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Conservation status of New Zealand macroalgae, 2019

Wendy A. Nelson, Kate Neill, Roberta D'Archino and Jeremy R. Rolfe



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Cover: Red, brown and green marine algae photographed subtidally at Port Pegasus, Stewart Island. *Photo: Roberta D'Archino.*

New Zealand Threat Classification Series is a scientific monograph series presenting publications related to the New Zealand Threat Classification System (NZTCS). Most will be lists providing NZTCS status of members of a plant or animal group (e.g. algae, birds, spiders), each assessed once every 5 years. From time to time the manual that defines the categories, criteria and process for the NZTCS will be reviewed. Publications in this series are considered part of the formal international scientific literature.

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Conservation status of New Zealand macroalgae, 2019

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Abstract

The conservation status of 938 New Zealand macroalga taxa was assessed using the New Zealand Threat Classification System (NZTCS). A full list is presented, along with a statistical summary and brief notes on the most important changes. This list replaces all previous NZTCS lists for macroalgae.

Keywords: New Zealand Threat Classification System, NZTCS, conservation status, macroalgae, Bangiales, Bryopsidales, Ceramiales, Cladophorales, Chlorophyta, Corallinales, Ectocarpales, Fucales, Gigartinales, Ochrophyta, Rhodophyta, Rhodymeniales, Ulvales

1. Summary

In 2005, Nelson (in Hitchmough et al. 2007) assessed the conservation status of 63 macroalga taxa using the criteria specified by Molloy et al. (2002). Two of these taxa, *Durvillaea antarctica* and *Herpodiscus durvilleae*, were assessed as Not Threatened, so were not reported in Hitchmough et al. (2007). Two ‘taxa’ were reported in Hitchmough et al. (2007) as single assessments of multiple species under the names ‘*Entocladia* spp.’ and ‘*Porphyra* spp.’ In this report, ‘*Entocladia* spp.’ are assessed as two formally described taxa – *Entocladia rivulariae* and *E. russelliae*.

The splitting of ‘*Entocladia* spp.’ into two taxa results in the NZTCS database (www.nztc.org.nz/reports/61) listing 64 taxa for the 2005 assessment, with the name ‘*Entocladia* spp.’ appearing twice. Here we report on a new assessment of 938 macroalgae taxa that includes the 64 taxa in the NZTCS database along with 874 that have been assessed for the first time.

The systematics of the order Bangiales underwent major revision in 2011, with many more genera recognised in the order than previously (Sutherland et al. 2011). Species formerly placed in the genus *Porphyra* in New Zealand are now recognised to belong to the genera *Clymene*, *Lysithea*, *Porphyra* and *Pyropia*, and a number of species have been described (e.g. Nelson et al. 2006; Nelson & Broom 2010; Sutherland et al. 2011; Nelson 2013). Formal taxonomy of ‘*Porphyra* spp.’ and ‘*Pyropia* spp.’ has yet to be completed but research has progressed to the point where we can now report on 13 distinct entities as *Porphyra* sp. A through *Porphyra* sp. M and 9 distinct entities as *Pyropia* sp. A through *Pyropia* sp. I.

In addition to ‘*Entocladia* spp.’ and ‘*Porphyra* spp.’, 12 taxa reported in Hitchmough et al. (2007) have changed names in this report (Table 1). Of these, 4 were previously undescribed entities that now have formal names, 5 were previously described taxa that have undergone taxonomic revision and 4 remain undescribed, but with names amended for improved clarity.

Table 1. Name changes affecting New Zealand macroalgae taxa that were reported on in Hitchmough et al. (2007).

NAME IN HITCHMOUGH et al. (2007)	NAME IN THIS REPORT	FAMILY	ORDER	COMMON NAME	TAXONOMIC STATUS
<i>Acrochaete endostraca</i>	<i>Ulvela endostraca</i> (R.Nielsen) R.Nielsen, C.J.O’Kelly & B.Wysor	Ulvellaceae	Ulvales	green seaweed	Determinate
<i>Champiocolax</i> sp.	<i>Champiocolax</i> sp. A (WELT A018631/A; on <i>C. chathamensis</i>)	Champiaceae	Rhodymeniales	red seaweed	Uncertain
<i>Epicladia testarum</i>	<i>Ulvela testarum</i> (Kylin) R.Nielsen, C.J.O’Kelly & B.Wysor	Ulvellaceae	Ulvales	green seaweed	Determinate
<i>Galaxaura cohaerens</i>	<i>Galaxaura divaricata</i> (L.) Huisman & R.A.Towns.	Galaxauraceae	Nemaliales	red seaweed	Determinate
“ <i>Gelidium</i> ” <i>allanii</i>	<i>Gelidium johnstonii</i> Setch. & N.L.Gardner	Gelidiaceae	Gelidiales	red seaweed	Determinate
“ <i>Gelidium</i> ” <i>ceramoides</i>	<i>Zuccarelloa ceramoides</i> (Levring) D’Archino & W.A.Nelson	Kallymeniaceae	Gigartinales	red seaweed	Determinate
“ <i>Gelidium</i> ” <i>longipes</i>	<i>Gelidium crinale</i> (Hare ex Turner) Gaillon	Gelidiaceae	Gelidiales	red seaweed	Determinate
<i>Gigartina</i> sp. “Bounty Is.”	<i>Gigartina</i> sp. C (WELT A016481; Bounty I.)	Gigartinaceae	Gigartinales	red seaweed	Uncertain
<i>Gigartina</i> sp. “Three Kings”	<i>Gigartina ewenii</i> W.A.Nelson & D’Archino	Gigartinaceae	Gigartinales	red seaweed	Determinate
<i>Predaea</i> sp.	<i>Predaea</i> sp. A (WELT A013935; Manawatāwhi)	Nemastomataceae	Nemastomatales	red seaweed	Uncertain
<i>Pterocladia lindaueri</i>	<i>Pterocladia capillacea</i> (S.G.Gmel.) Santel. & Hommers.	Gelidiaceae	Gelidiales	red seaweed	Determinate
<i>Sonderopelta coriacea</i> Womersley & Sinkora	<i>Sonderophycus coriaceus</i> (Womersley & Sinkora) M.J.Wynne	Peyssonneliaceae	Peyssonneliales	red seaweed	Determinate

Our ability to assess macroalgal taxa against the threat classification criteria is strongly constrained by the state of knowledge of the flora, the extent of collections available in herbaria as well as the limited funding for systematic research.

There is no complete flora treatment for New Zealand macroalgae, and very few monographic treatments. Over a 30 year period (1972–2002) a series of regional flora lists were compiled with targeted collections from different parts of the New Zealand region that greatly improved the coverage of specimens held in herbaria (Adams 1972; Adams et al. 1974; South & Adams 1976; Nelson & Adams 1984; Adams & Nelson 1985; Hay et al. 1985; Nelson & Adams 1987; Nelson et al. 1991; Nelson et al. 1992; Neale & Nelson 1998; Nelson et al. 2002). As part of the Species 2000 project documenting the New Zealand biota, lists of currently accepted names and the taxonomic hierarchy were published (Broady et al. 2012; Harper et al. 2012; Nelson 2012). In addition, some specific projects have been undertaken to improve collections and knowledge of the flora, increasing understanding of diversity and species' distributions (e.g. coralline algae – Broom et al. 2008, Harvey et al. 2005, Farr et al. 2009; macroalgae from soft sediment environments – Neill et al. 2012; Ulvaceae – Heesch et al. 2007, 2009). When Nelson et al. (2013) evaluated data available for macroalgae based on herbarium data, they found that a large proportion of the flora is represented by a very small number of records – c. 44% of the flora is currently known from five or fewer records. This analysis identified gaps in the macroalgal collections, both taxonomically and geographically.

Research across a range of orders and families (e.g. Kallymeniaceae – D'Archino et al. 2010, 2011, 2012, 2016, 2017, 2018; coralline algae – Nelson et al. 2015) and also studies focused on specific habitats or regions (e.g. rhodolith beds – Neill et al. 2015; Rangitahua/Kermadecs – Nelson & Dalen 2015), have revealed many new taxa as well as the need for significant taxonomic revisions, and have clearly demonstrated that our knowledge of the flora is still in a discovery phase.

The current state of knowledge is reflected in the fact that in this report there are 159 taxonomically unresolved entities (published but doubtful names or tag names) listed and 609 species are recorded as being Data Deficient.

1.1 Trends

Seven taxa are assessed as being in decline. Two of these, *Dione arcuata* and *Prasionema heeschiae*, are assessed as Threatened – Nationally Critical. The remaining five are assessed as At Risk – Declining.

Dione arcuata has been collected on only two occasions, with a single collection from each of two sites c. 5 km apart on the Kaikoura coastline (Nelson et al. 2005). One of these sites was completely buried in the 2016 Kaikoura earthquake and the other was affected by uplift. Only minimal phycological surveys with an expert taxonomic focus have been done along this coastline since the earthquake and, so far, no *Dione* has been reported.

Prasionema heeschiae has been collected on a single occasion and from a single site on Campbell Island, where it was growing on a wooden wharf which has been subsequently demolished (Nelson et al. 2018).

The conservation status of 10 taxa that were listed in Hitchmough et al. (2007) has changed in this assessment. However, only 2 of those changes are based on observed decline of populations; the status of the remaining 8 taxa has changed as result of improved knowledge or reinterpretation of the data used to make the assessments.

Bull kelp *Durvillaea antarctica* and the endophyte *Herpodiscus durvilleae* that associates only with *Durvillaea* species (Heesch et al. 2008; Fraser & Waters 2013), have been assessed as At Risk – Declining after monitoring from North Otago showed significant decline of the host species there (D'Archino et al. 2019) as well as reports of the impact of recent marine heatwaves

(Thomsen et al. 2019) and anecdotal reports of declines in the North Island and Southland. They were previously assessed as Not Threatened by Hitchmough et al. (see <https://nztcs.org.nz/reports/61>). A similar decline has been assessed for the closely related *Durvillaea poha*, which has a southern New Zealand – subantarctic distribution and which is assessed for the first time in this report.

The distribution of macroalgae at local and regional levels is being influenced by anthropogenic environmental changes. The trends and impacts of ocean acidification on macroalgae in New Zealand were summarised by Law et al. (2017) and D’Archino et al. (2019) examined the utility of large brown macroalgae for monitoring the impacts of human-induced changes on the distribution and health of macroalgal communities in New Zealand waters.

Table 2. Comparison of the status of New Zealand macroalgae taxa assessed in 2005 (Hitchmough et al. 2007) and 2019 (this document).

CONSERVATION STATUS	2005			2019		
	Taxonomically Determinate	Taxonomically Unresolved	Total	Taxonomically Determinate	Taxonomically Unresolved	Total
Data Deficient	21	3	24 ¹	469	140	609
Nationally Critical	1		1	4	2	6
Nationally Endangered				1		1
Declining				5		5
Naturally Uncommon ²	33	4	37	96	9	105
Not Threatened	2 ³		2	162	4	166
Introduced and Naturalised				42	4	46
Total	57	7	64	779	159	938

¹ Nelson (in Hitchmough et al. 2007) reported 23 Data Deficient taxa. One of these was listed as *Entocladia* spp. which has since been described as two species – *E. rivulariae* and *E. russelliae*. Therefore, the name *Entocladia* spp. appears twice in the Macroalgae 2005 report in the NZTCS database (<https://nztcs.org.nz/reports/61>) so that the NZTCS assessment history of both species is visible.

² Nelson (in Hitchmough et al. 2007) assessed 37 taxa as At Risk – Range Restricted, using the criteria of Molloy et al. (2002). This conservation status is equivalent to At Risk – Naturally Uncommon³ in the current New Zealand Threat Classification System (Townsend et al. 2008).

³ Nelson assessed two taxa as Not Threatened in 2005 but they were not reported in Hitchmough et al. (2007).

2. Conservation status of New Zealand macroalgae, 2019

Taxa are assessed according to the criteria of Townsend et al. (2008) and the results are presented in Table 3. Taxa are grouped by conservation status, then by taxonomic status (determinate, uncertain), then alphabetically by scientific name. Data Deficient taxa are listed first, followed by other categories ordered by degree of extinction risk, from Threatened through to Not Threatened then Introduced and Naturalised. Although the true status of Data Deficient taxa will likely span the entire range of available categories, taxa are in that list mainly because they are very poorly understood. The Data Deficient list may include some of the most threatened species in New Zealand.

The definitions of qualifiers and criteria are summarised below Table 3. See Townsend et al. (2008) for details.

The full assessment data for the macroalgae taxa listed in Table 3 can be viewed and downloaded at: <https://nztcs.org.nz/reports/52>.

Table 3. Conservation status of New Zealand macroalgae, 2019.

NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
DATA DEFICIENT (609)					
Taxonomically determinate (468)					
<i>Acinetospora crinita</i> (Carmich.) Kornmann	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Acrochaetium leptonemoides</i> Levring	red seaweed		OL	Acrochaetiales	Acrochaetiaceae
<i>Acrochaetium neozeelandicum</i> Levring	red seaweed		OL	Acrochaetiales	Acrochaetiaceae
<i>Acrosymphyton firmum</i> M.W.Hawkes	red seaweed			Acrosymphytales	Acrosymphytaceae
<i>Adamsiella lorata</i> L.E.Phillips & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Adamsiella melchiori</i> L.E.Phillips & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Amoenothamnion planktonicum</i> E.M.Woll.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Amplisiphonia pacifica</i> Hollenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Antarctosaccion applanatum</i> (Gain) Delépine	golden-brown alga		SO	Chysoomeridales	Chysoomeridaceae
<i>Antithamnion decipiens</i> (J.Agardh) Athanas.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Antithamnion hubbsii</i> E.Y.Dawson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Antithamnion pectinatum</i> (Mont.) Brauner	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Antithamnionella adnata</i> (J.Agardh) N.M.Adams	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Antithamnionella breviramosa</i> (E.Y.Dawson) E.M.Woll.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Antithamnionella flagellata</i> (Boergesen) I.A.Abbott	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Aphanocladia delicatula</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Falkenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Aristoptilon mooreanum</i> (Lindauer) Hommers. & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Asteronema ferruginea</i> (Harv.) Delepine & Asensi	brown seaweed			Scytothamnales	Asteronemataceae
<i>Bachelotia antillarum</i> (Grunov) Gerloff	brown seaweed			Scytothamnales	Bachelotiaceae
<i>Ballia pennoidea</i> E.M.Woll.	red seaweed			Balliales	Balliaceae
<i>Ballia sertularioides</i> (Suhr) Papenf.	red seaweed			Balliales	Balliaceae
<i>Balliella pseudocorticata</i> (E.Y.Dawson) D.N.Young	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Batrachospermum confusum</i> (Bory) Hassall	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Blidingia minima</i> (Nägeli) Kylin	green seaweed			Ulvales	Kornmanniaceae
<i>Boodlea composita</i> (Harv.) F.Brand	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Boodleaceae
<i>Bostrychia flagellifera</i> E.Post	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Bostrychia gracilis</i> (R.J.King & Puttock) Zuccarello & J.A.West	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Bostrychia harveyi</i> Mont.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Bostrychia intricata</i> (Bory) Mont.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Bostrychia moritziana</i> (Sond. ex Kütz.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Bostrychia tenuissima</i> R.J. King & Puttock	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Bostrychia vaga</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Botryocladia skottsbergii</i> (Boergesen) Levring	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Bryopsis derbesioides</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Bryopsidaceae
<i>Bryopsis gemellipara</i> J.Agardh	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Bryopsidaceae
<i>Bryopsis kermadecensis</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Bryopsidaceae
<i>Bryopsis lindaueri</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Bryopsidaceae
<i>Bryopsis rhizoidea</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Bryopsidaceae
<i>Calliblepharis psammophila</i> D'Archino & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Callithamnion brachygonum</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Callithamnion colensoi</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Callithamnion consanguineum</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Callithamnion crispulum</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae

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Data Deficient continued

NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Callithamnion cryptopteron</i> Kütz.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Callithamnion gracile</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Callithamnion puniceum</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Callocolax neglectus</i> F.Schmitz ex Batters	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Callophyllis angustifrons</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) South & N.M.Adams	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Callophyllis atrosanguinea</i> (Hook.f & Harv.) Hariot	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Callophyllis ornata</i> (Mont.) Kütz.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Caloglossa ogasawaraensis</i> Okamura	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Camontagnea hirsuta</i> (E.M.Woll.) Woelk. & Womersley	red seaweed			Palmariales	Rhodothamniellaceae
<i>Camontagnea oxyclada</i> (Mont.) Pujals	red seaweed			Palmariales	Rhodothamniellaceae
<i>Capsosiphon aureus</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulotrionales	Ulotrionaceae
<i>Carpococcus linearis</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Incertae sedis
<i>Catenella fusiformis</i> (J.Agardh) Skottsb.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Caulacanthaceae
<i>Catenella nipae</i> Zanardini	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Caulacanthaceae
<i>Caulerpa fastigiata</i> Mont.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Caulerpa longifolia</i> C.Agardh	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Cenacrum subsutum</i> R.W.Ricker & Kraft	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Faucheaceae
<i>Cephalocystis furcellata</i> (J.Agardh) A.Millar, G.W.Saunders, I.M.Strachan & Kraft	red seaweed		OL	Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Ceramium aucklandicum</i> Kütz.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium borneense</i> Weber Bosse	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium chathamense</i> Feldm.-Maz.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium clarionense</i> Setch. & N.L.Gardner	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium cliftonianum</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium codii</i> (H.Richards) Feldm.-Maz.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium comptum</i> Børgesen	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium diaphanum</i> (Lightf.) Roth	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium discortiatum</i> Heydr.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium divergens</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium filicula</i> Harv. ex Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium laingii</i> Reinbold	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium lenticulare</i> Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium nanum</i> Kuehne	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium spyridioides</i> Feldm.-Maz.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium stichidiosum</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium subverticillatum</i> (Grunow) Weber Bosse	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium tasmanicum</i> (Kütz.) Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium uncinatum</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium vestitum</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceramium virgatum</i> Roth	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ceratodictyon intricatum</i> (C.Agardh) R.E.Norris	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Lomentariaceae
<i>Chaetomorpha elongata</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Chaetomorpha ligustica</i> (Kütz.) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Chaetomorpha valida</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Champia parvula</i> (C.Agardh) Harv.	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Champiaceae
<i>Chondria arcuata</i> Hollenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Chondria lanceolata</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae

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Data Deficient continued

NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Choreonema thuretii</i> (Bornet) F.Schmitz	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Chroodactylon ornatum</i> (C.Agardh) Basson	red seaweed			Stylonematales	Stylonemataceae
<i>Chrysymenia brownii</i> (Harv.) De Toni	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Chrysymenia ornata</i> (J.Agardh) Kylin	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Cladhymenia lyallii</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Cladhymenia oblongifoliophila</i> M.Preuss & Zuccarello	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Cladophora albida</i> (Nees) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora aucklandica</i> Rabenh.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora colensoi</i> Harv.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora daviesii</i> Harv.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora hutchinsioides</i> C.Hoek & Womersley	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora incompta</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Hook.f. & Harv.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora laetevirens</i> (Dillwyn) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora sericea</i> (Huds.) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora subsimplex</i> Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora vagabunda</i> (L.) C.Hoek	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora valonioides</i> (Sond.) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladophora verticillata</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) J.Agardh	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladothele striarioides</i> (Skottbs.) A.D.Zinova	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Codium capitulatum</i> P.C.Silva & Womersley	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Codium dichotomum</i> f. <i>novozelandicum</i> Dellow	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Codium fragile</i> subsp. <i>maclovianae</i> Maggs	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Codium perrinae</i> A.H.S.Lucas	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Codium platyclados</i> R.Jones & Kraft	green seaweed		OL	Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Codium saccatum</i> Okamura	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Coelarthrum decumbens</i> Huisman	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Colacodasya inconspicua</i> (Reinsch) F.Schmitz	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Colaonema caespitosum</i> (J.Agardh) Jackelman, Stegenga & J.J.Bolton	red seaweed			Colaonematales	Colaonemataceae
<i>Colaonema dictyotae</i> (Collins) I.-K.Hwang & H.-S.Kim	red seaweed			Colaonematales	Colaonemataceae
<i>Colacopsis lophurellae</i> Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Compsopogon caeruleus</i> (Balb. ex C.Agardh) Mont.	red freshwater alga			Compsopogonales	Compsopogonaceae
<i>Corallina armata</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Corallina hombronii</i> (Mont.) Mont ex Kütz.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Corallinapetra novaezelandiae</i> T.J.Farr, W.A.Nelson & J.E.Sutherl.	red seaweed			Corallinophycidae incertae sedis	Corallinophycidae incertae sedis
<i>Coronaphycus elatus</i> (C.Agardh) Metti	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Crouania willae</i> R.E.Norris	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Cryptonemia latissima</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Curdiea codioides</i> V.J.Chapm.	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Cutleria mollis</i> Allender & Kraft	brown seaweed		OL	Tilopteridales	Cutleriaceae
<i>Cyanidium caldarium</i> (Tilden) Geitler	red freshwater alga			Cyanidiales	Cyanidiaceae
<i>Dasya baillouviana</i> (Gmelin) Mont.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Dasya subtilis</i> Lindauer	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Dasyclonium adiantiforme</i> (Decne.) Scagel	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Dasyclonium bifurcatum</i> Scagel	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Dasyclonium bipartitum</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRITERIA	QUALIFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Dasyclonium flaccidum</i> (Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Dasyptilon pellucidum</i> (Harv.) Feldm.-Maz.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Delisea compressa</i> Levring	red seaweed			Bonnemaisoniales	Bonnemaisoniaceae
<i>Derbesia novae-zelandiae</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Derbesiaceae
<i>Deucalion levringii</i> (Lindauer) Huisman & Kraft	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Dictyopteris kermadecensis</i> (Cotton) Lindauer	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dictyopteris repens</i> (Okamura) Børgesen	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dictyota bartayresiana</i> J.V.Lamour.	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dictyota dichotoma</i> (Huds.) J.V.Lamour.	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dictyota implexa</i> (Desfontaines) J.V.Lamour.	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dictyota ocellata</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dictyota papenfussii</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dipterosiphonia heteroclada</i> (J.Agardh) Falkenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Dipterosiphonia parva</i> (Dickie) Skotts. & Levring	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Dudresnaya capricornica</i> Robins & Kraft	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Dumontiaceae
<i>Echinothamnion hystrix</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Echinothamnion lyallii</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Ectocarpus brachiolus</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Ectocarpaceae
<i>Ectocarpus chapmanii</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Ectocarpaceae
<i>Ectocarpus dellowianus</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Ectocarpaceae
<i>Ectocarpus siliculosus</i> (Dillwyn) Lyngb.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Ectocarpaceae
<i>Ectocarpus wamocki</i> Kuehne	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Ectocarpaceae
<i>Elachista lindaueri</i> V.J.Chapm.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Entocladia rivulariae</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvellaceae
<i>Entocladia russelliae</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvellaceae
<i>Epicladia perforans</i> (Huber) R.Nielsen	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvellaceae
<i>Erythrocladia irregularis</i> Rosenv.	red seaweed			Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
<i>Erythroglossum undulatisimum</i> (J.Agardh) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Erythrotrichia bangioides</i> Levring	red seaweed		OL	Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
<i>Erythrotrichia carnea</i> (Dillwyn) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
<i>Erythrotrichia foliiformis</i> South & N.M.Adams	red seaweed			Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
<i>Erythrotrichia hunterae</i> N.L.Gardner	red seaweed		OL	Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
<i>Eugomontia sacculata</i> Kornmann	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Gomontiaceae
<i>Eugomontia stelligera</i> R.Nielsen	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Gomontiaceae
<i>Feldmannia indica</i> (Sond.) Womersley & A.Bailey	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Feldmannia irregularis</i> (Kütz.) Hamel	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Gayliella flaccida</i> (Harv. ex Kütz.) T.O.Cho & L.J.Mclvor	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiceae
<i>Gayralia oxysperma</i> (Kütz.) K.L.Vinog. ex Scagel et al.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Gayraliaceae
<i>Gelidium hommersandii</i> A.J.K.Millar & D.W.Freshwater	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Gelidium isabelae</i> W.R.Taylor	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Gelidium microphyllum</i> (Crosby-Sm.) Kylin	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Gemina clavata</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Gemina enteromorphaidea</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Gemina letterstedtoidea</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Gemina ulvoidea</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Geminocarpus geminatus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Skotts.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRITERIA	QUALIFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Gigartina minuta</i> V.J.Chapm.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartineaceae
<i>Giraudyopsis stellifera</i> P.J.L.Dang.	golden-brown alga		SO	Chrysomeridales	Chrysomeridaceae
<i>Glaphyrosiphon aucklandicus</i> (Mont.) W.A.Nelson, S.Y.Kim & S.M.Boo	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Glaphyrymenia pustulosa</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Gloiocolax novae-zelandiae</i> Sparling	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Faucheaceae
<i>Gloiodermatopsis setchellii</i> Lindauer	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Faucheaceae
<i>Gomontia polyrhiza</i> (Lagerh.) Bornet & Flahault	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Gomontiaceae
<i>Gonimophyllum insulare</i> Wagner	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Gracilaria pulvinata</i> Skottsb.	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Grateloupia longifolia</i> Kylin	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Griffithsia monilis</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Griffithsia teges</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Gymnothamnion elegans</i> (Schousboe) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Halopeltis australis</i> (J.Agardh) G.W.Saunders	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Harveyolithon rupestre</i> (Foslie) A.Rössler, Perfectti, V.Peña & J.C.Braga	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Harveyolithon samoense</i> (Foslie) A.Rössler, Perfectti, V.Peña & J.C.Braga	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Hecatonema stewartense</i> V.J.Chapm.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Helminthocladia australis</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Helminthocladia densa</i> (Harv.) F.Schmitz & Hauptfl.	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Helminthocladia dotyi</i> Womersley	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Helminthora australis</i> J.Agardh ex Levring	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Helminthora lindaueri</i> Desikachary	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Herpodiscus bracteatus</i> (Reinke) Draisma, Prud'homme & H.Kawai	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Herpodiscus implicatus</i> (Sauv.) Draisma, Prud'homme & H.Kawai	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Herpodiscus pulvinatus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Draisma, Prud'homme & H.Kawai	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Herpodiscus spurius</i> (Sauv.) Draisma, Prud'homme & H.Kawai	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Herpodiscus stewartensis</i> (Lindauer) Draisma, Prud'homme & H.Kawai	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Herponema hormosirae</i> Lindauer & V.J.Chapm.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Herponema maculaeforme</i> (J.Agardh) Laing	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Herposiphonia ceratoclada</i> (Mont.) Reinbold	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Herposiphonia clavata</i> M.J.Wynne	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Herposiphonia secunda</i> f. <i>tenella</i> (C. Agardh) M.J.Wynne	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Heteroderma jugatum</i> (Foslie) De Toni	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Heterosiphonia punicea</i> (Mont.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Heydrichia homalopasta</i> R.A.Towns. & Borow.	red seaweed			Sporolithales	Sporolithaceae
<i>Heydrichia woelkerlingii</i> R.A.Towns., Y.M.Chamb. & Keats	red seaweed			Sporolithales	Sporolithaceae
<i>Hildenbrandia dawsonii</i> (Ardre) Hollenb.	red seaweed			Hildenbrandiales	Hildenbrandiaceae
<i>Hildenbrandia kerguelensis</i> (Askenasy) Y.M.Chamb.	red seaweed			Hildenbrandiales	Hildenbrandiaceae
<i>Hildenbrandia lecannelieri</i> Har.	red seaweed			Hildenbrandiales	Hildenbrandiaceae
<i>Humbrella hydra</i> S.A.Earle	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Pseudoanemoniaceae
<i>Hydrolithon farinosum</i> (J.V.Lamour.) Penrose & Y.M.Chamb.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Hymenena affinis</i> (Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Hymenena curdieana</i> (Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Hymenena durvillaei</i> (Bory) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Hymenena harveyana</i> (J.Agardh) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Hymenena multipartita</i> (Hook.f & Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Hymenena palmata</i> (Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Hymenopsis heterophylla</i> Showe M.Lin, W.A.Nelson & Hommers.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Hypnea charoides</i> J.V.Lamour.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Hypnea esperi</i> Bory	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Hypnea nidifica</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Iridaea lanceolata</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartineae
<i>Iridaea tuberculosa</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Leister	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartineae
<i>Jania affinis</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Jania crassa</i> J.V.Lamour.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Jania novae-zelandiae</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Jania pistillaris</i> Mont.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Judithia parasitica</i> M.Preuss & Zuccarello	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Kumanoa virgato-decaisneana</i> (Sirodot) Entwisle, M.L.Vis, W.B.Chaissou, Necchi & A.R.Sherwood	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Laingia hookeri</i> (Lyal) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Laminariocolax macrocystis</i> (A.F.Peters) A.F.Peters	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Laurencia brongniartii</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Laurencia gracilis</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Leathesia intermedia</i> V.J.Chapm.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Leathesia novae-zelandiae</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Lembergia allanii</i> (Lindauer) Saenger	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Letterstedtia insignis</i> Aresch.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Letterstedtia stipita</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Letterstedtia ulvoidea</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Lithophyllum carpophylli</i> (Heydr.) Heydr.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithophyllum corallinae</i> (P.Crouan & H.Crouan) Heydr.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithophyllum detrusum</i> Foslie	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithophyllum johansenii</i> Woelk. & S.J.Campb.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithophyllum prototypum</i> (Foslie) Foslie	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithophyllum pustulatum</i> (J.V.Lamour.) Foslie	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithophyllum riosmenae</i> A.Harv. & Woelk.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithophyllum stictaeforme</i> (Aresch.) Hauck	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithophyllum tuberculatum</i> Foslie	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithoporella melobesioidea</i> (Foslie) Foslie	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallineae
<i>Lithothamnion crispatum</i> Hauck	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Lithothamnion muelleri</i> Lenorm. ex Rosanoff	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Lithothamnion proliferum</i> Foslie	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Lobata foliosa</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Lomentaria caespitosa</i> (Harv.) V.J.Chapm. & Dromgoole	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Lomentariaceae
<i>Lomentaria saxigena</i> V.J.Chapm. & Dromgoole	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Lomentariaceae
<i>Lomentaria secunda</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) V.J.Chapm. & Dromgoole	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Lomentariaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Lomentaria umbellata</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Yendo	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Lomentariaceae
<i>Lophosiphonia prostrata</i> (Harv.) Falkenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Lophurella pericladus</i> (Sond.) F.Schmitz	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Lysithea adamsiae</i> (W.A.Nelson) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Marionella prolifera</i> (Kyllin) Wagner	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Mastophora pacifica</i> (Heydr.) Foslie	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Medeiothamnion norrisii</i> Gordon-Mills	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Melanothamnus apiculatus</i> (Hollenb.) Diaz-Tapia & Maggs	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Melanothamnus hancockii</i> (E.Y.Dawson) Diaz-Tapia & Maggs	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Melobesia leptura</i> Foslie	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Melobesia membranacea</i> (Esper) J.V.Lamour.	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Melobesia rosanoffii</i> (Foslie) M.Lemoine	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Mesophyllum engelhartii</i> (Foslie) W.H.Adey	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Mesophyllum erubescens</i> (Foslie) M.Lemoine	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Mesophyllum incisum</i> (Foslie) W.H.Adey	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Mesophyllum insigne</i> (Foslie) W.H.Adey	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Mesophyllum macroblastum</i> (Foslie) W.H.Adey	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Mesophyllum printzianum</i> Woelk. & A.Harv.	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Microcladia novae-zelandiae</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Microcladia pinnata</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Microcolax botryocarpus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) F.Schmitz	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Microspongium stilophorae</i> (P.L.Crouan & H.M.Crouan) Cormaci & G.Furnari	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Microzonia velutina</i> (Harv.) J.Agardh	brown seaweed			Syringodermatales	Syringodermataceae
<i>Mikrosyphar pachymeniae</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Monostroma antarcticum</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Monostromataceae
<i>Monostroma latissimum</i> Wittr.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Monostromataceae
<i>Monostroma lindaueri</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Monostromataceae
<i>Monostroma moorei</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Monostromataceae
<i>Monostroma nitidum</i> Wittr.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Monostromataceae
<i>Monostroma pacificum</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Monostromataceae
<i>Monostroma parvum</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Monostromataceae
<i>Myrionema compactum</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Myriotrichia adriatica</i> Hauck	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Nemacystus novae-zelandiae</i> Kylin	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Nemalion elminthoides</i> (Velley) Batters	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Nemaliaceae
<i>Nemastoma laciniata</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Nemastomatales	Nemastomataceae
<i>Neogoniolithon brassica-florida</i> (Harv.) Setch. & L.R.Mason	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Neostromatella monostromatica</i> M.J.Wynne, G.Furnari & R.Nielsen	green seaweed			Ulvaes	Kornmanniaceae
<i>Nesophila hoggardii</i> W.A.Nelson & N.M.Adams	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Rhizophyllidiaceae
<i>Nocturama antipodites</i> (Entwisle) Entwisle & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Nothocladus bourrellyi</i> var. <i>campyloclonus</i> (Entwisle & Foard) Entwisle & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Nothocladus discors</i> (Entwisle & Foard) Entwisle & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Nothocladus kraftii</i> (Entwisle & Foard) Entwisle & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Nothocladus lindaueri</i> Skuja	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Nothocladus pseudogelatinosus</i> (Entwisle & Foard) Entwisle & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Nothocladus terawhiticus</i> (Entwisle & Foard) Entwisle & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Nothocladus theaquus</i> (Entwisle & Foard) Entwisle & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Nothogenia fastigiata</i> (Bory) P.G.Parkinson	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Scinaiceae
<i>Nothogenia pseudosaccata</i> (Levring) P.G.Parkinson	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Scinaiceae
<i>Nothogenia pulvinata</i> (Levring) P.G.Parkinson	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Scinaiceae
<i>Nothogenia variolosa</i> (Mont.) Mont.	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Scinaiceae
<i>Ochlochaete hystrix</i> Thwaites ex Harv.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ochmapexus minimus</i> (Harv.) Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Ostreobium quekettii</i> Bornet & Flahault	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Ostreobiaceae
<i>Ottia meiospora</i> (Skuja) Entwisle, J.R.Evans, M.L.Vis & G.W.Saunders	red freshwater alga			Acrochaetiales	Ottiaceae
<i>Ovillaria catenata</i> R.Nielsen	green seaweed			Chlorophyta incertae sedis	Chlorophyta incertae sedis
<i>Padina australis</i> Hauck	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Padina fraseri</i> (Grev.) Grev.	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Palmaria decipiens</i> (Reinsch) R.W.Ricker	red seaweed			Palmariales	Palmariaaceae
<i>Paraglossum crassinervium</i> (Mont.) Showe M.Lin, Fredericq & Hommers.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Paraglossum nereifolium</i> (Harv. Showe M.Lin, Fredericq & Hommers.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Perithamnion ceramoides</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaaceae
<i>Perplexiramosus clintonii</i> W.A.Nelson & D'Archino	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Furcellariaceae
<i>Perrinia ericoides</i> (Harv.) Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Petalonia fascia</i> (O.F.Müll.) Kuntze	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Peyssonnelia boudouresquei</i> Yonesh.	red seaweed			Peyssonneliales	Peyssonneliaceae
<i>Peyssonnelia novae-hollandiae</i> Kütz.	red seaweed			Peyssonneliales	Peyssonneliaceae
<i>Peyssonnelia rugosa</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Peyssonneliales	Peyssonneliaceae
<i>Phacelocarpus labillardierei</i> V.J.Chapm. var. <i>novae-zelandiae</i>	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Phacelocarpaceae
<i>Phacelocarpus sessilis</i> Harv. ex J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Phacelocarpaceae
<i>Phaeophila dendroides</i> (P.Crouan & H.Crouan) Batters	green seaweed			Ulvales	Phaeophilaceae
<i>Phytomphora linearis</i> (Laing) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Phycodrys adamsiae</i> Showe M.Lin & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Phycodrys franiae</i> Showe M.Lin & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Phycodrys novae-zelandiae</i> Showe M.Lin & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Phycodrys novae-zelandiaeaphila</i> M.Preuss & Zuccarello	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Phymatolithon repandum</i> (Foslie) Wilks & Woelk.	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Pilinia novae-zelandiae</i> (V.J.Chapm.) Pappenf. & Fan ex Pappenf.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Pilinia rimosa</i> Kütz.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Placophora binderi</i> (J.Agardh) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Platoma novae-zelandiae</i> D'Archino & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Nemastomatales	Schizymeniaceae
<i>Plocamium angustum</i> (J.Agardh) Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Plocamiaceae
<i>Plocamium cartilagineum</i> (L.) P.S.Dixon	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Plocamiaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Plocamium cirrhosum</i> (Turner) M.J.Wynne	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Plocamiaceae
<i>Plocamium hamatum</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Plocamiaceae
<i>Plocamium leptophyllum</i> Kütz.	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Plocamiaceae
<i>Plocamium microcladioides</i> South & N.M.Adams	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Plocamiaceae
<i>Pneophyllum coronatum</i> (Rosanoff) Penrose	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Pneophyllum fragile</i> Kütz.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Polysiphonia abscissoides</i> Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Polysiphonia adamsiae</i> Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Polysiphonia pernacola</i> N.M.Adams	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Polysiphonia rudis</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Polysiphonia scopulorum</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Porolithon improcerum</i> (Foslie & M.Howe) M.Howe	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Porolithon onkodes</i> (Heydr.) Foslie	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Porphyra woolhousiae</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyridium purpureum</i> (Bory) K.M.Drew & R.Ross	red seaweed		SO	Porphyridiales	Porphyridiaceae
<i>Prasiola crispa</i> (Lightf.) Kütz.	green seaweed		RR, SO, Sp	Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Prasiola delicata</i> Setch. & N.L.Gardner	green seaweed			Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Prasiola delicatula</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Prasiola snareana</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed		IE	Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Prasiola stipitata</i> Suhr ex Jess.	green seaweed		RR	Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Predaea rosa</i> W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Nemastomatales	Nemastomataceae
<i>Prionitis decipiens</i> (Mont.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Pseudobryopsis planktonica</i> Cassie	green seaweed		OL	Bryopsidales	Bryopsidaceae
<i>Pseudolithoderma roscoffense</i> Loiseaux	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Lithodermataceae
<i>Psilosiphon scoparius</i> Entwisle	red freshwater alga		OL, TO	Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Pterocladophila hemisphaerica</i> K.C.Fan & Papenf.	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Pterocladophyllaceae
<i>Pterosiphonia pennata</i> (C.Agardh) Sauv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Pterothamnion antarcticum</i> (Kylin) Moe & P.C.Silva	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Pterothamnion confusum</i> (J.Agardh) Athanas.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Pterothamnion simile</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Nageli	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Ptilothamnion rupicola</i> Gordon-Mills	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Ptilothamnion schmitzii</i> Heydr.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Pylaiella littoralis</i> (L.) Kjellm.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Pyropia columbina</i> (Mont.) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia francisii</i> W.A.Nelson & D'Archino	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia pulchella</i> (Ackland, J.A.West, J.L.Scott & Zuccarello) T.J.Farr & J.E.Sutherl.	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Ralfsia verrucosa</i> (Aresch.) Aresch.	brown seaweed			Ralfsiales	Ralfsiaceae
<i>Rhododrewia porphyrae</i> (K.M.Drew) S.L.Clayden & G.W.Saunders	red seaweed			Acrochaetiales	Acrochaetiaceae
<i>Rhodoglossum latissimum</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Rhodophyllis lacerata</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Rhodymenia dichotoma</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rhodymenia hancockii</i> E.Y.Dawson	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rhodymenia leptophylla</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rhodymenia linearis</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rhodymenia novaehollandica</i> G.W.Saunders	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRITERIA	QUALIFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Rhodomenia novazelandica</i> E.Y.Dawson	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rhodomenia obtusa</i> (Grev.) Womersley	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rhodomenia palmipedata</i> Dawson	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rhodomenia wilsonis</i> (Sond.) G.W.Saunders	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rosenvingiella polyrhiza</i> (Rosenv.) P.C.Silva	green seaweed			Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Rosenvingiella tasmanica</i> M.Moniz, Rindi & Guiry	green seaweed		S?O	Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Rosenvingiellopsis constricta</i> (Setch. & N.L.Gardner) Heesch, M.Pazoutová & Rindi	green seaweed		S?O	Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Sahlugia subintegra</i> (Rosenv.) Kornmann	red seaweed			Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
<i>Sarcodia grandifolia</i> Levring	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Sarcodiaceae
<i>Sarcothalia circumcincta</i> (J.Agardh) Hommers.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartiniaceae
<i>Sargassum aquifolium</i> (Turner) C.Agardh	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Sargassum ilicifolium</i> (Turner) C.Agardh	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Schizoseris hymenena</i> (Zanardini) Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Schizymenia novae-zelandiae</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Nemastomatales	Schizymeniaceae
<i>Schmitzia evanescens</i> M.W.Hawkes	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Calosiphoniaceae
<i>Scinaia acuta</i> M.J.Wynne	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Scinaiaceae
<i>Scinaia berggrenii</i> (Levring) Huisman	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Scinaiaceae
<i>Scinaia firma</i> Levring	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Scinaiaceae
<i>Sebdenia lindaueri</i> Setchell ex V.J.Chapm.	red seaweed		OL	Sebdeniales	Sebdeniaceae
<i>Setacea atra</i> (Hudson) Necchi & Rossignolo	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Sheathia arcuata</i> (Kyllin) Salomaki & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Sheathia boryana</i> (Sirodot) Salomaki & M.L.Vis	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Sirodotia delicatula</i> Skuja	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Sirodotia suecica</i> Kylin	red freshwater alga			Batrachospermales	Batrachospermataceae
<i>Skeletonella nelsoniae</i> A.Millar & De Clerck	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Solieria robusta</i> (Grev.) Kylin	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Solieriaceae
<i>Sphacelaria brachygonia</i> Mont.	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Sphacelaria limicola</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Sphacelaria rigidula</i> Kütz.	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Sphacelaria solitaria</i> (Pringsheim) Kylin	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Sphacelaria tribuloides</i> Menegh.	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Spongites tunicatus</i> Penrose	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Spongites yendoii</i> (Foslie) Y.M.Chamb.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Spongoconium brownianum</i> (Harv.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Spongoconium pastorale</i> Laing	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Spongomorpha pacifica</i> (Mont.) Kütz.	green seaweed			Ulotrighales	Ulotrighaceae
<i>Sporochnus apodus</i> Harv.	brown seaweed			Sporochnales	Sporochnaceae
<i>Sporochnus elsieae</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Sporochnales	Sporochnaceae
<i>Sporochnus moorei</i> Harv.	brown seaweed			Sporochnales	Sporochnaceae
<i>Sporochnus rostratus</i> W.R.Taylor	brown seaweed			Sporochnales	Sporochnaceae
<i>Sporochnus stylosus</i> Harv.	brown seaweed			Sporochnales	Sporochnaceae
<i>Sporocladopsis novae-zelandiae</i> V.J.Chapm	green seaweed			Chaetophorales	Incertae sedis
<i>Sporoglossum lophurellae</i> Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Sporolithon durum</i> (Foslie) R.A.Towns. & Woelk.	red seaweed			Sporolithales	Sporolithaceae
<i>Spyridia dasyoides</i> Sond.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Spyridiaceae
<i>Spyridia filamentosa</i> (Wulfen) Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Spyridiaceae
<i>Stylonema alsidii</i> (Zanardini) K.M.Drew	red seaweed			Stylonematales	Stylonemataceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRITERIA	QUALIFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Synarthrophyton patena</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) R.A.Towns.	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Synarthrophyton schielianum</i> Woelk. & M.S.Foster	red seaweed			Hapalidiales	Hapalidiaceae
<i>Syncoryne reinkei</i> R.Nielsen & P.M.Pedersen	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvellaceae
<i>Taenioma nanum</i> (Kütz.) Papenf.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Taylorophycus filiformis</i> Searles	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Caulacanthaceae
<i>Trematocarpus acicularis</i> (J.Agardh) Kylin	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Sarcodiaceae
<i>Trithamnion vulgare</i> E.M.Woll.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Tsengia laingii</i> (Kylin) Womersley & Kraft	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Tsengiaceae
<i>Ulothrix flacca</i> (Dillwyn) Thur.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Ulotrichaceae
<i>Ulothrix novae-zelandiae</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Ulotrichaceae
<i>Ulothrix subflaccida</i> Wille	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Ulotrichaceae
<i>Ulva linza</i> L.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulva prolifera</i> O.F.Mull.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulva ralfsii</i> (Harv.) Le Jol.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulva rigida</i> C.Agardh	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulvella cingens</i> (Setch. & N.L.Gardner) R.Nielsen, C.J.O'Kelly & B.Wysor	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvellaceae
<i>Ulvella endostraca</i> (R.Nielsen) R.Nielsen, C.J.O'Kelly & B.Wysor	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvellaceae
<i>Ulvella testarum</i> (Kylin) R.Nielsen, C.J.O'Kelly & B.Wysor	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvellaceae
<i>Ulvella viridis</i> (Reinke) R.Nielsen, C.J.O'Kelly & B.Wysor	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvellaceae
<i>Urospora penicilliformis</i> (Roth) Aresch.	green seaweed			Ulotrichales	Ulotrichaceae
<i>Vaucheria longicaulis</i> Hoppaugh	brown seaweed			Vaucheriales	Vaucheriaceae
<i>Vaucheria pseudosessilis</i> V.J.Chapm.	brown seaweed			Vaucheriales	Vaucheriaceae
<i>Vaucheria sessilis</i> (Vaucher) DC.	brown seaweed			Vaucheriales	Vaucheriaceae
<i>Vaucheria synandra</i> Woronin	brown seaweed			Vaucheriales	Vaucheriaceae
<i>Vaucheria velutina</i> C.Agardh	brown seaweed			Vaucheriales	Vaucheriaceae
<i>Webervanbossea tasmanensis</i> Womersley	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Faucheaceae
<i>Willeella montagneana</i> (Kütz.) Boedeker	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Wrangelia penicillata</i> (C.Agardh) C.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
Taxonomically unresolved (141)					
<i>Acrosorium</i> sp. A (WELT A012450; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Acrothamnion</i> sp. A (CHR 64248; sensu Nelson et al. 1991)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
<i>Antithamnion</i> sp. A (WELT A016045; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiaceae
" <i>Bangia</i> 1" sp. A (WELT A026705; BCH sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
" <i>Bangia</i> 1" sp. B (WELT A026701; BFK sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
" <i>Bangia</i> 1" sp. C (WELT A026704; BMW sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
" <i>Bangia</i> 1" sp. D (WELT A026690; BNS sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
" <i>Bangia</i> 1" sp. E (WELT A023907; BRM sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
" <i>Bangia</i> 1" sp. F (WELT A026696; BWP sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
" <i>Bangia</i> 2" sp. A (WELT A026700; BGA sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
" <i>Bangia 2</i> " sp. B (WELT A023133; BPL sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
" <i>Bangia 3</i> " sp. A (WELT A026691; BHH sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
" <i>Bangia 3</i> " sp. B (WELT A025571; BJB sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Callithamnion</i> sp. A (WELT A019476; sensu Nelson et al. 1991)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Callithamnion</i> sp. B (WELT A012498; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Champiocolax</i> sp. A (WELT A018631/A; on <i>C. chathamensis</i>)	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Champiaceae
<i>Chondria</i> sp. A (WELT A012540; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Chondria</i> sp. B (WELT A012550; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Chrysmenia?</i> <i>polydactyla</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed		OL	Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Cladophora</i> sp. A (WELT A020118; cf. <i>crinalis</i>)	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
" <i>Cladophora</i> " sp. A (WELT A012038; cf. <i>hawaiiiana</i>)	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Siphonocladus clade
" <i>Cladophora</i> " sp. B (WELT A012056; cf. <i>socialis</i>)	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Siphonocladus clade
Cladophoraceae " <i>Rhizoclonium</i> " <i>ambiguum</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
Cladophoraceae " <i>Rhizoclonium</i> " species complex	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Cladostephus</i> sp. A. (ASM303; southern)	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Cladostephaceae
<i>Clymene</i> sp. A (WELT A023912; OTA sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Codium</i> sp. A (WELT A011766; cf. <i>bursa</i>)	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Colacodasya</i> sp. A (CHR316964; sensu Hay et al. 1985)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Corallina</i> sp. A (WELT A029058; spacer 2 sensu Farr et al. 2009)	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Corallina</i> sp. B (WELT A029067; spacer 4 sensu Farr et al. 2009)	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Corallina</i> sp. C (WELT A029074; spacer 6 sensu Farr et al. 2009)	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
Corallinaceae incertae sedis sp. A (WELT A012646; " <i>Lithophyllum</i> " Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
Corallinaceae incertae sedis sp. B (WELT A012647; " <i>Lithophyllum</i> " Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Crouania</i> sp. A (WELT A012476; cf. <i>capricornica</i>)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Crouania</i> sp. B (WELT A025839; southern)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Cryptonemia</i> sp. A (WELT A009510; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Cryptonemia</i> sp. B (WELT A014329; subantarctic)	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Cryptonemia</i> sp. C (WELT A012383; cf. <i>umbraticola</i>)	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Dictyota</i> sp. A (WELT A004068; Kermadec Is)	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dictyota</i> sp. B (WELT A009526; Kermadec Is)	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Dictyota</i> sp. C (WELT A010418; Manawatāwhi)	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Diplura</i> sp. A (Buchanan RV16; Wellington)	brown seaweed			Ishigeales	Ishigeales incertae sedis
<i>Distromium</i> sp. A (WELT A012139; Kermadec Is)	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Echinothamnion</i> sp. A (WELT A006565; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>ErythroglOSSum</i> sp. A (WELT A010172; subantarctic sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
Fuacheaceae sp. A (WELT A012373; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Fuacheaceae
Fucales gen. nov. sp. A (WELT A017833; Whangarei)	brown seaweed			Fucales	Fucales incertae sedis
" <i>Gigartina</i> " <i>ancistroclada</i> Mont.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Gigartina</i> sp. B (WELT A009482; subantarctic)	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Gracilaria</i> sp. B (WELT A009500; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Grateloupia</i> sp. A (WELT A018595; Wanganella)	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Grateloupia</i> sp. B (WELT A019449; Chatham Is)	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Helminthocladia</i> sp. A (WELT A007987; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Herposiphonia</i> sp. A (WELT A014004; Manawatāwhi)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Heterosiphonia</i> sp. A (WELT A012586; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Hildenbrandia</i> sp. A (WELT A016451; subantarctic)	red seaweed			Hildenbrandiales	Hildenbrandiaceae
<i>Hildenbrandia</i> sp. B (WELT A012701; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Hildenbrandiales	Hildenbrandiaceae
<i>Hypoglossum</i> sp. A (WELT A012433; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Iridaea</i> sp. A (WELT A007834; subantarctic)	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Janczewskia</i> sp. A (WELT A017700; Chatham Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Jania</i> sp. B (WELT A029085; <i>rosea</i> /feathery sensu Farr et al. 2009)	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Jania</i> sp. D (WELT A012599; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Jania</i> sp. I (WELT A012610/B; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Laurencia</i> sp. A (WELT A012566; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Laurencia</i> sp. B (WELT A009508; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Liagora</i> sp. A (WELT A032240; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Lophosiphonia</i> sp. A (WELT A007374; southern)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Martensia</i> sp. A (WELT A012444; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Melanthalia</i> sp. A (WELT A032295; southern sensu Nelson et al. 2013)	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Melanthalia</i> sp. B (WELT A032412; Northland sensu Nelson et al. 2013)	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Microcladia</i> sp. A (WELT A016648; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiceae
<i>Myriogramme</i> sp. A (WELT A008219; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Nitophyllum</i> sp. A (WELT A011677; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Peyssonnelia</i> sp. A (WELT A002279; Poor Knights)	red seaweed			Peyssonneliales	Peyssonneliaceae
<i>Peyssonnelia</i> sp. B (WELT A012666; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Peyssonneliales	Peyssonneliaceae
<i>Phycodrys</i> sp. A (WELT A012704; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Placophora</i> sp. A (WELT A022593; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Platyclinia</i> sp. A (WELT A004126; <i>purpurea</i> sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Platyclinia</i> sp. B (WELT A010784; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Platythamnion</i> sp. A (WELT A004030; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiceae
<i>Plocamiocolax</i> sp. A (WELT A031387; Whangarei)	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Plocamiaceae
<i>Plocamium</i> sp. A (WELT A011729; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Plocamiaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Polyopes</i> sp. A (ANZE 345; sensu Lindauer in Chapman & Parkinson 1974)	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Polysiphonia</i> sp. A (WELT A008107; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. A (WELT A023966; GDM sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. B (WELT A024046; GRB108 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. C (WELT A026699; GRB145 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. D (WELT A023985; GRB178 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. E (WELT A024018; GRB287 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. F (WELT A024034; GRB368 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. G (WELT A026693; GRB488 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. H (WELT A022365; LGD030 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. I (WELT A024042; MTR sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. J (WELT A024038; OSK sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. K (WELT A024402; SBA sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. L (WELT A024023; SIR sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Porphyra</i> sp. M (WELT A023934; WLR sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Prasiola skottsbergii</i> Levring sensu Chapm. 1951	green seaweed			Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
<i>Predaea</i> sp. A (WELT A013935; Manawatāwhi)	red seaweed		IE	Nemastomatales	Nemastomataceae
<i>Pterocladia</i> sp. A (ASN672; Manawatāwhi)	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Pterocladia</i> sp. B (ASP033; lineage 1 sensu Boo et al. 2016)	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Pterocladia</i> sp. C (ASN327; lineage 2 sensu Boo et al. 2016)	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Ptilothamnion</i> sp. A (WELT A012496; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. A (WELT A023569; AKL170 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. B (WELT A023232; DRB sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. C (WELT A026697; ROS125 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. D (WELT A024410; SMR sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. E (WELT A022344; SSR053 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. F (WELT A024412; SSR091 sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. G (WELT A024041; STI sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. H (WELT A024011; TCH sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia</i> sp. I (WELT A024032; WRO sensu Sutherland et al. 2011)	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Ralfsia</i> sp. A (Buchanan TC16; cf. <i>confusa</i>)	brown seaweed			Ralfsiales	Ralfsiaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRITERIA	QUALIFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Ralfsia</i> sp. B (WELT A031046; cf. <i>expansa</i>)	brown seaweed			Ralfsiales	Ralfsiaceae
<i>Ralfsia</i> sp. C (WELT A012662; Kermadec Is)	brown seaweed			Ralfsiales	Ralfsiaceae
" <i>Rhododiscus</i> " sp. A (WELT A006909; Mana)	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Incertae sedis
<i>Rhodoglossum</i> sp. A (WELT A025681; Fiordland)	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartiniaceae
<i>Rhodymenia</i> sp. A (WELT A019133; Lermontov sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Rhodymeniocolax</i> sp. A (WELT A014130; southern)	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Rhodymeniaceae
<i>Sargassum</i> sp. A (WELT A009509; aff. <i>tahitense</i>)	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Sargassum</i> sp. B (WELT A004066; Kermadec Is)	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Schimmelmannia</i> sp. A (WELT A009711; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Acrosymphytales	Schimmelmanniaceae
<i>Schizoseris</i> sp. A (WELT A016620; Bounty Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Schizoseris</i> sp. B (WELT A009230; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Schizoseris</i> sp. C (WELT A013925; Manawatāwhi)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Schizymenia</i> sp. A (WELT A016511; Bounty I.)	red seaweed			Nemastomatales	Schizymeniaceae
<i>Schizymenia</i> sp. B (WELT A009419; Kermadec Is)	red seaweed			Nemastomatales	Schizymeniaceae
<i>Spermothamnion</i> sp. A (WELT A017795; Chatham Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Sphacelaria</i> sp. A (WELT A012219; Kermadec Is)	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Spongoconium</i> sp. A (WELT A004281; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Sporolithon</i> sp. A (WELT A029440)	red seaweed			Sporolithales	Sporolithaceae
<i>Streblonema</i> sp. A (WELT A022665; Chatham Is)	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Ulva</i> sp. A (WELT A027517; <i>fasciata</i> sensu Heesch et al. 2009)	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulveae
<i>Ulva</i> sp. D (WELT A027344; sp. 4 sensu Heesch et al. 2009)	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulveae
<i>Ulva</i> sp. E (WELT A027520; sp. 6 sensu Heesch et al. 2009)	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulveae
<i>Ulva</i> sp. F (WELT A027519; sp. 9 sensu Heesch et al. 2009)	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulveae
<i>Ulva</i> sp. G (WELT A027516; sp. 10 sensu Heesch et al. 2009)	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulveae
<i>Vaucheria</i> sp. A (WELT A000728; Pauatahanui)	brown seaweed			Vaucheriales	Vaucheriaceae
<i>Vaucheria</i> sp. B (WELT A017370; Chatham Is)	brown seaweed			Vaucheriales	Vaucheriaceae
<i>Wrangelia</i> sp. A (WELT A010340; Antipodes Is)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
THREATENED – NATIONALLY CRITICAL (6)					
Taxonomically determinate (4)					
<i>Dione arcuata</i> W.A.Nelson	red seaweed		DP, OL	Bangiiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Gelidium johnstonii</i> Setch. & N.L.Gardner	red seaweed	A(3)	SO	Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Gigartina dilatata</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) N.M.Adams	red seaweed	A(3)	DP	Gigartinales	Gigartiniaceae
<i>Prasionema heeschia</i> W.A.Nelson & J.E.Sutherl.	green seaweed	C	DP	Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
Taxonomically unresolved (2)					
<i>Gigartina</i> sp. C (WELT A016481; Bounty I.)	red seaweed	A(3)	IE, OL	Gigartinales	Gigartiniaceae
<i>Prasiola</i> sp. A (WELT A024286; Antipodes Is)	green seaweed	A(3)	DP, IE, RR	Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae
THREATENED – NATIONALLY ENDANGERED (1)					
Taxonomically determinate (1)					
<i>Prasiola novaezelandiae</i> S.Heesch & W.A.Nelson	green seaweed	B(3)	DP, RR	Prasiolales	Prasiolaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRITERIA	QUALIFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
AT RISK – DECLINING (5)					
Taxonomically determinate (5)					
<i>Durvillaea antarctica</i> (Cham.) Har.	bull kelp	A(2)	RR, S?O, Sp	Fucales	Durvillaeaceae
<i>Durvillaea poha</i> C.I.Fraser, H.G.Spencer & J.M.Waters	bull kelp	B(2)	DP	Fucales	Durvillaeaceae
<i>Herpodiscus durvilleae</i> (Lindauer) South	brown seaweed	C(1)	DP	Sphacelariales	Sphacelariaceae
<i>Macrocystis pyrifera</i> (L.) C.Agardh	brown seaweed		DP, S?O	Laminariales	Laminariaceae
<i>Pyrophyllon subtumens</i> (J.Agardh ex Laing) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed	B(1)		Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
AT RISK – NATURALLY UNCOMMON (105)					
Taxonomically determinate (96)					
<i>Adenocystis rimosa</i> (Mont.) Asensi, Delépine, de Reviere & F.Rousseau	brown seaweed		DP, SO	Ectocarpales	Adenocystaceae
<i>Aeodes nitidissima</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Amalthea freemaniae</i> D'Archino & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Caepidium antarcticum</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed		SO	Ectocarpales	Adenocystaceae
<i>Callophyllis decumbens</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Callophyllis laingiana</i> A.Millar	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Carpophyllum angustifolium</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Caulerpa racemosa</i> (Forssk.) J.Agardh	green seaweed		SO	Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Caulerpa sertularioides</i> (S.G.Gmel.) M.Howe	green seaweed		IE, OL, SO	Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Caulerpa webbiana</i> Mont.	green seaweed		SO	Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Chlidophyllum kaspar</i> (W.A.Nelson & N.M.Adams) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed		IE, OL	Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
<i>Chordaria cladosiphon</i> Kütz.	brown seaweed		SO	Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Chordariopsis capensis</i> (C.Agardh) Kylin	brown seaweed		DP, SO	Ectocarpales	Adenocystaceae
<i>Cladhymenia coronata</i> (Lindauer & Setch.) Saenger	red seaweed		RR, Sp	Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Cladostephus spongiosus</i> f. <i>verticillatus</i> (Lightf.) Prud'homme	brown seaweed		DP	Sphacelariales	Cladostephaceae
<i>Codium cranwelliae</i> Setch.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Codium spongiosum</i> Harv.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Corynophlaea cystophorae</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed		Sp	Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Curdiea balthazar</i> W.A.Nelson, G.A.Knight & R.Falshaw	red seaweed		IE, OL	Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Dasyclonium ovalifolium</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Scagel	red seaweed		DP	Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Desmarestia confervoides</i> (Bory) M.E.Ramírez & A.F.Peters	brown seaweed		SO	Desmarestiales	Desmarestiaceae
<i>Dichotomaria marginata</i> (J.Ellis & Sol.) Lam.	red seaweed		SO	Nemaliales	Galaxauraceae
<i>Dictyota intermedia</i> Zanardini	brown seaweed		SO	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Distromium didymothrix</i> Allender & Kraft	brown seaweed		DP	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Distromium skottsbergii</i> Levring	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Durvillaea chathamensis</i> C.H.Hay	bull kelp		IE	Fucales	Durvillaeaceae
<i>Durvillaea willana</i> Lindauer	bull kelp			Fucales	Durvillaeaceae
<i>Ectophora marginata</i> D'Archino & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Elachista australis</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed		DP	Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Feldmannia mitchelliae</i> (Harv.) H.-S.Kim	brown seaweed		DP, SO	Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Fulgeophyllis cerasina</i> D'Archino, Showe M.Lin & Zuccarello	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Galaxaura divaricata</i> (L.) Huisman & R.A.Towns.	red seaweed		DP, RR, SO	Nemaliales	Galaxauraceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Galaxaura filamentosa</i> R.C.Y.Chou	red seaweed		RR	Nemaliales	Galaxauraceae
<i>Galaxaura rugosa</i> (J.Ellis & Sol.) J.V.Lamour.	red seaweed		DP, RR	Nemaliales	Galaxauraceae
<i>Galene meridionalis</i> D'Archino & Zuccarello	red seaweed		Sp	Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Galene profundae</i> D'Archino & Zuccarello	red seaweed		DP, Sp	Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Ganonema farinosum</i> (J.V.Lamour.) K.C.Fan & Yung C.Wang	red seaweed		DP, RR	Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Gelidium crinale</i> (Hare ex Turner) Gaillon	red seaweed		SO	Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Gigartina divaricata</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed		RR	Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Gigartina ewenii</i> W.A.Nelson & D'Archino	red seaweed		IE, OL	Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Gigartina grandifida</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed		IE	Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Gigartina macrocarpa</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Gigartina pachymenioides</i> Lindauer	red seaweed		DP, RR, Sp	Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Glaphyrosiphon intestinalis</i> (Harv.) Leister & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Glaphyrosiphon lindaueri</i> W.A.Nelson & P.W.Gabrielson	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Grateloupia prolifera</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed		DP, IE	Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Grateloupia urvilleana</i> (Mont.) Parkinson	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Halopteris platycena</i> Sauv.	brown seaweed		DP, Sp	Sphacelariales	Stypocaulaceae
<i>Halopteris pseudospicata</i> Sauv.	brown seaweed		DP	Sphacelariales	Stypocaulaceae
<i>Hapalospongidion saxigenum</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed		DP	Ralfsiales	Hapalospongidiaceae
<i>Hinckesia granulosa</i> (Js.Smith) P.C.Silva	brown seaweed		DP	Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Landsburgia ilicifolia</i> W.A.Nelson	brown seaweed		IE	Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Landsburgia myricifolia</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed		IE	Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Lessonia adamsiae</i> C.H.Hay	brown seaweed		IE, OL	Laminariales	Lessoniaceae
<i>Lessonia brevifolia</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed			Laminariales	Lessoniaceae
<i>Lessonia tholiformis</i> C.H.Hay	brown seaweed		IE	Laminariales	Lessoniaceae
<i>Lobophora variegata</i> (J.V.Lamour.) Womersley ex E.C.Oliveira	brown seaweed		DP, SO, Sp	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Marginariella parsonsii</i> W.A.Nelson	brown seaweed			Fucales	Seirococcaceae
<i>Microdictyon mutabile</i> Dellow	green seaweed		DP	Cladophorales	Siphonocladus clade
<i>Microdictyon umbilicatum</i> (Velley) Zanardini	green seaweed		DP	Cladophorales	Siphonocladus clade
<i>Myriogloea intestinalis</i> (Harv.) Lindauer, V.J.Chapm. & Aiken	brown seaweed		RR	Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Myrionema strangulans</i> Grev.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Notheia anomala</i> Harv. & Bailey	brown seaweed		DP, S?O	Fucales	Notheiaceae
<i>Nothogenia neilliae</i> W.A.Nelson	red seaweed		RR, Sp	Nemaliales	Scinaiaceae
<i>Pachymenia crassa</i> Lindauer	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Pachymenia dichotoma</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Pachymenia laciniata</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Pachymenia lusoria</i> (Grev.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Palmophyllum umbricola</i> W.A.Nelson & K.G.Ryan	green seaweed			Palmophyllales	Palmophyllaceae
<i>Papenfussiella lutea</i> Kylin	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Parvocaulis parvulus</i> (Solms) S.Berger et al.	green seaweed		RR, SO	Dasycladales	Polyphysaceae
<i>Pedobesia clavaeformis</i> (J.Agardh) MacRaid & Womersley	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Derbesiaceae
<i>Percursaria percursa</i> (C.Agardh) Rosenv.	green seaweed		DP	Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Perisporochnus regalis</i> V.J.Chapm.	brown seaweed		IE, OL	Sporochnales	Sporochnaceae
<i>Perithalia capillaris</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed			Sporochnales	Sporochnaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Petalonia binghamiae</i> (J.Agardh) K.L.Vinogr.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Petrospongium rugosum</i> (Okamura) Setch. & N.L.Gardner	brown seaweed		DP, SO, Sp	Ectocarpales	Petrospongiaceae
<i>Placentophora colensoi</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Kraft	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Solieriaceae
<i>Pleurostichidium falckenbergii</i> Heydr.	red seaweed		RR, Sp	Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Pterothamnion squarrulosum</i> (Harv.) Athanas. & Kraft	red seaweed		DP	Ceramiales	Ceramiales
<i>Ptilopogon botryocladus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Reinke	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Stypocaulaceae
<i>Pyrophyllon cameronii</i> (W.A.Nelson) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed		OL	Erythropeltidiales	Erythrotrichiaceae
<i>Rhizopogonia asperata</i> (Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed		DP	Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Sargassum johnsonii</i> V.J.Chapm.	brown seaweed		IE, OL	Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Sargassum scabridum</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Scytothamnus fasciculatus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Cotton	brown seaweed		SO	Scytothamniales	Splachnidiaceae
<i>Sonderophycus coriaceus</i> (Womersley & Sinkora) M.J.Wynne	red seaweed		OL, SO	Peyssonneliales	Peyssonneliaceae
<i>Styopodium australasicum</i> (Zanardini) Allender & Kraft	brown seaweed		DP	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Taonia australasica</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed		DP	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Tricleocarpa cylindrica</i> (J.Ellis & Sol.) Huisman & Borow.	red seaweed		SO	Nemaliales	Galaxauraceae
<i>Tsengia feredayae</i> (Harv.) Womersley & Kraft	red seaweed		DP, SO, Sp	Halymeniales	Tsengiaceae
<i>Umbraulva kuaweuweu</i> H.L.Spalding & A.R.Sherwood	green seaweed		DP, SO	Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Wittrockiella lyallii</i> (Harv.) C.Hoek, Ducker & Womersley	green seaweed		RR	Cladophorales	Pithophoraceae
<i>Wittrockiella salina</i> V.J.Chapm.	green seaweed		DP	Cladophorales	Pithophoraceae
<i>Zonaria cryptica</i> W.A.Nelson & J.E.Sutherl.	brown seaweed		DP	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Zonaria diesingiana</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed		DP, SO	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
Taxonomically unresolved (9)					
<i>Codium geppiorum</i> O.C.Schmidt	green seaweed		SO	Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Durvillaea</i> sp. A (WELT A010343; Antipodes Is)	bull kelp		IE, OL	Fucales	Durvillaeaceae
<i>Gigartina</i> sp. A (WELT A000964; ANZE164)	red seaweed		DP, RR	Gigartinales	Gigartineaceae
<i>Lessonia</i> sp. A (<i>variegata</i> /N sensu Zuccarello & Martin 2016)	brown seaweed			Laminariales	Lessoniaceae
<i>Lessonia</i> sp. B (<i>variegata</i> /K sensu Zuccarello & Martin 2016)	brown seaweed			Laminariales	Lessoniaceae
<i>Lessonia</i> sp. C (<i>variegata</i> /S sensu Zuccarello & Martin 2016)	brown seaweed			Laminariales	Lessoniaceae
<i>Spatoglossum</i> sp. A (ASN549; Manawatāwhi)	brown seaweed		IE, RR	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Umbraulva</i> sp. A (WELT A027396; Northland)	green seaweed		DP	Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Umbraulva</i> sp. B (WELT A027521; Auckland Is)	green seaweed		DP	Ulvales	Ulvaceae
NOT THREATENED (166)					
Taxonomically determinate (162)					
<i>Abroteia suborbicularis</i> (Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Acrosorium ciliolatum</i> (Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Acrosorium decumbens</i> (J.Agardh) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Adamsiella angustifolia</i> (Harv.) L.E.Phillips & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Adamsiella chauvinii</i> (Harv.) L.E.Phillips & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Adenocystis utricularis</i> (Bory) Skottsb.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Adenocystaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRITERIA	QUALIFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Agarophyton chilense</i> (C.J.Bird, McLachlan & E.C.Oliveira) Gurgel, J.N.Norris & Fredericq	red seaweed		SO	Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Amphiroa anceps</i> (Lam.) Decne.	red seaweed		SO	Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Anotrichium crinitum</i> (Kütz.) Baldock	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Apoglossum montagneanum</i> (J.Agardh) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Apoglossum oppositifolium</i> (Harv.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Apophlaea lyallii</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Hildenbrandiales	Hildenbrandiaceae
<i>Apophlaea sinclairii</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Hildenbrandiales	Hildenbrandiaceae
<i>Arthrocardia corymbosa</i> (Lam.) Decne.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Arthrocardia wardii</i> (Harv.) Aresch.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Asparagopsis armata</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Bonnemaisoniales	Bonnemaisoniaceae
<i>Asparagopsis taxiformis</i> (Delille) Trevis.	red seaweed			Bonnemaisoniales	Bonnemaisoniaceae
<i>Ballia callitricha</i> (C.Agardh) Kütz.	red seaweed			Balliales	Balliaceae
<i>Blastophyllis calliblepharoides</i> (J.Agardh) D'Archino & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Blastophyllis hombroniana</i> (Mont.) D'Archino & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Bostrychia arbuscula</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Bryopsis plumosa</i> (Huds.) C.Agardh	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Bryopsidaceae
<i>Bryopsis vestita</i> J.Agardh	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Bryopsidaceae
<i>Caloglossa vieillardii</i> (Kütz.) Setch.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Capreolia implexa</i> Guiry & Womersley	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Carpomitra costata</i> (Stackh.) Batters	brown seaweed		SO	Sporochnales	Sporochnaceae
<i>Carpophyllum flexuosum</i> (Esper) Grev.	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Carpophyllum maschalocarpum</i> (Turner) Grev.	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Carpophyllum plumosum</i> (A.Rich.) J.Agardh	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Catenellopsis oligarthra</i> (J.Agardh) V.J.Chapm.	red seaweed			Catenellopsidales	Catenellopsidaceae
<i>Caulacanthus ustulatus</i> (Mert. ex Turner) Kütz.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Caulacanthaceae
<i>Caulerpa articulata</i> Harv.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Caulerpa brownii</i> (C.Agardh) Endl.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Caulerpa flexilis</i> J.V.Lamour. ex C.Agardh	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Caulerpa geminata</i> Harv.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Caulerpaceae
<i>Centroceras clavulatum</i> (C.Agardh) Mont.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiceae
<i>Ceramium apiculatum</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiceae
<i>Chaetomorpha aerea</i> (Dillwyn) Kütz.	green seaweed		Sp	Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Chaetomorpha coliformis</i> (Mont.) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i> (O.F.Müll.) Kütz.	green seaweed		DP, SO	Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Champia chathamensis</i> V.J.Chapm. & Dromgoole	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Champiaceae
<i>Champia laingii</i> Lindauer	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Champiaceae
<i>Champia novae-zelandiae</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Harv.	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Champiaceae
<i>Chondracanthus chapmanii</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Fredericq	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Chondria macrocarpa</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Cladhymenia oblongifolia</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Clymene coleana</i> (W.A.Nelson) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Codium convolutum</i> (Dellow) P.C.Silva	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Codium dimorphum</i> Sved.	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Codium fragile</i> subsp. <i>novae-zelandiae</i> (J.Agardh) P.C.Silva	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Codium gracile</i> (O.C.Schmidt) Dellow	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Colpomenia claytoniae</i> S.M.Boo, K.M.Lee, G.Y.Cho & W.A.Nelson	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Colpomenia ecuticulata</i> M.J.Parsons	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Colpomenia sinuosa</i> (Mert. ex Roth) Derbès & Solier	brown seaweed		DP, SO	Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Corallina caespitosa</i> R.H.Walker, J.Brodie & L.M.Irvine	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Craspedocarpus erosus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) F.Schmitz	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Crassiphycus secundatus</i> (Harvey) Gurgel, J.N.Norris & Fredericq	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Crassiphycus proliferus</i> (Kraft) Gurgel, J.N.Norris & Fredericq	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Curdiea coriacea</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Curdiea furcata</i> W.A.Nelson & Dalen	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Cystophora platylobium</i> (Mert.) J.Agardh	brown seaweed		SO	Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Cystophora retroflexa</i> (Labill.) J.Agardh	brown seaweed		SO	Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Cystophora scalaris</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Cystophora torulosa</i> (R.Br.) J.Agardh	brown seaweed		SO	Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Dasya collabens</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Dasyclonium harveyanum</i> (Decne. ex Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Dasyclonium incisum</i> (J.Agardh) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Delisea elegans</i> J.V.Lamour.	red seaweed			Bonnemaisoniales	Bonnemaisoniaceae
<i>Delisea plumosa</i> Levring	red seaweed			Bonnemaisoniales	Bonnemaisoniaceae
<i>Delisea pulchra</i> (Grev.) Mont.	red seaweed			Bonnemaisoniales	Bonnemaisoniaceae
<i>Desmarestia ligulata</i> (Stackh.) J.V.Lamour.	brown seaweed		SO	Desmarestiales	Desmarestiaceae
<i>Dictyota kunthii</i> (C.Agardh) Grev.	brown seaweed		SO	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Ecklonia radiata</i> (C.Agardh) J.Agardh	brown seaweed		SO	Laminariales	Lessoniaceae
<i>Ectophora depressa</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Euptilota formosissima</i> (Mont.) Kütz.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
<i>Fulgeophyllis laingii</i> (J.Agardh) D'Archino & Zuccarello	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Gelidium caulacanthum</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Gigartina clavifera</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartineae
<i>Gigartina laingii</i> Lindauer	red seaweed		DP	Gigartinales	Gigartineae
<i>Gloioderma sparringiae</i> W.A.Nelson & Dalen	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Faucheaceae
<i>Grateloupia stipitata</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Griffithsia antarctica</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Griffithsia traversii</i> (J.Agardh) Baldock	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Gymnogongrus furcatus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Kütz.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Phylloporaceae
<i>Gymnogongrus humilis</i> Lindauer	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Phylloporaceae
<i>Gymnogongrus torulosus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) F.Schmitz	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Phylloporaceae
<i>Halopteris congesta</i> (Reinke) Sauv.	brown seaweed		DP	Sphacelariales	Stypocaulaceae
<i>Halopteris funicularis</i> (Mont.) Sauv.	brown seaweed		DP	Sphacelariales	Stypocaulaceae
<i>Halopteris novae-zelandiae</i> Sauv.	brown seaweed		DP	Sphacelariales	Stypocaulaceae
<i>Halopteris paniculata</i> (Suhr) Prud'homme	brown seaweed		DP	Sphacelariales	Stypocaulaceae
<i>Halopteris virgata</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) N.M.Adams	brown seaweed			Sphacelariales	Stypocaulaceae
<i>Haraldiophyllum crispatum</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Showe M.Lin, Hommers. & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Heterosiphonia concinna</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Reinbold	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Heterosiphonia squarrosa</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Falkenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Heterosiphonia tessellata</i> (Harv.) Reinbold	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Hincksia sordida</i> (Harv.) P.C.Silva	brown seaweed		DP	Ectocarpales	Acinetosporaceae
<i>Hormosira banksii</i> (Turner) Decne.	Neptune's necklace		DP	Fucales	Hormosiraceae
<i>Hymenena variolosa</i> (Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Hymenocladia sanguinea</i> (Harv.) Sparling	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Hymenocladaceae
<i>Jania sagittata</i> (J.V.Lamour.) Blainv.	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Jania sphaeroramosa</i> Twist, J.E.Sutherl. & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Corallinales	Corallinaceae
<i>Judithia delicatissima</i> (R.E.Norris) D'Archino & Showe M.Lin	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Landsburgia quercifolia</i> Harv.	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Laurencia distichophylla</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Laurencia thyrsofera</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Leathesia marina</i> (Lyngb.) Decne.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Lessonia variegata</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed			Laminariales	Lessoniaceae
<i>Liagora harveyana</i> Zeh	red seaweed			Nemaliales	Liagoraceae
<i>Lophothamnion hirtum</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Womersley	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Lophurella caespitosa</i> (Harv.) Falkenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Lophurella hookeriana</i> (J.Agardh) Falkenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Lychaete feredayi</i> (Harv.) M.J.Wynne	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Lychaete herpestica</i> (Mont.) M.J.Wynne	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Marginariella boryana</i> (A.Rich.) Tandy	brown seaweed			Fucales	Seirococcaceae
<i>Marginariella urvilliana</i> (A.Rich.) Tandy	brown seaweed			Fucales	Seirococcaceae
<i>Medeiothamnion lyallii</i> (Harv.) Gordon-Mills	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Melanothamnus strictissimus</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Diaz-Tapia & Maggs	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Melanthalia abscissa</i> (Turn.) Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Metamorphe colensoi</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Falkenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Minerva aenigmata</i> W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Nancythalia humilis</i> A.Millar & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Polysiphonia decipiens</i> Mont.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Psaromenia berggrenii</i> (J.Agardh) D'Archino, W.A.Nelson & Zuccarello	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Psilophycus alveatus</i> (Turner) W.A.Nelson, Leister & Hommers.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Pterocladia capillacea</i> (S.G.Gmel.) Santel. & Hommers.	red seaweed			Gelidiales	Gelidiaceae
<i>Ptilonia mooreana</i> Levring	red seaweed			Bonnemaisoniales	Bonnemaisoniaceae
<i>Ptilonia willana</i> Lindauer	red seaweed			Bonnemaisoniales	Bonnemaisoniaceae
<i>Pyropia cinnamomea</i> (W.A.Nelson) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia plicata</i> W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia rakiura</i> (W.A.Nelson) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia virididentata</i> (W.A.Nelson) W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Rhodophyllis acanthocarpa</i> (Harv.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Rhodophyllis membranacea</i> (Harv.) Hook.f. & Harv.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Rhodophyllis parasitica</i> M.Preuss & Zuccarello	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Sarcodia montagneana</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Plocamiales	Sarcodiaceae
<i>Sarcothalia lanceata</i> (J.Agardh) Hommers.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRIT- ERIA	QUAL- IFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Sarcothalia livida</i> (Turner) Hommers.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Sarcothalia marginifera</i> (J.Agardh) Hommers.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Sargassum sinclairii</i> Hook.f. & Harv.	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Schizoseris dichotoma</i> (Hook.f & Harv.) Kylin	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Schizoseris griffithsia</i> (Suhr) M.J.Wynne	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Delesseriaceae
<i>Scytosiphon lomentaria</i> (Lyngb.) Link	brown seaweed		SO	Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Scytothamnus australis</i> (J.Agardh) Hook.f. & Harv.	brown seaweed		SO	Scytothamnales	Splachnidiaceae
<i>Spatoglossum chapmanii</i> Lindauer	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Splachnidium rugosum</i> (L.) Grev.	brown seaweed		SO	Scytothamnales	Splachnidiaceae
<i>Stauromenia australis</i> D'Archino & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Stenogramma interruptum</i> (C.Agardh) Mont. ex Harv.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Phylloporaceae
<i>Streblocladia glomerulata</i> (Mont.) Papenf.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Streblocladia muelleriana</i> (J.Agardh) L.E.Phillips, Hommers., N.M.Adams & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Streblocladia rhododactyla</i> (Harv.) D'Archino, B.Kim & M.S.Kim	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Symphyclocladia marchantioides</i> (Harv.) Falkenb.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Tinocladia novae-zelandiae</i> Kylin	brown seaweed		Sp	Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Vertebrata aterritima</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Kuntze	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Vertebrata australis</i> (C.Agardh) Kuntze	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Vertebrata isogona</i> (Harv.) Diaz-Tapia & Maggs	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Vidalia colensoi</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Wendya incisa</i> D'Archino & Showe M.Lin	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
<i>Xiphophora chondrophylla</i> (R.Br. ex Turner) Mont. ex Harv.	brown seaweed		SO	Fucales	Xiphophoraceae
<i>Xiphophora gladiata</i> subsp. <i>novae-zelandiae</i> Rice	brown seaweed		SO	Fucales	Xiphophoraceae
<i>Zonaria aureomarginata</i> J.A.Phillips & W.A.Nelson	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Zonaria turneriana</i> J.Agardh	brown seaweed		SO	Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Zuccarelloa ceramoides</i> (Levring) D'Archino & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Kallymeniaceae
Taxonomically uncertain (4)					
" <i>Gigartina</i> " <i>atropurpurea</i> (J.Agardh) J.Agardh	red seaweed		SO	Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Euptilota</i> sp. A (WELT A013998; Northland)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Callithamniaceae
" <i>Sarcothalia</i> " <i>decipiens</i> (Hook.f & Harv.) Hommers.	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Gigartinaceae
<i>Ulva</i> sp. C (WELT A027366; sp. 2 sensu Heesch et al. 2009)	green seaweed		DP	Ulvales	Ulvaceae
INTRODUCED AND NATURALISED (46)					
Taxonomically determinate (42)					
<i>Antithamnionella ternifolia</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Lyle	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Ceramiceae
<i>Asperococcus bullosus</i> J.V.Lamour.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Asperococcus ensiformis</i> (Delle Chiaje) M.J.Wynne	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Champia affinis</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Harv.	red seaweed			Rhodymeniales	Champiaceae
<i>Chnoospora minima</i> (K.Hering) Papenf.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Chondria harveyana</i> (J.Agardh) De Toni	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Cladophora ruchingeri</i> (C.Agardh) Kütz.	green seaweed			Cladophorales	Cladophoraceae
<i>Codium fragile</i> (Suringar) Har. subsp. <i>fragile</i>	green seaweed			Bryopsidales	Codiaceae
<i>Colpomenia peregrina</i> Sauv.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Cutleria multifida</i> (Turner) Grev.	brown seaweed			Tilopteridales	Cutleriaceae
<i>Dactylosiphon bullosus</i> (D.A.Saunders) Santiañez, K.M.Lee, S.M.Boo & Kogame	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae

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NAME AND AUTHORITY	COMMON NAME	CRITERIA	QUALIFIERS	ORDER	FAMILY
<i>Dictyota furcellata</i> (C.Agardh) Grev.	brown seaweed			Dictyotales	Dictyotaceae
<i>Grateloupia subpectinata</i> Holmes	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Grateloupia turuturu</i> Yamada	red seaweed			Halymeniales	Halymeniaceae
<i>Griffithsia crassiuscula</i> C.Agardh	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Wrangeliaceae
<i>Hydroclathrus clathratus</i> (C.Agardh) M.Howe	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Hypnea cervicornis</i> J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Hypnea cornuta</i> (Kütz.) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Cystocloniaceae
<i>Leptosiphonia brodiei</i> (Dillwyn) Savoie & G.W.Saunders	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Melanothamnus harveyi</i> (Bailey) Diaz-Tapia & Maggs	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Melanothamnus japonicus</i> (Harv.) Diaz-Tapia & Maggs	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Neosiphonia sertularioides</i> (Gratel.) K.W.Nam & P.J.Kang	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Neosiphonia subtilissima</i> (Mont.) M.S.Kim & I.K.Lee	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Phyllotricha verruculosa</i> (C.Agardh) R.M Dixon & Huisman	brown seaweed			Fucales	Sargassaceae
<i>Polysiphonia morrowii</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Polysiphonia senticulosa</i> Harv.	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
<i>Punctaria latifolia</i> Grev.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Pyropia koreana</i> (M.S.Hwang & I.K.Lee) M.S.Hwang, H.G.Choi, Y.S.Oh & I.K.Lee	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Pyropia suborbiculata</i> (Kjellm.) J.E.Sutherl., H.G.Choi, M.S.Hwang & W.A.Nelson	red seaweed			Bangiales	Bangiaceae
<i>Rosenvingea sanctae-crucis</i> Boergesen	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Scytosiphonaceae
<i>Schizymenia apoda</i> (J.Agardh) J.Agardh	red seaweed			Nemastomatales	Schizymeniaceae
<i>Stictyosiphon soriferus</i> (Reinke) Rosenv.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Striaria attenuata</i> (Grev.) Grev.	brown seaweed			Ectocarpales	Chordariaceae
<i>Ulva australis</i> Aresch.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulva californica</i> Wille	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulva compressa</i> L.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulva flexuosa</i> Wulfen	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulva intestinalis</i> L.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Ulva lactuca</i> L.	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Umbraulva japonica</i> (Holmes) E.H.Bae & I.K.Lee	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae
<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i> (Harv.) Suringar	wakame			Laminariales	Alariaceae
<i>Vertebrata constricta</i> (Womersley) Diaz-Tapia & Maggs	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Rhodomelaceae
Taxonomically unresolved (4)					
<i>Agarophyton</i> sp. A (WELT A022664; Manukau)	red seaweed			Gracilariales	Gracilariaceae
<i>Dasya</i> sp. A (WELT A010370; sensu Adams 1994)	red seaweed			Ceramiales	Dasyaceae
<i>Solieria</i> sp. A (WELT A020843; Orakei)	red seaweed			Gigartinales	Solieriaceae
<i>Ulva</i> sp. B (WELT A027378; sp. 1 sensu Heesch et al. 2009)	green seaweed			Ulvales	Ulvaceae

See Townsend et al. (2008) for details of criteria and qualifiers, which are abbreviated as follows:

CD	Conservation Dependent
De	Designated
DP	Data Poor
EF	Extreme Fluctuations
EW	Extinct in the Wild
IE	Island Endemic
Inc	Increasing
OL	One Location
PD	Partial Decline
RF	Recruitment Failure
RR	Range Restricted
SO	Secure Overseas
Sp	Sparse
St	Stable
TO	Threatened Overseas

Extinct

Taxa for which there is no reasonable doubt – following repeated surveys in known or expected habitats at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal and annual) and throughout the taxon’s historic range – that the last individual has died.

Data Deficient

Taxa that are suspected to be threatened, or in some instances, possibly extinct but are not definitely known to belong to any particular category due to a lack of current information about their distribution and abundance. It is hoped that listing such taxa will stimulate research to find out the true category (for a fuller definition see Townsend et al. 2008).

Threatened

Taxa that meet the criteria specified by Townsend et al. (2008) for the categories Nationally Critical, Nationally Endangered and Nationally Vulnerable.

Threatened – Nationally Critical

Criteria for Nationally Critical:

A – very small population (natural or unnatural)

A(1) < 250 mature individuals

A(2) ≤ 2 subpopulations, ≤ 200 mature individuals in the larger subpopulation

A(3) Total area of occupancy ≤ 1 ha (0.01 km²)

B – small population (natural or unnatural) with a high ongoing or predicted decline

B(1/1) 250–1000 mature individuals, predicted decline 50–70%

B(2/1) ≤ 5 subpopulations, ≤ 300 mature individuals in the largest subpopulation, predicted decline 50–70%

B(3/1) Total area of occupancy ≤ 10 ha (0.1 km²), predicted decline 50–70%

C – population (irrespective of size or number of subpopulations) with a very high ongoing or predicted decline (> 70%)

C Predicted decline > 70%

Threatened – Nationally Endangered

Criteria for Nationally Endangered:

A – small population (natural or unnatural) that has a low to high ongoing or predicted decline

A(1/1) 250–1000 mature individuals, predicted decline 10–50%

A(2/1) ≤5 subpopulations, ≤300 mature individuals in the largest subpopulation, predicted decline 10–50%

A(3/1) Total area of occupancy ≤10 ha (0.1 km²), predicted decline 10–50%

B – small stable population (unnatural)

B(1/1) 250–1000 mature individuals, stable population

B(2/1) ≤5 subpopulations, ≤300 mature individuals in the largest subpopulation, stable population

B(3/1) Total area of occupancy ≤10 ha (0.1 km²), stable population

C – moderate population and high ongoing or predicted decline

C(1/1) 1000–5000 mature individuals, predicted decline 50–70%

C(2/1) ≤15 subpopulations, ≤500 mature individuals in the largest subpopulation, predicted decline 50–70%

C(3/1) Total area of occupancy ≤100 ha (1 km²), predicted decline 50–70%

Threatened – Nationally Vulnerable

Criteria for Nationally Vulnerable:

A – small, increasing population (unnatural)

A(1/1) 250–1000 mature individuals, predicted increase > 10%

A(2/1) ≤5 subpopulations, ≤300 mature individuals in the largest subpopulation, predicted increase > 10%

A(3/1) Total area of occupancy ≤10 ha (0.1 km²), predicted increase > 10%

B – moderate, stable population (unnatural)

B(1/1) 1000–5000 mature individuals, stable population

B(2/1) ≤15 subpopulations, ≤500 mature individuals in the largest subpopulation, stable population

B(3/1) Total area of occupancy ≤100 ha (1 km²), stable population

C – moderate population, with population trend that is declining

C(1/1) 1000–5000 mature individuals, predicted decline 10–50%

C(2/1) ≤15 subpopulations, ≤500 mature individuals in the largest subpopulation, predicted decline 10–50%

C(3/1) Total area of occupancy ≤100 ha (1 km²), predicted decline 10–50%

D – moderate to large population and moderate to high ongoing or predicted decline

D(1/1) 5000–20 000 mature individuals, predicted decline 30–70%

D(2/1) ≤15 subpopulations, ≤1000 mature individuals in the largest subpopulation, predicted decline 30–70%

D(3/1) Total area of occupancy ≤1000 ha (10 km²), predicted decline 30–70%

E – large population and high ongoing or predicted decline

E(1/1) 20 000–100 000 mature individuals, predicted decline 50–70%

E(2/1) Total area of occupancy ≤10 000 ha (100 km²), predicted decline 50–70%

At Risk

Taxa that meet the criteria specified by Townsend et al. (2008) for Declining, Recovering, Relict and Naturally Uncommon.

At Risk – Declining

Criteria for Declining:

A – moderate to large population and low ongoing or predicted decline

A(1/1) 5000–20 000 mature individuals, predicted decline 10–30%

A(2/1) Total area of occupancy \leq 1000 ha (10 km²), predicted decline 10–30%

B – large population and low to moderate ongoing or predicted decline

B(1/1) 20 000–100 000 mature individuals, predicted decline 10–50%

B(2/1) Total area of occupancy \leq 10 000 ha (100 km²), predicted decline 10–50%

C – very large population and low to high ongoing or predicted decline

C(1/1) $>$ 100 000 mature individuals, predicted decline 10–70%

C(2/1) Total area of occupancy $>$ 10 000 ha (100 km²), predicted decline 10–70%

At Risk – Recovering

Taxa that have undergone a documented decline within the last 1000 years and now have an ongoing or predicted increase of $>$ 10% in the total population or area of occupancy, taken over the next 10 years or three generations, whichever is longer. Note that such taxa that are increasing but have a population size of $<$ 1000 mature individuals (or total area of occupancy of $<$ 10 ha) are listed in one of the Threatened categories, depending on their population size (for more details see Townsend et al. (2008)).

Criteria for Recovering:

A 1000–5000 mature individuals or total area of occupancy \leq 100 ha (1 km²), and predicted increase $>$ 10%

B 5000–20 000 mature individuals or total area of occupancy \leq 1000 ha (10 km²), and predicted increase $>$ 10%

At Risk – Relict

Taxa that have undergone a documented decline within the last 1000 years, and now occupy $<$ 10% of their former range and meet one of the following criteria:

A 5000–20 000 mature individuals; population stable (\pm 10%)

B $>$ 20 000 mature individuals; population stable or increasing at $>$ 10%

The range of a relictual taxon takes into account the area currently occupied as a ratio of its former extent. Relict can also include taxa that exist as reintroduced and self-sustaining populations within or outside their former known range (for more details see Townsend et al. (2008)).

At Risk – Naturally Uncommon

Taxa whose distribution is confined to a specific geographical area or which occur within naturally small and widely scattered populations, where this distribution is not the result of human disturbance.

Non-resident Native

Taxa whose natural presence in New Zealand is either discontinuous (Migrant) or sporadic or temporary (Vagrant) or which have succeeded in recently (since 1950) establishing a resident breeding population (Coloniser).

Non-resident Native – Migrant

Taxa that predictably and cyclically visit New Zealand as part of their normal life cycle (a minimum of 15 individuals known or presumed to visit per annum) but do not breed here.

Non-resident Native – Vagrant

Taxa whose occurrences, though natural, are sporadic and typically transitory, or migrants with fewer than 15 individuals visiting New Zealand per annum.

Non-resident Native – Coloniser

Taxa that otherwise trigger Threatened categories because of small population size, but have arrived in New Zealand without direct or indirect help from humans and have been successfully reproducing in the wild only since 1950.

Not Threatened

Resident native taxa that have large, stable populations.

Introduced and Naturalised

Taxa that have become naturalised in the wild after being deliberately or accidentally introduced into New Zealand by human agency.

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