 I'm trying to remember that meeting. I think there were

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certain things that we didn't get in the summary so we put 1 2 it into the caption to kind of alleviate a deadlock here and that was coming from the legislature, so -- I agree that 3 shorter is sometimes better. 4 MR. DAUNT: And -- and you kind -- that's what you 5 kind of alluded to at the very beginning; correct? 6 7 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Yeah. 8 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 9 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: That we -- you know, it 10 goes with my KISS principle; right, you know? 11 MR. DAUNT: Yup. 12 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: And it gives less fodder 13 for guys like me or men and women like me to come and argue with you over certain words. So I do think simple is 14 15 better. I don't have any real grounds to disagree with what 16 Member Gurewitz proposed as a short caption if that's the 17 Board's desire. We presented an alternative in our -- in 18 our submission. So I think either one would be fine if 19 that's the direction the Board wants to go. Otherwise, you 20 know, I've stated sort of what minor revisions we do to the 21 director's piece. 22 MR. BRATER: Well, I would -- I would be delighted 23 to use a shorter caption. Our county clerks and local clerks definitely would prefer that, I'm sure, because it 24 25 gives them more space on the ballot when they're laying Page 203

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1 things out. So the length and descriptive elements of it 2 were based on the most recent round from 2018, but certainly it has been done other ways in the not too distance past. 3 So shorter is great as far as I'm concerned. 4 MR. DAUNT: Let it be noted that there is wide 5 б agreement on this issue. 7 MR. BRATER: Yeah. 8 MR. DAUNT: So in that instance, Member Houskamp, 9 any --10 MR. HOUSKAMP: No. 11 MR. DAUNT: So appropriate steps of adding that --12 replacing what you had with what Member Gurewitz has and 13 then approval? 14 MR. BRATER: Yeah. 15 MS. BRADSHAW: Should we --16 MR. BRATER: Could we hear that again? I'm sorry. 17 What the -- oh, you've got it? Proposal to amend -- so 18 this -- so, again, the suggestion was, "The proposal to 19 amend Article 2 of the constitution to add provisions 20 regarding elections." That strikes me as simple and accurate. I think -- I just want to verify that Article 2, 21 22 is that the only one being amended? I know there's a 23 separate discussion of alteration and abrogation. But I just want to verify that this doesn't amend anything else, 24 25 any other article.

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1 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: It should be the only 2 article. Yeah, Article 2, Sections 1 and 7. MR. BRATER: Yeah. I mean, so that seems very 3 workable. We can just -- all we need to do is print it out 4 and bring it back before the Board; right? 5 б MR. FRACASSI: Uh-huh (affirmative). 7 MR. BRATER: Yeah. MS. BRADSHAW: Mr. Chair, can we take a short 8 9 recess to allow the Bureau to do their work? 10 MR. DAUNT: Yes. We will recess until 2:55. Amended, we'll give them to 3:00 o'clock. 11 12 (Off the record) 13 MR. DAUNT: I'll call this meeting back to order at 3:07 p.m. And Director Brater, --14 15 MR. BRATER: Yes. 16 MR. DAUNT: -- why don't you walk us through what 17 you and Mr. Fracassi did and we will take it from there. 18 MR. BRATER: Yeah; sure. So apologies if this is, 19 like, picking out shades of paints at the hardware store, 20 but I do have a couple of options for you. So we were looking at examples from the 2012 ballot to look for a 21 22 reference for when we just do the shorter version and we 23 noticed that with those ones, it typically just said "a proposal to amend the state constitution." So just for the 24 25 sake of options, the one that was suggested previously would Page 205

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BOAR	RD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING August 31,	2022
1	be which we have before you is, "A proposal to amend	IVED by MSC 9/7/2022 11:02:22 AM
2	Article 2 of the constitution to add provisions regarding) by
3	elections." A second option would be, "A proposal to amend	M
4	Article 2 of the state constitution to add provisions	SC
5	regarding elections." So the same thing, but "state)/T/(
б	constitution." And a third option would be, "A proposal to	202
7	amend the state constitution to add provisions regarding	2 1
8	elections." I would be comfortable with any of these. I	1:02
9	think the one that just references "the state constitution"	1:22
10	is probably the simplest and more consistent with what was	AN
11	done ten years ago. But I would be happy to present any of	Ι
12	these if the Board has a preference.	
13	MR. DAUNT: Thank you, sir. You want to talk. Go	
14	ahead, sir.	
15	MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: No. I was waiting to	
16	respond to questions.	
17	MR. DAUNT: Does anybody have questions or want to	
18	discuss? I personally am very comfortable with the shortest	
19	and the simplest, "A proposal to amend the state	
20	constitution to add provisions regarding elections." I	
21	think that gets to what we've all talked about.	
22	MS. BRADSHAW: I am also in favor of the shortest	
23	one.	
24	MS. GUREWITZ: That's fine with me.	
25	MR. HOUSKAMP: Should we make it a motion?	
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1 MR. BRATER: Yeah. So I'll just -- just to 2 clarify -- oh, I'm sorry. I'll just read it into the record just to clarify what the Board is, is approving. So I 3 think -- do I just need to read the new caption? I don't 4 have to read the whole thing in, do I? 5 б MR. FRACASSI: I think that's right. 7 MR. BRATER: Okay. So --8 MR. DAUNT: Mr. --9 MR. BRATER: -- what I'm proposing -- oh. 10 MR. DAUNT: Well, I'm going to --11 MR. BRATER: Oh, go ahead. Sorry. 12 MR. DAUNT: -- to the better judgment. 13 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: I just want -- you're talking "A proposal to amend the state constitution to add 14 15 provisions regarding elections" is the most simple? 16 MR. DAUNT: Yes, sir; yup. 17 MR. CHRIS TREBILCOCK: Your high school English 18 teacher would be proud. Yes, we agree. 19 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. All right. Awesome. Mr. 20 Brater? 21 MR. BRATER: So what I'm proposing, presenting to 22 the Board is the same 100-word summary I read off previously 23 but with the caption being, "A proposal to amend the state constitution to add provisions regarding elections." 24 25 MR. DAUNT: I believe -- I believe we would --Page 207

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BOAR	RD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING August 31, 20	
1	MR. BRATER: If someone wants to make a motion,	HIVE
2	yeah.	ED by MSC 9/7/2022 11:02:22 AV
3	MR. DAUNT: entertain a motion at this time.	N
4	MS. BRADSHAW: All right. I seem to be the makers	
5	today. I move that the Board of State Canvassers approve	//T/C
6	the statement of purpose prepared and submitted on August	202
7	31st, 2022, by Director of Election for proposal at this	7 11
8	time 22-2 on November 8th, 2022, general election ballot.	<u>.00</u>
9	MR. HOUSKAMP: I'll second.	.77
10	MR. DAUNT: All right. We have a motion, we have	AN
11	a second. Any further discussion? Seeing none, take a	
12	vote. All those in favor of the motion signify by saying	
13	"aye."	
14	ALL: Aye.	
15	MR. DAUNT: Any opposed? Motion carries four to	
16	zero.	
17	(Whereupon motion passed at 3:10 p.m.)	
18	MR. DAUNT: That would appear to take care of the	
19	Promote the Vote issues before us. And thank you again,	
20	everybody for your commitment and time and patience.	
21	We will now move on to agenda item number seven,	
22	consideration of the sufficiency of the initiative petition	
23	submitted by Reproductive Freedom for All. Mr. Brater,	
24	would you please give us a synopsis of what we're dealing	
25	with here and your what your report says?	
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1 MR. BRATER: Thank you, Chair Daunt. So this was 2 the second citizen initiative constitutional amendment that we received from Reproductive Freedom for All. 3 This one was -- actually, this one was from Reproductive Freedom for 4 It was also submitted on July 11th, 2022, and as with 5 All. the other one, it required 425,059 valid signatures. The 6 7 total filing consisted of 752,288 signatures on 152,799 sheets. As with the other constitutional amendment 8 9 petition, we followed the same procedure whereby we first did a face review to eliminate any sheets that were wholly 10 invalid because of errors that affected the whole sheet and 11 12 then proceeded to sort, count, stamp the petitions and drew 13 a sample from which we projected the validity rate and the -- or projected the number of estimated total signatures 14 15 based on the validity rate of the sample. We did identify 16 during face review that there were 16,849 signatures on 17 4,805 sheets that were invalid. So that left our universe 18 of potentially valid signatures remaining at 735,439 signatures on 147,994 sheets. So still well over the --19 20 they still -- still had a large cushion over the minimum number that were required. In this -- in this instance the 21 22 sample size was 513 signatures and out of those 513 they 23 needed at least 314 to be valid in order for us to project that they would have enough total valid signatures and 24 25 recommend certification. We did not have any disputes about Page 209

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the universe or challenges filed regarding individual signatures here, so it was limited to our review. And we determined that the sample contained 416 valid signatures which projects to a total estimated number of 596,379 valid signatures. And, again, as with the other petition, because of the large margin over the minimum, the confidence level under the statistical model is 100 percent.

8 So as with the other petition, we did not receive 9 a challenge regarding individual signatures, but instead 10 there was a challenge that was filed by Citizens Who Support 11 Michigan Women and Children, and that challenge was based on 12 the spacing of the text of the constitutional amendment 13 which you of course heard about today.

So the challenge states essentially that the --14 15 that the petition should be rejected because of spacing 16 issues in the text that render it unreadable or jibberish 17 because of the lack of differences between spaces in some 18 places between words, those being similar to the spaces between letters. We reviewed this challenge. In our view 19 20 this is a challenge to the substance of the petition rather than the form of the petition. The Michigan Election Law, 21 22 again, Section 482 as we discussed with the prior provision, 23 it does contain statutory required elements for the form of 24 the petition which the Board has to verify are present for 25 sheets to be valid. There isn't anything in that section

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that goes to the substance of the text within the constitutional amendment and the spacing between letters. There is a provision that specifies a type face size that the balance of the petition including the text of the constitutional amendment has to be in, but it does not give us any basis to evaluate what would be an acceptable level of spacing between letters.

8 So based on that, we -- we think this -- this 9 challenge is about the form of the language or, sorry, the 10 substance of the language that would go in the petition rather than the form of the petition as complies with 11 saturated elements and therefore we're not weighing in on 12 13 the legal- -- the sort of legal merits of that argument as it pertains to the substance of the petition. And we are 14 15 recommending based on our review of the signatures involved 16 that the staff have determined that the Board approve 17 certification of this -- of this petition.

MR. DAUNT: Thank you, Director Brater. Any questions or comments for the director before we go to witnesses? Go ahead. Jeannette?

MS. BRADSHAW: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. Director Brater, this petition before us, as I kind of preliminarily recited the last, our last petition we were looking at, this came before this Board twice; correct? MR. BRATER: Yes. Is that correct?

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1 MR. FRACASSI: Yes. 2 MR. BRATER: It did. 3 MS. BRADSHAW: And there are no challenges to the signatures of this petition; correct? 4 5 MR. BRATER: Correct. There are not challenges to б individual signatures. 7 MS. BRADSHAW: Thank you. 8 MR. DAUNT: Are there other questions? Seeing 9 none, I would like to bring up Eric Doster on behalf of the 10 challengers. Mr. Doster, welcome back. We will kind of keep to what the loose requirements of time of, you know, 11 12 around five minutes, please. But if you are, you know, continuing to make points related to your arguments --13 MR. ERIC DOSTER: I'll take a third of the time of 14 15 Mr. Trebilcock. 16 MR. DAUNT: That's not helpful. 17 MR. ERIC DOSTER: No, it isn't. 18 MS. BRADSHAW: Are we timing you? Is that what 19 we're doing? 20 MR. DAUNT: Mr. Doster, if you would just kindly 21 state your name and who you're here on behalf of? 22 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Yes. I was going to say good 23 morning, but good afternoon, Mr. Chairman, members of the Board. Eric Doster on behalf of Citizens to Support MI 24 Women and Children. 25 Page 212

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BOAF	RD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING August 31,	202
		-EIV
1	ERIC DOSTER	/EL
2	MR. ERIC DOSTER: I have passed out for the Board	by
3	and the court reporter a couple things, a few exhibits I	X
4	want to refer to and also the supplement, a hard copy of the	C
5	supplement that we filed on Monday.	9/7/
б	My comments this afternoon are divided into	202
7	essentially three parts. First, how we got here today,	IVED by MSC 9/7/2022 11:02:22 AM
8	second what our challenge is and what our challenge is not,	1:02
9	third, how this Board's past practice requires petitions to	1:22
10	have actual words.	AN
11	My client is not the sponsor of this petition.	Λ
12	The sponsor is Reproductive Freedom for All. And it is the	
13	sponsor that bears the burden of establishing that its	
14	proposal qualifies to be put before the voters. And	
15	according to the Michigan Supreme Court, and I quote,	
16	"Entitlement to be placed on the ballot requires a showing	
17	of actual compliance with the law," end of quote. In its	
18	brief filed or its response filed yesterday afternoon,	
19	the sponsor admits that it has the burden of proof and this	
20	burden of proof means that the sponsor of the petition must	
21	demonstrate to this Board that its petition's form complies	
22	with law.	
23	On March 23, this Board conditionally approved the	
24	sponsor's petition as to form in an effort to assist the	
25	sponsor to meet its burden. This is a common and accepted	
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1 practice of this Board. And the form of the petition 2 approved by this Board was the March 7th version which I have provided to you as Exhibit 1. As you will notice, 3 there are actual words in the full text of the sponsor's 4 proposed amendment. But the form of the petition filed by 5 the sponsor on March 30, and which is the petition before 6 7 you now, is not the same petition that this Board saw and approved at its March 23 meeting. Please see Exhibit 2. 8 As 9 you will notice, there are at least a dozen places where 10 actual words do not appear in the full text of the sponsor's proposed amendment. It cannot be overemphasized that this 11 12 is the very first time that this Board is reviewing this 13 particular form of the sponsor's petition. And the question becomes would this Board have approved the form of this 14 15 unapproved petition at its March 23 meeting or at any time?

16 Now, I know that the sponsor says over and over 17 that this petition was signed over by 700,000 people and 18 that means that the form must be okay. Well, over nine 19 million people in this state either refused to sign or 20 didn't sign this petition. So if numbers matter here, the simple math says that the form is not okay. But these 21 22 numbers are irrelevant to today's discussion as, again, the 23 question is would this Board have approved the form of this 24 unapproved petition before you today at the March 23 meeting 25 or any time?

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1 And our form challenge here is very simple. The 2 constitution and the Michigan Election Law both require that the petition set forth to quote, "full text of the proposed 3 amendment," end of quote. And that's from Section 482 of 4 the Election Law. We cite numerous Michigan cases in our 5 б challenge and refer to common dictionary definitions and 7 they all lead to the same conclusion. The bottom line is that the full text of the proposed amendment must be actual 8 9 words. And since the unapproved petition before you right now for the very first time uses collections of letters 10 which are not actual words, this is not the full text of the 11 It cannot be. It contains nonsense passages and 12 proposal. 13 nonsense cannot be put into the Michigan constitution. And because the petition before you right now does not conform 14 to the form requirements under Michigan law, Michigan law 15 16 imposes a duty on this Board not to certify the sponsor's 17 The reason that the sponsor of this petition has petition. 18 yet to provide this Board with any example of the Board 19 approving the form of any petition with these types of 20 errors is because no such sample exists. It's hard to meet a burden of proof when you don't provide any proof. 21 22 Instead, in response to our challenge, the sponsor 23 charges that because we are challenging the form of the

²⁵ proposed amendment, that this somehow means that we are

petition as it relates to the full text of the actual

24

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1 attacking the substance of the proposal. The Board in its 2 staff report also appears to suggest this as well. But case after case, including every case cited by the Bureau in its 3 staff report and by the sponsor indicates that a challenge 4 to the substance of proposed amendment means either a 5 challenge to the merits or to the constitutionality of 6 7 proposed amendment. Our challenge raises none of these many legal challenges that may be raised should the proposed 8 9 amendment be adopted such as its violation of, you know, federal constitutional rights and equal protection, due 10 process, or any other substantive constitutional challenge. 11

12 I refer this Board to Section 482(3) which 13 indicates that, quote, "the full text of the amendment so proposed must follow the summary and be printed in eight 14 15 point type," end of quote. If it is correct that any form 16 challenge to the proposed amendment were automatically a 17 substantive constitutional challenge, then this Board would 18 have no ability to enforce the form requirement that the 19 full text must be written in eight point type. This is just 20 simply incorrect.

Our challenge is a for- -- is a form challenge which this Board has a clear legal duty to enforce. What deserves special mention here is that all of these form requirements have is their purpose to make these petitions more understandable to the voters signing these petitions.

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Whether that form requirement is the full text requirement or one of the various font requirements, the goal here is to make the content as understandable as possible. Please know that the Bureau staff report, the March 7 version of this petition that's set forth in Exhibit 1, and the sponsor's two responses to our challenge, each had spaces in between actual words. Actions do speak louder than words.

8 As we point out in our challenge and in our 9 supplement filed with this Board, it is simply contrary to the form requirements to allow this type of confusion in the 10 petition process. Although the sponsor argues that there is 11 12 not a specific space requirement, there is also not a 13 specific requirement that a petition must be in English, but this Board has never approved a petition's form that wasn't 14 15 in English. There's also no specific requirement that a 16 petition not have an extra "L" in the proposed amendment, 17 and yet last September as we set forth more detail in our 18 challenge that we've already filed, this Board unanimously 19 rejected a petition form with respect to the Secure MI Vote 20 petition for having these capital "L" typos in it. All we ask here is that the Board consistently treat this petition 21 22 as it did the Secure MI Vote petition and refuse to approve 23 the form of the petition with mistakes, errors or typos. 24 The sponsor also argues that despite the 25 petition's errors, that voters could understand the full Page 217

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1 text of the proposed amendment. In our supplement, we 2 provide the academic research that when there are no spaces between words, the reader loses the ability to comprehend 3 what they are reading or they simply skip the jibberish. 4 In its response to our supplement on this point, the sponsor 5 said nothing. In attempt to counter the printer's affidavit 6 that we filed with our challenge which looked at the present 7 petition by means of a high resolution scan and found no 8 9 spaces between words in the proposed amendment, the sponsor also provides its own affidavit that indicates that based on 10 its printer's electronic file, which led to the printer 11 12 version now before this Board, there really are spaces here. 13 The sponsor here is really telling you "believe us, not your lying eyes." And this is the same sponsor that stated on 14 pages 9 and 10 of its response, and I quote, 15

¹⁶ "Finally, for any of the mem- -- for any member of ¹⁷ the public that was legitimately confused - WAC does ¹⁸ not identify a single signer of the petition that was -¹⁹ the full text of the proposed amendment is available ²⁰ online for review," end of quote.

The fatal admission here is what they are now admitting is the, quote, "full text of the proposed amendment." And I have provided this online document to the Board as Exhibit 3. This is what they're saying is available online for review. Significantly this document

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available online that they say is the, quote, "full text of the proposed amendment," end of quote, uses actual words and looks exactly like the form of the condition -- of the petition conditionally approved by this Board on March 23. Again, this is not the petition before you today. What more can I say here? This fatal admission says it all.

And another point about this full text that the 7 sponsor says is available online. The sponsor represents to 8 9 the Board or at least suggests that this Exhibit 3 was available for legitimately confused signers. However, by 10 going on something called web.archive.org -- and I've given 11 12 that to you as Exhibit 4 -- you can see that as of August 9, 13 well after these petitions were filed on July 11, this full text did not yet exist on their web site. 14

15 But returning to the Board's duty -- the Board's 16 duty as to form. This Board has consistently invalidated 17 the entire petition for incomplete words, whether or not the 18 reader could decipher the meaning. For example, when one of my former clients, Michigan Values Life, circulated 19 20 petitions in 2019, we found petitions with some of the words were missing letters because they were folded and sometimes 21 22 folded paper rips. The Bureau threw out entire petitions 23 because of a missing letter and its determination stood. I do have an example of this that I provided to you as Exhibit 24 25 5, where there was a letter missing from a single word and

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1 the Bureau threw out the entire petition. But -- but this 2 is consistent with established Bureau practice. And according to page 5 of the Bureau's guidance on this topic 3 regarding other fatal defects that render an entire petition 4 valid, and I quote, "damaged, mutilated or torn petition 5 sheets where any of the mandatory elements are illegible or 6 7 omitted." The Bureau did the same analysis with respect to 8 this petition because the sponsor used Sharpie markers that 9 bled through the paper to, you know, up and they covered up a letter or two in the back pages of the petition. Even if 10 the reader could arguably decipher what the actual word was, 11 12 the entire petition was invalidated. Again, if actual 13 words, actual complete words, were not required for petitions, then the Bureau and this Board would never 14 15 invalidate a petition for having a missing letter within a 16 word. But as we point out in our challenge, in our 17 supplement filed with this Board, actual words are required 18 to meet the full text requirement of the form requirements 19 of the Michigan Election Law. 20 MR. DAUNT: Mr. Doster, if I may, I -- I -- you're 21 wrapping up? 22 MR. ERIC DOSTER: I'm going to wrap up. Ι 23 promise. 24 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you. 25 MR. ERIC DOSTER: And that's not a Chris Page 220

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¹ Trebilcock promise. I'll promise. Okay. And this actual ² word requirement is what we hear from members of the Board ³ who consistently indicate the petitions are, quote, "legal ⁴ documents." Legal documents require actual words. So do ⁵ petitions.

6 So, accordingly, on behalf of Citizens to Support 7 MI Women and Children, those citizens who wish their voices to be heard and those whose voices cannot be heard, we 8 9 respectfully request that the Board perform its clear legal duty and reject the form of the petition currently before 10 you which is before you for the very first time, call these 11 typos, errors, mistakes or whatever, this jibberish now 12 13 before this Board does not satisfy the full text requirement under law. And this Board has never approved, never 14 15 approved a petition with these types of typos and errors. 16 Thank you for your time and I'm happy to answer 17 any questions the Board may have. 18 MR. DAUNT: Are there questions for Mr. Doster? 19 Do you have one? Go ahead. Okay. 20 MR. HOUSKAMP: Well, I have a question about 21 the -- about the -- the web site. 22 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Yes, sir. 23 MR. HOUSKAMP: You put a piece in with web archives and you put the copy of the site in your Exhibit 3. 24 25 Is that the copy that's there now? Page 221

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1 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Oh, yeah, I was trying to hurry 2 and rush through this. 3 MR. HOUSKAMP: No, you're okay. But, I mean, what you put in here is just --4 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Yeah, but what -- but if you 5 look at -- if you look at Exhibit 3, that's --6 7 MR. HOUSKAMP: This is what's there today? 8 MR. ERIC DOSTER: -- that's what's there today, 9 right now. That's what -- and that's what the sponsor said 10 was available for people that were legitimately confused. 11 MR. HOUSKAMP: So they could have gone and looked 12 at it any time after -- after the --13 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Right. But you see -- thank Thank you, Mr. Houskamp. What -- because I went 14 you. 15 through this very quickly. If you look at this webx or web 16 archive -- web.archives.org, it archives and as of August 17 9 -- and the August 9 date is kind of highlighted up in the 18 top of the document. You see that where -- you see these 19 questions marks. You go to the sixth question mark and it 20 says, "preliminary injunction regarding 1931 law." That's what was there on -- as of -- on August 9. But if you look 21 22 at the -- you tick through Exhibit 3, you notice that that 23 now says, today it says, "What does the proposed amendment say?" So they -- at some point they swapped that out. 24 25 MR. HOUSKAMP: So prior to August 9 --Page 222

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1 MR. ERIC DOSTER: But as of August 9, it was not 2 there. MR. HOUSKAMP: So during the time that the 3 petitions were being -- the signatures were being gathered, 4 the actual content of the site was "preliminary injunction 5 regarding 1931 law"? 6 7 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Correct. According to 8 web.archive.org, yes. 9 MR. HOUSKAMP: So no one could go to the web site 10 and look at the full text? 11 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Not at that time, no. Today 12 they can --13 MR. HOUSKAMP: They can now. MR. ERIC DOSTER: -- because I gave that to you --14 15 today they can because I gave that to you as Exhibit 3, but 16 not then. 17 MS. BRADSHAW: Mr. Chair? 18 MR. DAUNT: So your argument is that this is --19 this is defective or fatal two times, one because it's an 20 admission that it's the full text versus what they actually circulated and --21 22 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Correct. 23 MR. DAUNT: -- that it was not there while the circulation was occurring? 24 25 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Yeah, that's --Page 223

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1 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 2 MR. ERIC DOSTER: -- yeah. Because they use that in their response as, "hey, if anyone was legitimately 3 confused, they could have gone on the web site." Well, I'm 4 saying according to archive -- whatever that web site is, 5 web.archive.org, it wasn't yet there as of August 9. 6 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 7 8 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Okay? But, again, that's --9 that's the fatal admission here because they're saying here's the full text of the amendment and we're saying that 10 what Exhibit 2 or what's before the Board today isn't the 11 full text of the amendment because it doesn't contain actual 12 words. But what they gave this Board back on March 23 did 13 have actual words and their web site which they says is the 14 15 full text, that's got actual words. So that's our form 16 argument. 17 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 18 MS. BRADSHAW: My question --19 MR. DAUNT: Jeannette? 20 MS. BRADSHAW: -- actually is to Director Brater, 21 but it's to the point that Doster's bringing up about posting of petitions. Director Brater or to Mr. Fracassi, 22 23 when was this petition posted on the Michigan Secretary of State web site which all petitions are posted so that 24 individuals can read them? 25 Page 224

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Boaf	RD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING August 31,	2022
1	MR. BRATER: The version that was circulated would	IVED by MSC 9/7/2022 11:02:22 AN
2	have been posted after they submitted their copy of the) by
3	petition to us pre-circulation which they have to do under	MS
4	Section 43(a) of the Election Law, and that happened	SC
5	sometime soon after March 30th, I believe, but that was the)/T/
6	version that was circulated that was posted online.	202
7	MR. DAUNT: So that so that would be after our	2 11
8	meeting where we approved what's listed as the 23rd; am I	:02
9	MR. BRATER: Yeah.	:22
10	MR. DAUNT: Okay.	AN
11	MR. BRATER: And I can I can clarify the	Ĩ
12	timeline a little bit because that was it was in the	
13	staff report, but I didn't mention it when I was presenting	
14	the summary of it. So this petition came before the Board	
15	to get preliminary approval as to form. The Board provided	
16	conditional approval as to preliminary approval with the	
17	condition that they would take that "the" that was on the	
18	face, the actual face of the petition, that they would fix	
19	that, yeah. And they did fix that.	
20	MR. DAUNT: There was a un sorry. There was a	
21	union bug issue, too; right?	
22	MS. BRADSHAW: That was the first time.	
23	MR. DAUNT: Okay.	
24	MR. BRATER: Yeah; yeah. But in correcting the	
25	"the" that was on the front, that they also submitted a	
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1 version, that version that had the spacing issues that are 2 in dispute which are different from what the Board had before them previously which didn't have the spacing issues. 3 So, yes, this version with this, these letters and this 4 spacing was not what accompanied the version of the petition 5 that was presented to the Board. Staff's view is that 6 the -- the -- that it's still a challenge that would not be 7 within the Board's purview under form because it's still 8 9 going to how the text is arranged in the substance of the petition and not something like type face which is specified 10 in the -- in the statute. The other thing I would just note 11 12 is that there's also a difference in terms of, like, if a 13 letter is missing. You know, we kick a -- if we kick a sheet because there's a whiteout or a tear or something and 14 one of these letters is missing, that's because in that case 15 16 the full text of the petition is not there because it's 17 missing a letter. So in my view that's a distinction. But 18 it is -- but just to clarify, the version that was -- that 19 accompanied the -- the version that the Board conditionally 20 approved as to form previously did not have the space issues 21 on it. 22 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. Other questions? Okay. 23 Thank you, Mr. Doster.

MR. ERIC DOSTER: Thank you. Thank you for the opportunity.

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1	MR. DAUNT: We have for the sponsors Olivia Flower
2	and Steve Liedel. And if you could both just when you get
3	there I don't think either one of you have been up here
4	yet today, so if you wanted to spell your name for our
5	wonderful court reporter and who you're here on behalf of,
6	and then we'll give you time to respond?
7	MS. OLIVIA FLOWER: Thank you. Olivia Flower,
8	O-l-i-v-i-a F-l-o-w-e-r.
9	MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: And Steve Liedel, S-t-e-v-e,
10	last name L-i-e-d-e-l with Dykema representing Reproductive
11	Freedom for All.
12	MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you. Floor is yours.
13	OLIVIA FLOWER
14	MS. OLIVIA FLOWER: Good afternoon. We appear
15	today like Steve just mentioned on behalf of Reproductive
16	Freedom for All which was supported by over 750,000
17	Michiganders, signed by Michiganders from every county in
18	our great state, who have each put pen to paper to declare
19	that they want to restore the protections of Roe in
20	Michigan.
21	Their overwhelming message is that this proposed
22	constitutional amendment is needed to ensure that Michigan
23	women have the freedom to make highly personal decisions
24	about abortion themselves instead of having politicians
25	decide for them. Your staff at the Elections Bureau has
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1 worked hard on your behalf. They've done good work and 2 determined that the petition submitted by Reproductive Freedom for All includes sufficient signatures consistent 3 with the constitutional requirements. Accordingly, the 4 director and his team at the Bureau recommended that the 5 constitutional amendment proposed by Reproductive Freedom 6 7 for All, be certified and placed on the ballot. We agree 8 and urge you as the Board to approve their recommendation.

9 We've heard from a lot of people today and we urge 10 you not to be distracted from the task at hand. As affirmed last year by the Supreme Court in Unlock Michigan, you have 11 only two duties and they're the two duties that Chairman 12 Daunt mentioned at the beginning of this meeting. The staff 13 first determined whether the petition includes sufficient 14 15 signatures. The staff report prepared for you clearly 16 indicated -- indicates that it does and not a single party 17 contests the sufficiency of the signatures, not a single 18 signature in over 750,000. Second, you must determine whether the petition has all the requirements relating to 19 20 the form of petition mandated by the legislature. You 21 previously did so on March 33rd -- 23rd, rather, and page 4 22 of the staff report confirms the petition complies with all 23 statutory requirements.

24 Courts have repeatedly indicated that the Board 25 has no authority to impose new requirements or consider

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1 anything else outside of what the legislature has provided. 2 This is consistent with the guidance from the Bureau which confirms in the staff report has no legal authority to 3 otherwise act on the contents, text or substance of a 4 proposed constitutional amendment. If any doubt remains, 5 the Court has also spoken to this. We remind you that the 6 7 right to amend the Michigan constitution has been reserved as a fundamental right of the people of Michigan. 8 It must 9 not be restricted or interfered with by the Board, the legislature or even the judiciary. Our courts have been 10 clear on that right. When in doubt, reserve all of those 11 doubts in favor of the exercise of the right to amend the 12 13 constitution. This means you must ignore the challenges and their fabricated criteria intended to distract this Board. 14 15 While (inaudible) Board can legally consider, affidavits 16 confirm the spaces actually do exist between the words and 17 that's consistent with the version that we provided the 18 Board on the 30th of March.

More importantly more than 750,000 people had an opportunity to read and understand this proposal. Not a single person who signed this petition came up here today and said that they could not understand it. They did, and they signed it in record numbers. Persons who couldn't understand it, had a remedy as counselor for -- as Counselor Doster reminded us. There was plenty of people that didn't,

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but the constitution requires an affirmative number of 1 2 signers. If something they didn't understand what the proposal means, the Court can provide guidance after 3 adoption but this is not the Court's job right now. 4 Under our constitution, the voters decide. We urge you to finish 5 the job today so that the voters can do theirs. And we 6 7 would be happy to answer questions, but I believe Steve is 8 going to address the challenge.

STEVEN LIEDEL

10 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Yup. Just a couple additional comments based on some of the additional information you've 11 got today. We've heard a lot of talk about the full text 12 13 and the full text is important. In our republican government, the plain text of language used by the 14 15 legislature is what's most important. Focusing on the full 16 text of a proposal is, but when you consider the text of the 17 proposal and the full text of the Reproductive Freedom for 18 All proposal, is included in the petition, you need to look 19 to the text of the legislature. What does the legislature 20 say? Your director has already informed you. The only 21 mandatory element under the statute relating to the language 22 that appears in the text of the proposed constitutional 23 amendment is that it must be in eight point font and it is. 24 We hear a lot of distortion about, you know, you should look 25 at other things or that this Board has never approved the

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1 form as circulated. The director indicated earlier today 2 there is no statutory provision for approval to form. It's an optional process that the director and the Board offer as 3 a courtesy. And so there is no requirement that the full 4 text of a proposal be submitted or approved and there's no 5 requirement for the Board to review the actual form of the 6 proposed amendment itself. That's the voter's exercising 7 their reserved constitutional power. 8

9 One last note on the web site just to clarify. We didn't indicate that the proposed constitutional amendment 10 was available on the RFFA web site in our response to Mr. 11 Doster's challenge. That's a distortion. That's wrong. 12 We 13 said that it was now available. We also pointed in that same challenge that the full text as circulated was 14 15 available to anyone, for anyone to look at, on the Bureau of 16 Elections web site at all times when the petition was being 17 circulated. So just inaccurate to say that for some reason 18 that the petition was not available. The full text on the 19 web site represents the text of the proposal as it would 20 appear in the constitution if this proposal were approved by 21 voters. As submitted to you the text includes spaces 22 between the letters. The word, all full words are there. 23 The full text of the proposal is there. In four lines there is -- there are differences in lines, in word spacing, but 24 25 the Board doesn't regulate word spacing. The legislature Page 231

has not delegated any authority to this executive branch 1 2 Board, and nor does the Board have any authority to adopt standards on its own. So as your staff/director has 3 indicated, the form of this petition fully complies and we 4 believe the duty based on both that and the number of 5 signatures submitted requires this Board under the prior 6 precedent of the court to certify this proposal as valid. 7 8 Happy to answer any questions.

9 MR. DAUNT: Questions? I have -- I have one right 10 now. It is -- it is accurate or inaccurate that what we 11 approved at our meeting did not look like what you 12 circulated or what was circulated? That is accurate or 13 inaccurate?

MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: The -- what the Board approved is not the content of the proposal itself. So everything that you have authority to approve and you did approve is on the petition. The text is identical. The only difference is the word spacing in four lines, but that's not something that the Board approves or considers. There's no statutory provision for that.

MR. DAUNT: I think it's very important to point out from my perspective -- and I don't dare to speak for the rest of the people on this Board -- if what was circulated had come to us for review, it would not have received approval because of the severe defect in the spacing and in

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1 the form of the language as it was laid out. I think 2 there's ample history of our work on this Board to reject things because of issues exactly like that. So I have 3 trouble understanding why we should let this one go. It's a 4 tragedy that it happened. 5 6 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: I think that's -- I think 7 that's what was --8 MR. DAUNT: But it happened. 9 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: -- yeah, I think that's well 10 understood. But if the campaign had never come before the Board, the situation would be the same and the statute does 11 not require the Board to approve. So, and there is no 12 13 statutory basis to reject a petition based on word spacing in the proposed amendment itself. The -- and so that's why. 14 15 The only legal requirement is that you file with the 16 Department of State a copy of the actual petition circulated 17 before you circulate it. And as your staff report 18 indicates, all provisions of the law were complied with. 19 You may prefer, it may be your preference, you know, that 20 you would prefer to see things formatted in a different way. 21 In a republican form of government where you're exercising 22 delegated powers, if you believe in strict construction and 23 implementing to text to statutes, your preferences are not a 24 matter for consideration of the Board. What is a matter for 25 consideration as a matter of law is are these mandatory Page 233

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1 elements enacted by law, by the legislature which you have 2 taken an oath to faithfully execute, been complied with? And your staff tells you have, we submit you have. And the 3 question is given the status of the law enacted by the 4 legislature and the duty it imposes on you and the oath you 5 have taken, do you have an obligation based on the statutory 6 7 requirements, regardless of what you think of the content of the proposal, how it's presented, the law indicates and your 8 9 staff has recommended that this proposal be submitted to the voters and the voters decide the question. 10

11 MR. DAUNT: And I deeply respect the work of the 12 staff and Director Brater. They've been nothing but 13 straightforward and helpful. It's not unprecedented that we disagree with what the staff says on certain things. And 14 15 what I think is important, content aside, I worked very hard 16 months ago with people to make sure that we could find 100 17 words that were -- could -- all sides could get on, we could 18 get a vote and not have a delay and have that go to court. Content is not the issue here for me. I want us to be 19 20 consistent with how we treat these things. And this is a eqregious error of the form in the way this is laid out and 21 22 so I just want to make sure that I'm clear on that. Sir, if 23 you want to state anything else, but it looks like --24 MS. BRADSHAW: No. 25 MR. DAUNT: No? Okay.

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MS. BRADSHAW: No.

2 MR. HOUSKAMP: I have just a question for you. You -- you've obviously put an enormous amount of money, an 3 incredible amount of organization, a ton of people power 4 into collecting these signatures and making this a reality 5 and you've done a great job collecting signatures. How is 6 7 it that no one -- and it had to be multiple people that this passed through their hands -- how is it that nobody caught 8 9 what you were putting on these petitions? I mean, we all --10 we all come from different areas of life and certainly, sir, you have probably done direct mail pieces in your law firm 11 before. If you put 80 letters together and decided to 12 13 create, I mean, unless you were doing a Mary Poppins with Supercalifragilisticexpialidoious --14

MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Right.

MR. HOUSKAMP: And I suspect that even Rogers & Hammerstein had spaces that may have been in there originally. But how did you get this past all of your proofers?

20 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: You know, I think that that 21 isn't the question for you, the Board, respectfully, for you 22 as members today as why would people sign it? They had the 23 opportunity to read and sign it and an unprecedented 24 number -- an unprecedented number in Michigan were able to 25 read and understand it notwithstanding --

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1 MR. HOUSKAMP: And not one of those people raised 2 a question? 3 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: No. 4 MR. HOUSKAMP: Nobody brought that up to you? No one -- not in 900,000 people? 5 6 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: No, not aware of anyone 7 indicating that there was an issue with the formatting of the text by anyone who signed the petition. 8 9 MR. HOUSKAMP: Not even in passing? No one said 10 to you, "wow, this really doesn't make sense"? 11 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: No; no. 12 MR. HOUSKAMP: So -- so the -- so a significant 13 population in Michigan recogni- -- doesn't even recognize that there's missing spaces? 14 15 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: No. I think -- if they 16 recognized the spacing is less than optimal, they can still 17 read it. You need to look no further than the name plates 18 in front of you today. You have one which has very broad 19 spacing between the letters and a sera font. Mr. Daunt has 20 a slightly smaller font than Member Gurewitz. Member 21 Bradshaw is in all caps and it's scrunched together and 22 there's minimal spacing between Jeannette and Bradshaw. 23 MR. HOUSKAMP: We took your PDF. As a matter of fact, I read your affidavits --24 25 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Yeah. Page 236

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1 MR. HOUSKAMP: -- from your printer that said she 2 is in design and this was just a matter of she -- it just 3 happened. 4 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Yeah. MR. HOUSKAMP: Okay. And that there really were 5 spaces even though they were invisible. So I took your PDF. 6 7 And first I tried to open it in Acrobat Pro. 8 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Yeah. MR. HOUSKAMP: Of course Acrobat Pro doesn't 9 10 recognize any spaces because it's an image. Then I blew it 11 up and then I blew it up on my laptop, couldn't find any 12 difference between -- space between letters and no spaces. 13 Then we blew it up on a monitor about the size of the one on the wall and there was still no spaces, not even little 14 15 teeny ones that might have been ignored. So there's no 16 spaces. 17 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Well, you have an affidavit 18 from the person who prepared that says there is, and 19 prepared under oath. And I also can say take the -- take 20 the electronic version of the petition that was filed with the director of elections on March 30th, copy and paste the 21 22 text from that petition into any other software and the 23 spaces are there. And so is it accurate to say the spaces are there? Absolutely. What is the issue? A word spacing 24 25 issue. You have an affidavit, it's issued under oath by the Page 237

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person who produced the petition indicating that. 1 Is the 2 full text of the petition there? Absolutely. The full text is complete. There's not a single letter missing. Every 3 word is there. Every word presented in prior versions of 4 this petition to the Board is there. I mean, I'll note this 5 is not with any proposed constitutional amendment the format 6 7 in which you see a petition in which it's ultimately going to read in the constitution itself. Petitions typically are 8 9 formatted in all capital letters because they show, indicate changes in the constitution. That doesn't mean they then 10 become all capital provisions of our constitution. 11 Typically petitions don't indent the paragraph. Right? But 12 13 when it's put into our constitution, paragraphs are indented. That's a deviation not at all in the text, 14 content or words, but in the format. Oftentimes the 15 16 formatting of the petition language as printed by the 17 Secretary of State and posted in every election polling 18 place differs from the formatting of the text printed on the 19 petition itself. It may be one thing to be concerned. 20 Could it have been done differently? Absolutely. But the 21 question is, one, what does the law require? And does the 22 law require it to be spaced in any particular manner? The 23 answer to that is no, and there's clearly variation in word spacing even amongst the four lines where while the line 24 25 spacing is not optimal, you can see variation in line space. Page 238

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1 So in terms of what's before you, you have your 2 staff recommended and we are counsel for the proponents of this and we remind you that the substance of whatever 3 someone's proposed is for them under the constitution. They 4 are exercising their reserved constitutional rights. The 5 courts have said no one can interfere with what they 6 7 propose, be it judiciary, the legislature, except unless the legislature passes a specific requirement. Well, there is 8 9 no specific requirement passed by the legislature with 10 regard to the petition before you that has not been complied with. You have no specific provision cited to you by 11 anyone, including the challenger, that says the text as it 12 13 appears complies with the plain language requirements enacted by the legislature. If there was, we wouldn't be 14 15 before you today because it would be noncompliant. But 16 there is no provision of the Michigan Election Law or the 17 constitution that provides for any authority to regulate the 18 content, spacing, the formatting beyond being in an eight 19 point font of the actual proposed constitutional amendment 20 because we so respect as a republican government the 21 reserved power of the people to exercise free from 22 interference of government their power, reserve power to 23 amend the constitution. 24 MR. DAUNT: Jeannette? 25 MS. BRADSHAW: Mr. Chair, it actually wasn't even Page 239

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a question to -- I was actually going to make a statement 1 2 about we -- you had said off the rules -- set out rules beginning of this meeting for everyone to be respectful. 3 4 MR. DAUNT: Yes. MS. BRADSHAW: And I hope that we can continue 5 that respectfulness as individuals are speaking, even if it 6 7 is not the viewpoint that you agree with. There have I'm noticing -- I'm --8 9 MR. DAUNT: I was -- I was going -- I was actually 10 going to address that, so thank you. 11 MS. BRADSHAW: Thank you. I just -- I wanted to 12 make sure that we did address that. 13 MR. DAUNT: It's like a long car ride with your kids. People have been really good. Let's keep it up. 14 15 There's just a little bit longer. And so, yeah, thank you. 16 I was going to address that. 17 You know, for me, I'll just be very 18 straightforward on this. This is a much clearer cut issue 19 at hand here than the previous one in terms of what is form 20 and has it failed. We did not approve what was circulated. 21 We simply did not. All of us have said repeatedly that this 22 is a le- -- these are legal documents. You would not sign a 23 mortgage that had this type of mistake in it. You wouldn't turn in a term paper that had this kind of mistake. And if 24 25 you did, you would likely get knocked down for it. The Page 240

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point being we have rejected language for these exact same 1 2 reasons and it's a form issue because it's how it looks, it's what's before the people, it's what is their 3 understanding of it. I -- I was genuinely hopeful that 4 these issues with the amount of signatures that they would 5 come before us, we would deal with the signatures. 6 7 Unfortunately mistakes were made by the people who put these 8 forward. I intend to apply the same standards to everything 9 that comes before us. There have been multiple petitions 10 that have come before us that don't have these problems, there will likely be many that come before us that also do 11 12 not. Those that do will get the same kind of treatment from me. I -- I did not approve the form of this as it was 13 circulated and I wouldn't approve it now. I don't know how 14 15 much more clear to be. I'm sorry.

16 MS. GUREWITZ: I agree with you that this is much 17 clearer than the previous case because here all we're 18 talking about is content and we have no authority to address 19 or complain or challenge the content of the petition. 20 Everyone who spoke earlier today spoke about the content. 21 They were able to understand the content. I can -- while 22 the words are compressed, I think it's easy to read and 23 700-some thousand people obviously also found it easy to read whether the words were compressed or spaced more 24 25 completely. So we -- we simply have no authority to reject

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1 this petition based upon challenges to the content of the 2 petition. The form is something different. This is -- but we're not talking about a form challenge here however Mr. 3 Doster wants to characterize it. We're talking about a 4 challenge to the content and that is not within our purview. 5 As Mr. Liedel has said, all -- the full text of the petition 6 is there. Obviously people can read it. I can read it and 7 700-some thousand people could read it. I don't think 8 9 there's any confusion. But confusion, if people were confused, that's not for us to be concerned about. The full 10 text is there and I think we have no choice but to certify. 11

12 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. I'll just politely but 13 strongly disagree on the issue of content form. It is -- it is in my mind exactly the same as the issue with Secure MI 14 15 Vote months ago, almost a year ago, I think. Where the "L" 16 had been substituted for semicolons. It was obvious what 17 had happened. It was obviously a mistake, it was a typo, it 18 was a grammatical issue. It was something that interfered 19 with what people saw. We made them come back and fix it. I 20 am insistent on being consistent.

MS. BRADSHAW: Chairman Daunt, it was -- it was more than just the L's, there was other things on that. But that is not the petition that we have in front of us. Because if I remember right, that was Chairman Shinkle's also thing. If it was just the "L's," that would have been

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1 one thing but it was more than that, on that petition. But 2 that's not the petition we are talking about today. I agree. I can sense this already that we are 3 going to disagree on this. This -- both of these -- this 4 petition was approved on condition the first time with 5 removal of the union bug. The second time when the word 6 "the" was brought in front of us which was not brought in 7 front of us the first time. So here we are the third time 8 9 and now it is another thing. Now, I understand this. 10 I'm -- I'm -- I am trying to think of the time how long I've been on this Board of has there -- spacing has ever come in 11 12 front of us. I think it was, but it was when it was an 13 approval to form before the petition even went anywhere because they had used a condensed font and they tried to 14 basically put everything they could in a condensed -- I 15 16 think it was an eight point font and you could not read it. 17 There was no spaces at all. So if you would take the 18 petition, there was no spacing. It wouldn't -- it wasn't a 19 The entire petition was completely condensed and line. 20 typed and you couldn't even see where the paragraphs were. But for this, it's been here twice with conditional 21 22 approvals only three to one. I was a no vote because I 23 don't do conditional approvals. 24 MR. DAUNT: You may have a point, but --25 MS. BRADSHAW: I do. But on this, you know, I Page 243

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1 feel that our role is clear and that is that the subject for 2 us today is the suffic- -- suffic- -- I can't. It's late. Yeah, it's 4:00. Our role is do they have enough signatures 3 to be put on the ballot which is exactly how I feel about 4 the previous. They have enough signatures to be put on the 5 ballot. Any of these questions are going to have to be 6 7 handled in Court. So you -- you kind of know where we are 8 going today.

9 MR. BRATER: If I can just clarify on the issue of 10 the Secure MI Vote petition? So the other -- with the Secure MI Vote petition, there was an issue with the 11 printer's affidavit. So they had the name of the ballot 12 13 proposal incorrect so that was an issue. It's also true that the L's were noticed and discussed. You know, in 14 15 staff's view -- and this is -- it's complicated by the fact 16 that the approval as to form that happens at the beginning 17 is not a statutory procedure, it's a procedure that the 18 Board does as a courtesy. So we don't have strict, 19 statutory requirements that govern, you know, what the Board 20 is doing there. But the staff does present this as approval as to form with the understanding it does not extend to the 21 22 substance of the petition. I understand there's an 23 argument -- so meaning even if there were problems in the substance, the text of the amendment other than the eight 24 25 point font issue, that that's not what the Board is

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1 approving when it does conditional approval as to form. But 2 it is also the case that the Board or staff will sometimes notice things in the substance that we will flag for 3 petitioner. So that's I think likely where the -- some of 4 the confusion stems from. But in staff's view, just to 5 reiterate, I've already said this, but, you know, our view 6 is that the form issues are limited to the statutory 7 elements which are the things on the face of the petition in 8 9 eight point typeface text in the substantive petition.

MR. DAUNT: Thank you. And Mary Ellen, you were going to say something, too.

MS. GUREWITZ: Yeah. As I recall, the motion that was made was approval as to form with the understanding that that did not extend to the content of the petition. That is what we regularly say when we are approving as to form and this is content, this is not form.

MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Mr. Chair, if I may?
MR. DAUNT: Yes.

19 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Your approval did extend to 20 the eight point font which is still before you in the petition before you today. And I think this is 21 22 distinguishable from the prior proposal you've been 23 referencing. In there, we're not talking about Board action and you had actual characters that deviate. There's no typo 24 25 There is no misplace or misspelled word. There is a here. Page 245

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1 spacing issue as attested, under oath, to this Board by the 2 person who produced it. And so the only question is do you possess the statutory authority to disprove this petition on 3 a form requirement that is not addressed in any way under 4 the Michigan Election Law, that being the spacing? If you 5 б do this, you are setting a precedent that you can disapprove 7 petitions for made up reasons without any basis in the That's not faithful to the text of the Michigan 8 statute. 9 Election Law, elected -- you know, enacted by folks that sit 10 here some Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays throughout the 11 year. Right?

12

MR. DAUNT: Just not right now.

13 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: And if you're committed to the rule of law and to the plain text of language as enacted by 14 15 the legislature, I would suggest you have an obligation to 16 ask yourself. What exactly does the legislature permit me 17 to regulate? Because there's nothing here that's at issue 18 other than the spacing between words on four lines. And I would urge you to look long and hard and you will not find 19 20 any precedent or any text in the statute as confirmed by your staff that you have any authority to regulate, 21 22 question, fail to approve a proposal based on word spacing 23 in the content of a proposed constitutional amendment. 24 MR. DAUNT: Thank you, sir. Mr. Doster, it would 25 appear as though he would like to make a quick rebuttal, but Page 246

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1 I -- I want to make sure we finish up with the witnesses --2 MS. BRADSHAW: My question isn't for Mr. -- well, It's actually for Director Brater, but --3 sorry. 4 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Are there other questions for Mr. Liedel or Ms. Flower? 5 6 MR. HOUSKAMP: I -- I still dis- -- I disagree with you when you say that there's no typos. Missing spaces 7 8 are typos. Period. 9 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Perhaps we can, you know, 10 agree to disagree, Member Houskamp. 11 MR. HOUSKAMP: We can. We can agree to disagree, 12 but --13 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: But, you know, our view as backed up by the affidavit is that the spacing is there. 14 In 15 four lines it's less than optimal, but, again, the spaces 16 are there. There's variation in word spacing that you can 17 see just by looking at the printed petition itself. 18 MR. DAUNT: If there are no other questions, we'll 19 politely, kindly dismiss the witnesses. Mr. Doster, when 20 they do, please feel free to take a seat. But, Jeannette, 21 you said you had a question for Director Brater? 22 MS. BRADSHAW: Yeah. I do. Sorry. 23 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. 24 MS. BRADSHAW: We went to paperless so I have to 25 help sometimes. No. Director Brater, how many petitions do Page 247

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1 we have currently that are being circulated that did not 2 come in front of this Board for an approval so far? MR. BRATER: Currently being circulated I think --3 I don't know what's actually out there right now. 4 5 MS. BRADSHAW: I believe it's one, don't we? 6 MR. FRACASSI: So I don't know if it's currently 7 being circulated, but what I can say is that there is one 8 petition that was -- that did a 483(a) filing that did not 9 come for approval as to form or approval as to the 100-word 10 summary. 11 MR. DAUNT: That was an -- that was an election 12 related one, wasn't it? One of the kind of offshoots of 13 certain things? 14 MR. FRACASSI: Correct. 15 MR. BRATER: Yeah. 16 MR. DAUNT: Yeah. Thank you. 17 MR. BRATER: And if -- if I -- we did find the 18 motion just for reference if it's helpful when the Board did 19 the conditional approval last time. The motion was, "I move that the board conditionally approve the 20 form of the constitutional amendment submitted by RFA 21 22 provided sponsors remove the definite article the prior 23 to the word constitution in we the undersigned sentence 24 prior to circulation with the understanding that the 25 board's approval does not extend to (1) The substance Page 248

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1 of the proposal which appears on the petition, or (2) 2 The manner in which the proposal language is affixed to 3 the petition." 4 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. Mr. Doster, brief 5 rebuttal? MR. ERIC DOSTER: 6 Thank you. I'll just -- thank 7 you. It'll be brief. I'm just trying to get some semblance 8 of equal time here if I can. 9 ERIC DOSTER 10 MR. ERIC DOSTER: But just a few very quick points. The fact that it is an absolutely incorrect that 11 this is anywhere remotely close to a substantive challenge 12 to the form of the petition. I mean, the cases -- again, we 13 cited them in our supplement. The cases that were cited in 14 15 the staff report talk about this form versus substantive 16 challenge and substantive challenge are challenges on the 17 merits of the proposal. We're not challenging the merits of 18 the proposal. The substantive challenges are constitutional 19 challenges: equal protection, due process, whatever, 20 whatever. We're not -- we're talking about form, we're 21 talking about text. 22 And -- and I -- and I want to -- although I 23 absolutely respect my friends from Dykema, I got to admit 24 they're a heck of a lot easier to follow than that young 25 Miss Kauffman this morning. And Miss Kauffman, you know, Page 249

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1 said it best about the words that go into our constitution 2 and may have been the most eloquent speaker that's been here today. But one thing that Mr. Liedel says that you don't 3 have any -- there's nothing -- there's nothing in statute 4 that says that you have any authority on this issue. But I 5 said it in my challenge, I said it in our supplement 6 7 challenge, and I said it again here just, well, an hour ago 8 now that the statutory requirement that imposes the clear, 9 legal duty for this Board to reject -- reject the form of 10 this petition comes from Section 482(3) and I quote, "The full text of the amendment so proposed must follow the 11 summary and be printed in eight point type." That is a 12 13 clear legal duty that this Board has to follow. Now, all due respect to chairman or Director Brater, he said, well, 14 and I -- he said, well, you know, if it's dealing with the 15 16 full text of the amendment, you can only reg- -- or deals 17 with the actual proposal -- he's only reading half the 18 statute. He's saying you can only regulate the eight point type part of it, but he for- -- but that kind of analysis to 19 20 say you don't have any authority fully ignores the first 21 part of that sentence, quote, "The full text of the 22 amendment so proposed must follow the summary." So if you 23 can regulate the eight point type part, you can also regulate and you have a duty to regulate what's the full 24 25 text. And -- and I don't know how clearer to explain it, Page 250

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1 but text requires words.

2 And in our challenge, we just went to the simple dictionary definition of text and it consists of, and I 3 quote, "the original words of something written or printed 4 as opposed to a paraphrased translation -- as opposed to a 5 paraphrase, translation, revision or condensation, " end of 6 quote. And that's a simple dictionary definition of the 7 word "text." This isn't the full text that is before you 8 9 today. They admit in their -- in their Exhibit 3 the what's 10 available on the web site what they now say is the full text which has actual words. The version of the petition that 11 12 was before you on March 23 had actual words.

13 So, again, I promised to be brief and I'll just leave one last point. The fact is that they have provided 14 15 you zero examples, no examples that gave you any precedent 16 where these types of errors, typos, mistakes, call them what 17 you will, have ever been, ever been accepted by this Board 18 and the reason is they do not exist. So thank you and, 19 again, we ask that you perform your clear, legal duty and 20 reject the form of this petition. Thank you very much for 21 your time.

MR. DAUNT: Thank you, sir. Okay. Well, what
 would be the Board's pleasure at this point?
 MS. GUREWITZ: I will make a motion. I move that
 the Board of State Canvassers accept the staff

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1 recommendation and find the petition submitted by 2 Reproductive Freedom for All sufficient. 3 MS. BRADSHAW: Support. 4 MR. DAUNT: Okay. We have a motion and support. Will there be any further discussion on this matter? Seeing 5 б none I will move for a vote. Those in favor of the motion 7 signify by saying "aye." 8 MS. BRADSHAW: Aye. 9 MS. GUREWITZ: Aye. 10 MR. DAUNT: Those opposed signify by saying "nay." 11 MR. DAUNT: Nay. 12 MR. HOUSKAMP: Nay. 13 MR. DAUNT: Deadlock, Jeannette predicted, two to 14 two. 15 (Whereupon motion failed at 4:14 p.m.) MR. BRATER: Just Board Member Houskamp voted 16 17 "nay," just to clarify? 18 MR. DAUNT: Correct; yes. 19 MS. BRADSHAW: Got to be a little bit louder, Richard. 20 21 MR. BRATER: We didn't hear. 22 MR. HOUSKAMP: Nay. 23 MS. BRADSHAW: Thank you. 24 MR. DAUNT: All right. 25 MS. BRADSHAW: Or we'll have to go back to the Page 252

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1 roll call votes.

2 MR. DAUNT: As this -- as with the previous issue Promote the Vote, I think there is probably a desire to move 3 4 forward on agendas eight -- items eight and nine on the assignment of number and the 100 words so that we can get 5 those issues handled. I think Jonathan's explanation from 6 7 earlier would suffice. That being said, I think we can move through number eight relatively quickly with an obvious 8 9 caveat that will be addressed in terms of what happens if the Court rules that the Promote the Vote issue should not 10 go on the ballot in that number of 22-2. So I see no 11 12 witnesses seeking to speak on number eight, so looks -- Mr. 13 Houskamp is going --MR. HOUSKAMP: You want me to make a -- this 14 15 motion? This is the revised motion that, Adam, you handed 16

6 me?

17

MR. FRACASSI: Correct.

18 MR. HOUSKAMP: I say I move the Board 19 conditionally designate the constitutional amendment 20 submitted by Reproductive Freedom for All as Proposal 22-3 on the November 8th, 2022, general election ballot. 21 Ι 22 further move that in the event the proposal submitted by 23 Promote the Vote does not appear on the November ballot, that this proposal be designated as Proposal 22-2. Does 24 25 that make sense?

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1 MS. GUREWITZ: Support. 2 MR. DAUNT: Okay. We have a motion and we have Do we have discussion? 3 support. 4 MS. BRADSHAW: I have discussion. Normally I am a no vote on conditional votes, but I am a no vote on 5 6 conditional votes when it comes to approval to form because 7 I feel that those have to come back in front of us. This is a motion when we're just talking about designation. 8 So I 9 will be a vote in the affirmative for this motion. I just wanted to give an explanation before our vote or I could 10 11 have done it afterwards. 12 MR. DAUNT: No. Either was fine. Thank you. 13 MS. BRADSHAW: Uh-huh (affirmative). MR. DAUNT: All right. Any further discussion? 14 15 Seeing none, all those in favor of the motion please signify 16 by saying "aye." 17 ALL: Aye. 18 MR. DAUNT: Any opposed? Motion carries 4-0. 19 (Whereupon motion passed at 4:16 p.m.) MR. DAUNT: Moving on, agenda item number nine, 20 the consideration of the 100-word summary of purpose for the 21 22 constitutional amendment sponsored by Reproductive Freedom 23 for All. I will turn this over to Director Brater once again for his synopsis of what he put together and why, and 24 25 then we do have a couple of folks who wish to speak on this Page 254

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1 item. Director Brater?

2 MR. BRATER: Thank you, Chair Daunt. So as with the prior issue involving Promote the Vote, the Election Law 3 and constitution provide for the director of elections to 4 propose a draft summary of the provision that constitutes 5 what will appear on the ballot along with a caption and the 6 7 Board to approve those things. The summary, 100-word summary, in fact 94-word summary that accompanies this is 8 9 the same as what the Board approved for the petition summary with the exception of the changing of the proposed 10 constitutional amendment language. The caption, again, is 11 12 That's not something the Board has approved before. new. 13 And as with the other one I attempted to at a very high level go through what this amendment does, although with the 14 15 newly recognized consensus regarding brevity, I'm certainly 16 open to a shorter caption if the Board can agree on 17 something and I can propose a couple ideas there. But --18 but what I have for you to start with -- and I know that we 19 have comments on this -- the caption would be,

"A proposal to amend the state constitution to
establish new individual right to reproductive freedom,
including right to make all decisions about pregnancy;
allow state to prohibit abortion in some cases; and
forbid prosecution of individuals exercising
established right."

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1 And then the full text would be 94 word count of 2 the summary, I should say, would be: 3 "This proposed constitutional amendment would: 4 Establish new individual right to reproductive freedom, 5 including right to make and carry out all decisions б about pregnancy, such as prenatal care, childbirth, 7 postpartum care, contraception, sterilization, 8 abortion, miscarriage management, and infertility; 9 Allow state to prohibit abortion after fetal viability, unless needed to protect a patient's life or physical 10 11 or mental health; Forbid state discrimination in 12 enforcement of this right; prohibit prosecution of an 13 individual, or a person helping a pregnant individual, for exercising rights established by this amendment; 14 15 Invalidate all state laws that conflict with this 16 amendment. Should this proposal be adopted? Yes. No." 17 18 And that is 94 words. 19 Thank you, Director Brater. MR. DAUNT: I do have 20 cards for Mr. Doster as the challenger on this issue has 21 requested to speak on item number nine. Come on up. Yup. 22 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Actually, I think in this case 23 it'd make more sense if Mr. Liedel spoke first, but --24 MR. DAUNT: I just can't get it right today. 25 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Yeah, that's okay. But I'll Page 256

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1 go -- I'll speak. Eric Doster on behalf of Citizens for MI 2 Women and Children. Doster, D-o-s-t-e-r. 3 ERIC DOSTER 4 MR. ERIC DOSTER: I think that Director Brater has done a pretty good job of encapsulating the hours that we 5 б spent to come up with the petition summary. Three of you 7 were here. I don't know if Mr. Liedel was here for another 8 proposal, but Mr. Brewer was representing his client at that 9 time. And I think that, again, Director Brater 10 encapsulated, you know, pretty much the petition summary language. And the only -- the only point that I would make 11 was one of the hot button issues of negotiation with this 12 13 group was Mr. Brewer -- and I don't think Mr. Liedel knows this -- but Mr. Brewer was actually the one that wanted to 14 15 have in the petition summary a reference to invalidate the 16 1931 state criminal abortion ban. And I've got copies of 17 his comments if you -- if you -- if that matters, if you 18 doubt me that that's what he wanted. So what that caused me to do was start listing off all these other invalidating 19 20 state laws. And the compromise, if you'll recall from last 21 January, was, okay, we weren't going to mention this law, this law, this law, this law, this law. We were just going 22 23 to say invalidate all state laws that conflict with this amendment. And that was the compromise after hour or two 24 25 hour, I can't remember, 90 pages of transcript.

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1 So I think that given that compromise was pretty 2 significant with the deliberations of this Board, my only suggestion for consistency and, again, in keeping with the 3 spirit of the negotiations that happened, you know, on the 4 petition summary was -- is that in the caption we also add a 5 phrase about invalidating all state laws that conflict with 6 7 this amendment. And then with respect to that phrase that's kind of nestled in, in the bottom of the third bullet point 8 9 there that doesn't -- that has no relationship with anything else in the third bullet point, just make it a fourth bullet 10 point and that's it. Again, I commend Director Brater for 11 his efforts here to bring this before the Board. Thank you. 12 13 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. Mr. Liedel and I do have also in addition to Steve, Bonsitu Kitaba-Gaviglio. 14 15 MS. BONSITU KITABA-GAVIGLIO: You got it. 16 MR. DAUNT: All right. And if you having not been 17 up here previously wouldn't mind spelling that out for the 18 court reporter, that would be helpful. 19 MS. BONSITU KITABA-GAVIGLIO: Sure. Thank you. 20 Bonsitu Kitaba-Gaviglio --21 MS. BRADSHAW: You'll have to hit the button. 22 MR. DAUNT: Oh, hit it again. 23 MS. BRADSHAW: You almost -- there it is. There 24 it is. 25 MR. DAUNT: There you go. Page 258

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1 MS. BONSITU KITABA-GAVIGLIO: Okay. I'll get it 2 right. Bonsitu Kitaba-Gaviglio, B-o-n-s-i-t-u K-i-t-a-b-a 3 hyphen G-a-v-i-g-l-i-o. 4 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. 5 STEVEN LIEDEL б MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: I thank you again, Chairman 7 Daunt. We just want to briefly address similar to Mr. Doster -- we're certainly aware of the negotiations that 8 9 occurred before, but we also note that the Attorney General 10 has indicated that ballot language adopted for purposes of a petition summary is not binding and the Board is not 11 required to use that. A couple quick things. One -- or 12 13 I want to make sure Chris Trebilcock is -- does not two. get credit for shorter captions. I think I was the one who 14 15 first proposed that to the -- to the Board in a submission a 16 few days before Mr. Trebilcock. So I'll remind him of that 17 regularly. 18 MR. DAUNT: I'll happily give it to you over him. 19 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Great. And look, it's certainly less things for lawyers to argue over, whether 20 you're paid by the word or by the hour. So I think it's a 21 22 good development. We would encourage that here. In fact, 23 we proposed a brief caption. We think that's the term the legislature has used. And if you're a instructionist, plain 24 25 text type of person, caption means basically just the Page 259

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heading. Our proposed -- I think we -- we said we can -- we can do that -- name that caption in five words, "A constitutional amendment for reproductive freedom." Is that five or six? Something like that we think would be advisable here as well if the Board is so inclined.

6 Beyond that I think a couple things. A couple 7 items in the caption, we -- with the changes in front of We think it's important to remind voters that what 8 you. 9 this proposal is about and it's a -- it's mainly about 10 abortion and we have no problem. We think it better informs a voter if you're going to have a longer caption to add the 11 words "and abortion" after "pregnancy" in the second line. 12 13 We think that -- well, we agree that the director has done a good job with the summary. The word "regulate" is probably 14 more accurate than "prohibit." Regulate is the word that's 15 16 actually used in the proposal itself. And, you know, we can 17 regulate alcohol, you know, which we do. And alcohol is 18 still available, but it's not available in certain circumstances or we can prohibit it which we did in the 19 20 past, prohibition. And so I think there's a significant difference between prohibit and regulate and giving that the 21 22 proposed amendment actually used the word "regulate," we 23 think that's a better summary of the actual text of the 24 proposal itself. The third of the four changes would be 25 medically. The current language prepared by the director Page 260

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indicates, you know, "unless needed to protect a patient's life" and so forth. The constitution is much clearer about what that need would be. It's not just any need. It has to be a medical need. So it has to be a medical necessity. So we think it better informs the voter of the content to add one word, "medically." That still keeps you under the 100-word limit.

8 And then I just will note -- and I understand the 9 discussions that occurred before. I don't -- in my view it's not -- not fully informative to voters to say that the 10 constitutional amendment itself invalidates all laws. And 11 while it may with the actions by executive branch officials 12 and the judiciary effectively, you know, invalidate the 1931 13 What it actually does is prevent enforcement. And 14 law. 15 that's the case, you know, with the 1931 law right now. Ιt hasn't been invalidated by the courts. Its enforcement has 16 17 been prevented by judicial action, and the action of 18 executive branch officials unwilling to enforce it. And so it's a quibble, but I do think it's something that, you 19 20 know, we want to bring to the attention to the Board and the public in that the constitutional amendment itself cannot on 21 22 its own invalidate other laws. It requires either action by 23 an administrative official, a prosecutor, or other executive branch official to choose how to or not implement some or 24 25 all of the law, and/or action by the judiciary or changes in Page 261

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1 the law by the legislature. And so with that, have I 2 covered everything? 3 MS. BONSITU KITABA-GAVIGLIO: Yes. 4 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: So we'd be happy to answer any questions and happy to discuss with you a shorter caption or 5 б even with Mr. Doster any changes as well if that would be 7 helpful to the Board. 8 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you. Are there thoughts 9 or questions from the Board? I quess I'll take the 10 prerogative as chair just to say kind of, again, I like the idea of shorter and sweeter. I think what Director Brater 11 has put together in the summary language is nicely done. 12 Ιf 13 we were to follow what we did on the previous issue, it would say something like "a proposal to amend the state 14 15 constitution -- constitution to add provisions regarding 16 abortions." I know that's not going to be what people want 17 probably on either side, so we can't do it that succinctly. 18 But it -- it does appear that they're hashing some things 19 out, so --20 MS. BRADSHAW: There -- there might be some 21 agreement. 22 MR. BRATER: Well, that's -- oh, I'm sorry. 23 MS. BRADSHAW: That's okay. I wanted to ask 24 Chairman Daunt. You know, we worked really hard to get this 25 summary. How are you feeling about moving or adding the Page 262

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1 words "medically," "regulate" and the prevents that prevent 2 enforcement to --3 MS. GUREWITZ: Can we do one at a time? 4 MS. BRADSHAW: Yeah. No, I'm just -- I'm just general and then we'll -- then we can go one at a time, yes. 5 6 MR. DAUNT: So if I may suggest we take a 7 five-minute break and let them have a discussion and let me utilize the restroom, that will be fantastic. 8 9 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: We may have something that may 10 facilitate --11 MS. BRADSHAW: I think that Chairman Daunt needs 12 to use the restroom. 13 MR. DAUNT: Yeah. We're going to -- we're going to take a break for five minutes. We're going to recess for 14 five minutes and come back at 4:35. 15 16 (Off the record) 17 MR. DAUNT: In that instance, then we will call 18 this meeting back to order at 4:45. And it looks like 19 there's -- both of you would like to come up and I -- please 20 feel free to do so. Let us know what you've got in mind and 21 we'll hopefully wrap this up. 22 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Eric, if you want to go ahead 23 and we'll just play in if there's --24 ERIC DOSTER 25 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Oh, sure. Yeah; absolutely. Page 263

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1 Listen -- members of the Board, Eric Doster here on behalf 2 of Citizens Supporting MI Women and Children. Working from Mr. Liedel's draft, that's probably the easiest way to start 3 here. We're -- we would agree to his caption. We would 4 also agree to his, on the second bullet point where he said 5 6 "regulate" instead of "prohibit," adding the word 7 "medically." And then the third bullet point that starts with "forbid state discrimination," what we'd like to do is 8 9 to take that phrase at the end where it says -- he put "prevent enforcement" -- let me read that. So in other 10 words, the third bullet point would end at the word 11 12 "amendment." So, "for exercising rights established by this 13 amendment;" add a fourth bullet point that reads, "Invalidate state laws conflicting with this amendment." 14 Is 15 that what you had, Steve? 16 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: That works. 17 MS. BONSITU KITABA-GAVIGLIO: Yes. 18 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Okay. 19 MR. HOUSKAMP: Invalidate all or invalidate --20 MS. BRADSHAW: Invalidate state laws. 21 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Invalidate state laws conflicting with this amendment. That's a separate and 22 23 fourth bullet point. 24 MS. BRADSHAW: I think Director Brater has 25 something to say. Page 264

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1 MR. DAUNT: Mr. -- Director Brater, please. 2 MR. BRATER: Yeah. So all that is agreeable to me with one exception which is the changing the second bullet 3 point to say "allow state to regulate abortion after fetal 4 viability unless medically needed to protect a patient's 5 life or physical or mental health." Medically, I don't --6 7 that's fine. But when you change that -- when you remove the word "prohibit" and substitute it with "regulate," it 8 9 makes it sound as if the state cannot regulate abortion when it is medically needed to protect a patient's life or 10 physical or mental health when in fact it can, it just can't 11 prohibit it. So what the constitutional amendment says is 12 13 that literally, the state may regulate the provision of abortion care after fetal viability provided that in no 14 15 circumstance shall the state prohibit an abortion that in 16 the professional judgment of an attending health care 17 professional is medically indicated to protect the life or 18 physical or mental health of the pregnant individual. In those circumstances when it's needed, the state can still 19 20 regulate it, but it can't prohibit it. So I don't believe 21 this is accurate if you just swap out the word "prohibit" 22 with "regulate." And we actually did have this discussion 23 when we were talking about the petition summary at the previous meeting. So the word "regulate" can be in there, 24 25 but if that's the case, then there needs to be an adjustment Page 265

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made on the back end that says something like "allow state 1 2 to regulate abortion af-" -- you know, maybe "allow state to regulate abortion after fetal viability but not prohibit it 3 if medically needed, " or something like that. You need 4 to -- you need to reflect what the clause actually does. 5 Ι mean, I guess I would propose, "allow state to regulate 6 7 abortion after fetal viability but not prohibit it where 8 medically needed to protect a patient's life or physical and 9 mental health."

MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: I think Mr. Doster and I are going to discuss a briefer version to keep us within, you know, 100 words the best we can unless after "fetal viability but not prohibit unless medically needed." Just add three words, but not -- but we -- we're going to need to discuss that.

MR. BRATER: But not prohibit where --MS. GUREWITZ: But not -- if medically needed. MR. BRATER: -- but not prohibit -- oh, if --19 yeah, that would, yeah.

MS. GUREWITZ: Not prohibit if medically needed. MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: So after viability but not prohibit would be added -- subject to discussion -- unless medically needed.

MS. GUREWITZ: No.

25 MR. DAUNT: If they're --

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1 MR. BRATER: "Allow state to regulate abortion 2 after fetal" --3 MS. GUREWITZ: Not prohibit it if medically needed. 4 MR. BRATER: -- yeah. "Allow state to regulate 5 abortion after fetal viability but not prohibit if medically 6 needed." 7 8 MS. BRADSHAW: Yes. That's right. 9 MR. DAUNT: "If" instead of "unless." 10 MS. BRADSHAW: Right. 11 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Sure. 12 MR. ERIC DOSTER: But the rest of it we can leave in there; right? 13 14 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Yes. 15 MR. ERIC DOSTER: "But not prohibit if medically 16 needed to protect the patient's life or physical and mental 17 health"? 18 MS. GUREWITZ: Right. 19 MS. BRADSHAW: Right. 20 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 21 MR. BRATER: Did that take us over? 22 MR. FRACASSI: I don't know. Why don't you and I 23 figure it out. Take a break for a second. We'll figure it out and then we'll type it up, distribute. 24 25 MR. BRATER: Okay. We're going to type it up. Page 267

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1 MR. DAUNT: We will recess for five minutes. 2 (Off the record) MR. DAUNT: I will call us back to order at 4:56. 3 4 And we've got four minutes and then I think the sergeants come in and start sweeping us away. So it looks like there 5 has been some discussion and hopefully agreement. 6 Director 7 Brater? 8 MR. BRATER: Yeah. I'm just going to read what 9 I've drafted. Caption, 10 "A proposal to amend the state constitution to 11 establish new individual right to reproductive freedom, 12 including right to make all decisions about pregnancy 13 and abortion; allow state to regulate abortion in some cases; and forbid prosecution of individuals exercising 14 15 established right. 16 The proposed constitutional amendment would: 17 Establish new individual right to reproductive freedom, 18 including right to make and carry out all decisions 19 about pregnancy, such as prenatal care, childbirth, 20 postpartum care, contraception, sterilization, 21 abortion, miscarriage management, and infertility; 22 Allow state to regulate abortion after fetal viability 23 but not prohibit if medically needed" -- sorry. I'm 24 going to start that over. "Allow state to regulate 25 abortion after fetal viability but not prohibit if Page 268

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1 medically needed to protect a patient's life or 2 physical or mental health; Forbid state discrimination in enforcement of this right; prohibit prosecution of 3 an individual, or a person helping a pregnant 4 individual, for exercising rights established by this 5 б amendment." And then new bullet point, "Invalidate state laws conflicting with this amendment. 7 Should this proposal be adopted? Yes. No." 95 words. 8 9 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you, Director Brater. 10 Counsel for each side, are we in agreement that we have 11 something? 12 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Reproductive Freedom for All 13 is prepared to accept the director's proposed language. 14 MR. DAUNT: Thank you. 15 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Citizens Supporting MI Women and 16 Children are okay with the language with one exception, or 17 actually two exceptions. To go back to Director Brater's 18 language about "prohibit" in the caption and then his second 19 bullet point, you know, "prohibit abortion after fetal 20 viability, unless medically needed." Yeah, the word "medically" is fine, so I hope that makes sense. So we're 21 22 okay with what Director Brater just said. The word 23 "prohibit" comes back in the caption, in the second bullet 24 point "prohibit" instead of "regulate," and then the word 25 "medically" leave it -- just leave -- this is Mr. Liedel's Page 269

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1 initial language for the second bullet point minus the word 2 "prohibit" versus "regulate." So we're only talking about just a couple words. Oh, thank you. Was that as clear as 3 4 mud? 5 MR. DAUNT: Yes. I am -- I am confused as to what 6 the --7 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Here, I'll --8 MS. GUREWITZ: What could a final version be in 9 the next two minutes? 10 MS. BONSITU KITABA-GAVIGLIO: And just to clarify there for in the second bullet point there's two types of 11 actions happening. There's regulation after fetal viability 12 13 and then prohibiting abortion if medically needed to protect the life or physical and mental health of the patient. And 14 15 so those two concepts are being reflected in the director's 16 new proposed language. 17 MR. DAUNT: I -- I --18 MR. BRATER: I agree with that. 19 MR. DAUNT: Yeah. I think that what was read by 20 Director Brater matches the back and forth we had with both 21 sides. I'm -- and I'm -- really I'm lost as to what your --22 MR. ERIC DOSTER: Let me -- three changes from 23 what Director Brater just said. 24 MR. DAUNT: Before -- before I let you go any 25 further, are the changes that he is suggesting okay with Page 270

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1 you? 2 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: (Shaking head negatively) MS. BONSITU KITABA-GAVIGLIO: No. 3 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Then -- then -- did you have 4 something to add, Jeannette? 5 6 MS. BRADSHAW: We have one minute. 7 MR. DAUNT: I am -- I have no problem with what 8 was laid out by Director Brater. I think it matches the 9 intent of both sides. I fail to see what -- what would need 10 to be changed. Mr. Houskamp? 11 MR. HOUSKAMP: I -- I'm not the -- I'm not an 12 attorney. 13 MS. GUREWITZ: I thought we were going to do a short caption. 14 15 MS. BRADSHAW: That's what I thought we were doing. I thought that was the conversation was the short 16 17 caption, not to the summary. 18 MS. GUREWITZ: Short caption? 19 MR. BRATER: It was, but --20 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Look the -- we'll get to that 21 next time. Apparently not this time. The two groups could 22 find consensus by adding words --23 MR. HOUSKAMP: What was --24 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: -- as Member Brater 25 suggested -- or Member Bradshaw suggested. Page 271

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MR. HOUSKAMP: What was your objection? What were you looking to do?

3 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: We, in terms of short caption, 4 "A proposed constitutional amendment for reproductive 5 freedom" or, you know, we -- we would also be fine with "a 6 proposed constitutional amendment regarding reproductive 7 freedom and abortion," whichever -- some -- some concept 8 similar to that.

9 MR. DAUNT: I think at this point we want as close 10 to agreement and acceptance from both sides as we can get. 11 I -- again, I'm -- I think what Director Brater read is very 12 fair from my perspective. It doesn't shorten things, but it 13 does address each side's concerns. I -- I would be 14 comfortable with a motion on that. Is there other thought 15 or discussion on that?

MR. BRATER: I don't know whether we have time or not, but a short caption that would work for me would be, "A proposal to amend the state constitution to establish new individual right regarding decisions about pregnancy and abortion."

MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: I don't think you would have support from either side right now for that. I think we're, you know, very close otherwise. But obviously we're more comfortable with the director -- you know, we had agreed to change some other words prior to the concerns raised by the

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BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS MEETING

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1 director. We'd leave it to the Board at this point to 2 decide in which direction to go. 3 MR. DAUNT: Okay. Thank you very much for both sides for working on this. This --4 5 MR. STEVEN LIEDEL: Thanks for all -- all your б time today. 7 MR. DAUNT: -- the beauty of government at work. 8 All right. So we have language that the director has read. 9 From the standpoint of a motion, are we -- should it be 10 re-read or --11 MS. BRADSHAW: Okay. He -- I'm sorry. 12MR. BRATER: I don't think it needs to be re-read. 13 MR. DAUNT: Okay. 14 MS. BRADSHAW: Are we -- are we going on the first 15 one that you read or the second one that you read? 16 MS. GUREWITZ: This (indicating). 17 MR. BRATER: I think the motion would be on the 18 revised caption and summary that I read a few minutes ago, 19 not on -- not with the proposed shortened caption. So it 20 would be the full -- the full caption and summary that I 21 just read together. 22 MS. BRADSHAW: So which incorporates the word 23 "regulate," is that the one that you were talking about, 24 Chairman? 25 MR. BRATER: Yes. Page 273

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1 MR. DAUNT: Yes. 2 MS. GUREWITZ: Right. 3 MS. BRADSHAW: Okay. I -- sorry. I move that the Board of State Canvassers -- oh, wrong one. I tried. Oh, I 4 have it. I move that the Board of State Canvassers approve 5 the statement of purpose prepared and submitted on August 6 7 31st, 2022, and read by the Director of Elections for Proposal 22-3 on November 8th, 2022, general election 8 9 ballot. Do I need to --10 MR. BRATER: I think that's fine. 11 MS. BRADSHAW: Okay. 12 MS. GUREWITZ: Second. 13 MR. DAUNT: Okay. We have a motion and support. Do we have any discussion? 14 15 MR. HOUSKAMP: Nope. 16 MR. DAUNT: All right. Those in favor of the 17 motion signify by saying "aye." 18 ALL: Aye. 19 MR. DAUNT: Those opposed? Motion carries four to 20 zero. 21 (Whereupon motion passed at 5:04 p.m.) 22 MR. DAUNT: And I know there was one last item 23 that I probably need to do to be -- any other business 24 properly submitted to the Board that we need to discuss? 25 MR. BRATER: Not from my standpoint, no. Page 274

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1	MR. DAUNT: Okay. All right.	IVE
2	MS. BRADSHAW: Mr. Chair, I'm okay with the update	VED by MSC 9/7/2022 11:02:22 AM
3	on legal at our next proposed meeting.	y M
4	MR. DAUNT: Okay. All right. Everybody, thank	SC
5	you. This meeting is adjourned at 5:03.	9/7
6	(Proceedings concluded at 5:05 p.m.)	/202
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