By Mr. LATHAM:

H. R. 4544. A bill for the relief of Robert W. Macrae; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MILLER of California:

H. R. 4545. A bill for the relief of the General Engineering & Dry Dock Corp., of San Francisco. Calif.; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WALTER:

H. R. 4546. A bill for the relief of Michele Francesco Fasolo; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PETITIONS, ETC.

Under clause 1 of rule XXII, petitions and papers were laid on the Clerk's desk and referred as follows:

795. By Mr. GRAHAM: Petition of 27 residents of Slippery Rock, Pa., opposing the world calendar bill, H. R. 1345; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

mittee on Foreign Affairs. 796. By Mr. SMITH of Wisconsin: Petition of residents of Racine, Wis., urging passage of the Stratton bill, H. R. 2910; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

The on the Judiciary. 797. Also, resolution adopted by the Three Hundred and Tenth Engineers Last Man's Club, a World War I veterans' association, at its annual meeting on November 8, 1947, at Milwaukee, Wis., urging Congress to pass legislation granting pensions to veterans of World War I similar to those granted veterans of the Spanish-American War; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

Committee on Veterans' Affairs. 798. By the SPEAKER: Petition of members of the Townsend Club of Greater Tampa, Tampa, Fla., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to signing of Discharge Petition No. 7, endorsement of the Townsend plan. H. R. 16; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

799. Also, petition of H. C. Curtis, secretary, West Palm Beach Townsend Club, No. 1, West Palm Beach, Fla., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to endorsement of the Townsend plan, H. R. 16; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

800. Also, petition of H. C. Curtis, secretary, West Palm Beach Townsend Club, No. 1, petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to signing of Discharge Petition No. 7, relative to Townsend plan; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

801. Also, petition of H. J. Gramlich, Winter Garden, Fla., and others, petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to endorsement of the Townsend plan, H. R. 16; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

SENATE

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1947

The Chaplain, Rev. Peter Marshall, D. D., offered the following prayer:

God of our fathers, and our God, give us the faith to believe in the ultimate triumph of righteousness, no matter how dark and uncertain are the skies of today.

We pray for the bifocals of faith—that see the despair and the need of the hour, but also see, further on, the patience of our God working out His plan in the world He has made.

So help Thy servants to interpret for our time the meaning of the motto inscribed on our coins.

Make our faith honest by helping us this day to do one thing because Thou hast said, "Do it," or to abstain because Thou hast said, "Thou shalt not." How can we say we believe in Thee, or even want to believe in Thee, when we do not anything Thou dost tell us?

May our faith be seen in our works. Through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.

THE JOURNAL

On request of Mr. WHITE, end by unanimous consent, the reading of the Journal of the proceedings of Thursday, November 20, 1947, was dispensed with, and the Journal was approved.

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages in writing from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Mr. Miller, one of his secretaries.

DEATH OF FORMER SENATOR JAMES J. DAVIS

Mr. MARTIN. Mr. President, it is my sad duty to inform the Senate that James John Davis, a Member of this body for 14 years, who served also as Secretary of Labor in the Cabinets of three Presidents, passed away at the Washington Sanitarium Saturday, November 22, after an illness of more than a year.

James J. Davis was a distinguished Pennsylvanian. He was a statesman of exceptional ability, whose paramount concern was to serve his country and to promote the welfare of his fellow man.

His long and honorable career exemplifies the spirit of American progress and points with emphasis to the vast opportunities offered by our great country to those who dedicate their lives, as Jim Davis did, to public service and humanitarian causes.

James J. Davis rose to eminence in our Nation's affairs, but he never lost the common touch, which had its origin in his humble beginnings. He was one of that vast army of Americans of foreign birth whose parents left their homes overseas to find a better way of life in America for themselves and their children.

Born in South Wales, he worked as a boy in the steel mills of western Pennsylvania while preparing himself for a life of usefulness.

He won recognition as wise counselor and vigorous leader of organized labor.

A keen student of economic conditions, he became an authority in that field. Although his formal education was limited, his achievements won for him honorary degrees from many of our great colleges and universities.

In 1921 President Harding named him Secretary of Labor. He was continued in that office under President Coolidge, and was reappointed by President Hoover.

Perhaps his greatest achievement—the one closest to his heart—grew out of his love for children and the memories of his own childhood.

No man could have a finer monument than Mooseheart, the City of Childhood, home and school for orphans, which he founded in 1913, as director general of the Loyal Order of Moose.

His philosophy of love and kindness to children less fortunate than his own was expressed in his own words, as follows:

No man ever stands so straight or so tall as when he stoops to lift up a little child. I know that I express the sentiment of all Members of the Senate in extending deepest sympathy to the family of James J. Davis.

Mr. President, I now send to the desk a resolution and request unanimous consent for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The resolution will be read.

The resolution (S. Res. 170) was read, considered by unanimous consent, and unanimously agreed to, as follows:

Resolved, That the Senate has heard with profound sorrow and extreme regret the announcement of the death of Hon. James J. Davis, for 14 years a Senator from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and Secretary of Labor for nearly 10 years.

Resolved, That the Secretary communicate these resolutions to the House of Representatives and transmit a copy thereof to the family of the deceased, together with a transcript of remarks made in the Senate in praise of his distinguished service to the Nation.

Mr. MYERS subsequently said: Mr. President, the Senate has already heard with deep sorrow and profound regret the announcement of the death of former Senator James J. Davis, the Welsh immigrant boy, the iron worker, who became the first American to serve as Secretary of Labor in the Cabinets of three Presidents, and who won election three times to the Senate of the United States. He died early Saturday morning at the Washington Sanitarium, Takoma Park, Md., where he had been seriously ill since September.

Senator Davis, "Puddler Jim," as he was affectionately known throughout his political life, lived the story of America in his own life. Born in Tredegar, South Wales, October 27, 1873, he came to Pennsylvania in 1881 with his mother and her five other children to join the father who had migrated here to the promised land of opportunity the year before. Mr. President, Jim Davis did find opportunity in America, and he rose to the highest elective office for which he was eligible-a Senator of the United The honors which came to him States. in his lifetime were honors which America as a land of opportunity did not hand to him on any silver platter, but, rather, gave him the chance to earn, and earn them he did.

Mr. President, I, who found him a vigorous antagonist in the political battles of Pennsylvania, can say with all sincerity that I found Jim Davis to be an American of whom all of us in Pennsylvania can be proud.

Despite the defection of organized labor generally from his political party when he was in the Senate, Jim Davis always managed to retain the personal following of large elements of labor, both organized and unorganized, because they recognized in him a man who had shared their experience in manual labor, in industrial exploitation of years gone by, in hardship and hard work. I do not think Jim Davis ever let them down. His name is recorded on legislation, the Davis-Bacon Act, which was an early recognition on the part of the Congress of the responsibility of the Federal Government to see to it that those who profit

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from business placed by the Government must maintain enlightened conditions of work for their employees.

To the fraternal organizations of America, Senator Davis' name was synonymous with the Loyal Order of Moose, an organization which he joined early in life, and which he soon rose to head as director general, a position he held to the time of his death.

Mr. President, he earned for himself the respect, the admiration, the esteem, and the affection of all Pennsylvanians. His official biography lists numerous honors which came to him during a long career of public service. I ask unanimous consent that that biography may be made a part of my remarks.

Finally, Mr. President, let me say that his story is, in truth, the story of America.

There being no objection, the matter referred to was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

James John Davis, Republican, of Pitts-burgh, was born in Tredegar, South Wales, October 27, 1873; his father migrated to Pittsburgh in August 1880, his mother and their six children 'ollowing him in April 1881; later moved to Sharon; attended public schools and Sharon Business College: has received honorary degree of doctor of laws from Bucknell University, Pennsylvania Military Academy, University of Pittsburgh, Drake University, Muhlenberg College, and St. Bonaventure's Seminary and College; at the age of 12 began working and learning his trade as a puddler in the iron and steel works at Sharon; worked in the iron and steel works at Pittsburgh and Birmingham, Ala., and later in the steel and tinplate mills at Elwood, Ind.; joined the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel, and Tin Workers of America, was elected to various offices therein, and is still a member in good standing; elected city clerk of Elwood in May 1898; elected recorder at Madison County, Ind., in November 1902; joined the Loyal Order of Moose in 1906; in 1907 became director general of the order and still holds that office; chairman Moose War Relief Commission, visiting early in 1918 the military camps of the United States, Great Britain, and Canada, and the American, British, Belgian, French, and Italian war fronts; immediately after the armistice was signed, went with the troops into Germany; visited the battlefields of Belgium, Germany, and that part of France which had been in possession of the Central Powers; after appoint-ment as Secretary of Labor made two trips to Europe and one to South America to study immigration problems and economic conditions; married Jean Rodenbaugh, 1914 (deceased), and has five children-James J., Jr., Jane Elizabeth, Jean Allys, Joan and Jewel; a member of the Chevy Chase Club of Washington, D. C.; is also a member of the Masons (thirty-third degree), Mystic Shrine, Grotto, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Eagles, Foresters, Protected Home Circle, Knights of the Golden Eagle, Woodmen of the World, Maccabees; honorary member, Delta Sigma Phi, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Spanish War Veterans; appointed by President Harding and took oath of office as Secretary of Labor March 5, 1921; continued throughout the administration of President Coolidge and reappointed by President Hoover March 4. 1929; while Secretary of Labor was Chairman, Federal Board for Vocational Education, member of the United States Council of National Defense and of the Smithsonian Institution; elected to the Senate November 4, 1930; resigned as Secretary of Labor December 2, 1930, and on same day took the oath of office as Senator; reelected to the Senate November 8, 1922; reelected November 8, 1938; his term expired January 3, 1945.

THE LATE REPRESENTATIVE GIFFORD, OF MASSACHUSETTS

Mr. SALTONSTALL. Mr. President, at the session of the Senate on Thursday of last week, the Senate adopted a resolution regarding the death of Representative Gifford, of Massachusetts. The resolution was submitted by my colleague the junior Senator from Massachusetts [Mr. Lobce]. I join with everything my colleague said concerning Mr. Gifford, a man whom I had known for a great many years, whose courage and integrity in public service were unquestioned.

MEETING OF COMMITTEE ON BANKING AND CURRENCY

Mr. TOBEY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate Committee on Banking and Currency may sit the remainder of the day, after 2:30 this afternoon.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the order is made.

MEETING OF COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

Mr. CORDON. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the members of the Appropriations Committee may be excused from attendance on the Senate in order that the committee may resume its session at 2:30 o'clock today.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the order is made.

MEETING OF SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE

Mr. WHERRY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that if the Senate continues in session later than 2 o'clock p. m. today, the Special Committee to Study Problems of American Small Business may be permitted to hold a hearing while the Senate is in session this afternoon.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, consent is granted.

REPORT OF ALIEN PROPERTY

CUSTODIAN (H. DOC. NO. 465)

The FRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate a message from the President of the United States, which was read, and, with the accompanying report, referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

(For President's message, see today's proceedings of the House of Representatives on p. 10769.)

REPORT ON FOREIGN RELIEF PROGRAM (H. DOC. NO. 466)

The PRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate a message from the President of the United States, which was read, and, with the accompanying report, referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

(For President's message, see today's proceedings of the House of Representatives on p. 10768.)

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate the following letters, which were referred as indicated:

EXEMPTION OF POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT FROM PROVISIONS OF THE FEDERAL REGISTER ACT AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT

A letter from the Acting Postmaster General, transmitting a draft of proposed legislation to exempt the Post Office Department from the provisions of the Federal Register Act, as amended, and the Administrative Procedure Act, and for other purposes (with an accompanying paper); to the Committee on Civil Service.

DONATIONS BY NAVY DEPARTMENT TO NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

A letter from the Acting Secretary of the Navy, reporting, pursuant to law, a list of institutions and organizations, all nonprofit and eligible, which have requested donations from the Navy Department; to the Committee on Armed Services.

LAWS ENACTED BY MUNICIPAL COUNCILS OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN AND ST. CROIX, V. I.

A letter from the Acting Secretary of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of laws enacted by the Municipal Councils of St. Thomas and St. John and St. Croix, V. I. (with accompanying papers); to the Committee on Fublic Lands.

REPORT ON PAYMENT OF FEDERAL TORT CLAIMS BY VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION

A letter from the Administrator of the Veterans' Administration, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report of the tort claims paid by that Administration for the period August 2, 1946, to June 30, 1947 (with an accompanying report); to the Committee on the Judiclary.

PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS

Petitions, etc., were laid before the Senate, or presented, and referred as indicated:

By the PRESIDENT pro tempore:

A resolution adopted by the city commissioners of the city of Stuart, Martin County, Fla., favoring the enactment of legislation to provide sufficient funds to give proper water control to the entire area adjacent to the Kissimmee River and Lake Okeechobee, including the southern end of the mainland of Florida; to the Committee on Appropriations.

A resolution adopted by the American Association of State Highway Officials, New York City, N. Y., favoring the appropriation of sufficient funds authorized for forest highways provided in the Federal Aid Highway Act of 1944; to the Committee on Appropriations.

A resolution adopted by the American Association of State Highway Officials, New York City, N. Y., favoring the enactment of legislation to authorize the expenditure of \$500,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1949, 1950, and 1951 for Federal-aid highway construction so that the orderly continuation of the highway program can advance uninterruptedly and expeditiously; to the Committee on Fublic Works.

A resolution adopted by the sixty-second convention of the Connecticut Federation of Labor at Stamford, Conn., favoring the enactment of legislation to restore price controls; to the Committee on Banking and Currency.

A resolution adopted by James J. Sextion Post, No. 224, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, Aberdeen, Wash., favoring the enactment of legislation to restore price controls; to the Committee on Banking and Currency.

A resolution adopted by the Tennessee State (CIO) Political Action Committee, of Nashville, Tenn., praying for the enactment of legislation to restore price controls; to the Committee on Banking and Currency.

A resolution adopted by the Delta Council of Stoneville, Miss., supporting the work of the Un-American Activities Committee of the House of Representatives and the Federal Bureau of Investigation relating to communism; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

nism; to the Committee on the Judiciary. A resolution adopted by the Southern California Continuations Committee of the California Legislative Conference, favoring

the enactment of House bill 46, to abolish the Un-American Activities Committee of the House of Representatives; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

A resolution adopted by the delegates of the Arizona Education Association, Phoenix, Ariz., favoring the enactment of legislation providing adequate assistance for the needy, education for the children, and health care for the sick and crippled; to the Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.

By Mr. CAPPER:

A petition signed by 123 members of the Hebron Mennonite Church, Buhler, Kans., remonstrating against the enactment of legislation providing peacetime military training; to the Committee on Armed Services.

REPORT FILED DURING ADJOURNMENT

Under authority of the order of the Senate of the 20th instant.

Mr. VANDENBERG, on November 21, 1947, from the Committee on Foreign Relations, reported favorably without amendment the bill (S. 1774) to promote the general welfare, national interest, and foreign policy of the United States by providing supplies to certain European countries on an emergency basis, and submitted a report (No. 771) thereon.

TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT OF SENATE PAGES

Mr. BROOKS. Mr. President, from the Committee on Rules and Administration, I report favorably, without amendment, Senate Resolution 165, submitted by the Senator from South Dakota [Mr. BUSHFIELD] on November 20, 1947, and I ask unanimous consent for its immediate consideration.

There being no objection, the resolution (S. Res. 165) was considered and agreed to, as follows:

Resolved, That the Sergeant at Arms hereby is authorized to employ 21 pages for duty in the Senate Chamber to be paid from the contingent fund of the Senate from November 13 to December 31, 1947, at the basic rate of \$1,800 per annum.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

As in executive session,

The PRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations, which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(For nominations this day received, see the end of Senate proceedings.)

BILLS INTRODUCED

Bills were introduced, read the first time, and, by unanimous consent, the second time, and referred as follows:

By Mr. MORSE:

S. 1775 A bill for the relief of Jack Stanley Long; to the Committee on Finance. By Mr. LANGER:

S. 1776. A bill to provide free postage for gift packages of food and clothing mailed to Germany or Japan; to the Committee on Civil Service.

By Mr. BRIDGES:

S. 1777. A bill to equalize certain inequalities between community- and non-commu-nity-property interests existing in present Federal income, estate, and gift tax statutes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. THOMAS of Utah:

S. 1778. A bill for the relief of Jesse F. Can-non, Jackson Jones, and the estate of John Halstadt; to the Committee on the Judiciary. By Mr. HOLLAND (for himself and Mr.

PEPPER): S. 1779. A bill to repeal the prohibition

against the filling of a vacancy in the office

of district judge for the northern and southern districts of Florida; to the Committee on the Judiciary

(Mr. BUTLER introduced Senate bill 1780, to provide temporary pensions for veterans suffering total disability not the result of service, without regard to the permanence of such disability, and for other purposes, which was read twice by its title, and referred to the Committee on Finance, and appears under a separate heading.)

By Mr. GURNEY:

S. 1781. A bill for the relief of Howard A.

Yeager; to the Committee on the Judiciary. S. 1782. A bill to provide for selection of superintendents of national cemeteries from meritorious and trustworthy male members of the armed forces who have been disabled in line of duty for active field service; to the Committee on Public Lands.

S. 1783. A bill to provide for retention in the service of certain disabled Army personnel, and for other purposes;

S. 1784. A bill relating to the pay of the Superintendent of the Naval Academy, and for other purposes;

S. 1785. A bill to authorize the Secretary of the Navy to provide salvage facilities, and for other purposes;

S. 1786. A bill to authorize the crediting of moneys received from the disposition of serviceable supplies, materials, and equipment of the Navy Department, to the applicable current Navy Department appropriation;

S. 1787. A bill to authorize the disposition of certain lost or abandoned personal property coming under the jurisdiction of the War Department, and for other purposes; S. 1788. A bill to amend section 1 of Public

Law 604 (79th Cong.);

S. 1789. A bill to amend that part of the act of June 24, 1910 (36 Stat. 619), as amended (34 U. S. C. 542), relating to disposition of profits from sales of ships' stores;

S. 1790. A bill to amend the act of Congress entitled "An act to credit certain service performed by members of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Coast and Geodetic Survey, and Public Health Service prior to reaching 18 years of age for the purpose of computing longevity pay, or for other pay purposes," approved March 6, 1946; S. 1791. A bill to transfer certain lands at Camp Phillips, Kans., to the War Depart-

ment:

S. 1792. A bill to amend the act of July 24, 1941 (55 Stat. 605), as amended, so as to provide an equitable adjustment of retired pay for certain naval officers;

S. 1793. A bill to authorize the Secretary of the Navy to accept donations of land and improvements for Naval Reserve training purposes and to purchase certain lands and improvements for such purposes; S. 1794. A bill to authorize the Houston

Council, Navy League of the United States. to construct a reflecting pool at the United States Naval Hospital, Houston, Tex.;

S. 1795. A bill to repeal section 1 of the act of April 20, 1874, prescribing regulations gov-erning inquiries to be made in connection with disbursements made by disbursing officers of the Army (18 Stat. 33; 10 U.S.C. 174):

S. 1796. A bill to provide for the preserva-tion of the frigate Constellation and to authorize the disposition of certain replaced parts of such vessel as souvenirs, and for other purposes:

S. 1797. A bill to authorize the advancement of certain lieutenants on the retired list of the Navy, and for other purposes;

S. 1798. A bill to provide for the disposition of unclaimed personal effects of naval personnel;

S. 1799. A bill to amend the act of June 3, 1916, as amended, to make it applicable to the Canal Zone, Guam, American Samoa, and the Virgin Islands;

S. 1800. A bill relating to the restrictions on the use of crypt and window spaces of the United States Naval Academy chapel;

S. 1801. A bill to authorize attendance of civilians at schools conducted by the Departments of the Army, Navy, and Air Force, and Joint-Service schools, and for other purposes: and

S. 1802. A bill to authorize the President to award the Medal of Honor to the unknown American who lost his life while serving overseas in the armed forces of the United States during the Second World War; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. MAGNUSON:

S. 1803. A bill for the relief of Diomedes Caravias; and

S. 1804. A bill for the relief of Dr. Richard Grunberg; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

TEMPORARY PENSIONS FOR CERTAIN VETERANS

Mr. BUTLER. Mr. President, I introduce for appropriate reference a bill to provide temporary pensions for veterans suffering total disabilitiy not the result of service, without regard to the permanence of such disability, and I ask unanimous consent that the bill, together with a short explanatory statement by me be printed in the RECORD.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The bill will be received and appropriately referred; and, without objection, the bill and statement of the Senator from Nebraska will be printed in the RECORD. The bill (S. 1780) to provide tempo-

rary pensions for veterans suffering total disability not the result of service, without regard to the permanence of such disability, and for other purposes, introduced by Mr. BUTLER, was read twice by its title, referred to the Committee on Finance, and ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That part III, Veterans Regulation numbered 1 (a), as amended, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"IV. (a) Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, any person who shall have per-formed active military or naval service which would render him eligible, if permanently and totally disabled, to receive a pension under paragraph I of this part, shall be entitled to receive a pension for temporary total disability not the result of his misconduct and which is not shown to have been incurred in any period of military or naval service.

"(b) No pension shall be payable under this paragraph for temporary disability less than total. A temporary total disability shall be taken to exist when there is present any impairment of mind or body which shall have rendered such person incapable, for a period of 6 months or longer, of carrying on his normal occupation or employment. The Administrator of Veterans' Affairs is au-thorized to classify as temporary and total those diseases and disorders, the nature and extent of which in his judgment is such as to justify such a determination.

"(c) Upon a determination by the Ad-ministrator of Veterans' Affairs of the ex-istence of such temporary total disability a pension shall be payable for the period beginning with the date upon which such disability is shown to have begun and ending upon (1) the cessation of such disability, or (2) the date upon which such person shall be entitled to receive a pension under paragraph I of this part, whichever is earlier.

(d) Subject to the limitations of paragraph II of this part and to the provisions of the act entitled 'An act relating to veterans' pension, compensation, or retirement pay during hospitalization, institutional or domicilairy care, and for other purposes, ap-proved August 8, 1946, the amount of the pension payable under this paragraph shall be equal to the amount which the person entitled thereto would receive under paragraph I (f) of this part, as amended, if his disability were permanent and total."

The statement presented by Mr. BUT-LER was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

STATEMENT BY SENATOR HUGH BUTLER, OF NEERASKA, IN EXPLANATION OF A BILL TO PROVIDE PENSIONS FOR TEMPORARY NON-SERVICE-CONNECTED TOTAL DISABILITY FOR VETERANS

Mr. President, it may surprise many people to know that there is a large class of totally disabled veterans who do not draw any pension from the Federal Government at all. I refer to those veterans whose disabilities are not service connected and have not been adjudged permanent.

We have previously recognized the responsibility of the Federal Government to give financial assistance to all veterans with service-connected disabilities, whether total or partial, and whether permanent or temporary. We have also previously recognized our responsibility for veterans with nonservice-connected disabilities, provided disability is total and permanent.

Veterans with temporary total disabilities, however, receive nothing at all, even during the period of the disability, unless they can prove that it is connected with their service. This seems to be a manifest injustice to me. A man who is totally disabled needs assistance, regardless of the cause of his disability. If he is disabled only temporarily, he needs the assistance only temporarily, but still he needs it. For that reason, I am introducing today

For that reason, I am introducing today a bill to permit payment of pensions to veterans with non-service-connected temporary total disabilities on the same basis as if such disabilities were permanent.

INTERIM EUROPEAN AID PROGRAM-AMENDMENTS

Mr. BALL submitted three amendments, and Mr. LUCAS submitted two amendments, intended to be proposed by them, respectively, to the bill (S. 1774) to promote the general welfare, national interest, and foreign policy of the United States by providing supplies to certain European countries on an emergency basis, which were severally ordered to lie on the table and to be printed.

CHANGE OF REFERENCE

On motion by Mr. WILEY, the Committee on the Judiciary was discharged from the further consideration of the bill (H. R. 1049) to repeal certain acts of Congress, known as Indian liquor laws, in certain parts of Minnesota, and it was referred to the Committee on Public Lands.

THE MEANING OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE—ADDRESS BY SENATOR WILEY

[Mr. WILEY asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD an address on the subject of International Trade—Its Meaning, delivered by him before the International Trade Club, at Milwaukee, Wis., November 4, 1947, which appears in the Appendix.]

FOREIGN AID AND PRICES—ADDRESS BY SENATOR THOMAS OF UTAH

[Mr. HILL asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD an address on the subject of foreign aid and prices, delivered by Senator THOMAS of Utah over radio station WRC, November 21, 1947, which appears in the Appendix.] LOWERING OF THE COST OF GOVERN-MENT-ADDRESS BY SENATOR O'CONOR

[Mr. TYDINGS asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD an address on lowering the cost of government, delivered by Senator O'CONOR in Boston, Mass., before the National Association of Attorneys General, which appears in the Appendix.]

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC STABILITY-ADDRESS BY THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY

[Mr. FULBRIGHT asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD an address by the Secretary of the Treasury before the National Industrial Conference Board at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City, November 20, 1947, which appears in the Appendix.]

ADDRESS BY HON. JAMES A. FARLEY BEFORE ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES OF GEORGIA

[Mr. GEORGE asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD an address delivered by the Honorable James A. Farley at the annual meeting of the Associated Industries of Georgia, Atlanta, Ga., October 31, 1947, which appears in the Appendix.]

CANADIAN IMPORTS AND EXPORTS-AD-DRESS BY HON. DOUGLAS ABBOTT

[Mr FULERIGHT asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD a radio address explaining restrictions imposed upon imports and exports by the Canadian Government delivered by the Honorable Douglas Abbott, Minister of Finance, of the Dominion of Canada, which appears in the Appendix.]

WARNING ON HAWAII-LETTER BY NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER

[Mr. IVES asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD a letter on the subject of admission of the Territory of Hawaii to statehood, written by Nicholas Murray Butler, and published in the New York Herald Tribune, Monday, August 25, 1947, which appears in the Appendix.]

THE FOOD CRISIS IN EUROPE-ARTICLE BY DR. CLINTON N. HOWARD

[Mr. CAPPER asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD an article entitled "On the Brink of Chaos," by Dr. Clinton N. Howard, which appears in the Appendix.] LONG-RANGE PROGRAM FOR EUROPEAN

AID

[Mr. CAPPER asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD letters addressed to him by J. E. McDonald, Texas Commissioner of Agriculture, and George A. Raymer, secretary of the Orange County Taxpayers' Association, Santa Ana, Calif., relative to the proposed long-range program for aid to Europe, which appears in the Appendix.]

EDITORIAL COMMENT ON EUROPEAN SITUATION

[Mr. BUSHFIELD asked and obtained leave to have printed in the RECORD an editorial commenting on the European situation, published in the Vermillion (S. Dak.) Plain Talk, which appears in the Appendix.]

ORDER DISPENSING WITH CALL OF CALENDAR

Mr. WHITE. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the call of the calendar be dispensed with.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Is there objection? The Chair hears none, and it is so ordered.

INTERIM EUROPEAN AID PROGRAM

Mr. WHITE. Mr. President, I move that the Senate proceed to the consideration of Senate bill 1774, the European interim aid bill, so-called.

The motion was agreed to; and the Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 1774) to promote the general welfare, national interest, and foreign policy of the United States by providing supplies to certain European countries on an emergency basis, which was read, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That this act may be cited as the "European Interim Aid Act of 1947."

SEC. 2. It is the purpose of this act to provide immediate assistance in the form of food, fuel, and other commodities urgently needed by the peoples of Austria, France, and Italy, hereinafter referred to as the recipient countries, to alleviate conditions of intolerable hunger and cold and prevent serious economic retrogression which would jeopardize any general European economic recovery program based on self-help and cooperation.

SEC. 3. The President, acting through such departments, agencies, or independent establishments of the Government as he shall direct, may, by allocation of funds to any such departments, agencies, or independent establishments, or by making funds available to the government of a recipient country, whenever he finds it in furtherance of the purposes of this act and upon the terms and conditions set forth in this act and upon such other terms and conditions as he may determine—

(a) procure, or provide funds for the procurement from any source, food, seed, and fertilizer; coal, petroleum, and petroleum products; other fuel; fibers; pesticides; medical supplies; and such commodities as the President finds are necessary for the accomplishment of the purposes of this act as set forth in section 2;

(b) transport and store, or provide funds for transportation and storage of, such commodities;

(c) transfer such commodities to any recipient country;

(d) incur and defray expenses, including accessorial and administrative expenses and expenses for compensation and travel of personnel for carrying out the purposes of this act.

SEC. 4. (a) There is hereby authorized to be appropriated not to exceed \$597,000,000, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to carry out the provisions and accomplish the purposes of this act. This act, however, shall not imply any obligation to give assistance to any of the countries mentioned nor shall it imply or guarantee the availability of any specific commodities.

(b) Funds authorized under this act, when allocated to any department, agency, or independent establishment of the Government, shall be available for obligation and expenditure in accordance with the law. governing obligations and expenditures of such department, agency, or independent establishment or organizational unit thereof concerned, and without regard to sections 3709 and 3648 of the Revised Statutes, as amended (41 U.S. C. 5; 31 U.S. C. 529).

SEC. 5. After March 31, 1948, no funds may be obligated for the procurement of commodities provided for under this act. It is further provided that no more than 25 per cent of the amount herein authorized shall be used for the procurement of supplies outside the United States and its Territories and possessions. The procurement of petroleum and petroleum products shall, to the maximum extent practicable, be made f om petroleum sources outside of the United States.

SEC. 6. Before any commodities or funds are made available to any recipient country under the authority of section 3 of this act,

an agreement shall be entered into, pursuant to the limitations and provisions of section 4 of this act, between such country and the United States containing, in such detail as practicable, an undertaking by such country

(a) to make efficient use of any commodities made available under the authority of this act and to take insofar as possible the economic measures necessary to increase its ability to achieve a self-sustaining economy;

to the extent that supplies procured with funds authorized under this act are not furnished on terms of repayment in dollars, they shall be furnished only upon condition that the government of the receiving country agree that when it sells such supplies for local currency (a) the amounts of such local currency will be deposited by it in a special account; (b) such account will be used within such country, as a revolving fund, until June 30, 1948, only for such purposes as may be agreed to between such country and the Government of the United States, for relief and work relief purposes, including local currency expenses of the United States incident to the furnishing of assistance; and (c) any unencumbered balance remaining in such account on June 30, 1948, will be disposed of within such country for such purposes as may be agreed between such country and the Government of the United States subject to approval by act or joint resolution of the Congress;

(c) to give full and continuous publicity within such country, so as to inform the ulti-mate consumers, as to the purpose, source, character, and amounts of commodities made available by the United States under this act:

(d) to furnish promptly upon request of the President information concerning the method of distribution and use of commodities made available under this act;

(e) to make available to its people at reasonable prices, consistent with economic conditions in the recipient country, such commodities as it may sell under the terms of this act:

(f) to make all possible efforts to secure the maximum production and distribution of locally produced supplies, and not to permit any measures to be taken involving sale, distribution, or use of any articles of the character covered in this act which would reduce the locally produced supply of such articles or the utilization of foreign sources of supply other than the United States;

(g) not to export or permit removal from such country, while need therefor continues, of commodities made available to such coun-try under this act or such commodities produced locally or imported from outside sources:

(h) to permit representatives of the Government of the United States to observe and report on the distribution among the people of such country with respect to the commodities transferred or otherwise made available pursuant to this act.

SEC. 7. The President shall promptly terminate the provision of assistance under this act for any country whenever he determines (a) that such country is not adhering to the terms of its agreement entered into in accordance with section 6 of this act; or (b) whenever he finds, by reason of changed conditions, that the provision of assistance authorized by this act is no longer necessary or desirable.

SEC. 8. All commodities made available pursuant to this act or the containers of such commodities shall, to the extent practicable, be marked, stamped, branded, or labeled in a conspicuous place as legibly, indelibly, and permanently as the nature of such commodities or containers will permit, in such manner as to indicate to the people of the country of destination that such commodities have been furnished or made available by the United States.

SEC. 9. The President shall take appropriate steps to encourage other countries to make available to recipient countries such assistance as they may be able to furnish.

SEC. 10. The President may, from time to time, promulgate such rules and regulations as he may find necessary and proper to car-ry out any of the provisions of this act; and he may delegate to the Secretary of State or any other official or officials of the Government any of the powers or authority conferred on him under this act. In accordance with the direction of the President, the responsibility for administering in Europe the program of assistance provided for in this act shall be vested in the field administrator of the United States foreign-relief program appointed pursuant to section 4 of the act of May 31, 1947, providing for relief assistance to the devastated areas. The provisions of this act relating to United States supervision, control, or / bservation of distribution of supplies made available under this act shall not apply to distribution of supplies in Austria: Provided, That the President shall have determined, upon recommendation of the United States High Commissioner for Austria, that supplies furnished to Austria hereunder are being distributed under control systems embodied in agreements be-tween the High Commissioner and the other occupying authorities or the Austrian Government which assure compliance with the objectives of the occupation and with the provisions of this act which are consistent therewith.

SEC. 11. Personnel employed to carry out the purposes of this act shall not be included in computing limitations on personnel established pursuant to the Federal Employees Pay Act of 1945 (59 Stat. 298), as amended by section 14 of the Federal Employees Pay

Act of 1946 (60 Stat. 219). SEC. 12. The President, from time to time, but not less frequently than once every calendar quarter, and until the end of the quarterly period after all operations under the authority of this act have been completed, shall transmit to the Congress a report of operations under this act. Reports provided for under this section shall be transmitted to the Secretary of the Senate or the Clerk of the House of Representatives, if the Senate or the House of Representatives, as the case may be, is not in session. SEC. 13. If any provisions of this act or the

application of such provision to any circumstance shall be held invalid, the validity of the remainder of the act and the applicability of such provision to other circum-stances shall not be affected thereby.

Mr. WHITE. I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk called the roll, and the following Senators answered to their names

UARCER ELEMENCE	e. lat it.	
Aiken	Fuibright	Magnuson
Baldwin	George	Malone
Ball	Gurney	Martin
Bricker	Hatch	Maybank
Bridges	Hawkes	Millikin
Brooks	Hayden	Moore
Buck	Hickenlooper	Morse
Bushfield	Hill	Murray
Butler	Hoey	Myers
Byrd	Holland	O'Conor
Cain	Ives	O'Daniel
Capehart	Jenner	O'Mahoney
Capper	Johnson, Colo.	Overton
Chavez	Kem	Pepper
Connally	Kilgore	Reed
Cooper	Knowland	Robertson, Va.
Cordon	Langer	Russell
Donnell	Lodge	Saltonstall
Downey	Lucas	Smith
Dworshak/	McClellan	Sparkman
Ecton	McFarland	Stennis
Ellender	McGrath	Taft
Ferguson	McKellar	Taylor
Flanders	McMahon	Thomas, Okla.

Thomas, Utah	Vandenberg	Wiley
Thye	Watkins	Williams
Tobey	Wherry	Wilson
Tydings	White	Young

Mr. WHERRY. I announce that the Senator from Maine [Mr. BREWSTER] is absent on official business, attending the Geneva Conference.

The Senator from West Virginia [Mr. REVERCOMB] is necessarily absent because of illness in his family.

The Senator from Wisconsin [Mr. Mc-CARTHY] and the Senator from Wyoming [Mr. ROBERTSON] are necessarily absent.

Mr. LUCAS. I announce that the Senator from Kentucky [Mr. BARKLEY] is unavoidably detained.

The Senator from Mississippi [Mr. EASTLAND] is absent because of illness in his family.

The Senator from Rhode Island [Mr. GREEN], the Senator from Tennessee [Mr. STEWART], and the Senator from North Carolina [Mr. UMSTEAD] are detained on public business.

The Senator from South Carolina [Mr. JOHNSTON] is absent because of a death in his family.

The Senator from Nevada [Mr. Mc-CARRAN] is absent on official business.

The Senator from New York [Mr. WAGNER] is necessarily absent.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. CAIN in the chair). Eighty-four Senators having answered to their names, a quorum is present.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Mr. President, I have an earnest desire to do two things today. I am very anxious to answer all the questions which may be directed toward me in the course of this discussion, but I think it would be helpful if I were permitted to make my initial presentation without interruption, for the sake of continuity. I shall reluctantly make that request, reluctantly because ordinarily I do not like to proceed in that fashion, but I think it advisable.

Mr. President, I present to the Senate the bill for interim aid to France, Italy, and Austria in their battle against winter hunger and winter cold and against the lurking tyranny which feeds upon such disaster. The original text has been amended in numerous important particulars, as will be evidenced by the accompanying committee report. I present the amended text in one clean bill for the greater convenience of the Senate. It is unanimously recommended by the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations after public hearings and scrupulous study. The bill is further recommended, in my opinion, by its appeal, one, to traditional American humanities: two, by its unescapable necessity if western Europe is to preserve a free chance to order its own liberty; and, three, by the unavoidable American selfinterest in a free, solvent, and peaceful world.

I know and share the anxieties of other Senators in connection with all these foreign-aid programs. I know and share their disappointments regarding some previous programs that have gone wrong. I know and share their conviction that we must vigilantly guard our own resources against fatal drain. I shall undertake to speak frankly about these things. I shall also undertake to make it plain that Senators can support this bill without any sort of a commitment to any other relief programs which Congress may subsequently confront. Then I shall prove, I prayerfully believe, that the bill is worthy of that degree of Senate support which the unanimous report of your committee bespeaks for it.

But, Mr. President, before I deal with the bill I want—just speaking for myself—to linger for a few brief moments on the general background against which legislation of this character must be judged, in my opinion, if we shall be faithful to our own national welfare.

Mr. President, in close cooperation with our brave allies, emphatically including Soviet Russia, which rendered heroic effort to the common cause, we won a complete military victory against Axis aggression in World War II. The victory was repeatedly and specifically dedicated by all of us to a just peace that would insure maximum self-determination for freemen in a free world. This unequivocal pledge was taken by every Allied power. There were no vetoes and no abstentions. Those who either violate or evade this pledge will repudiate the most sacred obligation ever written in the blood and tears of martyrs. Worse, they will dissipate the victory, lose the peace, and hazard their own destiny. This goes for every capital on earth. It goes for Washington. It goes equally for Moscow.

Peace on any other basis would be a grim affront to the sacrifice of those who died for an ideal. It would be a slumbering shambles. It would threaten free society. It would threaten the United States. In this fore-shortened world, in which science does its best to do its worst, peace on any other basis would be no more than an uneasy truce which, through miscalculation of the tenacity of our own ideals, might light the guns again. That must not occur.

But we must face the facts. This international unity which won the war and which pledged these ideals has fallen apart. A new type of Communist aggression is on the march. In the United Nations, which is still the world's best bridge across this ominous gap, this new aggression often boycotts what it cannot defeat or veto. It operates not only through ruthless pressures on often terrorized satellites, it operates through internal subversion and sabotage in other lands where its trained and disciplined minorities faithfully contribute to the chaos and confusion which encourage Communist conquest. When 16 western European nations join in a cooperative plan to restore their self-reliant stabilities in a pattern of their own free choice communism, which had an equal invitation to participate and refused, promptly and angrily repudiates the enterprise, swiftly proceeds to the rival and ruthless expansion of its police-state jurisdictions, and frankly organizes the equivalent of a new Comintern with the announced purpose of wrecking Western Europe's hopes. And there seems to be ample evidence that the wrecking crews already have been turned loose.

All this proceeds, Mr. President, under cover of the most viciously unfair propaganda which ever belabored the ears of the world. Communism hides behind charges that America is guilty of "economic imperialism" because we respond to the pleas of our friends for aid in their extremity—precisely as we have previously responded, with well-nigh prodigal abandon, to previous pleas for aid from those who now revile us. We are said to be "economic aggressors" we who seek no reparations, no booty, no territory—we who protest the intolerant appetites of others in these respects.

We are said to be "warmongers"—we who demobilized so fast that our viewpoints may have been unfortunately misunderstood by those who still count their armed divisions by the hundreds—we who, possessing atomic bombs, unsuccessfully beg our critics to join us in dependably outlawing atomic warfare everywhere forever. It is a fantastic libel.

What this tragically dividing world needs above all else is an agreement upon what is truth; and, as I said upon another occasion, we should be prepared, with others, to obey, in this connection, the scriptural injunction regarding motes and beams. In the absence of truth, however, we are blind not to take warning of the potential consequences. I speak of the rift this afternoon for just one purpose; namely, to assert, with total conviction, that it would be a defiance of all logic and a desertion of all statesmanship to deny that these events have a direct impact upon the status of our own United States. That being so, we have a direct self-interest in doing everything within our peaceful power to sustain democratic freedoms, based on self-determination, in other lands.

But let us so cleanly identify this "selfinterest" Mr. President, that no honest man can misunderstand. It is not conquest. It is not dominion. It is not dictation of a way of life to others. It is not any sort of war-either "cold" or "hot"-with anybody. It is the "selfinterest" which knows there can be no peace for us or anybody else which does not stem from justice. It is the "selfinterest" which knows that this precious thing called western civilization is a common asset which we cannot indefinitely preserve alone. It is the "selfinterest" which knows that we cannot indefinitely prosper in a broken world. It is the "self-interest" which knows that any "world revolution" would rate America as the top-prize scalp.

So, Mr. President, my plea is that we recognize, with an equivalent determination, that the keeping of the peace is just as important to us as the winning of a war. In that spirit, we can be comparably invincible. There is no danger of our failure to recognize the national interest when we are forced to defend ourselves in war. I shall never forget, for example, that on the afternoon of June 29, 1944, this Senate, without even stopping for a roll-call vote, unanimously passed one military appropriation bill for \$59,034,839,673. And the House passed it by a vote of 344 to 0. I draw no present analogy. There is none between

peace and a war regime. Furthermore, peace and liberty are not for sale. They grow in the hearts and souls of men. They need wisdom long before and long after they need cash. I am simply say-ing that intelligent American self-interest equally serves the national interest if we can readily grip the concept, with our typical tenacity, that peace investments in this splitting world may relatively be the best of God-blessed bargains. I am saying that the stakes are just as great on November 24, 1947, this afternoon, as they were on June 29, 1944. when we appropriated \$59,000,000,000 in one uncontested shot, even though the situations are expressed in different terms.

By all means, Mr. President, let us be realists. As realists we must look to a wholly adequate armed defense until such time as dependable alternatives have proven their reliability. As realists we must ever guard our own resources against suicidal depletions. As realists we must zealously protect our own solvency. As realists we must protect our peace aids against exploitation, mismanagement and waste. As realists we know we cannot underwrite the world. As realists we must, at long last, get down to brass tacks in all these aspects. As realists we must know the total balance sheet. As realists we know these postwar recuperations must embrace Germany-permanently demilitarized-and the Far East. We must be hard boiled. if you please, when we face all of these calculated risks. But, as in the instant case, let us, with equal zeal, equal candor. and equal purpose, consider the calculated risks-not as sentimentalists but as realists-the calculated risks to us if we turn our backs upon our foreign friends and let them sink for want of aid which might have kept them alive and free.

I quote the quiet but impressive eloquence of Ambassador Douglas speaking a few days ago before our committee:

One has to measure the risks implicit in the program with the risks of doing nothing. While there are risks in undertaking the program, there are incalculably greater risks to the United States in doing noth-ing. * * * I think it is impossible to ing. expect that the standards of living (in Europe) will be such that the traditional freedoms and liberties that have characterized that part of the world can be preserved. think it is unrealistic to expect, doing nothing, that the political institutions from which we derive at least some elements of our own can long survive. I think it is almost a certainty that if we do nothing, such chaos, disorder, and confusion will exist that men's minds will take hold of queer ideas hostile to their own traditions and inimical to ours. In a Western World the consequences to us can be profound. The cost to us may be expressed in an incalculable number of billions of dollars. It may be expressed in impairments of our own historic free institutions. So it seems to me that our vital national interests are deeply concerned.

I wish to make it entirely plain that this is my own view. With the greatest respect for those who disagree with this premise, I can only assert my own deep belief that American rejection of this concept may only postpone an ultimate conflict which otherwise need never occur, and which never should be allowed to occur.

Now, Mr. President, let us come directly to the pending bill. I want to make it plain that the Senate is not confronting in this pending vote any sort of an obligation to other and subsequent relief programs of greater magnitude. The only question here—and there are no other implications-is interim, emergency aid for France, Italy, and Austria for the period ending March 31, 1948. It is not a reconstruction bill. It is a human relief bill. In general categorics it deals with \$301,000,000 for food; \$184,000,000 for coal: \$35,000,000 for petroleum; \$38,-000,000 for cotton; \$35,000,000 for fertilizers, pesticides, and seed; and \$4,000,-000 for medicine. We do not here pass upon the long-range, so-called Marshall plan. That proposal has not as yet even reached our committee. We here deal exclusively with an authorization not to exceed \$597,000,000 for interim relief terminating with the first quarter of 1948. Even this is not final because the actual appropriations must still be screened by the Appropriations Committee and then submitted to a final Senate vote.

I readily concede that there are interlocking factors between this interim plan and the ultimate long-range plan. There is a common consideration inherent in each. In each there is a common challenge if what we call western civilization is to survive in a decent, democratic world. One is to some extent the lengthened shadow of the other. The immediate interim problem cannot be considered in a vacuum. Our committee recognized this fact, and took sufficient testimony to establish the general outline of the long-range plan for background purposes. Furthermore, it is entirely true that the interim plan, like the long-range plan, is a plan to meet overall deficits in dollar balances-with the relief items arbitrarily segregated against our credits. Nevertheless, despite their common stem, the two bills are separate, and different. The long-range program will deal with a prospectus for economic recuperation for 16 nations on a contractual self-help basis running down to 1951, when its authors he be to see a reestabished western world which will no longer require our aid. It is a complicated formula of tremendous magnitude which will require exhaustive congressional exploration. But the pending proposal is comparatively simple. It is confined to offsets which measure the deficit needs in 3 countries, instead of 16, for just 1 ominous winter instead of 4 years. These needs press upon free sectors of the world where bare existence, to say nothing of free institutions, may be an early casualty without our aid. It furnishes food, fuel, fertilizer, cotton, petroleum, pesticides, seeds, and medicines. It involves elemental human survival in a free society. It is an appeal which would be valid without reference to any subsequent undertakings. It is, however, completely indispensable if there are to be any of these subsequent undertakings.

This is what I am trying to say, Mr. President. Senators inevitably will be thinking of both short- and long-range plans in this debate. But Senators can support the short-range, emergency plan without any commitment in respect to subsequent attitudes. I am not for an instant minimizing the dreadful impor-tance of the ultimate decision. But I am saying that it would be entirely understandable why a Senator might hesitate to take any action today which would be construed as committing him to subsequent decisions which he is not yet prepared to make, and which he ought not to make without far more information than he has at the moment. It is for this reason that the following colloguy may be found in the committee hearings:

Senator VANDENBERG. It is my conception that a Member of Congress can support this interim program on the basis of bare human need for a winter crisis without any commitment whatever to support the long-range program. In other words, what he does is to give himself an option upon sufficient time to adequately investigate the long-range program.

Under Secretary Loverr. That is absolutely correct.

Now, Mr. President, whence come these immediate needs? I shall not burden the Senate with all the detailed figures which are completely available in the documents which have been furnished to all Senators. I particularly refer to the State Department's so-called blue book and the Senate committee's digest of all the relevant papers relating to this problem. I say, in general, that the problem is to keep the people of Italy, France, and Austria alive and free this winter.

The deterioration which has been occurring in the position of European countries regarding the means available to them to procure essential imports has reached an acute stage in the case of France, Italy, and Austria. The evidence indicates that these countries have practically exhausted all of their available means for paying for the essential imports which they need to feed and clothe their people and to prevent an immediate and drastic reduction in agricultural and industrial activities, with consequent unemployment and internal instability.

The financial position of these countries has been affected by the following factors:

(a) Severe losses in agricultural products, particularly grain, due to last winter's freeze and the past summer's drought. These losses can be made up only by imports of grain from abroad far exceeding normal import requirements;

(b) The general retardation of European production resulting from shortages of food, coal, consumers' goods, and industrial supplies. This 'has seriously limited exports to the dollar area and thereby restricted the availability of dollars for these countries;

(c) The higher costs of essential imports caused by rise in prices, particularly in the United States; and

(d) The effects of the unexpected inconvertibility of sterling. France and Italy had counted upon conversion of sterling holdings into dollars for imports of essential commodities. The current assets of Austria are negligible and her essential imports at the present time are being supplied principally through the United States foreignrelief program. France and Italy have acted forth-

France and Italy have acted forthrightly in scaling down the level of dollar expenditures by taking all feasible measures to eliminate supplies which are not absolutely essential. In June 1947, Italy stopped making governmental purchases of all commodities except cereals, coal, and petroleum products. France took action late in August in stopping the placement of all new dollar contracts, except those for cereal, coal, and petrole im products. Indications are that before the end of December, France will have no funds even to buy food and fuel. In the case of Italy, funds will be needed early in December to procure food, fuel, and other essential supplies for shipment in January.

After making allowance for all their available resources, it is estimated that these three countries need a total of \$597,000,000 for the period ending March 31, 1948, as follows:

 Austria
 \$42,000,000

 France
 328,000,000

 Italy
 227,000,000

Total_____ 597, 000, 000

In meeting these necessities, Mr. President, I have said we must be realists. We have already been prodigal in previous postwar aid, which, unfortunately, seems often to have missed its mark and defaulted in its purpose. The average American citizen is tired of this sterile process. I am sure he still has vision, and that he understands "where there is no vision the people perish." I am sure he has not forgotten why we fought two wars. But he is fed up on expensive failures. He has a right to ask how these new plans differ from the old and why there is greater promise of success. I want to discuss this with him.

There can never be any guaranties of success in the affairs of nations. All life is the sum total of uncertainties. But, in my opinion, there has been more prudent and exhaustive preparation for these new programs than ever before. I think our administrators have learned their lessons from previous mistakes. I think we are getting down to business. Our committee has seen enough of the long-range plan to know that it is to be constantly and continuously geared abroad to cooperative results in self-help programs which can make western Europe stable and autonomous again. It will be proposed that our aid shall constantly be contingent upon satisfactory progress in these directions. All this we shall explore in detail later. But similarly, in the case of the interim plan now before us, I want to identify some of the reasons why I am urging its right to our confidence and support.

I have already referred to the amazing documentation which is available on every point involved. I now refer to the scrupulous screening which has been given the cost estimates. We have not simply invited these three hard-pressed countries to ask us what they want and to come and get whatever they pleaseas seems to be the suspicion in some quarters. On the contrary, their requests have been carefully studied by every availabe device. The final figures are not theirs. The final figures are ours. They are cut to the bone. They represent a minimum basis of rock-bottom subsistence and survival in the kind of a world we want to save for our own sakes. France asked for four hundred and fifty-nine millions. She was cut one hundred and thirty-one millions. Italy asked for five hundred and seventy-five millions. She was cut three hundred and forty-eight millions. Austria asked for eighty-five millions. She was cut forty-three millions. Such ultimate figures are not the work of star-gazers. They are the work of realists. They will still be subject to further review when the actual appropriation is submitted.

But that is not all. Every relief com-modity will be paid for in the local currency of the beneficiary country and these funds will be trusteed in each country for whatever relief expenditures we can make in those local currencies or for other relief or rehabilitation enterprises in each country consistent with these recovery objectives, subject to our approval. Thus our aid does not become a windfall to release the budgets of these countries from the impact of these expenditures. It becomes what it purports and is intended to be, namely, the provision of food, fuel, and fertilizer, pesticides, seeds, and medicines which are only available for dollars which these countries do not possess and which they cannot get. This again is realism, I submit. It is not blind charity. It is humane and purposeful because it proposes to alleviate conditions of intolerable hunger and cold-I am quoting from the bill-and prevent serious economic retrogression which would jeopardize any general European economic recovery program based on self-help and cooperation. But it builds on a business basis.

Before any commodities or funds are made available-I am still discussing the specific short-range program here pending for present action-each beneficiary country must enter into a bilateral agreement with us for the faithful performance of its reciprocal obligations including an obligation "to give full and con-* . tinuous publicity as to the purpose, source, character, and amounts of the commodities made available by the United States." We are not repeating UNRRA's mistakes. The President is ordered to "promptly terminate the provision of assistance whenever he finds that any country is not adhering to the terms of its agreement." The formula is down to hard-pan.

Let me point to some of the other specifications in the bill as reported by the committee.

We recognize the fact that no irrevocably firm commitments are possible if we have due regard for our own economy and if we are to avoid pledges which it would be unwise or impossible to complete. The pending bill says:

This act shall not imply any obligation to give assistance to any of the countries mentioned nor shall it imply or guarantee the availability of any specific commodities.

In other words, we again are being realists. We are frankly recognizing the contingencies in the situation and protecting against them in advance. For example, there is only one point at which the figures of the Department of Agriculture collide with the figures of the Department of State and with the figures of the Herter committee of the House, namely, the availability of sufficient wheat to meet the Italian allocation. If wheat is insufficient, the Secretary of Agriculture points out that adequate and This ample substitutes are available. language permits the substitution.

We recognize that many other contingencies effect events in these tinder areas of western Europe. Therefore we must reserve other latitudes. Under the terms of this bill the President can promptly terminate this relief whenever he finds, by reason of changed conditions, that assistance is no longer necessary or desirable. This is no strait-jacket which we recommend.

The original proposal left the President wide-open option to administer this relief to suit himself. The amended bill denies any such open-ended Presidential prerogative. It requires that, "in accordance with the direction of the President," which certainly is appropriate, the responsibility for administering in Europe the program of assistance shall be vested in the field administrator of the United States foreign relief program appointed pursuant to the act of May 31, 1947. Thus, there is a warrant against any new or duplicating set-up. The present field administration of the post-UNRRA relief was approved by the Senate. By the testimony of all who have been in a position to get the facts, it is doing a notably efficient job. It has escaped from the mistakes of UNRRA in large degree. It will carry on in this new adventure.

There are numerous other protections in the bill. They speak for themselves. They represent the work of realists who do not propose that the errors of yesterday shall persist today and tomorow.

As for the impact of this short-term relief program on our domestic econ--on prices and inflation- I want to omvbe equally candid. Any exports of commodities in short supply will have some effect upon domestic prices. But the exports here concerned are relatively inconsequential in size and cannot become a major influence. Indeed, Secretary Harriman testified that our net export balance-meaning the over-all measure in dollars of the net drain of our goods and services going into foreign tradehas been receding since the second quarter of 1947 and seems unlikely to present larger pressures on our economy as a result of this interim foreign aid.

With continuing frankness, I am forced to say that I regret that the President saw fit to tie this interim aid program into his anti-inflation message. It could invite an erroneous public reaction. It may have seemed to imply that the interim aid program necessitates his discussion of inflation. That would not be true. I agree that there is vital need to intelligently fight inflation. I agree that the subject urgently requires congressional attention. I agree that it is

an important element of consideration in respect to any long-range, 4-year relief program which may be subsequently submitted. There are many other far more important elements, but this is neither the time nor the place to pursue them in respect to that problem. This pending bill, however, is not one of them in any significant degree.

Certainly we must be eternally vigilant in respect to conditions on the home front. We could ruin the world quicker by ruining America, as prayerfully prophesied from Moscow, than in any other way. But I revert for just an instant to my opening theme to say that it would be folly not to take judicial notice of the total regimentation which would be necessary in the United States to save our economic system if we ever find ourselves economically isolated in a Communist world. We must keep our feet upon the ground. But we must keep our eyes on the horizons.

I revert to the text of the pending bill just once more to say that, as realists, we recognize the changed inflationary conditions in the United States since the last relief bill was passed. Then we were seeking maximum domestic expenditure of the relief funds and required that not more than 6 percent of them should be spent abroad. Now our anxiety is to relieve these domestic pressures. Therefore the ceiling is raised from 6 to 25 percent and, in addition, a directive requires all petroleum under the program, so far as practicable, to be procured elsewhere.

I regret that the bill does not include interim aid for China. I think it should. But there seems to be no practical way in which this can be initiated by Congress. It will be heartening, however, to note that China will be included in subsequent plans which the State Department is developing. The stabilities of Germany and the Far East are indispensable to a sound, free, world economy—and time is running out.

One other comment: Neither this program nor its contemplated successor, Mr. President, is a declaration of economic war between western and eastern Europe, unless Moscow persists in its apparent pathetically mistaken purpose to make it such-to its own everlasting detriment. There is grievous need for the restoration of East-West trade and friendship in a "live and let live" world. Nothing projected in our short- or long-range plans will interfere-except on Soviet initiative. The only thing involved is mutual self-help and cooperation between war-scarred nations, staggering under the burdens of postwar disaster, determined to recuperate in the pattern of freedom, and turning to a friendly United States for aid in the achievement of a purpose which is almost as important to us as it is to them.

Mr. President, I think this bill should promptly pass. I think it is pertinent, as a final word in its behalf, to draw one last analogy in respect to the problem which here confronts us. We have been witnessing a dramatically significant coincidence in the life of the nation these recent days. Two special railroad trains have been steaming across the broad expanse of our great and precious America. One is the Freedom Train. The other is the Friendship Train.

The Freedom Train, Mr. President, reminds our people that their heritage stems from liberty under law; that their richest blessing is a Constitution and a Bill of Rights which protect the spiritual dignity of man and the independence of the citizen; and that there are no values in life which could compensate us for the loss of these democratic privileges.

The Friendship Train, Mr. President, exemplifies the devotion of our people to the humanities which make most of the world akin; demonstrates our instinct, our tradition, and our impulse to feed the hungry and to heal the sick; and personifies the friendliness which is the genius of a lasting peace.

Mr. President, in my view this bill is both a Freedom Train and a Friendship Train when it reaches those for whom these benedictions are intended. I hope that Senators will choose to ride.

Mr. DONNELL. Mr. President, at the outset of the exceedingly persuasive, powerful, and eloquent address of the senior Senator from Michigan, he indicated that he was willing to respond to any and all inquiries which might be made of him. I am wondering whether the Senator would mind at this time responding to two inquiries which $\bar{1}$ should like to address to him.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I chould be very happy to do so—or to any others.

Mr. DONNELL. The first inquiry is based upon the fact that the distinguished Senator pointed out that Austria needs \$42,000,000, that Italy needs \$227,000,000, and that France needs \$328,000,000. The distinguished Senator, in presenting these figures, used the same figures submitted by the President of the United States on November 17 with respect to the needs of each of these three countries.

The point to which I invite the Senator's attention, and to which I should like to have him give consideration, is that section 4 of the bill before the Senate. Senate bill 1774, while authorizing an appropriation of not to exceed \$597,-000,000, which is the total of the figures mentioned by the President and by the Senator from Michigan, as I have stated them, representing the needs of Italy, France, and Austria, does not specify how the sum not in excess of \$597,000,000 is to be divided. Therefore, as I see it, in voting for Senate bill 1774 Member of Congress would be authorizing an appropriation which, so far as the bill itself states, could be substantially all used for any one or more of the respective countries.

The inquiry which I desire to address to the Senator is whether he would be willing, not necessarily at this moment to commit himself, but would be willing to consider amending the first sentence of section 4 (a) of the bill so that it would read as follows:

There is hereby authorized to be appropriated not to exceed \$597,000,000, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to carry out the provisions and accomplish the purposes of this act: *Provided*, *however*. That of said sum there may be applied toward assistance to the people of Austria not to exceed \$42,000,000, toward assistance to the people of France not to exceed \$328,000,000, and toward assistance to the people of Italy not to exceed \$227,-000,000.

Before the Senator makes response, I should like to call attention to the fact that this would still leave in full force and effect the sentence to which the Senator has carefully called attention today, which reads:

This act, however, shall not imply any obligation to give assistance to any of the countries mentioned nor shall it imply or guarantee the availability of any specific commodities.

I now ask the Senator whether he would be willing to consider such an amendment as I have just read.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Mr. President, I am very happy to respond to the able Senator from Missouri. I share his anxiety that every obligation shall be as definite and specific as possible when we are completing legislation of the character of the bill before us.

I suggest to the Senator that it might be more appropriate for him to discuss specific limitations of the character mentioned when the actual appropriations are made under the authorization. I confess I dislike to write into the general authorization any sort of what might seem to be obligatory commitments.

The Senator has referred to the saving clause which is in the bill at a later point, which specifically denounces any special obligation. The fact remains that I think the Congress would be moving in the direction of at least inviting a feeling of commitment if in the basic act it were to undertake the allocation.

So far as I am concerned, I should have no particular objection to the amendment, except in the general way I have announced, because there is no question about the purpose and intent of the break-down of the figures. I merely ask the Senator whether he would not reach his objective just as well, and more logically from a legislative procedural standpoint if he were to direct his limitations to the actual appropriation bill, which the Senator knows will have to come to the Senate floor and be passed before anything happens even under the authorization.

Mr. DONNELL. Mr. President, I thank the Senator for his response. To my mind the logical place to make the insertion is in the fundamental act which creates the authorization to appropriate. As I see it, when the bill is passed, as I have no doubt it will be, either as it now is before the Senate or with some amendments, there will be no limitation with respect to how or with respect to the peoples of what countries any portion of this money shall be used. That is to say, there is no limitation which would require any particular proportion or amount of the fund to be recommended by the Committee on Appropriations for appropriation, and to be used. However, I shall certainly consider the Senator's suggestion before undertaking to offer an amendment along this line, but my present view is that the logical place for the insertion is at the point I have indicated.

Mr. VANDENBERG. If I may make a further observation to the Senator— Mr. DONNELL. Certainly,

Mr. VANDENBERG. I should not resist such an amendment, although I think it would be preferable in connection with the appropriation bill.

Mr. DONNELL. Now let me ask the Senator the second question to which I referred in my opening request.

I call attention to the fact that at page 7, lines 6 and 7, the President is authorized to delegate to any "official or officials of the Government any of the powers or authority conferred on him under this act." It thus follows that (a) the President may authorize any official, regardless of the department in which he is, or regardless of his rank or his experience, to determine the terms and conditions on which provision of funds may be made.

(b) The President may authorize any official, regardless of any of these considerations, namely, the department in which he is, his rank or experience, to terminate the provision of assistance and to make the determination of whether or not conditions have changed.

(c) The President may authorize any official, regardless of the department in which he is, or his rank or experience, to take steps to encourage other countries to make available to recipient countries such assistance as they may be able to furnish.

(d) The President may authorize any official, regardless of the department in which he is, or his rank or experience, to direct the program of assistance to be vested in the field administrator of the United States foreign relief program.

(e) The President may authorize any official, regardless of the department in which he is, or his rank or experience, to determine whether or not supplies furnished to Austria are being distributed under control systems which assure compliance with the objectives of the occupation and with the provisions of the act.

Mr. President, I desire to call to the Senator's attention the fact that the very section in which this extensive power of delegation is granted to the President refers to the act of May 31, 1947, which was the act providing for relief assistance to the devastated areas, and that in that act, at page 4, the authority which the President is authorized to delegate is limited as follows:

The authority of the President under sections 2 and 3 and under this section may, to the extent the President directs, be exercised by the Secretary of State.

In other words, Mr. President, as I see it—I have no doubt the Senator has given thought to this consideration—the bill which we now have before us—goes further than is necessary and perhaps further than it should go, in authorizing the President, without any limitation, to select any official, regardless of his rank of standing, to carry out these exceedingly important functions.

I appreciate the fact, of course, that we should have confidence in the President. I have no doubt the President would use the very best judgment he has, and I have no doubt that he would exercise excellent judgment. On the other hand, we are legislating here, we are establishing precedents on the grant of the power of delegation, and it seems to me that one of two things should be done, either that the bill now before us should be so limited that the President should not have the right to delegate any of the authority, which lack of power would of course still leave it within his authority to use any officials he desired to carry out the administrative features of the authority which the President is exercising; or, if that be deemed too comprehensive, the authority of the President to delegate should be so limited that

he should not have authority to delegate perhaps beyond the Secretary of State or some Cabinet official or officials. I should like to ask the Senator to give us his views upon the point which

give us his views upon the point which I have endeavored to present along those lines, if he will.

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator has posed quite a question, in the magnitude of presentation, at least. Do I understand that the crux of the Senator's inquiry is this question of the delegation of Presidential power?

Mr. DONNELL. The crux of it is that I think the bill goes too far by authorizing the President to delegate, not only to the Secretary of State but to any other official or officials of the Government, any of the powers or authority conferred upon him under this act. It seems to me that it would be certainly sufficient if the President should be given the authority to delegate these functions to some official such as the Secretary of State, or perhaps some two or three of the Cabinet officers.

It seems to me that when he is given authority to delegate power to any official of the United States Government, without any limitation whatever, we are establishing an unwise precedent, regardless of the wisdom or soundness of judgment which the President might show in the instant case.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I am very glad to respond to the Senator. As the bill came down to us in its original draft form, it left the President with total and complete authority to choose any sort of administration he desired in respect to the enterprise. The Senate Foreign Relations Committee, sharing substantially the general viewpoint which the able Senator from Missouri asserts, felt that that was too wide open and was indefensible. Furthermore, the committee found that the existing field administration of the last relief bill, the post-UNRRA relief bill, under the general responsibility of Mr. Allen, is doing such a thoroughly splendid job that we wanted, if possible, to tie down this very temporary extension of further relief to the existing administrative instrumentality, particularly in view of the fact that it is already the instrumentality administering relief in Italy and in Austria. The only necessity is to expand it to France. Therefore we wrote specifically into the bill the provision which the Senator has noted:

In accordance with the direction of the President, the responsibility for administering in Europe the program of assistance provided for in this act shall be vested in the field administrator of the United States foreign-relief program appointed pursuant to section 4 of the act of May 31, 1947, providing for assistance to the devastated areas.

We felt that in that fashion we had very specifically identified the instrumentality which is to be used in the administration of this trust. I do not think it occurred to any of us—it did not occur to me—that there was any undue exercise of administrative option left in the President as the result of that directive.

Mr. DONNELL. Mr. President, will the Senator yield at that point? Mr. VANDENBERG. I yield.

Mr. DONNELL. I have not made it clear, obviously, which sentence it is to which I refer.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Yes, I know the sentence to which the Senator refers.

Mr. DONNELL. I referred to the sentence preceding what the Senator just read, which reads as follows:

The President may, from time to time, promulgate such rules and regulations as he may find necessary in order to carry out any of the provisions of this act; and—

This is the portion to which I directed my remarks—

he may delegate to the Secretary of State or any other official or officials of the Government any of the powers or authority conferred on him under this act.

That is the sentence to which I directed my attention. I have no objection to the next sentence, to which the Senator has referred, but it does seem to me that the sentence which I have quoted goes much further than Public Law 84, namely, the act of May 31, 1947, which says:

The authority of the President under sections 2 and 3 and under this section, may, to the extent the President directs, be exercised by the Secretary of State.

I say that the sentence to which I have referred, and which I have now read, goes much further than that, enabling the President not only to delegate to the Secretary of State, but to any official or officials of the Government, any of the powers or authority conferred on the President under this act. It would appear to me that it goes too far. I submit that very respectfully to the Senator for his consideration.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I understood the Senator's point, and he misunderstood my reply. I was simply pointing to the subsequent language as an indication in my mind that this previous general delegation was sharply limited by the subsequent restraint, and that that was the reason why my attention had not lingered at all upon the language to which the Senator points. I am quite willing to take under consideration the point raised by the Senator.

My theory of writing the act was that we should preserve the structure of Public Law 84 very generally throughout, because I felt that since it was only for a 3 or 4 months' interim term, is was highly desirable to avoid all possible duplication in administrative functions and concentrate as far as possible on those administrative agencies which are now operating under Public Law 84. I should be very glad to consider the point the Senator has made.

Mr. DONNELL. I thank the Senator.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I would immediately agree with the Senator, except that I should like to inquire of the State Department whether there is some other official, in addition to the Secretary of State, who might necessarily be involved in the evolution of the program.

Mr. DONNELL. It may be, Mr. President, that there is some such official. If there is, of course, I should have no objection to his inclusion. But it does seem to me that when the bill goes so far as to permit the President to select any official whomsoever, regardless of his experience, or of the department he is in, or of any other qualification, the bill is establishing an unfortunate precedent.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I suggest to the Senator that, for example, inclusion of the Secretary of Agriculture might be required in respect to allocations of wheat, and so forth.

Mr. DONNELL. That had occurred to me also, and I think it would be perfectly proper procedure.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I will inquire into that matter.

Mr. BALL. Mr. President, will the Senator yield to me for the purpose of asling him a few questions?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I yield.

Mr. BALL. The Senator from Michigan in his very eloquent address quoted a couple of paragraphs of the testimony of Ambassador Douglas, which begins on page 100 of the record of the committee hearings, and I certainly agree with the thesis of Ambassador Douglas that we cannot sit back and do nothing in this situation. But there was one sentence in his testimony which rathered bothered me. It reads:

I think it is impossible to expect that the standard of living will be such that the traditional freedoms and liberties that have characterized that part of the world can be preserved.

The implication in that sentence seems to me to be one that has bothered me right along respecting one of the major approaches to this whole program. namely, that only a people who have achieved a very high standard of living can afford the luxury of freedom, which is exactly what the totalitarians are always trying to foist upon us. The actual fact, of course, is just the opposite-that only free peoples have ever achieved a standard of living anywhere near comparable to that of the people in the United States. I wonder if the Senator from Michigan would comment just a little on that.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Well, I agree with the conclusion which the Senator from Minnesota reaches regarding the relative opportunities of democracy and totalitarianism in terms of human advantages. I suspect that the able ambassador was referring particularly to the immediate period which lies ahead of us, and that he was undertaking to point out that there is a level below which it is impossible to expect human nature to persist in its devotion to any ideals if it is driven to utter extremity.

Mr. FALL. The Senator from Michigan thinks it refers, then, to the particular situation that we are facing, hunger and starvation, rather than the longrange situation?

Mr. VANDENBERG. That is my view. Mr. BALL. In his address the Senator from Michigan emphasized the fact that voting for this interim relief billand I think all of us feel we must do something to relieve the situation in Europe-would not commit any Senator, and certainly would not mean that he had passed judgment on the long-range plan, the so-called Marshall plan, or the economic recovery program for Europe, whatever it is called. But I call the Senator's attention to the last phrase in section 2 of the bill, in which it is stated that one of the purposes of the bill is "to alleviate conditions of intolerable hunger and cold and prevent serious economic retrogression."

I do not think anybody can quarrel with that. But then the section goes on to say, "which would jeopardize any general European economic recovery program based on self-help and coopera-It speaks of "any general Eurotion." pean economic recovery program." It seems to me that that is an implied commitment. Certainly if I were in the government of one of these countries in Europe I would say that the passage of the pending legislation with that language in it pretty thoroughly committed the United States Congress to go ahead with the general recovery program, whereas, as the Senator has said, what we are doing with this bill is buying time really to study the longer range program.

Mr. VANDENBERG. My comment on what the Senator has said is simply this. The language the Senator has read in section 2 is a statement of fact. Of course it is a fact, an indisputable fact, that except as the winter crisis is alleviated there is no chance subsequently to consider any sort of a general economic recovery program in Europe on a basis of self-help and cooperation or any other basis.

I would think that if that is a commitment, it is only a commitment to a reality which no one can deny. I would not think it was any sort of a commitment of the sort the Senator suggests, and if in my position as chairman of the committee handling this legislation my interpretation has any authority whatever, I reiterate that the Under Secretary of State himself, in the colloquy with me in the hearings, has agreed that he will not consider that any affirmative vote on the pending bill contains any commitment or implication whatsoever, and I reassert that as my own interpretation.

I call the Senator's attention to the language further on in the bill which categorically denies that the act itself is even any commitment.

Mr. BALL. Will the Senator yield further?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Yes.

Mr. BALL. Can the Senator tell us of any action which the President and the State Department cannot take under this bill if we place a period after the words "prevent serious economic retrogression," and strike out the rest, indicating that that is all the bill is going to do?

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Mr. VANDENBERG. No; this whole section is just a speech.

Mr. BALL. Well, it states a broad purpose, after all.

Mr. VANDENBERG. It is a pretty good speech.

Mr. BALL. And then sections 3 and 4 provide for authorization of appropriation of money to be spent for this purpose. But this is no initial installment of the Marshall plan.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Quite the contrary.

Mr. BALL. This is simply to prevent economic retrogression?

Mr. VANDENBERG. That is entirely correct.

Mr. BALL. Why could not the language stop there?

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator can stop there if he wishes. If the rest of the truth annoys him, why, it can be deleted.

Mr. BALL. Will the Senator yield further?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I yield.

Mr. BALL. In section 3, line 7, the President is authorized to carry out these purposes "by making funds available to the government of a recipient country." I have not yet had time to read all through the hearings. Is there any testimony as to just why that language must be in the bill?

Mr. VANDENBERG. My impression is that that is the same language that is in the present relief act. I would have to check on that. What is the point the Senator makes?

Mr. BALL. I just wonder if it is necessary. In view of our own tight economy in many of the items which are proposed to be shipped overseas, rather than providing funds to other countries to buy them from us, thus competing with those who wish to buy them in our own country, should not all this purchasing be done by the United States Government?

Mr. VANDENBERG. It is my understanding that insofar as it is practicable—and that covers most of the program—the purchasing is controlled by the Government of the United States, and the item is followed by the Government of the United States, not only from the moment of its purchase down through its delivery, but even into the hands of the final beneficiaries.

Mr. BALL. Where is that authorization to be used? That is what bothers me. I feel, as I think the Senator does, that the purchases, certainly those made in this country, and probably any purchases made abroad, should be made by the United States Government, so that it all will be one coordinated program.

Mr. VANDENBERG. That would be the precise fashion in which I would anticipate the program would operate, and I think the precise fashion in which the existing relief law is operated. I think this language deals with a bilateral situation, because the basis of the relationship is a bilateral contract made between the two governments, and it is in that sense, I would think, that the word "government" is used in this part of the bill. Mr. BALL. Actually, though, what the Senator calls a bilateral contract provides for the delivery of certain amounts of certain commodities rather than of money.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Bearing on the Senator's question further, I read from page 36 of the State Department's Blue Book, as follows:

It is proposed that, upon passage of enabling legislation and appropriation of funds to the President for interim aid, the President authorize the Secretary of State to control the allocation of funds to carry out the program as has been done in the case of the United States foreign relief program. These operations could then be integrated into the existing organization responsible for carrying out the relief assistance program. The increased burden placed on the organization will not be considerable, in view of the fact that France is the only country added to present operations.

Two methods of providing for the procurement and shipment of supplies would be Wherever it seems feasible, particuused. larly in the cases of commodities in short supply where unified procurement is advis-able, allocations would be made to the Department of Agriculture (Commodity Credit Corporation), the War Department, or the Bureau of Federal Supply in the Treasury Department, which would then enter into procurement contracts. To the extent necessary they would also contract for shipment of the supplies. Supplies would then be transferred to the receiving government, to be utilized by it in accordance with general understandings contained in an agreement with the country.

I think the process for which the Senator is asking is substantially the one which is in effect, and which will be followed.

Mr. BALL. That was my impression. The next paragraph states that in certain cases the foreign governments would be authorized to procure certain supplies directly in this country through commercial channels. I wonder if the Senator's committee has any record of how extensive that kind of operation is under the present relief act, and how extensive it might be under the proposed act.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I do not have the testimony in mind if it is available. I invite the Senator's attention to the fact that we have just received today the first report to Congress on the United States foreign relief program, and I have not yet had an opportunity to read it. There may be some pertinent information in that document.

Mr. BALL. I thank the Senator.

Mr. MORSE. Mr. President, will the Senator yield?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I yield.

Mr. MORSE. Before I ask the distinguished Senator from Michigan two or three questions, let me say that he has my sincere compliments for another magnificent address to this body on foreign affairs.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I thank the Senator.

Mr. MORSE. I think the record will speak for itself as to the complete support, without exception, which I have always given to the position taken by the Senator from Michigan on the foreign affairs and policies of this country. Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator is correct, and the Senator from Michigan is grateful.

Mr. MORSE. I have not lost hope in the ideal of a one-world philosophy because I still cling to the view that there can be no peace in a two-world globe. I think the Senator from Michigan is well aware of the views of the junior Senator from Oregon with regard to the relationship of foreign relations in Asia to world peace. I think the Senator from Michigan is well aware of the fact that in times past the junior Senator from Oregon has been somewhat critical of Republican leadership in the Senate, because of the fact that the west coast is not represented on the Foreign Relations Committee of the Senate. I still say that it is a committee policy that cannot be justified. We on the west coast are very much concerned about and not a little fearful of Russian policies in Asia. We think it very important that the Pacific coast viewpoints on Asiatic problems be represented at all times on the Foreign Relations Committee of the Senate. Some of the questions I am raising today are questions which should be publicly considered by the Foreign Relations Committee in cooperation with the administration if we are to have a bipartisan foreign policy in fact rather than just in name.

It seems to the junior Senator from Oregon that as we consider the bill before us we are once again confronted with the problem of making another necessary payment on the cost of winning the peace. If we are to have any hope of preserving world peace, we must support this bill as the Senator from Michigan says, first from the standpoint of justice; second, from the standpoint of national self-interest; and third, from the standpoint of humanitarianism. I was particularly interested in the statements made by the Senator from Michigan toward the close of his remarks. I think his language was to the effect that he regretted that the bill contained no provision for aid to China, but that the State Department has the problem under study and will, in due course of time, submit to this body a report in regard to a relief-aid program for China.

I make these remarks by way of preface because I do not believe that we can meet any one of the problems about which the Senator from Michigan has spoken, from the standpoint of international justice, from the standpoint of national self-interest, or from the standpoint of humanitarianism, without proceeding at a very early date to consider relief problems in Asia. When the Senator from Michigan talks about the danger of Russian conquest and the encirclement of this country by communism, I remind him that in my opinion we cannot afford to wait much longer to give early consideration to Russian policies in Asia.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I agree with the Senator completely.

Mr. MORSE. As the Senator well knows, the people of the west coast are very much concerned about Asiatic problems. I see the junior Senator from California [Mr. KNOWLAND] in the Chamber. I know that he will not deny

it. The people of California, Oregon, and Washington are very much concerned about Asiatic problems, because Asia is very close to us in these days of modern transportation. Every report which I have been able to obtain this summer from persons in China representing American commercial interests, from those in China representing the Government interests of this country, and from newspapermen who have made observations in China, points to the fact that there is a general breakdown of the economic life of China. I am sad to say it but I feel I must say it that apparently the national government of China is not living up to the great ideals of the San Francisco Charter, which the distinguished senior Senator from Michigan was so instrumental in writing.

When we come to questions of humanitarian principles, of course, humanitarianism knows no geographic boundaries; nor should it know any prejudice based upon color of skin. People are suffering and dying in Asia because of a lack of the necessities of life as well as in Europe. Both communism and economic fascism are suppressing freedom in China.

With that statement as a preface, I should like to ask the Senator from Michigan, with regard to procedure, whether or not the Foreign Relations Commitee of the Senate is at the present time being apprised officially by this administration of the administration's contemplated steps in regard to an Asiatic program of relief.

Mr. VANDENBERG. We have been advised, in the official testimony of the Secretary of State, that the program is already in preliminary form for 15 months commencing April 1, 1948. My recollection is that it involves an ultimate amount of \$300,000,000 for 15 months.

Mr. MORSE. I should like to ask a second question.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I have not quite finished my answer.

Beyond that, I do not believe I can say that we are on official notice in respect to any aspect of the matter. However, I want the Senator from Oregon to know that, sharing his general feeling about the importance of China in our consideration, I have had many conversations on the subject with the Secretary of State. I feel that there is a far greater interest than heretofore being generated in the problem in which both the Senator and I are interested.

Mr. MORSE. The next question is another one pertaining to procedure. I am very much interested in our so-called bipartisan foreign policy. I am a strong supporter of the concept. However, I believe that if it is to be made to work it must be a program in which there is bipartisanship in its evolution, and not merely bipartisanship in rubber stamping it once commitments are made.

Using the Asiatic problem as a test, I ask the Senator from Michigan whether it is the policy of the administration to consult with the Foreign Relations Committee of the Senate in regard to factual information obtained by the administration from such sources as the Wedemeyer report, for example. Mr. VANDENBERG. The identification of the so-called bipartisan foreign policy sometimes becomes rather difficult in respect to its application, because of the fact that from time to time there are formalities and informalities involved. I do not believe that the Senate Foreign Relations Committee has been consulted in any substantial degree regarding Asiatic policy during the past year or two.

Mr. MORSE. Mr. President, would the Senator from Michigan be willing to answer these questions? Do the members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee have any information which has been made available to them by the administration about critical political, economic, and military problems in China? Has the administration taken the Senate Foreign Relations Committee into its confidence about shipping conditions, for example, on some of the Chinese rivers? I refer to what I think available proof will show is a fact, that there are many hundreds of tons of needed supplies, which could bring relief to many starving people in China, backlogged on Chinese rivers because apparently under the National Chinese Government policy no ships can get transport permits except Chinese-controlled transports. Has there been any discussion before the Foreign Relations Committee as to the existing economic, political, and military crisis in China?

Mr. VANDENBERG. We have not had the China problem before us in any detail whatever.

Mr. MORSE. I infer, then—it is the only inference which one can make from what the Senator from Michigan says—that when the administration has completed its apparently secret plans in regard to Chinese relief it will then lay the blueprint before the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations and that committee will then be asked to approve it or modify it according to the opinion of the committee as developed at that stage of a supposedly bipartisan foreign policy?

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator is correct. We shall then have a take-off point at which to enter the subject. Mr. CONNALLY. Mr. President, will

the Senator yield?

Mr. MORSE. Mr. President, I have a few more questions and comments, and then I shall be through.

Mr. CONNALLY. I have a question right on that point.

Mr. MORSE. I shall be glad to yield to the Senator from Texas.

Mr. CONNALLY. Let me ask the Senator from Michigan this question. Would the Senator say that the administration has in anywise discriminated as between the two parties who are members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee about giving information or advising the committee as to the status of the different matters to be considered?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Oh, not at all. I am sure there was no inference of that sort.

Mr. CONNALLY. The Senator made no inference of that kind, but the Senator from Oregon raised the question.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Let us have no doubt on the subject. I have never found the Secretary of State unwilling to express complete candor at any time I have talked to him. Unfortunately, it is a pretty big world at the moment, and so far as the chairman of the committee has been concerned, he has had his hands pretty full with the immediate problems under his authority.

Mr. MORSE. First let me say the Senator from Texas is mistaken if he thinks I charge the administration with discriminating against Republicans on the Foreign Relations Committee. I want the Senator from Michigan to understand that I implied no criticism of the chairman of the committee or of the committee itself. I regret to express the personal view, however, that I think the American people, or a great many of them, are misjudging the meaning of the term "bipartisan foreign policy," as that so-called policy actually operates in this country today.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I entirely agree with the Senator.

Mr. MORSE. I say that because I think the American people think that the Senator from Michigan, as the distinguished chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, and the other members of that committee are apparently in much closer consultation with the administration while our foreign-relations policies are being evolved than is the fact. Mr. PEPPER. Mr. President, will the

Senator yield?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Just a moment, before we leave the point just under discussion.

There are situations in which the hipartisan cooperation of which the Senator speaks starts at the very roots and goes to the utter finish. That was true with respect to the evolution of the charter of the United Nations. It was true in respect to the first two general assemblies, which the Senator from Texas [Mr. CONNALLY] and I attended. It was true in connection with the conference held at Rio de Janeiro. But the Senator is quite correct in saying that some people seem to have the idea that bipartisan foreign policy means that the chairman of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations is sitting at the desk of the Secretary of State every afternoon and participating in all the detailed minutiae which go into the continuing evolution of foreign policy. That, of course, just is not so and could not be so. I have no complaint that it is not so. There is not time enough in the day, to begin with, for the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to contribute his effort in that sort of an arrangement. and I know of no way on earth that the Secretary of State could proceed under any such inhibitions.

Mr. PEPPER. Mr. President, will the Senator yield for a comment?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Yes.

Mr. PEPPER. Nor does the able chairman of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, or, I am sure, the Senator from Oregon IMr. MORSE], intend to suggest that the fact that we have what is called a bipartisan foreign policy means that the constitutional demarkation of authority in respect to foreign policy is to be eliminated, namely, that there is to be eany denial of the long recognized prerogative of the President to carry on the principal negotiations of the country in its relationship with other nations.

Mr. MORSE. Mr. President, will the Senator yield?

Mr. VANDENBERG. May the chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee say, if the question is addressed to him, that he completely agrees with the statement made by the able Senator from Florida. He would hesitate to attempt to contemplate any other sort of system, because finally there must be nailed down, under our constitutional theory, the ultimate responsibility for foreign policy; and that responsibility is squarely on the President of the United States.

Mr. MORSE. May I make a brief comment on the statement of the Senator from Florida? The junior Senator from Oregon has no intention of interfering with the constitutional powers of the President of the United States. Those powers are delegated to him under the Constitution. However, I think there is a great difference between the junior Senator from Oregon and the Senator from Florida and, in the light of the last remarks of the Senator from Michigan. with the senior Senator from Michigan. I say that we cannot have a bipartisan foreign policy unless both parties in the legislative branch play a very definite part in the evolving of that policy as it comes into creation. The junior Senator from Oregon simply wishes to express the view that to too great an extent we do not have sufficient participation on this side of the aisle in the development of our foreign policy before the Congress is asked to rubber stamp or approve a policy or commitment already for all practical purposes entered into at the other end of Pennsylvania Avenue, or at least so highly propagandized throughout the Nation that Congress would seem to break faith with a so-called bipartisan foreign policy if we challenged it. That is the only point the Senator from Oregon is endeavoring to make. I think the present situation in China is a perfect example of my point, because I think it is very clear from what the Senator from Michigan says that the members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee cannot take an oath and testify that they are familiar at the present time with the information available to the Administration in the State Department as to the deplorable conditions in China. Much of the responsibility for those terrible conditions of human suffering must be laid at the door of the national government of China. What the Senator from Michigan and the Senator from Florida say about the constitutional powers of the President of the United States does not change the fact that cooperation between the Congress and the President is as much his responsibility as ours. It must work both ways. We must have a bipartisan foreign policy in fact as well as in name. We cannot have it unless there is much closer consultation with the Foreign Relations Committee than I think is the case at the present time. We must eliminate the long lag between the time the Administration has vital information as is contained in the Wedemeyer report and the time the Congress is asked in the name of a bipartisan

foreign policy to approve some course of action that the Administration proposes to follow as a result of that information. My point is not answered by saying that in the last analysis it is the responsibility of the President. That does not answer the American people who I think very clearly are demanding a closer cooperation between the President and the Congress.

On the basis of the three major premises of the great speech delivered by the senior Senator from Michigan today, American self interest, international justice, and our national moral and humanitarian obligations, are we justified in directing our eyes entirely toward Europe while we are faced also with Russian encirclement in the Pacific? The people on the west coast are very much concerned as to what the Communists are doing in China and Korea. The Senator from Michigan referred to a future relief program for China. I am sure he meant to include in his reference to China, Korea, the Philippines, and other areas in the Pacific in which there is a crying need today for a humanitarian relief program on the part of this country. Let us not forget that in the early days of the war many of the people of the Pacific bore a very large share of the brunt of the fight and suffering while we were directing, as we should have directed, our major attention to Europe, in finishing the war against Hitler. But I want to say, as one who is devoted to the one-world philosophy and who believes that the only way we can possibly maintain peace in the world is to demonstrate to free men in Asia as well as in Europe that we intend to help them within reason in their struggle for freedom. Only by the adoption of that attitude have we any hope of carrying out what the Senator from Michigan referred to when he talked about supporting the bill now before the Senate on grounds of international justice, humanitarianism, and national self interest. The meeting of the Russian program of expansion is as vital to the welfare and national self-interest of this country in Asia as it is in Europe today. Hence I think it about time this Administration makes clear to the country what its plans are in Asia as well as in Europe.

Mr. MYERS. Mr. President, will the Senator vield?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Does the Senator ask me to yield? I am quite ready to yield the floor.

Mr. WHERRY. Mr. President-

Mr. VANDENBERG. Mr. President, I am quite willing to answer questions.

Mr. LANGER. I should like to ask a question.

Mr. LUCAS. Mr. President, will the Senator yield to me?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I yield.

Mr. LUCAS. Before propounding several questions to the able Senator from Michigan, I wish to take this opportunity to offer him my sincere congratulations upon the magnificent speech he made in the Senate this afternoon. It seems to me that the logic in connection with the portrayal of the purport of this bill is unanswerable, and I am glad to ride on his train in connection with this important humanitarian program for the relief of those in Europe who are cold and hungry, as well as for our own safety and security in the future.

In the examination of any program of aid to Europe, it seems to me, Mr. President, that it is of the utmost importance that we give consideration to the necessity of seeing to it that Europe is adequately informed of the American purposes. I now direct the Senator's attention to paragraph (c) of section 6 of the bill, which is to be found on page 5. It provides as follows:

(c) To give full and continuous publicity within such country, so as to inform the ultimate consumers, as to the purpose, source, character, and amounts of commodities made available by the United States under this act.

I now read the report submitted by the Committee on Foreign Relations, which is as follows:

The committee was of the opinion that full information about the program should be disseminated with the assistance of the recipient government. Such assistance should include time over government-controlled radios, the allocation of adequate space in the newspapers, and such other facilities as will give to the people of the recipient countries a true description of American assistance with a view to avoiding misrepresentation of the motives and acts of the people of the United States in furnishing the assistance in question.

My question is: Under the bill, will the terms and conditions as set forth in the committee report be carried out by our Government, or will the bill stand as it is—which seems to me to be not entirely adequate for our own protection from the standpoint of disseminating the proper information about the source, character, and purpose of all we are attempting to do in aiding Europe.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I am sure the Senator has in mind the fact that we are to make with each country bilateral agreements which will contain the details of their obligations.

It remains to be seen whether an obligation can be written into those bilateral agreements covering Government controlled radios. I would rather think perhaps it can. But of course we could not demand a contractual promise to allocate adequate space in the newspapers, because that would be entirely beyond the control of the Government, except as it exercised an authority which under similar circumstances we would not tolerate for an instant under our theory of a free press. So my general answer to the question is that I would hope the bilateral agreements would undertake to be as specific as possible in arriving at the result which I agree with the Senator from Illinois is highly essential. I doubt whether it is possible to spell it out in the language of the bill.

Mr. LUCAS. I merely asked this question, let me say to my distinguished friend from Michigan, because of what has happened in the past, which was so adequately portrayed by the Senator in his address today, I for one desire to have our Government do everything it can in a legislative way that will give to the people of France, Italy and Austria the true picture of what is going on with respect to this relief program. It does seem to

me that now is the time for us to lay down the necessary propaganda program, in behalf of America and her principles, as well as to furnish information with regard to what we are doing in Congress in the way of giving aid and relief, if we expect to go through with the Marshall plan later, and many o² us expect to support that. It did seem to me that this provision was wholly inadequate.

Mr. VANDENBERG. May I interrupt the Senator?

Mr. LUCAS. Certainly.

Mr. VANDENBERG. The paragraph to which the Senator has called attention is purely incidental, and relates only to the committee's thought that if it were possible to require or to attain the cooperation of the foreign implements of public information, it would be highly desirable. This has nothing to do with the fact that we, on our own responsibility, certainly must do everything the Senator is talking about by way of making this plain in the beneficiary countries. The purpose is to try to see to what extent in these bilateral contracts we can actually tie the recipient governments into this sort of cooperation.

Mr. LUCAS. Let me ask the Senator a question with respect to paragraph (b) of section 6. As I understand, under paragraph (b) of section 6, found on page 4 of the bill, there will be a revolving fund which could be used "within such country" by the United States of America up until June 30, 1948. I am wondering whether or not we could add an amendment to that section, after the word "expenses" in line 22, in these words, "incident to the dissemination of information in such countries concerning the program of assistance, including local currency expenses," so that it would read:

Such account will be used within such country, as a revolving fund, until June 30, 1943, only for such purposes as may be agreed to between such country and the Government of the United States, for relief and work-relief purposes, including local currency expenses, incident to the dissemination of information in such countries concerning the program of assistance, including local currency expenses.

In other words, what I am seeking is to have something included in the bill whereby this Government will be given the right to augment any program which may be laid down by either France. Italy, or Austria, when our Government feels that those Governments are not doing what they should in spreading the proper information about the origin, the character, and the source of the materials we are going to send to them.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I shall turn the Senator over to the able junior Senator from New Jersey for an answer to his question. The Senator from New Jersey has been making an intimate first-hand study of this whole subject abroad, and has brought home with him an amazingly comprehensive understanding of the entire situation.

I might add that my recollection is that the Senator from New Jersey inquired, in the course of the hearings, whether the precise thing which the Senator now suggests might not be done, and my recol-

lection is he was discouraged by the Secretary of State. But I shall ask the Senator to speak for himself.

Mr. LUCAS. I shall be glad to have the Senator from New Jersey answer. I wish to preface my questions to the Senator from New Jersey by saying that the records will show that long have I been a supporter of the Voice of America, and when I saw it going by the wayside as the result of the economy action applied to it during the last session I thought the action was a grave mistake, in view of the fact that I knew what Russia was doing, and the Senator from New Jersey knows better than I what Russia has done and is doing, with respect to spreading false propaganda about this country throughout Europe and Asia. So it seemed to me that if we are to give any interim aid. or if we are ultimately to go into the Marshall plan, one of the finest things we could do for America and her free system of government, as well as in the interest of persuading the people of the other countries that we are doing the right thing for them would be to have the Voice of America operating overtime, so to speak.

I now yield to the Senator from New Jersey.

Mr. SMITH. Mr. President, I wish to thank the Senator from Illinois for raising this question, because it means a great deal to me in connection with what I have been studying the past summer. I thank the distinguished Senator from Michigan for turning the question over to me temporarily to make reply to the Senator from Illinois.

At the proper time I shall make an extended address on the floor of the Senate on this whole question of the Voice of America, because I remind the distinguished Senator that the so-called Mundt bill, which was the Voice of America bill, passed the House of Representatives before we adjourned last summer, it also was reported out of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate, I think unanimously, or with only one or two dissenting votes, and is today on the Senate Calendar.

The Senator will recall that before we adjourned we did not bring the bill up, but it was provided that a committee be appointed from the Senate to study this matter in Europe last summer, and I am happy to report now that the distinguished Senator from Kentucky [Mr. BARKLEY], the distinguished Senator from Iowa [Mr. HICKENLOOPER], the distinguished Senator from New Mexico [Mr. HATCH], the distinguished Senator from Massachusetts [Mr. LODGE], and I were appointed as the committee. I was asked to be chairman of it by the distinguished Senator from Michigan.

We made an extended trip in Europe, about which I shall report at a later date, as I have said, when it seems proper, and with the approval of the leadership on both sides bringing the matter up for debate and action in the Senate. I hope that can be done at this session.

We did find certain conditions which have prompted me to prepare some amendments to the Voice of America bill along the line of the questions raised by the Senator from Illinois, and I hope to have those amendments ready when the proper time comes to present the bill for discussion.

As the Senator from Michigan has said, at the hearings I raised the question why some of the funds which are to be received by us in foreign currency should not be used by us to develop the type of information referred to. I do not think we were absolutely turned down, but the suggestion was made that the accumulation of those funds might cause certain currency difficulties in the foreign countries, and the matter would have to be handled in connection with the governments themselves.

The point also was raised that we would not want to impose conditions in a form which might in a sense poison the gift we are making. We also do not wish to try to paint a grandiose picture of the great generosity of America when what we are doing is done from different motives. I think it will be possible to work out, possibly using some of these funds, a Voice of America program, which is absolutely vital if we are to enter upon the Marshall Plan.

There is no use in doing abroad the things proposed, I agree with the Senator, unless it is understood by the world why we are doing them and the motives behind our actions, because we are being misrepresented today. Right at this moment we are probably being misrepresented by the Russian radio to the whole world about our program. It is only intelligent to put out in the "Voice of America" propaganda we will need. That means cultural programs, it means working through libraries, and properlyhandled radio broadcasts.

I am glad the Senator raised this question, because I hope to have the chance to speak on it later, and hope the Senate will pass the bill now on the calendar, and I trust that before long we can have the bill passed through the Congress and enacted, because it is a part of the integral program we will have to carry out. I certainly trust we may be able to do something along this line.

Mr. LUCAS. I am very grateful to the Senator for those remarks. His statement has cleared up for me the point I had in mind, and it helps me in my thinking about the program we are considering at the present time. While I for one am not in favor of bringing anything before this special session other than the measures which have been submitted by the President, on the other hand this so nearly fits in with what the President is requesting that certainly I for one would be glad to support the socalled Mundt bill which is now pending upon the calendar of the United States Senate.

I raise this question because I know, and the Senator knows, that we literally sent boatloads of goods to France, Italy, and other countries, both before VE-day and since, and apparently no one in the Government anywhere saw to it that the people of those countries receiving our help understood just who was sending these materials to them. I contrast that to something that happened last year, when Russia sent one boatload of grain

into one of those countries, in advance of an election, primarily for the purpose of controlling that election. I understand that when the ship entered the French harbor, whistles were blown, the ship was covered with banners, flags were waving, and a real celebration was held, all because one boatload of grain came into that port from Russia. I use that illustration to show what the Russian people are doing, and to point out how inade-quate our "propaganda," so to speak, has been. Under our inadequate system the recipients of the goods do not thoroughly understand who is responsible for the shipments that have been made. A great number of people, I am told, have been led to believe that Russia was the prime mover and sponsor in the sending of a great amount of food, coal, and grain into their countries when the aid was actually sent by the United States. Mr. SMITH. The Senator is entirely

Mr. SMITH. The Senator is entirely right. The illustration was brought to our attention this summer, and I may say, further, the Senator is right in considering that this is a measure which is closely related to what we are discussing in this special session. I would not favor anything that would divert our attention from what we are legislating in this special session, but I do feel that this is a part of the whole picture of aid to Europe, and that it is revelant to our discussion at this time. I am glad the Senator raised the point.

Mr. LUCAS. We are charged by the Russians with everything—American imperialism, dollar diplomacy, and exploitation of the needs of others.

Mr. SMITH. That is true.

Mr. LUCAS. We were told by the people of certain countries that there is a sinister motive back of all we are attempting to do for the people of Europe. Many of them have come to believe it, and it is about time that America awakes and acts, through the Voice of America, to counteract vicious propaganda of that sort, otherwise the value of a great number of things we are going to do, even in this interim-aid program, in my humble opinion will be lost.

Mr. SMITH. The Senator is entirely right, and I thank him for raising the question, because it gave me an opportunity to offer the simple explanation I have made. This matter will be brought up for consideration by the Senate at the proper time.

Mr. CORDON. Mr. President, I think the Senate would be interested in some of the information which certain members of a subcommittee of the Committee on Appropriations brought back from France, namely, with reference to the boatload of Russian grain that was delivered to France. It was paid for by the French Nation with American dollars.

Mr. LUCAS. That is very significant. That just adds more weight to what I previously said. The Senator speaks accurately and eloquently, as far as I am concerned, for the very point about which I am talking, and shows why something should be done at once. I definitely think the pending bill should not be passed without proper amendments, unless we have a definite commitment, somewhere, that the Mundt bill, which the Senator from New Jersey is discussing, is going to pass the Senate at this special session, so that money may be appropriated to be used by the Voice of America in doing the very things which I hope can be done to counteract the propaganda carried on by Russia.

Mr. McCLELLAN. Mr. President, will the Senator from New Jersey yield?

Mr. LUCAS. I have the floor, have I not?

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from New Jersey has the floor. Mr. LUCAS. I am sorry; I thought I had the floor.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. At the time the floor was yielded by the Senator from Michigan, it was assumed by the Senator from New Jersey.

Mr. SMITH. Unless there are other questions on this point, I may say, Mr. President, that I expect to address myself to the interim-aid bill tomorrow. I am not prepared to do so today. Unless there are other questions on this particular point, I shall yield the floor. Mr. WHERRY. Mr. President, if the

Mr. WHERRY. Mr. President, if the Senator from New Jersey has the floor, I should like to ask him a question before he takes his seat.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Does the Senator from New Jersey yield to the Senator from Nebraska?

Mr. SMITH. I am glad to yield.

Mr. LUCAS. I do not have the floor, and I apologize.

Mr. WHERRY. I defer to the Senator from Illinois. I thought he had finished.

Mr. LUCAS. No, I have concluded. I have asked all the questions I wanted to ask of the Senator from New Jersey He has been very kind.

Mr. WHERRY. I should like to ask the distinguished Senator from New Jersey if I heard him correctly a moment ago, when he said this was a part of the general-aid program.

Mr. SMITH. I think, whether one considers the Voice of America from the standpoint of the interim-aid program or of the long-range program, it is relevant to both.

Mr. WHERRY. The Senator is talking about the Voice of America?

Mr. SMITH. Yes; I am talking about the Voice of America; nothing else. I was speaking about the Voice of America, because of the point raised by the Senator from Illinois about our giving adequate publicity to what we are doing, and why.

Mr. WHERRY. Mr. President, I should like to ask another question, if the Senator will yield. It is the Senator's understanding, then, that the interimaid bill is entirely distinct from and not connected in any way with the so-called long-range plan?

Mr. SMITH. My understanding is that the relief aid is what might be called a pipe line to keep nations in Europe alive during this emergency, while we are considering what the next steps shall be. As the Senator from Michigan says, it has no definite relation to the long-range plan, except to that extent. It commits no one in voting for this bill. I agree with the Senator from Michigan absolutely that it commits no one to vote for the long-range program. The two programs are related in the sense that the question of our future program with respect to Europe is a continuing one. It is first a matter of keeping people alive, of giving them food and fuel. It is then a question of whether we can get into the economic reconstruction program. That is not a relief program, but an entirely different approach, which arose in the debates earlier in the year. Is that clear to the Senator?

Mr. WHERRY. Mr. President, I refer Senators to the report entitled "Hearings. Committee on Foreign Relations. United States Senate," to the matter found on pages 41, 42, 43, and a part of 44. I think it would be of interest to me, and I should like to have the information, either from the chairman or from the Senator who now has the floor, as a member of the committee, as to what is meant by the figures \$2,657,000,-000. What I am trying to find out, and what I think the chairman of the committee was attempting to find out, is what was in the minds of the Secretaries of State and of the Army with regard to commitments, other than the commitments we have already made, up to and including the fiscal year 1948. Am I correct in my assumption of what that is?

Mr. SMITH. I yield to the chairman of the committee.

Mr. WHERRY. I do not want to take the Senator away from the subject he is discussing.

Mr. VANDENBERG. If the Senator from New Jersey will yield to me, I should like to answer the question of the Senator from Nebraska. The Senator from Michigan opened the hearings on the theory that Congress and the American people are entitled to a total balance sheet, to know precisely what it is they confront in respect to these necessities. Therefore, when the Secretary of State was on the stand, the chairman explored the other appropriations which may be required by collateral enterprises which may be in the mind of the State Department. It is from a sum total of those other projects that the Senator finds the final figure of \$2,000,000,000. Mr. WHERRY. It is \$2.657,000,000, is

it not?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Very well, now, how is that figure arrived at? Let me point out to the Senator that it starts with the \$600,000,000, in round figures, for the pending relief bill. Then it includes \$500.000,000 which will apparently be sought by way of supplemental War Department requests in connection with the military administration of Germany and Korea. Now we are up to about \$1,-100.000.000. Then if the long-range plan were adopted effective the first of April, the figures for the present fiscal year would include 3 months of the long-range plan, the cost of which, on the basis on which the Secretary is presenting the long-range plan, would be an additional \$1,500,000,000 for the last quarter in respect to the long-range plan, plus the contemplated Chinese program for the last 3 months of the year, at \$20,000,000 a month. In that fashion we got what I was after, namely, the total prospectus

which might be in the mind of the State Department in respect to the requirements for additional appropriations.

Mr. WHERRY. May I rephrase my question so there can be no doubt that the Members of the Senate understand what they will be called upon to appropriate? If the long-range plan is not adopted, what in the opinion of the chairman of the committee is the amount of money the Congress will be called upon to appropriate if the interim aid bill is passed, if the requests which will be made for the Army needs in Germany and Korea are granted, and if the so-called Chinese loan measure is passed, or if any other relief measure is passed, or any other appropriation made which the Senator can think of that the Senate would be called upon to make in the event the long-range plan is not adopted? Does the Senator understand what I have in mind?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Yes; I understand what the Senator is saying. Of course, the only answer I can give is the answer based upon the figures that have been submitted in our committee. On the basis of those figures the total to which the Senator refers would be \$600,000,000, in round figures, for the pending bill, \$500,000,000 in additional military appropriations for Germany and Korea, which would make \$1,100,000,000, \$20,000,000 a month for 3 months for China, which would be \$60,000,000, which would all total in the neighborhood of \$1,200,000,000.

Mr. WHERRY. Is it the opinion of the distinguished Senator from Michigan that there is any difference between the China loan and the relief measure now under consideration? If the pending bill should be passed would it not be the same kind of legislation as the proposed China loan?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Well, I assume so.

Mr. WHERRY. Would not the China loan be a relief measure?

Mr. VANDENBERG. We do not yet know upon what basis the China program, which is to be a 15 months program, is to be developed.

Mr. WHERRY. In other words, all but 2 or 3 months of the proposed China loan would be absorbed by the longrange plan? Is that what the Senator means?

Mr. VANDENBERG. No, the China plan provides for payment for 15 months at the rate of \$20,000,000 a month, which is a total of \$300,000,000, of which \$60,-000,000 is in this fiscal year and \$240,-000,000 is in the next fiscal year.

Mr. WHERRY. So that the Members of the Senate may be advised, I ask this question: Then there could be legislation offered authorizing appropriations to the extent of \$1,200,000,000, if the long-range program were not adopted, and that \$1,200,000,000 would be used to take care of the needs of not only Europe but Asia also between now and the end of the fiscal year 1948?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I think the Members of the Senate not only may be asked for such an amount, but I think it is almost inevitable that they will be asked for it, because I do not know how

we can escape the \$500,000,000 which the Army will require for Germany and Korea.

Mr. WHERRY. So that in the consideration of the proposed appropriation of \$597,000,000 the Members of the Senate really should have in mind not only the long-range program, which the Senator says is distinct and separate, but also the commitments which will have to be made regardless of whether the long-range program is adopted or not?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Most emphatically.

Mr. WHERRY. To the extent of \$1,-200,000,000?

Mr. VANDENBERG. And it would be a very imprudent Senate which did not survey the whole picture.

Mr. WHERRY. Is it the Senator's opinion that in the event that happens there will be a more severe impact upon the domestic economy than that which was discussed today in his speech relative to the \$600,000,000?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Well, I think the Senator's opinion on that point would be as good as mine. The size and character of the impact is relative in degree. Regardless of the impact, I know of no way in which we can escape the increased military appropriation.

Mr. WHERRY. Will the Senator indulge me for a further question?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Yes.

Mr. WHERRY. I read the hearings of the committee yesterday. I read the committee report. I have tried to read all the matter which the Senator from Michigan has suggested the Members of the Senate read. I cannot find anywhere any testimony, except, I think, a short statement by Secretary Harriman. relative to the severity of the impact resulting from the proposals for relief and what might happen relative to controls. Now, I ask the distinguished Senator a question which he can either answer as chairman of the committee or personally, or decline to answer, because I am not sure that the question should be asked of the Senator. Is it the Senator's opinion, as chairman of the committee, and has any evidence been adduced to show, that if the legislation providing for \$597,000,000 were enacted, or if legislation providing for the appropriation of \$1,200,000,000 were enacted, or even if the long-range program were adopted, the severity of the impact under either one of those programs would be such as to involve the enactment of controls?

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator will have to realize that he has asked me really to look into a crystal ball.

Mr. WHERRY. Such a suggestion, however, appears in the President's message.

Mr. VANDENBERG. However, I am perfectly willing to look into the crystal ball as far as I can see, which is not far. The reason why there is no substantial body of testimony in the record regarding the domestic economic impact of the short-range plan is that all the investigations of the Harriman committee; the Krug committee, and the Nourse committee, deal with the long-range plan. Therefore, the best we could get out of

the witnesses presenting the reports was a pretty sketchy opinion respecting the impact of the short-range plan. But I believe all of them, if my memory serves me correctly-and by all of them I mean Secretary Harriman, Assistant Secretary Warne, of the Interior Department, speaking for Secretary Krug, and Secretary Anderson, speaking for Agriculture-agreed that the impact of the pending short-range plan is relatively inconsequential, and I think the most either of them ever said would be required, if anything were required as a result of the impact, would be export controls, and perhaps some sort of domestic allocation. I think the Senator will find also in the testimony a categorical denial that there is anything in the interim short-range plan which by any stretch of the imagination could require price controls or rationing.

Mr. WHERRY. Does the Senator mean at the consumer level?

Mr. VANDENBERG, That is correct. Mr. WHERRY. Do the allocations which the Senator mentioned, and with respect to which he referred to testimony adduced, refer to point 5 of the President's message relative to livestock?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I cannot give the Senator a bill of particulars. My impression is that the reference to allocations, when made by Mr. Harriman and Assistant Secretary Warne, had more to do with perhaps the basic need for steel or something of that character.

Mr. WHERRY. Did Secretary Anderson, to the Senator's knowledge, testify anywhere in the hearings relative to the necessity of controls-either of allocations or prices-which might have to be invoked if the impact upon the economy was more severe than some others thought it would be?

Mr. VANDENBERG. If the Senator will bear with me a minute-

Mr. WHERRY. I am very much interested in that point, and should like to get the Senator's opinion in the RECORD, because I think we ought to know about it. It is one thing to make the appropriation requested, if it is the opinion of all those in authority that the impact upon our domestic economy will not be so severe but that we can continue to operate as we have operated heretofore. However, with the controls and policies which have been suggested, I should like to know if there is any evidence anywhere, especially from the Department of Agriculture, showing that the Secretary feels that the appropriation of interim aid or the commitments we shall have to make, not included in the longrange program, will require the imposition of controls in any form in our domestic economy.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I think the best thing I can do is to let the Secretary speak for himself.

Mr. WHERRY. Is that in the record? Mr. VANDENBERG. It is not in the printed record, because the Secretary's testimony came too late to be included, in view of the fact that the Printing Office was not operating Saturday and Sunday.

I now read from Secretary Anderson's testimony in response to a question relating to crops in connection with interim relief. I read from page 48 of the transcript for November 18:

I would say that they-

He is referring to Members of Congress who vote for interim aid-

are not voting themselves into controls except as it relates to allocations and set-asides. It seems to me that this interim aid program is not, on the food front, so greatly in excess of what we had normally planned to ship. and would ship, to these countries. The most it would do would be to require us to use some allocation powers, and maybe some setaside powers, in those fields where grain became somewhat scarce next spring as a possible result of the publication of an unfavorable crop report

That is the end of that particular quotation. Later Secretary Anderson agreed generally that the aid proposal would not, by itself, be responsible for the necessity of any further controls. On page 58 he was asked the following question:

You do not think it calls for any price controls in foodstuffs? That is my question.

Secretary ANDERSON. I do not. But I say to you, as I tried to say a minute ago, that the publication of an extremely adverse crop report might change all of our calculations. but that would not be a direct result of interim aid.

My recollection is that he was constantly warning us that there are some crop reports which must be made this winter, which, in spite of anything or everything, can have an impact one way or the other, which might be contemporaneous with the interim aid, although interim aid would not be responsible for it.

Mr. WHERRY. Is there any place in the testimony of Secretary Anderson or of anyone else who testified, where there is a definition of what the supposed allocations and set-asides might be with reference to agriculture? At the moment I am not interested in steel.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I do not think SO.

Mr. WHERRY. Did anyone ask the Secretary what the proposed program might be so far as allocations are concerned?

Mr. THYE. Mr. President, will the Senator yield?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I yield.

Mr. THYE. I heard the Secretary make the statement just read by the senior Senator from Michigan. The situation now depends upon the condition of the winter wheat crop in the Southwest We have had excellent rains in the past week or 10 days. Should there be additional moisture in that area, we might have a crop which would insure sufficient grain to carry us through. That is a question which no one can answer until we go through the season and determine what the winter wheat crop will be.

Mr. WHERRY. So long as the Senator has taken a part in this colloquy, I should like to ask him a question. What I am trying to find out is not whether the crop will be greater than the estimate, but whether the Secretary of Agriculture or anyone else defined what was meant by allocations and set-asides. What is the proposed control to be, in

the event it comes? Is there any evidence in the hearings which shows what would be suggested in the event that controls were to be imposed? I am interested primarily in agriculture. The statement which was read indicates not that the interim aid would be responsible for the controls, but that eventualities beyond control might cause the administration, through the proper authorities, to impose controls. I am interested in knowing whether there was any evidence as to what allocations or controls would be used in the event the President desired to control agriculture.

Mr. VANDENBERG. To repeat. my answer to the Senator is that the subject was not pursued in detail by the committee. The impact which the Secretary's testimony made on me-and I think on the other members of the committeewas that no sort of control will be primarily necessitated by the thing which is proposed here. The Secretary constantly referred to the effect of the publication of an adverse crop report on wheat, and referred rather slantingly to allocations and set-asides in connection with what might happen as a result of such a report. But at no point was he discussing-or so it seemed to me-what he considered to be any sort of necessity for new controls of any nature arising from the interim arrangement, except export controls.

Mr. WHERRY. I trust the Senator will place the Secretary's letter in the RECORD at this point. I think it is informative.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I am speaking of his testimony before the committee. Mr. WHERRY. Of course, that will be made available in printed form.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Yes. Mr. WHERRY. Mr. President, will the Senator yield for another question? Mr. VANDENBERG. I yield.

Mr. WHERRY. With respect to the 25 percent which those in authority are to be empowered to spend outside the country, was there any testimony in the hearings with respect to acquisitions which have already been made, or agreements which have been made with other countries to supply, for example, farm machinery to Argentina, which in turn will supply grain to France?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Will the Senator repeat his question?

Mr. WHERRY. Was there any evidence in the hearings to show what is contemplated in connection with the 25 percent which those in authority are to be authorized to spend outside the country? Was there any evidence as to how it was to be used? Was the question raised in the hearings, or has there been any evidence offered as to what any agricultural agency has done with respect to exchanging farm implements with Argentina for grain, which, in turn, will be shipped to France?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I have no information in response to the latter part of the Senator's question. So far as the first part of his question is concerned, the 25-percent ceiling on socalled offshore purchases was a purely arbitrary figure which the State Department said would be a safe maximum in respect to offshore purchases. The Department had no objection to it, The although as originally written the bill would have had no ceiling in respect to offshore purchases. Among the categories of commodities which are to be purchased offshore is petroleum. The Senator from Massachusetts [Mr. Longe] was responsible for the additional amendment, with which the Senator from Nebraska is familiar, requiring all petroleum purchases, so far as practicable, to be made outside the country. As I understand the Senator's question, it is, What offshore purchases are contemplated by the Department of Agriculture? That would refer to cereals and other foods.

Mr. WHERRY. As I understand, an exchange of manufactured products for grain was proposed, under the theory that the inflationary effect would not be so great if the grain were obtained in Argentina. It does not make any difference whether we furnish implements or grain. It seems to me that the inflationary impact on the domestic economy is the same.

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator will understand that agricultural implements and machinery are not contemplated under the terms of this bill.

Mr. WHERRY. None whatever?

Mr. VANDENBERG. None is contemplated.

Mr. WHERRY. Is there none contemplated in connection with the 25 percent procurement offshore? Is it not contemplated that there might be such an exchange in the case of food commodities to be sent to France?

Mr. VANDENBERG. There is no other purchase contemplated under this bill, with the possible exception of spare parts for agricultural machinery.

Mr. WHERRY. There is one further question which I should like to ask with regard to the bill.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Does the Senator wish the information with regard to off-shore purchases?

Mr. WHERRY. Yes. I did not know that the Senator had it before him.

Mr. VANDENBERG. So far as cereals are concerned, there are apparently no off-shore purchases. With respect to other foods, the only offshore purchase is \$6,000,000 for Italy. With respect to coal, there is contemplated an off-shore purchase of \$11,000,000 for Austria, \$9,000,000 for France, and \$10,000,000 for Italy, or a total of \$30,000,000. With respect to petroleum products, offshore purchases of \$18,000,000 are contemplated for France, and \$8,000,000 for Italy, a total of \$26,000,000. With respect to fertilizers and other agricultural supplies, offshore purchases are contemplated to the extent of \$1,000,000 for Austria, \$6,000,000 for France, and \$10,000,000 for Italy, or a total of \$17,000,000.

With respect to medical supplies, no offshore purchases are contemplated.

Mr. WHERRY. Would the Senator answer this question, please? On page 2, section 3, subparagraph (a), there is this language:

(a) procure, or provide funds for the procurement from any source, food, seed, and

fertilizer; coal, petroleum, and petroleum products; other fuel; fibers; pesticides; medical supplies; and such commodities as the President finds are necessary for the accomplishment of the purposes of this act.

What other commodities are contemplated?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I do not think the Senator's question can be answered specifically. This latitude is intended, as I understand, to cover exigencies which might arise in which some trucks might be needed to deliver supplies. It is purely incidental to the administration of the act, with the single exception of cotton in France, which is specified in the report.

Mr. WHERRY. Will the Senator advise me if it would be possible, with reference to goods which are to be fabricated, to make a loan through the Export-Import Bank under that portion of the relief bill?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I do not think there is any such portion of the relief bill. The commodities are admittedly incidental, with the single exception of cotton.

Mr. WHERRY. In other words, it is a very small amount.

Mr. VANDENBERG. A very small amount, and only one commodity.

Mr. WHERRY. My understanding is that cotton for France would amount to approximately \$38,000,000.

Mr. VANDENBERG. That is correct, and that is all.

Mr. WHERRY. So that the Senator feels that this is not a broad power?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Quite the contrary.

Mr. WHERRY. There are some other questions I should like to ask, though, I did not intend to ask them today. Inasmuch as this point was brought up, however, by the distinguished Senator from Illinois, I should like to ask this question for the information of myself and other Members of the Senate. Referring to the goods sent over in the food train, they are in a different category, and go over as charity?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Entirely.

Mr. WHERRY. I want the Senator to know that I am just as much interested as anyone else in seeing that people who are starving and hungry are fed. I voted for the relief bill. But as I understand, the food we send to France and Italy is literally sold to those governments and paid for in their currency, the money being placed in a revolving fund. After the Government buys the food, where does it go, and what assurance can the Senator give to the Senate that it actually gets down to the level of the ones who are hungry and need to be fed? What assurance is there that those persons will get it? The Senator well knows that the Secretary of State said that the same agencies would be used in this relief as under the general relief act.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Somewhere in the miasma of papers before me I have specifications regarding the way in which Mr. Allen's organization works, and I have been trying to put my hand on it.

have been trying to put my hand on it. Mr. WHERRY. That is the organization which is now distributing post-UNRRA relief? Mr. VANDENBERG. That is correct. I think the Senator will agree with me, from anything which he himself has seen or heard in Europe or from reports from other Senators who have come home, that the administration of Mr. Allen's responsibilities has been very substantially satisfactory, relatively speaking.

Mr. WHERRY. If the distinguished Senator will bear with me, it is my opinion that things have not changed very much over there, and that is why I think that if any further safeguards can be written into the bill which will make possible better distribution, it might be helpful. Let us consider wheat. After it is sent over, the allocation is made, and the money is put up, then it is certified to, and the money is paid out of the loan. As I understand, under the present plan the wheat is sold to the millers and they distribute it to the wholesalers, it goes down through the retail channels, and finally gets to the consumer, who pays for it under a ration card and an alleged price ceiling. He is given that card either by the one who has charge in the municipality or in the rural district. The system is similar in Austria, where the burgomaster hands out a ration card. Am I correct in my assumption that that is the way it is distributed?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I think that is substantially the system.

Mr. WHERRY. I should like to read the distinguished Senator from a report which was handed me, prepared by the staff of the Appropriations Committee. Under the heading of "Appraisal of the agricultural situation in France and interim aid requirements," figures are given showing commodities to be supplied to France during the period from December 1, 1947, to March 31, 1948, expressed in terms of millions of dollars. I am not sure where they obtained the information, but no doubt it is material which has been assembled by the Department of Agriculture.

Here is a point which I should like to raise in the mind of the Senator, for one purpose only, that is, whether any safeguards can be written into the bill. I think there should be, if the distinguished Senator wants to accomplish the purpose which he so dramatically, forcefully, and eloquently described in his speech. We should get the relief to those in Europe who actually need it. There is a big question in my mind as to whether it actually gets to them.

I read from the report to which I have referred, as follows:

French agricultural recovery has been hampered by the exceptionally poor wheat harvest in 1947, which is expected to reduce food production in 1947-48 to about 80 percent of the prewar average; the inability to enforce agricultural and food controls effectively—

When I was in France it certainly was ineffective. That has been within the past 10 months.

With the black market-----

Mr. VANDENBERG. We did not have much luck here, either.

Mr. WHERRY. We should have some guarantee that the people who are hungry will receive the food.

I did not finish reading. The report continues:

with the black market and the illegal feeding of food grains to livestock reducing the amounts available for rationed distribution; the shortage of labor and of work stock.

There is quite a difference between the food going in the ordinary way and that going on the Friendship Train. There is a lot of difference, I think, in distributing the food to the millers who in turn sell it. I suppose that is about the way it will have to be done in order to continue those political societies, which I am not going to quarrel with because if the purpose is to keep them going that is probably the only way to do it.

Mr. LUCAS. Mr. President, will the Senator yield?

WHERRY. Just a moment. Mr. There is a difference between that system, and filtering-the food down through the different channels of trade, if we do not have closer supervision than we have had. If we are going to distribute food according to that system, what assurance have we that those who need the food will receive it? If the Senator can write any safeguards into the bill such as have already been written in the Relief Act, that is what should be done in this interim-relief bill or any other relief bill with reference to any countries other than France and Italy.

Mr., VANDENBERG. Now may I answer the Senator?

Mr. WHERRY. Certainly.

Mr. VANDENBERG. My answer will be very brief. If the Senator can devise any language which would amplify the protections which we have tried to write into the bill, I should be delighted to consider them, because I agree fundamentally with his point of view that we wish to pursue the protections to the last practicable degree.

Mr. WHERRY. Yes. Mr. VANDENBERG. In regard to the question of guaranties, I remind the Senator that when I began to speak this afternoon I specifically said that there are no guaranties that can possibly be made in respect to enterprises of this nature, either at home or abroad, and that all we can do is do the best we can.

Mr. WHERRY. So if price ceilings are ignored and if black markets flourish in France, and if price ceilings cannot be enforced or black markets prevented there, what will be done?

Mr. LODGE. Mr. President, will the Senator vield?

Mr. WHERRY. I am glad to yield.

Mr. LODGE. I think there are three paragraphs in the bill which bear on that point.

Mr. WHERRY. Does the Senator refer to the withdrawal of aid?

Mr. LODGE. That would be one of them. Of course that is the underlying power behind everything.

Mr. WHERRY. Certainly. But once we make a commitment, we have a moral obligation to keep it or carry it out. Would not it be worse for us to make the commitment and then withdraw the aid after we had said we would give it to them? The Senator knows that it would be very difficult to handle the distribution under the method set forth.

Mr. LODGE. I should like to state that section 2 of the bill provides that "it is the purpose of this act to provide immediate assistance to alleviate conditions of intolerable hunger," which, of course, is a condition.

Then we find that on page 5, subsection (e) provides the following:

(e) to make available to its people at reasonable prices, consistent with economic conditions in the recipient country, such commodities as it may sell under the terms of this act.

I think that is very clear. I believe that if a government violates the provisions of that subsection, we should suspend the aid: and I think that would be an extremely good thing to do, and a thing which would enhance our popularity in the recipient country.

Mr. WHERRY. Directly on that point, let me inquire whether the Senator thinks we can supervise the distribution of this aid any better under any requirements we write into this measure than has already been done by the government in France.

Mr. LODGE. I think we are getting to know more and more about this business every year, and are getting smarter; at least, I hope we are.

Mr. WHERRY. I thank the Senator. Mr. LODGE. In connection with the Senator's question, I wish to present a point which has arisen in my mind. The Senator attributes the poor wheat crop in France to the bad weather-which of course is true-and also to the fact that some of the farmers in France are feeding wheat to their cattle or other animals, as a result of which they get a better price for the wheat when those animals are sold in the black market.

Subsection (f) reads in part as follows: not to permit any measures to be taken involving sale, distribution, or use of any articles of the character covered in this act-

Which includes feeding wheat to cattle-

which would reduce the locally produced supply of such articles or the utilization of foreign sources of supply other than the United States.

In other words, there is something that can be, and I am sure, will be written into every agreement our representatives make with the recipient country; and if it were not lived up to, we would be justified in suspending the aid, and I think we should.

Mr. WHERRY. How would that be policed? Does the Senator know how many farmers there are in France?

Mr. LODGE. I do not know.

Mr. WHERRY. Certainly the number of farms in France is very great. How would they be policed?

Mr. LODGE. That could be done only by means of spot checks here and there; and if a case of that type of wrongdoing were found, the enforcement authorities should crack down good and hard. When that is done, they will begin to learn the lesson, in my opinion.

Mr. MILLIKIN. Mr. President, will the Senator yield to me?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I yield.

Mr. MILLIKIN. The distinguished senior Senator from Michigan began a while ago, as I understood, to read from a report which will show the exact system of distribution which will take place in the case of these particular materials. I think it most important that that be presented, because then we shall-know how the law as to the distribution will read.

Mr. WHERRY. I appreciate that. However, I understood the Senator from Michigan to say that it will be the exact procedure now used in connection with the relief bill, which is under the head of Mr. Allen, and is set forth in the report.

I ask again, very humbly, what assurance will we have, if we pass the bill, that the wheat and the bread will reach the people we are trying to feed? To my mind, that is the vital point. I am sure the people of America do not understand it. We are to sell the wheat, and France is to put up the money and then allocate the wheat to the millers, who will sell it to the retailers, and they will sell it to the people we are feeding for humanitarian purposes. Will they get it? It seems to me that we must enforce that administration if they are to receive the desired assistance

It seems to me that the humanitarian appeal is not sufficient. After all, is it not one of the purposes of this bill to provide that each government have a currency that will operate effectively? When I was in Paris, I was told, believe it or not, that there were 34,000 persons on the pay roll of that city. Just think of that. I do not know whether that is true; I was told that by a high official in government.

Furthermore, I think we should know the number of persons who are on the pay roll of the entire French Government, because, after all, if we are going to help bolster the French political economy by selling this food and helping maintain the status quo of that government until a long-range program is inaugurated. I think we should have something to say about the administration of the food and something to say about how to stabilize their government and their currency, all the way down the ladder to those to whom we expect the food to go.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Mr. President, I know the Senator is in good faith about this matter.

Mr. WHERRY. Certainly.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I should like to ask the Senator whether he thinks that a relief program which expires in 90 days can be preceded by the setting up of a system which will follow the food all the way down to the ultimate consumers.

Mr. WHERRY. That question was asked during the hearings, and I think the Secretary of State replied that it could not be done, and that they thought the system would be reasonably satisfactory. There is not much in the report to show what they have done. From reading the report, I cannot find any change in the conditions under this general administration, as compared to the situation under the administration they had before.

I am simply saying in good faith that if in connection with this legislation there is anything that can be done which will give our Government more authority and more power to make the necessary checks and supervise the distribution of the food so that it will go where we want it to go, certainly that will be in the interest of those who are hungry and who need the food. That is not an unfair request: is it?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I have not suggested that it was an unfair request; but I am trying to find out precisely how the Senator would pursue his objective, because I should like to join him in it. I know of nothing along the line the Senator suggests that cannot be done under the authority that is provided in the bill.

Mr. WHERRY. If the Senator from Michigan will bear with me, let me say it was my humble opinion that it could not be done under the bill as it is now written. If the grain were sold and were to go down through the various segments of their economy, I do not know how it could be done.

I appreciate the suggestions of the Senator from Massachusetts, namely, to make some spot checks and if a black market is found, to stop it. But I appeal to the Senator that it will be most difficult to stop it even if we find from a spot check that there is a violation. Is not that true?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I am trying to explore the Senator's mind. Is he sug-gesting that he objects to the plan of making payment in the local currency?

Mr. WHERRY. No. I think one way to find out whether the food reached the people to whom we wanted it to go would be to make a check through an organization such as the Red Cross. I am not sure; I am simply giving my reactions to the proposed legislation, because I do not have a constructive plan to offer. I am not criticizing the relief program or the general procedure under which we are operating, but I wish to do all I can do to make sure that those who need the food get it. I venture to say to the distinguished Senator that if the distribution works as it worked 10 months ago, I think he will agree with me that there is grave doubt whether those we want to feed will get the food.

Mr. VANDENBERG. At that very point I wish to reiterate that the mistakes which were made 10 months ago were so grotesque that they are almost beyond apology, and in my opinion neither the Senator from Nebraska nor any one else has heard criticism against the post-UNRRA administration, which is headed by Mr. Allen, remotely approaching the criticisms that were made of UNRRA.

I do not know whether we are guilty of a lapse in not making an investigation overseas on our own responsibility to determine to what extent the administration of these new relief funds has succeeded in rising above these previous mistakes, but when we find an almost uniform agreement among all our returning colleagues that they do not find a repetition of the old mistakes in the new administration, I submit to the Senator as a matter of fairness that for a period of 90 days we are entitled to assume that things are very substantially improved in the aspects to which the Senator very appropriately adverts.

Mr. WHERRY. From where does Mr. Allen operate?

Mr. VANDENBERG. From Rome.

Mr. WHERRY. Would it be necessary to set up a branch agency in France?

Mr. VANDENBERG. They do have a mission in Austria, and they will have a mission in France.

Mr. WHERRY. That has to be set up? Mr. VANDENBERG. The mission in France has to be set up.

Mr. MILLIKIN. Mr. President, will the Senator from Nebraska yield?

Mr. WHERRY. I yield.

Mr. MILLIKIN. I should like to take, for example, a boatload of wheat landed in Naples, and trace it to the hungry person we desire to feed. Is there anything in the report giving such information, or can anyone tell us what will happen to the wheat that lands in Naples until it gets into the mouth of the hungry nerson?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Did the Senator say inside the mouth of the hungry person?

Mr. MILLIKIN. I should like to get it inside the mouth of the hungry person.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I do not think we have gotten quite that far, but I think that is a fair question, and I should like to have a written reply to that question from the administrators of the bill.

Mr. MILLIKIN. That is a very im-portant question. That is the one con-cern and the only concern in the minds of the American people, that the food shall get into the mouths of the hungry people, and that it will not be a gravy train for the black marketeers.

Mr. VANDENBERG. If the Senator thinks there should be any guaranties written from Washington against gravy trains for black marketeers 5,000 miles from home, I suggest to him that we look at our own experiment in that aspect and see to whom we might turn to show us how to achieve this ideal purpose right here under our own roof.

Mr. MILLIKIN. I have despaired, as far as the local implications are concerned. I think we are entitled to have perhaps the Italian Government's statement to us as to how it will administer the wheat from the port to the mouth of the hungry person.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Let me remind the Senator that bilateral contracts are written between the Government of the United States and each of the beneficiary governments, in which our requirements are set forth in detail, and it is just our fault if we do not make the requirements what they should be.

Mr. MILLIKIN. I should like to find out exactly what they should be.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I cannot overemphasize, as I tried to cover in my original statement, the totally different reactions we had from the State Department, the Department of Agriculture, and the Commerce Department, in respect to the kind of preparation which is being made now in the light of the mistakes from which we have learned our lesson. I think the picture is a very encouraging one.

Mr. MILLIKIN. I do hope that dur-ing the course of the debate we shall have in detail an illustration of the type I have mentioned, or some other fair

type, so that we can trace a shipment from the landing in the port of the foreign country to the ultimate recipient to see that the people we want to get the food do get it.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I publicly instruct the chief of staff of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations to demand that the State Department forthwith prepare a complete written timetable and inventory showing precisely what the Senator wants to know, from the port at which the commodity lands, clear down to the ultimate consumer.

Mr. MILLIKIN. I appreciate that very much.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Let me call the attention of the Senator from Colorado to one other matter. There is on our desks here a report which has just been released, and I have not had time to read it in detail yet. It is the report on the first quarter of the United States foreign-relief program, the post-UNRRA program. From what I have seen in glancing at it, I think the Senator will find a large mass of pertinent and persuasive testimony and information bearing upon the type of question he has submitted.

Mr. MILLIKIN. I may say that I have at least skimmed the material that has been furnished us, and the same questions have lingered in my mind that have been in the mind of the Senator from Nebraska. At least, in the State of Colorado, I have found no objection to the type of aid proposed, but I find a uniform desire on the part of the most enthusiastic supporters of the program that this time the commodities shall go where we intend them to go, and shall serve their intended purposes.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I now repeat myself once more, and finally, in this connection, because I do not think there should be any misconception in the REC-ORD. All those prejudices-and that is really the wrong word, because it is far more than prejudice, it is a highly justified condemnation-all these condemnations to which the Senator refers go back to the UNRRA period, without exception.

Mr. WHERRY. That is correct. Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator will find nothing of the sort applying to the post-UNRRA administration under the foreign-relief program during the last 90 days, certainly, with very few exceptions, and even those are generalities.

I submit that a tremendously advantageous advance has been made in the technique of this administration. I state that, from the information that comes to us, the administration of these matters has overtaken, practically, all the outstanding outrages against which American public opinion rebelled. I think the people are entitled to feel some degree of confidence as they approach this post-UNRRA evolution.

Mr. LUCAS. Mr. President, will the Senator from Nebraska yield for one question?

Mr. WHERRY. Just a moment, and I shall yield. I should like to express my appreciation to the Senator from Colorado for the observations he has made. I am glad he has asked the distinguished Senator from Michigan a question which brought out a very constructive suggestion as to requiring the State Department to give us the picture of the procedure that is followed from the time the food lands in the port until it is inside the mouths of the people.

I hope conditions have changed. I have not read the report which is on our desks, but I hope that what the distinguished Senator from Michigan says is absolutely correct. If conditions have changed, if we have assurance that the food will reach the people for whom it is intended, that will eliminate one of the big obstacles in the way of the pending bill or any other bill under which aid is extended.

I was dumbfounded when I read the report of the Committee on Appropriations that was referred to on Saturday night. If there has been such a revolution in practice in Europe and conditions have grown so good, it seems to me that kind of report would not be made relative to the situation in France today.

I attended a farm sale in Europe during the past summer and saw a 2-yearold colt, which in my section of this country would sell for \$75, or perhaps \$50, bring 187,000 francs.

Just think of it. Currency does not The man mean anything over there. sold the colt because he wanted to buy a cow, and the other man sold the cow because he wanted to buy a horse. It was a case of barter. The only medium of exchange over there is gold, and I am not sure but what it ought to be the medium today, if we are going to stabilize the currencies of those countries. Gold would bring the desired results, but the currency would not. All I am asking is, If we are going to distribute food into the black-market channels referred to on page 19 of the report, which was handed to me just a day ago, and which indicates that it will go right into the black markets unless we have some supervision over it or some way of investigating or some way of handling it, are we accomplishing the purposes sought to be accomplished in the bill? I am just as anxious to see the relief distributed, and almost anything done in order to get the food to the hungry, as is any other person in the United States, but I do not want to see the food that is to go to the people who are hungry and starving pass into the black market, to be sold for gold or sold to people who can afford to buy it while others go hungry. That is just what I would like to see eliminated.

I appreciate that the distinguished Senator from Michigan has brought this legislation to the floor at this time, and that it is an emergency matter. I want to cooperate absolutely to the best of my ability. I was glad that the Senator from Massachusetts referred to the one or two restrictions written into the bill, but if there is any way in the world in which we can send our representatives with the shipments, it seems to me we should do so, because we know now from reports just what we might expect if we send it over there without them. I do not know whether enough Americans can be sent with the shipments and whether they could be paid with currency, or whether it would be possible to enforce what we should like to have enforced, so far as the proper distribution of the food is concerned

Mr. LUCAS. Mr. President, will the Senator yield?

Mr. WHERRY. I yield.

Mr. LUCAS. The Senator has raised a very important point, and I agree with him, that the food ought to get to the hungry people of France. The amendment I am going to propose to this bill deals with the revolving fund that is set up in one of the sections of the bill, and this would permit our Government to go into France and do some work in newspapers and over the radio. It would not only be a challenge to Russian propaganda but it very well could do what the Senator is suggesting in the way of informing the people of France just exactly what is being done, and that, itself, would seem to me to be a strong deterrent to corrupt politicians or black marketeers who hope to profit through this interim aid plan.

I think the Senator has made a powerful argument in behalf of the amendment that I am going to offer, which will give our country the right to use some of the money in the revolving fund for propaganda purposes. It could well be applied to what the Senator is discussing now, and at least over the radio and through the newspapers, the people of France, in that part of society that really needs it, could obtain the proper information from our country and perhaps cause the individuals who are ready to violate the law to have a more respect for it.

Mr. WHERRY. Let me ask the Senator a question, since he has referred to the revolving fund. I read about it on Sunday. I remember the admonitions given, and also the reasons urged as to why it should not be used for the very purposes suggested. Will the Senator tell me for what purpose the revolving fund is to be used? As I gather it, the only use we could make of the fund is to pay relief workers and those who are on our staff handling relief. Is that correct?

Mr. LUCAS. It is for relief, and totally for relief purposes.

Mr. WHERRY. That is correct.

Mr. LUCAS. I want to add an amendment to that.

Mr. WHERRY. I understand.

Mr. LUCAS. I do not want to do anything that will interfere with the sovereignty of France, and I do not believe that my proposed amendment would do so. I believe the countries involved in the program would accept the amendment, without serious objection.

Mr. WHERRY. Can the Senator an-swer me, or will the chairman answer, as to what the revolving fund is set up to do? Are we restricted from doing what we want to do? What is to be done with the revolving fund? What is to be done with the currency? Why can we not pay an ambassador's complete personnel? Why can we not pay our American workers out of this fund. if they are working in France? We paid the soldiers in francs, did we not? Why can we not place a provision in the agreement that if we are to send the food and administer it, the fund can be used in the manner suggested by the Senator?

The money can be used in many ways to help pay expenses in connection with relief.

Mr. LUCAS. I think we can do anything, if we can get the agreement between the two governments.

Mr. WHERRY. It would be in the agreement.

Mr. VANDENBERG. That is correct. Mr. McCLELLAN. Mr. President, will the Senator yield?

Mr. WHERRY. I yield.

Mr. McCLELLAN. As I understand the revolving fund, it emanates from those commodities that we make available directly to the government, or the cash that we make available to the governments of those countries.

Mr. WHERRY. That is correct.

Mr. McCLELLAN. If they can accept our cash, to be used for relief purposes, I see nothing that would prevent an agreement that the revolving fund should be continuously used for that purpose, or used to reimburse the United We are not undertaking to get States. reimbursement, except that we do not want the money we turn over to a government to be used to make a profit for that particular government. If so, then I think the purposes of relief will be thwarted, because those who are most able to buy will be the ones who would get the benefit of commodities that would be for sale. If I may, I would like to ask one or two questions for information.

Mr. WHERRY. I shall be glad to yield the floor, if the Senator cares to have me do so.

Mr. McCLELLAN, I should like to ask the chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee one or two questions.

Mr. WHERRY. I yield the floor. Mr. McCLELLAN. Mr. President, I should like to ask the distinguished committee chairman whether it is contemplated that any of the relief to Austria would be made available to that part of Austria now occupied by the Soviets.

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator will find a special section of the bill relating to the situation in Austria.

Mr. MCCLELLAN. I did not discover it in reading the bill.

Mr. VANDENBERG. It is section 10. Mr. HOLLAND. Page 7. Mr. VANDENBERG. I shall have

something to say to the Senator about that. The Senator will note at the bottom of page 7 of the bill that special arrangements have to be made in connection with the agreements in Austria, due to the fact that, while Austria has an independent government with which we make our contact, all of Austria is occupied under military control, in four military sectors. Therefore it is impossible for us to make the same type of independent agreements with the Austrian Government that are made with France or Italy, because they have to be subject to the negotiations of the high commissioner with his opposite members in control of the other militarily occu-The relief goes to the Auspied areas. trian people as a whole regardless of the area in which they live. But the relationships in respect to the distribution in these various sectors are on the basis of an agreement negotiated by the high commission; and the testimony we have had, believe it or not, is that we are obtaining more from the Russian sector in Austria in connection with this arrangement than is going into the sector, and that except as the existing arrangements were continued there would be grave danger of an arbitrary division of Austria and the Austrian Government.

Mr. McCLELLAN. I do not quite understand how we are getting more from the Russian sector.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Well, I cannot explain in detail to the Senator except that there is a common pool made of the supplies for feeding Austrians, and the sectors themselves contribute in addition to the thing that we are talking about. We are advised that at the present time the contributions coming in from the Russian zone are greater than those going into the Russian zone.

Mr. McCLELLAN. I was concerned about that point, because the opposition to this program being what it is from that source. I did not feel that this country should carry out a relief program in the Soviet controlled area unless there were a clear understanding with respect to what we were spending in that area. I understand, of course, that this is primarily a humanitarian program, but at the same time we are going to undertake a much larger program, or it is urged that we do so, and it is likely that the larger program is going to be opposed, obstructed, with all power, I assume, economic and political, that the Soviet Union and communism the world over can bring against it. I do not feel like assuming a part of the burden and obligation of the Soviet Union in a country which they are occupying, to feed and support its people out of the funds of the United States, while still having to spend money and further burden ourselves by trying to put over a humanitarian reconstruction and rehabilitation program.

I am speaking now for the same reasons which led me to speak against and vote against the last \$350,000,000 general relief bill. At the time that measure was presented I wanted to support a general relief bill, but I offered an amendment to exclude Russia and all her satellite countries from participating in and receiving any benefits from it. Assurances were given to the committee by Secretary of State Marshall that neither Russia nor five of her satellites, as I recall, would not directly receive any benefits, but the right was reserved to give relief to Poland and Hungary. It was not very long after that that the Communists took over Hungary. That is the very point I am making now. We do not have such an abundance that we can take care of all the distressed peoples of the world. If we are to make a choice, I want to see our strength and our charity and our help-whatever we can give to distressed peoples-go to those who have a chance to survive and to retain their freedom.

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator understands how completely I agree with his general thesis, because my entire record underscores that fact. So far as

Austria is concerned, I submit to the Senator that the situation is slightly different from that to which he has adverted. Here is a country which has a unitary government, and yet which is occupied four ways, and for which we have been seeking the emancipation of a peace treaty for many months, and still are seeking. It is highly essential that we should hold together this Austrian unity pending the time when it can be released as a unit.

All I can say to the Senator is that the testimony which comes to us is that if there were to be a split in respect to the relief administration of the Austrian Government as between various sectors it would very seriously jeopardize the ultimate Austrian unity which we hope very shortly to certify as a treaty finality. We are told that the way to proceed is in the fashion herein indicated; that there is no net burden on our relief supplies as a result. I remind the Senator furthermore that the Austrian part of this program is a very minor part, and that again the one of the four zones becomes a still further minor part. I think upon inquiry the Senator would agree that it is not advisable for us to attempt to excise any one of those occupied zones at the present time in respect to our policies.

Mr. McCLELLAN. Yes, I can agree with the Senator that a difference exists. But I was just wondering how the Government of Austria could give the assurance required in the agreement with beneficiary governments, as provided in section 6 of the bill, and whether by reason of the agreement we could feel assured that we would be permitted to go into that part of Austria occupied by Russia to make certain that the agreement was kept in that area.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Let me respond categorically to that question. That is the precise point involved in the language in this exception, which reads:

Provided. That the President shall have determined, upon recommendation of the United States High Commissioner for Austria, that supplies furnished to Austria hereunder are being distributed under control systems embodied in agreements between the High Commissioner and the other occupying authorities or the Austrian Government which assure compliance with the objectives of the occupation and with the provisions of this act which are consistent therewith.

The situation is, as explained to our committee, that American administrators and inspectors are not allowed to follow relief supplies into the Russian occupied zone, but for some reason or other thoroughly responsible Austrian inspectors and administrators, who are completely satisfactory to us and known by us to be totally trustworthy, are allowed to enter. Therefore the system operates on the basis of inspection and administration in that little sector involved in this bill by dependable Aus-trians entirely acceptable to us, and certified to us by our Administrator, General Keyes, to be completely adequate for the purposes which we seek. Mr. McCLELLAN. I appreciate the

Senator's explanation. We do have some slight measure of control and opportunity to know what is going on.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Oh, yes, indeed.

Mr. McCLELLAN. But not as adequate as it would be in other areas?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I will say to the Senator, in conclusion, that he will readily recognize the fact that in dealing with a tinder area like Austria, where there are these four zones of occupation and where we are engaged in this longtime effort to achieve a unitary emancipation, we cannot be quite as free agents in writing legislation-I mean free in respect to not taking cognizance of the military conditions we confront-as we are in other places. I can only say to the Senator that I think the committee itself is fully impressed with the fact that this arrangement is entirely satisfactory, entirely adequate, is not a burden upon American relief, and is the advantageous thing to do.

Mr. McCLELLAN. As the Senator points out, only a small proportion of the entire relief program, \$42,000,000, is allocated to Austria. That is only a small proportion of the over-all total of the relief bill, and we might make some concession. However, I say to the Senator that I should be most reluctant to vote for an over-all relief bill in the amount of this one if we were not to have any more control or supervision over the relief than I think we shall ultimately have in the area of Austria now occupied by Soviet Russia.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I join with the Senator. I would not even be vicariously sponsoring this legislation in behalf of the Administration, its President, and its State Department, if I thought there was the remotest danger that we would not have adequate administrative controls.

Mr. LUCAS. Mr. President, I wish to bring before the Senate briefly what seems to me to be a very serious situation with respect to this program. I am thinking now of the unusual number of people who are on strike in Italy and France. I respectfully ask the attention of the Senate while I read an article from the New York Times of Wednesday, November 19. The caption of the article is:

TWO UNITED STATES CREWS DACK FRENCH STRIKE, BAR TROOPS FROM UNLOADING CHIPS

MARSEILLES, FRANCE, November 18.—Crew members of two United States ships in strike-bound Marseilles supported 85,000 Communist-led French dockworkers today in demanding that Moroccan troops cease unloading vital coal and food cargoes

Seamen aboard the Henry Gilbert Costin, out of New York with a cargo of coal, walked out in sympathy with French stevedores. They issued a statement supporting French Communist attacks against antilabor legislation and the imperialist Marshall plan-

Because-

we believe each nation has a right to its own form of democracy.

On page 14 there is more which I think should go into the RECORD:

Police cordoned the United States ships, refusing to give newspapermen permission to speak to crew members. Troops and police manning submachine guns guarded tough Moroccan soldiers acting as stevedores for the second day. .

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EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES

The cablegram from the ship committee to NMU headquarters, 346 West Seventeenth Street, follows:

"French longshoremen on strike. Government threatens use of military to discharge cargo. Picket lines established around ship. A threat of possible violence with endangerment of the safety and lives of crew members. Cite article 2, section 19, of present agreement. Await immediate reply. Am sending copy of World Federation of Trade Unions for information. Further request that New York membership be informed of this dispatch."

The cablegram was to Mr. Curran. Mr. Curran replied as follows:

Contract calls for safe working conditions. If they do not exist you cannot work. However, there must be no interference in labor disputes there, unless and until we are asked for assistance by the World Federation of Trade Unions officially. Advise immediate contact with American consul to prevent crew from possible faise charges of mutiny.

I wish to point out what Mr. Curran said to that crew:

There must be no interference in labor dispute there unless and until we are asked for assistance by the World Federation of Trade Unions officially.

Following that, I read from the Chicago Tribune of Friday, November 21. The article is headed "France orders 140,000 troops back to colors."

At Marseille French army specialists continued to unload the flour cargo of the American freighter *Empire State* after the American consul, Cecil Wayne Gray, had persuaded the crew to furnish power for the ship's winches.

That is a very important point. Unless some part of the crew operates the ship's winches certainly no one can be employed to remove the food or other materials upon the particular vessel.

The crew had expressed sympathy with striking Marseille longshoremen and at first had objected to the French Army's unloading the ship.

Mr. President, it seems to me that here is a pattern which may be followed by the Communists in connection with the emergency relief which we are now getting ready to send to France and Italy. In the New York Times there is also a picture of the Friendship Train passing the famous Statue of Liberty on its way to France and Italy. But if the Communists have their way, when these foodstuffs get to the ports in France and Italy they will not be unloaded. Tt seems to me that it is time to call a halt with respect to American crew members who refuse to permit anyone other than longshoremen-and Communists at that-to unload those ships when they reach the harbors of France, Italy, or any other European country.

I should like to ask the distinguished chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee whether this question was discussed before the committee at any time.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I assume the Senator is referring to strikes.

Mr. LUCAS. I am referring to American crews who refused in the beginning to permit anyone but the union members, the so-called longshoremen, to unload their vessels, and expressed sympathy with the Communist strikers in France while they were there. I am saying that in my judgment that may be a pattern of what may happen in an attempt to destroy not only the interim aid program, but also the Marshall plan as well. The crew members of one ship not only went so far as to protest against soldiers unloading the ship, but they also denounced the Marshall plan. This incident indicates definitely what they were attempting to do. These American seamen were in total sympathy with the Communists in that port. If that is the pattern to be followed, I am wondering what we can do by way of legislation with respect to a crew outside the jurisdiction of the United States which refuses, for example, to permit troops to unload a ship when strikers refuse to do so, or the union members who are supposed to do it refuse to do it.

To me that is an important thing. I can visualize a communistic program which may tie up every ship in every harbor if American seamen take the same position which these two crews did with respect to those ships. It seems to me that the question ought to be raised now; and if any legislation can be drawn in connection with this bill which would protect the delivery of such goods to the French or Italian people, whether the goods are unloaded by union members or by soldiers, it ought to be done.

Mr. VANDENBERG. All I can say to the Senator is that we have not explored that subject.

Mr. LUCAS. Does the Senator think there is any merit in the point which I have raised?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Most certainly, because anything which subverts the program is at war, so far as the Senator from Michigan is concerned, not only with the best welfare of our friends abroad, but with the naked welfare of the United States itself, because of its self-interest in these matters. I shall be very glad to have the Senator from Illinois pursue the subject.

Mr. McCLELLAN. Mr. President, I merely wanted to inquire, in line with the subject under discussion at the moment, whether under the provisions of the bill as now written, without any further amendments, provisions, or safeguards, the commodities which we send to France, Italy, or Austria could be used for relief of strikers in coal mines while we supply them with coal from America when they will not dig coal for themselves.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I cannot reply categorically to the Senator's question. All I can say is that the whole subject of commodity use is a matter of bilateral contract between our Government and the recipient governments.

Mr. McCLELLAN. The contract of which the Senator speaks could be so drafted that it would preclude any of this aid or relief to strikers in vital industries, could it not?

Mr. VANDENBERG. I would think it could. I can understand the Senator's point of view, and I sympathize greatly with his ultimate objective. But I seriously doubt whether it is desirable or advisable for us to attempt to become too specific in the detail of obligation or inhibition which we require of these very hard-pressed governments for a 90-day period when they are struggling on a life and death basis to survive as free nations.

Mr. McCLEILAN. I can appreciate that; but it might be that our requirements would bolster them in endeavoring to make some requirements of their own. I can appreciate also that when this program is started and some of the people who ought to be working go cut on strike, and we tax the American people in order to pay those who are on strike and are not producing the things they need, we shall be put into a pretty awkward position, and some of us will be hard pressed when we go back home next year.

VANDENBERG. The subject Mr which is now raised interests me particularly in connection with the long-range program, which is the rehabilitation program. I do not want to anticipate that debate at the present time. I do not want to say, however, that one of the things in connection with the long-range plan which appeals to me as being highly sensible and perhaps highly prudent is the fact that each one of the recipient countries will set down for itself in a contract its objectives by way of selfhelp and self-improvement, which it is bound to do if it is to justify our aid. Our aid is to be continuously contingent upon the degree in which the recipient country hits the target it has set up for itself.

My feeling is that if local sabotage and local subversion in any of the recipient countries become responsible for their failing to hit the target they will have directly identified themselves and their actions as the reason why the aid is withdrawn and why their countries are going to starve, and I think that would finally create an indictment of the subversions and sabotage abroad which would be very largely calculated to discourage them.

Mr. McCLELLAN. The only safeguard in the pending bill in connection with the question which I have raised is that the President has the power at any time, for any reason, to withdraw aid. Mr. VANDENBERG, Yes. I do not

Mr. VANDENBERG, Yes. I do not hesitate to say on this point, Mr. President, that the Senator may remember that the words "if it becomes desirable" are used in connection with the President's authority.

Mr. McCLELLAN. That is what I mean; that is the safeguard which is in the bill as it is now written. It is entirely at the discretion of the President.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I am sure that I do not have to spell out the word "desirable" to the Senator from Arkansas in order for him and for me to find ourselves in agreement as to what we are talking about.

Mr. MAGNUSON. Mr. President, will the Senator from Michigan yield for a question?

Mr. VANDENBERG. Certainly.

Mr. MAGNUSON. The committee saw fit to include section 5 in the bill, which gives some measure of protection, it is hoped, to the American economy. In other words, at least 75 percent of the aid must be purchased in America, and that will help the American economy. I am wondering why the committee did not go further and at least put a protective clause on another segment of American industry which might be aided by this program, namely, the maritime industry, and give it some protection in the same ratio in which aid is now being accorded in relief tonnage as between the recipient countries, so that American bottoms might haul these goods in the same ratio.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I have no objection to stating categorically my hope and expectation that American bottoms will be used in the transportation of relief commodities to the maximum practicable degree. I do not think it is possible to start writing specific percentages into the bill or specific exceptions in connection with the requirements, because we might defeat our own purposes. In the final analysis our purpose is not to protect the American merchant marine or to protect American petroleum. Our purpose is to help free citizens to remain free during a winter when their starvation might drive them into virtual slavery.

Mr. MAGNUSON. I appreciate that.

Mr. VANDENBERG. But whatever contingency may arise, I will say to the Senator from Washington that in order to achieve our purpose there ought to be enough latitude to make that possible. I am familiar with the protest to which the Senator refers, and I have so stated to the shipping interests of the country. I think he ought to be satisfied with the statement that the whole purpose and impulse will be to use American bottoms to the utmost practicable degree. But we are dealing with emergencies, and we shall not be able to the ourselves down to specifications in connection with them.

Mr. MAGNUSON. I appreciate the purpose of the bill. I am inclined to think that perhaps Section 5 should not be in the bill. But as long as the committee did decide to include this type of restriction, and for the very proper purpose of having some protection, I was wondering why it went so far and then omitted one segment of the American economy which could really be benefited by the deliveries.

I say to the Senator from Michigan that representatives of the maritime unions, that is, the AFL and the CIO, and several members of the American shipping federation, are quite alarmed. Time magazine and several periodicals and news stories recently have indicated that unless some direction be given to Mr. Allen's organization or the State Department that what I have suggested be done, probably not over 10 percent of the goods specified in the long-range plan would be hauled by American bottoms.

This is about the only business left on the seas. The American maritime industry is getting into a sorry state, even worse than after World War I. Either we are going to have to let them in on this business, with some directive to the State Department that they use American bottoms, or our ships will go off the seas. I appreciate that the Senator from Michigan feels that the Senator from Michigan in that connection; but I am afraid that unless we give them some directive, just as we have done as to the purchase of the goods, possibly the program will work to the detriment of American flag ships, and they will go off the seas.

If we go into the long-range plan, it will provide the only really substantial business the maritime industry will have.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I think the point raised by the able Senator from Washington is highly pertinent in connection with the long-range program.

Mr. MAGNUSON. Yes; much more so than in connection with this program. I appreciate that.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I doubt whether it is particularly pertinent in connection with a 90-day crisis which involves food and fuel and medicines and a type of relief which simply does not lend itself to the commercial point of view in respect to its administration.

Mr. MAGNUSON. Certainly section 5 involves the commercial point of view.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I do not think so, because the truth of the matter is that section 5 is written for the purpose of taking as much pressure as possible off the purchase of domestic commodities in the United States as can be done within the plan by the Department, and they tell us that 25 percent is their ceiling. So the figure is left just as a concession to the general idea that in connection with the expenditure of relief funds we usually want to protect domestic purchases as far as possible, although the actual objective is to be sure that we buy as much as possible abroad, inasmuch as we want to take the pressures off our domestic economy.

Mr. MAGNUSON. I think the mail bags in the Senator's office would be stacked rather high if most of the goods were purchased somewhere else, because if the American public are paying out their tax dollars for commodities that are to be purchased and taken to Europe, they would like to have as much as possible purchased from them, because that puts some of their tax dollars back into their pockets, with the result that the program for foreign aid does not cost them as much as it otherwise would.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Unless—and I am sure the Senator from Washington will agree—the commodity is in short supply and the increased purchases at home tend to inflate the price which the purchaser here at home has to pay. At that point I do not think he would cheer very loudly about the added pressures placed upon the American economy.

Mr. MAGNUSON. Of course, I know what the argument at the State Department will be: Namely, that it will cost more to ship it in American bottoms, and it will be cheaper to ship it in a Norwegian vessel or a British vessel or in a vessel flying the Panamanian flag. Some of the Greek people are now making money by living in New York and registering a ship in Panama and hauling supplies from New York to Greece. Under those circumstances they do not pay taxes in either country, and it is much cheaper to haul the goods in that way, and the crews they employ are paid lower wages.

But in connection with the long-range plan, we have this alternative. I know the Senator from Michigan will keep it in mind. We have a choice as between either subsidizing American shipping by an outright grant or subsidy, or else bringing them into the long-range program, even though it will cost a little more to ship these materials to their destination on American flagships. If we do not make such provision, the American flag will soon go off the high seas.

Mr. President, I shall submit an amendment to that effect. I know the Senator from Michigan will oppose it, but I wish to call it forcibly to the attention of the Senate and the country, because our shipping has fallen off in tonnage over 62 percent since 1939. American ships are tied up everywhere, and ships of other nations are plying the high seas. This program presents the biggest plum of all.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Oh. no.

Mr. MAGNUSON. I mean the longrange plan.

Mr. VANDENBERG. Of course. I would distinguish between this program and the long-range plan.

Mr. MAGNUSON. However, this plan will involve a considerable amount of shipping, for it applies to cargoes similar to those our ships carried during the war.

Mr. President, I know the amendment will not harm the bill, because it will provide what the Senator from Michigan wishes to have provided, as well as what the Senator from Washington wishes to have provided.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I wish to have the maximum protection provided, and in this bill I wish to subordinate any restrictions which may cause it to fail of its true and legitimate objective.

Mr. MAGNUSON. I wish it to be clear that had not section 5 been included in the bill, I would not have proposed such an amendment. But section 5 is a section—a commercial section, if you please—to provide for the purchase of the goods involved in such a way as to protect the American economy, whereas the only segment of the American economy that could really benefit has been left out.

Mr. VANDENBERG. If the Senator wishes to compromise by taking off all percentages as to anything, I should be particularly interested in doing so.

Mr. MAGNUSON. Yes, and I think the Senator from Michigan did not particularly like to have this section included in the bill.

Mr. WHITE. Mr. President, I wish to say a brief word about the situation. I dislike to find myself out of harmony with the Senator from Washington [Mr. MAGNUSON] on the amendment he has in mind, for there is no one in the Congress of the United States more loyal to the American merchant marine than he, and no one who knows more of the history and the problems of the American merchant marine. But, in my opinion, the Senator from Michigan has given the sound and the correct answer.

The problem we are discussing is not the problem of the American merchant marine, but it is the problem of providing food for starving people in the countries of the Old World. From that point of view, it does not make any difference whether the ships used are American-flag ships or British-flag ships or ships of some other nation. The point is to get the food to Europe by means of whatever ships are available.

I know there is a shortage of tankers; and what harm it might do to the present services if tankers were taken out of the present services and were put into these new trades and new services, I do not know.

If we refer to dry-cargo ships, let me say that the ships under the American flag now engaged in the dry-cargo business are seasonably and properly and profitably, I think, in operation.

If we turn to the laid up fleet of the United States and if it is proposed that we pick out from it 20 or 50 or 100 ships, I have no idea how long it would take to recondition them and make them proper instruments for the carriage of these goods.

So, Mr. President, although I repeat my dislike to be in disagreement with the Senator from Washington, nevertheless I should not look with favor upon the amendment at this time and in this place, and with the purpose of this legislation first and paramount in our minds.

Mr. MAGNUSON. Mr. President, of course, I am inclined to agree with the premise that as to this emergency program, possibly the matter of percentages should not be provided for in the bill. But I respectfully submit that the committee has said that when we send wheat to France and Austria and Italy, we do not buy Argentine wheat with our dollars, but we buy wheat from the American farmers; and when we buy medicines, we buy them from American pharmaceutical manufacturers. However, they do not say how those materials should be transported. The American merchant marine is a sick industry. The trade we are discussing is practically the world trade. Other trade has fallen off.

Perhaps the 90-day program is different. I am merely calling the attention of the Senate to the fact that I hope that when the 90-day program goes into effect, after all that program will reach and aid the economy of the United State: from the time the cargoes go to sea until the time they are delivered.

Mr. WHITE. Mr. President, let me repeat that I regard the Senator from Washington as one of the authorities in late years in respect to our American merchant marine. He has in mind, I am sure, that just before the summer adjournment was taken, I appointed a subcommittee on marine problems, and the Senator from Washington is the minority representative on that subcommittee. may add that I have been spending much time and effort on the merchant-marine problem during the adjournment. I hope that at some time in the future he and I, in company with the others upon the subcommittee, may be able to frame some merchant-marine legislation which will deal with the problem referred to by the Senator from Illinois. It is a real problem, a most troublesome problem, and we are put in jeopardy, it seems to me, as a result of the efforts and r-urposes of stevedores and others in foreign ports and even in our American ports. Unless something is done which will effectively stop that sabotage of the American merchant marine, we shall be in a sad way upon the seas, because we cannot go on maintaining an American merchant marine and have the sailings from our ports interrupted, and have seamen or others refusing to unload American ships when they reach a foreign port. It is a very vital, a very basic, and, as I say, a very troublesome proposition.

Mr. DONNELL. Mr. President, I should like to ask the senior Senator from Michigan one or two very brief questions, if I may. I refer particularly to the revolving fund which he emphasized so appropriately in his remarks earlier today. I understand he referred to page 4 of the bill. The revolving fund arises out of the amounts of local currency for which the government of a receiving country sells supplies. Is that correct?

Mr. VANDENBERG. That is the form in which the text stands. The understanding of the Senator from Michigan was, when the bill was taken up, that all commodities covered, whether sold by the recipient country or not, were to be covered by payments in local currency. I may offer an amendment to the bill, to cover all commodities. I am trying to ascertain how the discrepancy arose.

Mr. DONNELL. I thank the Senator from Michigan for the response. It seems to me that if there is no obligation on the part of a government to pay for the commodities in currency, there can of course be no assurance as to the amount of the revolving fund.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I agree with the Senator completely, and I think he will have an opportunity, before we are through with the bill, to vote for an amendment which will require the payment in local currency for all commodities, and I may say that was the language contained in the original proposal of the State Department itself.

Mr. DONNELL. I shall examine the amendment with much interest. I thank the Senator for his courtesy.

Now let me ask this further question. On lines 19 and 20 of page 4 there is a reference to the use of the revolving fund. I quote:

Only for such purposes as may be agreed to between such country and the Government of the United States.

I should like to have the Senator's interpretation as to whether the agreement that is mentioned in what I just read, from lines 19 to 21, is to be a part of the agreement entered into prior to the furnishing of the supplies, or whether it is some future agreement which is to be entered into between the recipient country and the United States.

Mr. VANDENBERG. It is an agreement preceding any operations under the contract or the act.

Mr. DONNELL. I ask also a similar question with respect to subparagraph (c), beginning at line 23 on page 4, to and including line 3 on page 5, the language being:

Any unencumbered balance remaining in such account on June 30, 1948, will be disposed of within such country for such purposes as may be agreed between such country and the Government of the United States subject to approval by act or joint resolution of the Congress. I ask the Senator if he does not think this language would indicate that the agreement referred to in those six lines, from line 23, page 4, to line 3, page 5, both inclusive, is an agreement subsequently to be made, after the extension of the relief has been had?

Mr. VANDENBERG. That is not my understanding of the matter, and I do not see why this language the Senator has just read has any bearing on that construction.

Mr. DONNELL. The point I have in mind is that the language of lines 2 and 3, on page 5, obviously contemplates some submission back to Congress, either by way an act or a joint resolution, of the terms of the agreement referred to in those six lines which I have quoted, because it says:

Any unencumbered balance * * * will be disposed of within such country for such purposes as may be agreed between such country and the Government of the United States subject to approval by act or joint resolution of the Congress.

Mr. VANDENBERG. But that is when it is all over, and everything is finished.

Mr. DONNELL. I think perhaps the Senator and I are in agreement. It would seem to me that clearly the language there indicates that any unencumbered balance remaining in such account on June 30, 1948, will be disposed of as the recipient country and the United States shall then or thereafter agree.

Mr. VANDENBERG. That is exactly correct, as the Senator from Michigan understands it.

Mr. DONNELL. So the reference in those six lines is not to an agreement to be made prior to the rendition of aid to the country?

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator is correct.

Mr. DONNELL. I call attention, not critically at all, but I think it should be noted in the RECORD, that there is no assurance as to what will happen with such unencumbered balance, if any-and I emphasize "any"—as may remain in the account on June 30, 1948. It cannot be disposed of, unless there be an agreement both by the recipient country and by the United States; so that if by any chance there should be any residuum left on June 30, 1948, the Government of the United States would not control the disposition of that fund. It would simply be a joint controller with the recipient country, and if the recipient country and the United States should not agree no disposition could be made of the fund. Does not the Senator agree with that view?

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator is correct. On the one hand, we do not have power of disposal; on the other hand, we do have power of veto.

Mr. DONNELL. That is correct. I wish to ask, further, one or two brief questions about the Austrian situation. I refer to page 7 of the act, where it is provided, beginning with line 14:

The provisions of this act relating to United States supervision, control, or observation of distribution of supplies made available under this act shall not apply to distribution of supplies in Austria: *Provided*, That the President shall have determined, upon recommendation of the United States High Commissioner for Austria, that supplies furnished to Austria hereunder are being distributed under control systems embodied in agreements between the High Commissioner and the other occupying authorities or the Austrian Government which assure compliance with the objectives of the occupation and with the provisions of this act which are consistent therewith.

There are two points in the bill that I have read, to which I respectfully direct the attention of the Senator. In the first place, it seems to me that under the language I have quoted, and particularly that which appears in lines 18, 19, 20, and 21, on page 7, whether or not the provisions with respect to supervision. control, or observation by the United States are to be applicable, is, under the language as written, not possible of determination until after supplies have been distributed in Austria without such supervision by the United States. I do not think that was the intention of the draftsman, and it would seem to me that it would probably be cleared by striking out, in line 20, the words "are being" and substituting the words "will be." Obviously it is not intended that there shall be a determination of whether goods can be distributed without supervision by the United States, but that there can be no determination that that until after there shall already have been a distribution without such determination. I submit that for the consideration of the Senator and the advisor of the committee.

Mr. VANDENBERG. In connection with the provision of the bill dealing with Austria, I am quite willing to pursue the whole subject anew with my able friend from Missouri, if he wishes. I simply suggest to him that in his absence from the floor this section was explored at great length with the Senator from Arkansas. Was the Senator here during that colloquy?

Mr. DONNELL. I have been here continuously since 12 o'clock noon.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I beg the Senator's pardon. I thought the Senator was out during that time, and I was going to refer him to the RECORD with respect to those facts.

Mr. DONNELL. I do not think, if the Senator please, that the discussion that was had covers the point to which I have referred.

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator is fully familiar with the Austrian situation, as I defined it?

Mr. DONNELL. Yes.

Mr. VANDENBERG. That is fine. Now, will the Senator repeat his question?

Mr. DONNELL. The question is this: The provisions beginning with line 14 contemplate that under certain circumstances, the provisions of the bill which relate to supervision by the United States shall not apply to distribution of supplies in Austria, and the circumstances are that the President shall have made a determination that supplies furnished Austria under this bill are being distributed under control systems provided in agreements with the High Commissioner, and so forth, which assure compliance

with the objectives of the occupation and with the provisions of the bill which are consistent therewith.

The point I make is that under the language I have read, a determination that the United States is entitled to supervision of distribution cannot be made until the President shall have first determined that supplies are then being distributed free from such supervision. In other words, it cannot be determined whether the United States shall supervise, until it is determined that it has not supervised, and that the provisions of the agreement under which the distribution is made are satisfactory in the respects mentioned in the section.

Mr. VANDENBERG. So the Senator proposes what?

Mr. DONNELL, I should propose that the words "are being" in line 20, be stricken out, and the words "will be" substituted.

Mr. VANDENBERG. The Senator may be right. Suppose we give the suggestion consideration overnight.

Mr. DONNELL. Very well. The final point to which I respectfully refer has to do with the four last words on line 25 of page 7. The words are "which are consistent therewith." Now, as I understand, lines 24 and 25 require as a condition to the nonapplicability of United States supervision, provisions that the distribution under the control systems shall be embodied in agreements which assure compliance with the objectives of the occupation, and with the provisions of the act which are consistent with such occupation. I submit respectfully that it is advisable that if supervision by the United States is not to occur and not to be required, the control systems embodied in the agreement shall assure compliance with all provisions of the act regardless of whether they are consistent with the objectives of the occupation or not. The effect of the language of the bill, as I see it, is to make unnecessary in any such control agreements, compliance with any such provisions of the act as are not inconsistent with the objectives of the occupation. I think we want in the bill a provision that if the United States is not to supervise, the control arrangements or control systems shall be such as are consistent with the agreement, regardless of whether they are consistent with the occupation, and that if any provision shall not be consistent with the agreement, we shall have the right of supervision.

I should like to submit that for the consideration of the Senator.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I thank the Senator. I am unable to follow him to a conclusion at the moment. I prefer to look at his remarks in the RECORD, and I shall be very glad to comment tomorrow.

Mr. DONNELL. I appreciate that it is somewhat of an involved statement, and it is rather difficult, at least for me, to phrase. I think there is a point which is worthy of consideration, and that we should not waive all right of supervision merely because the control agreement in the foreign country contains no provisions that are inconsistent with the occupation. I think we ought to reserve the right of full supervision unless we are satisfied that there is no provision of the agreement that is inconsistent with the act, regardless of whether it is consistent with the occupation purposes or not.

Mr. VANDENBERG. I thank the Senator from Missouri for his interest.

Mr. LUCAS. Mr. President, on tomorrow the senior Senator from Texas [Mr. CONNALLY] desires to address the Senate upon the pending business before the Senate. While it is somewhat out of order to ask unanimous consent that he be recognized on tomorrow, I am going to do so, with the hope that whoever may occupy the chair will recognize the senior Senator from Texas at the beginning of tomorrow's session.

Mr. WHITE. Mr. President, I express concurrence with what the Senator from Illinois has said. I think it is a courtesy which we can well afford to extend to the Senator from Texas [Mr. CONNALLY], who is the ranking minority member of the Foreign Relations Committee, and who has played such an intimate part, along with the Senator from Michigan [Mr. VANDENBERG], in all the negotiations of late years in our foreign field.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. I think it would be proper to say to the Senator from Illinois that the present occupant of the chair will pass on the observations which have come from both sides of the aisle to the occupant of the chair when the Senate convenes tomorrow.

FELICITATIONS TO SENATOR BARKLEY ON THE SEVENTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS BIRTH

Mr. LUCAS. Mr. President, it is to be regretted for more reasons than one that the distinguished minority leader, the senior Senator from Kentucky [Mr. BARKLEY], could not be present today. The Senator was expected to be here, but due to weather conditions his plane is grounded somewhere in the Midwest.

Mr. President, today is the seventieth birthday of Senator ALBEN W. BARKLEY. I sincerely congratulate the minority leader on arriving at this seventieth anniversary. My experience in the United States Senate covers a number of years. During all that time I have listened with tremendous interest on many occasions to debate carried on by the Senator from Kentucky. Over a long period of years he has rendered high public service, in time of war and in time of peace. He has been a true friend to all of us. I have gone to him many times for advice and counsel. I know of no man in the Senate who is more resourceful, more energetic, and who has more patriotic zeal and legislative fervor than this brilliant and distinguished leader.

Any Senator reaching that favored milestone of threescore years and ten receives our unbounded felicitations, but it is especially significant when that event happens to one whose long years of active and continuous service in this august body finds him robust and vigorous in all his burdensome and important legislative duties. This thought was ably portrayed in an editorial of the Washington Post, a part of which follows:

There will be much satisfaction, too, that, while he is far past the bounds of freakish youth, he is nevertheless strong for service still, and unimpaired.

Mr. President, I hope the able Senator from Kentucky may continue strong for service still, and unimpaired, for at least another 30 years.

What I have said in these brief moments of approbation for this eminent statesman, I am certain my colleagues

confirm regardless of political affiliation. Mr. WHITE. Mr. President, I hope the Senator from Illinois will permit me to join with him in felicitations to Senator BARKLEY. My acquaintance with the Senator dates back many years. His life is really an American epic. He was born in poor and lowly circumstances. He was educated in the public schools of his State. He became a prosecuting attorney in one of the counties of Kentucky, and later became a county judge. Then in the process of time he was elected to the Sixty-third Congress, shortly before I became a Member of Congress. I had the privilege of serving in the House of Representatives with him for a number of years, where he rose to high distinction. He impressed all who came in contact with him with his tremendous industry and his great ability, with his kindly and generous and gracious nature.

He came to the Senate in due course, and has served in this body for more than 20 years. He has been one of the most distinguished Members of the Congress in this entire generation.

Mr. President, Senator BARKLEY has shown me many kindnesses and cour-I wish to express publicly my tesies. thanks to him, and I know I voice the sentiments of every Member upon the majority side in extending to him our respect, our regard, and our hope that he may live to enjoy many more years of activity.

I may say in passing that I do not lay as much stress on three score years and ten as do some of the younger Members of the Senate.

Mr. DONNELL. Mr. President, I de-sire to add just a word of appreciation of the fine service rendered by the distinguished senior Senator from Kentucky. It happens that he and I are upon opposing sides of the aisle, and yet we have many things in common. We have many mutual friends in the State from which I hail, and I hope in his native State. It happens, I understand, that his daughter married a young gentleman from Missouri, and it has been the pleasure of many of us Missourians to see Senator BARKLEY in our State from time to time. We have observed also his very fine interest in the Jefferson Expansion project in St. Louis, which will be of great interest and importance, and with which several of the members of this august body are personally familiar.

I join with the distinguished Senators who have already spoken with respect to Senator BARKLEY in congratulations upon his long period of fine public service, and I express the earnest hope that

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his life in the future may be characterized by happiness and by continued 22900112

RECESS

Mr. WHITE. I now move that the Senate stand in recess until 11 o'clock a. m. tomorrow.

The motion was agreed to; and (at 4 o'clock and 21 minutes p. m.) the Senate took a recess until tomorrow, Tuesday, November 25, 1947, at 11 a.m.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate November 24, 1947:

UNITED NATIONS

The following-named persons to be representatives of the United States of America to the second session of the general conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, to be held in Mexico, Mexico, from November 6 to December 3, 1947, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

William Benton, of Connecticut. Laurence Duggan, of New York. Milton S. Eisenhower, of Kansas. Reuben G. Gustavson, of Nebraska. Miss Helen C. White, of Wisconsin.

The following-named persons to be Al-ternate Representatives of the United States of America to the Second Session of the General Conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organiza-tion, to be held in Mexico, Mexico, from November 6 to December 3, 1947, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

Detlev W. Bronk, of Pennsylvania. Charles S. Johnson, of Tennessee. Mrs. Louise Leonard Wright, of Illinois. George D. Stoddard, of Illinois. Howard E. Wilson, of New York.

John H. Hilldring, of New York, to be an Alternate Representative of the United States of America to the second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations. to be held in New York, N. Y., beginning September 16, 1947, to which office he was ap-pointed during the last recess of the Senate. Adm. Alan G. Kirk, United States Navy,

retired, to be the Representative of the United States of America on the special Balkan Committee established by the General Assembly of the United Nations October 21, 1947, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

Frank Porter Graham, of North Carolina, to be the Representative of the United States of America on the Good Offices Committee of the Security Council of the United Nations on Indonesia, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

DIPLOMATIC AND FOREIGN SERVICE

Walter J. Donnelly, of the District of Columbia, a Foreign Service officer of the class of career minister, to be Ambassador Ex-traordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Venezuela, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

H. Freeman Matthews, of Maryland, a For-eign Service officer of the class of career minister, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Sweden, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

Paul H. Alling, of Connecticut, a Foreign Service officer of class 1, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Pakistan, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate. Nathaniel P. Davis, of New Jersey, a For-eign Service officer of class 1, to be Ambas-

sador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Costa Rica, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

J. Klahr Huddle, of Ohio, a Foreign Service officer of class 1, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Burma, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate

Donald R. Heath, of Kansas, a Foreign Service officer of class 1, to be Envoy Extraor-dinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Bulgaria, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

James Hugh Keeley, Jr., of California, a Foreign Service officer of class 1, to be Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of Syria, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

J. Russell Andrus, of California, a Foreign Service reserve officer, to be a consul and a secretary in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

The following-named Foreign Service reserve officers to be consuls of the United States of America, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

W. Bradley Connors, of New Jersey.

Joseph B. Costanzo, of New York.

G. Huntington Damon, of New York.

Paul W. Frillmann, of Illinois. Julian P. Fromer, of New York.

Frederick L. Jochem, of Wisconsin.

Elmer Newton, of New York. James Dyke van Putten, of Missouri. Carleton W. Washburne, of Illinois.

The following-named Foreign Service reserve officers to be secretaries in the diplo-matic service of the United States of America. to which office they were appointed during the

last recess of the Senate: Ronald H. Allen, of the District of Co-

lumbia. Orville C. Anderson, of California.

Henry F. Arnold, of New Jersey. Albert E. Carter, of Tennessee.

Joseph E. Charles, of New York, Morrill Cody, of New York. D. Eugene Delgado-Arias, of New York.

Donald C. Dunham, of Ohio.

George W. Edman, of Massachusetts.

W. J. Convery Egan, of New Jersey. Teg C. Grondahl, of California. Ralph Hilton, of the District of Columbia.

Owen R. Hutchinson, of Louisiana.

Wallace Van Jackson, of Georgia Garth P. James, of Virginia. William C. Johnstone, Jr., of the District of Columbia.

Edwin W. Kenworthy, of Maryland.

Theodore B. Olson, of New York. Richard I. Phillips, of California. James J. Robbins, of the District of Columbia.

William G. Roll, of California. Douglas H. Schneider, of New York. Walter K. Schwinn, of Connecticut.

E. Bigelow Thompson, of Massachusetts.

The following-named Foreign Service reserve officers to be vice consuls of the United States of America, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

Sverre M. Backe, of California. Leonard N. Caswell, of Massachusetts. Stanley R. Chartrand, of Colorado. Gilbert E. Clark, of New York. Wallace Clarke, of California. Don A. Gribble, of Vermont. Andrew E. Hanney, of New Jersey. Reed P. Robinson, of Colorado.

John W. Thomason 3d, of Texas. Hugh N. Whitaker, of Louisiana. Fred M. Wren, of Maine.

NOVEMBER 24

The following-named persons for promo-

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tion in the Foreign Service of the United States of America, from Foreign Service officers of class 1 to Foreign Service officers of the class of career minister, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

Paul H. Alling, of Connecticut.

William W. Butterworth, Jr., of Louisiana.

H. Merle Cochran, of Arizona.

Paul C. Daniels, of New York.

Nathaniel P. Davis, of New Jersey. William E. De Courcy, of Texas.

Hugh S. Fullerton, of Ohio.

Donald R. Heath, of Kansas.

J. Klahr Huddle, of Ohio.

Joseph E. Jacobs, of South Carolina, James Hugh Keeley, Jr., of California. Charles A. Livengood, of Washington.

John J. Muccio, of Rhode Island

Rudolf E. Schoenfeld, of the District of Columbia.

The following-named persons, now Foreign Service officers of class 2 and secretaries in the diplomatic service, to be also consuls general of the United States of America, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

George J. Haering, of New York. Joel C. Hudson, of Missouri.

The following-named persons, now Foreign Service officers of class 3 and secretaries in the diplomatic service, to be also consuls general of the United States of America, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

George M. Abbott, of Ohio. Roy E. B. Bower, of California. Montgomery H. Colladay, of Connecticut.

C. Paul Fletcher, of Tennessee. Perry N. Jester, of Virginia.

Edward S. Maney, of Texas.

Willard Quincy Stanton, of Montana.

E. Paul Tenney, of Washington. Jesse F. Van Wickel, of New York. Raymond C. Miller, of Indiana, for appointment as a Foreign Service officer of class 1, a consul, and a secretary in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which offices he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

William P. Maddox, of the District of Columbia, for appointment as a Foreign Service officer of class 2, a consul, and a secretary in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which offices he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

The following-named persons for appointment as Foreign Service officers of class 3, consuls, and secretaries in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which offices they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate: Samuel D. Berger, of the District of

Columbia.

Clarence E. Birgfeld, of the District of Columbia.

Howard Rex Cottam, of Utah.

John J. Haggerty, of Virginia. William C. Ockey, of California.

John N. Plakias, of Illinois.

The following-named persons, now Foreign Service officers of class 4 and secretaries in the diplomatic service, to be also consuls of the United States of America, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

Robert F. Hale, of Oregon. Roy M. Melbourne, of Virginia.

Archibald R. Randolph, of Virginia.

The following-named persons for appointment as Foreign Service officers of class 4, consuls, and secretaries in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which offices they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

N. Spencer Barnes, of California.

Austin B. Cox, of New York.

Albert B. Franklin, of Massachusetts.

Ashley Guy Hope, of Virginia.

Robert G. Miner, of Maryland. Alexander Schnee, of New York.

The following-named persons, now Foreign Service officers of class 5 and secretaries in the diplomatic service, to be also consuls of the United States of America, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

Keeler Faus, of Georgia.

J. Brock Havron, of Tennessee.

Oscar C. Holder, of Louisiana.

The following-named persons for appointment as Foreign Service officers of class 5, vice consuls of career, and secretaries in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which offices they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

John E. Devine, of Illinois, Paul F. Geren, of Arkansas.

The following-named persons for appointment as Foreign Service officers of class 6, vice consuls of career, and secretaries in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which offices they were ap-

pointed during the last recess of the Senate: John C. Amott, of New Jersey. Stanley S. Carpenter, of Massachusetts. Ralph S. Collins, of Tennessee. Morris Dembo, of New York. John C. Craig, of Massachusetts. Samuel D. Eaton, of New York. Lawrence B. Elsbernd, of North Dakota. Thaddeus A. Herrick, Jr., of Iowa. Robert B. Houghton, of Massachusetts. Howard D. Jones, of Oklahoma. Joseph F. McFarland, of New Jersey. Donald S. Macdonald, of Massachusetts. Robert J. Mautner, of California. James M. Mills, of California. David D. Newsom, of California. Peter Rutter, of Massachusetts. Robert B. Shaw, of Massachusetts. Galen L. Stone, of Massachusetts. John M. Thompson, Jr., of Florida. Gordon C. Tullock, of Illinois. Charles M. Urruela, of Ohio. Raymond A. Valliere, of New Hampshire George R. Wadleigh, of Rhode Island. Herbert E. Weiner, of New York.

The following-named Foreign Service staff officers to be consuls of the United States of America, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

Basil F. Macgowan, of Tennessee.

Robert G. McGregor, Jr., of New York. The following-named persons for appointment as Foreign Service officers of class 4, consuls and secretaries in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which offices they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate: Philip F. Dur, of Massachusetts.

Giles A. Hubert, of Tennessee. The following-named persons for appointment as Foreign Service officers of class 5, vice consuls of career and secretaries in the diplomatic service of the United States of America, to which offices they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

Donald M. Davies, of Virginia.

Garrett H. Soulen, of Texas.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

David A. Morse, of New Jersey, as Under Secretary of Labor, United States Department of Labor.

John T. Kmetz, of Pennsylvania, as Assistant Secretary of Labor, United States Department of Labor.

VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION

Carl Raymond Gray, Jr., of Minnesota, to be Administrator of Veterans' Affairs.

HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE ADMINISTRATION

Raymond Michael Foley, of Michigan, to be Housing and Home Finance Administrator, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

FEDERAL HOUSING COMMISSION

Franklin D. Richards, of Utah, to be Federal Housing Commissioner, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

Oscar R. Ewing, of New York, to be Federal Security Administrator, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

The following-named persons to be members of the National Labor Relations Board pursuant to Public Law 101, Eightieth Congress, to which office they were appointed during the last recess of the Senate:

Abs Murdock, of Utah, to be a member of the National Labor Relations Board for a term of 5 years.

J. Copeland Gray, of New York, to be a member of the National Labor Relations Board for a term of 2 years.

Robert N. Denham, of Maryland, to be general counsel of the National Labor Relations Board for a term of 4 years, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

FEDERAL MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION SERVICE

Cyrus Stuart Ching, of New York, to be Federal Mediation and Conciliation Director. to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

CALIFORNIA DEBRIS COMMISSION

Col. Joseph S. Gorlinski, Corps of Engineers, to serve as member and secretary of the California Debris Commission provided for by the act of Congress approved March 1, 1893, entitled "An act to create the California Debris Commission and regulate hydraulic mining in the State of California," vice Col. Lester F. Rhodes, Corps of Engineers, to be relieved. Colonel Gorlinski was appointed to this office during the last recess of the Senate.

UNITED STATES COAST GUARD

Halert C. Shepheard to be a commodore in the United States Coast Guard Reserve for temporary service, effective August 13, 1947.

The following-named officers to be lieu-tenant commanders in the United States Coast Guard, to rank from September 30, 1947:

Gustave A. Lohse Michael J. Kentos

Joseph T. Drake

BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE

Charles Oliphant, of Maryland, to be assistant general counsel for the Bureau of Internal Revenue, in place of John Philip Wenchel, resigned.

John T. Jarecki, of Illinois, to be collector of internal revenue for the first district of Illinois, in place of Nigel D. Campbell, resigned.

(These officers are now serving under temporary commission issued during the recess of the Senate.)

COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

Watson B. Miller, of Maryland, to be Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, United States Department of Justice. (He is now serving under a recess appointment.)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGES

Hon. Harry E. Pratt, of Alaska, to be United States district judge, Division No. 4, district of Alaska. (Judge Pratt is now serving in this office under an appointment which expired October 2, 1947.)

Hon. Roy W. Harper, of Missouri, to be United States district judge for the eastern and western districts of Missouri. (He is now serving under a recess appointment.)

Hon. Sylvester J. Ryan, of New York, to be United States district judge for the southern district of New York. (He is now serving under a recess appointment.)

JUDGE, CIRCUIT COURTS, TERRITORY OF HAWAII Hon. John E. Parks, of Hawaii, to be third judge of the first circuit, Circuit Courts, Territory of Hawaii. (He is now serving under a recess appointment.)

UNITED STATES ATTORNEYS

Thomas P. Thornton, of Michigan, to be United States attorney for the eastern dis-trict of Michigan. (He is now serving under a recess appointment.)

George R. Humrickhouse, of Virginia, to be United States attorney for the eastern dis-trict of Virginia. (He is now serving under a recess appointment.)

UNITED STATES MARSHALS

Charles M. Eldridge, of Rhode Island, to be United States marshal for the district of Rhode Island, vice Neale D. Murphy, resigned.

Theodore B. Werner, of South Dakota, to be United States marshal for the district of South Dakota. (He is now serving under a recess appointment.)

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

William H. Draper, Jr., of New York, to serve as Under Secretary of the Army, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

Gordon Gray, of North Carolina, to serve as Assistant Secretary of the Army, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

John L. Sullivan, of New Hampshire, to be Secretary of the Navy.

W. John Kenney, of California, to be Under Secretary of the Navy.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

W. Stuart Symington, of Missouri, to serve as Secretary of the Air Force, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

Arthur S. Barrows, of California, to serve as Under Secretary of the Air Force, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

Cornelius V. Whitney, of New York, to serve as Assistant Secretary of the Air Force, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

Eugene M. Zuckert, of Connecticut, to serve as Assistant Secretary of the Air Force, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

Gen. Carl Spaatz (major general, United States Air Force), Air Force of the United States, for appointment as Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, with the rank of general, for the period of 4 years begin-ning September 26, 1947, under the provisions of section 208 of the National Security Act of 1947.

Note.-General Spaatz was appointed Chief of Staff, United States Air Force on 26 September 1947 during the recess of the Senate.

DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

Rear Adm. Roscoe H. Hillenkoetter, United States Navy, to be Director of Central Intelligence, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD

Arthur M. Hill, of West Virginia, to be Chairman of the National Security Resources Board, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

NATIONAL MUNITIONS BOARD

Thomas J. Hargrave, New York, to serve as Chairman, Munitions Board, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD

Vannevar Bush, New Hampshire, to serve Chairman, Research and Development Board, to which office he was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

UNITED STATES PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

The following-named candidates for appointment in the Regular Corps of the Public Health Service:

To be senior assistant sanitary engineers (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective date of oath of office: Kenneth C. Lauster

O. John Schmidt Hayse H. Black Joseph A. Boyer

To be senior assistant engineers (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective date of oath of office:

Lucian E. Renes George D. Clayton Harry Stierli

To be senior assistant pharmacists (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective

date of oath of office: Ernest J. Simnacher

Joseph P. Crisalli Carmen A. Carrato Boyd W. Stephenson

To be assistant pharmacists (equivalent to the Army rank of first lieutenant), effective date of oath of office: Edwin J. Olson

Glenn H. Hamor

Wanda J. Butler

To be junior assistant pharmacist (equiv-alent to the Army rank of second lieuten-ant), effective date of oath of office:

David A. Westover

To be senior assistant scientists (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective date of oath of office: R. Edward Bellamy

Theodore T. Puck

The following-named candidates for appointments and promotions in the Regular Corps of the Public Health Service:

To be surgeons (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective dates indicated: Carl M. Eklund, August 20, 1947.

Ladislaus J. Zbranek, November 14, 1947.

To be senior assistant surgeons (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective dates indicated:

Ivan L. Bunnell, October 3, 1947. Eenjamin Highman, November 14, 1947. Weldon C. White, September 26, 1947.

To be senior assistant sanitary engineers (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective dates indicated:

William E. Holy, November 10, 1947. Ralph C. Graber, October 15, 1947. Howard W. Spence, October 13, 1947. Floyd B. Taylor, October 13, 1947.

To be assistant sanitary engineers (equivalent to the Army rank of first lieutenant), effective dates indicated:

Henry J. L. Rechen, November 12, 1947. William W. Payne, November 10, 1947. Frank A. Butrico, November 7, 1947.

To be senior assistant engineers (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective dates indicated:

Henry N. Doyle, October 14, 1947.

Joseph E. Flanagan, Jr., November 10, 1947. Wesley E. Gilbertson, November 12, 1947. George L. Carley, Jr., October 13, 1947. Richard L. Woodward, November 10, 1947.

To be senior assistant pharmacists (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective

dates indicated: Ronald G. Esson, September 22, 1947.

Robarts L. Proper, October 4, 1947. Reid M. Hovey, September 22, 1947. Francis R. Ellis, October 2, 1947.

Arnold H. Dodge, October 13, 1947.

To be assistant pharmacists (equivalent to the Army rank of first lieutenant), effective dates indicated:

Donald E. Wenschhof, October 1, 1947. Henry L. Verhulst, October 3, 1947. Robert E. Jones, September 26, 1947.

To be scientist (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective August 20, 1947: Harry J. Bennett.

To be senior assistant scientists (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective dates indicated:

Morris B. Ettinger, August 15, 1947. Francis M. Middleton, August 19, 1947. Dale R. Lindsay, August 23, 1947. John A. Rowe, October 30, 1947. William W. Smith, August 16, 1947. H. Page Nicholson, September 15, 1947. George R. Weber, August 15, 1947. James E. Birren, August 5, 1947.

Julius S. Youngner, August 20, 1947. To be nurse officer (equivalent to the Army

rank of major), effective October 22, 1947: F. Ruth Kahl

To be senior assistant nurse officers (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective dates indicated:

Ruth I. Gillan, November 7, 1947.

Vera P. Hansel, November 12, 1947. Hazel G. Barkley, November 11, 1947. Lola M. Hanson, November 12, 1947.

Senior surgeons to be medical directors (equivalent to the Army rank of colonel), effective dates indicated:

LeGrand B. Byington, November 10, 1947. Milton V. Veldee, November 14, 1947.

Assistant surgeon to be senior assistant surgeon (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective November 14, 1947: Reuben B. Widmer

Senior surgeons to be temporary medical directors (equivalent to the Army rank of colonel), effective dates indicated: LeGrand B. Byington, July 28, 1947.

Oswald F. Hedley, August 6, 1947. Joseph O. Dean, September 1, 1947. Alonzo F. Brand, September 30, 1947. Hiram J. Bush, September 30, 1947. Frank S. Fellows, September 30, 1947. Ernest E. Huber, September 30, 1947. Samuel J. Hall, September 30, 1947. Ralph L. Lawrence, September 30, 1947. Albert T. Morrison, September 30, 1947. Anthony P. Rubino, September 30, 1947. Adolph S. Rumreich, September 30, 1947. James B. Ryon, September 30, 1947. Mark P. Schultz, September 30, 1947. Fletcher C. Stewart, September 30, 1947. Gregory J. Van Beeck, September 30, 1947.

Langdon R. White, September 30, 1947. Bengt L. K. Hamilton, November 10, 1947. William H. Sebrell, Jr., November 10, 1947. Harry Eagle, November 10, 1947.

Surgeons to be temporary senior surgeons (equivalent to the Army rank of lieutenant colonel), effective dates indicated:

Albert L. Chapman, August 6, 1947. Curtis R. Chaffin, August 6, 1947. Virgil J. Dorset, August 6, 1947. Erwin C. Drescher, August 6, 1947. Paul T. Erickson, August 6, 1947. John B. Hozier, August 6, 1947. Norvin C. Kiefer, August 6, 1947. Myron D. Miller, August 6, 1947. Lydia B. Edwards, October 10, 1947. Ira Lewis, October 10, 1947. Frederick J. Krueger, October 15, 1947.

Carl M. Eklund, November 1, 1947.

Senior assistant surgeons to be temporary surgeons (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective dates indicated:

Glenn H. Algire, August 6, 1947. Bertrand E. Bennison, August 6, 1947. Edward T. Blomquist, August 6, 1947. George W. Comstock, August 6, 1947. John C. Cutler, August 6, 1947. John J. Davies, August 6, 1947. James L. Elliott, August 6, 1947. Robert H. English, August 6, 1947. William H. Errgong, August 6, 1947. Robert M. Foote, August 6, 1947. H. Charles Franklin, August 6, 1947. Leon A. Heppel, August 6, 1947. Elmer L. Hill, August 6, 1947. I. Ray Howard, August 6, 1947. John C. Hume, August 6, 1947. William C. Jenkins, Jr., August 6, 1947. Arthur Kornberg, August 6, 1947. Willys M. Monroe, August 6, 1947. Elton S. Osborne, Jr., August 6, 1947.

Herbert W. Haas Hershel Engler Ross W. Buck

Henry L. Roahrig

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David S. Ruhe, August 6, 1947. Andrew P. Sackett, August 6, 1947. John B. Spriggs, August 6, 1947. Mary Walton, August 6, 1947. Lewis C. Robbins, August 6, 1947. Emory S. Moore, Jr., August 20, 1947. Thomas A. Hathcock, Jr., August 23, 1947. Willoughby J. Rothrock, Jr., September 4, 1947.

Frederic C. Bartter, November 14, 1947. Benjamin Highman, November 14, 1947. Assistant surgeons to be temporary senior

assistant surgeons (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective dates indicated: Louis B. Thomas, August 27, 1947. Alan D. Miller, September 2, 1947. Carl A. Boswell, October 10, 1947. Thomas A. Burch, October 9, 1947. William A. Himmelsbach, October 8, 1947. Andrew L. Hoekstra, October 10, 1947. Leonard T. Kurland, October 6, 1947. John G. Robinson, October 10, 1947. Joseph Satten, October 19, 1947. Robert B. Shelby, October 10, 1947. Gordon B. Wheeler, October 9, 1947. Robert B. Dorsen, November 8, 1947. James R. Mason, November 12, 1947. Gove Hambidge, Jr., November 14, 1947. Frederic D. Regan, November 14, 1947.

Senior dental surgeons to be temporary dental directors (equivalent to the Army rank of colonel), effective November 6, 1947: Allen M. Perkins William C. Parker Pendleton J. Slaughter Hubert H. Martin Frederick W. Harper

Dental surgeons to be temporary senior dental surgeons (equivalent to the Army rank of lieutenant colonel), effective August 7, 1947:

Charles H. Wright, Jr.

Herbert A. Spencer, Jr.

Senior assistant dental surgeons to be temporary dental surgeons (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective August 6, 1947:

Howard K. Wyatt

Dennis E. Singleton, Jr.

Earl C. Hewitt

Assistant dental surgeons to be temporary senior assistant dental surgeons (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective dates indicated:

Joseph W. Fridl, September 10, 1947. Charles P. White, September 14, 1947.

Senior sanitary engineers to be temporary sanitary engineer directors (equivalent to the Army rank of colonel), effective October 24, 1947:

John J. Bloomfield Carl E. Schwob

Henry A. Johnson Charles T. Wright

Leonard H. Male

Judson L. Robertson,

Jr.

Sanitary engineer to be temporary senior sanitary engineer (equivalent to the Army rank of lieutenant colonel), effective August 29, 1947:

Vernon G. MacKenzie

Senior assistant sanitary engineers to be temporary sanitary engineers (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective dates indicated:

Arthur H. Neill, August 6, 1947. Charles D. Spangler, August 6, 1947. Leonard M. Board, August 20, 1947. Kaarlo W. Nasi, August 21, 1947.

Elroy K. Day, October 23, 1947.

William E. Holy, November 10, 1947.

Gerald W. Ferguson, November 14, 1947. Conrad P. Straub, November 14, 1947. Ernest C. Anderson, November 14, 1947.

Assistant sanitary engineers to be tem-porary senior assistant sanitary engineers (equivalent to the Army rank of captain),

effective dates indicated: William W. Payne, November 10, 1947.

Frank A. Butrico, November 7, 1947.

Senior assistant engineers to be temporary engineers (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective dates indicated:

Joseph E. Flanagan, Jr., November 10, 1947. Wesley E. Gilbertson, November 12, 1947. Richard L. Woodward, November 10, 1947.

Senior assistant pharmacist to be tempo-

rary pharmacist (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective October 2, 1947: Francis R. Ellis

Assistant pharmacist to be temporary senior assistant pharmacist (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective October 1, 1947:

Donald E. Wenschhof

Senior assistant scientists to be temporary scientists (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective dates indicated:

William C. Frohne, October 20, 1947. Harold B. Robinson, September 16, 1947. John A. Rowe, October 30, 1947.

Nurse officers to be temporary senior nurse

officers (equivalent to the Army rank of lieutenant colonel), effective dates indicated:

Marie E. Wallace, August 13, 1947.

F. Ruth Kahl, October 22, 1947.

Senior assistant nurse officers to be temporary nurse officers (equivalent to the Army rank of major), effective dates indicated:

Ella Mae Hott, August 15, 1947. L. Margaret McLaughlin, August 15, 1947. Margaret Denham, August 26, 1947 Mabelle J. Markee, September 10, 1947. Emily M. Smith, September 10, 1947. Frances E. Taylor, September 10, 1947.

Assistant nurse officer to be temporary senior assistant nurse officer (equivalent to the Army rank of captain), effective August 27, 1947:

Ina L. Ridlehoover

Junior assistant nurse officers to be temporary assistant nurse officers (equivalent to the Army rank of first lieutenant), effective dates indicated:

Anne K. Buck, August 15, 1947. Mary F. Callan, August 15, 1947. Dorothy L. Connors, August 15, 1947. Rita A. Foy, August 15, 1947. Vivian L. Gibson, August 15, 1947. Roberta C. Brave, August 15, 1947. Mildred K. McDermott, August 15, 1947. Mary B. Krause, August 15, 1947. Emilie S. Wilson, August 15, 1947. Mary E. Evans, August 15, 1947. Florence J. Ullman, August 15, 1947. Jennie H. Rakich, August 15, 1947. Mary C. Larkin, October 17, 1947. Margaret M. Cahalan, November 7, 1947.

APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES

TO BE PROFESSOR OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AT THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY, WITH RANK FROM SEPTEMBER 1, 1947

Col. George A. Lincoln (major, Corps of Engineers), Army of the United States

Nore .-- Colonel Lincoln was given on September 1, 1947, a recess appointment as professor of economics, government and history, now designated as professor of social sciences.

IN THE MARINE CORPS

The following-named officers for appointment to the permanent grade of major general in the Marine Corps: Harry Schmidt Thomas E. Watson LeRoy P. Hunt Keller E. Rockey Allen H. Turnage Clifton B. Cates Samuel L. Howard Leo D. Hermle Ralph J. Mitchell Lemuel C. Shepherd,

Pedro A. del Valle Jr. The following-named officers for appointment to the permanent grade of brigadier general in the Marine Corps: William J. Wallace Alfred H. Noble Graves B. Erskine Oliver P. Smith

Robert Blake William A. Worton William T. Clement

Louis E. Woods Franklin A. Hart Field Harris

Louis R. Jones Henry D, Linscott John T. Walker Omar T. Pfeiffer Dudley S. Brown Robert H. Pepper William E. Riley William P. T. Hill Merwin H. SilverthornAndrew E. Creesy Ray A. Robinson Leonard E. Rea Gerald C. Thomas Merritt B. Curtis

The following-named officers for appointment in the United States Marine Corps in the ranks hereinafter stated, in accordance with the provisions of Public Law 347, Seventy-ninth Congress:

The following-named officer to be lieutenant colonel:

Spencer S. Berger

The following-named officers to be majors: James B. Maguire, Jr.

John H. Papurca Spencer H. Pratt

The following-named officers to be captains:

Robert S. Boyle Junius M. Lowder, Jr. George J. Brookes, Jr. Richard L. Nickerson James H. Crutchfield Gerald D. Schmidt

Stanley S. Hughes

The following-named officers to be first lieutenants:

Van Daley Bell, Jr.	Albert H. Risner	
William M. Derby, J		
Neil Dimond	Ray W. Settle	
William G. Graeber, J	r.Henry K. Shaw	
Joseph N. Irick	Gordon N. Smith	
Edward E. Kaufer	Lyle S. Stephenson	
Richard H. Kern	James B. Talley	h
Francis R. Kraince	Elwood C. Veregge	
Billie E. Loos	James F. Williams	
Doane W. McElravy	Robert P. Wray	
Herbert C. Reed	La constanti a	

The following-named officers to be second lieutenants:

John C. Alexander Jack R. Kearney Charles F. King, Jr. William R. Lipscomb James C. Alison John R. Barnard Frederick C. McLaugh-James C. Barr Donald M. Blomgren Charles M. Darracott lin Richard R. Miller Kenny C. Palmer LeRoy M. Duffy Robert M. H. DuPuy Bertram H. Pryor James D. Feltman Kenneth R. Snyder Leo Gumienny William E. Sweeney Roma T. Taylor, Jr. Jack R. Hansen Jay J. Thomas, Jr. William A. Harris Neal E. Heffernan William L. Tipton, Jr. Sidney H. Hilliard, Jr.Robert A. Underwood Thomas J. Holt James G. Webster The following-named officers to be com-

missioned warrant officers:

Robert L. Dickey	Charles R. Jackson
Cecil M. Dietz	Douglas K. Morton
Frank E. Herbert	August Olaguez
Charles A. Holmes	John D. Rogers

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The following-named naval aviator of the Marine Corps Reserve to be a first lieutenant in the Regular Marine Corps in accordance with the provisions of the Naval Aviation Personnel Act of 1940, as amended, to rank from the 30th day of September 1944: Joel L. Neuman

The following-named officers to be second lieutenants in the Marine Corps in accordance with the provisions of Public Law 729, Seventy-ninth Congress, to rank from the 6th day of June 1947:

John H. Affleck	David A. Lowe
Michael M. Ameen, Jr	Karl D. Morrison
John A. Buck	Robert L. Nelson
Esten C. Carper, Jr.	Jack J. Petska
Michael F. Castro	Jerome N. Pieti
Donald A. Chiappetti	Robert C. Sebilian
William J. Davis	Carl H. Strandberg
Frank Y. Dill	Donald B. Thomas
Donald L. Evans, Jr.	Paul R. Uffelman
Philip Hanna, Jr.	Richmond Vanden
Melvin G. Hector	Heuvel
Kenneth W. Henry	Robert E. Walton
Edward G. Jernigan	Justin H. Wenger

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The following-named second lieutenant to be second lieutenant in the Marine Corps from the 5th day of June 1946, to correct the date from which he takes rank as previously nominated and confirmed:

Michael M. Spark

The following-named officer to be a second lieutenant in the Marine Corps in accord-ance with the provisions of the act of August 29, 1916 (ch. 417, 39 Stat. 610), with rank from the 6th day of June 1947: Richard M. Bickford

IN THE ARMY

APPOINTMENTS IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES

The following-named officers for appointment in the Regular Army of the United States, in the grade of second lieutenant, in the arm or service specified, with dates of rank to be determined by the Secretary of the Army, under the provisions of section 24E of the National Defense Act, as amended

(10 U. S. C. 484, 64) : Crozier, Bruce U., Infantry Fitzpatrick, John R., Jr., Infantry Hoke, Ray R., Infantry Morrison, James L., Jr., Cavalry Sylvester. Allen T., 2d, Infantry Wilson, Planter M., Infantry

The following-named officers of the Judge Advocate General's Department Reserve for appointment in the Regular Army of the United States, in the Judge Advocate General's Department in the grade specified, with dates of rank to be determined by the Secretary of the Army, under the provisions of section 24E of the National Defense Act, as amended:

To be captains

Adams, Ralph W., JAG, Brown, Robert E., JAG, Cassel, Charles M., JAG, Chalk, Joseph L., JAG, Clark, Frederick R., JAG, Dameron, Claiborne, JAG, Denson, William D., JAG, Durbin, Paul J., JAG, Husband, Howard O., JAG, Jaffe, Morton S., JAG, 200000 Murray, Robert M., JAG, 200 Nelson, James E., JAG, 2000 Pritchard, John R., JAG, 20 Pritchard, John R., JAG, 20000 Roang, Sverre, JAG, 20000 Rood, John W., JAG, 200000 Rowe, Cecil F., JAG, 200000 Ryker, Frederick A., JAG, 20000 Sclafani, Enofio E., JAG, 20000 Thurston, Marion F., Jr., JAG, Westerman, George F., JAG, 20000 Wilson, James R., JAG, 2000000 The following neurod officer

The following-named officers for appointment in the Regular Army of the United States, in the grade and arm or service specified, with dates of rank to be determined by the Secretary of the Army under the provisions of section 24E of the National Defense Act, as amended (10 U. S. C. 484, 64), and the act of December 28, 1945 (59 Stat. 663), as amended by the act of August 8, 1946 (Public Law 670, 79th Cong.). the act of May 15, 1947 (Public Law 61, 80th Cong.), and the act of August 4, 1947 (Public Law 337, 80th Cong.):

To be majors

Ackermann, Alfred J., MC, Adams, Ray, CE, Adams, Ray, CE, Alexander, Joseph D., Inf., Anderson, Lewis W., QMC, Asch, William W., AC, Austin, Sewall Y., AC, XXXXXXX Baber, Burl B., QMC, Bacher, Robert M., Ord., Massa Bambace, Felix S., MC. Massa Bangham, Joseph F., Jr., AC, Barberie, Frederick M., QMC, Barnes, Kenneth C., Fin., 😿 Barton, William I., AC, XXXXX

Bauknight, Ralph M., QMC, Becker, Walter H., DC, Belden, Arthur W., SC, Bench, Gerald N., FA, Benoit, Joseph E., Inf. Betts, Robert H., QMC, Bird, Walter H., DC, Blair, Edgar A., MSC, 2000000 Blasingame, Floyd J., MSC, 200 Boone, Arthur R., Fin., 200000 Borom, Thomas L., JAG, Bothwell, Lyman D., Cav., Bowden, George F., DC., 200000 Bowling, Justus H., QMC, 200000 Bowman, Alfred C., JAG, 200000 Branch, Goodman S., Inf., Broadhurst, Richard B., AC, 200 Brown, Douglas R., AC, 2000000 Bruhn, Frederick E., QMC, 200000 Brunn, Frederick E., Garo, Buel, Jack, MSC, Mococox Buff, Walter B., AC, Mococox Burbridge, Lester J., Inf., Mococox Burns, Edgar J., AC, Mococox Garbell, Ross R., Ord., Economic Campbell, Frank P., DC, Economic Carpenter, George R., MC, Economic Caywood, Lindsay P., Inf., Economic Christenson, Earle H., MC, Economic Chuck, Harry C., JAG, Cizon, Max N., AGD, Economic Clark, William S., AC, Economic Cohen, Sidney O., JAG, Economic Collins, Elmer J., CML, Economic Collins, Jack D., DC, Excert Coots, Frederick L., QMC, Corr, James, Jr., SC. States Cosgrove, John A., AC. States Cowen, Edward T., Inf., 2000 Cramer, Paul G., QMC, 2000 Crosby, Joseph F., SC, 2000 Cruse, Charles F., MSC, 2000 Currier, Charles R., QMC, 200 Daniels, Madison A., QMC, Davenport, Frank M., QMC, J Davis, Edward S., Ord., Edward S., Ord., Edward S., Ord., Edward S., Ord., Edward Davis, Hawthorne, QMC, 2000 Davis, Paul V., MC, 20000000 De Longe Morrill F. AC., 200 De Longe, Merrill E., AC, Dean, Lloyd C., AC, Dehne, Ernst, MC, Delaney, William J., QMC, Denelfo, Arthur J., Ch., Denny, Harry B., DC, Marson Dickenson, Glenn G., Inf., M Dies, Frederick W., Inf., M Dillinger, W. D., SC, Marson Dix, Walter F., SC, Marson Dougherty, George R., JAC Dozier, John, AC, Martine Drittler, Frank J., AC, Martine R., JAG. Dukes, Joe L., AC, Month Elliot, Owen, AGD, Elliott, Howard M., Ord., Elliott, Howard M., Ord., Ellsworth, Theodore D., QMC, Estes, William B., Ch., Faw, Joseph N., DC, account Feldman, Allan L., Ord., account Ferony, Louis J., CE, Foronov Fisher, William R., AC, account Fitzhugh, William C., JAG, Fitzpatrick, John W., CML, Fix, Floyd S., AGD, Fitzpatrick, Floyd S., AGD, Fitzpatrick, Francis F., AGD, Market States Sta 10100 Flatt, Francis F., AGD, Flatt, Francis L., DC, 200000 Folkes, John G., Inf., 200000 Foster, William F., QMC, 200 Fowler, Nolton E., DC, 20000 Freeman, Cleon E., AC Fritz, Edwin G., SC, Tootoor, Froehle, Arthur H., Ch., XX Fuller, John R., AC, Funston, Frederick, Jr., AC, Galletly, Alan M., AC, Account Gillinger, Clarence W., DC, Account Glasheen, Francis D., AC, Account Gottlieb, Ellis L., AC, Account Gray, Eugene W., Jr., DC, Account Gray, Eugene W., Jr., DC, Account

Gray, James K., MC,

Green, Thomas C., Inf., Greenway, James C., Inf., Guthrie, Aaron S., QMC, Hall, Augustus A., MC. Hankins, Stanley H., SC, Hanson, Lawrence B., MC, Harkins, Basil A., QMC, Harlan, John F., Ord., Harris, Robert A., AC, Martings, George D., AC, Martings, George D., AC, Martings, Irving M., DC, Martin Hearn, Robert J., Ch., Martin M., Mart Heinel, Walter C., QMC, XXXX Hellmann, Lloyd J., Inf., XXXX Hill, Alvin M., AGD, XXXXXX Hill, Alvin and J., AC. Monotometers Holt, Charles S., Jr., MC. Monotometers Huber, Tyron E., MC. Huber, Tyron E., MC, Konstein Hunsucker, George E., AC, Son Hunt, Paul M., CAC, Konstein Hurt, William J., DC, Konstein Hutchison, Clifton C., AC, Son Inhoff, Joseph J., QMC, Son Ingram, Rupert, FA, Souccet Ireland, Thomas R., SC, Souccet Jackson Norman K. Int Jackson, Norman K., Inf., Jacobs, Frederick M., MC, Jacques, Donald M., QMC, Jacques, Donaid M., QMC, and Jaggar, Joseph L., Inf., Maco-Jarrell, Shaffer F., Inf., Maco-Jarvis, George M., 3d. QMC, Johnston, Robert G., Inf., Maco-Jones, Arthur W., CML, Maco-Jones, Emmett G., Ch., Maco-Jones, Emmett G., Ch., Maco-20000000 Jones, Joseph W., AC, Manager Jones, Lewis W., AC, Manager Jones, Richard W., Jr., QMC, Manager Judd, Merrill H., MC, 202000 Kaminskie, Alex, QMC, 202000 Kelly, Howard, AC, 202000 Kelly, Leo F., QMC, 202000 Kennedy, Thomas J., AC, Kak Killelea, William G., Ch., Klausner, John T., MC, Klemp, Hubert E., CE, Knier, Albert A., Ch., Kncx, John C., QMC, Kretlow, Sidney P., QMC, MCK Kusch, Edward E., Ch., Mostor Lack, Charles L., Ch., Lack, Charles L., Ch., Ecclose Leedbetter, McWesley, QMC, Lee, John L., Cav., Statistic Lee, Thomas A., AC, Ecclose Lockard, Earl N., QMC, Ecclose Long, Gerald A., MC, Ecclose Long, Lawrence L., AC, Ecclose Lovin, Charles W., Ch., Ecclose MacLachlan, Walter L., CML, Mallon, John B., AGD, Ecclose Marphis, Joseph C, OMC, Ec XXXXXXXXXX CML, Marphis, Joseph C., QMC, Marsden, Bernard, AC, Scours Marshall, John T., FA, Scours Marshall, Slater E., AC, Scours Mason, Clarence O., AC, Scours Masters, Raymond M., QMC, Maupin, Clinton S., MC, May, Russell G., AC, Mayer, Stephen T., Ch., Mayer, Stephen T., Ch., McAllister, Donald B., DC, McConahay, Alva M., DC, McCormick, Charles J., CE, McCormick, Howard P., CML, 200 McCormick, Robin E., QMC, McKean, Willis H., MC. Menagh, James J., QMC, Mendenhall, John B., Fin., 200 Miller, William G., AC. Miner, Harold W., QMC, X Moler, Neal D., AC, Moore, Clarence A, Inf., 200 Moore, George S., DC, 200000 Moore, John W., AC, 200000 Moore, Joseph P., Ord., 200000 Moore, Leslie S., CML, 20000 Moore, William P., AGD, Mooring, Bruce D., Ord., Morris, James B., AC, Scotter, Morris, Wayne W., Inf., Scotter, Mulligan, John P., AC, Scotter, Murphy, Preston J. C., Inf., Scotter,

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Nee, William F., Inf., Massaco Nelson, Clarence J., Inf., Nern, William F., Ch., Niemann, Louis H., SC, Norton, John A., MC, 20000 O'Brien, Joseph T., Ch., 20000 Olson, Harry F., DC, 200000 Osborne, Robert E., AC, 20000 Ott, Edward R., QMC, Page, Nolan, CE, XXXXXXX Parks, Merle E., AC, XXXXXXX Paterson, Kenneth C., JAG, XXXXXXX Paul, Frank C., FA, Market Paulson, Alvin W., MC, 2 Pearson, Quenna A., Fin., 20000 Pearson, Ralph E., Inf., Zorocci Pengelly, Harold, AGD, Zorocci Percefull, George E., AC, Zorocci Percerun, George E., AC, Matter Persons, Joseph P., Jr., Inf., Zo Peters, Charles W., QMC, Zozoo Porter, George W., AC, Zozoo Post, Theodore J., DC, Zozoo Potter, Merwin E., AC, Powell, Hubert G., AC, 000000 xxxxxx Price, Carter O., Fin., Zonow Pritikin, Roland I., MC, Zonow Propst, Cecil L., Ch., Zonow Pryber, Jerome A., AC, Zonow Puderbaugh, Homer L., DC, Zon Rafferty, John F., Ch., 2000000 Ramsay, William T., Inf., 2000 Randall, Hal, Inf., 2000000 Reagan, Harrell, Inf., 2000000 Reverski, Harold F., AC, 2000 Rich, Gordon, CML, Exercise Richardson, W. W., Jr., Ord., zer Rieger, Nathaniel B., Inf., zeros Riordan, Bernard N., MSC, Robbins, Willis G., CML, Robbins, Wills G., CML, Roberts, Wayne M., AC, Rockwell, Robert B. H., AC, Rollison, Robert A., AC, Rounds, Roy C., MC, Ruediger, Norman E., DC, Rush, Peter S., Ch., Mornan E., DC. Russe, Charles F., Inf., Mornan Rutherford, William C., Inf., 2 Samuel, Milton B., AC, Mornan Satterthwaite, R. W., MC, Mornan Inf., X Sauer, Edward F., QMC, Marker Scheetz, George I., MC, Marker Schmitt, Howard I., QMC, Marker Schnabel, Garfield P., MC, Marker Schonen, George E., DC, Marker Schonen, George E., DC, Marker Schuetz, Ralph J., Inf., Mosson Scott, Mirk H., AC, Mosson Shaner, Martin L., Ch., Mosson Shalor, Warren S., Inf., Mosson Shiery, Floyd W., Ch., Zoroso Siedle, Theodore A., QMC, Zoroso Siegert, Carl W., QMC, Zoroso Simkus, Clyde C., QMC, Zoroso Simmons, Eldridge C., MC, Zoroso Sims, Robert D., AC, Extended Skinner, Edwin C., QMC, Extended Skinner, Thomas R. W., QMC, Slaughter, Earl, AC, Extended Slawson, Merritt O., Ch., Extended Smith, Bernard B., AC, XCCCCC Smith, Merle E., MC, XCCCCCC Soderberg, N. B., MC, XCCCCCC Solomon, Morton, CE, XCCCCCC Soule, John E., CE, Spillman, Lynn, QMC, Stattast Stadta, Raymond M., Ch., Stattast Stanford-Blunden, E. F., QMC, 20 Steele, Russell D., MC, Strathern, Arthur D., DC, Strati, Gaetano V., JAG, Stratten, Cecil L., AC, Sturdy, William W., CML, Taber, Harold, QMC, Marcold, Active Tatar, Stephen A., Ch., Marcold Taylor, Harvey G., MC, Marcold Thacker, Lloyd W., AC, Marcold Thiessen, Wyan E., Inf., Marcold Thompson, Fulton G., QMC, XX Thornton, Enos B., SC,

Tilghman, Mayo T., FA,

Tonnar, Wiley B., QMC, Kassa Totman, Ralph W., AC, Kassa Tyrdy, Henry J., DC, Kassa Van Der Veer, F. W., AC, Kassa Van Keuren, Edwin, CML, Kassa Van Keuren, Edwin, CML, 2000 Veillard, Paul G., AC, 2000000 Voeller, Charles H., AC, 200000 Waldorf, Walter F., DC, 20000 Ward, Gerald C., AC, 2000000 Watterson, Travis K., QMC, 20 Watts, Roland S., QMC, Webb, Joseph F., Fin, Joseph F., Fin, Webre, Awtry P., Ord., 2000 Webre, Awtry P., Ord., 2000 Weiss, Louis R., DC, 2000 Welker, William K., DC, 200 ***** -----Weske, Jack H., QMC, Westphal, George A., AC, Westrup, Charles M., Inf., 300 Wild, Henry H., AGD, Stock Wilder, Lyndon S., DC, 2000 Williams, Basil E., QMC, 2000 Williams, Frank W., AC, Williams, Zack M., CML, Kassa Williamson, William E., CML, Z Wilson, George H., JAG, Kassa Winkeeper, Henry P., AC, XXXX Winsted, John B., SC, Wintersteen, Joseph O., MSC, Wipf, Edmund F., DC, West, Woods, Charles T., CE, Word, Orville C., Jr., CE, Young, Hamilton R., DC, Matthew Young, John J., MC, Matthew Zanca, Peter, MC, Matthew Zarwell, Edmund O., QMC, Matthew To be captains Adair, George T., Inf., Adams, Frank, QMC, account Adams, Hubert, AC, account Adams, Irving W., AC, account Adams, Thomas E., Jr., Ch., 2 Achis, Honas E., Jr., Ch., A Aebischer, Joseph E., AC, Xa Aertgeerts, Jerome E., AC, Xa Agnell, Peter W., AC, Xa Akeroyd, Joseph H., MSC, Xa Akers, Norman E., SC. Albin, John B., QMC, Alexander, Nelson S. B., SC, Alexander, Nelson S. B., SC, and Alexander, George R., SC, Madda Alexander, Lawrence H., QMC, Alford, Ray W., AC, Madda Alford, Ray W., AC, Madda Alford, Lee L., Inf., Madda Alison, John C., SC, Madda Alison, Ford E., FA, Madda Allen, Leslie R., DC, Madda Allen, Leslie R., DC, Madda Almond, George W., Ch., Madda Almy, Donald C., AC, Alyea, Louis F., AC, Anderson, George N., JAG, 200 Anderson, James M., MC, 200 Anderson, William H., MC, 200 Andrews, Luther R., Fin., Arakelian, Diran, AC, Arbuckle, Robert B., DC, Arietta, Frank, AC, Armstrong, James, VC, Armstrong, Elbert, QMC, XX 1000000 Arnoldi, Louis B., MC, Arny, Charles F., Inf., Ashcraft, James H., Inf., Ashcrait, James R., Inf., Ash Asp, John E., AC, Mattaria Atkins, Henry V., AC, Mattaria Austin, Edward W., QMC, Mattaria Bachman, George A., QMC, 200 Bacon, John W., AC, Bagwell, Ray O., AC, Baird, William C., AC. Baker, Hinton J., MC, Baker, Robert L., MC, 200000 Baltzer, Nyles W., CAC, 20000 Banke, Henry H., Ord., 20000 Barkin, Albert, JAG, Barnes, John M., AC, Barnes, V. M., Jr., Inf., Barnum, Abner J., AC, Barnum, John M., FA, Barrett, Buford R., AC, Barricklow, William R., QMC, Barron, James P., AC,

Barrow, Robert L., AC, San Bartelmez, Theodore L., M MC, Bartlett, John D., AC, Batty, Paul S., AC, Beam, Howard E., AC, Montese Bearzy, Herman J., MC, Montese Beauchamp, Edwin L., Cav., Xood Beckcom, Edwin A., Jr., VC, Beckenhauer, Neil D., VC, Beeghly, Murray J., AC, 22 Begland, Walter C., Inf., 2 200000 Begland, Watter C., Int., Bell, Raymond L., AC, Accord Benford, James A., FA, Maccord Berger, Joseph H., VC, Maccord Bergin, Gerald A., Inf., Maccord ******* Bergin, Gerald A., Inf., Cocococ Bernenko, Herbert, AC, Cocococ Berwick, Dudley R., QMC, Sococ Bigelow, Arland E., CAC, Cocococ Bisant, Oscar M., Jr., JAG, Cococo Bivins, Luther M., AC, Cocococ Blackmon, Roy F., SC, Cocococ Blackstone, Kenneth L., AC, Blair, Arnold D., Inf., Moore Blair, Joseph R., MC, Blair, Robert K., QMC, Blake, Donald C., QMC, Blanton, William S., SC, Blatz, Roman T., Ch., Zorocci Bloomquist, Ernest W., VC, 2 Blythe, William J., Inf., 200 Bochnowski, Joseph S., FA. z Bodner, Vic F., QMC, Bodner, William S., Inf., XXX Boehme, Charles S., AC, Bogner, Howard F., QMC, Bondshu, Lowell T., QMC. 200000 Borecky, Antone, AC, Son Brack, Joseph L., JAG, Bradley, Glenn M., Inf. Bradley, John L., MC, Koos Bragg, Thomas R., QMC, Zoo Branch, Gerald E., AC, Soco Brenner, Carl F., VC, Socoo Brightwell, Richard J., MC, XXXXXXX Brindle, Harry C., QMC, Bringman, George A., AC, and Brink, Richard G., DC, accord Brock, Llewellyn T., SC, accord Brock, Lieweilyn T., SC, Access Brock, William W., Jr., Inf., IX Brody, David S., MSC, XXXXXX Brown, Coke F., Jr., AC, XXXX Brown, Ernest E., Fin., XXXXX Brown, Isidore, AC, XXXX Brown, Ormonde S., Ch., Second Browning, Louis E., MC, Brubaker, Donald L., MC, Kowa Brubaker, Elbridge L., Cav., Xoo Buchanan, Kenneth W., AC, Xoo Bucher, John C., Inf., States Bucy, Roy T., SC, States Bullock, William W., AC, States Burke, Kenneth T., DC, Burns, Charles R., DC, Burns, Kenneth P., FA Burr, Roscoe C., QMC, Burris, Robert F., AC, and a state of the Bush, Eugene E., AC, Butz, William C., MC, Byrne, Paul P., QMC, Byrns, Robert E., Inf., Cagney, Walter J., QMC, Caldwell, R. Beverly, Cml, 20000 Carlberg, Lawrence F., AC, Carmody, John J., JAG, Carson, Eugene J., Inf., Carson, James M., CAC, Carson, Nathan S., Inf., Carter, Bowen C., DC, Carter, Harold L., AC, Carter, Willis G., AC, Carter, Wilbur R., AC, Case, Charles E., Inf., Castle, Shirley M., QMC, Caughron, James W., QMC, Cauthen, William A., CAC, Cavanagh, John P., Jr., SC, Center, Joseph F., AC, Editor Chabert, William A., Jr., CE, X Chaffee, Elmer F., MSC, Chandler, Edward V., SC,

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Chapdelaine, Albert J., Ch., Chappell, Barney L., Jr., DC, Charlton, George R., AC, Check, Gilbert J., Inf., Socioca Check, Gilbert J., Inf., Socioca Chesson, John B., Jr., Inf., Socio Chioffe, Harry V., AC, Socioca Christianson, C. S., MC, Socioca Churchill, Randolph E., AC, Ciccone, Mario A., AC, Accord Clark, Buford T., AC, Cocco Clark, Carey A., FA, Cocco Clark, Charles E., AC, Cocco Clark, Charles E., AC, Clark, Olaries E., AC, Clarko, Joseph T., AC, Clayton, William T., AC, Clem, Rhoman E., QMC, Clem, Wesley A., Jr., VC, XXXXXXX Clifford, Robert L., AC, Clough, William R., AC, Social Cobb, Garth C., AC, Social Coeyman, William M., SC, Social Coffin, Edward C., Jr., SC, Social Cofield, Emory W., AC, Colvin, Reed N., QMC, Constock, Richard H., CAC, 2 Conner, Robert R., AC, 2000 Connor, Joseph A., Jr., MC, 200 Cook, John O., Jr., QMC, zoos Cooley, Edwin R., Inf., Cooper, Edwin B., AC, 2000000 Cooper, Kenneth, FA, Cooper, Marcus E., QMC, XX Corey, Harold L., AGD, Corley, Harolt L., AGD, Corley, Meade, QMC, Zococo Cornell, Gordon D., QMC, Zo Cornelson, Arthur J., QMC, Z Covington, F. S., AC, Zococo Cowan, William V., AC, Zococo Coward, Raymond, JAG, Zo Cowgill, Arden W., AC, Zoco Cowles, Harper B., FA, Course Cox, Ardis T., MSC, Econom Cox, Weldon W., Inf., Crabtree, Corbett D., AC. Crank, James R., SC, Crawford, Marshall J., AC, Crosby, Roger M., AGD, Cross, Clifford E., CE, Culberson, Virgil B., AC, Cunningham, John H., QMC, Curl, Lester C., AC, Zanata Curtis, Homer K., FA, Zanata Dallon, Charles W., FA, Dame, Hartley F., Inf., Daniels, Robert F., AC, Dargusch, Julius T., Inf., Darnell, George W., AC, Dart, Roy W., AC, Zaras Davis, George W., AC, Zaras Davis, James B., AC, Zaras XX Davis, Robert G., Fin., Day, John F., Jr., FA, 2000 Day, Robert S., AC, 2000 De La Vigne, F. A., AC, 2000 Deamant, Frederick H., AC, Debardeleben, James M., CE Dehle, Alfred H., AC, account Dehne, Edward J., MC, account Deil, Harry, MSC, account Denison, Jack A., AC, account Derrickson, W. B., Jr., QMC, Devine, Patrick H., Inf. Devlin, Edward T., Inf., 2003 Dial, Richard J., QMC, 2003 Dichtenmueller, H. R., Ord., ***** Dick, Chester A., Jr., AC. C. Diehl, Forrest V., SC, Dishman, Silas B., Inf., 2000 Dixon, Holston T., QMC, Dixon, Thomas V., QMC, Dodge, Abbott E., QMC, 2002 Dodge, Howard D., FA, 2000 Dolan, Joseph C., CAC, 2000 Dorman, James R. Jr., Cav. Downs, Walter W., AC, Drummond, Burleigh B., Ord., Dubois, Edgar, SC, 2000000 Duke, James L., AC, 200000 Dunn, Hardie M., Jr., QMC Dunn, William P., Inf., M Durand, Forrest V., AGD, QMC.

Durbin, William F., QMC, and Durni, Fred K., AC, Durrum, Emmett L., MC, Dustin, Roland L., AC, ***** Dykes, Clifford E., Inf., 200000 Eakin, John K., QMC, Easton, Harry D., Jr., Cav., Zo Eberhart, Claude M., MC, Co Edgerly, John H., Ord., 200 Egger, Floyd C., MSC, Ekstrom, Maurice F., DC, Elliott, Eugene M., Jr., QMC, Ellis, Robert F., SC, Storest Ellis, Robert F., SC, Storest Ellis, Robert F., SC, Storest Elmore, Rex J., AC, Storest Engelman, Elton C., AC, Sto Erickson, William G., MC, Erman, Eugene D., MC, Ettenger, Clayton W., AC, Evans, Jon P., MC, Ewart, Cyril G., QMC, Zo Falke, David R., QMC, Zo Farmer, Wesley E., Inf., 2 Farrar, Fred J., DC, Marker, Faulkner, John D., MSC, Faust, Herbert R., VC. Fenn, Frank L., AC, Fenske, Leslie C., AC, Z Fetterman, Leland L., MSC, Fields, William R., QMC, Finney, Harris E., AC, S., Finney, Harris E., AC, S., Fitch, Richard W., Jr., M Fleming, Arch C., AC, S., Fleming, Clarence A., SC, MSC. Fleming, John D., AC. Folley, George M., QMC, Folling, Bjarne N., VC, Forcum, Forrest H., QMC, Fortunato, Frank, MSC, Fox, Julian P., Jr., Cav., 2 Fox, Vincent W., SC, Kar Franks, Stanley K., QMC, Frantz, James T., Jr., AC. Freeman, Henry M., QMC, Freeman, Monroe E., MSC, Freshwater, Harold L., CAC, Friedlander, Edward A., AC, 20000000 Frost, John R., DC, Macado , Fullerton, Donald J., AC, Macado Furey, Lawrence M., QMC, Mac Gadler. Steve J., AC, Gaffney, William F., Inf., Z Gahr, John A., SC, Zoostoo Galer, Michael J., AC, Zoostoo Gallogly, Ralph F., AC, Zoos Galvin, James A. V., MC, Zo Gardner, Luther B., MC, George, Dominic J., AC, Gere, Giles H., SC, Marcola Giegel, John S., AC, Marcola Giegel, John S., Gifford, Gerald K., QMC, Gilbort, James R., AGD, E Gilland, William F., AC, Giuliano, Albert, AC, Gudiano, Albert, AC, Maxim Goatley, Francis J., QMC, Maxim Gomez, Eliseo, AC, Maxim Gontrum, Ralph W., Cav., Maxim Goodhand, Oscar G., Jr., FA, M Gordon, Edward L., AC, 20303 Gordon, Edward L., AC, Moordon Goss, Donald M., MSC, Moordon Goss, Frank A., MC, Moordon Graham, Marion R., SC, Moordon Granholm, Axel V., AC, Moordon Grant, Gilvary P., Ord., Moordon Grant, Walter S., Jr., CE, Moordon Graves, Donald E., SC, Moordon Gray, Russell W., AC, Greene, Frederick L., AC, 2000 Greene, Frederick L., AC, 2000 Greenwood, Robert C., MC, 2000 Greer, Robert W., Jr., AC. Gregory, James B., AGD, Xooon Griffith, Harry E., AC, Xooon Groom, Ruben P., DC, Xooon Guehring, Raymond R., QMC, X Guerin, Bernard P., Fin., Gustafson, Arthur W., Inf., Guthrie, Marshall B., MC, Hahn, Russell S., QMC,

Hall, Claude N., AC, Hall, Harrell G., QMC, 20 Hall, Harry A., Jr., CE, 20 Hall, John R., Inf., 20 Hall, Samuel L., Ord., Hall, William J., AC, Hamilton, James M., QMC, 2 Hammon, Wilson C., Ch., 255 Hammond, James H., MC, Hammonds, Vernon, Inf., Hancock, John A., AC, 2022 Hand, Charles M., QMC, 2023 300 Hannah, Lauren E., Fin., Hargrove, Byron E., SC, Harkleroad, Dana L., QMC. Harper, Luther, SC, Marcel, Harre, Elmer C., Ch., Harrington, Robert N., DC, Xoor Harris, Norman O., DC, Xoor Harrison, Carroll H., Inf., Xoor Harrison, Kenneth G., QMC, Xo Harrison, William D., AC, Xoor Hart, John J., Inf., Hatlem, John C., AC, A Hauffe, Floyd H., SC, A Hawes, Ivan I., AC, Hayden, Richard A., MC, 2 Hayward, Harold S., Inf., 1000 Heck, George, QMC, Heffernan, Daniel J., AC, Hein, Neil F., Inf., Heiss, Jonas S., QMC, M., Hellams, Alfred A., MC, Henderson, Allen R., JAG, A. Henderson, William P., AGD, Henry, Jay E., AC, Koroco Hensley, Harry S., AC, Koroco Herbison, Robert, AC, Koroc Herndon, Lowe H., QMC. Herndon, Robert B., Ch. Hess, Glenn C., QMC, Xoo Hickey, Robert E., SC, Xoo Hickey, Dan W., AC, Xoo Hicks, Harold S., AC, Xoo Highsmith, Samuel N., QM Hileman, Cecil A., AC, OMC Hill, Iden N., DC, Hinrichs, Clair A., AC, Hinson, Claude R., Inf., Hirshorn, B. J. Leon, Ord., Hisle, Robert E., CE. Hitchings, Donald L., MSC. Hixson, Samuel T., AC. Hodson, James A., AC, Hoeffler, Hugh B., MC, Holbein, Fred W., AC, Holbrook, John, JAG, Holdridge, Walter H., AGD, Holland, Thomas E., AC, Holliday, John C., MC, Z Hooks, Claud H., AC, Z Horseman, Reginald J., AC Houghton, Edwin G., AC, Houltry, Clyde A., QMC, Howard, William R., Inf., AC. Howell, Quincy D., AC, Howell, Thomas A., AC, Huckins, John H., Cav., 2000 Hunt, William A., Jr., JAG, Hurley, Charles, AC, Huthnance, Guy T., AC. Hyde, Emery E., Inf., Ireland, Arthur P., JAG, Israel, Lawrence J., AC, Jackman, Albert H., QMC, Jackson, Jesse D., FA, Jackson, William F., Cav., James, William L., SC, 🐱 Jerbi, Frank C., DC, 2000 Jessen, Raymond E., Inf., 2000 Johansson, Adrian, Inf., Zoka Johnson, Bertram H., QMC, Johnson, Franklin A., DC, Johnson, Fred C., AC, Johnson, Henry M., MC, Johnson, Howard B., DC, 20000 Johnson, Jesse M., QMC, Johnson, Robert E., QMC Johnson, William F., JAG,

Jones, Donald E., MC, Jones, Robert S., AC, Jones, Wayne E., AC, Jones, Winston I., Inf., Julian, Leonard J., Ord., -----Kalberer, Karl H., AC, Karrer, Robert J., AGD, Kartman, Jules D., DC, Keefe, Don R., AC, Kellers, Frank, SC, Kelley, Charles W., AC, Kelly, Evander F., Jr., FA, Kendall, Frederick J., Fin., 2 Kengla, Charles A., AC, Kenim, Robert E., AC, Kennett, Donald M., MC. 200 Kepper, John C., DC, 200 Keranen, Charles M., QMC, 2 Kern, Theodore D., QMC, Kiefer, Paul C., AC, Kimball, James N., AC, XXX King, Robert W., Inf., XXXX Kinley, Miles A., Ord., XXXX Kionka, John, Ord., Kish, William E., FA, Kish, Klaas, John H., AC, Kosson, Klein, Frederick W., QMC, Klett, Wilbert M., VC, Knox, Raymond A., AGD, 200 Koehn, Carl J., MSC, 200 Kovacs, Leslie B., Fin., Kuhn, Fredolin W., QMC, Kuhand, Anthony M., MC LaBarr, William, AC, MSC, LaCasse, Walter J., MSC, LaForge, Charles A., QMC, xxx Lackey, Robert W., MC, Lambert, Joseph S., AC, Lambert, Street, Street Lampl, Maurice B., CAC, Lancer, Thomas F., Inf., Landis, George W., FA, Landry, Ernest S., SC, Lane, Danna L., Fin., XXX Lane, Thomas H., MC, XXXX Lang, Harold G., Ord., XXXXXX Lapiana, Vincent F., CML, Laskey, Herbert H., VC, Laskey, Herbert H., VC, Z Lasketter, Roy, Jr., Cav., Z Lathrop, George E., MC, Z LeMay, Lloyd V., AC, Z Leavitt, Charles A., QMC, Lee, Charles V., MC, Z Leiby, Kenneth L., Inf., Z Lesh, Newton D., AC, Z Lett, Venez B. Lett, James E., MC, Lewis, David N., JAG, Lewis, David N., JAG, Lewis, Earl W., AC, Monorov Lewis, William B., Jr., MC, M. Lifshutz, Oscar M., Ch., Micro Lindal, Herbert F., QMC, Monorov Lindal, Herbert F., AC, Monorov Lindstrum, Herbert J., AC, and Livingston, James L., AC, according Lock, Gregory J., Ch., Lockett, John, FA, Marcard Lockett, John, FA, Marcard Logue, Richard M., MC, Marcard Long, David W., AC, Marcard Long, James G., MSC, Marcard Long, James E., DC, Marcard Lowenstern, Sidney, QMC, 200 Lowman, Richard C., AC, 2000 Luce, Frank L., Jr., AC, Ludl, Innis A., AC, Lynch Victor T., Jr., SC, Lyons, John H., MSC, MacAllaster, W. R., SC, MacArthur, Donald P., JAG, Koose MacPherson, Robert H., Fin., Xoo Mackintosh, William E., Ord.,

Magness, Thomas H., Jr., CML, Mahan, Fulton S. D., AC,

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Mahoney, James H., Inf.,

Mallory, Meredith, Jr.,

Majors, Paul A., MSC, Malinowski T. S., MC,

Mamelok, Harold L., MC, MC, Mamelok, Harold L., MC, Mandell, Leo, AC, Marian Manly, Lorraine L., AGD, Manov, Charles F., QMC, Manov, Charles F., QMC,

Marett, William C., Jr., MC, Marker, Harry J., Ord.,

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Marsh, William E., AC, Marston, Glenn F., AC, Martin, John A., QMC Martin, Norman E., FA, Martin, Martin, Martin, Norman E., FA, Martin, Martin, Martin, Martin, xxxxx Martin, Prescott L., Jr., AC, Massingale, John T., QMC, Mathews, James M., SC, Maxey, Howard C., VC, Maxey, Peter U., QMC, 22 McAilister, Robert V., MC, MC, McArthur, Luther W., Ch., McCallum, Charles F., QMC, McCandless, Paul C., Ch., McCandless, Paul C., McCandless, Paul C., Ch., McCandless, Paul C., Ch., McCandless, Paul McCarthy, Fred M., AC, McCarty, Robert S., Ch., ~~~~~~~ McClure, William H., AC, McConnell, Veon M., Inf., McCoy, Kermit H. G., QMC, McCune, Samuel J., Inf., McCutcheon, Howard S., Inf., McDaniel, Willis O., Ord., McDermott, Charles M., AC, McDermott, James P., Ch., 2 McGary, Thomas B., Ord., McGrath, Thomas J., AC, McGuire, Donald A., QMC, McHenry, Charles M., AC, XXXXXX McKenna, Robert A., Inf., McKerley, James A., QMC, McLaughlin, H. H., Jr., CAC, McLoone, John J., MC, McNair Joel N., MC, McNamara, E. A., Jr., AC, and McNamara, William J., Inf., McNew, Glen T., AC, McShane, James E., QMC, McShea, Royal E., FA. Meehan, Patrick H., SC, Meenan, Patrick H., Sc. Merke, John A., CE. 2000 Melhorn, William H., AGD, 2 Merle, Leo V., Jr., SC. 2000 Merrick, Dana T., CE. 2000 Merry Lyndon W., Inf., 2000 Metsafe, George, SC. 2000 Metsafe, George, SC. 2000 Metzgar, Richard A., D Meyer, William J., AC, Middlebrooks, M. A., CML, Middleton, Marter D., SC. Midoleton, Marter D., St. XM Mikola, Oliver J., DC, Marter Miller, Frank R., QMC, Miller, James R., SC, Marton Miller, Marion C., Inf., Marton Miller, Oliver W., AC, Marton Mills, Ray, AC, Minerva, Frank D., MC, Minnich, Edgar R. JAG, Misevic, George W., QMC, Mitchell, Irvin F., AC. Moberley, Kirk B., JAG, Moffett, Robert L., QMC Mogford, Ronald, AC, Mohler, Orville E., AC, Mohr, Clifford F. L., AC. Moise, Samuel L., AC, Monahan, Francis H., AGD, Monk, George E., JAG, Montague, Ernest K., MSC, Montague, Robert L., JAG, Montcalm, Rosario L. U., Ch. Montgomery, Austin J., QMC, Monti, Gilbert A., QMC, Montilla, Rafael, Inf., Moore, Charles F., SC, Moore, Elmore P., QMC, Moore, Harmon D., Ch., Moore, Henry H., Jr., Fin., Moore, Porter B., AC. Moore, Robert B., QMC, Moore, Walter H., Jr., MC. Moran, John P., SC, 20000 Moreman, Otis S., Jr., QMC, Morgan, Bernard B., DC, Morgan, Bernard B., BC, Morgan, Charlie E. A., QMC, Z Morgan, Joseph H., QMC, Z Morrell, Joseph J., Ch., Morris, Harold T., AC, Econom Morris, Lee, Inf., Morrison, Albert M., AC, Morrison, Lee H., SC,

Morrow, James D., QMC, Morton, Clinton O., Inf., Moss, Henry J. Y., AC, Moyer, John H., MC, AC. Moynihan, William L. Muffie, Sam F., Inf., Mullen, Carroll C., QMC, Murphy, Jack R., QMC, Musgrove, Albert M., Jr., AC, 20 Musser, Benjamin G., MC, 20 Mutschler, Gustave W., AC, 2020 AC. XXX 2000 Myers, George E., CAC, Myers, Robert M., AC, Nall, Harrold E., AC, 2000 Nannariello, Joseph J., MC, 2000 Naughton, Herbert H., QMC, 2000 Neel, John S., JAG, Nelson, Ralph E., Inf., Morrison Neuman, Frank A., MC, Newell, Thomas O., AC, Newkirk, Raymond F., Inf. Newland, Paul, QMC, Inf. Newman, Samuel W., AC, Newman, William J., Ord., Nicholas, Jack V., SC, Nichols, Arthur E., AC Nichols, Guy, AC, Manager Nichols, Harwood S., Jr., Inf Nicholson, Robert W., MC. Noel, Edgar A., Inf., Nolan, Elmo D., MSC, 200 Norby, Thomas, QMC, Morray, Walter L., Inf., Norman, John E., QMC, Norris, Clovis B., Fin., Nowak, Henry T., DC, -----Null, Herbert G., Ch., Kossen Nunn, George V., FA, Kossen Nussbaum, Charles W., Fin., Oakes, Curtiss W., Inf., Kossen Oakes, Curtiss W., Inf., 2000 Oakes, James L., Inf., 2000 Oakes, William R. T., DC, 200 Oboler, Max, QMC, 2000 O'Brien, Robert J., DC, 2000 O'Bryan, Joseph E., AC O'Connor, Herbert J., QMC, O'Connor, James C., JAG, O'Connor, Walter B., FA, O'Donnell, Robert J., FA, Oman, Paul W., MSC, ~~~~ XXX Orange, Arthur J., MSC, Orton, Eugene M., Inf., Pack, Dallas B., QMC, Paden, Kenneth W., AC Page, Anthony B., DC. Page, Anthony B., DC. Painter, George E., Inf., Motor Palmer, Richard E., MC, Pankey, Russell G., AC, Pappas, Christopher L., QMC, Parker, Harry C., SC, Parks, Gordon T., AC, Corres Parmley, Loren F., Jr., MC, 20 Parr, Clifford E., QMC, 2020 Patterson, George C., SC, Pawlowicz, Theodore C., Ch, Payne, John D., AC, Payne, Laurance B., QM QMC. Payne, Laurance B., QMC, 22 Peel, Robert T., AC, 2000 Pennepacker, R. O., MSC, 2000 Perkins, Harold T., QMC, 2000 Person, Randa T., QMC, 2000 Peterson, Charles D., QMC, 2000 Peterson, Ted W., SC, 2000 Peterson, William M., Inf., 2000 Peterson, William M., Inf., 2000 Peterson, Alton B., MC, 2000000 XXXX Peyton, Alton E., MC, MPhillips, Barry F., Cav., Phillips, Henry L., QMC, Pierce, John F., MSC, MC, Pillsbury, Robert D., MC, Pinkerton, Peter F., Ord., Pilhal, Joseph A., SC, MC Powell, Malcolm T., Inf., Powhida, John P., Inf., Prall, Josef A., Inf., 2003 Pratt, Warren K., QMC, 2003 Price, Neill F., QMC, 2003 Prochazka, Theodore V., AC,

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Pumpelly, James W., Cav., 23 Quin, Harold J., AC, 2000000 Quinlan, Edward W., CAC, 20 Quinlin, Frank C., QMC, 2000 Radam, David, Inf., 2000000 Raibl, Tony J., Inf., 2000000 Ramsey, Samuel G., Jr., JAG, Ramsey, Thurman, F. Ord 10101010 Ramsey, Thurman F., Ord., 200 Rasche, Herbert H., QMC, 2000 Ratcliffe, Harold E., MC, 20000 Rauen, Robert L., AC, Ray, Chodie M., Inf., 200000 Ray, Claude E., QMC, 200000 Ray, Frederic D., Inf., 200000 Ray, Hugh J., AC, Action Reed, Herbert N., QMC, 200 Reed, John F., Inf., Marketter Reeder, Horace G., 2d, AC, 2 Reid, Archibald C., Jr., AC, Reisner, Raymond W., Inf., Ressel, Delvin E., Ch, Reynolds, Embree E., Ord., 20 Rhinehart, Wicliff, G., AC, Rhoads, Donald C., AC, Rhode, John E., AC, Ribbs, Edward J., CE. Monotox Richards, Anthony C., DC, 2000 Richardson, Edward C., AC, 200 Richman, Charles P., AC, Ricketts, Curtis P., AC, Macan Ricketts, Curtis T., CE, Macan Rider, Robinson B., QMC, Zoco Ridgway, Charles Z., AC, Soco Riggs, John W., AC, Macan Riley, Edward T., AC, Sococ Rinehart, Howard E., AC, Soco Rishoi, Stanley O., Inf., Robbins, Lawrence A., QMC, 0000 Roberts, Tracy L., AC, Robertson, Robert R., CE, Robertson, C. E., Jr., SC, 2000000 Robinson, Joda L., Fin., 2000000 Robinson, William W., AC, 200000 Rodkey, Grant V., MC, MC, Korosov Rogers, Frank A., Jr., AC, Korosov Rooks, John G., AC, Korosov Ross, Aaron P., Inf., Korosov Ross, Robert C., AC, Korosov Roth, Wenzel D., QMC, Rotharmel, Samuel B., Ord., Rothe, Courand N., MC, 200 Rothe, Courand N., Mc, Routh, John B., Cav., McCocco Rowe, Robert B., MC, McCocco Rubin, Harvey L., VC, McCocco Rudd, Robert R., MC, McCocco Russell, George B., Ord., Rutherford V. A., Fin., X Rutz, Lee J., CAC, X Ryan, Frank L., AC, Ryan, Lloyd F., AC, Actual Ryan, Thomas A., JAG, Actual Ryburn, James L., AGD, Actual Sabatelli, Thomas A., QMC, Salera, Dante, DC, Sanders, Donald A., Cav., Sanders, Walter C., QMC, Sands, James E., AC, Santa Cruz, J. A., Jr., Inf., 20 Savage, Lawrence B., Jr., AC, XX Sawyer, Clifford L., QMC, XXXXX Sawyer, Royden K., MC, XXXXXX Sax, Samuel E., QMC, Saxer, Elwood F., Inf., Saxton, Marvin A., CE, Sectored Scarborough, L. M., FA, Schaefer, Roman J., Ch., Second Scheibley, Ralph B., AC, Schill, George J., Ord., Schmidt, Edwin W., MC, XXX Schmidt, Eugene E., AC, XXX Schneider, Milton G., AGD, Eco Schroeter, Oscar A., QMC, Schueller, Melvin J., DC, Schueller, Melvin J., DC, Schueller, Melvin J., DC, Schueller, Melvin J., Melvin J Schweinler, Dale J., Inf., Scott, Clifford L., Inf., Second Scott, Franklin E., QMC, Xee Scott, Walter G., AC, Seidenfeld, Morton A., MSC, Selden, Dudley B., Ord., Sengle, Richard M., Fin., 2000

Sewell, George H., CE,

Sharp, Douglas, AC, Shaug, James J., QMC, Shaw, Jay B., AC, States, Shelton, Calvert P., Fin., Shelton, Willis E., AGD, Shewmake, James C., AC, Shires, Edward B., MC, Shreve, Taylor S., AC, Siege, Alfred G., MC, 2000 Siegen, August F., AC, 2000 Simmons, Frank M., QMC, 3 Simmons, Ingalls H., MC, 3 20200 Simons, Robert L., DC, Simpson, Harold E., QMC, M Sivigny, Joseph A., QMC, M Skinner, Leo V., AC, MC Skold, Bernard H., VC, MC Smith, Charles R., MC, MC Smith, Charles S., QMC, Smith, David G., AC, Souther, Smith, Frederick B., MSC, 20 Smith, Harold C., AC, Smith, James B., SC, Smith, Lewis A., MC, Smith, Ralph B., MC, Snider, Yenne E., Inf., Sockoloski, A. J., QMC, Sondergaard, Nils E., DC, Spark, John R., AGD, 2000 Speakman, Walter F., MC, 2 Sperring, David H., Ch., 2000 Sperry, Frederick M., QMC, 200 Splittgerber, Homer H., MSC, XXX Spreng, Richard G., CML, XXXXX Springfield, Robert W., AC Stanwix-Hay, Allen T., SC, Stark, Henry J., AGD, Starks, Leslie E., MSC, Stears, Paul A., AC, Stears, Paul A., Paul A Stebbins, Luther R., AC, Stefansson, Ragnar, AC, Stein, John F., FA, Steinbock, Henry F., MC, Steiner, Raymond B., Cav. Steinkrauss, Albert M., QMC, Stevens, Alfred L., Ord., Stevens, William W., CML, Stevenson, Jerome M., Ord., Stewart, Thomas B., AC, Stickle, Horton W., Jr., AC, Stocker, Eugene E., SC, Stocker, Eugene E., SC, Stockton, Marsh P., QMC, Stockton, Marsh P., QMC, Strandberg, Earl R., AC, Strieber, Edward M., AC, Swisher, Arthur O., QMC, Sylvester, Robert W., AGD, Taaffe, George T., AC, Za Taber, William R., Inf., Z Taggart, Owen H., Inf., Taro, Alfred L., MSC, Taylor, Henry J., AC, Taylor, Newell E., Ch, Taylor, Walter A., AGD, Temple, Harry D., QMC, Tennant, Richard S., QMC, Terry, James B., AC, 2007 Teter, Lester W., AGD, 2007 Thomas, Herrick M., MC, 2007 Thomas, William R., QMC, Thompson, John A., AC, Account Thompson, Milton P., JAG, Account Thomson, Robert S., AC, Account Threlkeld, Lawrence C., Fin., XX Tillotson, James K., MC, Tilson, George E., CAC, Tindall, Robert W., Ch., Tirman, Robert M., MC, Tolle, Carroll K., AC, Townsend, Frank M., MC, Traeger, George Z., QMC, Trainor, Thomas J., SC, Tucker, Elon B., MSC, Tucker, John M., AC, Tune, Cecil L., SC, Turner, Alexander S., SC, Turner, Howard E., AC, Zooso Turner, John G., CAC, Zooso

Tuttle, Charles L., MC,

Tuttle, Richard H., DC,

Urquhart, Lloyd C. E., AC, Vail, Bruce H., SC, Van Fleet, Raymond, QMC, Van Sloun, Paul W., SC, Vance, William W., CE, Vandel, Frederick M., MSC, Vote, Ralph B., Jr., Inf., 20000 Wade, Ralph H., AC, 200000 Wagner, Carl N. M., QMC, 200 Wagner, John G., QMC, 0000 Walker, F. N., Jr., CAC, www. Walkowski, Joseph A., MSC, www. Wallace, James H., AC, Wallar, Homer R., Fin., XXXXXX Wallis, Howard G., AC, Walls, John H., Jr., AC, Walrod, Harold H., Inf., Walsh, Aloysius J., QMC, 200 Walterhouse, Harry F. Inf., 2 Ward, Rufus K., AC, Ward, William H., Jr., JAG, Watkins, Guy L., AC, Waugh, Richard G., AC, Weeks, Rubert A., DC, Xooooo Weixel, Francis X., MC, Xoo Welch, Robert N., AC, Xoo Welchner, Carl E., AC, Xooooo Wheeler, Charles A., AC, Xoo Whitaker, W. R., Jr., CE, XXXXXXX White, George W., Inf., White, William B., AC, Whitsett, William L., QMC, Whitton, Joseph F., Jr., Fin., 100 Wicker, Jamie L., AC, Wiemer, Robert A., MC, www. Wilder, Claude O., VC, Wilder, Webster, Jr., FA, Wilkin, Wendell R., MSC, Williams, Alfred A., Ch., 2000 Williams, George W., Ch., 2000 Williams, Ralph I., AC, 2000 20000 Willis, Donald K., AC, Willis, Jack E., MC, Source Willis, Winslow R., CE, 200000 Wilson, Donald B., FA, 200000 Wilson, Lewis B., AC, Wilson, Lynnford S., SC, Wiltrakis, Edward J., CE, Winckler, Rudolph G., SC Windham, Andrew A., Wingo, Charles A., SC, MC. Winters, Eugene M., Inf., Wolfe, Rowland D., Jr., DC, Wolfsohn, Robert S., AC, Wood, Roy J., AC, Wood, Wayne L., Ord., Wood, Wayne L., Ord., Woodward, Alfred W., Fin., Woodyard, Donald H., AC, Woolley, Donald J., Inf., Woode Worgan, David K., MC, Wright, Jay W., Inf., Wright, Paul E., MC, Wyckoff, Elmer R., AC, 2000 Wyers, Carl A., JAG, Wylie, Donald P., Ord., Yates, Virgil T., MSC, Yeager, Jack O., MC, Xourow Young, Ben M., Inf., Xourow Young, Charlie L., Fin., Xourow Young, Stanley A., Inf., Young, Victor H., MC, Zuber, Jack M., DC, To be first lieutenants Aaron, Thomas R., AC, Abbotts, Lloyd F., AC, Acebedo, Bruce H., AC, Adams, Ben M., AC, Adams, Edward S., MSC, Adams, Howard R., AC, Adamson, Norman F., AC, Addis, Walter A., AC, Zood Aderholt, Harry C., AC, Zood

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AC.

Adler, Bernard R., AC, Afflick, Robert R., AC,

Agnew, John P., Jr., CE, Agnew, Robert R., AC, Alba, Michael, AC,

Albrecht, Raymond F., AC, Alexander, James F., AC, Alexander, Maurice S., CE,

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XXXXX

Baker, Leonidas, AC,

Baker, Marvin E., AC, Baker, Merlin W., AC,

Baker, Robert G., AC,

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Alexander, Woodrow E., AC, Alexander, Jerome C., AC, Alexander, Robert B., AC, Alford, David G., AC, Allen, Charles S., AC, Allen, Charles D., Inf. Allen, Charles D., Ini., Adda Allen, Clayton F., AC, Adda Allen, Ed C., AC, Social Allen, Edwin W., Jr., AC, Social Allen, Frank W., AC, Social Allen, Hubert E., AC, Social 200 Am Rhein, Anthony W., AC, Amann, John R., AC, Ambrecht, John F., AC, Amend, Frank R., AC, Ammon, Robert H., AC, Amos, William J., AC, Amundson, Maynard N., AC. Anderson, Arthur, AC, Anderson, Bernard E., AC, 200 Anderson, George F., AC, Anderson, George F., AC, Maderson, John D., AC, Maderson, John J., AC, Maderson, John J., AC, Maderson, John R., AC, Maderson, Leland E., CML, Maderson, Leonard W., AC, Anderson, Paul E., Jr., AC, Maderson, Ralph C., Inf., Maderson, Ralph R., Jr., AC, Madresen, Malcolm K., AC, Madresen, Malcolm K., AC, Madresen, Malcolm K., AC, Madresen, Malcolm K., MC, Madresen, Malcolm K., MC, Mathematical Science (2010) Andrews, Albert E., QMC, Andrews, George A., AC, Marcola Andrews, Thomas J., AC, Marcola Andrews, Thomas J., AC, Andridge, H. W., Jr., AC, Annis, Ross E., Jr., AC, Antonucci, Frank R., AC, Arakelian, Edward J., AC, Arbuthnot, George S., AC, Archer, Oneal J. T., AC, Archibald, Thomas G., AC, Arcuri, Michael J., AC. Arduengo, Joseph A., AC, Arendt, Harry S., AC, Arey, Warren F., AC, Armstrong, John A., AC. Arnold, Gene G., AC, Arnold, Harold M., AC, 222 Arnold, William C., AC, Aronstam, Elmore M., MC, Arthur, Ambrose C., QMC, Asch, Alfred, AC, Asch, Asch, Alfred, AC, Asch, Asch, Asch, AC, Asch, Ash, Laurence W., SC, Ash, Ralph K., AC, Ashland, Maurice I., AC, Ashton, Alfred J., Jr., AC, Ashton, Morton R., AC, Askwig, Glenn W., AC, Asmus, Edward P., AC, Aswad, Saleem, AC, Atchison, Frank K., AC, Athan, Byron D., QMC, Science Athan, Harold W., SC, Science Atkins, Robert M., Inf., 200000 Atkinson, Berkeley, AC, Atterholt, Charles W., AC, Audet, Charles W., QMC, Austin, Alfred H., AC, Austin, James M., AC, Austin, Joe, Jr., AC, Austin, Joe, Jr., AC, Avery, Spofford E., FA, Austin Axum, Robert B., QMC, Ayers, Augustine W., AC, Ayres, Langdon F., AC, Bachman, Clark H., FA, Manager Badraun, Warren W., AC, 200 Bagby, Francis K., CE, 200 Baggaley, Thaddeus S., AC, Bailey, Harry B., AC, Bailey, James W., AC, Bailey, James E., Jr., AC, Bailey, Joseph A., AC, Balley, Joseph A., AC, Moderat Balle, Irwin L., AC, Moderat Balner, John W., AC, Moderat Bair, Joe C., AC, Moderat Baird, Harold H., Jr., AC, Moderat Baird, Julian B., AC, Moderat

Baker, William H., AC, Zurick Baldridge, William H., AC, Zurick Baldwin, Allen E., AC, Zurick Baldwin, Elwyn S., AC, Zurick Baldwin, Irl E., AC, Bales, Jack T., AC, 2000 Ball, Edgar D., AC, 2000 Ball, Fred G., AC, Monotox Ball, Fred G., AC, Monotox Ball, Raymond C., CAC, Monotox Ballard, Herbert L., AC, Monotox Ballinger, Philip R., AC, Monotox Bandorsky, Stephen M., AC, M 000000 Banning, Richard E., AC. Baranowski, Leo F., DC. 000000 Barber, Charles N., CML, Barber, James L., Jr., AC, Barber, James B., AC, Barber, John H., Jr., AC, -Barber, Jonn H., Jr., AC, Za Barber, Zeneth O., AC, Zaza Barbour, Walter R., AC, Zaza Barclay, Errol D., AC, Zaza Barile, Anthony P., AC, Zaza Barker, Cleveland A., AC, Barker, Dorsey G., AC, XX Barker, Edwin H., Inf., XX Barkevich, Anthony, QMC, Barlow, Myron F., MSC, Barnard, William F., Jr., AC. Barnes, Charles C., AC, Zeecee Barnes, Clarence E., Jr., AC, Barnett, Clyde H., Jr., AC, Son Barnett, Herbert C., MSC, 200 -----Barnett, James W., AC, Santa Barnett, Willard, AC, Barouch, Robert, AC, Barouch, Robert, AC, Santa Barouch, Robert, AC, Santa Barouch, Robert, AC, Santa Barouch, Robert, AC, Santa Barouch, Robert, Santa Barouch, Sant Barr, Jennings M., AC, Barr, Jennings M., AC, Zonowa Barr, Robert R., AC, Zonowa Barr, Thomas A., AC, Zonowa Barraclough, Edmund L., AC, Zono Barrett, Alfred W., Jr., AC, Zonowa Barrett, Burton S., AC, Zonowa Barrett, Francis E., AC, Zonowa Barrett, Francis E., AC, 2023 Barrett, Harold W., AC, 2020 Barrett, Joseph E., AC, 2020 Barry, Learned W., AC, 2020 Barth, John C., AC, 2020 Barth, John C., AC, 2020 Barton, Porter, Jr., AC, 2020 Bartosik, Matthew J., Fin., Bartow, Charles P., Ord., Bartow, Charles F., Old., Barwick, Raymond C., AC, Bates, Frank A., Jr., CAC, Bates, Robert E., DC, 200 Bathurst, Raymond J., AC Bauers, Frank W., Jr., AC, AC, Bauman, Norman J., AC, Bauman, Ray W., AC, Bauwens, John H., AC, Baxter, Clifford F., AC, Baxter, Richard R., Fin., Beam, Edgar S., AC, Economic Beam, Walter J., AC, Bearden, Joe, AC, Beasley, Henry A., AC, See Beattie, F. F., Jr., GMC, See Beaumont, James M., SC, 2 Beaumont, James M., SC, Ed Beaumont, Leeroy H., Jr., QN Beaver, Earl L., AC, Education Becket, Charles R., AC, Education Becker, Marvin J., AC, Education Beckett, James P., AC, Education Beckstrom, Kenneth W., AC, Becnel, Joseph R., AC, Sectors Beem, Samuel M., SC, Sectors Beety, William D., Jr., AC, 200 Behrens, William C., AC, Belford, Jack F., Inf., Belisle, Maurice A., Inf., Bell, Charles A., AC, Bell, David H., AC, Bell, Gerald B., AC, Bell, John F., AC, Modox Belser, Irvine F., Jr., FA, Benbow, John W., AC, M Benedict, Paul M., AC, M Benedict, Robert D., Benedict, William P., AC

Benevent, Foch J., AC, Benham, Harold N., AC, Source Benjamin, Walter P., AC, 2000 Benkoski, Stanley J., AC, Bennas, John J., AC, 2000 Benkoski, Stanley J., AC. 2000 Bennas, James G., AC, 2000 Bennett, John M., AC, 2000 Bennett, Ronayne W., Ord., 20 Bennett, Ronayne W., Ord., 20 Bennett, Warren A., AC, 2000 Benson, Harlan H., AC, 2000 Benson, August G., AC, 2000 Benson, Richard T., FA, ------Beresta A. H., AC, Scotter Berg, Howard L., AC, Scotter Berg, Walter W., AC, Scotter Berger, Kenneth S., AC, Scotter Berggren, John S., AC. Bergmann, C. H., Jr., AC, Berry, Gleneth B., AC, Berry, Lon B., AC, Berryman, Delbert Q., AC, Best, William H., Jr., AC, Son Best, William M., AC, Son Bethart, Hector, DC, Son Betts, Russell W., Jr., AC, 200 Bledul, Chester A., AC, XXXXX Bielski, Casimer, Jr., AC, XXXX Bierman, Clarence E., AC, XXX Bigelow, Baxter B., AC, Biggs, George J., AC, Bigum, Alfred C., AC, Bilby, Bedford B., AC, 200 Bilby, Bedford B., AC, SCROCK Biles, James L., Jr., AC, SCROCK Bills, Ralph C., AC, SCROCK Birbeck, Richard W., AC, SCROCK Bird, Charles H., AC, SCROCK Bird, Sidney A., Jr., AC, SCROCK Birdta, Algert A., AC, SCROCK Bishop, Samuel W., AC, Bissonnette, Alfred G., AC, Z. Black, Daniel N., Ord., Black, Jim, AC, Black, Lee C., AC, Black, Robert E., AC, Market Black, William T., Jr., AC, Market Blackwell, John R., Ord, Market Blackwell, John Blackwell, John R., Ord, Market Blackwell, Joh Blackwell, Frank B., AC, Blair, Alan H., AC, Blair, Frank S., AC, Blair, Wayne A., CE, Blair, Will N., AC, Blakeslee, Theodore E., MSC Bland, George T., AC, Blanton, Ernest L., AC, 200 Blatt, Seymour, AC, Bledsoe, John D., AC, -Bledsoe, Samuel B., Jr., AC, Blehm, Harold E., AC, Mar Bliss, Charles J., Ord, Mar Bliss, Charles C., AC, Mar Blondet, Jose, AC, Blood, Keneth E., AC, Kasar Bloom, Edmund S., AC, Koo Blum, Edward F., AC, Koo Boatright, Lloyd A., AC, Koo Bodnyk, Metro, AC, Status Boggs, Aaron J., AC, Status Bogge, James G., QMC, Status Bohan, Robert E., Jr., AC, Boland, Jeremiah M., AC. Bolen, Robert J., AC, South Bollard, Donald W., AC, South Bolton, Robert Y., AC, XXX Bomar, William B., AC Bond, Byron F., AC, Bondhus, John O., Jr., AC, Bonebrake, Robert R., AC, Booker, George E., AC, Boosembark, F. K., AC, Booth, Cornell D., Ord, Booth, Kenneth L., FA, 20 Booth, Robert E., AC, 200 Boothe, John E., Jr., Inf, Boothe, Marvin R., AC, Borbe, Alfred T., AC, Borgeson, Ralph P., AC, -Borodkin, Marvin, AC, Boroughs, Samuel L., AC, Boston, James D., Jr., AC, Boston, Joseph H., AC, Bosworth, Richard A., AC,

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD-SENATE

Bourgault, Samuel P., AC, Bovee, Clifton W., MSC, Bowen, Jarrette D., AC, Bowen, Lewis L., AC, Bowers, Bernice O., AC, Store Bowers, Hal G., AC, Store Bowers, Robert D., AC, 2000 Bowman, George A., Jr., AC, Bowman, James R., AC, Bowman, Jahnes R., AC, Bowman, John S., AC, 20000 Bowyer, Wesley O., AC, 20000 Boyd, Clifton L., AC, 200000 Boyd, Raymond A., AC, 20000 Boyd, Raymond A., AC, and Boyd, Robert R., AC, and Boyd, Wilmer E., AC, and Braddock, Joel Q., AC, and Bradford, C. F., Jr., AC, Bradford, James W., AC, Bradley, Francis T., AC, Bradley, George J., Jr., AC, Bradley, James L., Jr., AC, and Bradley, L. C., Jr., AC, and Bradley, Robert J., MC, Bradshaw, Morris H., AC, and Bradshaw, Morris H., AC, and Brady, James F., Jr., AC, Erandau, Otto H., AC, Erandau, Otto H., AC, Erandeberry, F. E., Jr., AC, Brandenburg, Warner O., AC, Brandstrom, Alfred R., AC, Brandstrom, Alfred R., AC, Monor Brandt, Leroy J., SC, Monor Branigin, James E., QMC, Monor Brannon, Earl W., Jr., MC, Monor Brastler, Carl O., AC, Monor Brass, Ernest H., AC, Monor Brass, Ernest H., AC, Monor Brass, Jack W., AC, Monor Bray, Jack W., AC, Monor Brazelton, Leslie F., AC, Monor Breindel, George J., AC, Brendle, George R., AC, Brenker, George A., AC, Brennan, David T., AC, Brennan, Gerald W., AC, Brennan, Walter J., Jr., MC, 2000 Brereton, Roy G., AC, 20000000 Brewer, John E., CE, 20000000 Bridgman, Paul W., AC, Briery, Jack, 7 C, Mortal W., AC, and Briesemeister, E. E., AC, 2000 Briggs, Randall W., MC, 200 Frigham, Bruce A., QMC, 200 Bright, William, AC, 2000, Briley, Carlus L., AC, 2000 Brinhall, Victor O., AC, 20 Brinnon, William H., FA, 2 Brion, Charles W., AC, 20 Briscoe, William T., QMC, Britt, Daniel T., Jr., AC, XXXXX Britt, Jessie W., AC, XXXXXX Britt, Robert C., FA, XXXXXXX Brittle, Kent H., AC, XXXXXXXX Brizzard, John M., SC, Brizzard, John M., SC, ECCECC Broach, William G., Jr., AC, ECCEC Brocknire, William, AC, ECCEC Brooks, James L., AC, ECCECC Brooks, James L., AC, ECCECC Brooks, John M., Inf., ECCECC Brooks, William D., Jr., AC, ECCECC Brooks, William C., Jr., AC, ECCECC Broome, William B., Jr., AC, Son Brotherton, Richard W., CE, 200 Broughton, Richard N., AC, Brower, Charles F., 3d, AC, Brown, Billy R., AC, XXXXXXX Brown, Bryan W., Jr., AC, XX Brown, Charles W., AC, XXXXXX Brown, Chester L., AC, XXXXX Brown, Chester L., AC, Excesse Brown, Claude J., AC, Excesse Brown, Donald G., AC, Excesse Brown, Harvey N., AC, Excesse Brown, Jerry W., AC, Excesse Brown, Ledley N., DC, Excesse Brown, Nark J., Jr., AC, Excesse Brown, Ned H., AC, Excesse Brown, Norwood J., AC, Excesse Brown, Samuel B., 3d, AC, Excesse Brown, D Schamon D, SC. Brown, Shannon D., SC, Browne, Charles I., Jr., AC, Brownewell, John L., AC,

Browning, Edward A., SC, Browniee, Gordon L., Jr., AC, Brownley, Richard H., CE, Brubaker, Robert E., AC, Brubeck, Edwin H., AC, Southers Bruce, Avery C., Jr., AC, Southers Bruce, Joe B., AC, Southers Bruce, Leroy J., AC, Second Bruch, George D., AC, Second Bruckner, Louis M., AC, Bryan, Donald S., AC, Bryan, Warren L., AC, Bryant, Billie B., AC, AC, Bryant, Robert E., QMC, 200 Buchanan, Stanley M., AC, Buck, Robert E., AC, States Buckholts, Paul O., AC, States Buckingham, Kent O., AC, Buckley, Thomas, SC, 2000 Buckley, William A., AC, 2000 Buckwalter, Charles Q., AC, AC. Budge, Kenneth R., Inf., Budroe, George L., AC, Buechner, William A., AC, Buehler, Roger G., AC, Buehler, Vernon M., Fin., Buenter, Venton M., Fill, Buershe, Bill, SC, Marcass Buersmeyer, Wilfred C., AC, Marcas Buford, William M., AC, Marcass Bull, Leonard P., AC, Marcass Bull, Richard T., AQ, Bull, Russell T., Inf., Bull, Stephen D., Jr., AC, Bullard, Robert H., SC, Bullard, Robert H., SC, Bullen, Howard R., Jr., AC, Bumgarner, Amon G., AC Bunney, William K., Inf., Bunson, Sydney M., MSC, AC, Burgdorf, Paul J., AC, Burgeoli, Faul J., AC, Burges, Virgil O., AC, Burgess, Charles A., Jr., Inf., Burget, Carl E., AC, Burke, Marvin F., AC, Burke, Robert E., AC, Burkett, Reinhold E., AC, Burleson, Aaron C., AC, Burlison, Warren A., AC, Burnett, William H., AC, Burnette, Willis D., AC, xxxxxx Burnette, Willis D., AC, Marcia Burningham, Haven R., AC, Z Burns, Charles T., AC, Zdottor Burns, Robert W., QMC, Zdottor Burns, Robert T., AC, Zdottor Burnstedt, Lloyd E., AC, Zdottor Burr, Lynn S., QMC, Zdottor Burrill, Wilson E., AC, Zdottor Burrows, Adrian M., AC, Zdottor Burrows, Lawrence A., AC, Zdottor AC, Xee Burrus, Donald E., AC, Burtnette, C. S., Jr., AC, Burton, Herbert C., AC, Burwell, John D., AC, 200 Bush, Harry R., QMC, 200 Bush, William B., Jr., AC, Bush, William K., AC, Bussing, Henry G., AC, 2023 Buth, William H., QMC, 202 Butler, Edward D., AC, 2023 Butler, Edward D., AC, Eddaw Butler, Floyd N., AC, Social Butler, Herbert I., AC, Social Butler, James W., Inf., Social Butler, John B., AC, Social Butler, Robert A., AC, Social Butler, Wesley F., Jr., AC, S Butman, Paul M., AC, Social Button, Louis H., AC, Social Button, Louis H., AC, Social AC, Buttrill, Harlan C., AC, Butts, Elliot W., Jr., AC, 20 Byall, Paul W., AC, 20 Byerly, Herman F., AC, 200 Byers, Carl F., Inf., 20 Byers, Howard E., AC, Byington, Telford S., AC, Bynum, Clyde H., AC, Markov Byrd, William H., Jr., FA, Z Byrne, Joseph P., AC, Byrnes, Conley H., AC, Byrnes, Laurence G., Inf., Cabas, Victor N., AC, Cabell, John K., AC,

Cade, William A., Jr., AC. Cady, William F., AC, Cahill, Robert J., AC, Cain, James W., AC, Calderbank, John J. B., AC, Caldwell, George P., AC, Concord Caldwell, Joel B., Jr., AC, Caldwell, John J., Jr., AC, Callahan, Elisworth D., AC -Callander, Thomas J., AC, Calvert, Charles W., Cav., Camblin, Roy W., Jr., AC, -----Cameron, Murray, AC, Zacoros Cameron, Wallace H., AC, Zacoros Campbell, Glenn V., AC, XXXXXX Campbell, Bill B., AC, XXXXXX Campbell, Earl J., AC, XXXXXXX Campbell, James M., AC, Campbell, Jim A., QMC, Campbell, Leonard M., AC, XCC Campbell, Roland A., AC, XCCC Canant, Orion P. D., AC, XCCCC Cannon, Joe H., MC, Cannon, John H., Jr., AC, Cantor, Al, AC, Zootoot Capio, Fred, Jr., AC, Zootoot Caples, James E., AC, Zootoot Capps, Paul W., AC, Carder, Orval B., AC, Cardinell, Robert H., Inf., X Carey, Edward R., AC, XXX Carey, John B., Jr., AC, XX Carius, Marvin W., DC, XX Carlos, Lloyd P., AC, Carlson, R. Barney, AC, Carlson, Robert E., AC, Carlson, Stanley K., Fin., Carmichael, Donald L., AC, Carmody, Edward R., Inf., Carney, Arthur W., AC, Xuxuo Carney, Francis M., AC, Xuxuo Carney, James F., CE, Xuxuo Carney, John K., AC, Xuxuo Carpenter, Jack R., SC, Xuxuo ~~~~ Carpenter, James R., AC, Karpenter, Neal H., AC, Karpenter, Neal H., AC, Karpenter, George T., AC, Karpenter, George T., AC, Karpenter, Karpenter, AC, Karpenter, Kar Carr, Herbert M., Jr., AC, Carri, James A., AC, Carrington R. T., Jr., AC, Carrington R. T., Jr., AC, Carris, Roy B., AC, Carroll, John J., Fin., Carroll, Louis O., AC, Carroll, Robert W., AC, Carroll, Thomas P., AC, XXXXX Carroll, William J., AC, Carson, Charles R., AC, Carson, Clarence L., AC, Zoo Carson, Donald G., QMC, Zoo Carter, Jack H., SC, Zoo Carter, Norman S., AC, Zoo Carter, Ralph D., AC, Actor Carter, Ralph D., AC, Actor Carter, Robert F., AC, Actor Carter, William C., FA, Actor Cartwright, Everett J., AC, 2 Carver, Charles F., Jr., AC. Carboy Charles F., Jr., AC, Casto, Lloyd L., AC, Zoooo Cathey, John W., AC, Zoooo Caton, Edward H., AC, Caudill, Edwin G., AC, Zooo Caudill, Edwin G., AC, Economic Cave, Richard T., AC, Economic Cecil, Walter M., Jr., AC, Economic Cella, Andrew, Fin., Statestor Cerasale, Anthony G., AC, Economic Chadwick, Lewis P., AC, Economic Chadwick, Robert W., AC, Economic Chadfee, William A., AC, Economic Chaffee, William D, AC, Economic Chaffe, William D, AC, Economic Chalek, William D., AC, Chamberlain, C. H., Jr., CE, Chance, James H., AC, Marcola Chandler, John R., Jr., DC, Chandley, Sherley S., AC, Chapin, Neil M., Cav., Chapman, Albert V., Jr., AC, Zo Chapman, Benjamin F., AC, Zo Chapman, George W., AC, Zo Chapman, Karl L., Jr., AC, Zo Charlesworth, W. R., AC, Charnley, William R., AC,

Chase, Jeremiah A., AC, 20000 Chatham, Edwin J., SC, 20000 Chatterley, Archie W., AC, 200 0000000000 Chatterton, David H., AC, Chauret, Colin J. N., AC, Cherota, Frederick W., AC, Chesley, John W., Jr., CE, Chesley, Raymond G., Inf., 200 Chesser, Alvin J., AC, 2000000 Chessington, James B., AC, Chiarella, James S., AC, Childress, Rollin D., AC, 200000 Childress, Hubert M., AC, Childress, James B., AC, Childs, Charles W., AC, Chilk, Samuel J., AC, Chiodo, Vincent R., AC, Mac Chitwood, Douglas C., MSC, Christensen, Edward M., AC. Christensen, Julien M., AC. Christenson, R. A., AC, Christian, Charles M., AC, Christopher, Albert M., AC, Chrysler, Edward J., QMC, Cichy, George E., AC, Civerolo, Richard C., QMC, Clancy, John L., Fin., XXXX Clark, Charles H., AC, XXXX Clark, Don O., AC, XXXXXXX 200000 Clark, James K., AC, Clark, John M., AC, Clark, Joseph J. F., AC, Clark, Robert S., AC, Clark, William A., AC, XXXXX Clarke, Russell C., AC, Claypoole, Gordon, AC, Cleary, Louis X., QMC, Cleghorn, Rufus J., Inf., Clemence C. J., Jr., AC, 00000 Clement, Edwin G., AC, Clements, Russell G., AC, Clendenin, Robert A., AC, Cleveland, Lewis A., Jr., AC, Click, B. A. L., Jr., AC, Clifford, Robert R., AC, Cloer, Gilmer W., AC, Account Clower, Freeling H., AC, Account Coady, Gerald G., Cav., Coakley, Donald V., AC, Account Cobb, Melvin B., AC, Cobby, Francis F., AC, Cobey, Francis F., AC, Cobey, Earl J., SC, Cochran, John H., Jr., Inf., Cochran, Walter B., Jr., QMC, Cody, Robert L., Inf., Coe, Merton S., Fin., Coffman, John T., Jr., AC, and Coffield, Gene, AC, and Coggins, David R., AC, and Cogswell, Robert W., AC, and Colchagoff, George D., AC, Cole, Benjamin H., AC, Zo Cole, Charles H., Jr., AC, Cole, Darrell A., AC, Cole, Henry W., AC, Cole, Louis B., AC, Coleman, David H., AC, Coleman, Fred, AC, Coleman, Jack W., AC, Coleman, James E., AC, Coleman, Robert G., AC, Zonova Coleman, Walter R. E., Inf., zo Colgan, William B., AC, Zonova Collie, Robert L., AC, Collier, Ben F., AC, Kanadar Collier, George T., MSC, 2000 Collier, Robert E., AC, 2000 Collings, John B., Inf., 2000 Collins, Alvin J., AC, Collins, Donald E., AC, Collins, Edward M., AC, Collins, Edward M., AC, Collins, Fred A., Jr., AC, Collins, Harold C., AC, Collins, Hamilton P., AC, Science Collins, John F., AC, Science Collins, Richard V., AC, Science Collins, Rodney J., FA, Science

Collins, Thomas E., Jr., Collinsworth, J. D., AC,

Collis, Edwin M., Jr., AC,

AC,

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Collver, Robert C., AC, Macada Colson, Carl C., AC, Macada Combs, Edward E., AC, Macada Comstock, Harold E., AC, 2000 Conklin, Richard L., AC, Conlee, R. C., Jr., AC, Conley, Charles D., Fin., Source Conn, John F., AC, Concern Connally, Hulon L., AC, Concern Conner, Preston E., AC, Source Conner, Preston E., AC, Education Connolly, Thomas W., SC, Education Convery, William J., Jr., Fin., Xiz Cooch, Robert L., QMC, Education Cook, Carl L., Jr., AC, Education Cook, Carl L., Jr., AC, Education Cook, Education J., AC, Education Cook, Eugene H., AC, Education Cook, Eugene D., AC, Education Cook, Eugene D., AC, Education Cook, Eugene D., AC, Education Cook, James R. C., AC, Education Cook, Robert M., AC, Cooke, Lane B., Jr., MC, Society Cool, William C., QMC, Society Coons, Norman M., QMC, Society Coons, Richard L., AC, Society Coons, Walter H., AC, Cooper, Ernest G., Jr., AC, Zoccock Cooper, Harold D., AC, Zoccock Cooper, Millard V. C., AC, Zoccock Cooper, Winfield W., AC, Zoccock Cope, Stanley S., AC, Zoccock Cope, Stephen J., AC, Zoccock Corcoran, Joseph B., AC, 2000 Cordes, Harry N., AC, 2000 Cormier, Joseph R. A., AC, 2000 Corn, Cecil P., AC, Corrado, Vincent L., QMC, Sussesse Correll, Harold M., AC, Sussesses Corrigan, Thomas F., AC, Corritore, Pascal J., AC, Cortez, James J., Inf., Monotox Cosby, William L., Jr., AC, 2000 Cossaboom, William M., AC, 2000 Cote, Elmer L., AC, Cotterill, Wray P., AC, Cottingham, Jack, AC, Kosto Cotton, Allen B., AC, Kosto Couch, Buford J., Ord., Kosto Couch, George R., Inf., Couch, George R., Inf., Couchin, John T., 2d, CE, Kouch Coursey, Robert J., AC, Covert, Charles B., AC, Accessor Covington, James C., Jr., QMC, Cowan, Kay K., Inf., Marcosof Cowan, Leslie W., AC, Accessor Cowart, Byron E., QMC, Accessor Cowart, Byron E., QMC, Accessor Cowgill, Wayne J., AC, Cox, Albert L., Jr., AC, Cox, Hannibal M., AC, Cox, Henry M., Jr., AC, Cox, Samuel J., Jr., AC, Coyle, Ray F., Jr., Fin., Coxlanan, Francis E., AC, Craig, Charles W., AC, XXXXX Craig, Olaries W., AC, Craig, Paul, Inf., Socood Craig, Warren G., AC, Socood Cram, Reginald M., AC, Socood Cramer, Frederic M., Ord., 2 Crampton, William C., AC, Crandall, Edmund B., AC, Crandall, Fred, AC, Crandall, Thomas O., AC, Z Crane, Hal P., Jr., QMC, Z Craven, William D., Inf., z Crawford, Ben, AC, Crawford, Carroll S., MC, Crawley, John L., Jr., Fin., Craze, James H., QMC, Cresto, Joseph L., AC, Crews, Sidney W., AC, Cripe, Robert C., AC, Crispen, Marshall F., AC, Crompton, Roy C., AC, Cron, Rodney L., AC, Cronin, William R., AC, Crosby, George D., Inf., Crose, Leonard, AC, XX Cross, Jim M., AC, Cross, Richard G., Jr., AC, Cross, Robert D., AC, Crouchley, Edward A. AC. Crow, Robert D., QMC,

Crowder, Charlie E., Jr., AC, Crowder, Harlan B., AC, Crowe, Loyal W., AC, Crowell, Albert W., FA, Croyts, Harold S., AC, Crume, Lyle L., AC, Cruse, Marshal H., AC, Crutcher, Robert B., AC. Cuddington, James C., AC, Culbertson, William R., AC Culp, Alben B., AC, Culp, William K., AC, Culp, William K., AC, Culp, Willis P., AC, Culp, Wi Culpepper, Claude A., AC, Cumbie, Walter P., Ord., Cummings, Jesse M., AC, Cummins, Daniel G., AC, Cunningham, Bruce, AC, Curd, James L., AC, Curington, Russell R., SC, Curran, James R., AC, Currie, George D., AC, 20000 XXXXXX Curry, James A., CE. Curtis, Ferd J., AC, Curtis, Ralph R., AC, Curtis, Robert D., AC, XXXX Curtis, Victor N., AC, XXXXX Curtiss, Philip H., AC, Curtiss, Worth M., Inf., Cusic, William D., Jr., AC, Cuthrell, Edwin, DC, Cypert, Ras B., AC, Dabolt, Robert L., AC, Dacus, Rector C., AC, Dahly, Ronald N., AC, Dailey, John G., AC, Socooco Dailey, John J., Jr., AC, Socooco Dailey, Paul P., QMC, Socooco Dale, James R., Jr., AC, Socooco Dale, Manley H., Jr., AC, XXXXXX Dalton, Bernard V., AC, Dalton, Gerald F., Ord., 2000000 XXXXXXX Daniel, Heston C., AC, Daniel, Robert E., AC, Daniell, Gerald, AC, Daniels, Robert J., Inf., Danner, James D., QMC, 200 Dantzer, Laurence L., CML, Darling, Howard N., QMC, 200 Darr. Wayne L., AC, Daugherty, F. L., Jr., AC. Daugherty, Francis, Cav. 20000 Daus, Nelson C., AC, Davenport, E. E., Jr., AC, Davidson, David T., AC, Davidson, Henry W., AC, Davidson, Paul W., Ord., Davidson, Robert S., AC, Davies, Nedwin R., AC, Davies, Walter J., Cav., Davis, Beverly E., Jr., AC, Davis, Clarence E., Jr., QMC, Davis, Clayton E., AC, Davis, Donald M., QMC, 2000 Davis, Harold E., AC, Davis, Henry A., AC, Davis, Ira R., AC, Zaccos Davis, Jesse C., AC, Zaccos Davis, Joseph, Jr., AC, Za Davis, Vincent E., AC, Zac Davis, William A., Inf., Davis, William O., AC, Davison, Walter C., AC, Dawson, Albert E., AC, 20000000 200000 Dawson, William S., AC. De Adder, Robert S., SC, De Cesare, Anaclethe, AC, De Courcey, Paul B., AC, De Foe, Donald R., AC, De Ford, Robert E., SC, De Giacomo, Gene M., CE, De Groat, Russell E., AC, De Lisle, Arthur B. C., AC, De Mai, Nicholas, Jr., AC, De Mont, John V., AC, De Morest, John N., AC, De Mott, Donald E., AC, De Noya, Louis L., CE, De Volentine, Joel M., AC, De Vore, Ralph N., AC, Deakyne, Howard C., Jr., AC.

Dean, Cecil O., AC, Dean, Guy W., Jr., MC, Dean, Robert M., AC. Zoo Deane, William W., AC. Zoo Deardon, Russell W., AC, Zoo Dearien, James N., AC, Dearten, Jahnes N., AC, Deaver, John Q., SC, Score Debriyn, Raymond J., AC, Decamp, Donald F., AC, 20 Dech, Robert W., AC, AC. Dechaine, Wallace P., AC, Deckman, Robert, AC, Deel, Ollie I., AC, CXX. Deem, Ray H., Jr., AC, 2003 Dehner, Joseph H., AC, 2003 Deimling, Paul L., AC, 2003 Delahunt, John C., MSC, 2003 Dellinger, W. F., Jr., Inf. Dempsey, Robert H., SC, Denham, Russell B., Fin., ****** Dennis, Charles G., AC, Economic Dennis, Gordon A., AC, Dennis, John C., AC, Machael Denson, Harvey T., AC, Machael Dent, George H., AC, Machael Derr, Howard S., AC, Machael Derussy, Rene A., AC, Machael Dervage, Minar M., AC, Desmond, Arthur P., AC, Deutsch, David E., AC, Dewberry, Raymond K., AC, Dibble, George A. 2d, QMC, Dickenson, Robert L., Ord., Dickenson, Robert L., Ord., 2 Dickinson, J. M. 3d, AC, 2000 Dickinson, Werner L., Fin., 2 Dickinson, Thomas K., AC, 2 Diehl, Alfred J., AC, 2000 Dillard, John A. B., Jr., CE, Dillon, Robert W., AC, 2000 Dilloy, Vincent S., AC, 2000 Dingeman, David R., Inf., 20 Dinwiddie, Robert E., AC, 20 Dinwiddie, Robert E., AC, 22 Disana, Joe V., AC, 22000 Disbrow, Bill L., AC, 20000 Dixon, Claude M., AC, 2000 Dody, Claude M., AC, 2000 Doddridge, David E., Fin., 20 Dodge, John A., AC, 20000 Dodge, William L., AC, 20000 Dodge, Sam F. Inf. 200000 Doering, Sam F., Inf., 200 Dolan, James M., AC, 200 Dolan, Vincent W., AC, 200 Dominy, William W., Jr., 4 Domahue, Donald A., AC, 200 AC. Donald, Herbert P., CE, Xaxo Donaldson, G. P., Jr., Inf., Donley, John B., AC, Marco Donnelly, Edward J., AC, Xa Donnelly, James E., Jr., Inf., Donohoe, Charles A., AC. Donohue, John W., AC, Donohue, Timothy W., AC, Doolittle, James H., Jr., AC, Doolittle, James H., Jr., AC, Doriot, Jack V., Ord., Science Dorondo, John F., AC, Science Dougherty, Thomas E., Inf., Dougherty, Joseph F., Inf., Douglas, James R., DC, Science Douglas, James D., Jr., AC, Science Dowale, James N., AC, Science Dowiel, James N., AC, Science Dowdell, James N., AC, Dow Dowis, Kendal B., AC, Kato Downie, Archibald, Jr., AC, Downs, James A., AC, Doyle, Miles M., AC, Draemel, Dean H., AC, Deace, William H., AC, Drees, Fred W., Jr., AC, Drew Troy. AC. Dreyer, Arthur, AC, 2000 Driever, Claude C., AC, Driskell, Claude T., AC,

Driver, John J., Fin., Drye, Clarence W., Fin., Du Bose, Allan D., AC.

Du Val, Hilary E., QMC,

Ducat, Kenneth H., AC,

Duckett, Wayne G., AC, 2000 Ducote, Hebon J., AC, 2000

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Duda, Franklin E., QMC, Duda, Frank, FA, Dudley, Eldridge C., Inf., Dudman, Garry A., AC, Duffield, Albert V., AC, Duffy, James R., Fin., Duffy, Robert A., AC, Merson Dugi, August H., AC, Duich, Paul A., AC, Duke, William F., AC, Konstein Dunaway, Kennieth D., AC, Duncan, Cecil C., AC, Konstein Duncan, Wayne M., Fin., Duncan, William H., AC, Dunken, Allen G., AC. Dunn, Ivan, AC, Zooocoo Dunn, Melvin E., AC, Zo Dunn, Melvin E., AC, Moderat Dunning, Chester H., Inf., Moderat Dupont, Leo E., Inf., Moderat Durham, Benjamin J., Jr., AC, Mo Dutcher, Richard F., AC, Moderat Duty, William B., AC, Moderat Duval, Don W., AC, Moderat Dwyer, James G., AC, Moderat Dyas, David D., AC, Moderat Dyberg, Robert R., AC, Moderat Dyberg, William B., QMC, Moderat Dyke, Harold H., Jr., Cav., Dyke, Samuel E., AC, Example Dysinger, William C., Cav. Eaglen, James A., AC, Early, Charles L., AC, Easley, Charles D., AC, Easley, Samuel J., AC, Easley, Samuel J., AC, Eason, Roderick D., QMC, Eaton, Robert L., 3d, Inf. Ebelke, William H., AC, Eberhardt, Leo H., Inf., Eberts, Major D., AC, Action Echeverria, James V., AC, Action Eckley, Paul W., Jr., AC, XX Eddy, George G., Jr., Ord., zz Eddy, Harvey W., AC, Eddow Edde, Harvey W., AC, Eddow Edden, Carroll L., AC, Eddow Edmonds, Francis C., Jr., MC, Edwards, Allen, AC, Edwards, Dewey F., AC, Marcan Edwards, Elmer T., Jr., AC, Marcan Edwards, Gerald B., AC, Marcan Edwards, James T., AC, Edwards, John W., QMC, Marchards, John W., QMC, Marchards, John L., Jr., AC, Marchards, John E., MC, Marchards, Leland V., AC, Marchards, Leland V., Marchards, Leland V., Marchards, Leland V., AC, Marchards, Leland V., March Eggleton, R. E., Jr., Inf., Ehlinger, Joseph T., AC, Eichnor, John T., Cav., Eichorn, John D., AC, Ekrem, Harvey Z., AC, Ekrem, Harvey Z., AC, Kosco Elder, John H., Jr., CE, Kosco Eldridge, Arthur C., AC, Ko Elly, Carl W., AC, Kosco Ellis-Brown, Roy, AC, Kosco Ellis, George V., AC, Kosco Ellis, Ollie M., AC, Kosco Ellis, Ollie M., AC, Kosco Ellis, Sherman E., AC, Ellis, Vincent H., Ord., Ellis, William H. N., QMC, Ellisaesser, Hugh W., AC, Z Ellisaesser, Hugh W., AC, Z Elrod, Erwin B., AC, Z Emde, Sherill W., AC, Z Emery, Guy C., Jr., SC, Z Emery, Raleigh H., AC, Z Emming, Lawrence J., AC, Z Enders, Orville E., AC, Engelbreit, Joseph C., AC, Engelbreit, Joseph C., AC, Engle, Robert T., AC, Englebretson, R. E., AC, Englerth, Joseph R., AC, English, Keith H., QMC, English, Peter F., AC, Erbe, Robert F., AC, Erdman, John M., AC, zoota Erickson, Arnold T., AC, zo Erickson, Arthur, AC, zoota Erickson, Donald H., AC, Erickson, Earl M., AC, Erickson, Robert C., Inf., Erspamer, Curtis R., AC,

Esh, Norman R., AC, 2000 Esmay, Carle H., AC, 2000 Espinosa, Lorenzo, AC, 2000 Estes, Eldridge, AC, Ethridge, Floyd C., AC, 200 Evans, Frank J., SC, Evans, Franklin B., AC. Evans, Harry K., AC, Evans, Leon G., Ord., Evans-Smith, William, Inf., X Evans, William R., AC, Everly, Delmer D., AC, Fachetti, Attilio T., AC, Fahnestock, Gibson C., AC, Fairbanks, Gerald D., AC, Z Fairley, Jefferson M., QMC, Falkenberg, Harold S., AC, Z Fallis, Kenneth E., AC, Fallis, P. M., QMC, Marchael Fallon, Edward, AC, Marchael Falzgraf, Bryan G., AC, Marchael Falzgraf, Bryan G., AC, Marchael Falzgraf, Bryan G., Comparison of the second statement of the second state Farley, Jack H., Inf., Za Farmer, Marion L., AC, Farnell, William R., Jr., AC Faron, Jack, AC, 2000000 Farrell, Frank J., AC, 200000 Farrell, John E., 2d, AC, 20000 Farrell, Robert H., AC. Farrell, Thomas D., AC, So Farrell, Thomas D., AC, So Farris, Garland O., AC, So Farst, Robert K., AC, So Fasolas, James E., AC, So XXXX Fassmann, Leroy J., AC. Fava, James A., AC, Marcola Feeley, John M., Jr., AC, Marcola Feeney, Michael F., Jr., AC, 2000 Feher, Louis H. A., AC, Feile, Clarence W., AC, Feingold, Sol N., MSC, Feld, Frank, AC, Market Fellenbaum, William R., AC, Felter, Joseph H., CAC, Ferguson, Clyde A., AC, Ferguson, Howard E., AC, 200 Ferguson, James H., AC, 200 Ferguson, R. T., Jr., AC, 2000 Ferko, Francis A., AC, Ecococ Fernandes, Joe L., AC, 200000 Fernandes, Harry I., QMC, 200 Fernandez, Fernando J., AC, Fernley, Aaron R., AC, Ferrell, Robert M., QMC, 2000 Ferrelle, C. H., Jr., AC, 2000 Ferrey, James P., AC, 200000 Ferrtig, Norman, AC, 2000000 Fertig, Norman, AC, Fetty, Randall L., AC, Monoral Fidrocki, Alfred V., AC, Fiebig, Julius W., AC, Fields, DeWitt F., AC, Fincher, William W., AC, Monoral Finke, Eugene, AC, Mondox Finlayson, Robert M., AC, M Finlayson, James C., AC, Finnell, Herbert S., Jr., AC, Finnerty, William J., AC, Fiore, Patrick J., AC, Fischer, Clarence E., AC. Fischer, Jerome J., AC. Fish, William E., AC, Fisher, David G., AC, XXXXX Fisher, Earl, Jr., AC, Exercision Fisher, Harrison L., AC, Fisher, Jack C., Jr., AC, Fisher, James R., AC, 2000 Fisher Max L., AC, 2000 Fisher, Norman D., AC, Fisher, Paul A., FA, 🐹 Fisher, Robert J., AC, 2000 Fishkin, Leon J., SC, 2000 Fiske, William E., AC, 2000 Fitzgerald, E. J., Jr., AC. Fitzgerald, Maurice J., AC, Fitzpatrick, W. H., MSC, 2 Fitzwater, Charles E., AC, Fjeseth, Harold E., AC, Flager, George W., FA, Flaherty, William F., AC, Flanagan, Preston S., AC Flanders, Charles W., AC,

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Fleming, David T., AC, MARCON Fleming, Thomas P., Jr., AC, MARCON Fletcher, Edward C., AC, Fletcher, Edward J., AC, Fling, Dean A., AC, Flint, James H., Inf., Society Flintjer, John D., MSC, Society Flook, Harry E., Jr., AC, Flock, Harry E., Jr., AC. SCHOOM Floyd, John F., AC. SCHOOM Fluhr, Julius C., Jr., AC. SCHOOM Flummer, George A., AC. SCHO Flynn, Charles J., Jr., AC. SCHO Focht, Robert H., AC. SCHOOM Fodermaier, Fredric C., AC. SC Fogle, Melvin W., AC. SCHOOM Foley, Jesse R., Jr., AC. SCHOOM Foley, Jesse R., Jr., AC. Forb, Nathan J., Ord., Forbes, Alexander A., AC, Force, Ronald C., MSC, MSC, Ford, Ernest C., AC, Concernent Ford, Géoffrey R., AC, Concernent Ford, Geoffrey R., AC, Exception Ford, James L., AC, Exception Ford, Marlyn C., Jr., AC, Exception Ford, Theodore B, 3d, Inf., Exception Ford, Wilson, AC, Exception Fordyce, Robert C., Fin., Exception Foreman, Charles A., AC, Exception Forest, Stuart V., AC, 000 Fornal, Joseph J., AC, Fornest, Edward L., AC, Fortin, Floyd F., AC, Forward, Ronald B., AC, Foster, David E., FA, Konstant Foster, John P., AC, Konstant Foster, Robert L., AC, Konstant Foster, William W., Ord., Founds, Joseph W., AC, Xana Founds, Joseph W., AC, Xana Fourie, James C., AC, Xana Foust, David H., AC, Xana Fouts, Thomas A., Jr., AC, Fowle, Herbert L., Jr., AC, 2000000 Fowler, Horace G., AC, 2000 Fowler, Joseph G., Inf., 2000 Fox, Edward J., AC, 2000 Fox, Elmer W., Jr., CAC, Foy, John P., AC, Foye, Herbert F., AC, Account Frailey, Homer F., AC, Konton Frailey, Homer F., AC, Konton Francis, Joseph J., QMC, Xo Francis, Harrison S., QMC, Xo ~~~ Francis, Haward C., AC, Account Frank, Fred J., SC, Matter Frank, Herbert J., Ord., Matter Franke, Gustav H., Jr., FA, X00 Franke, Gustav H., J., FA, Mar Franklin, L. S., Ord., 2000 Franklin, Louie, AC, 2000 Franklin, Truman L., AC, 2000 Franks, Edward R., FA, 200000 Franks, Edward R., FA, sociola Franz, Robert W., Fin., sociola Fraser, Joseph J., Jr., CML, Sco Frederick, Bernard J., Inf., sociol Fredrickson, M. V., AC, sociol Freeman, Edmund F., AC, sociol Freeman, Richard R., MSC, sociol Freeman, Richard R., MSC, Moor Freemonth, Elwyn F., AC, Moor Fremming, Benjamin D., VC, izo French, George E., Jr., AC, Moor French, George H., AC, Moor French, Joseph E., AC, Freund, Albert J., AC, ------0000000 Frey, George J., AC, Marcon Frick, William F., AC, Marcon Fricks, Robert O., AC, Marcon Fricks, Robert O., AC, Friedman, Ivan M., AC Friley, Kenneth O., AC, Frink, Earl E., AC, XXX Frisco, Leonard A., AC, Fristoe, James P., AC, Fritchman, Curtis C., AC, Fritter, Robert M., AC, AC, Fritter, Robert M., AC, AC, Fritz, Paul C., AC, AC, Frost, Foy B., AC, AC, Frost, Jack J., AC, Frost, Lyle G., AC, AC, Frost, Lyle G., AC, Frost, Lyle G., AC, School, Frost, Murl, AC, School, Fruit, Firman H., AC, School, Fry, Howard J., AC, School, Frymire, William D., AC, School, Fuchs, Marion J., AC,

Fuerst, Robert E., AC, Fulton, Gorden R., AC, Funderburk, William O., AC, Funderburk, Winnam O., AC, X Furey, Francis J., AC, X Furst, Irving H., AC, X Gafford, Grady D., AC, X Galbraith, Charles L., AC, X Gallagher, John J., AC, X Colleger, Newton Galligar, Newton R., AC, Gallucci, John A., AC, Gamage, Leonard A., AC, Gareri, Dan J., AC, Garfinkel, Bernard, AC, Z Garland, William J., AC, Z Garlick, Roy D., AC, AC, Z Garligton, Henry F., AC, Garrison, Harry A., AC, Z 223 Garrison, James S., AC, and Garrison, Keith-M., AC, and Garrison, Vernon W., AC, and Garrison, Thor T., AC, and Garton, Thor T., AC, and Garvin, Earl J., AC, and and Garvin, Louis A., AC, Gary, Willis J., AC, Gassler, John, AC, Gatchel, Charles W., AC, Gates, Edmond N., AC, Gates, Jack R., Inf., Marcon Gatling, William D., AC, 200 Gatto, Victor E., AC, 200 Gaumond, Harry J., Jr., Gay, Greenwood G., AC, AC Gay, Robert E., AC, Michaelt Gaygan, Jack A., AC, Michaelt Gazzaniga, Louis A., AC, Michaelt Gazzaniga, Louis A., AC, Marco Geary, John M., MSC, Marco Gebaur, Arthur W., Jr., AC, Gelwix, Joe M., AC, Marco Genz, Victor M., AC, Marco Gentile, Don S., AC, Marco George, Amin, Jr., AC, Marco George, Arthur F., AC, Marco George, Arthur F., AC, Marco George, Harry H., AC, Kono George, Mario F., AC, Kono George, Rex H., AC, Kono Georges, Martin M., Ord., & Gerdau, Walter H., Jr., AC, Cardea Danold P. AC Gerdes, Donald R., AC, 200 Gerfen, Fredrick H., Fin., Gersoni, Charles S., MSC, XXXX Gerstnir, John F., SC, Z Getchell, Earle D., AC, Z Geyer, William E., AC, Z Ghent, Daniel T., CAC, ----Giannini, Jack L., AC, Gibb, Robert D., AC, Action Gibbons, Murray F., Jr., Inf., Gibbs, Gordon M., Jr., AC, Action Gibson, Dick F., AC, Gibson, John S., Inf., Gibson, Weldon B., AC, and Gibson, William M., AC, Giese, Edwin J., AC, According Gifford, William E., AC, According Giles, Earl F., QMC, Extended Giles, Tommy H., Jr., SC, 2000 Gilfeather, Charles B., AC, 200 Gill, Bryan E., Jr., Inf., 200 Gillaspie, Mark W., AC, 200 Gillen, Frederick R., AC, Giller, Edward B., AC, Moodo Gillesby, Fred G., AC, Moodo Gillespie, John W., Jr., AC, Mo Gilliland, Gilbert L., AC. Gillis, Jack T., AC, Mathematic Gilman, Jack P., AC, Mathematic Gilmore, George W., Jr., AC, 200 Gilmore, James D., AC, Gilmore, James R., AC. Gilpin, John A., AC, Constant Gingrich, Marlin K., DC, XXX Gisel, Clarence P., AC, Gladue, Wilfred H., DC. Glaenzer, Charles F., AC. Gleason, Robert L., AC, Gleed, Edward C., AC, AC, Glenn, Charles S., AC, Glickson, Solomon P., SC, XXX Glover, James E., AC. Goade, William R., AC,

Goddard, Joseph P., QMC, XXXXXX Godfrey, Eugene O., AC, XXXXXX Godfrey, Robert E., Inf., XXXXXXX Godwin, Jasper L., Jr., AC, XXXXXX Godtz, Paul A., AC, XXXXXX Golder, Roy H., AC, XXXXXX Goldman, Sam, AC, XXXXX Goodbread, Jonah E., AC, X Goodell, John C., AC, Goodfellow, Alford J., AC, Market Goodlett, John G., Jr., QMC, 20 Goodman, Glenn W., Fin., 2000 Goodreau, James J., SC, 2000 Goodraal, James J., SC, Josef Goodwin, Walter C., AC, Josef Goodwin, James W., Jr., Fin., 2 Gooley, William D., SC, Josef Gorder, Robert A., AC, Josef Gorder, Robert A., AC, 2000 Gordon, Benjamin, AC, 2000 Gordon, Vincent P., AC, 2000 Gorgol, George F., AC, 2000 Goss, Ralph R., AC, 2000 Gotto, George S., Jr., AC, 200 Gould, George H., Cav., 2000 Govan, Claude B., AC. Accord Grace, William F., Jr., AC accord Grady, Horace J., AC, Accord Graff, Laverne W., SC, Accord Graham, Erwin M., Jr., Ord., Graham, H. Allen, AC, Graham, Harold L., Jr., AC, Graham, Lloyd R., AC, Gramm, Raymond N., AC, Grandia, Lester W., QMC, J Grashoff, Robert A., AC, J Gray, Guy B., AC, J Gray, Jay O., AC, J Gray, Lewis H., AC, J Gray, Rex M., AC, Manager Gray, Russell E., AC, Manager Greathouse, Herbert F., AC, Manager Greathouse Green, Charles F., Jr., AC, Green, James W., AC, XXXX Green, Lynell W., Inf., XXXXX Green, Robert V., AC, XXXXX Greene, James B., AC, XXXXX Greene, Melvin L., AC, Greenfield, Neal W., SC, Son Greer, Edwin H., AC, Son Greger, Jack J., AC, See Gregg, William E., AC, 200000 Greiner, Robert J., QMC, 2000 Greiner, Robert J., QMC, 2000 Griffin, James S., QMC, 2000 Griffin, John A., AC, 200000 Griffin, Ralph O., AC, 200000 Griffith, James M., AC, 200000 Griffith, Richard S., AC, 200000 Griffith, William H., AC, 200000 Grigsby, Howard B., AC, Grimes, George E., QMC, and Grimm, Alfred R., Jr., QMC, Grinnell, Richard A., Ord., 2 Grinsted, Albert H., Jr., AC, 202 Grobe, Joe B., AC, States Grogan, Earl W., VC, Gromak, Anthony E., AC, Gronaas, Oscar M., AC, Groom, John F., AC, Excess Groom, Kenneth G., FA, 200 Gross, David F., AC, 200 Gross, David F., AC, Marchard Gross, Robert A., AC, Marchard Grosse, William R., AC, Marchard Grove, James C., AC, Marchard Grove, Lee A., MSC, Marchard Grover, Damon W., SC, Marchard Grover, Roy L., AC, Grow, Clyde L., AC, Grubb, Royal H., AC, 2000 Grubbs, Wallace E., AC, 200 Gshwandtner, Frank J., AC Gstrein, Francis J., AC, Gubser, Burlyn R., AC, Guetzow, Richard M., Ord., Guidera, Albert L., AC, Guidotti, Alexander F., AC, Guirey, Chingis K., Inf., Z Gulino, Vasco E., AC, Const Gunkel, Kenneth M., Ord., Gunn, Leon O., AC, Kana Gunn, Raymond D., AC,

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Gunn, Thomas H., AC, Gunning, John G., SC, Gunnison, Justin C., AC, 20 Gunter, Lester E., AC, 20 Gunter, Lester E., AC, Montonia Gunther, Rodney E., AC, Montonia Gutekunst, Charles J., AC, Montonia Guy, Carroll W., AC, Montonia Guyton, John A., AC, Montonia Haan, Carl J., AC, Montonia Haar, Robert M., AC, Montonia Haar, Wernli W., AC, Montonia Haberer, Walter J., Jr., FA, Montonia Haberer, Charbert L., Ord, Montonia Haberstroh, Herbert L., Ord. Hackett, James E., AC, 2000 Hadlock, Willard V., AC, 200 Haggard, Van B., AC, 200 Haggerty, Frank R., AC, 200 Haiggerty, Frank R., AC, Holder Hailey, Ray, Jr., DC, Monorow Hails, Robert E., AC, Monorow Haise, Carroll E., AC, Monorow Haist, Glade F., AC, Monorow Hajek, Raymond R., AC, Monorow Hakala, Wendell E., QMC, Hale, Benjamin L., AC, XXX Halin, Paul J., QMC, XXXXX Hall, Alphus W., SC, XXXXXX XXXXXX Hall, Charles E., AC, Hall, James N., AC, Socococ Hall, Mark B., AC, Socococ Hall, Marvin R., AC, Socococ Hall, Paul L., Jr., AC, Socococ Hall, Faul L., Jr., AC, Manager Hall, Zane G., AC, Manager Hallett, Duane H., AC, Manager Haltom, Charles C., AC, Manager Ham, William W., Jr., QMC, 200 Hamilton, C. E., Jr., AC, Hamilton, George G., AC, Hamilton, Julian W., AC, Hamilton, Jeff L., Jr., AC, Hamilton, Ralph W., AC, Hamilton, Richard L., AC, Hamilton, R. E., Jr., AC, Hamilton, Wilbur A., SC, Hamilton, William M., SC, Hamlin, Joseph H., QMC, Hamlin, Robert W., CML, ****** Hamlyn, Raymond E., AC, Hammett George F., Jr., AC, 200 Hammond, William, AC, 200 Hamner, Merle E., QMC, 2000000 Hancock, James H., AC. Handy, Faul, AC, Xanada Handy, Faul, AC, Xanada Haney, George R., AC, Xanada Haney, George W., AC, Xanada Haney, Richard P., AC, Xanada Hange, Richard H., AC, Xanada Hange, Richard Hange Haning, William F., Jr., AC, X Hankin, Abraham L., AC, Hanks, Dale J., AC, Manalen, Joseph R., AC, Hanna, George T., Ord., Hannaford, Gordon C., AC, Hannah, Harrison H., Jr., AC, Zo Hannum, Robert C., QMC, 2000 Hansen, George R., QMC, 2000 Hansen, Homer K., AC, Soussen Hansen, Jerome M., AC, Soussen Hansen, Paul K., AC, Soussen Hansinger, Michael J., AC, Soussen Hanson, Edwin C., AC, Soussen Hanson, Ellwood F., QMC. Hanson, Junior O., AC, Socoro Hanson, Marshall E., AC, Socoro Hanson, Russell H., CE, Socoro Hantzes, James, SC, Zocoro Harchalk, George, AC, Karasan Hardin, Clarence C., AC, Karasan Hardin, Neal, Jr., AC, Karasan Harding, William B., Jr., Ord., Hardison, John D., AC, Karasan Hardison, John D., AC, account Hargis, Lorne T., Inf., Konstein Hargis, Troy A., AC, Monocox Harless, Leonard J., AC, Monocox Harlow, Harold F., AC, Monocox Harmon, Clarence J., AC, Monocox Harmon, George L., AC, Monocox Harper, Flamm D., AC, Monocox Harper, Flamm D., AC, Monocox Harps, Joseph F., Ord.,

Harrell, Hunter H., AC, Marrington, Ralph H., AC, Harris, Alexander E., AC, Harris, Bert S., AC. Harris, Daniel B., AC, 2000000 Harris, James R., Jr., AC, 2000 Harris, Richard C., Jr., AC, 2000 Harris, Robert W., AC, Harris, Roy E., Jr., AC, Harris, Shelby J., AC, Harris, Thomas A., FA, Harris, Willie M., AC, Harris, William P., AC, 20000 Harrison, Charles D., AC, 2000 Harrold, Paul C., AC, 20000 Harrold, Paul C., AC, MARCOLD Hars, William H., AC, MARCOLD Hart, Bernard D., AC, MARCOLD Hart, Frederick F., AC, MARCOLD Hartbrodt, Fred A. V., AC, MARCOLD Hartley, John R., AC, MARCOLD Hartline, Ralph T., AC, MARCOLD Hartman, Richard J., AC, MARCOLD Hartman, Richard J., AC, Harton Charles E., AC, Harton Charles E., AC, Hartwig, Robert L., AC, Harvey, Hubert E., AC, Harvey, Quinton C., Jr. 0000 ******* AC. Harwood, Elliott B., AC, Hassel, Robert K., AC, Hasselbaum, Roth O., AC, Hasskamp, Harold E., AC, Hasskamp, Harold E., AC, YYYY Hastie. William L., QMC. Hatch, John T., AC, MC, Hatch, John T., AC, MC, Hatch, Robert F., Ord., Matcher, Chester L., AC, Matcher, Robert P., Jr., Inf., Mathew, Hubert M., AC, Mathew, Hubert M., AC, Hatten, Frank. AC, account Hatten, Sam J., AC, account Hau, Andrew J., AC, account Havel, Frank L., Ord., account Hawes, Harold V., QMC, Hawkins, Malcolm C., AC, XXXXXXXXXXXX Hawkins, Steedly P., AC, Hawthorne, Frank, Jr., CAC, Hayen, Bernard N., AC., Hayen, Bernard N., AC., Kask Hayes, John, Inf., Kask Hayes, Robert R., AC, Kask Haywood, Floyd H., Jr., AC, K Head, Ben T., AC, Kask Healzer, Earl W., AC, Kask Healzer, Bunn, Jr., AC, Kask Hearn, Hear Hearn, Lura E., AC, Macados Hearn, Walter J., AC, Macados Heath, Robert H., AC, Macados Hedrick, Wyatt S., AC, Macados Hedrick, Wyatt S., AC, Socioloc Heep, Matthew S., Jr., MSC, 22 Hegarty, Jeremiah J., AC, 33 Heim, Harry L., AC, 3000 Heim, Gordon E., AC, 300000 Helena, Cecil C., Inf., 300000 Heller, Theodore P., QMC, 300 Hellon, Oscar U., AC, 3000000 Hemans, John G., AC. Hemans, John G., AC, XXX Hemphill, Mac C., AC, XXXX Henderson, Landis D., AC, XXXX Henderson, Joshua E., VC, XXXX Henderson, D. E., Jr., AC, 2000 Henderson, Walton B., AC, 2000 Henderson, John A., MC, 2000 Hendrickson, Oscar S., AC, Henley, Robert M., AC, Hennessey, William R., AC, Hennessy, Thomas B., AC, Henry, Charles F., AC, Henry, Russell F., AC. Hensarling, Arthur L., AC, Henshaw, Daniel S., AC, Zozza Henslee, Lem F., AC, Zozza Hensley, Clifford P., AC, Zozza Hensley, Gaston M., AC, Zozza Hepler, Jesse B., AC, Heran, Donald F., AC, Messee Herbert, John J., Jr., AC, Herman, Richard L., Ord., Konson Hermann, Wayne E., AC, Konson Hernquist, William C., MC, Konson Herod, John A., SC,

Herring, Jack, AC, Manager, Herrington, William C., AC, Manager, Herrington, John A., AC, Manager, Hershberger, George A., AC, Manager, Comparison, AC, Manager, AC Hershey, Lyle E., Fin., Herweg, John B., AC, Hessler, Elmo B., AC, XXX 2000000 Hester, James A., AC, 200000 Heston, John T., QMC, 20000 Hetzel, Robert L., AC, 20000 Hewatt, Aubrey E., AC, Hewatt, Aubrey E., AC, A Hewitt, Ralph M., AC, A Hewlett, Cecil J., AC, A Heyl, Rodney W., AC, A Hibbits, Francis L., AC, Hickey, John D., QMC, Hickman, Robert G., AC, Hicks, Jefferson P., AC, Hicks, Raymond L., CE, Hicks, Thomas A., Jr., Inf., Hicks, Thomas A., Jr., Inf., 22 Higginbotham H. K., AC, 20000 Higgs, Richard E., AC, 20000 Hight, James R., AC, 200000 Hight, James L., AC, 2000000 Hill, Alvin J., AC, 2000000 Hill, Jourd A., Jr., FA, 2000000 Hill, Joe H., AC, 2000000 Hill, John F., AC, 2000000 Hill, Otis R., AC, 2000000 Hill, Otis R., AC, 2000000 Hillebrand, Mahlon A., AC, 20 Hillebrand, Mahlon A., AC, 2000000 Hillen, John W., Jr., AC, 2000 Hiller, Martin W., AC, 2000 Hillestad, Raymond H., AC, XXX Hilliestad, Raymond H., AC, A Hilliard, Ray L., AC, A Hilton, James E., AC, A Hilton, John W., AC, Hinck, Robert E., AC, Hinckley, Homer C., Inf., and Hinckley, Homer C., Inf., and Hincky, John W., AC, Hiney, John W., AC, Hinkle, Arthur L., AC, Hinman, Richard H., QMC, XX Hinson, Joseph A. W., AC, XXX Hipp, Charles R., AC, XXXXXX Hirsch, Henry R., AC, Hise, Daniel E., AC, Exception Hixson, Nathan H., Fin., 200000 Hochmuth, Milton S., Ord., 2000 Hochstetter, Herman E., AC, Hockin, Robert A., AC, Korkin, B., Korkin, Robert A., AC, Korkin, Chester H., AC, Korkin, Chester A., AC, Korkins, Cheste XXXXX Hogan, James F., AC, Morrison Hoge, Benjamin W., Inf., Morrison Hohs, Robert L., AC, Morrison Hohs, Robert L., AC, Market Holcomb, William L., SC, Market Holcombe, Richard E., AC, Market Holdsambeck, H. S., AC, Market Holley, Roy L., AC, Market Hollingsworth, J. S., Jr., AC, Hollis, Harris W., Inf., Market Hollis, William N., AC, Market Holme, Brant, Jr., AC, Market Holmes, Robert G., AC, Market Holmes, Robert H Holmes, Douglas I., AC, Modeland Holmes, Robert G., AC, Modeland Holt, Harold N., AC, Modeland Holt, John F., AC, Modeland Hombs, Roger, DC, Modeland Honaker, Thomas T., DC, Modeland Hooker, Freeman F., AC, Modeland Hooker, Freeman F., AC, Modeland Hoover, Edward D., Jr., AC, Modeland Hoover, Ferris E. AC, Modeland Hoover, Ferris E., AC, Moover, Richard O., AC, Moover, Richard O., AC, Mopkins, Harold J., AC, Mos Horn, John D., AC, Martin J., AC, M Horn, John D., AC, Martin Horn, Robert L., Jr., QMC, Hornbarger, W H., Jr., AC, Horne, Claude G., AC, Martin Horner, Richard E., AC, Martin Horner, Stack O, AC, Martin Horner, Stack C, Martin Horner, Martin Horner, Stack C, Martin Hor Horton, Jack O., AC, Horton, William J., AC, Horvath, Frederick, AC, Hosford, Lynn H., Jr., AC. Hostler, Charles W., AC, Hostler, Gilbert E., AC, Houghton, William D., AC,

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Houlson, Keith H., QMC, Hounshell, Claude E., AC, XX Houser, Patrick B., AC, Housman, Walter S., QMC, Howard, Herbert B., Jr., AC Howard, Pat N., AC, Manager, Howard, Robert C., QMC, Howard, Robert C., QMC, Eddow Howard, Terry D., AC, 200000 Howard, Walter A., MSC, 200000 Howard, Walter A., MSC, 200000 Howat, Kenneth W., AC, 2000000 Howe, Everitt W., AC, 2000000 Howe, Gilbert, Jr., AC, 2000000 Howell, James R., AC, Howse, Benjamin M., AC, Howton, Harry G., AC, Howze, Stuart A., Jr., AC, Hoyle, Charles R., Jr., AC, 000 Hrkach, John J., AC, Hubbard, Frank G., CE, XXX Huchel, Paul E., DC, ^{oox} Huchel, Paul E., DC, MARK Hudeson, Wesley L., AC, Mark Hudson, Dale G., AC, Mark Hudson, James A., CAC, Mark Huebner, William A., AC, Mark Hughes, Paul A., AC, X Hughes, Alfred A., AC, X Hughes, Paul A., AC, X 000000 100000 Hugo, Frederick J., Jr., AC, Huguley, Edward A., AC. We Hull, Carl V., Jr., AC. Humbrecht, George W., AC, Hundley, Charles P., AC, Southerney, Charles P., AC, Southerney, Earl G., AC, Southerney, Hunt, Hollis H., AC, Southerney, Hunt, Raymond D., AC, Southerney, South **** Hunt, Richard H., AC, -----Hunter, Harry F., AC, 200000 Hunter, Russell B., AC, 20000 Hunter, Trymon W., AC, 2000 Hunter, Trymon W., AC, 200000 Hunter, William C., AC, 200000 Hurd, Earl K., MSC, 200000 Hurlburt, Gaines, AC, 200000 Hurley, Hugh G., AC, 200000 Hurley, Robert P., AC, 200000 Hurst, Hudson R., QMC, 200000 Hussins, Sam J., Jr., AC, 200000 Huston, James L., Jr., AC, 200000 Hutchins, R. H., Jr., AC, Hutchinson, Tom, AC, Roomer Hutchinson, R. C., Jr., Inf., Market Hutchison, Russell J., CE, Market Hutton, Terry G., AC, Hybki, Casimir F., Jr., AC, 2 Hyder, Ralph C., AC, Hyner, Falpin C., AC, Hynes, John A., AC, Ice, Joe, QMC, Matana Imhoff, Harold L., AC, Ingalls, Murray H., AC, Matana, John S., AC, Inks, Howard R., AC, Inmon, Thomas W., MC. Ireland, Paul J., AC, Ireland, Faul J., AC, Machina Ireland, Russell F., AC, Machina Irish, James R., AC, Machina Irons, Victor E., Jr., AC, Machina Irving, John W., QMC, Machina Irwin, James R., AC, Machina Irwin, James R., AC, Machina Irwin, James R., AC, Irwin, Jesse A., AC, Isbel, Thomas W., Jr., AC, Italia, Santo, AC, Italia, Santo, AC, Ivey, James M., Jr., AC, Jabbour, Nicholas, AC, Jackson, Glen E., AC, Jackson, Harry R., FA, Jackson, Harry H., Inf., Jackson, John H., CE, Jackson, Loren E., AC, Jackson, Michael J., AC, Jackson, Ralph F., Jr., AC, 200 Jackson, Robert L., Jr., QMC, 2 Jackson, T. Melvin, AC, Jacobs, Francis, AC, 2000 Jacobs, James A., AC, 200 0000 Jacobs, Stanley E., Fin. Jacobs, William P., AC, Jacobsen, Raymond G., AC, Za Jacquet, Edward M., Jr., AC, Jaegers, Alphonse W., AC, Jaffe, Nathan D., QMC,

James, Clifton E., AC, Market James, John G., AC, James, Joyce B., SC, Jameson, Ronald A., AC, Jamieson, William H., AC, Xoo Jamison, Donald C., AC, Action Jamison, Forrest B., Jr., AC, Xoo Jarcho, Louis M., AC, Manager, Jarvie, William J., AC, Manager, Milliam J., AC, Manager, Manager, Jarvie, Milliam J., AC, Manager, Manag Jeep, Fred T., AC. Monotox Jefferds, Jerome S., Ord., Monotox Jefferson, Harold D., AC, Monotox Jenkins, John F., SC, Market J., AC, Markins, Robert M., Jr., AC, Markins, Silas M., Markins, Silas M., AC, Markin Jens, Henry P., AC, Jensen, Dovre C., Inf., Jensen, Maurice K., AC, 2000 Jensen, Ralph A., AC, 2000 Jensen, Roland H., FA, 2000 Jenstrom, Eino E., AC, Jerman, Charles E., AC, 2000 Johansen, Ernest W., AC, 200 Johns, Gordon H., AC, 200 Johnsen, Lester J., AC, Johnson, Benjamin W., QMC, Johnson, Byron H., MC, Johnson, Douglas D., AC, Johnson, Donald W., AC, Johnson, Edward L., AC, Monorow Johnson, Eschol M., AC, Monorow Johnson, Evan M., 5th, AC, Monorow Johnson, Ferol W., AC, Johnson, Grove C., AC, XXXX Johnson, Herbert J., AC. XXX Johnson, Howard, AC, XXXX Johnson, James M., QMC, XXXX Johnson, James R., AC, Johnson, James M., SC, Johnson, John R., Jr., AC, 2000 Johnson, Jules O., Jr., AC, 2000 Johnson, Karl R., AC, 2000 Johnson, Maurice L., AC, 2000 Johnson, Perry G., AC. 00000 Johnson, Raymond F., AC, Johnson, Richard M., AC, Johnson, Richard I., AC, Johnson, Thomas B., AC, **** Johnson, Walter E., AC, Johnson, Walter E., AC, Johnston, Clayton A., AC, Johnston, Ira R., AC, Johnston, Ira R., AC, Johnston, Mont S., CE, Johnston, Mont S., CE, COCCC Johnston, William E., AC, Joley, Jack D., AC, Jolly, David C., AC, Jones, Albert L., AC, Jones, Colin R., Jr., AC. 2000 Jones, David R., AC, 2000 Jones, Dean A., AC, Jones, Elmer D., Jr., AC. Jones, Ernest C., Jr., AC. Jones, Frank R., AC. Jones, George M., AC, Jones, Harry A. L., Jr., AC. Jones, Howard, Jr., AC, Success Jones, James B., AC, Success Jones, James M., AC, Success Jones, James D., AC, Jones, Joseph W., Jr., MSC, Jones, Martin L., AC, Jones, Paul D., AC, Jones, Prentist C., AC, Jones, Thomas S., Cav., Jones, Holmas S., Cav., Jones, William A., AC, Moordon Jordan, Edward E., Inf., Xo Jordan, Ralph S., AC, Moordon Jordan, Raymond V., AC, Moordon Jordan, William K., CE, Jose, Elmer H., Jr., AC. Koon Joseph, Franklin A., AC, Koon Joseph, Vern L., CML, Koon Joyce, Thomas B., AC, Koon Joyner, Archie B., Jr., QMC, Joyner, William H., AC, 2000 Jureka, John F., AC, 2000 Justice, Arthur E., Jr., AC, 2000 Justin, Chester A., AC, 2000 Kafer, Ernest E., AC, 2000

Kahan, Albert, AC,

Kaiser, Donald L., AC, Kaiser, William F., Otd., Kaiser, William R., AC, Kaluta, William R., AC, Kalvelage, George R., AC, Kalvelage, George R., AC, XCC Kammerlohr, Morton A., AC, XCC Kandel, Edward R., AC, XCC Kane, George W., Inf., XCC Kane, Robert L., AC, XCCCC Kane, Robert L., AC, XCCCCC Kaposta, Louis J., Jr., AC, XCCCCC Karschner, Donald F., AC, XCCCCCC Kaspereen, Frank R., AC, Kastilahn, William W., AC, Katherman, Elliott T., Inf., Katherman, Elliott T., Inf., 2000 Kaufman, Edwin H., MC, 200000 Kayanagh, Robert J., AC, 200000 Kay, Kenneth E., AC, 2000000 Kearny, Clinton C., AC, 2000000 Keator, John E., AC, 2000000 Keator, John E., AC, 2000000 Keegan, George J., Jr., AC, 2000000 Keegan, George J., Jr., AC, 2000000 Keegan, Robert E., AC, Keeling, David W., AC, Keeling, Gerald G., AC, Keeney, John G., AC, Keever, Bernard V., AC, Keezell, David B., CE. Kekoa, Curtis, AC, Kelakos, Charles G., AC, 2 Kelleher, Edward E., Inf., Kelleher, William F., AC Keller, Howard W., AC, Keller, Russell A., AC, Keller, Stevens, AC, Keller, Stevens, AC, Kellerman, Jack H., AC, Kelley, Charles A., AC, Kelley, Earnest E., AC, 200000 Kelley, Frank R., AC, Kelley, George J., Jr., AC, Kelley, Glenn D., AC, Kelley, Keith P., AC, Kelly, Doran L., AC, Zococci Kelly, Eugene P., QMC, Zococci Kelly, George J., AC, Zococci Kelly, Harold L., Jr., Inf., Zoc Kelly, Patrick L., AC, Marcon Kelly, Roy J., AC, Marcon Kelly, Stuart M., CML, Marcon Kelly, Walter E., AC, Marcon Kenny, Walter E., AO, Kenm, Robert R., Inf., Kook Kendall, Gardner W., AC, Kook Kennedy, Clarence N., FA, Kennedy, Jerome M., AC, Kook Kenny, David A., AC, XX Kent, Bernard B., AC. Koose Kent, Glenn A., AC, Koose Kenyon, James H., AC, Koose Kepler, Paul H., AC, Koose Kern, Jack P., AC, Marcard Kernan, Robert M., AC, Marcard Kessler, Herman E., Jr., FA, 200 Key, Herbert L., Jr., Inf. Keyes, Lawrence J., AC, Keyser, William R., AC, 000000 Kidd, Campbell A., AC, Kossa Kiefer, Howard E., CAC, Kossa Kight, Harry D., Inf., Kossa Killian, Oliver M., AC, Kimball, Robert G., Inf., 200 Kimball, Roger E., AC, 200 King, Charles A., AC, 200 King, Glendon N., AC, 200 King, Glendon N., AC, 200 King, Joseph H., AC. King, Joseph H., AC, Konton King, Kenneth W., AC, Konton King, Kenneth W., AC, Konton King, Robert D., MSC, Konton King, Wayne E., AC, Konton King, William G., Jr., CE, Ko Kirby, Julian B., AC, Konton Kirby, Max M., QMC, Konton Kirkland, Jack M., AC, Konton Kitchings, Wilbur B., AC, Konton Kitchings, Wilbur B., AC, za Kizer, Robert L., AC, za Klein, David, QMC, zacosa Kleinheinz, James E., AC, Klekas, Louis J., Inf., Klemovich, Joseph T., AC,

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Lockwood, Harold K., AC, States Logan, Brenton W., AC, States Logan, Roy B., AC, States Logan, Samuel P., Jr., AC, States Lollis, Clyde W., Jr., AC, States

Long, Carlton H., Jr., AC, Long, Carlton H., Jr., AC, Long, Carlton H., Jr., AC, Long, Robert T., MC,

Long, William E., AC,

Longerich, Harry, SC, Kassa Lonsinger, Roy W., CAC, Kassa Lonski, Charlie J., AC, Kassa Loomer, Perry D., Jr., AC, Kassa

Looney, John P., AC, M., Looney, John P., AC, M., Lorenz, John T., FA, Lotterhos, Roy H., Jr., AC, Louden, Edward K., AC, Loudenslager, R. E., CE,

Lower, Charles, AC, Manada Lowman, Raymond P., AC, M Lucia, Raymond W., AC, M

Luck, Ellis C., AC, Monte Luckett, Joyner P., QMC,

Luke, Ernest P., AC, Miles Luke, Miles K., AC, Micest Lukens, Howard I., QMC, 20

Lund, Theodore K., AC, Lundelius, Maurice W., Inf.,

Lunney, Charles R., AC,

Lusby, Perry M., AC, Lutener, William I., AC,

Luts, John, AC, Marian L, AC, Marian Lutton, Lyle D., Jr., AC,

Lutz, Charles L., AC, Lutz, Reed W., AC, Lutz, Frank O., AC, Lydle, Crawford H., Jr.,

Lynch, Francis T., MSC, Zo Lynch, William J., CAC, Zo

Lynn, Robert E., AC, zo Lyon, David R., FA, zoo

Lyon, Lavid R., FA, Lyon, Edsel L., AC, Lyons, James T., AC, Lyons, Leslie E., AC, Mabrey, Thomas F., AC, Mabry, Ned B., Inf.,

MacDonough, John E., QMC, MacEachen R. J., Cav.,

MacLaughlin, John T.,

MacTaggart, Irving P., AC, MacCombs, Robert, AC, Machemer, Carl C., AC,

Machener, John J., AC. 3 Macks, Rex C., AC, Macken, Gerald B., AC, Mackey, John J., AC, 12 Mackey, John J., AC, 12

Mahon, August C., AC, Mahon, Keith, AC, Mahon, Keith, AC, Makel, Harry P., MC, Makel, Harry P., MC, Maldeis, Albert F., Jr., CAC, Malitz, Charles C., Jr., AC,

Mallett, John H., AC, Mallett, John W., QMC,

Maloney, Robert A., AC,

Mann, Julius D., Jr., AC

Mansfield, Cliff D., AC,

Manson, Philip A., AC,

Marcinko, Steve A., AC, Marcum, Robert S., AC, Mardis, Richard E., MC,

Mann, Linn E., AC, Mann, William L., AC, Mannen, Daniel J., AC,

Manthe, Frederick L., AC, 2000 Mantoux, Lopez J., Jr., AC, 20 Manuel, Earl H., AC, 2000 Marazon, Danny J., AC, 2000

Markham, Vernon C., AC,

Malmgren, Victor P., AC, Malmstrom, Donald O., AC, Malmstrom, Donald O., AC, Malone, Francis M., Malone, Francis M., AC, Malone, Francis M., AC, Malone, Francis M., Malone, Francis M., F

Maloy, Richard E., QMC, Kosta Manley, James C., AC, Monoral Manley, Murray E., QMC, Mann, Edward M., AC, Mann, Edward M., AC,

QMC.

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AC.

Loughlin, Charles T., AC Loughry, Robert J., AC, Loving, Lee W., AC, Loving, Roger C., Inf., 2 Lowe, Elward W., SC, 200

Klentzman, James F., AC, Kleysteuber, W. R. A., CE, Korock Klinger, Paul E. J., MC, Korock Klodniski, Stanley F., MSC, Korock ****** Kloos, Edward J., Ord., Klocs, Edward J., Ord., Konstand Klucarich, Stephen, AC, Konstand Kluender, Carl A., AC, Katalan Klunder, Joseph D., QMC, Xoos Knapp, Robert H., AC, Konstan Knauber, Leo V. M., AC, Knieder, Leo V. M., AC, Knieht, Billy E., AC, Knight, Hale H., Inf., Kosson Knight, James W., AC, Knight, Lyle F., AC, Knight, Robert B., Inf., Knight, William T., AC, Knight, William T., AC, XXXXXXXX Knight, William T., AC, Knisely, James W., AC, Kniss, Floyd W., AC, Knoll, Ernest L., CML, Knoll, Jasper G., AC, Knott, Clarence W., AC, Knowles, Kenyon L., AC, xxxxxxx Knutson, Bruce B., AC, Kobayashi, Thomas M., Fin., Kocel, Edward P., AC, Kocher, John W., AC, Koerner, Rudolph C., Jr., SC, Kolb, Lewis J., AC, XXXXXXX Kolcziejczyk, W. J., AC, XXXXXX Kommers, William W., AC, XXXXXX Komppa, Vernon C., AC, XXXXXX Konkol, Ralph E., Inf., Kontur, William J., AC, Kontur, Thomas G., AC, Korger, Harold F., AC, Koszarek Frank A., AC, Kotter, Marvin A., AC, Kotzebue, Albert L., Inf., Kotzebue, Albert L., Inf., Kot Kozula, Joseph J., AC, Kotok Kozul, Thomas F., AC, Kotok Krafka, Edward, AC, Kotok Kraus, Ralph N., MC, Krause, Arthur F., AC, Krause, George J., AC, Kremer, Harry D., Jr., AC, Kotok Krense, Conzed AC, Kreps, Conrad, AC, Kretschmer, Ernest T., MSC, Krieger, Andrew W., AC, Kosson Krug, Frederick C., AC, Kosson Kruge, William A., AC, Kosson Kubicek, Garold B., AC, Kosson Kumnick. Chris A., Jr., AC, Kunde, Clinton M., AC, Kunde, Clinton M., AC, Kunkel, William R., AC, Kupersmith, L. W., Jr., AC, Kurowski, Walter C., AC, Kurz, Albert A., AC, La Berge, Vincent R., AC, La Croix, Lucius G., AC, La Croix, Robert E., AC, La Marre, Francis H., AC Lack, Wendell D., AC, Ladd, Harley W., CE, Ladare, Benjamin I., QMC, Z Lagerman, Elmer B., Cav., Z Laird, Robert W., AC, Lairmore, Glenn E., AC, Lamb, Gordon D., AC, Lamburth, James L., AC, Lancaster, Hartwell C., AC, Landrum, Eugene M., Jr., FA, Lanc, Harry W., AC, ZOCOCO Lane, James R., AC, ZOCOCO Lane, James W., Inf., ZOCOCO Lang, John W., AC, ZOCOCO Lang, Robert C., 3d, Inf., ZO Lang, Walter G., AC, ZOCOCO Lange, Edward J., AC, ZOCOCO Langford, Robert I., AC, Langland, Kenneth F., QMC, Langland, Kenneth F., QMC, 20 Langston, Alex T., Jr., QMC, 20 Langston, Jack C., AC, 2000000 Langston, Jack C., AC, 2000000 Lannon, James J., AC, 2000000 Lanphere, Jean W., AC, 2000000 Laplana, Joseph A., MSC, 2000000 Larned, Royce P., Ord., 2000000 Larned, Royce P., Ord., 2000000 Larrabee, Vance H., AC,

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Larsen, Bobby B., QMC, Larson, James C., Inf., Larson, Oliver B., AC, Latham, William R., Jr., AC, Lathan, Allan A., AC, account Lathop, Robert Y., AC, account Lathrop, Robert Y., AC, account Lathwr, Douglas H., AC, account Latkovich, George, Jr., AC, account Lavigne, Edwin W., AC, Lawler, John F., Jr., AC, Lawrence, Charles E., FA, Zo Lawrence, Ralph B., AC, Zoo Lawrence, Ray G., CE, Zoo Lawson, Delbert R., AC, Lawson, Delbert R., AC, Lawson, Delbert R., AC, Lawson, Le Feber, Alfred C., AC, Le Francis, Richard G., AC. Le Grand, John J., AC, Leach, Ross E., Fin., Leaf, Charles C., AC, Leary, John J., MSC, Leavitt, Pierce R., AC, Ledbetter, Lamar E., AC, Ledbetter, L. H., AC, Lee, Donald E., AC, Socood Lee, Frank C., AC, Socood Lee, Harold G., CE, Socood Lee, Jay S., AC, Socood Lee, William H., MSC, So Lehtonen, Reino O., Inf., Leighten, George D., AC, Leigon, Charles W., AC, Leisy, Roland H., AC, Lemak, Frank, AC, Lemons, Joseph P. AC, Leonard, Charles E., MSC, K. Leonard, Richard M., Inf., Leonard, William R., AC, Leonard, William R., AC, 200 Leone, Joseph M., AC, 2000 Lester, Clarence D., AC, 200 Lester, Vern L., MC, 2000 Lett, William R., AC, 2000 Lette, Leroy L., AC, 2000 Leva, Francis L., CE, 2000 Levada, Andrew R., SC, Levin, William B., QMC, Levine, Arnold, AC, Kow Lewis, Charles H., AC, Lewis, Charles H., AC, Lewis, Charles H., AC, Lewis, Charles A., QMC, Lewis, Jack, AC, Lewis, Melford W., AC, Lewis, Milton A., MSC, Lewis, Ray C., Fin., States Lewis, Roy, AC, States Lewis, William, AC, States Leyrer, Robert J., AC, States Libby, William A., AC, States Libby, William A., AC, States Lichte, Martin E., AC, Editer, Allan S., AC, Editer, Allan S., AC, Editer, Lieux, Davidson B., MSC, Lighter, Homer E., Jr., AC, Lillard, David C., Jr., AC, and Linck, John J., AC, and Linck, John J., AC, and Lincoln, James C., AC, and Lindberg, Paul S., Fin., and Linder, Fric O., AC, Account Linder, Robert O., VC, Account Lindquist, David M. W., AC, Lindsay, Robert A., AC, Account Lingard, Aldro I., AC, Sococo Linhof, Norbert E., AC, Sococo Liniger, Vaun N., AC, Sococo Lipari, James R., AC, Sococo Lisk, Percy F., Jr., Inf., zz Lisko, Walter F., AC, zzz Little, Edward L., AC, zzz Little, Frank R., CE, zzz Little, Homer F., AC, zzz 000000 Littleton, F. W., Jr., AC, Livermore, Ross E., AC, 2000 Livesay, Robert G., AC, Livesay, Livingood, Galen A., AC, Livesay Livingood, Galen A., AC, A Livingston, Rufus A., AC, Lloyd, John V., AC, Matter Lluy, Jorge J., SC, Matter Lober, Richard H., AC, Matter Locke, Thomas W., QMC, M Locke, William D., AC,

Marks, Mortimer D., AC, Marks, Robert J., AC, Marks, Russell H., AC, Marlin, Roger T., AC, Marlow, Robert D., AC. Marrero, John, CML, Xootoon Marriott, William B., AC, Xoo Marschner, Bernard W., SC, Marsh, Robert E., AC, Marshall, Albert E., RA, Marshall, Benjamin C., AC, Marshall, David N., Inf., Marshall, George L., AC, Marshall, Henry C., Jr., AC, Marshall, Richard A., Inf., 20000000 Martak, Clyde J., Ord., Excession Martensen, John K., AC, Martin, Clarence R., AC, Martin, Clyde J., AC, External Martin, John W., AC, Martin, Kenneth R., AC, Martin Martin, Kenneth R., AC, Martin Martin, Richard R., AC. Martin, Robert L., AC, Martin, Stanley E., AC, Martin, Thomas E., AC, Martin, Urban W., AC, Martin, Walter D., AC, Martin, Warren H., AC, Martin, William P., AC, Martin, William A., AC, Marvel, Alden L., AC, Marvel, George B., Jr., AC. Marvin, Marion A., Jr., AC, 2000 Masenga, Robert C., SC, Mason, George I., Jr., AC, Mason, John J., AC, Mason, Wallace A., AC, Masonheimer, Robert H., AC. Massey, Holman C., AC, Massoglia, Martin F., CML, Masters, Edgar J., AC, Masterson, Thomas J., MC. Mastropaolo, S., AC, Mathews, Elmer C., AC, Mathews, Richard R. E., DC, 2 Mathias, Albert C., AC, Mathis, Charles E., AC, Mathis, John E., MSC, Mathis, William H., AC, Koos Matlick, B. M., Jr., AC, Koos Matsko, George, AC, Koos Matte, Robert G., Inf, Matthews, Charles L., AC, Matthews, Milton A., Inf. Matthews, Richard G., AC, Matthews, Thomas, AC, Mattie, John D., AC, Mattox, William P., FA, Maurer, Paul H., AC, Excession Maxey, Robert L., AC, Maxwell, James S., CE, Mays, Ivan K., AC, Mays, Ivan K., AC, McAlister, Ira N., AC, McAlister, John G., AC, McAlister, John G., AC, McAlister, Ronald L., AC, McAlpine, Arthur R., MSC, X McAndrews, Francis C., AC, McArthur, Donald E., FA, McArthur, Shelby, AC, McArthur, Shelby, AC, McAtee, Martin R., McAtee, Martin R 200000 McAuley, Milton K., AC, McAuley, Milton K., AC, McAuley, Walter J., Jr., AC, McBrayer, James R., AC, McCabe, Charles J., AC, McCall, Bruce D., AC, McCall, Jim, AC, McCall, Jim, AC, McCann, James J., AC, McCartin, James J., AC, McCartin, James J., AC, McChesney, Thomas C., VC, McClain, Clyde F., AC, McClanahan, James C., AC, 2000 McClatchy, Howard L., AC, McCleary, George C., AC, McCleary, George C., AC, McClelland, Alva L., AC, McClelland, Alva L., AC, XXXXXXXXX McClelland, Robert C., AC, McClement, Robert L., AC, McCloskey, Richard C., AC, McCloy, Edward, AC, McClung, Thomas S. L., AC,

McClure, Frank L., AC,

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McClure, William C., AC, McClurg, Robert K., AC, McConnel, W. B., Jr., AC McConnell, Glenn A., AC McConnell, W. S., Jr., AC, McCord, Max, CE, McCord, Max, CE, McCown, Dean A., QMC, 2 McCoy, Jim H., Inf., McCoy, Jim H., Inf., McCoy, Paul L., AC, McCoy, McCo McCoy, Stanley E., DC, McCulloch, F. H., AC, McCullough, James A., MSC, 2 McCurdy, Lauchlan N., AC, McCutchen, Roy M., Jr., CE, McCuttchen, Hoy M., Jr., CE, McCu McDaniel, Henry B., Jr., AC, Zor McDill, James N., AC, McCutto McDonald, James G., AC, McCutto McDonald, Lee R., QMC, McCutto McDowell, Eurfyrn W., AC, McCutto McDowell, Rex W., AC, McCutto McDuffee, Richard J., AC, McCutto McElihone, James T., AC, McCutto McElrath, John A., AC, McElroy, Mansell B., AC, McErcy, Sam M., AC, Statistic McErcy, Wilson F., AC, 20000 McFadden, David B., Jr., CAC, McFadden, Gayle W., FA, McFadden, Kirk L., AC, Koso McFann, H. Miles, AC, Koso McFarland, Hugh, AC, Kosoo McFarland, Jack R., AC, McFarland, James D., FA, McFarland, K. T., Jr., AC, McFatridge, James M., AC, McGarity, William V., AC, McGarry, James M., Jr., AC, McGehee, Harold F., AC. McGill, Paul E., AC, McGiverin, Francis, AC, McGlasson, Robert B., AC. McGonnell, Owen J., AC, McGovern, Marshall, AC, McGrew, Kenneth G., AC, McGrew, Russell G., AC, McGuigan, Thomas H., AC, McHargue, M. W., Jr., AC, S. McHenry, Carroll E., QMC, 3 McHugh, John F., AC, S. McIlhaney, Sam F., AC, So McIlwain, Bob A., QMC, 33 McIntire, Jesse C., AC, McIntire, Ralph O., Ord. McIntyre, Brandt, AC, McIntyre, Donald E., AC, McKay, George P., AC, McKeag, Charles M., AC, McKee, Donald E., AC, McKee, Eustis E., Jr., AC, 2000 McKee, George H., AC, 2000 McKenna, Bernard J., AC, 200 McKenney, Earl F., AC, McKennon, Sandy J., AC, McKibban, Robert V., AC, McKinney, Robert M., AC, McKnight, Douglas K., AC, 1000 McKoy, Edwin A., AC, McLain, Damon I., AC, Metain, McLain, Howard M., CE, McLain, Jack W., AC, McLaren, John P., AC, 200002 McLaughlin, W. C., AC, 200002 McLean, Richard Q., AC, 200000 McLeland, Jeff R., MSC, 200000 McLendon, Robert A., AC, McMahon, James J., Jr., AC, McMahon, John A., Inf., McMaster, John B., AC, McMilaster, Jonn B., AC, McMillan, Clinton, Jr., AC, McMillan, Clinton, Jr., AC, McMillan, William C., Ord., McMillan, William C., Ord., McMally, Frederick G., AC, McMally, Joseph E., AC, McMamara, James F., AC, McMamara, James C., In Inf. McNeely, Cyrus C., Jr., Inf., McNeely, Harold L., AC, McPherson, Larry G., SC, McPherson, Paul M., AC, McPherson, William E., AC, McQueen, Verden, AC,

McRae, John R., Inf., McReynolds, Z. A., AC, McVay, Richard B., AC, McVay, Williams H., AC, McVey, Williams H., AC, McVicker, Maurice F., AC, McWherter, Robert C., AC, McWhirter, Horace B., AC, McWhorter, W. H., Jr., AC, Meacham, Joseph R., CAC, Mead, Henry L., AC, Mealka, John C., AC, Meares, Edward D., SC, Meares, Meares, Edward D., SC, Meares, Meares, Meares, Meares, Edward D., SC, Meares, Mears, Forrest E., AC, Meeker, Roland J., FA, Meeker, Roy L., AC, Zoosoo Mehess, Gus J., AC, Zoosoo Meier, Clifford H., AC, Zoosoo Meila, Lorenzo A., Jr., Ord., Z Mellor, Alfred L., AC, Zoosoo Menger, Richard W., AC, Menninger, Charles J., AC, Mensing, Paul E., AC, Merchant, Frank B., AC, Mercogliano, Albert P., AC, Merkl, Earle C., QMC, Merrill, Woodrow T., AC, 2000 Merritt, William F., MSC, 2000 Messall, Lawrence E., AC, 2000 Messer, Frank A., AC, 2000 Messner, Spurgeon A., QMC, Mestier, Louis J. B., Jr., AC, Metcalf, Curtis N., AC, Metcalf, John C., AC, Metcalf, Robert L., Jr., Fin., Metcalf, Charles G., Fin., J Metz, Robert C., AC, Metz, Robert C., AC, Metz, Robert C., AC, Metzer, Meyer, Edwin F., Jr., AC, Meyer, Gilbert E., AC, Meyer, Robert J., AC, Meyer, Meyer, Robert J., Meyer, Meyers, William C., AC. Michaud, Leonard P., AC, Middlebrook, Paul L., AC, Middleton, George A., AC, Miele, Alfonse R., AC, Mikkelsen, Albert H., AC, Mikolowski, Edward, AC, Milburn, Charles A., AC, -Milch, Lawrence J., AC, Miller, Lawrence J., AC, Milles, Charles E., Jr., QMC, Millar, Harry A., AC, Millar, Walter K., Jr., Inf., Miller, Clair R., AC, Miller, Clarence M., Jr., AC, Miller, Clyde G., AC, Miller, Daniel J., AC, Miller, David V., AC, Miller, Earl C., AC, Miller, Edward A., AC, Miller, Emmett H., Jr., AC, Miller, Francis L., AC, AC. Miller, Frederick W., AC, Miller, Harold R., Fin., XXXXXX Miller, Harley N., Inf., 20000 Miller, James A., AC, Miller, Olaf G., CML, Miller, Richmond L., Jr. AC. Miller, Richard F., AC, Miller, Robert L., AC, Miller, Robert E., Cav., Miller, Robert R., Inf. Miller, Robert, AC, Miller, Robert, A., AC, Miller, Robert, A., AC, Miller, Roy A., AC, Miller, Sidney A., SC, Miller, Victor N., Jr., AC, Miller, Victor N., Jr., AC, Millheiser, Julian H., AC, Milligan, Jack A., SC, Milligan, Jack A., SC, Millikin, Paul H., AC, Millis, Billy J., AC, Millis, Jack W., AC, Millis, Millis, Jack W., AC, Millis, Millis, Jack W., AC, Millis, 1000 Mills, Joe R., AC, Mills, Robert J., AC, Mills, Robert J., AC, Milowski, Walter J., AC, Milton, Ronald A., QMC Mims, Hayden P., AC, Morrow Minahan, John C., AC, Minkler, Henry C., AC, Minner, Elsworth S., AC, Minor, Earl W., Ch., Minton, Orville, Inf., AC, Mirras, Peter W., SC,

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Mish, Charles C., AC, Mist, Ellis H., SC, Mitchell, Billy D., AC, AC, AC, Mitchell, Daniel B., AC, Mitchell, Daniel B., AC, Mitchell, Frank G., Jr., AC, Mitchell, Fred B., CML, Mitchell, Howard C., AC, Mitchell, Howard C., Mitchell, Howard C., Mitchell, Howard C., AC, Mitchell, Howard C., Mitchell, Howa Mitchell, Harris T., Inf., Sacora Mitchell, John E., Jr., Ord., Socora Mitchell, Maurice S., AC, Mitchell, Vance F., AC, Mitchell, Vance F., CE, Mitchell Vance F., CE, Mitchell P., CE, Mitchell Mittelstadt, Robert A., AC, Mittelstadt, Robert A., AC, A. Mize, Grover C., Jr., AC, Mittelstadt, Miotkowski, Henry F., AC, Moberly, Caleb P., AC, Moberly, Caleb P., AC, Motore Mobiley, Dan A., Inf., Motore Mofilt, Franklyn E., AC, Motore Mofilt, Joseph C., AC, Motore Mohr, Homer H., AC, Motore Mohr, Homer M., Moto Molander, Stanley V., AC. Moley, Charles A., AC, School Molley, Paul F., AC, School Molyneaux, Silas R., AC, School Molyneaux, Harold G., MSC, XX Moncada, Valdo, V. J., AC, Monroe, Shelton W., AC, Montgomery, Emery H., AC, and Monty, Percy A., Inf., Monty, Percy A., Inf., Monty, Moody, Reuben B., AC, Montant Moon, Paul E., AC, Manager Moon, Robert S., AC, Moore, Albert K., AC, Moore, Albert K., AC, Moore, Andy B., Jr., AC, Moore, Andy B., Jr., AC, Moore, Donald F., AC, Moore, Earl L., AC, Moore, Earl L., MSC, Moore, Earl L., MSC, Moore, George B., AC, Moore, George M., AC, Moore, Harry Z., AC, Moore, John A., AC, Moore, Joseph W., QMC, Moore, Joseph W., QMC, Moore, Louis H., AC, Moore, Max L. AC, Max Max A, Max A, Max A, Max Max A, Max A, Max Moore, Max L., AC, Moore, Robert B., AC, Moore, Robert S., AC, Moore, Wayne L., AC, Moore, William H., AC, Moores, Howard O., Jr., AC. Morales, Carl H., AC, Moran, Edwin G., CE, Moran, Frederick A., AC, Moran, John, CML, Morber, Frederick T., MSC, Morfoer, Frederick T., MSC, Morgan, Emory C., AC, Morgan, Emory C., AC, Morgan, Fred A., AC, Morgan, Howard D., AC, Morgan, Joseph P., AC, Morison, Thomas O., AC, Mork, John H., AC, Morker, G. MC, Morker, May 1990 Morlan, Maurice G., AC, 200 Morris, James H., AC, 200 Morrison, Bruce L., AC, Morrison, Thurman F., AC, Morse, Woodrow W., Inf., Mortensen, Fred N., AC, Mosall, George W., AC, Mosby, Milledge J., AC, Moser, John F., AC, Mosley, Alexander T., AC, Moss, Robert P., Jr., DC. Mothersbaugh, James F., AC, Motyl, James D., AC, Moullen, Roy F., AC, Moultrie, Homer H., Jr., AC, Mowat, John J., AC, Moy, John J., AC, Manager Mucha, Robert H., AC, Manager Mueller, Edwin L. P., SC, Manager Mueller, Glen E., AC, Manager Mulcaire, Patrick B., AC, Mullen, Peter V., AC, Montham Mullen, William F., QMC, Mulligan, Martin D., AC, Mulligan, Tracy E, Jr., QMC, Mulligan, William F. & AC, Mulligan, William F. & AC, Mulligan, Martin F. & Mulligan, Walter F., Jr., AC, Mullin, Robert E., AC, Mullin, Robert E., AC, Mullins, Arnold, AC, Moudou Mullins, George H., AC, Moudou

Mullis, Roy W., AC, Munbower, Wilbur E., AC, Mundee, John A., AC, Munnerlyn, Billy J., AC, XX Murphy, Arthur P., Inf., Murphy, Charles L., AC, Murphy, Edward R., SC, Murphy, John H., AC, Murphy, Louis F., AC, Murphy, Louis F., AC, Marchael Murphy, Robert M., Jr., AC, Murray, Henry F., AC, Murray, John J., AC, Murray, John J., AC, Murray, Norman L., AC, Murray, Norman L., AC, Murray, William G., AC, Murray, William G., AC, Murray, William S., AC, Murray, Murray, William S., AC, Willi Murray, William M., AC, Murreil, Hampden J., CML, T Murtha, Joseph W., AC, Muse, Kindred H., AC, Muse, Kindred H., AC, Muserave, Howard J., AC, Musers, Frederick W., Jr., QMC, Myers, Frederick W., Jr., GMC, Myers, Harold A., AC, 200000 Myers, Marshall W., CE, 20000 Myers, Russell W., AC, 200000 Myers, Thomas E., AC, 200000 Myers, Thomas E., AC, Zoccock Myers, Woodrow H., Ord., Zoccock Nagel, James P., AC, Zoccock Naver, Michael, AC, Zoccock Nave, John T., AC, Zoccock Nave, John T., AC, Zoccock Neafus, Holady C., Jr., QMC, Z Neal, Robert J., AC, Zoccock Nealon, Robert J., AC, Zoccock Nealon, Robert J., AC, Zoccock Nealon, Robert J., AC, Zoccock Neeshen, Herbert S. AC, Zoccock Neeshan, Herbert S., AC, Neff, Charles L., AC, Meff, R. Wilson, CE, Neffinger, George G., AC, Nelson, James A., AC, Nelson, James H., AC, Nelson, Kenneth E., Ord., Kenneth Kenneth E., Ord., Kenneth Kenn Nelson, Lloyd S., Ord., Nelson, Raymond C., QMC. Nessoli, Raymoni C., omo-Nessi, Patrick J., AC, Source Nestor, Joseph E., Jr., AC, Source Netherton, Clyde B., AC, Source Nethery, Donald M., FA Nevill, Rex F., AC, Merchand, A., PA, Nevill, Rex F., AC, Merchand, Gilbert, AC, Merchand, AC, Merchand, John A., AC, Merchand, John A., AC, Merchand, John A., AC, Merchand, Me Xeletetet Newby, Richard E., AC, Newbouse, LaFayette W., AC, 2 Newman, James G., AC, www. Newman, James E., AC, Newmeyer, Howard W., AC, Newsom, B. W., AC, Manuar Newsom, William W., Jr., AC, Newstrom, Carroll M., AC, Newstrom, Carroll M., AC, 2000 Newton, Earl B., AC, 2000 Newton, James H., AC, 2000 Nibouar, Grover C., Jr., AC, 20 Nicoly, Edward L., Inf., 2000 Nicols, Gelvin S., AC, 2000 Nichols, George W., Inf., 2000 Nichols, John C., AC, 2000 Nichols, Malcolm G., AC, 2000 Nicholson, Guy C., MSC, Nicholson, Jack, AC, Nicholson, Hubert L., AC, Nickels, Albert B., AC, Nickerson, George, AC, Nielsen, Leonard E., AC, Niersbach, Norman G., AC, Niggeman, Franklin A., AC, Nispel, Richard L., QMC, Z Nix, Robert C., AC, Zuxun Nolan, Bernard T., AC, Zuxun Nolan, Martin E., Inf., Zux Nolan, Walker F., Fin., Zux 20000000 Noll, John R., AC, 30

Noonan, Robert M., AC. Noonan, Stephen F., AC, 20000 Nordgren, Orville J., AC, 20000 20000 Norman, Harry E., AC, Morenan, Isaac G., AC, Morenan, Isaac G., AC, Morenan, Isaac G., AC, Morenan, Harris J., QMC, Morenan, Harris J., Northcutt, George C., AC, Norton, William N., AC, Nowell, Robert B., AC, Nudell, Fred W., AC, M. Nugent, Richard S., SC, Nungesser, William L., CE, Nurnberg, Malcolm L. AC Nutt, Joseph E., AC, Nylen, Arthur H., Jr., AC, Zooto Oakley, Harry R., AC, Zooto Obarr, William C., AC, Zootoox Oberdorf, John W., AC, O'Brien, Gilbert M., AC, O'Brien, Lawrence G., AC, O'Brien, Raymond R., AC, **Xete** O'Byrne, John C., Fin., Concerned Ochs, Robert G., AC, O'Connor, John J., Ord., XX O'Connor, Virgil J., AC, XXX -----O'Connor, Walter B., AC, 2000 O'Connor, William S., Ord., 20 O'Day, Russell M. H., AC, 2000 Oder, Frederic C. E., AC. Odom, Felton H., AC, and Odom, William E., Jr., AC, Ochlman, Gene W., AC, and Ofner, David B., AC, AC. Ogburn, George H., Jr., AC, Ogorman, Joseph B., AC, O'Halloran, John T., Inf. 2000 O'Hara, Frederic J., AC, Oholendt, Gene F., AC, Ohrt, Robert T., AC, Correspondence, Joseph T., AC, Correspondence, Correspondence, AC, Correspondence, Correspondence, Correspondence, AC, Correspondence, Correspondence, Correspondence, AC, Correspondence, Corres Olcott, William R., Inf., Oldenburg, Jack R., CML, XX Older, Charles H., AC, Older, Charles H., AC, Education O'Leary, Francis A., AC, Zococo Oliver, Mac D., Jr., FA, Zococo Oliney, Richard O., AC, Zococo Olson, Eugene M. R., AC, Zococo Olson, Eldred L., AC, Zocococ Olson, George A., AC, Zocococo Olson, Henry L. AC Olson, Henry L., AC, Clison, Roy I., CML, Olstein, Irving L., AC, Omenhiser, John T., Jr., Inf., O'Neil, George K., AC, O'Neill, Cyril W., AC, Oppelt, Alexander L., AC, Oppelt, Alexander L., AC, Oppy, Paul F., AC, Monton O'Reagan, Jack, AC, Monto Orme, Griffith, AC, Monto Orr, Donald R., AC, Monton Orr, Uriah N., CE, Monton xxxxxxxx Orrison, Charles D., AC, Osborn, Carlos R., AC, Osborne, William H., AC, Kor Osgood, Lynden T., AC, Kor Ostendorf, Ted H., AC, Osthues, Henry E., CAC, Ostman, Byron R., AC, Ostrem, Roy E., AC, 0000 O'Sullivan, Francis J., AC, Oswald, William H., Jr., AC Ott, George J., AC, Konstand Ott, George J., AC, Konstand Ott, Walter W., AC, Konstand Ottem, Gerald A., AC, Konstand Overdorff, Willard B., AC, Konstand Overstreet, Jack S., AC, Konstand Owen, Clyde W., AC, Action Pace, William N., Jr., AC, 200 Packwood, Jack R., AC, 200 Paden, Bill W., FA, Paden, Donald R., AC, Paffenroth, Albert W., AC, Page, Edwin R., Jr., Ord., Page, Jack C., AC, Pagnotta, Frank R., Cav., Paine, Richmond S., MC, Palmer, Garth C., AC, 2000 Palmer, John F., AC, 2000 Palmer, Robert T., AC, 2000 Palos, Stuart J., Inf.,

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Palowez, John, AC, Pamperien, Roka D. .. AC. ... Papa, Anthony E., Inf., Papa, Anthony E., Inf., Parham, Bernard F., AC, Park, Paul L., AC, Parker, Burton F., Ord., Parker, George H., AC, Parker, John F., AC, Z Parker, John B., AC, Parker, Julian W., AC, Parkhurst, John B., QMC, Parks, Bernard G., AC, Parks, Richard W., AC, Parnell, Roland C., AC, 2000000 Parr, Marvin M., QMC. . . Parrish, Charles P., Inf., 20000 Parrott, Alonzo W., AC, 200000 Parsons, Freeman A., AC, 200000 Partin, George G., AC, Parchal, B. E., Jr., AC, 2000 Pascoe, Theodore I., AC, 2000 Past, Sheldon J., AC, 2000 Patchen, Clifton A., AC, 2000 Patterson, Edwin H., QMC, Patterson, David A., AC, XXXX Patterson, Edward H., AC, Reserved Paulsen, Daniel H., AC, Reserved Pawlowski, Thomas, AC. Pawlowski, Harold I., AC, Payne, Irving P., SC, Action Payne, Jce W., AC, Action Payne, Otho C., SC, Action Peabody, Prentice B., AC, Peach, Robert M., Ord., Zocov Pearce, Robert C., AC, Zocovo Pearson, Karl R., AC, Zocovo Pearson, Samuel L., AC, 2000 Pearson, William P., AC, 2000 Pebles, Glen A., AC, 2000 Peck, Warren K., AC, Pede, Elmer R., VC, www Pedlar, John A., Ord., Pedracine, Patrick C., AC, Pedrazzini, Harold O., AC, XXXXX Peebles, Farley E., AC Peightel, James L., AC., Peirson, Jean S., AC, Pelletier, Robert V., AC, Pengue, Marcy L., AC, XXX Penhall, Raymond D., AC, 200 Penkhus, Floyd F., AC, 200 Penn, William W., Jr., AC, 200 Penn, William W., Jr., AC, Pennell, Charlie A., AC, Zo Penner, Ralph S., MC, Zo Penrod, James B., AC, Zo Pensinger, Wilbur C., AC, Penton, Austin D., AC, Zo Penton, Gordon K., AC, Zo XX Penton, Gordon K., AC, Peratt, J. D., AC, Perkins, Donald F., AC, Perkins, Marvin E., Jr., MC, Perkins, Marvin E., Jr., MC, Perlberg, Norman N., AC, Xoo Perreault, Maurice R., AC, Xoo Perrine, James P., MC, Xoo Perry, Arthur G., Fin, Xoo Perry, Donald H., AC, Perry, Ernest L., CE, Mostov Perry, Eugene M., Jr., MSC, Perry, John L., Jr., MC, Perry, Stanley L., AC, Persinger, Thomas E., AC, Persky, Jacob, AC, Action Peters, Donald F., AC, Action Petersen, George P., QMC, Petersen, Nelson L., AC, Peterson, Avery E., AC. Peterson, Carl A., Inf., Peterson, John E., AC, Peterson, Max D., AC, Peterson, Richard B., AC, Peterson, Richard B., AC, Petit, Robert L., AC, XXXXX Petree, William L., AC, XX Petrul, Paul J., AC, XXX Petscher, James A., AC, XX Pettit, Weldon M., AC, Pettut, Weidel M., AC, Petway, Joseph G., AC, Phelps, Billy E., AC, Philips, B. J., Jr., MC, Philips, Verne D. J., AC, Philippe, Hilbert W., AC,

Phillips, Arthur G., Jr., AC, Phillips, Carthon P., AC, Phillips, Lewis T., AC, Phillips, Maurice F., AC, Phillips, Robert P., AC, Phillips, Robert F., AC, Phillips, Robert E., AC, Phillips, William L., AC, Phillips, William M., AC, Phillips, William M., AC, Phillips, John F., Fin., Philp, John F., Fin., Ecological Pickering, Ellis E., AC, Zoodooo Pickron, William H., Jr., AC, Pierce, Harry F., AC, Zoodoo Pierce, John A., Jr., CML, Zoo Pierce, John A., Jr., CML, Zoo Piggott, Myron G., AC, Zoodoo Piland, Oscar G., QMC, Zoodoo Pille, Roy F., Inf., Zoodoo Pille, Roy F., Inf., Zoodoo Pille, Roy F., Inf., Zoodoo 2000000 Pister, Carl E., QMC, Pitts, Thomas B., SC, Mercere Plame, Samuel, Jr., SC, Mercere Plecha, Stanley L., AC, Mercere xxxx Pleitz, Robert P., QMC, Plocher, Martin E., AC, Plumer, William B., AC 2000 Plummer, John A., AC, Research Plummer, John S., Jr., AC, R Pohly, Jurgen G., Fin., Polak, Richard E., AC, Polio, Nicholas S., AC, YYYYYYYY Pollen, Milton T., Inf., Pollyea, Albert, AC, 3000 Polve, James H., AC, 2000000 Pond, James W., AC, 2000000 Poore, Green B., AC, Pope, Charles E., AC, Pope, Fred W., AC, ***** 1000 Pope, Jack L., AC, Pope, Kermit R., AC, 10000 Poppell, James M., AC, Popson, Raymond A., AC, Porter, Clarence W., AC, Porter, Clifford L., AC, Porter, George E., AC, Socioo Porter, Howard J., AC, Socioo Porter, Jack V., AC, Socioo Ports, Robert A., AC, Socioo Post, George M., AC, Post, Leonard, AC, Poston, Denzil, AC, Activity Potebnya, Orr Y., AC, Activity Potter, Thomas K., Jr., AC, 200 Potts, William E., Cav., Store Poulson, Raymond P., AC, 200 Powell, David R., AC, 200 Powell, Dudley F., MSC, 2000 Powell, Gene M., Inf., 2000 -----Powers, Harold M., AC, Prarat, Victor H., AC, 200000 Prather, Philip B., AC, 200000 Pratt, Dwight W., AC, 200000 Pratt, Jouight W., AC, Pratt, Jean G., AC, XXXXXX Pratt, Perry H., AC, XXXXXX Preble, Charles E., Jr., Inf., Prenoveau, Emil E., AC, XXXX Preston, Lloyd W., AC, Economy Preston, William N., AC, 2000 Prewitt, Ernest L., AC, Excession Prewitt, Jack K., AC, 2000000 Price, Leroy B., AC, 2000000 Price, Richard F., AC, Accessed Price, Thomas L., AC, Pridgen, Robert B., Inf., 2000 Primm, William A., AC, 2000 Procopio, Bernardo J., AC, 200 Proctor, Edwin A., AC, Prodgers, John D., AC, Prow, Emmett M., AC, Prugh, George S., Jr., CAC, 2000 Pruitt, Victor C., AC, 2000 Pucilowski, George A., AC. 22 Pullen, John L., AC, 20 Pullen, Richard T., Jr., CAC, Purdom, Brooks E., AC, 2020 Purdy, Edward W., AC, Purvis, William E., MC. Putnam, Royal A., AC, Puttkamer, Kenneth, AC, Quail, Donald E., AC, Marker Quayle, Gerald D., Jr., AC, Quick, John T., SC,

Quincy, Arthur J., AC, Zoocood Quinn, Elwyn F., AC, Zoocood Quinn, Robert F., AC, Zoocood Quinn, William Y., AC, Zoocood Quist, Frederick F., CAC Race, Anthony J., QMC, Rackley, David H., AC, Rade, William A., AC. Rader, Benjamin N., AC. Raffaeli Raymond J., CAC, Ragsdale, Roy D., AC, Raichlen, Richard A., Fin., 200 Rainwater, James A., AC, Ralph, John H., AC, Ramberg, Vernon C., QMC Ramsey, David M., FA, OMC. Ramsey, Joseph B., Jr., A Randall, George F., AC, AC. Randle, Robert J., AC, Randle, Robert B., SC, Rankin, Hugh B., AC, Rankin, William H., AC, Rantz, Richard C., QMC, Zoco Rappaport, Jerome M., AC, 2 Rasberry, Dayle H., AC, Ratterree, James G., AC. Raudstein, Knut H., Inf., E Rawls, Charles A., AC, Zoo Rawls, Don M., AC, Zoo Rawls, Louie T., Inf., Zoo Ray, Gerald H., AC, Zoo Ray, Ohn A., AC, Zoo Ray, Ryder C., AC, Zoo Rayborn, Garland, AC, Zoo Raymond, William H., Jr., AC, Rayner, Clyde F., AC, Sococo Rea, William R., AC, Sococo Read, Weldon B., AC, Sococo Readhimer, Thomas C., AC, E AC. Reavis, Cecil L., Jr., AC, Z Reavis, Dick, AC, Reavis, Dick, AC, Recher, John H., AC, Recher, John H., AC, Reavier Rector, John A., AC, XXX Redden, George A., AC, XXX Redden, Joe W., AC, XXXX Redden, Joe W., AC, XXXX Redelfs, John W., MC, XXXXX Redfield, Tyler A., AC, XXXXX -----Reed, Charles D., AC, Monocour Reed, David G., QMC, Monocour Reed, Kenneth O., Ord., 2000 Reed, Norman F., AC, Reeder, Roussell R., Inf., XXX Reeder, Boyd F., Inf., XXX Reeder, D. M., Jr., AC, XXXX Reeder, Vendor H., AC, XXXXX Rees, William J., MC, XXXXX Reese, Frellsen, CE, YOUX Reese, Freilsen, CE, 2000 Reese, Harry D., AC, 2000 Reeves, Elmo, AC, 2000 Reeves, Ralph B., Jr., CE, 200 Regis, Edward R., AC, Rehak, Frank, Jr., AC, 200000 Rehm, Maurice P., AC, 200000 Reich, Glenn A., AC, 200000 Reich, Grenn A., AC, Account Reide, Alva R., AC, Account Reiley, Philip F., Jr., AC, Account Reilly, Maurice R., AC, Account Reinoldi, Charles, Ord., Account Reitmeier, Woodrow A., QMC, Remaklus, John P., Jr., AC, Remele, Courtney A., AC, Reney, Everett R., AC, Rennels, Fred L., Jr., AC, K Resch, Harold E., AC, Resseguie, George I., QMC. Revere, Floyd, Jr., AC, Reynolds, George A., QMC, Reynolds, Joseph F., AC, Reynolds, Walker R., Jr., AC Reynolds, W. M., Jr., AC, Rhatigan, Edwin T., SC, XXX Rhces, Gilbert N., AC, Rhett, William, AC, Rhodehamel, Wesley R., AC, Rhodes, Bernard C., AC, Rhcdey, William A., Inf., Ricci, Vincent F., AC. Rice, Gale F., AC, Rice. Theodore R., CML,

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Rich, Robert S., AC, SC. Richards, Denton S., Richards, John P., AC, Richardson, Ned W., AC, Etchardson, Bland Z., AC, Richardson, Sidney K., AC, Richardson, Sam L., Inf., Richardson, David M., AC, Richardson, Paul A., AC, Richie, Frank G., AC, Monoco Richter, Erwin E., Jr., AC, Monoco Riddle, Edmund R., Jr., AC, Monoco Riddle, John J., Jr., AC, X Riegel, James M., AC, X Rieker, Thomas H., AC, X Riffe, James L., Inf., X XCCCX Riggs, Carl N., AC, Riggs, Dan E., FA, Rigney, Charles E., AC, and Riley, Daniel E., AC, and Riley, Demott D., QMC, Riley, Jacob L., Jr., Inf., Riley, Joseph R., AC, Riordan, Leonard D., AC, Kook Ripko, Joseph U., AC, Kook Ripp J, James V., AC, Riser, William W., Jr., AC, Risher, John R., AC, Konstanting Strategies, Science Str Ritchey, Andrew J., AC, 2000 Ritchings, Arthur W., QMC, Ritter, Frederick O., AC, 200 Ritter, James H., AC, Rixey, George Y., QMC, Reach, John E., QMC, Roache, Clarence E., Jr., AC, Roath, Dean G., AC, Roath, William R., AC, Robbins, Harold W., AC, Robbins, Walter F., MSC, Roberton, Harold E., Jr., AC, Roberts, Earl R., AC, Roberts, Hubert R., AC, Roberts, John W., AC; XXXXXXXX Roberts, Joe E., AC, Excess Roberts, Thomas C., AC, Excess Robertson, Leslie C., AC, Excess -----Robertson, Hugh W., AC, Robertson, Edward H., AC, Robinson, Clarence F., AC, Robinson, Jack, Jr., AC, Robinson, Ro ert A., AC, Roby, Albert W., Jr., AC, Rochlin, Arthur W., AC, Rockey, Carlton G., Jr., AC, Rockstroh, Henry J., MSC, Rodden, Jasper A., AC, Zoosoo Roderick, David W., AC, Zoosoo Rodgers, Jahr W., AC, Zoodon Rodgers, John R., AC, Zoodon Rodriguez, M. R., Jr., AC, Zoodon Rodriguez, M. R., Jr., AC, 2000 Rogers, Fredrick A., AC, Rogers, Herbert J., AC, Econ Rogers, Herbert J., AC, Econ Rogers, Joe C., AC, Econ Rogers, Joseph R., AC, Econ Rogers, Odle F., Jr., AC, Econ Rogers, Ray W., AC, Rohles, F. H., Jr., MSC, Roller, Thomas A., QMC, Roman, Maxwell W., AC, Romstad, Rolf N., AC, Kostova Romstad, Gerhart O., Inf., Z Roop, William B., Inf., Z Roper, Jack, DC, Z Rosa, Joseph J., AC, Rose, Eugene S., Jr., AC, z Rose, Franklin, Jr., AC, z Rose, John G., AC, Mathematical Rosenbaum, John D., AC, Rosenberg, Kermit H., QMC, Rosengrants, David E., AC, Ross, Donald, AC, Ross, James S., Jr., AC, Ross, James M., AC, Ross, Ross, James M., AC, Ross, James O., FA. Ross, Richard H., AC, Ross, Rodney D., AC, Ross, Vance L., AC, Ross, William M., AC, Ross, William O., AC,

Rossi, Carmen A., QMC, Roswurm, Richard C., AC, Rothbard, Leonard, QMC, Rottstedt, Vernon R., FA, Roubal, Joseph W., AC, 000000 Rousseau, Thomas H., Jr., CAC, Excession Rowden, Stanley, AC, Excession Rowe, William M., AC, Excession Rowen, Burt, MC, Excession Rowen, Burt, MC, Excession Rowland, Richard G., AC, Rowland, Thomas J., Jr., AC, Royal, George S., QMC, Ruckman, Thomas M., AC, Rudat, Fred O., AC, Social Ruddick, Lynn W., AC, Social Ruddick, James W., AC, Social Rudig, James W., AC, Social Ruggles, Bertram L., AC, Ruspelt, Ellis A., AC, Accord Rush, Donald W., AC, Accord Russell, Burton E., AC, Accord Russell, Claude E., Jr., AC, Accord Russell, Clyde M., QMC, Russell, Harold G., AC, Xooo Russell, Norman, AC, Xooo Russell, Norman, AC, Xooo Rust, Henry B., AC, Xooo Ruth, Edward G., FA, Xooo ~~~~~~ Rutt, Ronald G., AC, XCC Ryan, Francis J., MSC, XCC Ryan, Thomas D., AC, XCC Ryan, William G., AC, Ryan, William T., QMC, xxx Sachleben, Clifford E., AC, Sacknoff, David A., AC, Sacks, Jerome G., MSC, Sates, Jerome G., Mac, Mac, Sage, Wayne P., AC, Sates Salisbury, Stanley G., AC, S Salter, George M., Jr., AC, S Saltmarsh, Frederic A., AC, S 20000000 Salvatore, A. R., AC, Salvo, Joseph P., MSC, Sampley, Troy A., AC, Sampson, George A., AC, 2000 Sandbach, John O., AC, 2000 Sanders, Edgar S., Inf., 2000 Sanders, Francis A., AC, Sanders, Marshall E., AC, Sanders, Paul F., SC, 00000 Sanders, Roger L., AC, Konstand Sandifer, John D., Jr., AC, XX Sandlin, Harold G., DC, Sanford, Douglas F., AC, Sangster, Maynard A., MSC. Sansone, Rocco, AC, Sarter, Lee A., Jr., AC, Sastnek, John J., AC, Sastnek, John J., AC, Sauer, Roy O., AC, Sauer, Robert R., AC, Sauers, Dale E., AC, Monocox Saunders, Earl R., AC, Monocox Saunders, Ivar T., AC, Monocox Saunders, Maurice E., AC, Savage, Rollin R., AC, Savage, Thomas P., AC, Savage, Thomas P., AC, Savado, Savale, Wesley T., AC, Savato, Joseph A., AC, Savato, Joseph A., AC, Sawyer, Clyde L., Jr., AC, Sawyer, Hosea F., DC, Savato, Thomas S., Jr., AC, Schaaf, Robert A., AC, Schaffner, Donald R., AC, Schaffner, Donald F. AC Scharf, Richard E., AC, Scheible, Wilbur R., AC, Scheider, Rube F., Jr., AC, 2020 Schenk, Norbert R., AC, 2020 Schenker, Edward R., AC, 2020 Scherberger, F., 3d, QMC, Scherer, Bernard J., Inf., School Scherer, John J., AC, School Scheufele, Hans F., Inf., School Schlansker, Forrest W., Fin., Sco Schlukbier, Alvin G., AC, Schmerbeck, David J., AC, Schmid, Donald E., AC, Koose Schmidt, Gordon A., AC, Schmidt, Herman J., AC, 202020 Schmidt, Herman A., Fin., X0000X Schmitz, Frederick H., AC. Schnauber, Louis G., AC,

Schneider, Warren J., VC, 2003 Schneider, Charles D., AC, 2003 Schofield, Charles S., AC, 2003 Schrack, Fred R., AC, Schrader, Lawrence W., Schratz, Robert K., AC, Schreiber, Edward A., AC, Schudt, Charles W., Fin., Schudt, Charles W., Fin., Schudt, Charles W., Fin., Schudt, Charles W., Fin., Schudt, Charles W., AC, Schudt, Charles W., Schud Schuler, Paul J., AC, Schulherr, Richard M., AC, Schulte, William C., DC, Schultze, David R., AC, Schumacher, Thomas C., CE, Schuppener, Paul B., Ord., Schwaderer, Willard E., AC, Schwartztrauber, E. P., AC, XXXXX Schwartztrauber, E. F., AC, Schweitzer, T. F., SC, Scott, Dale W., AC, Scott, Leonard B., Jr., AC, Scott, Richard E. J., AC, Scott, Samuel W., AC, Scott, Thomas M., Jr., Ord. Scott, Willie L., FA, Scott, William R., AC, Scott, Winton A., AC, Scores, Scurlock, Frank L., AC, Scurlock, James G., AC, Scurzi, Joseph R., AC, Seaburg, Bror C., AC., Seadler, Walter S., AC, Seal, Earl D., AC, Seaman, Clarence O., AC, Searle, Maurice O., AC, Seaver, Owen L., AC, Seay, James S., AC, Seay, William W., AC, Sebring, Stanley R., AC. 200 See, Harold W., AC, 200 Segler, Thomas F., Jr., AC, 2 Seifert, Raymond A., CE, Seiver, Frank W., AC, XXX Seiverson, Forest G., AC, Selander, Stanley W., Inf., Sellars, Bobby O., AC, XXX Seller, Wilbur W., Jr., Sellers, Coleman, AC, Konstant Sellers, Virgil E., AC, Konstant Selling, Holger A., AC, Sells, Clarence K., Inf., Senn, Burkhardt M., Ord., Senser, William J. Jr., AC, Sergent, Byrd, Inf., Sergent, John D., CML, Servis, John D., CML, Servier, Coy T., AC, Shadell, Kenneth L., AC. Shaffner, Douglass D., AC, Sharp, Sam H., AC, Sharp, Sam H., AC, Sharp, Sam H., Inf., Source, Sharpe, George M., AC, Sharpe, George M., AC, Sharpe, George M., AC, Source, Sharpe, George M., Source, Sharpe, George M., Source, Sharpe, Sharpe, George M., Source, Sharpe, George M., Source, Sharpe, George M., Source, Sharpe, Sharpe, George M., Source, Sharpe, Sharpe, George M., Source, Sharpe, Shar Sharples, Thomas F., AC, Xicoto Sharples, Thomas F., AC, Xicoto Shatts, Garvin P., AC, Xicoto Shaw, Dan L., AC, Xicoto Shaw, Lauren L., Jr., AC, Xicoto Shaw, William G., 3d, CAC, Xicoto Shaw, William G., 3d, CAC, Xicoto Shay, Steve C., AC, XXX Shean, John P., AC, XXX Sheehan, Douglas M., AC, XXX Sheidow, Robert G., AC, Shek, William, AC, Sheldon, Benjamin M., AC, Shelton, William E., AC, Shemwell, Elwood H., Inf., Shepard, Earl, AC, Shepherd, Robert G., QMC, Sheppard, William A., AC, Shepperd, William M., AC Sherborne, Henry H., AC, Sherman, Keith, QMC, Market Sherman, Laurence F., AC, Sherman, Ocea D., Jr., AC, Sherrill, Estes B., AC, Sherrod, Jesse R., AC, Sherwood, John R., AC, Shirelwood, John R., AC, Shirelds, Harry H., Jr., Inf., 2005 Shine, Wilbur G., AC, 2005000 Shinnamon, Charles W., AC, 2005000 Shirk, Harley O., AC, 2005000 Shirk, Harley O., AC, 2005000 Shively, George K., AC, 2005000 Shively, James N., VC, 2005000

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Shockley, Thomas L., AC, Shoemaker, John O., Inf., Short, Leland S., AC, XXXXXX Shotts, Tom D., AC, Shouse, Stewart G., AC, Shulmistras, Joseph A., AC, Shumaker, Meredith L., AC, Shumaker, Richard K., AC. Siddens, John V., AC, Sieber, Harry F., Jr., SC, Siebert, Raymond A., AC, XXXXXX Siler, Fred L., AC, XXXXXX Silger, James E., AC, XXXXXX Silva, Theodore D., AC, XXXXXXX Silver, Martin, AC, Simcoe, Desider A., Jr., AC, Simeone, Harold M., AC, Simmons, Alfred C., AC, Simmons, F. B., Jr., Inf, Simmons, Harlan G., AC, Simmons, Joseph W., AC, Simmons, Robert L., AC, Simmons, Roy D., Jr., AC, Simmons, Willis M., AC, Simon, George B., MSC, Simpson, Dale P., AC, Simpson, Everett S., Inf, Simpson, George L., Jr., QMC, Simpson, Jesse W., Jr., AC, Simpson, Robert F., Jr., AC, Simpson, Robert H., AC, Sinpson, Robert H., AC, Zoo Singley George T., Jr., Ord, 2 20000 Sisak, John G., CAC, ZOZOZ Skaggs, Jasse S., Jr., AC, 2000 Skalomenos, A., AC, 2000 Skawenski, T. L., AC, 2000 Skinner, Ernest C., AC, 2000 Skinner, William G., Jr., SC, Skipp, Francis E., Jr., AC, Skopp, Flancis E., J., AC, Storott Skopna, Alexander, Inf, Zocott Slaker, Kenneth W., Jr., AC, S Slane, Robert M., AC, Storott Slate, Melvin H., AC, Slaughter, C. B., Jr., AC, Slawson, Harry C., SC, Sloan, Howard M., AC, Sloboda, Walter J., AC, 0000000 2000 Slupe, Harold D., AC, Slusher, Eugene C., AC, and Small, Arthur C., Fin, Smallfield, George B., AC, Smith, Alan B., Jr., AC, Smith, Alvin W., AC, XXXXXX Smith, Arthur E., Jr., AC, XX Smith, Bill G., Inf., XXXXXXX Smith, Bowen N., CAC, Smith, Charles C., Jr., AC, Smith, Charles C., AC, Smith, Charlie M., AC, Smith, Chester A. A., Jr., AC, Smith, Clure E., Jr., AC, Smith, Dale L., SC, Smith, Donald T., AC, Smith, Eldon V., AC, X Smith, Elmer F., AC, X Smith, Emerson W., AC, Smith, Emerson W., AC, Smith, George A., AC, Smith, George W., MC, Smith, Harold V., AC, Smith, Harry E., Jr., AC, Smith, James E., AC, Smith, James R., AC, Smith, John W., AC, Smith, John W., AC, Smith, John R., AC, Smith, John M., AC, Smith, John M., AC, Smith, Joseph W., AC, Smith, Joseph W., AC, Smith, Joseph P., Ord., Smith, Larry W., AC, Smith, Lawrence J., AC, Smith, Lawrence J., AC, Smith, Lawrence J., AC, Smith, Lloyd G., Ord, Xoccos Smith, Lynn P., Inf, Soccos Smith, Marlo E., MSC, Smith, Merton V., AC, Smith, Oswald C., Fin, Smith, Dealede C. AC Smith, Raleigh G., AC,

Smith, Richard E., AC, Smith, Robert P., AC, Smith, Robert W., AC, Smith, Robert D., AC, Smith, Robert E., AC, Smith, Robert N., AC, Source, Smith, Roger H., AC, Source, Smith, Russel H., AC, YYYYYYY Smith, Hussel H., AC, AC, Soco Smith, Wayne E., Jr., AC, Soco Smith, Wayne, AC, Soco Smith, William R., AC, Socoso Smith, William H., AC, Socosoo Smith, William H., AC, Socosoo Smitherman, Julian E., AC, and Smitherman, Willis E., SC, and Smithwick, Fred B., Jr., AC, and Snaith, William G., AC, and Snell, Lester D., AC, Snell, Robert M., AC, Snodgrass, James P., AC, XX Snyder, Robert L., QMC, XXX Solin, Myron, AC, XXXXXX Solomon, Edward T., AC, Somers, Ross A., AC, Sommers, William J., AC AC. Sorbo, Albert R., AC, Sorensen, Glenn K., AC, Sorensen, Robert N., AC, Sorrell, Larue S., AC, Souva, Raymond F., AC, Sowerby, Theo J., AC. Spear, Sid F., AC, Speas, Herbert L., Jr., AC, Speight, John J., Jr., AC, Spelman, George J., AC, Spencer, Charles F., AC, Spencer, Gordon A., AC, Spencer, Horace L., AC, Spicer, Harold S., AC, Spiegelberg, Frank J., Inf., Spigelmoyer, Roger W., Ord., Spiker, William O., AC, Spiller, William L., AC, Sci Spinler, William L., AC, Spinler, Walter E., Jr., AC, Spohn, Clifford A., AC, Scott Sporer, Fred, AC, Scottar Sprague, Robert L., AC, Scottar Sprinkle, James F., AC, Scottar Spurgeon, Raymond R., Stahl, Benjamin A., AC, AC. Stahl, Horst A., AC, XXXXXXX Stahle, Paul J., AC, XXXXXXX Staiger, Theodore S., Inf., X Stairs, Robert E., AC, Staley, Harry A., AC, Stallings, Guy H., AC, Stallings, Gordon K., AC, Stanfield, Louis P., AC, Stanford, Leslie E., Inf., Stanhope, James H., Jr., AC, Stankowski, John F., Jr., AC. Stanley, Gregory Q., AC, Stanley, Ralph W., AC, Stanley, Richard E., AC, Stanloy, Richard E., AC, Stanton, Frank G., AC, Staples, John A., Inf., Stayton, James E., AC, Stecher, Bennett R., AC, Steel, Byron M., AC, xxx Steel, Byron M., AC, Marchall Steele, Richard A., AC, Marchall Steffen, Harold J., AC, Marchall Stegemann, Charles W., AC, Stein, Frederick P., AC, Marchall Stein, Joe E., AC, Marchall Steiner, Irvin C., AC, Marchall Steiner, Irvin O., AC, Marchall AC. Stepelton, Mark H., AC, 1000000 Stephens, Bert D., AC, Stephens, Evans G., AC, Stephens, Johns W., IA, Stephens, John AC, Stephens, John AC, Stephens, James W., Inf., Stephens, Lawrence E., AC, Ko XXXXXXX Stephens, Raymond N., QMC, Stephens, Raymond D., CE, Stephens, William L., AC, Stephenson, Horace G., CE, Sterling, E. A., 3d, Ord., Stevens, Blythe E., AC, Stevens, Charles A., Jr., AC, Stevens, John L., AC,

Stevens, Vaughan O., AC, Kousses Stevenson, Robin, AC, Kousses Stevenson, William L., AC, Kousses Stevenson, W. R., Jr., AC, Kousses Stevenson, W. R., Jr., AC, Stewart, Dale F., AC, Stewart, Donald S., AC, Stewart, Harrie L., Jr., AC, Stewart, Harrie L., Jr., AC, AC. Stewart, R. C., AC, Stewart, Raymond R., AC, Stewart, Robert W., Jr., AC, Z Stewart, Ronald P., AC, Stewart, Willard C., Inf., XXXX Stier, George W., AC, Stiglich, John J., AC, XXXX Stiles, Kenneth, AC, Stiles, Lowell A., AC, Stiles, Richard H., AC, Stine, Donald A., AC, Stines, Harrison O., AC, Stinson, Frederick A., AC, X Stone, Albert W., AC, Stone, Francis A., AC, Stone, Francis M., AC, Stone, Leon, AC, Monarda Stone, Lynn E., AC, Monarda Stonebraker, Donald M., AC, 2 Storey, Henry J., AC, 200 Stout, Donald E., AC, 200 Stout, Thomas E., AC, 200 Stowell, Frederick R., AC, Straesser, Robert B., QMC, Strait, William V., Jr., AC, Strantz, William R., CML, Streit, William F., AC, 2000 Stricklen, Simon A., SC, Strok, Michael J., AC, Strom, Charles W., AC XXXX Stroman, C. F., AC, Stroud, Conley B., Jr., AC, Strough, William B., CML, Struble, Raymond H., AC, Stuart, Clarence E., FA, Stuart, William D., AC, Stuber, Stanley E., AC, Stuckey, Norman D., AC, Stuempfle, Robert A., AC, Stull, Grafton W., AC, Stump, Charles F., Jr., AC, Stumpe, Albert F., AC, Sturdevant, Donald E., AC AC. × × × AC. Sudbury, David V., AC, Suddeth, James A., SC, Suffecool, Martin L., QMC, Sullivan, Arthur J., AC, Marcar Sullivan, Dennis J., Jr., AC, M Sullivan, Frederick E., AC, Sullivan, Francis B., MSC, XXXXXXX Sullivan, John P., Jr., AC, 200 Sullivan, Joseph L., AC, 200 Sullivan, Lloyd S., Inf., 200 Sullivan, Patrick J., Ord., 200 Sullivan, Robert G., AC, Sullivan, Richard J., DC, Sullivan, Walter L., CE, Sumstad, John, CML, Sundeen, William E., AC, 2 Sunderland, Duane O., AC, Susong, Charles J., Jr., AC, Sustrick, Edward F., AC, Sutherland, C. G., MC, Sutin, Nathan, AC, Sutter, Marshall R., AC AC. Suttle, Dale D., AC, Sources Sutton, Allan D., MSC, Sources Svenson, Wesley W., AC, 200 Svimonoff, C., AC, Svoboda, Milton J., AC, Swaim, Thomas S., AC, Swan, Frederic F., AC, Swanberg, Sigvard C., AC, 200 Swanke, Edwin A., AC, 200 Swanson, Charles V., AC, 200 Swanson, Ralph W., AC, Swindler, Harold, AC, Swofford, James L., Inf., Swope, Ira A., AC, Swow Symes, Isaac M. B., AC, Symmes, Thomas H., Jr., C. Syslo, Benedict F., AC, CE

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Tabor, William J., AC, Talbot, Joseph L., AC, Marcola Talley, John W., AC, Marcola Tammenga, Henry L., AC, Marcola Tanassy, Emil G., AC, ŝ Tanner, James D., Fin., Tanner, James D., Fin., Excession Tapper, Gordon U., Jr., Fin., 20 Tarasko, Frank E., AC, Excession Tarver, William H., Jr., AC, 200 Tatchio, Orrin R., AC, Excession Tatsios, Theodore G., AC, Excession Tatum, William, AC, Excession Taylor, Charles A., AC, Excession Taylor, David M., AC, Excession Taylor, Donald L., AC, Taylor, Edward H., AC, Taylor, Frank R., AC, Korosov Taylor, Henry W., Jr., AC, Korosov Taylor, Hubert J., AC, Korosov Taylor, Merrill E., AC, Taylor, Merle F., Inf., Sanata Taylor, Samuel G., Jr., AC, Z Taylor, Vernon J., AC, Z Taylor, William W., QMC, X Taylor, William W., GaC. Taylor, William V., AC, 2000 Taylor, Willis J., AC, 2000 Teliczan, Raymond J., AC, 2000 Tenrick, Floyd W., AC, 2000 Terrell, Joseph S., Jr., CML, 200 Terriel, Joseph S., S., C., Carl, Terrico, Vincent A., AC, Zoo Terry, Charles M., AC, Zoo Terry, Melvin P., AC, Zoo Thatler, David, AC, Zoo Thatler, David, AC, Zoo Thatler, Charles B. AC Thatcher, Charles R., AC, Therrien, Patrick E., AC, Thomas, Charles W., AC, Thomas, Frank L., AC, XX Thomas, Frank M., AC, XX Thomas, Gordon F., AC, Thomas, Herbert C., AC, Thomas, John B., AC, Thomas, Leonard L., AC, Thomas, Lyle S., AC, Thomas, Parry L., AC, Thomas, Robert W., AC, Thomas, William C., AC, Thomas, William C., AC, Thomas, William G., 3d, FA, 200 Thomas, William K., AC, 200000 Thome, Joseph E., AC, Market Thompson, Bill E., AC, Thompson, Cary A., Jr., AC, Exception Thompson, Clair G., AC, Exception Thompson, Donald V., AC, Exception Thompson, Douglas W., AC, Thompson, Francis N., AC, Thompson, Francis R., AC, 10000000 Thompson, Harry J., AC, Market Thompson, Henry C., 3d, DC, Thompson, Homer V., SC, Thompson, John, AC, 200000 Thompson, Lyle W., AC, 200000 Thompson, Marvin P., Jr., AC, 20 Thompson, Philip D., AC, 200000 Thompson, Ralph E., MSC, 20000 Thompson, Robert C., AC, Thompson, S. W., 2d, VC, Thompson, S. W., 2d, VC, Thompson, William M., AC, Thomsen, Frank L., SC, Thomson, A. C., Jr., FA, Thorne, Walter E., AC, Thornton, John M., AC, Thornton, Lee R., AC, Thornton, Otis B., AC, Thornton, W.H., Jr., AC, Thrash, James A., Jr., AC, Thrash, James A., Jr., AC, Tibbets, Oscar J., AC, Tilley, Reade F., AC, Tillotson, Robert L., AC, Access Timmons, Durward E., AC, Timmons, Herschel M., AC, 2000000 Timmons, Max E., QMC, Tinsley, Marcus F., AC, Tipton, Jack R., AC, Massoci Todd, Raymond V., AC, Mosso Toner, James H. E., AC, Massoci Toon, Charles M., AC, Tootle, Columbus E., AC, Torbett, Oscar C., CE,

Tormos, Jose R., AC, Sociola Torpey, Charles L., AC, Sociola Torpey, Robert F., AC, Sociola Tourtillott, John S., AC, Social Townsend, Lester B., Jr., CAC, Tracy, Sheldon C., CAC, and Trask, John A., AC, Treadwell, Lewis L., Inf., 🚥 Trefny, Milton J., AC, Treumann, Manville G., AC, Trevisani, John J., AC, Trost, Herbert, AC, Marchart Trottenberg, Arthur D., AC, Troupe, John T., AC, Scoold Trout, Darvin L., AC, Scoold Trueblood, Roger W., AC, sco Truog, John E., QMC, Tucker, Stanley E., AC, Turker, Stanley E., AC, Turker, Stanley E., AC, Turker, Laurel A., AC, Turner, Arthur L., Jr., AC, Turner, Egbert S., Jr., AC, Turner, Egbert S., Jr., AC, Turner, John W., Jr., AC, Turner, Lewis M., AC, Storoco, Turner, Lewis M., AC, Storoco, Turnipseed, F. M., Jr., AC, Storoco, Twichell, W. B., Jr., AC, Storoco, Twomely, Donald J., AC, Storoco, Twomey, Thomas A., AC, Storoco, Tyldesley, Robert H., AC, Storoco, Tyles, Loren S. AC Tyler, Loren S., AC, Tyrrell, Robert L. F., AC, Tyson, John R., QMC, Uhle, Richard B., AC, Account Uhlmann, Russel R., AC, Account Uhring, Frank G., AC, Account Ulans, Roman I., SC, Account Umpleby, Arthur N., AC, Account Upchurch, Terrell M., AC, Upsher, Sidney P., AC, Xana Upson, Linus F., Jr., AC, Xana Urban, Emil L., AC, Xana Usher, William F., QMC, XXX Vail, Carl J., Jr., AC, Van Bruggen, Richard, AC, Z Van Cleef, Paul L., AC, Marco Van-Der-Beek, Louis M., AC, Van Dyke, Wallace F., AC, Van Horn, Robert M., MSC, Van Hoy, Lonnie E., AC, Van Name, Edward E., AC, and Van Rope, Roy W., AC, and Vance, Wendell W., QMC, Vaughan, Harry H., AC, Konoo Vaughan, Thomas W., AC, Konoo Vaughan, Clare R., AC, Konoo Vehlow, Roy C., AC, Konoo Vernon, Elmer H., AC, Source Vickery, B. P., Jr., AC, Source Vickery, William W., AC, Source Vickness, Solomon L., DC, Source Vickness, Solomon L., DC, Source Vickness, Solomon L., C, Source Vickness, Solomon L., C, Source Vickness, Solomon L., Source Vickness, Source Vickness, Solomon L., Source Vickness, Solomon L., Source Vickness, Sour Vickery, Charles R., AC, Vincent, Gordon R., DC, Vincenzi, August, AC, Vintson, Stonewall P., AC, Vire, Howard F., MSC, 200 Vocke, Robert D., AC, 200 Vocke, Robert D., AC, 200 AC, eee Vogt, Blaine O., SC, Volk, Karl W., Jr., Fin., 2000 Vollett, Donald W., AC, 2000 Von Brincken, F. A., QMC, 2000 Von Pawel, Ernest, Cav., Vormwald, George G., SC, Xoox Voruz, Herbert G., Jr., AC, Xoox Voso, Edward J., Fin., Xooxoox Voss, Kenneth W., AC, Xoox Vowinkel, Merlin J., AC, Vratny, Frank, AC, Sources, Wachendorfer C., Jr., AC, Source Wachter, Robert N., CE, Source Wadley, Robert J., AC, Wagner, Edward J., AC, Wagner, Elwood M., AC, Wagner, Harry A., AC, Morrow Wagner, James M., AC, Morrow Wagner, James B., Jr., AC, 200 Wagner, Paul R., FA, Wagner, Robert M., AC,

Wagnon, Glen B., MSC, Karry Wagnon, Harry T., AC, Karry Wagoner, John B., AC, Karry Wagoner, Robert C., AC, Xu Waid, Lewis C., QMC, Xu Wakeman, Coyd V., AC, Xu Walbridge, John H., Ord., X Waldher, Eugene N., AC, Walk, William E., Jr., AC, Socke Walker, Archie S., CAC, Marchie Walker, Barton F., Jr., AC, Acc Walker, Edwin L., Jr., AC, Walker, George T., AC, Walker, John D., AC, Walker, Wansell A., SC, Walker, Mansell A., SC, Walker, Richard I., AC, Walker, Samuel A., Jr., AC, Walker, Stewart B., AC, Walker, Stuart H., MC, Walker, William J., AC, Walker, William G., AC, Walker, William G., Jr., AC, Wall, William H., AC, Wallace, Robert A., AC, Wallace, Victor M., Inf., Wallander, Robert L., AC, Waller, Charles P. V., QMC, Walsh, Henry J., AC, Monto, AC Walsh, James D., AC, Monto Walsh, Michael J., AC, Monto Walsh, Raymond L., AC, Monto Walsh, Raymond L., AC, Monto Walter, Clarence D., AC, Monto Walter, Harvey P., AC, Walters, Arthur L., Jr., AC, Walters, Harold S., AC, 2000 Walters, Robert W., AC, 2000 Wanamaker, Martin E., AC, 2000 Ward, Donald E., DC, Ward, Johand E., DC, Ward, James C., AC, Sociola Ward, Linus P., CAC, Sociola Ward, Robert W., AC, Sociola Warden, Irving D., Inf., Sociol Wardner, Robert S., AC, Wardner, Wallace C., Inf., Ware, Cecil O., AC, Ware, Lawrence R., QMC, Ware, Marvin A., MSC, Warne, Charles L., AC, Zooo Warner, Edgar B., Jr., CE, Z Warner, James A., AC, Warner, Raymond P., AC, Warren, Johnnie J., AC, 3000 Warren, Kenneth E., AC, Washer, Larche M., AC, Waslenko, Michael, Jr., AC. Waste, Robert J., AC, Materia Watkins, James C., AC, Materia Watkins, John A., Jr., DC, 200 Watkinson, Arlie G., AC, Watson, Harold F., AC, Watson, James W., Fin., Watson, James W., AC, Watson, Ronald, CAC, Wattenbarger, James D., AC, Watters, Harold J., AC, 20000 Watts, George J., AC, Konow Watts, John R., AC, Konow Watts, Ralph K., AC, Konow Weatherwax, Dwaine L., AC, AC, Weaver, Donald M., AC, 1000 Weaver, John N., SC, Webb, Allen S., AC, Webb, Charles J., AC, Webb, Joe S., Inf., 🐹 Webber, John W., AC, Score Weber, Edward X., AC, Kore Weber, Lawrence W., QMC, X Weber, Milton J., Jr., Inf., Webster, F. L., Jr., AC, Webster, George E., AC, Ecce Webster, John A., AC, Webster, Robert A., Jr., SC, 2 Wechsler, Ben L., CE, Wechsler, Othon E., Inf., 2 Weide, Edward J., AC, Weide, Edward J., AC, Weigle, Vincent J., AC, Weihs, Donald H., Inf., Weil, Frank P., AC, Weinhuff, Howard E., AC,

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Weir, Gordon T., AC, Weisbrodt, Charles R., AC, Weisbrodt, Darrell G., AC, Welch, Eugene C., AC, Wells, Charles B., Jr., AC, 2000 Wells, Charles R., Jr., AC, 2000 Welsted, George E., Jr., QMC, Wenzinger, Harlan J., AC, Wenzinger, Harlan J., AC, Exception Werber, Benjamin H., QMC, Exception Wertz, John C., AC, Exception Wessmiller, John J., Jr., Inf., Exception West, Fielding F., AC, Exception West, John F., AC, Exception Westberg, Kenneth C., AC, Exception Westberg, Kenneth C., AC, Exception Westfahl, James L., AC, Exception Westfahl, William B., AC, Exception Westmoreland, Ivey T., AC, Wettstein, James D., AC, Whalen, John L., AC, 2005 Whaley, Eugene B., Fin., 2005 Wheeler, Kenneth R., AC, 2005 Wheeler, William J., AC, 200500 Whetstone, Russell E., Inf., Whitaker, Bradford H., AC, 2000 Whitaker, T. S., Jr., AC, 2000 White, Alan R., AC, 2000 White, Andrew M., AC, 2000 White, Arthur B., FA, White, Archar B., FA. White, Boyd B., AC, Scotton White, Charles T., SC, Mondo White, Floyd, AC, Scotton White, Gerald H., Jr., AC, Sc White, Gerald H., Ji., AC, White, Harrison G., AC, White, John A., AC, Scienced White, Robert C., AC, Scienced White, Samuel A., Jr., AC, Scienced White, Thomas T., MC. White, Victor M., AC, XXXXX White, William R., AC, 2003 White, William J., AC, 2003 Whiteley, Floyd L., AC, 2004 Whitker, Frederic E., AC, 2004 Whitmore, Stanley E., FA, whitmore, Stanley E., FA, whitmore, William J., AC, whittington, R. L., AC, whittington, Riley N., AC, Winterngton, Riley N., AC, Ma Wian, George I., Jr., DC, Zotton Wicker, Samuel J., AC, Zotton Wickes, Edward G., Jr., AC, Z Wiecks, Max R., AC, Zotton Wiegele, Louis S., MSC, Zotton Wiener, Murray A., AC, Wiese, Raymond H., AC, Wiggins, Leland R., AC, Wilder, Felton M., AC, Account Wilder, Felton M., AC, Account Wildey, Robert W., QMC, Account Wilds, Harry, AC, Account Wiley, Nathaniel P., Jr., AC, Account Wilhelm, Andrew C., AC, Account Wilk, Jake L., Jr., AC, Wilkerson, William F., AC, Wilkins, John H., MC, Wilkins, John H., MC, MCRACKAR Wilkowski, Nictor, Inf., McKarowski, Wilkowski, Ernie W., Jr., AC, McKarowski, Wilkowski, Ernie W., Jr., AC, McKarowski, Wilkowski, A. J., Jr., Fin., McKarowski Wilkowski, A. J., Jr., Fin., McKarowski Williams, Clarence T., AC, McKarowski Williams, Clarence T., AC, McKarowski Williams, Corril E., AC, McKarowski Williams, Donald E., AC, McKarowski Williams, Edgar G., AC, McKarowski 0XXX Williams, Edgar G., AC, Sococo Williams, Eugene S., AC, Sococo Williams, George C., Inf., Sococo Williams, Harold L., MSC, Sococo Williams, Jack P., AC, Extension Williams, James E., AC, Extension Williams, Joe C., AC, Extension Williams, John L., AC, Macou Williams, John O., MSC, Macou Williams, Lawrence D., AC, Macou Williams, Richard A., AC, 2000 Williams, Roger A., AC,

Williams, Terry B., AC, Williams, Thomas F., AC, Williams, Todd G., AC, Williams, Trevett, SC, Williams, Yancey, AC, Williamson, S. S., Jr., AC, XXXXX Willis, Richard B., AC, XXXXXX Willner, William F., AC, Wills, Robert M., AC, Willson, Harry W., AC, ~~~~~ 00000 Willson, Martin E., AC, Wilson, Campbell P. M., AC, Wilson, Carnybell P. M., AC, Wilson, Cifford A., AC, Wilson, David E., AC, 00000 Wilson, Edward S., AC, Wilson, Ernest B., AC, Wilson, Francis H., Jr., Ord., 2 Wilson, Francis A., AC, Wilson, Francis E., AC, xxxxxxxx Wilson, Harold H., AC, Society Wilson, Harry A., AC, Society Wilson, Homer H., AC, Society Wilson, Homer H., AC, 200000 Wilson, Jerald B., AC, 200000 Wilson, Richard A., AC, 200000 Wilson, Richard A., AC, 20000 Wilson, Robert V., AC, 2000 Wilson, Vernon E., QMC, 2000 Wilson, Walter G., AC, Xuno, Wilson, Waring W., AC, Mulson, Waring W., AC, Mulson, William, AC, Mulson, William M., William M., Mulson, William M., Mulson, William M., Wi Wineman, Theodore H., Ord., Wingard, Jesse O., Jr., AC, More Winget, Francis E., AC, More Winham, Lucien C., Jr., AC, 201 Winham, Eddlen C., Jr., AC, Winkel, John L., AC, Socoso Winstead, Basil M., MSC, IXX Winter, William C., Jr., MC, Wise, Henry G., Jr., AC, Wise, Randall H., Ord., XXXX XXXX Wise, Randall H., Ord., XXXX Wiseley, Clarke M., Jr., AC, XXXX Wisniewski, Stanley J., AC, XXXX Witham, Melvin W., AC, XXXXXX Withers, Lloyd L., Jr., AC, XXXXXXX Witry, Frank, Jr., AC, XXXXXXX Witren, Elmer E., AC, XXXXXXXX Witters, Arthur G., AC, Wobbe, Roger L., AC, Model Woda, Robert G., AC, Model Wojdyla, Henry E., AC, Model Wolcott, John P., AC, Model Wolf, Charles S., Fin., Wolf, Charles S., Fin., Wolf, Erwin P., Jr., AC, Wolfe, Curtis N., SC, Wolfe, Donald J., AC, Wood, Darrell G., FA, Wood, George R., AC, Wood, George R., AC, 2000000 Wood, Griffin H., AC, 2000000 Wood, James G., Jr., MC, 200 Wood, John R., AC, 2000000 Wood, John C., Jr., FA, 200000 Wood, Lynn F., AC, 2000000 Wood, Marvin J., AC, 200000 Wood, Robert E., AC, 200000 Wood, Thomas D., AC, 200000 Wood, William D., AC, Woodall, Merle P., AC, woods, Kenneth J., Inf., 2000 Woods, Robert A., AC, Woods, Roy D., AC, Woodside, Milton H., AC, Woodstock, Raymond E., AC, XW Woodward, Charles H., AC, Woodward, John L., Jr., AC, Woodworth, William C., AC, Woolfolk, R. L., 3d., Inf., Wooster, Vernon O., AC, Wooten, Edward D., AC, Wooten, John H., SC, Wooten, Works, Le E., AC, Worley, Ernest L., Jr., AC, Source Worley, Raymond W., VC, Wornser, Vincent J., AC, Worsley, Joseph N., AC, Wright, Albert W., AC, Wright, Charles F., AC, Wright, David B., Inf., Wright, Ernest C., CML,

Wright, Gilbert G., AC, Wright, Homer A., Inf., Wright, John M., Cav., Wright, Lawrence C., AC, Wright, Lawrence C., AC, AC, Wright, Marvin, AC, Constant Wright, Tandy A., AC, Wright, William J., AC, Wurth, Herbert L., AC, Wyatt, William H., AC, Wyckoff, Frank M., AC, Wylie, Billy C., AC, A Wylie, Billy C., AC, Kook Wylie, Harold G., AC, Kook Wynn, Vasseure H., AC, Kook Wynne, Lawson P., AC, X Yaden, Earl N., AC, Montes Yarbrough, Lavern A., AC, Yaworski, John, AC, Yazak, Dean D., AC, Yeoman, Bill L., AC, Yeomans, Charles D., AC, 2 Yockey, Donald J., AC, Ycder, Harry D., AC, Yoder, Richard A., AC, XXXXX Youer, Richard A., AC, 2000 Yopchick, Michael P., AC, 2000 Young, Earle H., AC, 2000 Young, John N., AC, 2000 Young, William B., AC, 2000 Youngman, Reginald B., AC, 2000 Youngs, James R., Jr., AC, Yount, Harold W., Ord., Yundt, Robert W., AC, XXXX Yurcina, Thomas, AC, XXXXXXXX Zachmann, Robert F., AC, XXXX Zaharevitz, Walter, AC, Zalk, Arthur A., AC, Extended Zeidler, William X., AC, Extended Zeigler, Carl E., Jr., AC, Zonova Zeuty, Edward J., AC, Zonova Ziegler, John H., AC, Zimmer, Robert W., AC, 2000 Zimmerman, Herman I., CE, Zimmerman, Lorenz E., MC, Zimmerman, Max G., AC, Zimmerman, Arnold E., AC, Zimmermann, William M., Inf., Zohn, Bernard, CE, 20000000 Zukerberg, Harry, AC, Zooose Zweifel, Harold J., AC, Zweig, Louis E., Jr., AC, Zwicke, Norbert A., AC, To be second lieutenants Adair, Luther E., Jr., AC, Sociococ Adams, John A., AC, Sociococ Adcock, Aubrey C., Jr., AC, Socioc Alberti, Donald W., QMC, Socioc Allen, Jack V., AC, Allison, William H., Inf., 2000 Amaral, James P., AC, 2000 Anderson, Robert I., MSC, 2000 Anselin, Frank B., AC, Apt, Milburn G., AC, Atkinson, Obbie O., AC, Augsburger, Elias R., AC, Augustine, A. W., Jr., AC, Badger, Walter B., AC, Badger, Walter B., AC, Madadad Bales, James C., QMC, Madadad Ballkov, Bernard, MSC, Madadad Ballard, Dempsey E., AC, Madada Barner, Alvin W., AC, Madadad Barner, Edwin F., AC, Madadad Barnes, James T., AC, Madadad Barnes, Roy A., AC, Madadad Barnes, Roy A., AC, Madadad Barton, Ray, AC, Manager Bassett, John K., AC, Market Bates, Harry L., AC, Economics Bates, John F., SC, Economics Baxter, William D., AC, 2000 Back, Donald O., AC, Account Bell, Thaniel A., AC, Account Bellamy, Jack, AC, Account Belton, William O., AC, Account Bersanti, Norman P., AC, Account Bersanti, Norman P., AC, Account Bethell, Hoyt C., AC, Betterton, Robert A., AC, Bickford, William C., AC, Blackmon, Waldo N., AC, Blakely, Ernest, Jr., AC, Blankenship, Jack F., AC,

Bletz, Donald F., Inf.,

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Faulkner, Joseph, AC,

Bomar, William M., Jr., AC, Borchert, Francis W., AC, Borchert, Francis W., AC, Mo Bork, Ervin F., AC, 2000000 Boutwell, Jerry F., AC, 200000 Boyes, Peter E., AC, 2000000 Brandt, Edward R., AC, 200000 Brauneis, Ernest F., AC, 200000 Bridges, Hollon H., AC, xxxxxxx Briggs, Richard C., AC, X00000 Broughton, Roy J., Jr., AC, X00000 Brown, Melvin G., AC, X000000 Bryan, Donald W., AC, X000000 Buchanan, M. L., AC, Buinicky, Stanley J., AC, 2000 Bunn, Dewitt R., AC, 2000000 Burcham, Lee A., AC, 2000000 Burdick, Joseph B., AC, Burley, Roy W., Inf., Solution Butler, Jack E., AC, Butterfield, Donald R., AC, Cameron, Louis J., Jr., AC, Cannon, Frank F., AC, Z Carroll, Bill J., AC, Marco Carroll, Thomas L., AC, Casey, Hugh B., Inf., ZXX Castanza, Angelo N., AC, Cotheart, Charles F. AC Cathcart, Charles E., AC, Cavanaugh, William J., AC, XXX Chadwick, Gilbert A., SC, XXXX Chadwick, Gilbert A., SC, Moo Chille, Peter J., AC, 200 Christensen, Swen A., AC, 200 Christopher, R. S., AC, 200 Clark, Clyde O., Ord., 200 Cline, Leon D., AC, 200 Cline, Leon D., AC, 200 Cobb, William A., AC, 200 Coleman, Walter Y., Jr., AC, 200 Colline, C. G. I. OMC Collins, C. G., Jr., QMC, Conner, Robert W., AC, Conover, John M., Jr., AC, Convey, John M., Jr., AC, Conway, Edward J., AC, Coolidge, Benjamin W., AC, Corser, Frank M., AC, Corser, Frank M., AC, Craft, Jewel N., AC, Crawford, David F., AC, Crewford, Jack A., MSC, Mosco Cross, Raymond F., AC, Koose Crossman, Philip J., AC, Koose Crouch, Floyd W., Jr., QMC, Crumley, Paul M., AC, Koose Cunningham, O. D., Jr., AC, Cunningham, John J., AC, X Dahl, Herbert R., AC, XXXXX Daly, Charles E., AC, Dart, Melvin, AC, Davis, James M., AC, Davis, James M., AC, Davis, Marion M., Jr., AC, XC Davis, Raymond P., QMC, XC Davis, William J., AC, XC De Yonker, James A., AC, X Dean, Louis J., AC, Denning, Vaughn E., AC, xx Denny, Robert M., AC, xxx Denton, Ralph L., FA, Dillard, George E., AC, X Dingeldein, Robert, AC, Dixon, Billy V., AC., 2000 Dodge, Willard A., SC, 2000 Dodson, Robert W., AC, Dodson, Robert W., AV, Dorie, Arthur F., Inf., 2000 Douglas, C. J., Jr., AC, 2000 Draper, Russell C., AC, 2000 Drury, George F., AC, 2000 Dulgar, Omar P., Jr., AC, and Dulle, Albert B., AC, and Durka, Stanley A., Cav., Accar Eagle, Garland W., AC, accord Edge, Robert L., AC, Edsall, Millard J., Jr., QMC, Edwards, Denis R., AC, 2000000 Eichelberger, W. R., AC, 2000000 Eilholt, Jack D., AC, 2000000 Eillis, Max E., AC, 2000000 Eillis, Max E., AC, 2000000 England, John M., Jr., QMC, 200 Erwin, Max L., AC, Erwin, Max L., AC, account Everett, Frank G., Jr., GMC, Everette, John B., AC, account Eversole, Mac C., SC, account Fair, Leland B., Inf., account Faies, Carl E., AC, account Farmer, Robert D., SC, account Farrell, William E., Inf., account

Fellows, Charles W., Jr., A Fenton, Albert J., AC, AC. Ferguson, Charles L., AC, Fidler, Robert N., AC, Zoo Finley, Allen A., AC, Zoo Fisher, Edwin L., SC, Zoo AC, XX Fitzgerald, Gerald F., AC, X Flavin, Michael J., AC, Moore Fleming, Robert W., Jr., Inf., Forbes, Walter B., AC, Ford, Milton R., AC, Fox, George A., AC, Franklin, Benjamin L., AC. French, James R., AC, Freshwater, Robert E., AC Frith, Thomas J., AC, AC, Frost, George V., AC, XXX Gallo, Anthony B., AC, XXX Garrett, Joseph B., QMC, Gessner, Louis F., AC, XXXXX Getz, Charles W., 3d, AC, XXXX Gioe, Joseph F., QMC, XXXXX Glasgow, William M., Jr., Inf., Glass, Donald R., AC, Glass, Lawrence S., AC, Monoral Goodwin, Randolph, QMC, XXX Gordon, Robert E., AC, Graves, Norman C., AC, 200000 Greenhow, Harry F., AC, 200000 Greenwell, George G., AC, 20000 Greer, Donald E., AC, Griffin, John H., AC, Grimm, John H., AC, C Grossmiller, W. J., AC, C Guy, Roy E., AC, C Halferty, Robert M., AC, Haneman, Vincent S., Jr., AC, Harding, Richard D., QMC, Hardwick, John S., AC, 20000 Harer, Richard J., AC, 200000 Harrell, Jesse R., Jr., AC, 20000 Harrington, Robert H., Inf., 2000 Harris, Thomas D., Jr., AC, xo Hartzell, Richard A., AC, xoo Hasty, Delphin R., AC, xoo Hearn, Clinton E., Cav., xoo XXXXX Hedge, George E., AC, Hegg, James H., AC, XXX Hensz, Robert L., AC, XXX Herndon, James E., AC, XXX Hester, James B., Jr., AC, Hicks, Arlie H., Jr., AC, Hicks, Ralph L., AC, 2000000 Higdon, Robert T., AC, 20000 Hoag, James H., Jr., AC, 2000 Holden, John A., AC, Holifield, Karl L., AC, Holland, Thomas M., Jr., AC, Hollister, R. L., Jr., QMC, XC Holloway, Paul Q., AC, XCC Holtorf, Arthur M., AC, XCC Holtori, Arthur M., AC, 2000000 Horangie, Nicholas P., AC, 2000000 Horangie, Nicholas P., AC, 2000000 Hourer, Duke C., AC, 2000000 Howard, Douglas J., AC, 2000000 Howard, Marlin C., AC, 2000000 Howard, Marlin C., AC, 2000000 Hudleston, Thomas L., AC, 2000 Hudleston, Thomas L., AC, 2000000 Hudleston, Thomas L., AC, 2000000 Hunter, Cedric V., AC, 2000000 Hurley, James C., AC, 2000000 Hurn, James L., AC, 2000000 Jacobs, Ralph E., AC, 2000000 Jacobson, Gail E., AC, 2000000 Jacobson, Gail E., AC, Jarvis, Irby B., Jr., AC, Jewell, Harold R., AC, Action Johannesen, Robert F., AC, 200 Johannesen, Ralph S., AC, 200 Johnson, Andrew, Jr., AC, and Johnson, Irl D., AC, and Johnston, James E., Jr., AC, Jolley, Bryan R., AC,

Jolliff, Robert C., AC, XXXXXXXX Jones, Arthur M., AC, Jones, Forrest P., Jr., AC, and Joseph, Adolph D., Jr., AC, and Julin, Walter E., AC, and Kalina, Robert J., AC, and Kalina, Robe Kaltman, Semen E., AC Karhohs, Fred E., Inf., Kaufman, Robert J., Jr AC. Kehrli, Gerald V., AC, Kellogg, Edwin R., AC, Kessler, John, Jr., AC, Kildahl, John N., AC, Killion, Lawrence E., AC, Kimmins, Warden R., Ord., X King, Elnor L., MSC, Kinney, Edward J., AC Kline, Charles C., AC, Klingler, Ralph R., Jr., A AC. Kornegay, Hawood E., Jr., AC, Kosciuszko, Alphons E., AC, Koski, Raymond J., AC, XXX Kouts, Alvin G., AC, XXX Kristoff, Joseph M., AC, XXX Lacasse, Wyndall, AC, XXXX XXXXX Lane, David T., AC, Langlois, Leo O., AC, XXXX Larkin, Harold J., AC, XXX Larkin, Harold J., AC, Monotox Laroche, Edward A., AC, Monotox Latshaw, Robert T., Jr., AC, Monotox Laufer, D. A. V., Jr., AC, Monotox Lehman, Paul D., AC, Monotox Lehman, Raimon W., SC, Monotox Lehman, Raymond G., Jr., Inf., Monotox Lehman, Robert L., AC, Monotox Leuchtmann, Robert L., AC, Monotox Lewis, Russell L., AC, account Lighty, William O., AC, account Like, Delbert O., AC, account Lilly, Roger J., QMC, account Limbird, Charles E., AC, account Lindeman, Jack R., AC, Lindeman, Jack R., AC, Monoral Lindovig, Vernon A., AC, Monoral Lingo, John E., AC, Monoral Linn, Julius, Jr., AC, Monoral Loepkey, Charles R., AC, Monoral Lopez, Leonard F., Inf., Monoral Losco, Fiorenzo D., QMC, Monoral M., McChard M., SC, Monoral M., Jr. Inf., MacDonald M. Jr. 105, 2000 MacDonald, M. J., Jr., Inf., MacGregor, Donald K., AC, Mackie, John V., AC, Madigan, John P., SC, Marcarelli, John A., AC, Martin, Caleb S., Inf., 2000 Martin, Theodore P., AC, 200 Mason, Russell E., QMC, 200 Maurer, Lyle E., AC, 2000 May, Donald G., AC, 2000000 May, George B., QMC, Mayhall, John O., Ord., McAdams, Glendor D., Ad McAtee, John T., Inf., AC. McAuliffe, John H., Cav., McCarty, Charles P., AC, 2000 McClure, Marshall D., Cav., 2 McCulley, Neil W., AC, XXXXXX McCurdy, Norman R., AC, XXXXX McDonald, M. B., Jr., AC, McElhinney, B. H., Jr., Inf., McElroy, Russell J., AC, McEnroy, Russell J., AC, McEntire, Don B., AC, McGaw, James E., QMC, McGaw, James E., McGaw, Jam McGregor, William S., AC, 2000 McKusker, Kent M., AC, 2000 McMahon, William J., AC, 2000 McMahon, William J., AC, Do McNeff, Edward P., AC, Docoor Melluish, David S., AC, Docoor Menard, John W., AC, Docoor Merrill, William L., AC, Docoor Messmer, Eugene J., AC, Doco Metsopoulos, W. G., AC, Doco Middleton, Henry M., Jr., AC, Miller, John J., AC, XXXXXX Miller, Lloyd G., AC, XXXXXX Mitchell, Robert F., SC, XXX Moes, Gene A., AC, Monasee, Theodore L., AC, x Moore, Joseph B., AC, Moore, Joseph A., AC,

Moseley, Billy G., AC, Connection Murphy, Robert D., AC, Connect Mutch, Alex Y., AC, Connect Myers, Earl E., AC, Xouroux Nash, Robert E., Jr., AC, Xouroux Nave, William P., AC, Xouroux Neff, Benjamin G., AC, Xouroux Nelson, Beryl E., AC, Mor-Nelson, Nils, AC, Morton Nelson, Thomas O., AC, Micol, Robert L., CML, Micol, Robert L., CML, Nielsen, Gilbert E., AC, Nerwood, Billie J., AC, Marker Norwood, Billie J., AC, Marker Novotny, Robert A., AC, Marker Oglesby, David H., Jr., QMC, Marker O'Hare, Joseph J., Jr., FA, Marker Oliver, John W., Jr., AC, Marker O'Neil, Maston A., Jr., AC, Marker Orlando, Michael A., AC, Marker Owens, Jack B., AC, 2000 Patson, George J., AC, 2000 Payne, Donald W., AC, 2000 Peavler, David W., AC, 2000 Pelzel, Alfred O., AC, 200000 Peralta, Roberto, CML, Perreault, L. E., Jr., AC, Perry, William E., Jr., AC, 2000 Peterson, Hilden E., AC, 2000 Petree, Harold W., AC, Peyton, James, AC, Philips, Robert J., AC, Phillips, Leonard B., Inf., Phillips, Norman L., AC, Pickett, Herbert L., AC, Pierce, Robert J., AC, Pierce, Robert J., AC, Pollen, Paul D., AC, Polz, Robert M., Inf., Porges, John M., Inf., Porter, Wayne C., AC, XXXXX Potter, Campbell M., AC, Poy, Harris O., AC, AC, Poynor, James L., AC, Proctor, Charles H., AC, Putt, Leo D., AC, Quinn, Francis J., QMC, Ramsey, William F., AC, Ratley, Lonnie O., Jr., AC, Rauch, Henry L., AC, Machine G., J., AC, Reese, Eugene K., AC, Machine Reiss, Matthew W., QMC, Machine Rieger, Gordon J., Ord., Machine Robb, Giles A., Jr., AC, Mach Roberts, Lloyd, AC, Account Robinson, Carl, SC, Account Robinson, Leroy B., AC, Account Robinson, Thomas M., AC, Account Robinson, Keith G., AC, Account Robinson, Keith G., AC, Account Rosenzweig, Harold, AC 2000000 Ross, Charles C., Cav., Ress, S. L., Jr., AC, Rossman, Russell J., AC, Roy, Carl W., AC, Rozelle, Vernon L., AC, Ketter Rushlow, F. E., Jr., AC, Ketter Ryan, Robert A., Inf., Sapp, Glenn E., AC, Savage, Spencer C., AC, S Savlor, Edward J., AC, S Schaefer, Gustav R., Inf., Schofield, James S., AC, Schoonover, Orville G., AC, 2000 Schram, Robert J., CML, 2000 Schroeder, Howard R., AC, 2000 Schweizer, Rudolph J., AC 100 Schwitzgebel, W. C., AC, Scott, George S., AC, Senechal, Jack F., Inf., & Senior, Winfred B., QMC, Seymour, James T., AC, Shackelford, D. S., Jr., AC Shadel, William N., AC, Shaver, Dorwyn D., AC, Sherman, Charles A., AC, Shirk, Robert V., QMC, Shirk, Robert V., QMC, Shirk, Robert V., QMC, Simmons, James A., AC, Science, Robert, AC, Science, Robert, AC, Science, Skidmore, Hubert N., AC, Science, Skidmore, Thomas J., AC, Science, Science, AC, Science, AC, Science, Science, AC, Science, Scie Skinner, Harry G., AC, Smith, Elmer R., AC,

Smith, John E., AC,

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Smith, Walter A., Jr., AC, XXXXXXX Sperry, John B., Inf., XXXXXXX Staggs, Homer J., AC, XXXXXXX Startt, James W., CML Steorts, Ward A., AC, Stevens, Frank D., SC, Stevenson, Charles S., AC, Stewart, Howell F., FA, Stewart, Kenneth M., AC, Stewart, Kenneth M., AC, 200 Stewart, Richard L., AC, 200 Storrs, Elwood D., Jr., AC, 200 Stuber, Robert W., AC, 200 Taylor, Robert W., AC, 200 Taylor, Paul P., AC, 200 Taylor, Paul P., AC, 200 Taylor, William D., Jr., AC, 20 Temple, Robert J., AC, 200 Thomas Lawrence O. AC, 20 Thomas, Lawrence O., AC, Thomas, Lawrence O., AC, 2000 Thomas, Rex O., AC, 2000000 Thomis, Joseph R., AC, 2000000 Thumser, Louis F., Jr., AC, 2000 Thurber, George F., AC, 2000000 Toler, Alfonso C., AC, 2000000 Trexler, David H., AC, 2000000 Turner, Austin W., Fin., 2000000 Turnmeyer, George E., Ord., 200 Twyman, Richard G., AC, and Unger, Edward F., AC, and Usis, Felix M., Jr., AC, and Utterback, Curtis L., AC, Van Liere, William P., AC, and Van Pelt, David B., AC, Vance, Jasper C., Jr., Inf., Vidmer, Julian E., Jr., AC, Soco Von Fossen, Smith L., AC, Soco Wagner, William O., AC, Socoo Wagner, William T., 3d, AC, Socoo Wahl, Richard G., AC, Xan Walker, Edwin C., AC, Xan Walker, Harry C., Jr., AC, X Wallace, John N., Jr., AC, X Walsh, John P., AC, and Walsh, Theodore H., AC, and Walter, Stephen P., AC, and Walters, Donald M., AC, Ward, James F., Jr., AC, and and Warren, Foster G., Jr., AC, 2000 Weber, Arthur E., AC, Weed, William A., AC, Weems, Monard D. AC, Wehlander, Erling O., AC, Weigelt, Winfred H., AC, Weighton, Gordon F., MSC, www. Welch, Bushnell N., AC, Weldon, William C., Jr., AC, Werb, William R., Jr., AC, Whalen, Edward C., AC. White, Bernard A., AC, Mercedet White, Charles R., AC, Wicks, David W., AC, Wicks, David W., AC, Wilkins, VanCourt, Inf., Wilkinson, William C., QMC, Williams, Oscar W., Inf., Wilson, James R., QMC, Winters, Melvin P., AC, Witty, Fred S., Jr., QMC, Wofford, Kenneth O., AC, Wolcott, Dean W., AC, Wolcott, Dean W., AC, Wolfolk, William F., AC, Woolfolk, William F., AC. 2 Works, Albert V., Jr., AC, X Wortman, John J., AC, X Wycoff, Francis L., Inf., X Wylie, Frank W., SC, X Yates, Charles C., AC, X Yeager, Randall G., Jr., AC, X Yeager, Carl C. AC, X Yeaton, Carl G., AC, Monodox Yockey, Willard W., AC, Monodox Young, Donald J., AC, Monodox

Note.—Above-named nominees were given recess appointments on August 23, 1947, October 10 and 17, 1947, and November 14, 1947.

IN THE ARMY

APPOINTMENTS IN THE REGULAR ARMY, IN THE ARMY NURSE CORPS, AND THE WOMEN'S MEDI-CAL SPECIALIST CORPS

The following-named persons, under the provisions of an act of Congress approved April 16, 1947 (Public Law 36, 80th Cong.), for appointment in the Regular Army in the

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Army Nurse Corps and the Women's Medical Specialist Corps in the grade specified, with date of rank to be determined by the Secretary of the Army pursuant to provisions of the mentioned act. These officers have been selected to fill existing vacancies in the grades for which they are nominated and appointments in these grades will not act to exceed the number of positions authorized for such grades:

To be lieutenant colonels Zora M. Ballard, ANC, Etatatos Beatrice M. Quin, ANC, Etatatos Elsie G. Rhodes, ANC, Etatatos To be majors

Margaret E. Aaron, ANC, ZOCCON, Anna G. Anderson, ANC, ZOCCON, Alta Berninger, ANC, ZOCCON, Jeanette Blech, ANC, ZOCCON, Helen C. Burns, WMSC (Diet.) Too Luise M. Fitzgerald, ANC, ZOCCON, Nora G. Freeman, ANC, ZOCCON, Marie S. Galloway, ANC, ZOCCON, Florence I. Lee, ANC, ZOCCON, Florence I. Lee, ANC, ZOCCON, Florence I. Lee, ANC, ZOCCON, Elizabeth B. Mahoney, ANC, ZOCCON, Elizabeth B. Mahoney, ANC, ZOCCON, Cora J. Maxton, ANC, ZOCCON, Cora J. Maxton, ANC, ZOCCON, Ruth E. Maley, ANC, ZOCCON, Kathleen Mitchell, ANC, ZOCCON, Helen H. Patton, ANC, ZOCCON, Mary G. Phillips, ANC, ZOCCON, Sarah E. Williams, ANC, ZOCCON, Emma E. Vogel, WMSC (PT) and

To be captains

Myrtle Aldrich, WMSC (Diet.) Jacqueline G. Allison, ANC, Ethel M. Anderson, ANC, Nina M. Baker, ANC, Josephine H. Balestra, ANC, Margaret M. Bitzel, ANC, Margaret E. Blatt, ANC, Margaret E, Blatt, ANC, Margaret E, Blatt, ANC, Margaret E, Bowling, ANC, Margaret M, Brandiger, ANC, Margaret M, Brandt, Hazel I. Burford, ANC, Rose A. Butler, ANC, Account Eunice B. Byrd, ANC, Account Hazel A. Chamberlain, ANC, Louise D. Christman, WMSC (PT) Felie W. Clark, WMSC (PT), XXXX Mary B. Clark, ANC, XXXXXX Theima L. Cole, ANC, Source Esther R. Collins, ANC, Source Cora E. Collison, ANC, Source Mary E. Cooper, ANC, Mary E. Cooper, ANC, Mary E. Cooper, ANC, Mary Helen A. Dautrich, WMSC (Diet Helen M. Davis, WMSC (Diet.), Mary O. Depp, ANC, Mary L. Dixon, ANC, Mary L. Dixon, ANC, Mary S. Davis, E. Delen ANC, Mary S. Davis, Patricia F. Dolan, ANC, Control Dorothy G. Dorenkemper, ANC, Florence A. Dressell, ANC, Catherine E. Duffy, ANC, 3 Bertha Elsner, ANC, 10 Sylvia M. Evans, ANC, 2000 Eula R. Fails, ANC, 2000 Ione Featherston, ANC, 2000 Eileen Fitzgerald, ANC, Anne L. Fuller, ANC, Anne L. Fuller, ANC, Morris Hope E. Glasson, ANC, Myrtle L. Haney, ANC, Myrtle L, Haney, Frankie D. Harris, ANC, Bessie M. Hatcher, ANC, 200 Mary E. Haynes, ANC, 200 Marguerite E. Hendrix, ANC Helen R. Hill, ANC, KANNER, Elizabeth V. Hobbins, ANC, Rosemary Hogan, ANC, Willa L. Hock, ANC, Carolyn M. Jentgen, ANC, Alice J. Johnson, ANC, Katherine E. Johnson, ANC.

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD-SENATE

Helen J. Jurash, ANC, Brunetta A. Kuehlthau, WMSC (PT), Harriet S. Lee, WMSC (PT), Winifred P. Madden, ANC, XCC Frances C. Mantor, ANC, XCC Allie L. Martin, ANC, XCC Eleanor W. Merrill, ANC. Irene L. Miller, ANC, Louise Miller, ANC, Elizabeth G. Mixson, ANC, Grace E. Monroe, ANC, Alice L. Montgomery, ANC, Maximum Martha E. Moseman, WMSC (Diet.) XXXX Mary E. Nypaver, ANC, 2003 Ruth Payne, ANC, 2003 Miriam E. Perry, WMSC (Diet.), 2004 Anne K. Pilegard, ANC, 2004000 Bertha E. Pollard, ANC. Lillie S. Pope, ANC, 2000 Helen D. Rauktis, ANC, 2000 Marie E. Reiners, ANC, 20000 Grace H. Rickert, ANC, 20000 Barbara M. Robertson, WMSC (PT), 2002 Lydia L. Romersa, WMSC (Diet.), 2002, Nila P. Rutherman, ANC, 2002002, Beulah Schloemer, ANC, 2002002, Sabina C. Schmidt, ANC, Olive P. Shadie, ANC. ANC. Anna Shamansky, Anna Shamansky, Anna Shamansky, ANC. Anna Shamansky, Anna Shamansky, An Genevieve M Smith, ANC. Grace Smith, WMSC (Diet.), 2000 Agnes P. Snyder, WMSC (PT), 20000 Vera M. Sokira, ANC, 20000 Vera M. Sokira, ANC, MCCCCCC, Faye G. Still, ANC, MCCCCCC, Ruth M. Stoltz, ANC, MCCCCCC, Ethel L. Strain, ANC, MCCCCCC, Dorothy G. Tipton, WMSC (PT), MCCC, Laura I. Tosi, ANC, MCCCCCC, Minnie O. Velo, ANC, MCCCCCC, Mabel A. Watkins, ANC, MCCCCCC, Lois I. Watson, ANC, 2000 Welma D. Wiehe, ANC, 2000 Mary L. Wiggins, ANC, 200000 Theresa A. Wilson, ANC. 2000000. Ruby Z. Winslow, WMSC (Diet.), 2000 A. Elizabeth Wynne, ANC, Marguerite A. Yerger, ANC, To be first lieutenants Roberta E. Aber, WMSC (OT)

Roberta E. Aber, WMSC (OT). Helen F. Adams, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Mary E. Almquist, WMSC (PT), ZCCCCC. Mary E. Almquist, WMSC (PT), ZCCCCC. Imogene Anderson, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Jane W. Anderson, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Mary C. Anderson, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Mary C. Anderson, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Midred J. Anderson, WMSC (PT), ZCCCCC. Edith Ansley, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Caroline E. Avila, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Rosalie F. Bailen, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Marguerite L. Backus, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Rosalie F. Bailen, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Matther A. Barlowe, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Anne N. Baurer, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Mattie A. Bell, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Mary L. Ben Dure, WMSC (PT), ZCCC Mary L. Ben Dure, WMSC (PT), ZCCCCC. Marcel Binning, WMSC (PT), ZCCCCC. Minnie L. Bitros, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Minnie L. Bitros, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Minnie L. Bitros, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Mathida E. Bott, ANC, ZCCCCCC. Ruth W. Bradley, WMSC (PT), ZCCCCC. Ruth W. Bradley, WMSC (PT), ZCCCCC. Ruth W. Bradley, WMSC (PT), ZCCCCCC. Ruth R. Brauning, ANC, ZCCCCCCC.

Lucy P. Brazeal, ANC, Ethel J. Britt, ANC, Southers, Mattie C. Britton, ANC, Southers, Donna D. Bromerski, ANC, 200 Elizabeth M. Brown, ANC, Betty E. Bryant, ANC, Store Virginia M. Brychel, ANC Store Mary T. Bunch, ANC, Storett Margaret G. Burgess, ANC, Menla Burke, ANC, Marguerite M. Burns, A ANC. Rita C. Burns, ANC, Margaretta I. Burton, ANC. Ellen L. Busbee, ANC, Vera N. Bush, ANC, Ruth Bustraan, ANC, 2000000 . Virginia F. Cahill, ANC, 2000000 . Christie L. Carlson, WMSC (Diet.) Eva E. Cheeseman, ANC, Rosemarie L. Chisholm, ANC, 2000000, Grace H. Chism, ANC, 2000000, Annabel M. Christiansen, ANC, 2000000 Bessie C. Christie, ANC, Alta R. Clark, ANC, Scottar Anna W. Clark, ANC, Scottar Mildred I. Clark, ANC, Scottar Margaret G. Clarke, ANC, Scottar Mary M. Coffey, ANC. Marie Cole, ANC. 0000 Dorothy E. Coleman, ANC, Mildred O. Conin, ANC, Mildred O. Conin, ANC, Mildred J. Conneran, ANC, Mildred J. Conneran, ANC, Mildred J. Conneran, ANC, Mildred J. Conneran, ANC, Mildred S. Conneran, Mildred S. Conneran, ANC, Mildred S. Conneran, ANC, Mildred S. Conneran, Mildred S. Conneran, ANC, Mildred S. Conneran, Mildred Ruby Cook, ANC, Elizabeth L. Cosler, ANC, XX Helen R. Cosma, ANC, XX Chloe M. Cowling, ANC, XXX Mary J. Craig, ANC, XXXX Dorothy E. Crist, ANC, XXXX Alexer C. Crist, ANC, XXXX Alleen Cronkite, ANC, Autor Cathrine L. Crotty, ANC, Autor Irene E. Cully, ANC, Autor Virginia E. Cundiff, ANC, and Helen F. Custer, ANC, Elmira Dalrymple, ANC, Margaret R. Dardis, ANC, 200 Anna L. Davis, ANC, Anna L. Davis, ANC, Anna L. Davis, ANC, Anna L. Davis, ANC, Anna L. Dawley, ANC, Anna Marjorie M. Dawson, Anna M. Marjorie M. Dawson, Anna M. Marjorie M. Dawson, Anna Marjorie M. Dawson, Anna M. Marjorie M. Marjorie M. Marjorie M. Marjorie M. Marjorie M. Dawson, Anna M. Marjorie M. Marjori M. Marjorie M Evelyn A. Day, WMSC (Diet.), Florence I. Deegan, ANC, Georgia D. DeFrane, ANC, Agnes S. Dembowski, ANC, Agnes S. Dembowski, ANC, Moderation, Ethel D. Denio, WMSC (Diet.), 2000 Isabelle M. Desmond, WMSC (PT), 2000 Helen F. Dietsche, ANC, 200000000, Lydia M. Domert, ANC, 20000000, Dorothy M. Donahue, ANC, 20000000, Mary N. Donato, ANC, 20000000, Helen J. Donnelle, ANC, 20000000, Helen J. Donnelly, ANC, Rose A. Donoghue, ANC, Doris M. Donovan, ANC, Helen Doviak, ANC, Myrtie Drake, ANC, Mary M. Duncan, ANC, ANC, Barbara E. Earle, ANC, ANC, Hilda R. Echols, ANC, Sammye Edenfield, ANC, ANC, Gladys T. Edwards, WMSC (Diet.) Xexexex Mabel M. Eisele, WMSC (OT). Ruth W. Ellinger, WMSC (PT), 2002 Lilyan M. Emmons, ANC, 2002000. Ruth L. Engle, ANC, Margaret E. Erickson, ANC, Nannie R. Evans, WMSC (Diet.), Emily Fairbanks, WMSC (PT), Gaeda N. Falcone, ANC, XXXX Margaret C. Farley, ANC, XXXX Daria Fedoronko, ANC, XXXXX Margaret H. Flook, ANC, XXXXX Dolores A. Foltz, ANC, Virginia E. Foor, ANC, Anne R. Foster, ANC, Lucille I. Fowler, ANC, ***** Mildred L. Fraser, ANC, Irene Frey, ANC, ACC, Virginia L. Frost, WMSC (PT) Mildred L. Fuller, ANC, ACC, Jeanne T. Fullerton, ANC, ACC Eleanor A. Geovanelle, ANC, Charlotte N. German, ANC,

Nancy G. Gillahan, ANC, Lillian R. Godek, ANC, 200 Melrose C. Goodson, ANC, 2 Katharine Gorinski, ANC, 2 Ratharine Gorinski, ANC, A Rita C. Graham, ANC, A Lois K. Grant, ANC, A Ada E. Gray, WMSC (PT), 22 Ann E. Grazin, ANC, 2000 Ina M. Greene, ANC, 2000 Ruth L. Greenfield, ANC, Kate A. Haenisch, ANC. Lucy E. Hall, ANC, Merle M. Hall, WMSC (Diet. Sara C. Hall, ANC, Kosson Mabel O. Hardman, ANC, Kosson Nevella S. Harris, WMSC (Diet.) Wanda M. Hartman, ANC, Kosson (Diet.), xxxxx Nora C. Haselmire, ANC. Helen M. Hays, ANC, COX. Alma E. Heintzelman, ANC, XXXX Izabella C. Helhoski, ANC, XXXX Alma R. Hendrix, ANC, Maria Alma R. Hendrix, ANC, Maria Mary M. Holly, ANC, Maria Catherine S. Hooper, WMSC (OT) Janet E. Hopkins, ANC, Margaret K. Hosey, ANC, Margaret K. Hosey, ANC, Margaret K. Velma A. Hovatter, ANC, Otelia A. Hovland, ANC, Margaret E. Huitt, ANC. Nancy L. Huston, WMSC (Diet.), Lucy M. Infosino, ANC, 2 Lemma M. Ingram, ANC, Science, Harriet J. Jayne, ANC, Science, Fuchsia L. Johnson, WMSC (Diet. 2000000 Nancy A. Johnson, ANC, Mary E. Jordan, ANC, Mary E. Jordan, ANC, Mary E. Jordan, ANC, Marie L. Keahey, ANC, Marie A. Keating, ANC, Marie A. Keating, ANC, Marie J. Keating, ANC, Marie Josephine J. Kelley, ANC, Josephine J. Kelley, ANC, Kor Eva L. Kelly, ANC, Korosov Johanna M. Kelly, ANC, Korosov Irene B. Kierzek, ANC, Korosov Thelma J. Kiltz, ANC, Korosov Florence L. Kimmel, ANC, Korosov Marie L. Kirman, ANC, Claudia C. Knight, ANC, Elaine A. Kowalski, ANC, Notestalated Helen M. P. Krystopik, ANC, Orva R. Kunkel, ANC, Julia E. Kuntz, ANC, Isabelle A. Kuskowski, ANC, Mildred I. Lamar, ANC, Erin Langford, ANC, Mabel L. Lau, ANC, Lillie B. Ledlie, ANC, Lonnette M. Lee, ANC, Monoral Dorothy H. Lehman, ANC, Machine Leith, ANC, Machine Leit Helena M. Leland, ANC, Adeline H. Lenz, ANC, Ann M. Leonard, ANC, Grace M. Liebig, ANC, Grace M. Liebig, ANC, Education Elsie M. Lien, ANC, Education Alice M. Linhares, ANC, Education Mary Lipscomb, WMSC (Diet.), Dorothy L. Looby, ANC, Education Floy L. Looper, ANC, Education Grace J. Mach, ANC, Education Decoder M. MacRes WINSC (Diet.) XXXXXXXX Dorothy M. MacRae, WMSC (Diet.), Source Gertrude I. Mahn, ANC, Sources. Mildred M. Malarik, ANC, Sources. Katharine E. Manchester, WMSC (Diet.), Helen T. Marcinkoski, ANC, 2000000 Mary A. Massoni, ANC, 2000000. Marjorie Matheson, ANC, 2000000. Mary J. Mathis, ANC, Ann Maysarros, ANC, Anna Maysarros, ANC, Moran Anna Mae V. McCabe, ANC, Moran Mary J. McCally, ANC, Moran Mildred A. McCally, ANC, Moran Kathryn M. McClellen, ANC, Mar Margaret F. McLoughlin, ANC, Mary C. Meagher, ANC, And Hazel M. Meeks, ANC, And Rose M. Merhar, ANC, And Marjorie Meszar, ANC, And Eleanor R. Meyer, ANC, 2000 Jennie K. Miller, ANC, 2000

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD—SENATE

Elma C. Smith, ANC,

NOVEMBER 24

Leila F. Miller, WMSC (OT). Margaret A. Minckler, ANC, Florence Z. Miner, ANC, XX Inez Moffitt, WMSC (PT), Christine Moore, ANC, XXXXXX Sue W. Moore, WMSC (Diet.), Carita L. Morgan, ANC, Mary F. Morse, ANC, Velma L. Mount, ANC, xxxxxxx Doris A. Murphy, ANC, ***** Mary C. Murphy, ANC, Madeline L. Nearhood, ANC, Edna M. Nelson, ANC, Helen A. Nelson, ANC, Nelly Newell, ANC, Martine Norma B. Nordstrom, ANC, XXX Marguerite A. Oberson, ANC, XX Jane A. Oliver, WMSC (Diet.), Mary C. O'Neill, ANC, Gertrude M. Ostmann, ANC, Alma M. Paetzold, ANC, Zoocoox . Margaret H. Paetzold, ANC, Zoocoox . Doris L. Parker, WMSC (Diet.), Z Lucy E. Pasqualone, ANC, Zoocoox Mary A. Patterson, ANC, Marson L. Isabelle Peacock, ANC, Marson Augusta K. Peake, ANC, Augusta K. Peake, ANC, Augusta K. Peake, ANC, Augusta K. Peake, ANC, Augusta J. Lydia J. Peerey, ANC, Augusta J. Dorothy H. Pemberton, ANC, Augusta J. Pemberton, Augusta J. Pemberton, Augusta J. Pemberton, ANC, Augusta J. Pemberton, A Dorothy H. Pemberton, ANC, 2000 Hazel Percival, ANC, 200000 Helen A. Pieper, ANC, 2000000 Gladys H. Pinckney, ANC, 2000000 Iouise Pollard, ANC, 2000000 Norma M. Pollo, ANC, 2000000 Alice M. Pressler, ANC, 2000000 Josephine A. Pritchard, ANC, 200 Ruby E. Pritchard, ANC, 2000000 Martha A. Puckett, ANC, 2000000 Martha A. Puckett, ANC, xxxxxxx Grace K. Puppel, ANC, xxxxxx. Margaret E. Radke, WMSC (Diet.) Lula M. Ragsdale, ANC, XXXXXXX Helen J. Rakita, ANC, 2000000 . Eleanor R. Reed, ANC, 2000000 . Eileen W. Reichert, ANC, 2000000 . Fulalie M. Reiling, ANC, 200000 Mary P. Reilly, ANC. www. Imogene Renfrow, WMSC (PT), Imogene Renfrow, WMSC (PT), 2 Lucille L. Resler, ANC, 2000002, Nettle M. Ricci, ANC, 2000002, Elizabeth J. Rice, ANC, 200000 Elizabeth C. Richard, ANC, 20000 Velma L. Richardson, WMSC (Diet Della P. Riley, ANC, 20000 Lorraine M. Ripps, ANC, 2000000, Charlotte R. Rodeman, ANC, 200000 (Diet.), xxxxxx Florence J. Rodenboh, ANC, Eleanor F. Romanofski, ANC, Bernardine M. Rosenbaum, ANC, 300 Bernardine M. Rosenbaum, ANC, 200 Rita V. Rourke, ANC, 2000000 . Sally W. Royer, ANC, 2000000 . Anna Rozycki, ANC, 2000000 . Evelyn L. Russel, ANC, 2000000 . Lucille D. Russell, ANC, 2000000 . Phyllis Ryan, ANC, 2000000 . Gertrude E. Santowski, ANC, 2000000 . Beatrice J. Sarrokie, ANC, XXXXXX Elma G. Scheuer, ANC, XXXXXXX Leora L. Schmidt, ANC, XXXXXXX Helen J. Schnader, ANC, Olga Schott, ANC, Morrison J. Frances M. Scott, ANC, Morrison J. Frieda Seidman, ANC, Morrison J. Jacqueline H. Sellars, ANC, Morrison J. Berneda A. Serfass, ANC, Korocox, Helen M. Seroczynski, ANC, Korocox, Ruth F. Shadewaldt, ANC, Korocox Jacqueline B. Sharpe, ANC, Korocox Vivian M. Shepherd, ANC, Korocox Florence M. Siems, ANC, Moord Eileen A. Sisson, ANC, Moord Ruth C. Sitzmann, ANC, Moord Anna B. Skidmore, ANC, Moord Allce L. Skinner, ANC, Moord Eina E. Skipper, ANC, Moord Alpharetta E. Slaats, ANC, Rosemary Slavin, ANC,

Corinne E. Snaadt, ANC, Myrna A. Snyder ANC, XXXXXXX Margaret M. Somers, ANC, XX Jessie A. Sorrells, ANC, Irina Stahovich, ANC, Amelia Stark, ANC, Amelia Stark, ANC, Anne B. Steele, ANC, Juliette W. Stephenson, ANC, Irene P. Steplyk, ANC, 2000 Helena M. Stoffregen, ANC, 2000 Carrie P. Stout, ANC, Hester J. Strom, ANC, Account Harriet C. Styer, ANC, Account Alice H. Svedirsky, ANC, Account Dorothy L. Swartz, WMSC (Diet, Eva M. Tembrock, ANC, ACCOUNT XeXeXeX Virginia L. Titus, ANC, XXXXXX. Vivian D. Toolan, WMSC (Diet.), XXXX Florence T. Trombly, ANC, Moore Bernice E. Tyo, ANC, Moore Otilila M. Ulrich, ANC, Moore Marian E. Vanderbrock, ANC, Moore Janice O. Van Hees, ANC, Moore Lera V. Via, ANC, MODAL, Lera V. Via, ANC, MODAL, Doris W. Viedt, ANC, MODAL, Helen M. Visnovsky, ANC, MODAL, Althea M. Ward, ANC, MODAL, Marguerite E. Ward, WMSC (Diet.), Mary H. Waters, ANC, Annabel Watkins, WMSC (Diet.), XXXXXXX Clara K. Watry, ANC, Modoox, Mable M. Welch, ANC, Modoox Irma F. Williams, ANC, Modoox Helen M. Wiltzlus, ANC, Mildred L. Windbiel, ANC, and Alice R. Wink, ANC, account Alice R. Wink, ANC, account Ann M. Witczak, ANC, account Ethel E. Wood, ANC, account L. Woodiwiss ANC, account Cecelia L. Woodiwiss ANC. Mary V. Wyatt, ANC, Mildred L. Yonce, ANC, ANC, Lillian Zagajeski, ANC, XXX Thelma M. Zeller, ANC, XXX Blanche E. Zukowski, ANC, To be second lieutenants

Ruth E. Alexander, ANC, XXXXXX Amelia D. Amizich, WMSC (PT), June F. Berryman, ANC, Modern Mary L. B. Boman, WMSC (OT) Francine B. Bundt, WMSC (PT), Margery E. Cheers, ANC, Margery E. Cheers, ANC, Montal Julia Choate, ANC, Montal Amy L. Connors, ANC, Montal Berniece F. Cramer, ANC, Montal Frances M. Davison, WMSC (PT), Montal Kathryn I. Dixon, ANC, Montal Katherine C. Ehrhart, WMSC (PT) Mae A. Engsberg, WMSC (PT), XXXX Sara E. Garvin, ANC, XXXXXX Mary Frances I. Haley, ANC, XXXXXX Betty A. Harlan, WMSC (PT), XXXXX Mary Ann V. Hartnett, ANC, Rosamond E. Hughes, WMSC (Diet.), Frances J. Johnson, WMSC (PT), Pearl R. Jonah, ANC, Macoux, Dorothy E. Jones, ANC, Mocoux Ruth A. Kegler, ANC, Mocoux Betty A. Klingensmith, ANC, Elizabeth A. LaRoche, ANC, XXXXX Edna F. Lichtenstein, ANC, Nancy L. Limb, ANC, Ellen M. Lund, WMSC (OT) Erlen M. Lund, ANC, 2000000 . Evelyn W. Lund, ANC, 2000000 . Margaret E. Mahoney, WMSC (PT), 200000 Flora E. Manahan, ANC, 2000000 . Mary M. Matlavage, ANC, 2000000 Mary M. Mattavage, ANC, Catherine S. McBride, ANC, Jessie Melnik, ANC, Mattava Anna V. Michelitsch, ANC, Beulah E. Nye, WMSC (Diet.), ANC Regina C. O'Donnell, ANC, Sector V. Document, ANC Betty M. Rasmussen, ANC, Betty J. Reynolds, ANC, Mary E. Rosser, ANC, Mary E. Rosser, ANC, Jeraldine F. Skidmore, ANC, Xexe Mary A. Strauss, ANC, XXX

Vivian L. Strickler, WMSC (OT). Clara M. Sullivan, ANC, 2000000 Keitha P. Zeisloft, ANC, 2000000

Note .-- Officers recommended for appointment in the Regular Army who were given recess appointments on September 25, 1947, October 1, 1947, and October 24, 1947, under the provisions of the act of April 16, 1947 (Public Law 36, 80th Cong.).

IN THE ARMY

PROMOTIONS IN THE REGULAR ARMY

The following-named officers for promotion in the Regular Army of the United States, under the provisions of section 3, of an act of Congress approved July 31, 1935, as amended by an act of Congress approved June 13, 1940. Those officers whose names are preceded by the symbol (\times) are subject to examination required by law. All others have been examined and found qualified for promotion.

To be lieutenant colonels

*Maj. Claron Wager Meldrum, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 1, 1947.

^eMaj. Wayne Bailey Gardner, Finance Department, with rank from July 14, 1947.
 ^eMaj. Herbert Ryan Tumin, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Mal. Esthel Oliver Stroube, Finance De-partment (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 13, 1947.

*Maj. Coleman Romain, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 31, 1947. *Maj. Alexander Grendon, Coast Artillery

Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 1, 1947. *Maj. Carroll Delmar Hudson, Ordnance

Department (temporary colonel), with rank from September 15, 1947.

*Maj. Harry Edward Owens, Quartermaster

Corps, with rank from September 17, 1947. *Maj. Valerius Hakanson Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 18, 1947.

*Maj. Emroy Elmer Feind, Finance Department (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from September 26, 1947.

*Maj. William Carl Thompson, Finance De-partment (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 3, 1947. *Maj. Francis Joseph Sullivan, Infantry

(temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank

from October 12, 1947. *Maj. Abraham Julius Rosenblum, Quarter-master Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 28, 1947.

*Maj. Donald Dunning Alexander, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 30, 1947.

*Maj. John Gardner Ladd, Corps of Engineers (temporary colonel), with rank from November 10, 1947.

Maj. Edward Charles Miller, Jr., Infantry (temporary colonel), with rank from November 21, 1947.

Maj. Clyde George Young, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 23, 1947.

Maj. William Harvey Odle, Corps of Engi-neers, with rank from November 26, 1947.

Maj. Cyril Dean Hill, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 28, 1947.

Maj. Philip Feinberg, Finance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 28, 1947.

Maj. Arthur Wilbur Jones, Chemical Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 30, 1947.

Maj. William Merritt Preston Northcross, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 17, 1947. Maj. Miles Jason Baze, Quartermaster

Corps, with rank from December 23, 1947.

To be majors

*Capt. Roy Augustus Wall, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 5, 1947.

*Capt. Alvin Benjamin Welsch, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 9, 1947.

*Capt. Melvin Miller, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from June 23, 1947. *Capt. George F. Glass, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 24, 1947.

*Capt. Francis Nicholas Miller, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 28, 1947.

*Capt. James Christopher Ulmer, Infantry, with rank from June 28, 1947.

*Capt. James Chase Damron, Adjutant General's Department (temporary major), with rank from June 30, 1947.

*Capt. Lynwood David Lott, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 9, 1947. *Capt. John Embry, Field Artillery (temlieutenant

porary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 13, 1947.

*Capt. Maurice Patterson Shaver, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 2, 1947.

*Capt. William Pitt Ring, Jr., Infantry (temporary major), with rank from August 7, 1947.

*Capt. Howard Blakely Moreland, Corps of Engineers (temporary major), with rank from August 7, 1947.

*Capt. Milton Edwin Godfrey, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant

colonel), with rank from August 7, 1947. *Capt. William Henry Churchwell, Judge Advocate General's Department (temporary *Capt. Raymond Russell Ramsey, Infantry

(temporary major), with rank from August 10, 1947.

*Capt. Jasper Lemlie Searles, Judge Advocate General's Department (temporary lieu-tenant colonel), with rank from August 11, 1947.

*Capt. Harold Leo Oldenburg, Finance Department (temporary major), with rank from August 13, 1947.

*Capt. David Franklin Foster, Judge Advocate General's Department (temporary lieu-tenant colonel), with rank from August 21, 1947.

*Capt. Louis Williford Jackson, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 22, 1947.

*Capt. Charles Lewis Reed, Ordnance De-

*Capt. Charles Lewis Reed, Ordnande De-partment (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 25, 1947. *Capt. Paul Dickson Guernsey, Adjutant General's Department (temporary major), with rank from August 27, 1947.

*Capt. William Edwin Barksdale, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 31, 1947.

*Capt. Hoke Smith Wofford, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 31, 1947.

*Capt. James Walker Connor, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Capt. Hugh Anderson Vest, Signal Corps, with rank from September 2, 1947.

*Capt. Jerome Hubbard, Adjutant General's Department (temporary major), with rank from September 2, 1947.

*Capt. Kenneth Kalmar Hansen, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from September 3, 1947.

*Capt. Harold Lafayette Fuller, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 5, 1947.

*Capt. Ronald Bryce Currens, Ordnance Department (temporary major), with rank from September 7, 1947.

*Capt. William Elton Kaley, Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 14, 1947.

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*Capt. Kenneth Elwood Tilton. Coast Artillery Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 15, 1947.

*Capt. John Allen Townley, Finance Department, with rank from September 16, 1947.

*Capt. Andrew Carpenter Nelson, Finance Department (temporary major), with rank from September 18, 1947.

*Capt. Thomas Ralph Barner, Corps of Engineers (temporary major), with rank from September 22, 1947.

*Capt. Thomas Roy Malone, Jr., Field Artillerv (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 22, 1947.

*Capt. William Summers Shoemaker, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel). with rank from September 24, 1947.

*Capt. Curtis Hargrave Bennett, Adjutant General's Department (temporary major), with rank from September 25, 1947.

*Capt. George Nelson Kibler, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 26, 1947.

*Capt. Charles Dudley McDaniel, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 28, 1947.

*Capt. Alfred Arthur Pursall, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 28, 1947.

*Capt. Harold Baker Wetherbie, Finance Department (temporary major), with rank from September 29, 1947.

*Capt. James Dupree Ogletree, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from October 1, 1947.

*Capt, Israel Brent Washburn, Field Artil-(temporary lieutenant colonel), with lery rank from October 2, 1947.

*Capt. Septimus Bonham Sightler, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 10, 1947.

*Capt. Richard Dickinson Smith, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 11, 1947.

*Capt. Marvin Hays, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 15. 1947

Capt. R. Beverly Caldwell, Chemical Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 17, 1947.

Capt. George Arlan Bachman, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 18, 1947.

*Capt. George Reynolds Russell, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel),

with rank from October 20, 1947. *Capt. Edward William Pennington, Ordnance Department (temporary major), with rank from October 20, 1947.

*Capt. Bernd Gustav Baetcke, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 22, 1947.

*Capt. John Eoff Oliver, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 22, 1947.

Capt. Roy Thomas Bucy, Signal Corps, with rank from October 27, 1947.

*Capt. Elmer Melvin Burns, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 31, 1947.

Capt. Frank Adams, Quartermaster Corps, with rank from November 2, 1947

Capt. Derrill McCollough Daniel. Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 3, 1947.

*Capt. Samuel Walter Parnelle, Jr., Ordnance Department (temporary major), with

rank from November 5, 1947. *Capt. Harley Douglas Harpold, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 6, 1947.

*Capt. Ira Wellington Grande, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 6, 1947

*Capt. Harold Clifford Lyon, Infantry (tem-porary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 6, 1947.

×*Capt. Irwin Charles Stoll, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 7, 1947.

*Capt. Benjamin DeWitt Beach, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 7, 1947.

*Capt. Carl Francis Chirico, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 9, 1947. *Capt. Montescue Theodore Moree, Chemi-

cal Corps, with rank from November 10, 1947. *Capt. Herbert Fred Farmer, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with

rank from November 11, 1947. *Capt. Hiram Dudley Ives, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 11, 1947.

Capt. Reed Nelson Colvin, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 14, 1947.

Capt, Lillard Parker Miller, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant

colonel), with rank from November 19, 1947. Capt. John Day Tolman, Chemical Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 19, 1947.

Capt. Alfred Emil Kardos, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 25, 1947. Capt. Richard Samuel McConnell, Infan-

try (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 26, 1947.

Capt. Ralph Parker St. John, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 27, 1947.

Capt. Arthur Clark Cheyne, Infantry, with rank from November 28, 1947.

Capt. George Edward Woods, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from December 2, 1947.

Capt. Lloyd Robert Macadam, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 3, 1947.

Capt. Robert Joseph Karrer, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 4, 1947.

Capt. Robert Hugh Christie, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 5, 1947.

Capt. Homer Reamer Waller, Finance Department (temporary major), with rank from December 5, 1947.

Capt. Edgar Ray Minnich, Judge Advocate General's Department (temporary major), with rank from December 7, 1947.

Capt. Robert Anthony Cliffe, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from December 13, 1947.

Capt. Graden Clarence Waters, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 16, 1947.

Capt. Donald Boyd Wilson, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 18, 1947.

Capt. Thomas Henry Magness, Jr., Chemi-cal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 20, 1947.

Capt. Richard Samuel Miller, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Capt. George William White, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from December 25, 1947.

Capt. Sam Francis Muffie, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from December 25, 1947.

Capt. Donald L. Jarrett, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 28, 1947.

Capt. John Joseph Healy, Infantry (tem-porary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 28, 1947.

Capt. Byron Edgar Hargrove, Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from December 28, 1947.

Capt. Willis Theodore Smith, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 29, 1947.

Capt. Merton Edward Munson, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 29, 1947.

Capt. Joseph George Porter, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from December 29, 1947.

To be captains

*First Lt. James Joseph Dalton, Adjutant General's Department (temporary major), with rank from March 31, 1947. *First Lt. Jean Paul Sams, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with

corps (temporary neutenant coroner), with rank from May 31, 1947. *First Lt. Joseph Richard Donahue, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from May 31, 1947.

*First Lt. Carl Anton Cuphaver, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 2, 1947. *First Lt. Olin Page Holt, Ordnance Depart-

ment (temporary major), with rank from June 4, 1947.

First Lt. George Christopher Dalia, Cavalry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank

from June 4, 1947. *First Lt. William Alden Franks, Adjutant General's Department (temporary captain), with rank from June 7, 1947.

*First Lt. Henry Loose Miller, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Joseph Benjamin Franklin, Quar-termaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from June 14, 1947.

*First Lt. William Oldsted Antozzi, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from June 19, 1947. *First Lt. Clayton Lawrence Chaput, Signal

Corps (temporary major), with rank from June 24, 1947.

*First Lt. Marvin Vincent Johnston, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 24, 1947.

*First Lt. William Edward Campbell, Jr., Chemical Corps (temporary captain), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*First Lt. James David McNally, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*First Lt. Wesley Charles Hurley, Ordnance Department (temporary major), with rank from June 28, 1947.

*First Lt. Raymond Clarke Ashby, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 29, 1947.

*First Lt. Thomas William McGrath, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 1, 1947.

*First Lt. Horace Edward Alphin, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 4, 1947.

*First Lt. William Jennings Dodson, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from July 4, 1947.

*First Lt. Keith Orton Dicken, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold Frederick Dyer, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Edward Herbert Oswald, Cavalry (temporary major), with rank from July 14, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Bertel Staley, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from July 14, 1947.

*First Lt. Donald Ralph Pierce, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from July 15, 1947.

*First Lt. Howard Vincent Blackburn, Field Artillery (temporary captain), with rank from July 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold LaRoy Jones, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from July 23, 1947.

*First Lt. Byers Hearsman Coleman, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from July 31, 1947.

*First Lt. Howard Paul Schaudt, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from August 1, 1947.

*First Lt Archie Lee Cochran, Cavalry (temporary major), with rank from August 2, 1947.

*First Lt. Morris Edgar Galusha, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 5, 1947.

*First Lt. Hugh Edward Allen, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from August 7, 1947. *First Lt. Howard Dutee Wilcox, Jr., Field

Artillery (temporary major), with rank from August 7, 1947.

*First Lt. Woodrow Wilson Reagan, Chemical Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 9, 1947.

*First Lt. Richard Perkins Hurd, Finance Department, with rank from August 9, 1947.

*First Lt. Ivan Hurst Impson, Corps of Engineers (temporary major), with rank from August 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Elias Carter Townsend, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Henry Edmund Pizzati, Jr., Quar-termaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Bruce Pierce, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Edward Griffith Halligan, Chemical Corps, with rank from August 10, 1947.

*First Lt. James Kenneth Gaynor, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 11, 1947.

*First Lt. Wilfred Finley Barber, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from August 1°, 1947. *First Lt. John Philip Goettl, Coast Artillery

Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Wesley George Henshaw, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from August 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Irwin Alphy Dahl, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 13, 1947.

*First Lt. Emory Monroe Shofner, Finance Department (temporary major), with rank from August 15, 1947.

*First Lt. Karl Conner, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 19, 1947. *First Lt. Benjamin Joseph Herman, Coast

Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 19, 1947.

*First Lt. Earl Robert Short, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from August 19, 1947.

*First Lt. Ray Kenneth Bruch, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from August 20, 1947.

*First Lt. George Andrew Rigely, Adjutant General's Department (temporary major),, with rank from August 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Lyman Spencer Gardner, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Carl Willard Fuller, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 21, 1947.

*First Lt. LeRoy Robert Fullerton, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 23, 1947.

*First Lt. Edwin J. Briggs, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 23, 1947.

*First Lt. Paul Vincent Plapp, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from Augut 23, 1947.

*First Lt. Frank Jesse Austin, Jr., Ordnance Department (temporary major), with rank from August 26, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold Forbes Jenks, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 27, 1947.

*First Lt. Carl George Lutz, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from August 27, 1947.

*First Lt. Joseph Edward Stopp, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from August 28, 1947.

*First Lt. John Parrish McWhorter, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 28, 1947.

*First Lt. Don Alva Mason, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from August 29, 1947. *First Lt. Charles Edwin Jeffries, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from August 31, 1947.

*First Lt. Bernard Benjamin Blank, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from August 31, 1947.

*First Lt. William James McDonnell, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 1, 1947. *First Lt. Willoughby Bartlett Tyler, In-

fantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*First Lt. John Bruce Rankin, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*First Lt. Embert Aaron Fossum, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*First Lt. McClure Hudelson, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from September 2, 1947.

*First Lt. Walter Franklin Diesem, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 2, 1947. *First Lt. Homer Hewins Bowman, Infantry

(temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 3, 1947.

*First Lt. George David Jacobson, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from September 6, 1947.

*First Lt. Allan Wilcox Mitchell, Coast Artillery Corps, with rank from September 6, 1947.

*First Lt. Jules Emmable Gonseth, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 6, 1947.

*First Lt. Ira Bolt Webber, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from September 7, 1947.

*First Lt. Max Ferguson Schneider, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*First Lt. John Ernest Berry, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*First Lt. William Costello Curry, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from Sep-tember 8, 1947.

×*First Lt. William Mann Haycock, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Dayton Ernest Bennett, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from September 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Jack Hennigan Tyler, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Gilbert Michael Payne, Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 11, 1947. *First Lt. Irving Merton Coleman, Quarter-

master Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 12, 1947. *First Lt. Charles Franklin Helderman, Jr.

Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Wallace Grote, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 13, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold Mason Dudley, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), with rank from September 13, 1947.

*First Lt. Leonard Carl Barker, Coast Artil-lery Corps (temporary captain), with rank

from September 14, 1947. *First Lt. Francis Xavier O'Leary, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 15, 1947.

*First Lt. Stanley Joseph Sawicki, Adjutant General's Department (temporary major), with rank from September 15, 1947. *First Lt. William Seddon Cox, Jr., Ord-nance Department (temporary lieutenant

colonel), with rank from September 16, 1947.

*First Lt. Marion Eugene Newsom, Jr., Finance Department (temporary captain), with rank from September 16, 1947.

*First Lt. Frank Muir Kehoe, Corps of Engineers (temporary major), with rank from September 17, 1947.

*First Lt. Carlton Wallace Nelson, Adjutant General's Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 17, 1947. *First Lt. James Brooksie Kemp, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from September 18, 1947

ber 18, 1947. *First Lt. Lawrence Hurst Prather, Ordnance Department (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from September 19, 1947.

*First Lt. Frank Jay Redding, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 19, 1947. *First Lt. Wallace Alfred Manning, Quar-

termaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 19, 1947.

*First Lt. William George Van Allen, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Ernest Cortland Adams, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Lavonne Edwin Cox, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rom Sentember 20, 1947.

with rank from September 20, 1947. *First Lt. Charles V. Ruzek, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Holmes Fielding Troutman, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Ward Hamilton Van Atta, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Henry Cottrell Rowland, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant

colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947. *First Lt. Erland Alfred Tillman, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel),

with rank from September 20, 1947. *First Lt. Joseph Anthony Smedile, Corps of

*First Lt. Joseph Anthony Smealle, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. William Davis Murphy, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutcnant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. John Allan Morrison, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Walter Orville Peale, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. John Andrew Allgair, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Samuel Pierce, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. James Brewer Clark, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Louis Edward Roth, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Theodore Dale Perry, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 21, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold Oscar Olsen, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from September 21, 1947.

*First Lt. John Nelson Albro, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from September 21, 1947.

*First Lt. John Dean Holm, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 22, 1947.

*First Lt. Forrest Wilson Duff, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 23, 1947.

*First Lt. Joe Verde, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 24, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Louis Rowan, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from September 25, 1947.

*First Lt. Frank William Keating, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 26, 1947. *First Lt. William Forest Locke, Corps of Engineers (temporary major), with rank from September 27, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold Kannan Wolfe, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 28, 1947.

"First Lt. Paul Henry Lanphier, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 29, 1947.

*First Lt. John Carlysle Speedie, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 29, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Allen Patterson, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from September 29, 1947.

*First Lt. Urcel La Rue Bell, Cavalry (temporary major), with rank from September 30, 1947.

*First Lt. Leonard Calvin Kincaid, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from October 1, 1947.

*First Lt. David Custer Smith, Jr., Chemical Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 1, 1947.

*First Lt. Lloyd Elmo Peddicord, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 2, 1947. *First Lt. Milfred John Peters, Quarter-

*First Lt. Milfred John Peters, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 2, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold Enloe Beaty, Corps of Engineers (temporary major), with rank from October 4, 1947.

*First Lt. Thomas Howard Clements, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 5, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Gaitskill Meguiar, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 6, 1947.

rank from October 6, 1947. *First Lt. George Wiles Pervier, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 7, 1947.

*First Lt. Woodrow Wilson Anderson, Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 8, 1947. *First Lt. Riley Alexander Graham, Sig-

*First Lt. Riley Alexander Graham, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 8, 1947.

*First Lt. Wilson Charles McNamara, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from October 9, 1947.

*First Lt. George William Durham, Finance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 9, 1947.

*First Lt. William Stephen Saunders, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 9, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Maxwell Walker, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), with rank from October 10, 1947.

*First Lt. Howard Busby Hudiburg, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from October 11, 1947.

*First Lt. Frank Eugene Garden, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from October 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Howard Ogle McGillin, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Buck Bratcher, Quartermaster Corps, with rank from October 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Patrick William Laurie, Infantry, with rank from October 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Richard Griffin Banks, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from October 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Oliver Churchill Dunbar, Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Jobie Julian Dixon, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 13, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Eric Hall, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 14, 1947.

*First Lt. Walter Frederick Plank, Chemical Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 16, 1947.

*First Lt. Carl Henry Bronn, Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 17, 1947. *First Lt. Wendell Gerow Allen, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from October 17, 1947.

*First Lt. Joseph Cullin Sandlin, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 19, 1947.

*First Lt. Calvin Francis Finn, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from October 19, 1947. *First Lt. Vernon Eugene Woodard. Ord-

*First Lt. Vernon Eugene Woodard, Ordnance Department (temporary captain), with rank from October 20, 1947.

*First Lt. James Mitchell Wilson, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from October 20, 1947.

*First Lt. William Hendrick Gilmore, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from October 20, 1947.

*First Lt. William Euclid Bennett, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from October 21, 1947.

*First Lt. Henry George Thomas, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 21, 1947. *First Lt. Lance Ernest Booth, Jr., Cavalry

*First Lt. Lance Ernest Booth, Jr., Cavalry (temporary major), with rank from October 21, 1947.

*First Lt. John Cecil Dinsmore, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 21, 1947.

*First Lt. Selmer John Espelund, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 21, 1947.

*First Lt. Julius Blaine Farley, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from October 22, 1947.

*First Lt. Bert Santora, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from October 23, 1947.

*First Lt. Luther Richard Barth, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from October 25, 1947.

*First Lt. George Lester Anderson, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from October 26, 1947.

*First Lt. John M. Davis, Cavalry (temporary major), with rank from October 26, 1947.

*First Lt. Leonard Hazlett Johnson, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from October 27, 1947.

*First Lt. Sam Kendrick Dudderar, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from October 27, 1947.

*First Lt. Reno Earl Drews, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from October 27, 1947

First Lt. Roy Iver Olson, Chemical Corps, with rank from October 27, 1947.

*First Lt. John Stanley Taylor, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from October 28, 1947.

^{*}First Lt. Jack Hoadley Dempsey, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from October 31, 1947.

*First Lt. William John Parsons, Ordnance Department (temporary major), with rank from November 1, 1947. *First Lt. Louis Thomas Lazzarini, Chemical

*First Lt. Louis Thomas Lazzarini, Chemical Corps' (temporary major), with rank from November 6, 1947.

First Lt. Tommy Herbert Giles, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 6, 1947.

*First Lt. Joseph Peter Mastrucci, Coast. Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 7, 1947.

*First Lt. William John Judson, Ordnance Department (temporary captain), with rank from November 7, 1947.

*First Lt. Lawrence Joseph Doherty, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from November 7, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold James Crase, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*First Lt. Anthony Harry Shookus, Field Artillery (temporary captain), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*First Lt. Theodore Sebastian Hatzfeld, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 9, 1947. *First Lt. Francis McCay Clark, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 11, 1947.

*First Lt. Evan Arthur McNear, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from November 12, 1947. *First Lt. Stanley Edwin Whitmore, Field

*First Lt. Stanley Edwin Whitmore, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 12, 1947.

*First Lt. Henry Lappe Walton, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 14, 1947.

*First Lt. John Cyril Parker, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 14, 1947.

First Lt. John William Koletty, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 15, 1947.

First Lt. Ben N. Velasquez, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from November 15, 1947.

First Lt. Augustus Theodore Terry, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 16, 1947.

First Lt. Greg J. Brown, Infantry (temporary ligutenant colonel), with rank from November 17, 1947.

First Lt. Lloyd Eugene Hirschhorn, Quartermaster Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 18, 1947.

First Lt. Martin Oliver Sorensen, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from November 18, 1947.

ber 18, 1947. First Lt. Randall Haywood Bryant, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 19, 1947.

First Lt. James Harold New, Finance Department (temporary captain), with rank from November 19, 1947.

First Lt. Charles Edmund Fay, Jr., Ordnance Department, with rank from November 20, 1947.

First Lt. Nicholas Christ Angel, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 21, 1947.

First Lt. Arthur Henry Williams, Jr., Chemical Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 21, 1947.

First Lt. Willis George Ethel, Cavalry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 21, 1947.

First Lt. Claude Delos George, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 21, 1947.

from November 21, 1947. First Lt. Boyce Victor Hawkins, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from November 21, 1947.

vember 21, 1947. First Lt. Paul Stefan Balas, Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from November 22, 1947.

First Lt. Roland Anderson, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from November 22, 1947.

First Lt. Frank Bednarek, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 22, 1947.

First Lt. Harry Margolies, Signal Corps (temporary captain), with rank from November 22, 1947.

First Lt. Woods Burton Smith, Quartermaster Corps, with rank from November 22, 1947.

First Lt. Harvey Lee Patteson, Signal Corps (temporary captain), with rank from November 23, 1947.

First Lt. Howard Gordon Smigelow, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 24, 1947.

First Lt. Thomas Augustus Rafferty, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from November 26, 1947.

First Lt. Kenneth J. Peterson, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from November 27, 1947.

First Lt. Oliver William Schantz, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 28, 1947.

First Lt. Oscar Austin Mall, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from November 29, 1947. First Lt. John E. Finch, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from November 29, 1947.

First Lt. Nathan Joseph Forb, Ordnance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 30, 1947.

First Lt. Hughes Lanier Ash, Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 3, 1947.

First Lt. Joseph Mathias Flesch, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from December 3, 1947.

First Lt. Roland Virgil Tiede, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from December 3, 1947.

First Lt. Melvin Morley Kernan, Finance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 3, 1947.

First Lt. John Marshall Kenderdine, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 6, 1947.

First Lt. Alexander Gresham Fraser, Jr., Cavalry (temporary major), with rank from December 9, 1947.

First Lt. Albert Lawerence Thornton, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from December 10, 1947.

First Lt. Donald MacGrain, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 11, 1947.

First Lt. Walter Thomas Belland, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from December 12, 1947.

First Lt. James Dowling Tanner, Finance Department (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 13, 1947.

First Lt. Herbert Francis Gagne, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 14, 1947.

First Lt. Clarence Edwin Reid, Quartermaster Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 14, 1947.

First Lt. Frank William Scheurlein, Field Artillery (temporary captain), with rank from December 14, 1947.

First Lt. James Gordon Moak, Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from December 16, 1947.

First Lt. Lawrence Astor Musick, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from December 16, 1947.

First Lt. Lee Roy McDonald, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from December 16, 1947.

First Lt. Eugene Patrick Kelly, Quartermaster Corps, with rank from December 16, 1947.

First Lt. Evan Hughes Lewis, Chemical Corps (temporary major), with rank from December 17, 1947.

First Lt. Elwood Franklin Knoche, Quartermaster Corps, with rank from December 17, 1947.

First Lt. Walter Louis McCaddon, Cavalry (temporary major), with rank from December 18, 1947.

First Lt. James O'Biern Millott, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from December 18, 1947.

First Lt. Gilbert Gordon Ackroyd, Judge Advocate General's Department (temporary major), with rank from December 18, 1947.

First Lt. Wayne Dallas McConnell, Finance Department (temporary major), with rank from December 18, 1947.

First Lt. Leonard Stuart Morgan, Field Artillery, with rank from December 19, 1947.

First Lt. Cameron Knox, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from December 20, 1947.

First Lt. Will Dan Joslin, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 20, 1947.

First Lt. Joseph Patrick Henry, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from December 20, 1947.

First Lt. Jean Herman Boling, Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 23, 1947. First Lt. Arthur Anthony Stiefel, Finance Department (temporary major), with rank from December 23, 1947.

First Lt. Ralph Reid Todd, Ordnance Department (temporary captain), with rank from December 24, 1947.

First Lt. Richard Steffens Nugent, Signal Corps (temporary major), with rank from December 24, 1947.

First Lt. Herman Lorenzo Purkhiser, Signal Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 25, 1947.

First Lt. John Rudolph Yakshe, Field Artillery, with rank from December 25, 1947.

First Lt. William Wiley Sellers, Infantry (temporary major), with rank from December 27, 1947.

First Lt. Louis Walter Buckalew, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from December 29, 1947.

First Lt. Nash Ody Thompson, Field Artillery (temporary major), with rank from December 31, 1947.

To be first lieutenants

*Second Lt. Robert Bruce Stiles, Quartermaster Corps (temporary captain), with rank from March 2, 1946.

*Second Lt. Edsel Jay Burkhart, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), with rank from March 31, 1946.

*Second Lt. Ralph William Deuster, Field Artillery (temporary captain), with rank from April 8, 1946.

*Second Lt. Maurice Wesley Kendall, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from April 10, 1946.

*Second Lt. John Hamilton Irving, Jr., Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from April 29, 1946.

*Second Lt. Spencer Roe Baen, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from May 6, 1946.

*Second Lt. John Browder Longley, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from May 14, 1946.

*Second Lt. Edgar Nicholas Glotzbach, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from May 15, 1946.

*Second Lt. Charles Alexander McLeod, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), with rank from May 27, 1946.

*Second Lt. Edward Ellis Smith, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from June 5, 1946.

*Second Lt. Luther Edward Brown, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 24, 1946

rank from June 24, 1946. ×*Second Lt. Winston Huntington Elliott, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), with rank from July 7, 1946.

*Second Lt. Carroll Hamilton Wood, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), with rank from August 5, 1946.

*Second Lt. Frederick Alven Wells, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from August 6, 1946.

August 6, 1946. *Second Lt. Daniel Overton, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 11, 1946.

*Second Lt. John Anthony Chiment, Field Artillery (temporary captain), with rank from September 9, 1946.

*Second Lt. Frederick Griffith Bohannon, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 20, 1946.

*Second Lt. George Horace Ried, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 25, 1946.

*Second Lt. William Jefferson Galloway, Field Artillery (temporary captain), with rank from October 21, 1946.

*Second Lt. James Edward Aud, Field Artillery (temporary captain), with rank from October 28, 1946.

*Second Lt. George Murrell Snead, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary captain), with rank from November 6, 1946.

*Second Lt. Thomas Hagler, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), with rank from November 17, 1946. *Second Lt. Wilford LeRoy Harrelson, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from November 23, 1946.

*Second Lt. Joseph Anthony Bohnak, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from December 6, 1946.

*Second Lt. Ben Hugh Lowry, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 13, 1946.

*Second Lt. Clifford Joseph Kalista, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 13, 1946. *Second Lt. Leonard Dillon Rogers, Infantry

*Second Lt. Leonard Dillon Rogers, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from December 14, 1946.

*Second Lt. Aaron George Amacher, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), with rank from December 30, 1946.

*Second Lt. Jonathan Frederic Ladd, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from December 31, 1946.

*Second Lt. Thomas Elton Terry, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from January 7, 1947.

*Second Lt. Billy Murray McCormac, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from January 14, 1947. *Second Lt. Walter Edward Rafert, Ordnance

*Second Lt. Walter Edward Rafert, Ordnance Department (temporary captain), with rank from January 29, 1947. *Second Lt. Eugene Theodore Olson, Infan-

*Second Lt. Eugene Theodore Olson, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 6, 1947.

*Second Lt. Ralph Elmer Layman, Jr., Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. Hollice Henry Snyder, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Sylvan Smith, Jr., Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Edmund Rich, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), with rank from June 14, 1947.

*Second Lt. Dwight Marion Brooks, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from June 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Jack Frederick Kettler, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert William Gentleman, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Dallas Wilkinson Hoadley, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from June 17, 1947.

*Second Lt. Eugene Cleaver Snedeker, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 20, 1947.

*Second Lt. Joseph Green Carraway, Jr., Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from June 20, 1947.

*Second Lt. Edward Miccio, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 21, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Newton Fleming, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 21, 1947.

"Second Lt. Thomas Henry Eblen, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 24, 1947.

*Second Lt. Kenneth Alan McLean Klosson, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 24, 1947.

*Second Lt. Oliver Emil O'Kier, Infantry, with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Earle Louis Valenstein, Corps of Engineers (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 28, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Robert Nettles, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Charles Rodney McFadden, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Albert Doyle, Signal Corps (temporary captain), with rank from July 6, 1947.

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*Second Lt. Raymond Dalton Barrett, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Otis Hardison Rodgers, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Neily Elliott, Chemical Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 11, 1947.

*Second Lt. Pierrepont Francis Bartow, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from July 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. Walter Duggan, Ordnance Department, with rank from July 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Paul Hastings, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 14, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Te Selle, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Charles Brooks McAllister, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Gerald Jack Thouvenelle, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 18, 1947.

*Second Lt. Paul Elden Myers, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 20, 1947.

*Second Lt. Allen Pierce Richmond 3d, Corps of Engineers (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 26, 1947.

ant), with rank from July 26, 1947. *Second Lt. Jesse Walter Whitley, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 29, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Stirling Norman, Infantry, with rank from July 31, 1947.

*Second Lt. Dudley Keith Terry, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from August 3, 1947.

*Second Lt. Buckner Miller Creel 3d, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Paul Thomas Hackett, Infantry (temporary first lleutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Barney Martin Barco, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. Maurice Stevenson Weaver, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Frederick James Kroesen, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from August 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Spencer Gregg Stanley, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 8, 1947. *Second Lt. Jack Andrew Carter, Jr., Corps

*Second Lt. Jack Andrew Carter, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 9, 1947.

*Second Lt. Francis Everett Mendenhall, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 9, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Douglas Strock, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Edward Wallace, Infantry, with rank from August 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. Orville Wells Martin, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. Vincent Francis Coogan, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from August 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Francis Paul Robles, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 15, 1947. *Second Lt. Ellsworth Fandel Smith, Corps

*Second Lt. Ellsworth Fandel Smith, Corps of Engineers (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 17, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Gene Culbertson, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 19, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Victor Gagne, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 22, 1947.

*Second Lt. Edward Newton Van Duyne 3d, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 22, 1947. *Second Lt. Edwin Ridgley Campbell, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 23, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Edward Davis, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 23, 1947.

*Second Lt. Tom Lewis Peyton, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 28, 1947.

*Second Lt. Charles Donald Clements, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 29, 1947.

*Second Lieutenant Norman Francis Allen, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from August 29, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Albert Scott, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 31, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Marks Bathurst, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Garland Maxey, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Albert Cowper Smith, Jr., Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 2, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Page Barker, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Layng Forker, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Cliffton Smith, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 5, 1947. *Second Lt. Vincent Joseph Hearing, Infan-

*Second Lt. Vincent Joseph Hearing, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. Russell Joseph Santangelo, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 6, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert James Crawford, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 6, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Everett Coberly, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 6, 1947.

*Second Lt. Edward Hampton Ellis, Corps of Engineers (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 6, 1947.

*Second Lt. Philip Ambrose Revolinsky, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Theodore Pierce, 3d, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from September 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. Morgan Baxter Coker, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Alton Tate, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Fredrick Johnson, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 26, 1947. *Second Lt. William Edgar Ross, Cavalry

*Second Lt. William Edgar Ross, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from September 26, 1947.

*Second Lt. Cecil George Dansby, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from September 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Hubert Sidney Campbell, Jr., Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from September 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Vernon Marcus Tootle, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 29, 1947.

*Second Lt. Roy Lindsay Baber, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 30, 1947.

*Second Lt. Francis Marion Rich, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. Frederick Sweet, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Clyde Waller, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 10, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Denton Farmer, Signal Corps, with rank from October 12, 1947. *Second Lt. Charles Leonard Kelley, In-

fantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 13, 1947.

Second Lt. Clinton Eugene Hearn, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert William Crowley, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 14, 1947.

*Second Lt. Gerald Engel Van Vleet, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 15, 1947.

Second Lt. Clark Ostrom Irving, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from October 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. Troy Houston Middleton, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 17, 1947.

Second Lt. William Bernard Fowlkes, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 17, 1947.

*Second Lt. Francisco Jaime Ramos, In-fantry, with rank from October 17, 1947. *Second Lt. William Gaulbert Weaver, Jr., Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with

rank from October 18, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Bernard Robbins, Jr., Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with

rank from October 20, 1947. Second Lt. Frank Gibson Everett, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 23, 1947.

*Second Lt. Harry Maxwell Bartlett, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 24, 1947.

*Second Lt. Kenneth Guy Whitehead, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 25, 1947.

*Second Lt. Clyde Walter Sautters, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 25, 1947.

*Second Lt. Leland Dwight Wamsted, Signal Corps, with rank from October 25, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Ferdinand Mitchell, Signal Corps, with rank from October 25, 1947. *Second Lt. Elmy Luis Matta, Infantry, with

rank from October 26, 1947. *Second Lt. Laurence Joseph Kunkel, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 26, 1947.

*Second Lt. Harold Burton Gibson, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), with rank from October 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Dade Sherman, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Ray Brashears, Jr., Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 28, 1947.

*Second Lt. Louis Frank Felder, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from October 28, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Early Archer, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 28, 1947.

Second Lt. William Ernest Farrell, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 28, 1947.

Second Lt. John Ogden Mayhall, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 28, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Lee Hollister, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from October 28, 1947. *Second Lt. William Phillip Short, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Garry Adolph Bahrich, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from

(temporary inst fieutenant), with rank from November 2, 1947. *Second Lt. Walter Andrew Schmidt, Field Artillery (temporary captain), with rank from November 4, 1947. *Second Lt. Joseph William Powers, Infan-try (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 4, 1947

from November 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Berhart Sperry, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 4, 1947.

Second Lt. Roger Joseph Lilly, Quartermaster Corps, with rank from November 6, 1947.

Second Lt. Warden Russel Kimmins, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 7, 1947.

*Second Lt. Lee Roy Brown, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Tassey, Infantry (tem-porary captain), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Wallace William Weyant, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 10, 1947.

Second Lt. Roberto Peralta, Chemical Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 11, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Francis Powers, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 11, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Carroll Marsett, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from November 11, 1947.

*Second Lt. Frederick William Yanker, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 11, 1947.

Second Lt. Luis Antonio Monserrate, In-fantry, with rank from November 15, 1947. Second Lt. Edwin Lewis Fisher, Signal

Corps, with rank from November 15, 1947.

Second Lt. Herbert Barry Winkeller, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 16, 1947.

Second Lt. Thomas Gerald Rosell, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 16, 1947.

Second Lt. Leonard Francis Lopez, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 16, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Leahy Fair, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 18, 1947. Second Lt. Edwin Joseph McCarren, Cav-

alry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. James Elis McGaw, Quartermaster Corps, with rank from November 20, 1947. Second Lt. Benjamin Harrison McElhinney,

Jr., Infantry (temporary captain), with rank

from November 21, 1947. Second Lt. James Buell Webel, Infantry

(temporary captain), with rank from Novem-ber 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Edgar Huber, Quarter master Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 24, 1947.

Second Lt. Pat Kenneth Elliot, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from November 24, 1947.

Second Lt. Joseph P. Coe, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary captain), with rank from November 24, 1947.

Second Lt. Wilmer McDowell Beam, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 25, 1947.

Second I.t. Walter Earle Schneider, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 29, 1947.

Second Lt. Hezekiah Wyndol Carroll Furman, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 29, 1947.

Second Lt. Cecil Walton Hospelhorn, In-fantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 29, 1947.

Second Lt. Herbert David Black, Jr., Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 30, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Mulkey Kelly, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 5, 1947.

Second Lt. Roy Willis Burley, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 5, 1947.

Second Lt. Orman Eugene Hicks, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 6, 1947.

Second Lt. James Richard Wilson, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 6, 1947.

Second Lt. Floyd Whitney Crouch, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 8, 1947.

Second Lt. Spurgeon Allen Moore, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 9, 1947.

Second Lt. James Owen McKenna, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 9, 1947.

Second Lt. Wesley David Jones, Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 9, 1947.

Second Lt. Henry Clark Hobday, Jr., Ordnance Department (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 9, 1947.

Second Lt. Lester Reed Dillon, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 9, 1947. Second Lt. Millard Jacob Edsall, Jr., Quar-

termaster Corps, with rank from December 10, 1947.

Second Lt. Claude Earl Turner, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 13, 1947.

Second Lt. Warren Elliott Reed, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant). with rank from December 13, 1947.

Second Lt. Daniel Peter Juraschek, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from December 14, 1947.

Second Lt. Coleman Noahson, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 14, 1947.

Second Lt. Hulen Dorris Stogner, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 19, 1947.

Second Lt. Dennis Joseph Wardell, Cavalry (temporary captain), with rank from December 19, 1947.

Second Lt. Thomas Dominick Burke, Jr.. Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Harry David Latimer, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 22, 1947.

Second Lt. Russell Ellsworth Mason, Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 22, 1947. Second Lt. Edwin Caryl Pittenger, Jr.

Chemical Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. John Raymond Pierce, Jr., Ordnance Department (temporary first lieuten-ant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. William Crocker Burkit, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Arthur Lawrence Bakewell, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Lee Nicol, Chemical Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. David Hugh Oglesby, Jr., Quartermaster Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Joseph Schram, Chemical Corps, with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Jack Frederick Senechal, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 27, 1947.

Second Lt. William Carl Lindahl, Infantry, with rank from December 28, 1947.

Second Lt. Claude Marksheffel Adams. Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 28, 1947.

Second Lt. John Sclipcea, Infantry, with rank from December 29, 1947.

Second Lt. Lemuel Ira Presley, Quartermaster Corps, with rank from December 30, 1947.

Second Lt. Reed Anderson Thursby, Infantry (temporary captain), with rank from December 31, 1947.

CHAPLAINS

To be lieutenant colonels . *Chaplain (Maj.) Joseph Richard Koch, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946. *Chaplain (Maj.) Patrick James Ryan, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Andrew Thomas Francis Nowak, United States Army (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Joseph Oscar Ensrud, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Christian Anthony Wachter, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Leo James McDonald, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Peter Christian Schroder, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Maj.) John Henry August Borleis, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

 $\times\,^*\mathrm{Chaplain}$ (Maj.) Hudson Bissell Phillips, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Vernon Paul Jaeger, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Luther Weltmer Evans, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from April 16, 1947.

*Chaplain (Maj.) John Thomas Kilcoyne, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from August 18, 1947.

*Chaplain (Maj.) William Lewis Cooper, United States Army, with rank from September 14, 1947.

*Chaplain (Maj.) John Simeon Kelly, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from November 6, 1947.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Charles Nugent Quest, United States Army, with rank from November 9, 1947.

*Chaplain (Maj.) Joseph Calvin Sides, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 12, 1947.

Chaplain (Maj.) William Belt Estes, United States Army, with rank from November 30, 1947

To be majors

*Chaplain (Capt.) Paul Judson Maddox, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from January 25, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Harold Henry Schulz, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from March 1, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Aubrey John O'Reilly, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from March 8, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Robert Leland Schock, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 29, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Martin Carl Poch, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from September 14, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Wallace Irving Wolverton, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 14, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) James Corey Bean, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 14, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Charles Irving Carpenter, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from September 14, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) James Thomas Wilson, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 14, 1941. *Chaplain (Capt.) Silas Edward Decker,

United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 14, 1941. *Chaplain (Capt.) John Oscar Woods, United

States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 4, 1941.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Terence Patrick Finnegan, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 1, 1942.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Carlton Wayne Harrod, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 4, 1942. *Chaplain (Capt.) Alvie Littleton McKnight, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 26, 1942.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Edwin Lankford Kirtley, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 17, 1943.

*Chaplain (Capt.) John Allen DeVeaux, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from December 24, 1943.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Lexington Odett Sheffield, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from March 17, 1944.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Willard Graham Davis, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from May 15, 1944.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Earl Dwight Compton, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from May 23, 1944.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Ralph Mark Reed, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 10, 1944.

*Chaplain (Capt.) John Joseph Jedlowski, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from October 4, 1944.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Augustine Perry Donnelly, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from March 5, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Louis James Beasley, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from March 13, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Mitchell William Phillips, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from March 13, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Albin Leonard Fortney, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from March 20, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Wallace McDougald Hale, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from March 20, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Norman Gregg Long, United States Army, with rank from March 20, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Frank Bernard Henry, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from April 4, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Samuel Everett Donald, United States Army, with rank from April 4, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) William Curtis Shure, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from April 4, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) James Joseph McGoohan, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from April 4, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Roger Dace Russell, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 30, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) John Frederick Gaertner, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 30, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) John Alphonsus Dunn, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 13, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Harold Owen Prudell, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from October 2, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Russell Lloyd Blaisdell, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 30, 1945.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Arthur Carl Piepkorn, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from February 10, 1946. *Chaplain (Capt.) Leslie Albert Thompson, United States Army (temporary lieutenant

colonel), with rank from April 2, 1946. *Chaplain (Capt.) Marvin Earl Utter, United States Army (temporary major), with

rank from April 27, 1946. *Chaplain (Capt.) James Joseph McMahon,

United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from May 17, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Harold Francis Donovan, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 3, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Loren Thomas Jenks, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 3, 1946. *Chaplain (Capt.) Ralph Henry Pugh, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from July 4, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) James Clarke Griffin, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from July 12, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Charles Edwin Brown, Jr., United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 27, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Steve Pettie Gaskins, Jr., United States Army (temporary major), with rank from July 29, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) John Henry Hingson, United States Army, with rank from August 15, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Kenneth Malcolm Sowers, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 8, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Walton Garrett Sugg, Jr., United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 15, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) John Michael Hughes, United States Army, with rank from September 23, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Verne Henry Warner, United States Army, with rank from September 23, 1946.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Arthur Henry Marsh, United States Army, (temporary major), with rank from March 1, 1947. *Chaplain (Capt.) Richard William Jung-

*Chaplain (Capt.) Richard William Jungfer, Jr., United States Army, with rank from May 6, 1947.

 \times *Chaplain (Capt.) Warren Earl Ferguson, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from June 28, 1947.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Alfred Charles Longley, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from July 7, 1947.

Chaplain (Capt.) Maury Hundley, Jr., United States Army, with rank from July 9, 1947.

*Chaplain (Capt.) John Porter Fellows, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from July 21, 1947.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Oscar Eugene Bryan, Jr., United States Army, with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Lonnie Willard Knight, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from August 11, 1947.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Elmer Everett Wehking, United States Army, with rank from August 15, 1947.

*Chaplain (Capt.) Alphonse Bernard Slivinski, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from August 21, 1947.

*Chaplain (Capt.) William Mason Frost, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from September 19, 1947.

rank from September 19, 1947. Chaplain (Capt.) John Irvin Rhea, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 16, 1947.

Chaplain (Capt.) Stanley Charles Brach. United States Army, with rank from November 23, 1947.

Chaplain (Capt.) Herman Henry Heuer, United States Army (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 7, 1947.

Chaplain (Capt.) Albert John Chapdelaine, United States Army, with rank from December 12, 1947.

Chaplain (Capt.) Martin Henry Scharlemann, United States Army (temporary major), with rank from December 28, 1947.

MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS

To be first lieutenants

*Second Lt. John William Northing, Jr., Medical Service Corps (temporary captain), with rank from August 6, 1947.

*Second Lt. Frank Keeler Smith, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 26, 1947.

*Second Lt. Leo Joseph Collins, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Henry Lamar Hemmond, Medical Service Corps, with rank from September 1, 1947. *Second Lt. David Henry Hood, Medical Service Corps (temporary captain), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Richard McDermaid, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Melvin William Crotty, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Jack Williamson McNamara, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Jimmie Kanaya, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Lester Ray Boyd, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 9, 1947.

*Second Lt. Charles Anderson Joyner, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Charles Frase, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 12, 1947.

Second Lt. Charles Lincoln Franklin, Jr., Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 15, 1947.

Second Lt. Quentin Harold Miller, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 15, 1947.

Second Lt. William Holland Bines, Jr., Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 15, 1947.

Second Lt. Joseph Vincent Brady, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 18, 1947.

with rank from November 18, 1947. Second Lt. Robert L. Clark, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with

rank from December 19, 1947. Second Lt. Lonzo Dale Justice, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from December 20, 1947. Second Lt. George William Souvall, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from December 22, 1947. Second Lt. James Marion Share, Medical

Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 22, 1947.

Second Lt. Stephen Elmer Akers, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 22, 1947.

Second Lt. Charles Robert Kinney, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 22, 1947.

Second Lt. T. J. Shelton, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 24, 1947.

Second Lt. James Robert Wigger, Medical Service Corps (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 29, 1947.

Note.—Those officers whose names are preceded by the symbol (*) were promoted during the recess of the Senate. Subsection 507 (d), Officer Personnel Act of 1947, prescribes that Regular Army promotion list officers shall continue to be promoted to and appointed in the permanent grades of lieutenant colonel, major, captain, and first lieutenant in accordance with existing provisions of law until December 31, 1947.

IN THE AIR FORCE

The following-named officers for promotion in the United States Air Force, under the provisions of section 3, of an act of Congress approved July 31, 1935, as amended by an act of Congress approved June 13, 1940:

To be lieutenant colonels

*Maj. David Dunnuck Porter, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 23, 1947.

*Maj. Dabney Herndon Maury, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from September 2, 1947.

*Maj. Emmet Leo Gregg, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 5, 1947.

*Maj. Walter William Wise, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from November 10, 1947. Maj. Dwight Woodbury Caswell, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 19, 1947.

Maj. Lawrence Lester Long, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 29, 1947.

To be majors

*Capt. George Cechmanek, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from May 10, 1947.

*Capt. Ralph William Luten, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from May 31, 1947. *Capt. Theodore Quentin Graff. United

*Capt. Theodore Quentin Graff, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from June 13, 1947.

*Capt. Albert John Boot, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 13, 1947.

*Capt. Kenneth Theodore Boughner, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 7, 1947.

*Capt. Kenneth Dietrich Kienth, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from July 16, 1947.

*Capt. James Elmer Mayberry, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from July 19, 1947.

*Capt. Robert James Goewey, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from July 26, 1947.

*Capt. Reagan Traweek Houston, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from July 27, 1947.

*Capt. William Stanley Dolan, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 30, 1947.

*Capt. Allen Leonard Erickson, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 11, 1947.

*Capt. Marvin Sledge, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from August 13, 1947.

*Capt. Samuel James Gormly, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from August 16, 1947.

*Capt. Vance Edward Murphy, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 18, 1947.

*Capt. Henry Dean Ivey, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from August 18, 1947.

*Capt. Stewart Sherman Maxey, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 19, 1947.

*Capt. Harold Perkins Dixon, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from August 24, 1947.

*Capt. Clarence Joseph McCall, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 30, 1947.

nel), with rank from August 30, 1947. *Capt. Lynne Richmond Mapes, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 30, 1947.

*Capt. John Clark Wing, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from August 30, 1947.

*Capt. Earl Burrell Craig, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Capt. Claude Lee Shipp, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*Capt. Robert Blackmore Collins, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 5, 1947.

*Capt. Fred Junior Stevens, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 12, 1947.

*Capt. Hubert Nelson Sturdivant, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from September 13, 1947.

*Capt. Bishop Pershaw Parrish, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 15, 1947.

*Capt. Kenneth Hensley Tando, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 25, 1947.

*Capt. Charles Harold Newkirk, United States Air Force, with rank from September 25, 1947. *Capt. Ethelred Lundy Sykes. United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from October 3, 1947.

*Capt. Michael Norman Wright McCoy, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 9, 1947.

*Capt. Ray Wilbur McDuffee, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 10, 1947.

*Capt. William Hardin Lyle, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 12, 1947.

Capt. Diran Arakellan, United States Air Force (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from October 24, 1947.

*Capt. Travis Shipp, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 25, 1947.

*Capt. William Daniel Campbell, United States Air Force (temporary ligutenant colonel), with rank from October 27, 1947.

*Capt. Henry Ernest Wittrock, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 27, 1947.

•Capt. Henry John Neusse, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 30, 1947.

Capt. Russell William Gray, United States Air Force (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from November 2, 1947.

*Capt. Chester Carl Moomaw, United States Air Force (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from November 5, 1947.

*Capt. Frederick Worgum Eley, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 6, 1947

*Capt. Ernest Randall Miller, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*Capt. Philmore Leonel Moen, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*Capt. Charles Keith Fewkes, United States Air Force (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from November 9, 1947.

*Capt. Walter Raymond Graalman, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 9, 1947.

*Capt. Ernest Baker, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 12, 1947.

*Capt. William Bohlen Merrill, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 13, 1947.

*Capt. Charles Coleman Bye, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from November 14, 1947.

Capt. Charles Manuel Townsend, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 18, 1947.

Capt. Richard Otto Bandlow, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 21, 1947.

Capt. Irvin Francis Mitchell, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 23, 1947.

Capt. William Edward Rentz, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from December 9, 1947.

Capt. Robert Muirhead Reed, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from December 17, 1947.

Capt. Michael Luke Crimmins, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 22, 1947.

Capt. Frank Phipps Smith, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Capt. James Loyd Williams, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 27, 1947.

Capt. Ralph Harrison Wade, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 31, 1947.

To be captains

*First Lt. Sidney Nutt, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from June 2, 1947.

*First Lt. James Oliver Vann, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from June 5, 1947. *First Lt. Clifton Walter Pangburn, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from June 6, 1947.

*First Lt. Donald Earl Renshaw, United States Air Force, with rank from June 15, 1947.

^{*}First Lt. Steven Candler Rheberg, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from June 18, 1947.

*First Lt. Carl Wilhelm Schleicher, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from June 19, 1947.

*First Lt. Carl George Nelson, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from June 20, 1947

June 20, 1947. *First Lt. David Raymond Irvine, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from June 22, 1947.

*First Lt. Michael Bobela, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from June 24, 1947.

*First Lt. Irving Blume, United States Air Force (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from July 1, 1947.

*First Lt. Lynn Powers Smith, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 2, 1947.

*First Lt. James Hilliard Fleming, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 8, 1947.

*First Lt. Wilfred Brassard Leclaire, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 15, 1947.

rank from July 15, 1947. *First Lt. Max Thomas Leyendecker, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 19, 1947.

*First Lt. Samuel Velebny, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from July 21, 1947.

*First Lt. William Griffith Finch, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 23, 1947.

*First Lt. Jarvis Rowland Kingston, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from July 25, 1947.

*First Lt. Carl John Stumpf, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from July 27, 1947.

*First Lt. George Hill Johnson 2d, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 28, 1947.

*First Lt. Ronald Burdell Stevens, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 2, 1947.

*First Lt. Elmer Mervin Gould, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 3, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Lewis Rizon, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel),

with rank from August 5, 1947. *First Lt. Douglas LeRoy Rundquist, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colo-

nel), with rank from August 6, 1947. *First Lt. Burton Houston Rowden, United

States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 8, 1947. *First Lt. James Cobb Levi, United States

Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 8, 1947.

*First Lt. Louis Bertoni, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from August 8, 1947.

*First Lt. Wendell Austin Hammer, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 9, 1947.

*First Lt. Frank Domenic Rua, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 13, 1947. *First Lt. Charles Lafayette Musgrave,

*First Lt. Charles Lafayette Musgrave, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel). with rank from August 15, 1947.

*First Lt. William Falcon Hopper, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from August 16, 1947.

*First Lt. Povl Verner Lindhard, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 19, 1947.

*First Lt. Raymond Harold Lock, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from August 25, 1947. *First Lt. Clyde William Swanson, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from August 26, 1947.

*First Lt. Willard Earl Merritt, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 30, 1947.

*First Lt. Walter Stachura, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 31, 1947.

*First Lt. Roscoe Garnett Rector, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from September 1, 1947.

*First Lt. Neil Norman Foster, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from September 4, 1947.

^eFirst Lt. John Nelson Ewbank, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 5, 1947.

*First Lt. Bartholomew Griffin Tenore, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from September 6, 1947.

*First Lt. George Brooks Eldridge, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from September 7, 1947.

rank from September 7, 1947. *First Lt. Thomas Nelson Arnett, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 7, 1947.

*First Lt. James William Thomson, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 9, 1947.

*First Lt. John Carter Good, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from September 9, 1947. *First Lt. Riley Wickliffe Harris, United

*First Lt. Riley Wickliffe Harris, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from September 9, 1947.

*First Lt. Herbert Grove Dorsey, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from September 15, 1947.

*First Lt. Charles Audley Thorpe, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 16, 1947.

*First Lt. Cyril Ovierre Shuler, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 18, 1947.

*First Lt. Osberne C. Mauldin, United States Air Force, with rank from September 18, 1947. *First Lt. Jack Alban Gibbs, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Ingalls Millberry, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from September 21, 1947.

"First Lt. Chase Driggs, United States Air Force, (temporary major), with rank from September 21, 1947.

*First Lt. Robert Herman Weber, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from September 22, 1947.

*First Lt. Beverly Vernon Pearson, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from September 24, 1947.

*First Lt. Leon Howard McCurdy, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 2, 1947.

*First Lt. William Henry Rethke, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 2, 1947.

*First Lt. Harry Raymond Beamer, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 2, 1947.

*First Lt. George Albert Welch, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 3, 1947.

*First Lt. Clark Jackson Smith, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 3, 1947.

*First Lt. Leon Edwin Bell, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 4, 1947.

*First Lt. Edward Lee Housenga, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 4, 1947.

*First Lt. Louis Patrick Imhof, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 5, 1947.

*First Lt. Harold Eugene Swayze, United States Air Force, with rank from October 5, 1947. *First Lt. Raymond Allen Thornton, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 6, 1947.

*First Lt. Charles Goddard Botsford, United States Air Force, with rank from October 8, 1947.

*First Lt. Calvin Victor Robinson, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 9, 1947.

*First Lt. Paul Edward Dreiman, United States Air Force (temporary lleutenant colonel), with rank from October 10, 1947. *First Lt. Woodrow Vincent Nold, United

*First Lt. Woodrow Vincent Nold, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 14, 1947.

*First Lt. Lawrence Morgan Thomas, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from October 17, 1947.

*First Lt. Edgar LeVan Stambaugh, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 19, 1947.

rank from October 19, 1947. First Lt. James Woodrow Pond, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 22, 1947. First Lt. Harry Stanley Arendt, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with

rank from October 22, 1947. *First Lt. George Oscar Thomas, United

States Air Force, with rank from October 23, 1947.

First Lt. James Dimitri Motyl, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from October 23, 1947.

*First Lt. Charles Francis Gillis, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 25, 1947.

*First Lt. Daniel Martin Harvey, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from October 25, 1947.

First Lt. Edgar Earl Bartlett, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 25, 1947.

*First Lt. George Thomas Kelley, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 26, 1947.

*First Lt. Lindsey Cariisle Breeden, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 31, 1947.

First Lt. Gorden Roy Fulton, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 31, 1947.

First Lt. Leonard Daniel Riordan, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 1, 1947.

*First Lt. James Derwent Flashman, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 2, 1947.

*First Lt. George Herman Blase, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from November 7, 1947

rank from November 7, 1947. First Lt. Edward John Wagner, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*First Lt. Galen Mills Buckles, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 13, 1947.

*First Lt. Leroy Akin, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 13, 1947.

*First Lt. John Charles Geffel, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 13, 1947.

*First Lt. William Robert Orr, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 13, 1947.

*First Lt. Harvey Coleman Brown, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 13, 1947.

First Lt. Daniel Graham Hawes, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 16, 1947.

First Lt. Goodlett John Glaser, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 17, 1947.

First Lt. Edgar Lewis Sawhill, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from November 17, 1947. First Lt. Ethan Roland Pearson, United

First Lt. Ethan Roland Pearson, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from November 19, 1947.

First Lt. Robert Douglas Elliott, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from November 25, 1947.

First Lt. Frederick Andrew Moran, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from November 27, 1947.

First Lt. Joseph Andrew Bergin, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from November 30, 1947.

First Lt. Henry Willard Davidson, United States Air Force with rank from December 1, 1947.

First Lt. Michael Nicholas Mikulak, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 2, 1947.

First Lt. Robert Calvin Hughes, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from December 2, 1947.

First Lt. Lloyd Berton Knouse, United States Air Force (temporary major), with

rank from December 3, 1947. First Lt. Raymond Edward Robinson, United States A!- Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 3, 1947.

First Lt. William Claude Boyd, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 3, 1947.

First Lt. John Frederick Dudney, United Air Force (temporary major), with rank from December 5, 1947. First Lt. John Garman Hertzler, United

States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 5, 1947.

First Lt. Walter Perry Barney, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from December 7, 1947. First Lt. Fred Thomas Jeep, United States

Air Force (temporary major), with rank from December 8, 1947.

First Lt. Jacob Follmer, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 9, 1947.

First Lt. Howard Mulholland, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 9, 1947. First Lt. Jacob Persky, United States Air

Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 9, 1947. First Lt. Waymoth Delmar Vestal, United

States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 10, 1947.

First Lt. Joe Robert Patton, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 10, 1947.

First Lt. George Nickerson, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from December 10, 1947.

First Lt. Edward Daniel Hoover, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from December 10, 1947.

First Lt. Perry Edward Nixon, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 12, 1947.

First Lt. Bernard Peters, United States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from December 12, 1947.

First Lt. Louis Morton Jarcho, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 12, 1947.

First Lt. Abraham Edward Wayshak, United States Air Force, with rank from December 15, 1947.

First Lt. Louis Joseph Micka, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 18, 1947.

First Lt. James Lyle Lee, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 18, 1947.

First Lt. Frank St. Jessic, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 19, 1947.

First Lt. Fred John Stacey, United States Air Force (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from December 22, 1947.

First Lt. Carlton Julian Martin, United States Air Force (temporary colonel), with rank from December 26, 1947.

To be first lieutenants

*Second Lt. David Mortimer Falk, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 26, 1946.

*Second Lt. John Edwin Murphy, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 7, 1946. *Second Lt. Algernon Gordon Swan, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from March 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. Dan B. Cordell, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Jack Buchanan, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Roland Rogers, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. William George Alexander, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. John William Connolly, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from June 5, 1947 *Second Lt. James Norbert Simmons, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from June 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. Gail Dexter Roberts, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. Leonard Eugene Earley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 7, 1947.

*Second Lt. Donald Ardman Humberd, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Waller Franklin Trumbo, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant) with rank from June 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. Ralph Brian Hemmig, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Harry Mouth, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Hoidra, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. Thomas George Williams, United States Air Force (temporary first lieu-

tenant), with rank from June 10, 1947. *Second Lt. Donald Joseph Ferris, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from June 10, 1947. *Second Lt. Harold Carl Fisher, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Loyd Jimmie McNeil, United States Air Force, with rank from June 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Elvin Southwick. United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 17, 1947.

*Second Lt. Stephen Cojeran, United States Air Force, with rank from June 20, 1947.

*Second Lt. Charles Wilbur Merritt, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 21, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Walter Fleischman, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 23, 1947.

*Second Lt. Albert Shumway Lang, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 23, 1947.

*Second Lt. Clarence August Emrich Jentsch, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 24, 1947.

*Second Lt. Augustine Charles Trapold 3d, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 26, 1947. *Second Lt. William David Badger, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary cap-tain), with rank from June 26, 1947.

Second Lt. Melvin Edgar Bingham, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Arthur Andrew Scott, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 27, 1947. *Second Lt. Philip Ardsley Sturdevant,

United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 27, 1947. "Second Lt. John Milton Christenson, United States Air Force (temporary first lieu-tenant), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Angus Joseph McIntyre, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieuten-ant), with rank from June 27, 1947. *Second Lt. James Reeves, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Gerald Kenneth Wykoff, United States Air Force (temporary first lieuten-ant), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Wilfred Fulton Skinner, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Delbert Eugene Eversole, United States Air Force, with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Edward Falvey Nassoly, United States Air Force (temporary first lieuten-ant), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Walter Connor, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Thomas Ralph Owens, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Nick James Xenakis, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Bert Gray, United States Air Force, with rank from June 27, 1947. *Second Lt. Eugene Anthony Bevacqua,

United States Air Force (temporary first lleutenant), with rank from June 27, 1947. *Second Lt. Gerald Francis Auger, United States Air Force, with rank from June 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Irwin Truesdell, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from June 30, 1947. *Second Lt. Kenneth Leon Rector, United States Air Force (temporary first lieuten-ant), with rank from June 30, 1947.

*Second Lt. Reuben Jack Frank, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 1, 1947. *Second Lt. Eugene Alexander Lohman, Jr.,

United States Air Force (temporary captain),

with rank from July 3, 1947. *Second Lt. George Lewis Slentz, United States Air Force (temporary first lieuten-ant), with rank from July 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Sheldon Stedman, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 16, 1947. *Second Lt. Carroll Ray Graham, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from July 19, 1947. *Second Lt. Frank Craig Newell, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 21, 1947.

*Second Lt. Frank Persons, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 21, 1947. *Second Lt. Rudy Krueger, United States

Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with

rank from July 24, 1947. *Second Lt. Donald James Wellings, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from July 26, 1947.

*Second Lt. Victor Lisec, United States Air

Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from July 31, 1947. *Second Lt. Robert Alexander Jackson, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Eben Darrell Smith, United States Air Force (temporary first lleutenant), with rank from August 1, 1947.

*Second Lt. Edward Ruel Johnston, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 2, 1947.

*Second Lt. Louis Ball Kleindienst, United States Air Force, with rank from August 2, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Quinton Hamrick, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Benjamin Oliver Nixon, United States Air Force, with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Arthur Philip Webb, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947. *Second Lt. Branson LeHew Wood, Jr.,

*Second Lt. Branson LeHew Wood, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947. *Second Lt. Wayne Bogard, Jr., United

*Second Lt. Wayne Bogard. Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947, subject to examination.

*Second Lt. Braxton Emanuel Allran, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Harry Starnes, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Wallace Moore, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Bill Jim Ravey, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Clayton Edmund Larkin, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Charles Elwood Beard, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieu-

*Second Lt. Jessie Clyde Haynes, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from August 4, 1947. *Second Lt. Julian Paul Anderson, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from August 4, 1947. *Second Lt. Maynard Clarence Cusworth, United States Air Force (temporary first lieu-

tenant), with rank from August 4, 1947. *Second Lt. William Jack Tipton, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Maurice Clifford Boley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Louis Brooke Buckley, United States Air Force, with rank from August 4, 1947

*Second Lt. Marvin Leslie Adams, United States Air Force, with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Claude Eugean Parnell, Jr., United States Air Force, with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Fremont Campbell, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. Samuel I. Baum, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Brantley Holley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Osgood Brooks, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with

rank from August 5, 1947. *Second Lt. James Henry Gordon, United States Air Force, with rank from August 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Gilmer Loving, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 7, 1947.

*Second Lt. Roy Edward Clark, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 7, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Bruce Melgard, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 7, 1947.

*Second Lt. Harry Martin Suttle, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Maynard George Hamilton, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 9, 1947. *Second Lt. Roger Edward Pagels, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. Charles Benjamin Ashby, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 11, 1947.

*Second Lt. Billie Jack McGarvey, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 11, 1947.

*Second Lt. Marion Cleveland Felts, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 12, 1947. *Second Lt. William Thomas Conder, United

*Second Lt. William Thomas Conder, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Urban Roswurm, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. Owen Miles Wolf, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. Felix Austin Rodgers, United States Air Force, with rank from August 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. Wilbur Allen Ballentine, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Edward Dean Thomas, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. Jesse Pruitt Jacobs, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 20, 1947.

*Second Lt. David Alexander Moore, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 21, 1947.

Second Lt. William Brooks Bales, United States Air Force, with rank from August 22, 1947.

*Second Lt. Milton Edward Sicklesteel, 3d, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 23, 1947.

*Second Lt. Richard McGinley Doyle, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 24, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Walter Simons, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 24, 1947.

*Second Lt. Claude Waldo Hanley, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 24, 1947.

*Second Lt. Raymond Joseph Astor, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 24, 1947.

*Second Lt. Harold Richard Johnson, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 25, 1947.

*Second Lt. Charles Bligh Vogeley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 26, 1947.

*Second Lt. Lawrence Henry Johnson, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from August 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Allen Jackson Hall, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from August 31, 1947.

*Second Lt. Wallace Earl Moore, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 2, 1947. Second Lt. Frank Frederick Pilotte, United

Second Lt. Frank Frederick Pilotte, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 2, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Heath, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 4, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Joseph Dwyer, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 5, 1947

with rank from September 5, 1947. *Second Lt. Claude Harrison Godwin, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 5, 1947. *Second Lt. James William Kirkbride, Jr.,

*Second Lt. James William Kirkbride, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 6, 1947. *Second Lt. Paul Eugene Williams, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 7, 1947.

"Second Lt. Roy McKinley Chapman, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 7, 1947. *Second Lt. Warren Taylor Whitmire, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Leon Moeller, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Donald Everett Foster, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Jasper Beverly Femmer, United States Air Force, with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Raymond Harold Eckert, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Raleigh Goad, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Gordon Paul Kline, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Raymond Randolph, United States Air Force, with rank from September 8, 1947.

"Second Lt. James Owen Nations, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. C. N. Rice, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lleutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947. *Second Lt. Charles Dean Sexton, United

*Second Lt. Charles Dean Sexton, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. William LeRoy Frank, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Gregory Clement Frese, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 9, 1947. *Second Lt. Robert Grant Loomis, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 11, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Leeland Graham, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from September 13, 1947.

*Second Lt. Arthur Gilliland Lynn, United States Air Force, with rank from September 14, 1947.

14, 1947. *Second Lt. John Swasey Childs, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from September 14, 1947.

*Second Lt. Elwyn J. Warfle, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from September 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. Delbert Raymond Kale, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Edward Maillot, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 18, 1947.

*Second Lt. Wallace Dale Horton, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 18, 1947.

*Second Lt. Hanry Lee Berline, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 18, 1947.

*Second Lt. Anthony John Daher, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 19, 1947.

*Second Lt. Grady Barron Fuller, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 20, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Franklin Campbell, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 21, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Shannon Goff, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 21, 1947. *Second Lt. Leo Thomas Peterson, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from September 22, 1947. *Second Lt. Donald Joseph McCarthy, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 25, 1947. *Second Lt. John Charles Yearwood, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 25, 1947. *Second Lt. George W. Norris, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 25, 1947.

1947

*Second Lt. Robert William Gillan, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 25, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Codett Davis, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from September 26, 1947.

*Second Lt. Louis Orin Alder, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 26, 1947.

*Second Lt. Alfred Lewis Esposito, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from September 26, 1947. *Second Lt. John Charles Lewis, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Harry Brown Morris, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from September 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Burt Harrison Collins, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 28, 1947.

Second Lt. Oscar Dale Graham. United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant). with rank from September 28, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Dale Fligor, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 29, 1947.

*Second Lt. Ray Shuey Wetmore, United States Air Force (temporary major), with

rank from September 30, 1947. *Second Lt. John Earl Dodds, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from September 30, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Edgar Borders, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from September 30, 1947. *Second Lt. John Charles Giraudo, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with

rank from October 2, 1947. *Second Lt. Gustav Henry Bueker, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 2, 1947. *Second Lt. Marshall Lavern Smith, United

States Air Force (temporary major), with rank from October 2, 1947.

*Second Lt. James Ewing Wheeless, United States Air Force, with rank from October 2, 1947.

*Second Lt. John Henry Vines, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 2, 1947.

*Second Lt. George Harry Fong, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Peter Romberg, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 5, 1947.

*Second Lt. Benjamin Shields Catlin 3d, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 7, 1947.

*Second Lt. John D. Spangler, United States

Air Force, with rank from October 7, 1947. *Second Lt. Earl Hugh Gordon, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 9, 1917.

*Second Lt. James Jabara, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from

October 10, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Turlington Creech, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 11, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Howard Reese, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. Clark Preston Manning, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with

rank from October 13, 1947. *Second Lt. Donald Henry Ross, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 14, 1947. *Second Lt. James Walter Romans,

Jr. United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 14, 1947.

*Second Lt. Thomas Otis Levens, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 14, 1947.

Second Lt. Arthur Evans Weber, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 14, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Lloyd Craig, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 15, 1947.

Second Lt. Dorwyn Davis Shaver, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 15, 1947.

Second Lt. Melvin Dart, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 15, 1947.

*Second Lt. Joseph Harkiewicz, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. Clyde William Courtney, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 16, 1947. Second Lt. Louis Francis Gessner, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant). with rank from October 16, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Thomas Whisner, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from October 17, 1947.

Second Lt. Gene Anthony Moes, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 17, 1947.

*Second Lt. Arthur Allwin Fox, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 19, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Charles Shepherd, United States Air Force (temporary first lleu-*Second Lt. Paul Lawrence Eichenberg,

United States Air Force, with rank from October 21, 1947.

Second Lt. Elias Ray Augsburger, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 21, 1947.

Second Lt. Joseph Burns Burdick, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 21, 1947.

*Second Lt. Otis Adolphus Prater, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 25, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert James Keen, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with

rank from October 25, 1947. *Second Lt. James Edward Woodham, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 27, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert James Ulrich, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 27, 1947.

Second Lt. Ronald Joseph Sullivan, United States Air Force, with rank from October 28, 1947.

*Second Lt. Paul Vincent Ferris, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 28, 1947.

*Second Lt. Harold Raymond Dow, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 28, 1947.

Second Lt. John Arthur Holden, United States Air Force, with rank from October 28, 1947.

Second Lt. Charles Stanley Stevenson, United States Air Force, with rank from October 28, 1947.

Second Lt. Edwin Forrest Barber, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from October 28, 1947.

Second Lt. Homer-Junior Staggs, United States Air Force, with rank from October 29, 1947.

Second Lt. Roy James Broughton, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 3, 1947.

*Second Lt. Woodrow Walton Jenkins, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 4, 1947. *Second Lt. Ray Benjamin Sitton, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 6, 1947.

Second Lt. Lloyd Roberts, United States Air Force, with rank from November 6, 1947. Second Lt. David Washington Peavler, Jr.,

United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 6, 1947. *Second Lt. Warren L. Carruthers, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Robert Anthony Krug, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from November 8, 1947.

*Second Lt. Harold Williams Brown, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 9, 1947.

*Second Lt. Arthur Levern Osborn, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from November 9, 1947.

*Second Lt. William Allen Dietrich, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from November 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. August Robert Anania, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 12, 1947.

*Second Lt. Sterling Price Winters, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 13, 1947. *Second Lt. Edward Anthony O'Brien, Jr.,

United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 13, 1947.

Second Lt. Monard Derald Weems, United States Air Force, with rank from November 14, 1947.

Second Lt. William Joseph Cavanaugh, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 15, 1947.

Second Lt. John Clark Baker, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from November 16, 1947.

Second Lt. Henry Mateny, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 16, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Wallace Stuber, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from November 16, 1947. Second Lt. Glenn Everett Sapp, United States Air Force, with rank from November 16, 1947.

Second Lt. Donald Stretton Irwin, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 17, 1947.

Second Lt. Wendell Earle McKeever, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 18, 1947.

Second Lt. Richard Eri Stanley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 18, 1947. Second Lt. A. Louis Laney, United States

Air Force, with rank from November 18, 1947.

Second Lt. Benjamin Lester Franklin, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 18, 1947.

Second Lt. James Everette Herndon, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 18, 1947.

Second Lt. Lucien Edmund Perreault, Jr., United States Air Force, with rank from November 18, 1947.

Second Lt. William Lake Merrill, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 18, 1947.

Second Lt. Fred Self Risinger, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 19, 1947.

Second Lt. William Brown Williamson, Sr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Kenneth Joseph Green, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Charles Edward Harrington, United States Air Force with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Junior James Campbell, United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Frank Vinton Perry, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Edward James Johnson, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Raymond Brown, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieuten-ant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Albert Louis Catallo, United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Billie Warren Powell, United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Reay Stewart Dick, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Oliver Frederich Laatsch, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Dale Corwin Pancake, United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. William LaVere Sheppard, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. William Robert Menzie, United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. John Lewis Milton, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. William Carl Guier, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Joseph Faulkner, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

rank from November 20, 1947. Second Lt. John Joseph Miller, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Garland Worsham Eagle, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Jack Edwin Butler, United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Paul Marcus Crumley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. S. L. Ross, Jr., United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Irby B. Jarvis, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

rank from November 20, 1947. Second Lt. Allen Albert Finley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Ralph Somers Johnsen, United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. William Arthur Weed, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Earl Eugene Myers, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Albert Joseph Fenton, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Andrew Johnson, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from November 20, 1947. Second Lt. John Martin Conover, Jr., United States Air Force, with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. James Henry Hoag, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Henry McQuinn Middleton, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. William Tobias Wagner 3d, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 20, 1947.

Second Lt. William Harry Luke, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 21, 1947.

Second Lt. James Cecil Hurley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 22, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Clifford Galloway, United States Air Force, with rank from November 23, 1947.

Second Lt. James Bernard Argersinger, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Richard Stuart Christopher, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 23, 1947. Second Lt. Charles Pennington McCarty,

United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Leo Andrew Higgins, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 24, 1947. Second Lt. John Phillip Montel, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 25, 1947.

Second Lt. Thomas Harry Holcomb, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 25, 1947.

Second Lt. Jesse Russell Harrell, Jr., United States Air Force, with rank from November 25, 1947.

Second Lt. John Nelson Wallace, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 25, 1947.

Second Lt. James Arthur Knight, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lleutenant), with rank from November 26, 1947.

Second Lt. Louis Francis Thumser, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from November 26, 1947.

Second Lt. Donald Ray Glass, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 26, 1947.

Second Lt. Milton Raymond Ford, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 27, 1947.

Second Lt. Thomas Albert Aldrich, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from November 30, 1947. Second Lt. James Lester Poynor, United

Second Lt. James Lester Poynor, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 1, 1947.

Second Lt. Thomas Mozart Robinson, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 2, 1947.

Second Lt. George Sherman Scott, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 2, 1947.

Second Lt. Gerald Benton Byrum, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 3, 1947.

Second Lt. Roy Arthur Barnes, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 4, 1947.

Second Lt. William Owen Belton, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 6, 1947.

Second Lt. William Nelson Routh, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 7, 1947.

Second Lt. Billy Vaughn Dixon, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 7, 1947.

with rank from December 7, 1947. Second Lt. Roger Allan McCaulley, United States Air Force (temporary first lieuten ant), with rank from December 9, 1947.

Second Lt. Russell John Rossman, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 10, 1947.

Second Lt. William Peter James Cloppas, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 12, 1947.

Second Lt. Felix Max Usis, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 12, 1947.

Second Lt. William Grady Fort, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 13, 1947.

Second Lt. James Lewis Maybell, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 14, 1947.

Second Lt. Semen Edison Kaltman, United States Air Force, with rank from December 14, 1947.

Second Lt. James Emery Johnston, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 14, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Lee Shaffer, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 16, 1947.

Second Lt. George Raymond Hammond, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 17, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Marlin Halferty, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 18, 1947.

Second Lt. Don Eldred Kahley, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 19, 1947. Second Lt. Wayne Charles Porter, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 19, 1947.

Second Lt. William Edward Kennedy, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Donald Elmer Avance, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 20, 1947.

Second Lt. Charles Iverson Bennett, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 21, 1947.

Second Lt. Carvel Walter Schmidt, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 21, 1947.

Second Lt. Walter Clyde Harkins, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 22, 1947.

Second Lt. John Alfred Adams, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 22, 1947.

Second Lt. George Franklin Thurber, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 22, 1947.

Second Lt. Raymond Joseph Bryan, United States Air Force, with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Eugene Clarke, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Watson Harman, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Leslie Albert Brown, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. James Randall Larkins, United States Air Force, with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Charles Richard McNeilly, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Arthur Thomas Biagini, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Henry Martin Leidemer, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Vern Burnett Popp, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Earl Christie Cranford, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. William Jerry Hooten, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Edward William Dame, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Russell Clifton Campbell, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Jesse Grady Williams, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Harry Carroll Walker, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947. Second Lt. Melvin George Brown, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Raymond Olsted Jacobsen, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Andrew Betterton, United States Air Force, with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Eugene Kenneth Reese, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Gilbert Edward Nielsen, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947

with rank from December 23, 1947. Second Lt. Joseph Albert Moore, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Richard Grant Wahl, United States Air Force, with rank from December 23, 1947. Second Lt. Jack Ford Blankenship, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947. Second Lt. Norman Phillip Bersanti, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 23, 1947.

Second Lt. Raymond Ford Cross, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant),

with rank from December 23, 1947. Second Lt. Donald John Young, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 24, 1947.

Second Lt. William Price Armstrong, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with rank from December 25, 1947.

Second Lt. William Oscar Wagner, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 25, 1947. Second Lt. Robert Harold Jones, United

States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 26, 1947.

Second Lt. Jack Woodrow Kelley, United States Air Force (temporary captain), with

rank from December 26, 1947. Second Lt. Curtis Dee Curtis, United States Air Force, with rank from December 28, 1947.

Second Lt. Robert Frank Sherman, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 30, 1947.

Second Lt. Nicholas Philip Horangic, United States Air Force (temporary first lieu-tenant), with rank from December 30, 1947.

Second Lt. Albert Benjamin Dulle, United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 30, 1947.

Second Lt. Douglas Caywood Glover, United States Air Force, with rank from December 30, 1947.

Second Lt. Walter Vincent Coleman, Jr., United States Air Force (temporary first lieutenant), with rank from December 31, 1947.

Note.—Those officers whose names are pre-ceded by the symbol (*) were promoted during the recess of the Senate. Subsection 507 (d), Officer Personnel Act of 1947, prescribes that promotions to the grades of lieutenant colonel, major, captain, and first lieutenant shall continue to be made in accordance with existing provisions of law until December 31, 1947.

IN THE NAVY

Vice Adm. William R. Munroe, United States Navy, to be placed on the retired list with the rank of vice admiral.

APPOINTMENTS IN THE NAVY

The following-named officers for appointment to the permanent grade of rear admiral in the line and staff corps of the Navy:

Officers of the line

Lynde D. McCormick Arthur C. Davis Sydney M. Kraus Charles L. Brand Harry W. Hill Frederick W. Pennoyer, Jr. Claude O. Kell Bernhard H. Bieri Oscar C. Badger John W. Reeves, Jr. Robert O. Glover George D. Murray Frank D. Wagner Oliver M. Read Francis S. Low Charles H. McMorris Morton L. Deyo Frank A. Braisted Ernest L. Gunther Ernest M. Pace, Jr. Edward W. Hanson Frank J. Lowry Ingram C. Sowell Glenn B. Davis Laurance T. DuBose Sherman S. Kennedy Howard H. Good Carleton H. Wright George H. Fort Walter S. DeLany Theodore D. Ruddock, Jr. Ralph O. Davis Louis E. Denfeld DeWitt C. Ramsey Roscoe E. Schuirmann Arthur D. Struble William H. P. Blandy John L. McCrea Alfred E. Montgomery Allan E. Smith J. Cary Jones Ralph W. Christie Daniel E. Barbey Ralph E. Davison John L. Hall, Jr. Russell S. Berkey Arthur G. Robinson Leo H. Thebaud Osborne B. Hardison Arthur C. Miles Roger W. Paine William M. Fechteler William K. Harrill Richard L. Conolly Gerald F. Bogan Grover C. Klein Donald Royce Thorvald A. Solberg Robert B. Carney Wilder D. Baker

Arthur W. Radford Clifton A. F. Sprague Ralph S. Riggs Thomas P. Wynkoop Charles T. Joy Samuel P. Ginder Van Hubert Ragsdale **Rico Botta** John Wilkes George R. Henderson Lawrence F. Reifsnider Leslie C. Stevens Alfred M. Pride Paul Hendren Malcolm F. Schoeffel Robert W. Havler John H. Brown, Jr. Ralph A. Ofstle George F. Hussey, Jr. Matthias B. Gardner Willard A. Kitts III Robert P. Briscoe Carl F. Holden Bertram J. Rodgers Frank E. Beatty William M. Callaghan Calvin T. Durgin John H. Cassady John D. Price Marshall R. Greer Frederick E. Haeberle James L. Holloway, Jr. Ralph E. Jennings Harold M. Martin Frank G. Fahrion Ingolf N. Kiland Donald B. Duncan Roscoe F. Good Harold B. Sallada Fred D. Kirtland Francis C. Denebrink Thomas B. Inglis Thomas R. Cooley Allan R. McCann Albert M. Bledsoe William K. Phillips Forrest P. Sherman Thomas G. W. Settle Joseph W. Fowler John W. Roper James Fife, Jr. George C. Dyer Edmund W. BurroughStuart S. Murray Albert G. Noble Emmet P. Forres Emmet P. Forrestel Charles W. Styer Edmund T. Wooldridge Thomas L. Sprague Charles B. Momsen John J. Ballentine Ernest W. Litch Joseph J. Clark Felix L. Johnson John Perry Jerauld Wright Earle W. Mills Thomas S. Combs Peter K. Fischler Herbert G. Hopwood Henry S. Kendall Frederick W. McMahon Felix B. Stump Officers of the Medical Corps

Daniel Hunt John Harper Joel T. Boone Frederic L. Conklin Officers of the Supply Corps

John J. Gaffney Malcolm G. Slarrow Walter A. Buck Thomas E. Hipp Morton L. Ring Edwin D. Foster

Murrey L. Royar David W. Mitchell Archie A. Antrim Charles W. Fox William V. Fox John E. Wood Officers of the Civil Engineer Corps William H. Smith

John P. Owen

Thomas C. Anderson

William J. C. Agnew

John J. Manning Carl A. Trexel Edward L. Marshall Officer of the Dental Corps

Alexander G. Lyle

The following-named officers for permanent appointment to the grade of captain in the line and staff corps of the Navy: Officers of the line

Robert B. Pirie Alexander S. McDill Fitzhugh Lee Stanton B. Dunlap Hugh P. Webster Joseph L. Bird Alvord J. Greenacre Philip Niekum, Jr.

Edmund M. Ragsdale Charles F. Horne, Jr. Frank O'Beirne John H. Ellison Walter E. Linaweaver Philip S. Morgan, Jr. Walter F. Rodee Francis D. McCorkle.

Officers of the Medical Corps Robert J. Vaughn

Oscar D. Yarbrough

The following-named officers for permanent appointment to the grade of commander in the line and staff corps of the Navy:

Officers of the line William N. Price Millard J. Smith Edmund J. Hoffman Fred G. Bennett John D. Blitch Walter V. Combs, Jr. John M. Alford John M. Alford George W. Grider Charles R. Eisenbach Harry B. Stark Raymond W. Vogel, Jr. Francis A. Greenup John M. Oseth Earl R. Crawford Carl H. Amme, Jr. Floyd T. Thompson Willard M. Hanger

John H. Turner Ovid M. Butler Clinton McKellar, Jr. Robert J. Williams James C. Shaw William T. Groner Philip E. Shetenhelm James L. Semmes John P. Preston Donald E. Willman

Reginald R. Rambo Richard L. Fruin Benjamin B. Langdon John V. Prevost Samuel H. Oliver Officers of the Supply Corps Charles K. Phillips Allen B. Reed, Jr. Officers of the Dental Corps John P. Jarabak Herman K. Rendtorff Robert D. Wyckoff

Officers of the Medical Corps

John B. McGregor

The following-named officers for permanent appointment to the grade of lieutenant commander in the line and staff corps of the Navy:

Officers of the line

John L. Hutchinson Ogle W. Price, Jr. Walter V. F. Bennett William E. Hoppe James F. Wheeler Francis A. Lewis Frederick W. Zigler Williard H. Davidson Robert H. Lemmon Christoper J. Kersting Vincent M. Dickerson William F. Barry Robert G. Black J. Thomas Godfrey Olin L. Hipp James R. Wilson Franklin V. Bernhard Harold S. Lewis Benjamin R.

Robert M. Ross William J. Hagerty Harry S. Warren James H. Mahoney, Jr. Frank M. Romanick Charles W. Sellers, Jr. **Richard O. Devine** William Schubert Richard B. McNees Bernard M. Soren Paul A. Newlove James R. Wilson

Eggeman, Jr.

Officers of the Supply Corps John K. Walker Johnie L. DeLany Harry L. Miller Stuart H. Smith

Officer of the Civil Engineer Corps Joseph R. Braheney

Officer of the Dental Corps

John C. Robie

The following-named midshipmen (aviation) to be ensigns in the Navy: Richard C. Jacobi, June 6, 1947. Donald C. Kellersberger, June 6, 1947. Ramon L. Carpenter, June 4, 1948. William F. Conklin, June 4, 1948. James B. Dick, Jr., June 4, 1948. Lowell E. Elmore, June 4, 1948. Charles R. Hall, June 4, 1948. William Holland, June 4, 1948. Edward D. Jackson, Jr., June 4, 1948. Alexander C. Jerawski, June 4, 1948. Harley D. Mayfield, June 4, 1948. James B. Overton, June 4, 1948. Harlan R. Purdy, June 4, 1948. George G. Steves, June 4, 1948. William R. Stuyvesant, June 4, 1948. William R. Tietz, June 4, 1948. The following-named (naval ROTC) to be ensigns in the Navy: Richard A. Storr, June 6, 1947. Francis J. Alberto, June 4, 1948. Stanley W. Birch, Jr., June 4, 1948. Stuart M. Brownell, June 4, 1948. Roger T. Burson, June 4, 1948. John A. Cushman, June 4, 1948 Reginald G. Ferrell, June 4, 1948. William A. Harrington, Jr., June 4, 1948. Richard M. Hennigan, June 4, 1948. Bruce E. Kelley, June 4, 1948. Earl R. Krieger, June 4, 1948. John C. Pedersen, June 4, 1948. Louis J. Previati, Jr., June 4, 1948. John P. Prisley, June 4, 1948. Raymond O. Sanders, June 4, 1948. Walter T. Stevens, Jr., June 4, 1948. John T. E. Van Deusen, June 4, 1948. Savino Vesco, June 4, 1948. Robert M. Wilson, June 4, 1948. Robert T. Wurzbacher, June 4, 1948. Karel E. Yedlicka, June 4, 1948. The following-named (naval ROTC) to be ensigns in the Supply Corps of the Navy: Simon J. Houlihan, June 6, 1947.

Michael Dasovich, June 4, 1948. Martin J. Deutch, June 4, 1948. Howard H. Dolch, Jr., June 4, 1948.

Mark S. Curtis

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD—SENATE

John J. Mahaffey, June 4, 1948. Raymond A. Marston, June 4, 1948. Wedo Nutaitis, June 4, 1948. John B. Pringle, June 4, 1948. Theodore W. Pstrak, June 4, 1948. The following-named (naval ROTC) to be ensigns in the Civil Engineer Corps of the Navy: James A. Martin, June 6, 1947. John T. Langdon, June 4, 1948. The following-named (civilian college graduates) to be lieutenants (junior grade) in the Medical Corps of the Navy: John D. Milburn Albert F. Fleury Albert E. Marland, Jr. Anton A. Tratar The following-named (civilian college graduates) to be ensigns in the Supply Corps of the Navy: John R. Ashcom, Jr. Lawrence D. Hagedorn James H. Ashe Bobby L. Hatch Thomas J. Boehm, Jr.Donald A. McCartin Anthony M. Bozich John McCullough Joseph H. Cheshure James E. M. Coughlin Lyman T. Mereness Harold Crain Howard W. Oliver Joseph A. Rebentisch, Forrest H. Doucette Earl C. Dye, Jr. Jr. Claiborne T. Selden Paul B. White William McL. Emery Calvin W. Fisk Earl Foster The following-named (civilian college graduates) to be lieutenants (junior grade) in the Chaplain Corps of the Navy: Robert L. Deal Raphael Marzilli Edwin J. Nerthling Arthur W. Dennis Fredric J. Forney Jack E. Nunn Barker C. Howland Milton U. Ray John A. Keeley, Jr. Robert E. Shoup Paul E. Klett Milton Weissberg Edward T. Madigan The following-named (civilian college graduates) to be ensigns in the Civil Engineer Corps of the Navy Harry J. Baker, Jr. Daniel L. Hirst John R. Bothwell John W. Rasmussen Charles C. Buik III Mortimer Schuessler Allen E. Cooper Robert J. Corber Edward R. Seibert Alfred Stroh. Jr. Beady P. Crass Robert M. Wilson Charles Curione The following-named (civilian college graduates) to be lieutenants (junior grade) in the Civil Engineer Corps of the Navy: Alan C. Gault John M. Adams John C. Allen Nando A. Ardulni Robert B. Bartlett Randolph Kirk Emil T. Michaud Richard D. Mitchell Paul Bixby Arthur W. Snow Wayne C. Brock John P. Theriault The following-named (civilian college graduates) to be lieutenants (junior grade) in the Dental Corps of the Navy: Raymond J. Congour Guy R. Courage Dale LeR. Firestone The following-named to be ensigns in the Nurse Corps of the Navy: Evelyn L. Aaberg Margaret H. Adams Minetta N. Albro Maria Berryman Bertha A. Alexander Barbara L. Ambach Lois L. Anderson Norma J. Anderson Margaretta Andrako Fay I. Blazek Evelyn M. Bliss Phyllis K. Bohn Miriam G. Appleby Adelaide Atwood Evelyn A. Avedisian Ruby F. Boward Joyce E. Bach Wislawa Z. Baczewski

Oren H. Gaver, Jr. Edward P. Rogers Virginia M. Beckfield Janet Bellenfant Helen M. Bettencourt Margery G. Bierma Miriam Bingham Margarett M. Bishop Adorah J. Braden Eleanor M. Brady Mary E. Bramlet Gloria P. Briese Alena V. Brumback Florence L. Bryant Janice M. Burcham Anna J. Burlon Doris L. Bursa Leone M. Campeau

Geraldine H. Baldey

Rose M. Ball Annabelle Barnes

Dorothy M. Barry

Emilia G. Bartnik

Norma L. Bassett

Norma J. Beachy

Mary R. Becker

Dolores A. Carey Barbara E. Carmine Margaret M. Carr Helen E Casterlin Janie G. Castillo Kathleen L. Charles Rita F. Christian Virginia Clack Sarah J. Clapp Betty M. Clark Aurelia G. Clayton Mary E. Cleveland Mary L. Conley Irene M. Connors Margaret C. Connors Colene Cooper Doris J. Cooper Irene Cook Dolores Cornelius Mary M. D. Costello Doris M. Cox Lillian M. Coxwell Minnie R. Crawford Carmela A. Crisa Eleanore C. Culler Phyllis M. Dana Evelyn J. Davis Patience Day Geneva L. Moore Elizabeth A. Dermody Helen L. Moroney Elizabeth M. DeRocco Mildred Mullane Laura V. Dingwall Audrey M. Djerf Pauline C. Douglass Norma L. Drysdale Jane Dudinski Leokadra Dzikewicz Virginia A. Eastin Marion F. Eckert Mervyn E. Ege Jane L. Eldridge Jean E. Ellis Lura J. Emery Betty L. Engle Jane A. Evert Lenore S. Feagin Joyce A. Fellows Agnes W. Felts Evelyn M. Ferrence Lois Finney Marie T. Foust Bella M. Fritz Mildred Fugger Jean L. Furst Mildred G. Gangi Bradamond A. Geno-Sophie A. Podosek vese Gertrude C. Gesing Eva A. Gire Edith M. Goodell Naomi E. Gorman Marie L. Goucher Mary Grande Cora E. Grappe Janice L. Grauel Norma L. Green Helen L. Gunther Gertrude Harmon Amalia Haule Janice C. Helwig Irene M. Hobbs Palma L. Holtzinger Joyce J. Hoover Madylon C. Hoover Arline D. Houghton Vila J. Hovis Ruth M. Humphrey Ethel J. Humphreys Helen K. Hunter Thedora L. James Martha J. Jones Ruth B. Jones Mary Kalchik Patricia A. Karn Janet L. Keller Margaret T. Kenney Mary McC. Ketter Doris M. Kibbe Doris A. Kilpatrick Edna Klobukowski Marjorie A. Kohut Betty Kolevakis

Violet Krisko Evelyn M. Kroll Irene Kulevich Ira L. Lane Patricia J. Lane Virginia A. Langford Margaret Lariviere Betty Lauridsen Mary E. Liljegreen Anna J. Lofland Ruth K. Lutz Mary McCarthy Katherine J. McDevitt Jeanette T. Madere Jeanne H. Manning Anna F. Marinelli Gladys I. Marsden Kathleen Marsh Evelyn L. Marshall Marie R. Martel Hilda A. Martin Ruth W. Martin Jean R. Mathews Filomena V. Mele Madeleine G. Messier Jeannette G. Mizzi Gloria A. Mogensen Geneva L. Moore Adele B. Munson Frances A. Murphy Mary A. Musielski Normandy Myers Grace E. Newhard June E. Norman Margaret J. Northrop Eileen L. Northway Waldena O'Barto Kathleen O'Brien Margaret H. O'Brien Catherine M. O'Connell Frances M. Oddsson Madaline A. O'Kane Gladys M. Oleinick Jennie Ostopo Alice C. Otto Catherine Patton Dorthula Payne Joan Pequignot Bessie M. Perry Julia J. Peters Isabel Pimental Janet M. Pomeroy Phyllis R. Potter Mildred J. Punyko Loydiene Putnam Adelaide E. Quanstrom Rosemary Quinn Patricia L. Radcliffe Barbara G. Redinger Rosemary E. Reinhart Margaret M. Remmett Ruth A. Repasky Mildred F. Revnolds Margaret R. Richards Catherine E. Riley Gloria V. Rizzo Wilma E. Roberts Margaret A. Robinson Agnes M. Ross Martha B. L. Ross Mary R. Ruane Maggie E. B. Rumpth Elsie M. Rusnak Helen Rusnak Hanora A. Ryan Margaret M. Ryan Harriet S. Schilling Gertrude E. Schreiber Helen V. Scott Nellie P. Sebastian Alice I. Shedd Catherine T. Shields Virginia M. Simicich Mildred Simko Alice Simonds Neita L. Smith

Veronica Smith Margaret A. Smyth Elizabeth J. Stapleford Frances M. Stefanik Jeanne E. Stinson Charlotte Studzinski Elizabeth I. Sullivan Barbara L. Taurish Annie L. Taylor Betty L. Taylor Ann F. Terzia Christina M. Testa Esther M. Thompson Norma J. Thompson June R. Thurnau Agnes Tollis Bettina J. Turney Eleanor Ulozas Annette Urban Eva M. Yerkovich Dorothy J. Venverloh Mae E. Young

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Imogene L. Vesper Esther J. Vought Anna E. Wagner Helen F. Wallis Kathleen E. Ward Ruth E. Watkins Dorothy M. Watt Helen M. Weber Grace L. Weiss Irene C. Westen Suzanne Whitehouse Mary C. Wilkerson Mary F. Williams Alicia C. Wincek Mary A. Wing Beatrice E. Woodson Farrace L. Worthy Irene Wujcik Mary A. Wylie

IN THE NAVY

The following-named officers for appointment in the United States Navy in the Corps and grades hereinafter stated: The following-named officers to the grades

indicated in the line of the Navy: COMMANDERS

Burke, Charles R.

Callahan, Edward C.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS

Barr, Capers G., Jr. Bodziak, Edmund J. Laurich, James A.

LIEUTENANTS

Bacharach, Richard Larkins, Bowen S. Barnes, William D. Beaudoin, Amedee J. Boutte, Harold C. Clark, Weldon L. Davis, Judson C., Jr. Gendron, Edward W. Hannon, Paul G. Hodnett, Richard C. Horgan, John P. Horrocks, John N., Jr. Keatts, John C., Jr. Kincaid, John R. Kinney, Osmond L.

Bowen, James W. Bugg, Paul Ciulis, Edward Ellis, Robert R. Faulkner, Stuart T. Flavin, James J. P. Gallup, Herbert H. Giebler, Clifford L., Jr. Grimm, George J. Hampton, Harold W. Johnson, Robert H. Kingston, William J., Tibbets, Harold V. Jr.

Ambrose, Robert W. Peddy, James T., Jr. Bailey, Edward C. Pinkepank, Merril C. Bengtson, Lowell W. Price, Charles H. Bowerman, Robert G. Brand, Richard G. De Baets, Ronald M. Fisher, Robert W Gardner, Harvey R. Gray, Julian F. Jr. Harrington, James P. Sieloff, Albert W. Harris, George T., Jr. Hessom, Robert C. Hurd, Homer A., Jr. Kinney, Donald E. Keuhn, Walter J. Larsen, Norman E. Lember, David B. McGrath, Charles J. Mongilardi, Peter, Jr. Strayve, Jerome R. Murphy, Edward F.

McWilliams, Robert W. Murphy, Joseph M. Nagle, Millard H., Jr. Neal, Raymond G. Nelms, Kenneth S. DeGennaro, Albert A. Ringius, Wesley R. Duke, Gus G. Ross, William T., Jr. Scott, Frank V., Jr. Smith, Rodney N. Staring, Merlin H. Turner, John M. Wessel, Robert L. Causer, Donald D. Holmes, John L., Jr. Perabo, Phil, Jr.

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

Longley, Thomas B. Matthews, Edwin W. McCormick, Robert W. McMorrow, Gerald Miller, George M. Morrison, William T. Myers, Keith W. Raihle, Richard R. Rolih, Max F., Jr. Rura, Michael J. Rolleri, Joseph

ENSIGNS

Rodgers, Hollis "T" Salisbury, Thomas G., Jr.

Schoonover, Ned W. Schoultz, Robert F.,

Snellman, William C. Warring, Leo B. Whitaker, Andrew W. Whitehead, Andrew D. Albert, Thomas F. Bolling, Robert LeR. Holm, John R. Lawrence, Robert E. Williams, James S.

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD—SENATE

The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the Medical Corps of the Navy: COMMANDERS

Ecklund, Archibald M. Thompson, Ferris W. Winter, Sherl J.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS

Benn, Herbert P. Johnston, Sidney F

McKeague, David H.

Street, Richard McI.

Bovill, Edwin G. Hoffman, Theodore E. Morris, Neal Hooker, Edgar F. Hutchinson, Glenn D. Moeller, Ernst R. Johnson, Elmer B.

LIEUTENANTS

Bond, Sidney D., Jr. Heffernan, Edward V. LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

Alexander, Raymond Schwenker, Harry F., A. Jr.

Baisch, Bruce F. Taylor, George J., 3d Billman, Dallas E. Thompson, Harold F. Denny, Lawrence A. Earle, Kenneth M. Trombetta, Alessandro Uzmann, Francis J., Jr. Hover, Philip H. Webb, Melvin W. Johnson, Fenimore T. Cope, Stanton E. Lemke, Walter M. Cornfield, Leslie S. Mason, Miles H., Jr. Hyland, John R. Mladick, Edward A. Impellitier, Carl J. Mock, John E. Jones, Jack T. Mouton, Ramon A Muehe, Charles C. Killough, John H. Landreth, Stephen V. Mugarge, Ralph McC. Lawson, Joseph H. Myers, Robert W. Prothro, George W. Nordstrom, Harry C. Schumacher, William Powelson, Keith D. Thomas, William R. Preisinger, John J., Trout, Ernest E. Jr.

The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the Supply Corps of the Navy: LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

R.

Kliese, Robert J.

LIEU	TENANTS
Christensen, Gordon Diem, Alfred H. Jones, Harris P. McFadden, John P.	P.Papageorge, Andrew J Rand, Arthur G., Jr. Rubel, Robert L. Tkoch, Walter
LIEUTENANTS	(JUNIOR GRADE)
Benson, David W. Bryson, William L.	Madden, Howard L. Wheeler, George F.
EN	ISIGNS
Boltwood, Chester M Donnelly, Joseph A. Fry, Roy A., Jr. Hassenger, William I Widney, Lloyd R. Barron, Willard D. Beaver, Chester E. Blaes, James H. Carlson, John C. Challain, Leonard J. Dargan, Marion, Jr. Edwards, Harry W., J Eldridge, Paul W. Fay, John F., Jr. Fitchett, George L.	Frock, Samuel E. Haslett, Robert E. E. Hein, Joseph J., Jr. Marshall, John F. Meng, Edwin L., Jr. Merrill, Russell O. Orr, Raymond J. Quintero, Donald B. Randolph, Robert R. Simon, Willard E.
The following-nan	ned officers to the grade

indicated in the Chaplain Corps of the Navy: LIEUTENANT

O'Neill, John J.

LIEUTENANT (JUNIOE GRADE)

Morgan, Victor H.

The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the Civil Engineer Corps of the Navy:

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER Herring, Ingram L.

LIEUTENANTS

Burke, John L., Jr.	Kwasny, Harry P.
Callahan, John F.	Loeffler, Harry H., Jr.
Collins, John W.	Pickett, Bryan S.
Hansche, Frank C., Jr.	Zechelia, Alexander P.
Jubb, George F.	

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE) Grauten, Henry S. Hammer, John G. Johnson, Howard T. Lalor, Foster M., Jr. Manley, Robert B.

ENSIGNS

Levy, Melvin H. White, Richard D. Barron, William W. Brentner, William B. Butterfield, Ossian R. Cahill, Harold P. Cochran, Joseph D. Dietrich. Neff T., Jr. Hoffman, David G. Jacobson, Ray O. King, Kenneth K.

McFadden, John P. Merrill, Bergen S., Jr. Miles, Bert H. Moffat, Robert E. Paletti, Arthur V. Sears, Kenneth P. Slawson, Richard S. Spangler, William S. Spoolstra, Peter C.

Wallace, Billy C.

Dierker, Wilbert M.

Thimes, Joseph A.

Wikstrom, Roy O.

Munninger, Karl O.

Stephens, Henry E. Williams, John P.

Woods, Kenneth G. The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the Dental Corps of the Navy:

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS

Leberman, Odin F. Pierce, Howard W. Riney, Lyman H. White, Dan B.

LIEUTENANTS

Sullivan, John E. Spear, Jean W. Wohlleb, DeWayne H. Thompson, Albert Jr. Jerkofsky, Gus J.

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

Baker, Clifford F., Jr.	Rives, Robert G.
Campbell, Paul S.	Seybold, John K.
Foster, Robert D.	Traeger, Kimble A.
Hoffmaster, Gerald B.	Trozell, Richard R.
Karney, Frederick W	Welden, Robert B.
C.	O'Connor, Robert J.
Mazzarella, Maurice A	
Nepveux, Felix J.	Thimes, Carl B.
Neskow, Robert S.	Wilson, Jerry S.
	Woffinden, Robert G.
Overton, Neil J.	Wyngarden, Milton D.
Rinck, Theodore J. H.	

The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the Medical Service Corps of the Navy:

LIEUTENANTS

Johnson, George A. L.	Ostenson, Burton T.
Lusk, Francis E.	Weathersby, Augustus
Madden, William F.	В.

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

Barnes, LaVerne A.	Hurlbut, Herbert S.
Bigelow, Allen F.	Lawlor, William K. A.
Bosee, Roland A.	Lee, Richard H.
Clague, John A.	Mooney, Frederick P.
Consolazio, William V	Ruebush, Trenton K.
Corey, Edward L.	Steeve, John H.
Cornsweet, Albert C.	Sullivan, Raymond R.
DeCoursey, John D.	Taylor, Russell L.
Dudley, Horace C.	Webster. Andrew P.
Eastman, Robert W.	West, Nathaniel S.
Engelfried, John J.	Woke, Paul A.
EN	SIGNS
Abernathy, Odell S.	Brundage, Everett G.

Buckner, James F. Allen, Robert V. Burr, Leonard W. Alderson, Chalmers L.Caldwell, Charlie C. Anderson, William S. Caldwell, Charlie C. Armitage, Horrace G. Carroll, Charles A. Atkinson, James O. Carson, Ralph Austin, Paul L. Carter, Charles H. Baker, David H. Cartier, William L. G. Barboo, Samuel H. Jr. Barunas, George A. Chambers, Francis W. Bing, John H. Jr. Boles, Claude L. Chapman, William H. Bolster, Richard L. Civiello, Harold J. Clauss, Edward L. Bonnell, Theodore V. Boston, Lester E. Coggburn, Manfred W. Brenner, Sidney G. Brooks, Euris J. Brooks, Roy T. Collins, Joseph W. Colman, Frederick R. Coltrell, Joseph M. Broulik, Frank Combs, Harrison T. Brown, Jack R. Combs, Harry W., Jr.

Cox, Walter R. Wynne, Sydney J., Jr. Crawford, Charles L. LeBleu, Harry W. Crews, Jeremiah V. Crissy, William J. E. Curtis, Ned B. Cuson, Clyde V. Lewis, William C. Damron, James C., Jr. Linder, Harry H. Daul, Arthur P. DeAtley, James M. Dentler, William L. Deriso, Dominic J. Dorsey, Edward C. Dreitlein, William M. Dunn, Vernon W. Duwel, Bernard F. Dyches, Kenelm O'B. Mason, Anderson T. Eastman, Robert W. Eaton, Theron K. Edlund, Raymond A. Edrington, Harold G. Eisman, Leon P. Essman, Frederick B. Ethridge, John W. Fast, Sidney L. Fay, Chester S. Fechter, John W. Fennell, Chester C. Ferber, Charles W. Fernquist, Ericson Feyh, Clarence W. Floyd, Thomas M., Jr Foley, Sylvester R. Fowkes, Conrad C. Francisco, Joseph E. Frontis, Irving Gadberry, Dwight L. Gade, Robert L. Gandy, Stephen J. Garrett, John L. Gilpin, John H., Jr. Glawson, Joseph J. Goins, Harvy B. Goldman, David E. Golub, Orville J. Goren, Sidney Griffith, Philip M Guidry, Joseph A. Gulledge, Albert M. Haase, Edward F. Haggard, Lucian L. Hall, Heyward E. Harwell, Rivers G. Heslam, Floyd S. Heelan, William X. Heison, Walter J. Henry, Girton H. Hewitt, Wayne B. Hibdon, Lawrence E. Hill, Stanley E. Hilton, John T. Hinz, Edward C. Hirst, John M. Hoche, Herman E. Hollis, Thomas L. Holway, Richard T. Honeywell, Donald N. Hook, John M. Hooper, Robert F. Hopson, Claude T. Hubbard, Travis S. Huber, Melvin P. Hunter, Russell E. Huntsinger, Fay O. Isert, Lawrence L. Jachowski, Leo A. Jackson, Thomas L. Jacobs, Joseph J. Jenks, Frederick, Jr. Johnson, Calvin F. Keizur, Marques E., Jr.Skow, Royce K. Kelley, John E. Kelly, Joseph A. Kentner, Robert W. Kinder, James W. Kledzik, Roman L.

Connell, Clyde E.

Cox, Paul R.

Cook, Ellsworth B.

Cooley, Franklyn G.

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Knight, Kenneth L. Kuntz, Robert E. Laramore, Henry H. Larkins, Carlton R. Lasco, John, Jr. Lee, Ulyses O. Lester, William F. Lewis, Roy D. Longest, Nova Luckie, Robert G. Lyon, Glen F. Maddox Edgar J. Maines, Arvin L. Manley, Woodrow C. Mann, Charles F. Marsden, William E. Mason, Edwin R. Mayberry, Frank L. McCarley, Arthur T. McCullah, Harry F. McDonald, John P. McLellan, David J. McLemore, Frank L. McMillin, Charles R. Meade, Charles D. Meyers, Adolph W. Mibeck, Albert E. Millard, Matthew J. Miller, Denny S. Miller, George A. Mitchell, Frank J. Moore, Daniel DeW. Morel, Eugene J. Morrison, George "W", Jr. Mosley, Howard L. Moss, Vernon T. Murray, William D. Nelson, Arthur H. Nelson, Samuel M. Nichols, Lewis E O'Brien, Daniel J. Oley, John A. Olson, Albert Owen, Clarence J. Ozburn, Ernest E. Parker, George H. Patterson, Clair L. Pedersen, Arthur S. Pellarin, Victor L. Petiprin, Floyd R. Pilkington, William C Pittser, Clay E. Posey, Raymond L. Postel, Warren F. Powell, Preston L. Price, Kenneth L. Price, Ralph W. Quigley, Charles V. Rafferty, Raymond B. Rand, George W. Ray, Jewel P. Richard, Guy A Ricker, Robert E. Roepke, Fred C. Rooker, Hiram E. Rosenfeld, George Rowe, Abner P. Rushworth, John F. Sabbag, George J. Sant, John Schurhammer, Joseph W. Schweinfurth, Karl E. Shea, Thomas E., Jr. Shepherd, William H. Shearer, Clarence Sinclair, Harry E. Smith, Forbes H. Smith, James P. Smith, Orville E. Sorger, Frank J. Spencer, Earl C.

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD-HOUSE

1947 Stains, George S. Walker, Edward W. Sterling, William T. Stommel, Carl J. Wallace, Calvin "F" Ware, Robert M. Sullivan, John J. Swanson, Robert W. Swofford, William S. Taylor, Hugh M. Thompson, Lester K. Tompkins, H. Traxler, James A. mett L. Van Radesky, Horace Zimmerman, Max E. Wade, Daryle A. Wagner, Loy A. Waite, John K. CHIEF ELECTRICIANS Denison, Wesley O. Rath, George W. Sears, Alfred R. J. Kent, Charles J. Lawrence, Lister R. CHIEF MACHINIST Miller, William T.

CHIEF PAY CLERKS Johnson, Orville A.

Tremblay, Philip A. Walton, Billie M.

The following-named officers to the grades indicated to correct spelling of name as previously nominated and confirmed:

ENSIGNS

Burkhart, Calvin	Jenson, Svend D.
High, John R.	Marshall, Walter F.
CHIEF	MACHINIST

Nesbitt, John W.

CHIEF CARPENTER Woznick, Walter P.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1947

The House met at 12 o'clock noon. The Chaplain, Rev. James Shera Montgomery, D. D., offered the following prayer:

Eternal God, our Father, who despiseth not the least of Thy earthly creatures, mercifully look upon our infirmities and turn us from those evils born of prejudice, impatience, and intolerance. In all our obligations to our God and our country, help us eagerly to seek the best and the wisest in all things, deeply conscious that to the upright there ariseth a light in the darkness. Grant that whensoever adversaries oppress, we may be strengthened by the assurance that Thy hand will guide and direct those who serve Thee with pureness of motive.

"Drop Thy still dews of quietness,

Till all our strivings cease; Take from our lives the strain and

stress. And let our ordered lives confess

The beauty of Thy peace."

In the Saviour's name we pray. Amen.

The Journal of the proceedings of Thursday, November 20, 1947, was read and approved.

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT.

Sundry messages in writing from the President of the United States were communicated to the House by Mr. Miller, one of his secretaries.

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

A message from the Senate, by Mr. Carrell, one of its clerks, announced that the Senate had adopted the following resolutions:

Senate Resolution 168

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES, November 20, 1947.

Resolved, That the Senate has heard with profound sorrow the announcement of the death of Hon. CHARLES L. GIFFORD, late a Representative from the State of Massachusetts.

Resolved, That the Secretary communicate these resolutions to the House of Representatives and transmit a copy thereof to the family of the deceased.

Resolved. That as a further mari: of respect to the memory of the deceased, the Senate do now adjourn.

Senate Resolution 169

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES, November 20, 1947.

Resolved, That the Senate has heard with profound sorrow the announcement of the death of Hon. RAYMOND S. SPRINGER, late a Representative from the State of Indiana.

Resolved. That the Secretary communicate these resolutions to the House of Representatives and transmit a copy thereof to the family of the deceased.

Resolved, That as a further mark of respect to the memory of the deceased, the Senate do now adjourn.

SPECIAL ORDER GRANTED

Mr. TABER. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to address the House for 30 minutes tomorrow following any special orders heretofore entered for that day.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from New York?

There was no objection.

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

Mr. BRADLEY asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD in two instances, in one to include a resolution of the Guam Congress and in the other an editorial from the Long Beach Independent.

SPECIAL ORDERS GRANTED

Mr. SMITH of Ohio. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that on tomorrow, after disposition of matters on the Speaker's desk and at the conclusion of any special orders heretofore entered. I may be permitted to address the House for 20 minutes.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Ohio? There was no objection.

Mrs. BOLTON. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that on Monday next, after disposition of matters on the Speaker's desk and at the conclusion of any special orders heretofore entered, I may be permitted to address the House for 75 minutes.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentlewoman from Ohio?

There was no objection.

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

Mr. DEVITT asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the Appendix of the RECORD and include a reference to Mr. Carl R. Gray, Jr., the new Administrator of Veterans' Affairs. Mr. COTTON asked and was given

permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD and include an address by Mr. GOFF, of Idaho, at Valley Forge, Pa.

Mr. SMITH of Ohio asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD.

Mrs. SMITH of Maine asked and was given permission to extend her remarks in the RECORD concerning Europe and the Middle East

Mr. LECOMPTE asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the Appendix of the RECORD and include an editorial from the Chariton (Iowa) Leader.

Mr. HILL asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the Appendix of the RECORD and include two editorials from the Denver Post on reduction of the tariff on wool.

Mr. DAVIS of Wisconsin asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD in two instances and include two editorials.

Mr. MUHLENBERG asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the Appendix of the RECORD and include a speech he made on November 16, 1947.

Mr. ROBERTSON asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD and include an important letter.

Mr. JOHNSON of California asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the Appendix of the RECORD in two instances, one regarding the city of Lodi, Calif., and in the other to include an editorial

Mr. TWYMAN asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the Appendix of the RECORD.

FARM MACHINERY TO RUSSIA

Mr. HOEVEN. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to extend my remarks at this point in the RECORD.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Iowa?

There was no objection.

Mr. HOEVEN. Mr. Speaker, press dis-patches on last Friday stated that President Truman sees no reason to stop the sale of heavy machinery and farm equipment to Russia at this time. This news will please our farmers-particularly our GI farmers-who are unable to purchase the farm machinery they so sorely need. The President wants the farmers of the United States to produce more food for world consumption, but in the same breath says that he is also ready and willing to permit valuable and necessary farm equipment to be sent to Russia in order to make her strong. This kind of thinking simply does not make sense. It is just another step in the administration's policy to appease Russia. Unless the administration immediately assures the Congress that this kind of business is going to be stopped. I propose to introduce a resolution calling for a full investigation.

Western, Orin C. White, Archie E. White, Erwin W. Wiese, George W. Thompson, Lester F. Wiltshire, Marshell um Thompson, Lester F. Wiltshire, Marshell um Lester K. Winne, Roy E. Franklin Wiswell, Ozro B. Wooldridge, Melvin A. Young, Addie Tunks, Omar A. Young, John L. Van Landingham, Em- Young, Oliver L. Zellmann, Earl G.

Zumbrun, Sylvester H. N.

The following-named officers to the commissioned warrant grades indicated: