

## **NEAT (North East Atlantic Taxa): South Scandinavian marine "Lophophorata" Check-List compiled at TMBL (Tjärnö Marine Biological Laboratory) by:**

Hans G. Hansson 1989-08-11 / small revisions until January 1996, when it for the first time was published on Internet. Republished as a pdf file March 1996 and again Feb. 1999

Citation suggested: Hansson, H.G. (Comp.), NEAT (North East Atlantic Taxa): South Scandinavian marine "Lophophorata" Check-List. Internet pdf Ed., Feb. 1999. [http://www.tmbi.lgu.se].

Denotations: (TM) = Genotype @ = Associated to \* = General note

N.B.: This is one of several preliminary check-lists, covering S. Scandinavian marine animal (and partly marine protoctist) taxa. Some financial support from (or via) NKMB (Nordiskt Kollegium for Marin Biologi), during the last years of the existence of this organisation (until 1993), is thankfully acknowledged. The primary purpose of these checklists is to facilitate for everyone, trying to identify organisms from the area, to know which species that earlier have been encountered there, or in neighbouring areas. A secondary purpose is to facilitate for non-experts to find as correct names as possible for organisms, including names of authors and years of description. So far these checklists are very preliminary. Due to restricted access to literature there are (some known, and probably many unknown) omissions in the lists. Certainly also several errors may be found, especially regarding taxa like Plathelminthes and Nematoda, where the experience of the compiler is very rudimentary. The credibility of some other lists, containing taxa like e.g. Porifera, where, at least in certain subtaxa, taxonomic confusion seems to prevail, is certainly also suboptimal so far.

Species found in South Scandinavia, as well as from neighbouring areas, chiefly the British Isles, have been considered, as some of them may show to have a slightly more northern distribution, than what is known today. However, species with a typical Lusitanian distribution, with their northern distribution limit around France or Southern British Isles, have as a rule been omitted here, albeit a few species with probable northern limits around the British Isles are listed here until distribution patterns are better known. Arctic Taxa, known only from areas north of N Norway are probably not as well represented in this list as they should be. The compiler would be very grateful for every correction of presumptive lapses and omissions an initiated reader could make. Ron Voscuil, Delft, the Netherlands, kindly sent me some corrections regarding Brachiopod data (email 15 February 1999), which have been used to make this part of the document a bit better.

N.B. This document is intended to be completely unavailable regarding nomenclature within the meaning of ICZN.

**BRYOZOA** Ehrenberg, 1831 (p.p.) & Cori, 1941 (s. str.)

= **ECTOPROCTA** Nitsche, 1869

= **POLYZOA** J.V. Thomson, 1830

**STENOLAEMATA** Borg, 1926

**CYCLOSTOMATIDA** Busk, 1852

**ARTICULINA**  
= **CAMPTOSTEGA** Borg, 1926

**Crisiidae** Johnston, 1838  
\* Including 9 genera.

**Filicrisia** d'Orbigny, 1853

**F. geniculata** (Milne-Edwards, 1838)  
= *Crisia geniculata* Milne-Edwards, 1838 (TM)  
Arendal area - NE Finnmark, Britain, Mediterranean

**F. smitti** (Kluge, 1946)  
Kattegatt? - Bohuslän?, Barents Sea

**Crisidia** Milne-Edwards, 1838

**C. cornuta** (Linnaeus, 1758)  
= *Sertularia cornuta* Linnaeus, 1758 (TM)  
W Baltic - Bohuslän - W Finnmark, Iceland, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean

**Bicrisia** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *Bicrisia edwardsiana* d'Orbigny, 1853 - recent)

**B. abyssicola** Kluge, 1962  
Bergen, Britain

**Crisiella** Borg, 1924

**C. producta** (Smitt, 1865)  
= *Crisia producta* Smitt, 1865 (TM)  
Öresund - Bohuslän - all Norway, N Britain,

**Crisia** Lamouroux, 1812

**C. aculeata** Hassall, 1841  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Skagerrak - Fensfjord area, Britain, W France

**C. calyptostoma** Hayward & Ryland, 1978  
Western Approaches of the Engl. Channel in >170m

**C. constans** Kluge, 1846  
Bergen, Arctic

**C. denticulata** (Lamarck, 1816)  
Storebælt - Bohuslän - all Norway, Iceland, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean

**C. denticulata** var. *arctica* M. Sars, 1863  
Troms, Arctic

**C. eburnea** (Linnaeus, 1758)  
= *Sertularia eburnea* Linnaeus, 1758 (TM - Atlantic)  
W Baltic - Bohuslän - all Norway, Britain, Iceland, Faeroes, Mediterranean

**C. klugei** Ryland, 1967  
Vestfold - Nordland, Arctic

**C. ramosa** Harmer, 1891  
Bohuslän, Skagerrak, Egersund, Britain, Mediterranean

**Crisevia** Marcus, 1937

**Crisiona** ?, 19??

**Crisulipora** Robertson, 1910

**Unicrisia** d'Orbigny, 1853

**Crisuliporidae**

**TUBULIPORINA** Johnston, 1847  
= **ACAMPTOSTEGA** Borg, 1926  
= **PALAEOTUBULIPORINA** Brood, 1976

**Stomatoporidae** Pergens & Meunier, 1886  
\* Including 2 genera.

**Stomatopora** Bronn, 1825 (TM *Stomatopora dichotoma* (Lamouroux))

**S. gingrina** Jullien, 1882  
Continental shelf of W Europe in >600m (on e.g. dead *Lophelia*)

**S. fasciculata** Hincks, 18??  
\* Doubtful species, probably identical with another well-known species. Kattegatt?, Ireland

**Stomatoporina** Balavoine, 1958

**S. incurvata** (Hincks, 1859)  
= *Stomatopora incurvata* Hincks, 1859 (TM)  
Britain, Sit Malo

**Oncousoeciidae** Canu, 1918

**Oncousoecia** Canu, 1918

**O. canadensis** (Osburn, 1933)  
Norwegian Finnmark - Barents Sea

**O. diastoporides** (Johnston, 1869)  
Bergen - Varangerfjord area, N Britain, Iceland

**O. dilatans** (Johnston, 1847)  
= *Alecto dilatans* Johnston, 1847 (TM)  
= *Tubulipora dilatans*: Auclt.  
W Baltic?, Kattegatt - Bohuslän - S Troms, Barents Sea, Britain

**O. polygonalis** (Kluge, 1915)  
Stavanger - W Finnmark

**O.?** sp. : Jägerskiöld, 1971  
Persgrunden

**Proboscina** Audouin, in Savigny, 1826

**P. incrassata** Smitt, 1865  
off NW Spitsbergen, Kara Sea

**Annectocymidae** Hayward & Ryland, 1985  
\* Included in **Oncousoeciidae** by Taylor 1993

**Annectocyma** Hayward & Ryland, 1985

**A. major** (Johnston, 1847)  
= *Alecto major* Johnston, 1847 (TM)  
= *Stomatopora major* : Hincks, 1880, Marcus, 1940  
= *Proboscina major* : Kluge, 1962  
= *Diaperoecia major* : Hastings, 1963, Harmelin, 1976  
E Skagerrak (off Arendal) in ca 540 m - Nordland, Britain - Mediterranean, Arctic?

**Entalophoroecia** Harmelin, 1974

**E. deflexa** (Couch, 1842)  
= *Tubulipora deflexa* Couch, 1842 (TM)  
= *Pustulopora clavata* Busk, 1859  
= *Entalophora clavata*: Auclt.  
= *Stomatopora granulata* Hincks, 1880 (& : Auclt.)  
S Kattegatt - Bohuslän - W Finnmark, Faeroes, Britain, N Norway - Mediterranean

**E. producta** (M. Sars, 1869)  
Loföten

**Tubuliporidae** de Blainville, 1834

**Tubulipora** Lamarck, 1816

**T. aperta** Harmer, 1898  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Trondheimsfjord, Spitsbergen, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean

**T. flabellaris** (O. Fabricius, 1780)  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Troms, Faeroes, Arctic

**T. liliacea** (Pallas, 1766)  
= *Millepora liliacea* Pallas, 1766 (TM)  
Kieler Bucht - Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Barents Sea, Britain, Mediterranean

**T. lobifera** Hastings, 1963  
= *T. lobulata*: Auclt.  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän, Britain

**T. penicillata** (O. Fabricius, 1780)  
Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Britain

**T. phalangea** Couch, 1844  
Kieler Bucht - Skagerrak - Bergen, Britain, Mediterranean?

**T. plumosa** Thompson, in Harmer, 1898  
Öresund - Bohuslän - Bergen, Britain, Mediterranean

**Idmidronea** Canu & Bassler, 1920 (TM *Idmonea maxillaris* Lonsdale, 1845)

**I. atlantica** (Forbes, in Johnston, 1847)  
= *Idmonea atlantica* : Forbes, in Johnston, 1847 (& Auclt.)  
Skagerrak-Kattegatt boarder, Sacken, E Skagerrak - all Norway, Britain, Mediterranean

**Idmonea** Lamouroux, 1821  
\* Belonging to another family or a synonym of another genus?

- I. bidenkapi* Kluge, 1955  
= *Idmonea serpens* Bidekap, 1900, non Johnston  
Troms, off N Spitsbergen
- Exidmonea* David, Mongereau & Pouyet, 1972 (™ *E. atlantica* David, Mongereau & Pouyet, 1972 - Atlantic)
- Crisinella* Hall, 1883
- Diastoporidae Gregory, 1899
- Eurystrotos* Hayward & Ryland, 1985
- E. compacta* (Norman, 1866)  
= *Alecto compacta* Norman, 1866 (™)  
= *Diastopora suborbicularis* Hincks, 1880  
= *Berenicea suborbicularis* : Marcus, 1940  
Bohuslän, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean
- Diastopora* Lamouroux, 1821
- Spiropora* Lamouroux, 1821
- Plagioeciidae
- Plagioecia* Canu, 1918
- P. patina* (de Lamarck, 1816)  
= *Tubulipora patina* de Lamarck, 1816 (™)  
= *Berenicea patina* : Auctt.  
Belt Sea - Bohuslän - Troms, Faeroes, Britain, N Norway - Mediterranean
- P. sarniensis* (Norman, 1864)  
= *Diastopora sarniensis* Norman, 1864  
SW Britain - Mediterranean
- Diplosolen* Canu, 1918  
\* Correct family or Diastoporidae?
- D. obelia* (Johnston, 1838)  
= *Tubulipora obelia* Johnston, 1834 (™)  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - NW Finnmark, Faeroes, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterranean
- D. intricarius* (Smitt, 1872)  
Varangerfjord area
- Liripora* Macgillivray, 1887 (™ *Liripora lineata* (MacGillivray))  
= *Desmeplogoecia* Canu & Bassler, 1920
- L. amphorae* (Harmelin, 1974)  
= *Desmeplogoecia amphorae* Harmelin, 1974  
Engl. Channel - Mediterranean
- Terviidae Canu & Bassler, 1920
- Tervia* Jullien, 1882 (™ *Tervia superba* Jullien, 1882)
- T. irregularis* (Meneghini, 1844)  
= *Idmonea irregularis* Meneghini, 1844  
W Approaches of the Engl. Channel - Mediterranean in >100m
- Filisparsidae Brood, 1972
- Filisparsa* d'Orbigny, 1853
- Nevianipora* Borg, 1944
- Mecynoeciidae
- Mecynoecia* Canu, 1918
- Diaperoeciidae
- Diaperoecia* Canu & Bassler, 1928 (emend. of spelling *Diaperoecia* Canu, 1918)  
(monospecific genus for ™ *D. intricaria* (Busk) - Australia)
- Entalophoridae
- Entalophora* Lamouroux, 1821
- Pustulophoridae
- Pustulophora* de Blainville, 1830  
= *Pustulphora* de Blainville, 1834 (error)
- Bereniceidae
- Berenicea* Lamouroux, 1821
- Phaceloporidae Miller, 1889
- Phacelopora* Ulrich, in Miller, 1889
- Multisparsidae Bassler, 1935
- Atractosocia* Canu & Bassler, 1922
- Heterohaploecia* ?, 19??
- Multisparsa* d'Orbigny, 1853
- Reptomultisparsa* d'Orbigny, 1853
- Celluliporidae
- Spiroporidae
- Cinctiporidae  
\* Correct suborder?
- Attinopora* Boardman, McKinney & Taylor, 1992 (™ *Pustulopora zealandica* Mantell, 1850 - Recent-Pleistocene, New Zealand)
- Cinctipora* Hutton, 1873 (™ *C. elegans* Hutton, 1873 - recent - Pliocene, New Zealand)
- Cylindropora* Tenison Woods, 1880 (™ *C. areolata* Tenison Woods, 1880 - Pliocene, New Zealand)
- Semicinctipora* Boardman, McKinney & Taylor, 1992 (™ *S. annulata* Boardman, McKinney & Taylor, 1992 - Oligocene, New Zealand)
- FASCICULINA  
\* Not represented by recent species in the area.
- Fron diporidae
- Fron dipora* Link, 1807
- Fasciculipora* d'Orbigny, 1846
- Hastingsiidae  
\* Monogeneric.
- Hastingsia* Borg, 1944  
\* Antarctic distribution.
- Theononidae
- Actinopora* d'Orbigny, 1853
- Radiofascigera* d'Orbigny, 1853
- CANCELLATA  
= PACHYSTEGA
- Horneriidae Smitt, 1867  
\* Monogeneric.
- Hornera* Lamouroux, 1821 (™ *Homera frondiculata* Lamouroux)
- H. lichenoides* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
= *Millepora lichenoides* Linnaeus, 1758  
Bohuslän - all Norway, Faeroes, Shetlands, Hebrides, Arctic
- Stigmatoechidae Brood, 1972  
= Stegohomeridae Borg, 1944 (nomen nudum)
- Stigmatoechos* Marsson, 1887  
= *Stegohomera* Borg, 1944 (nomen nudum) (™ *Homera violacea* M. Sars, 1863)
- S. violacea* (M. Sars, 1863)  
= *Homera violacea* M. Sars, 1863 (& : Auctt.) (™)  
Skagerrak, Oslofjord - Troms, Barents Sea - W Approaches of the Engl. Channel.
- S. violacea* var. *proboscina* (Smitt, 1867)  
= *Stegohomera violacea* var. *proboscina*: Kluge, 1962  
Off Norway, on Madreporarians in 500-750m
- Cytididae
- Discocytis* d'Orbigny, 1854
- Hypercitis* Ortmann, 1889
- Crisinidae d'Orbigny, 1853
- Crisina* d'Orbigny, 1850 (™ *Retepora radians* de Lamarck, 1816 - Indo-Pacific)
- Bicrisina* d'Orbigny, 1853
- Pseudidmoneidae  
\* Monogeneric.
- Pseudidmonea* Borg, 1944
- Calvetiidae  
\* Monogeneric.
- Calvetia* Borg, 1944
- Stegohomeridae
- Stegohornera* Borg, 1944
- Petaloporidae
- Crassodiscoporidae
- Radioporidae
- Canaliporidae  
\* Correct suborder?
- CERIOPORINA von Hagenow, 1851  
\* Not represented by recent species in the area.
- Cerioporidae Bronn, 1849
- Ceriopora* Goldfuss, 1826
- Heteroporidae
- Heteropora* de Blainville, 1830
- Densipora* MacGillivray, 1881 (™ *Densipora corrugata* MacGillivray, 1881 - Australia)
- Borgiola* Strand, 1933 (new name for *Canuella* Borg, 1933)  
= *Canuella* Borg, 1933, non Scott, 1893 (Crustacea)
- Tretocycloeciidae
- Tretocycloecia* Canu & Bassler, 1920 (emend. of *Tetrocycloecia* Canu, 1918)
- Telopora* Canu & Bassler, 1920  
\* Correct family?
- Corymboporidae
- Corymbopora* Michelin, 1846
- Cavidae

*Cava* d'Orbigny, 1854 (™ *Ceripora dumetosa* Michelin, 1846 - Jurassic, France)

*Ceriocava* d'Orbigny, 1854 (™ *Millepora corymbosa* Lamouroux, 1821 - Jurassic, France)

*Zonopora* d'Orbigny, 1849 (™ *Ceripora spiralis* Goldfuss, 1827 - Cretaceous, Europe)

#### Leiosociidae

#### Densiporidae

#### Canuellidae

#### Fungellidae

#### Pseudoceriporidae

#### RECTANGULATA

= CALYPTROSTEGA Borg, 1944

#### Lichenoporidae Smitt, 1867

*Lichenopora* Defrance, 1823 (™ *Lichenopora turbinata* Defrance)

*L. radiata* (Audouin, 1826)  
S & W Britain - Mediterranean

*L. verrucaria* (O. Fabricius, 1780)  
Öresund - Bohuslän - all Norway, Iceland, Faeroes, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterranean.

*Disporella* Gray, 1848

\* Alternatively this genus may be placed in a family of its own : Disporellidae

*D. hispida* (Fleming, 1828)

= *Discopora hispida* Fleming, 1828 (™)

= *Lichenopora hispida* : Aucutt.

Kieler Bucht - Bohuslän - all Norway, Faeroes, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterranean

*Coronopora* Gray, 1848

*C. truncata* (Fleming, 1828)

= *Tubulipora truncata* Fleming, 1828 (™)

Stavanger - Troms, Britain

*Defrancia* Bronn, 1825

*D. lucernaria* M. Sars, 1851

Nordland - NE Finnmark - Barents Sea

#### CRYPTOSTOMATIDA

\* Not represented by recent species in the area.

#### PTILODICTYINA

#### RHABDOMESINA

#### TIMANODICTYINA

#### CYSTOPORATIDA

\* Not represented by recent species in the area.

#### CERAMOPORINA

#### FISTULIPORINA

#### TREPOSTOMATIDA

\* Not represented by recent species in the area.

#### FENESTRATIDA

\* Not represented by recent species in the area.

#### HEDERELLIDA

\* Order status? Not represented by recent species in the area.

GYMNOLAEMATA Allman, 1856

= STELMATOPODA van der Höven

CENOSTOMATIDA Busk, 1852

#### ALCYONIDIINA

= CARNOSA Gray, 1841

Alcyonidoidea Johnston, 1836

Alcyonidiidae Johnston, 1836

*Alcyonium* Lamouroux, 1813

= *Alcyonium* Linnaeus, 1767 (p.p.)

= *Halodactylus* Farre, 1837

= *Cycloum* Hassall, 1841

= *Sarcochitum* Hassall, 1841

*A. albidum* Alder, 1857

= *A. hirsutum* f. *incrastans* Smitt, 1866

Öresund, Kattegatt, Skagerrak (off Arendal), W Denmark, Britain, Spitsbergen - Mediterranean

*A. argyllum* Fey, 1971

Bretagne

*A. candidum* Ryland, 1963

Bergen

*A. cellarioides* Calvet, 1900

Britain - Mediterranean

*A. diaphanum* (Hudson, 1778)

= *Ulva diaphana* Hudson, 1778

= *Alcyonium gelatinosum* Linnaeus, 1767, non Linnaeus, 1761

= *Alcyonium gelatinosum* : Aucutt. (e.g. Marcus, 1940)

= *Alcyonium diaphanum* : Lamouroux, 1813 (™ - Europe)

\* Seems to be a species complex. *A. proliferans* Lacourt, 1949, described

from the Netherlands, seems to be a separate species and two other

morphotypes from the Engl. Channel also seems to be distinct species.

W Baltic - Bohuslän - Egersund, North Sea, Britain, etc.

*A. disciforme* Smitt, 1872

Norwegian Sea, Troms - NE Finnmark - Arctic

*A. gelatinosum* (Linnaeus, 1761)

= *Sarcochitum polyoum* Hassall, 1841

= *Alcyonium polyoum* : Aucutt. (e.g. Marcus, 1940)

= *Alcyonium rubrum* Verrill, 1879

\* Rarely found on other algae than *Fucus serratus*. Has been confused with

*A. mytili*, which use to cover hard substrates.

Baltic (Småland) - Bohuslän, North Sea, all Norway, Britain, etc.

*A. hirsutum* (Fleming, 1828)

= *Alcyonium hirsutum* Fleming, 1828

= *Cycloum papillosum* Hassall, 1841

\* This nominal species comprises at least five genetically distinct species in

Britain, according to Hayward, 1985

W Baltic - Bohuslän, Britain, all Norway, Faeroes, Roscoff, etc.

*A. mamillatum* Alder, 1857

= *A. lineare* Hincks, 1877

S Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Skagerrak - all Norway, Britain

*A. mytili* Dalyell, 1848, emend. Cadman & Ryland, 1996

=? *A. hexagonum* Hincks, 1857

\* oviparous, 15-17 tentacles

?SW Baltic - ?Bohuslän - ?Bergen - ?NW Finnmark, ?Faeroes, W Britain, ?Barents Sea

*A. mytili* : Prenant & Bobin, 1956, non Dalyell, 1848

\* larviparous, 17-18 tentacles

W Britain, S Bretagne

*A. parasiticum* (Fleming, 1828)

= *Alcyonium parasiticum* Fleming, 1828

Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Nordland - ?Lofoten, North Sea, Britain, Iceland, N France

*A. proliferans* Lacourt, 1949

=? *A. ramosum* Verrill, 1872 (preoccupied)

=? *A. verrilli* Osburn, 1912

=? *A. hirsutum* : Loppens, 1907 non (Fleming, 1828)

Netherlands

*Lobiancopora* Pergens, 1889 (™ *L. hyalina* Pergens, 1889 - Europe)

#### Clavoporidae Osburn & Soule, 1953

*Metalcyonidium* d'Hondt, 1976

*M. gautieri* d'Hondt, 1976 (™ - Europe)

Fensfjord area - Nord-Trøndelag, Biscay - Mediterranean in >463m

*Pseudalcyonium* d'Hondt, 1976

*P. bobinae* d'Hondt, 1976 (™ - Europe)

Troms, Norwegian Sea, North Atlantic in >500m

*Clavopora* Busk, 1874 (™ *C. hystericis* Busk, 1874 - Europe)

*Ascorhiza* Fewkes, 1889 (™ *A. occidentalis* Fewkes, 1889 - California)

Monobryozoontidae Remane, 1936

*Monobryozoon* Remane, 1936

*M. ambulans* Remane, 1936 (™ - Europe)

Oslofjord, Helgoland, Britain

Pachyzoontidae d'Hondt, 1983

*Pachyzoön* d'Hondt, 1983 (™ *P. atlanticum* d'Hondt, 1983 - Biscay)

Benedeniporidae Delage & Hérouard, 1897

\* Monogeneric.

*Benedenipora* Pergens, 1889 (™ *B. catenata* Pergens, 1889 - Mediterranean)

#### FLUSTRELLIDRINA

Haywardozoonoidea d'Hondt, 1983

\* Not represented by recent species in the area.

Haywardozoonidae d'Hondt, 1983

*Haywardozoon* d'Hondt, 1983 (™ *Flustrellidra inarmata* Hayward, 1978)

*H. inarmata* (Hayward, 1978)

Norw. Sea

Flustrellidroidea Bassler, 1953

Flustrellidridae Bassler, 1953

*Flustrellidra* Bassler, 1953

= *Flustrella* Gray, 1848, non Ehrenberg, 1839 (Bryozoa), non d'Orbigny, 1852 (Bryozoa)

*F. corniculata* (Smitt, 1872)

= *Flustrella corniculata* : Kluge, 1962

Lofoten - NE Finnmark - Arctic

*F. inarmata* Hayward, 1978

Norwegian Sea (in deep water)

*F. hispida* (O. Fabricius, 1780)

= *Flustra hispida* O. Fabricius, 1780 (™ - N Atlantic)

= *Flustrella hispida* : Aucutt.

S Baltic - Bohuslän - all Norway, Britain, White Sea - N France

*Elzerna* Lamouroux, 1816 (™ *E. blainvillii* Lamouroux, 1816 - Australia & S. Africa)

*Bockiella* Silén, 1942 (™ *B. angusta* Silén, 1942 - Japan)

*B. angusta* Silén, 1942

Biscay in >1894m

*Neobockiella* d'Hondt, 1983 (TM *Bockiella robusta* Cook, 1965 - Australia)  
\* Synonym of *Bockiella*?

*Pherusella* Soule, 1951 (TM *Flustra tubulosa* Ellis & Solander, 1786 - recent)

Lobiancoporidae Delage & Hérouard, 1897  
\* Monogeneric.

*Lobiancopora* Pergens, 1889

*L. hyalina* Pergens, 1889 (TM)  
Biscay - Mediterranean in deep water

Pherusellidae  
\* Monogeneric.

*Pherusella* Soule, 1951 (new name for *Pherusa* Lamouroux, 1816)  
= *Pherusa* Lamouroux, 1816, non Oken, 1807 (Polychaeta), nec Leach, 1814 (Crustacea), nec Rafinesque, 1815 (Mollusca), nec Jeffreys, 1860 (Mollusca), nec Pergens, 1887 (Bryozoa)

VICTORELLINA

Victorelloidea Hincks, 1880

Victorellidae Hincks, 1880

*Victorella* Saville Kent, 1870  
= *Tanganella* Braem, 1951

*V. muelleri* (Kraepelin, 1887)  
\* Possibly only a growth form of *V. pavida*  
Probably the same distribution as *V. pavida*

*V. pavida* Saville Kent, 1870 (TM)  
Baltic - S North Sea - Britain - Mediterranean - Black Sea

*Bulbella* Braem, 1951

*B. abscondita* Braem, 1951 (TM)  
S Baltic, Britain?

Sundanellidae Jebram, 1973

*Sundanella* Braem, 1939

Aethozoontidae d'Hondt, 1983

*Aethozoon* Hayward, 1978

*A. pellucida* Hayward, 1978  
\* Having the largest zooid known ( 8 mm long) among Bryozoa.  
W Norway (Trondheimsfjord) - Bay of Biscay

Immergentiidae Silén, 1946  
\* Monogeneric.

*Immergentia* Silén, 1946 (TM *Immergentia californica* Silén, 1946)

*I. suecica* Silén, 1947  
Bohuslän

Nolellidae Harmer, 1915  
= Cylindroeciidae Hincks, 1880

*Nolella* Gosse, 1851  
= *Cylindroecium* Hincks, 1880

*N. dilatata* (Hincks, 1860)  
= *Farrella dilatata* Hincks, 1860  
Bohuslän - N. Finnmark, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterranean

*N. (Franzenella)* d'Hondt, 1983 *limicola* (Franzén, 1960)  
= *Monobryozoon limicola* Franzén, 1960 (TM of *Franzenella* d'Hondt, 1983)  
Bohuslän, Oslofjord

*N. pusilla* (Hincks, 1880)  
= *Cylindroecium pusillum* Hincks, 1880  
Sylt, Britain, Mediterranean

*N. stipata* Gosse, 1855 (TM)  
= *Farrella gigantea* Busk, 1856  
= *N. gigantea*: Auctt.  
= *Vesicularia fusca* Smitt, 1866  
Bohuslän, S Norway, Britain, Mediterranean

*Anguinella* van Beneden, 1844

*A. palmata* van Beneden, 1845 (TM - N Atlantic)  
S North Sea, Britain - Zaire & Senegal

Panolicellidae

VESICULARIINA Johnston, 1838

Vesicularioidea Hincks, 1880

Vesiculariidae Hincks, 1880

*Vesicularia* Thompson, 1880

*V. spinosa* (Linnaeus, 1767)  
= *Sertularia spinosa* Linnaeus, 1767 (TM - NE Atlantic)  
all of Britain - Mediterranean?

*Amathia* Lamouroux, 1812  
= *Serialaria* de Lamarck, 1816  
= *Amathella* Grey, 1848  
= *Charadella* Grey, 1848

*A. guernei* Chimonides, 1987  
Engl. Channel

*A. intermediis* Chimonides, 1987  
?Engl. Channel?

*A. lendigera* (Linnaeus, 1761)  
= *Sertularia lendigera* Linnaeus, 1761 (TM)  
S & W Britain - Mediterranean

*A. pruvoti* Calvet, 1911  
SW Britain - Mediterranean

*Bowerbankia* Farre, 1837  
@ eaten by *Palio dubia* (M. Sars, 1829) & by *Palio nothus* (Johnston, 1838)

*B. citrina* (Hincks, 1877)  
= *Valkeria citrina* Hincks, 1877  
S & W Britain, Roscoff

*B. composita* Kluge, 1955  
Norwegian Sea - Berings Sea (in deep water)

*B. gracilis* Leidy, 1855  
= *Vesicularia fusca* Verrill & Smith, 1873  
= *Valkeria caudata* Hincks, 1877  
\* Two genetically separated populations exist in Britain  
S Baltic - Kattegatt - Bergen & Fensfjord area, Britain, Arctic? - Black Sea?

*B. gracillima* (Hincks, 1877)  
= *Valkeria gracillima* Hincks, 1877  
Engl. Channel

*B. imbricata* (Adams, 1800)  
= *Sertularia imbricata* Adams, 1800  
= *Bowerbankia densa* Farre, 1837 (TM - Europe)  
Kattegatt, Britain, Egersund - NE Finnmark, Mediterranean

*B. pustulosa* (Ellis & Solander, 1786)  
= *Sertularia pustulosa* Ellis & Solander, 1786  
Helgoland, North Sea, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterranean

*Zoobotryon* Ehrenberg, 1831 (TM *Z. pellucidus* Ehrenberg, 1831 = *Z. verticillatum* (Delle Chiaje, 1822 - Mediterranean)

Buskiidae Hincks, 1880

*Buskia* Alder, 1856

*B. nitens* Alder, 1856 (TM)  
Kattegatt, Trøndelag, Troms, Britain, Roscoff, Mediterranean

*Cryptopolyzoon* Dendy, 1900  
= *Cryptozoon* Dendy, 1889, non Mørch, 1872 (Mollusca), nec Schaufuss, 1882 (Coleoptera)

Bathyalozoontidae

PALUDICELLINA Allman, 1856

Paludicelloidea Allman, 1856

Paludicellidae Allman, 1885  
\* Monogeneric.

*Paludicella* Gervais, 1836

*P. articulata* (Ehrenberg, 1831)  
= *Alcyonella articulata* Ehrenberg, 1831 (TM)  
\* Freshwater species, distributed e.g. in Scandinavia

STOLONIFERINA Ehlers, 1876

Triticelloidea G.O. Sars, 1873

Triticellidae G.O. Sars, 1873  
= Hippurariidae Busk, 1874

*Triticella* Dalyell, 1848  
= *Cordyle* Boeck, 1862  
= *Hippuraria* Busk, 1874

*T. flava* Dalyell, 1848 (TM)  
= *T. koreni* G.O. Sars, 1874  
= *T. boeckii* G.O. Sars, 1874  
= *Hippuraria egertoni* Busk, 1874  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - S Troms, Britain, Mediterranean

*T. pedicellata* (Alder, 1857)  
= *Farrella pedicellata* Alder, 1857  
= *Vesicularia familiaris* Smitt, 1866  
SW Baltic - Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Faeroes, Britain, S France

Aeверrillioidea Jebram, 1973

Aeверrillidae Jebram, 1973

*Aeверrillia* Marcus, 1941

Farrellidae d'Hondt, 1983

*Farrella* Ehrenberg, 1838  
= *Lagenella* Farre, 1837, non Ehrenberg, 1834 (Ciliophora)  
= *Laguncula* van Beneden, 1845

*F. repens* (Farre, 1837)  
= *Lagenella repens* Farre, 1837 (TM)  
SW Baltic - Bohuslän, S North Sea, Britain

Valkerioidea Hincks, 1880

Walkeridae Hincks, 1880, emm. Bassler, 1953  
= Valkeriidae

*Walkeria* Fleming, 1823  
= *Cuscutaria* de Blainville, 1834  
= *Campylonema* Hincks, 1872

*W. uva* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
= *Sertularia uva* Linnaeus, 1758 (TM)

= *Sertularia cuscata* Linnaeus,1758  
 = *Valkeria uva* : Aucutt.  
 = *Campanularia ovifera* de Blainville,1834  
 = *Valkeria visovici* Heller,1867  
 W Baltic - Skagerrak - NW Finnmark, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterranean

Mimosellidae Hincks,1877  
 \* Monogeneric.

*Mimosella* Hincks,1851

*M. gracilis* Hincks,1851 (TM)  
 SW Britain - Mediterranean

*M. verticillata* (Heller,1867)  
 Roscoff, S & W Britain - Mediterranean

Hypophorellidae Prenant & Bobin,1956  
 = Delagiidae Joyeux-Laffuie,1887

*Hypophorella* Ehlers,1876  
 = *Delagia* Joyeux-Laffuie,1887

*H. expansa* Ehlers,1876 (TM)  
 = *Delagia chaetopteri* Joyeux-Laffuie,1887  
 Kattegatt, Bergen - Nord-Trøndelag, Helgoland, Britain, Roscoff, Mediterranean

Harmeriellidae d'Hondt,1983

*Harmeriella* Borg,1940

Arachnidioidea Hincks,1877

Arachnidiidae Hincks,1877

*Arachnidium* Hincks,1859

*A. clavatum* Hincks,1877  
 Anholt, Britain - Barents Sea & Spitsbergen

*A. fibrosum* Hincks,1880  
 Skagerrak, Britain

*A. hippothooides* Hincks,1859 (TM)  
 Kattegatt?, Britain

*A. simplex* Hincks,1880  
 Barents Sea - Britain?

Terebriporoidea d'Orbigny,1847

Terebriporidae d'Orbigny,1847  
 \* Monogeneric. Shell-borers.

*Terebripora* d'Orbigny,1842 (TM *T. ramosa* d'Orbigny,1847 - Atlantic)

Spathioporidae Pohowsky,1978 Terebriporoidea  
 \* Monogeneric. Shell-borers.

*Spathipora* Fischer,1866

*S. certum* Fischer,1866 (TM)  
 \* The Shetland material may belong to another species  
 Shetlands

Cookobryozoonidae Pohowsky,1978  
 \* Miocene/Pliocene only

Penetrantioidae Silén,1946

Penetrantiidae Silén,1946  
 \* Moved to Terebriporoidea by Gordon 1984

*Penetrantia* Silén,1946 (TM *P. densa* Silén,1946)

*P. concharum* Silén,1946  
 S Kattegatt - Bohuslän, ?Bergen, Britain

Hislopioidae

\* Not represented by recent species in the area. Included taxa is living in Asian & Oriental fresh waters.

Hislopiidae

*Hislopia* Carter,1858

*Echinella* Korotneff,1901, non Bory de St. Vincent,1824 (inc. sed.), neg Swainson,1840 (Mollusca - with new name *Echinellopsis* Rovereto,1899), neg van Beneden & Hesse,1864 (Trematoda)

CHEILOSTOMATIDA Busk,1852

PROTOCHEILOSTOMATINA Silén,1941  
 = ANASCA Levinsen,1909

Labiostomelloidea

\* Not represented by recent species in the area.

Labiostomellidae  
 \* Monogeneric.

*Labiostomella* Silén,1942

NOVICELLINA Jullien,1888

Aeteoidea Smitt,1867

Aeteidae Smitt,1867  
 \* Monogeneric.

*Aetea* Lamouroux,1812  
 = *Anguinaria* de Lamarck,1816  
 = *Filicella* Searles Wood,1844  
 = *Salpingia* Coppin,1848

= *Aeteopsis* (& *Aetiopsis*) Boeck,1862  
 = *Cercaripora* P. Fischer,1866

*A. anguina* (Linnaeus,1758)  
 = *Sertularia anguina* Linnaeus,1758 (TM)  
 Bohuslän - Egersund, Britain, Mediterranean

*A. sica* (Couch,1844)  
 = *Hippochoa sica* Couch,1844  
 Bohuslän - Bergen, Britain, Mediterranean

*A. truncata* (Landsborough,1852)  
 = *Anguinaria truncata* Landsborough,1852  
 Belt Sea - Bohuslän - Lofoten, Britain, Mediterranean

SCRUPARIINA Silén,1941

Scruparioidea Gray,1848

Scrupariidae Gray,1848, emend. Silén,1941  
 \* Digeneric.

*Scruparia* Oken,1815  
 = *Uncicellaria* de Blainville,1830  
 \* The two species in this list were confused prior to 1941

*S. ambigua* (d'Orbigny,1841)  
 = *Eucratea ambigua* d'Orbigny,1841  
 N. Kattegatt, Egersund - Lofoten, Britain, Worldwide distribution, except in polar waters

*S. chelata* (Linnaeus,1758)  
 = *Sertularia chelata* Linnaeus,1758 (TM)  
 Anholt area, Stavanger - Lofoten, Britain - Mediterranean

*Brettiopsis* López Gappa,1986 (TM *Brettia triplex* Hastings,1943 - Antarctic)

Leiosalpinxidae d'Hondt & Gordon,1996

*Leiosalpinx* Hayward & Cook,1979

*Astoleiosalpinx* d'Hondt & Gordon,1996 (TM *A. pedunculata* d'Hondt & Gordon,1996 - New Caledonia)

Eucrateidae Hincks,1880, emend. Silén,1941

*Eucratea* Lamouroux,1812  
 = *Gemellaria* Savigny,1826  
 = *Loricula* Cuvier,1830

*E. loricata* (Linnaeus,1758)  
 = *Sertularia loricata* Linnaeus,1758 (TM)  
 @ eaten by *Pallio dubia* (M. Sars,1829)  
 W Baltic - Bohuslän - NE Finnmark, Britain, Worldwide distribution

*E. loricata* var. *arctica* (Kluge,1915)  
 N North Sea, Arctic

*Brettia* Dyster,1858  
 \* Dubious genus?

*B.* sp.  
 NE of Koster

*B. pellucida* Dyster,1858 (TM)  
 Engl. Channel

*B. tubaeformis* Hincks,1880  
 North Sea, N & E Br. Isles

MALACOSTEGINA Levinsen,1902, emend. Silén,1941

Electroidea Stach,1937

Membraniporidae Busk,1854  
 \* Including 4 genera.

*Biflustra* d'Orbigny,1852

*Membranipora* de Blainville,1830  
 = *Nitscheina* Canu,1900  
 = *Acanthodesia* Canu & Bassler,1920  
 = *Hemiseptella* Canu & Bassler,1920, non Levinsen,1902

*M. membranacea* (Linnaeus,1767)  
 = *Flustra membranacea* Linnaeus,1767 (TM)  
 = *Flustra telacea* de Lamarck,1816  
 Kieler Bucht - Bohuslän - all Norway, Faeroes, Iceland, Britain, Mediterranean

*M. tenuis* Desor,1848  
 = *Biflustra denticulata* Smitt,1873  
 = *Membranipora danica* Levinsen,1894  
 = *Hemiseptella grandicella* Canu & Bassler,1923  
 = *Hemiseptella tuberosa* Canu & Bassler,1923  
 = *Hemiseptella hexagonalis* Canu & Bassler,1928  
 = *Hemiseptella africana* Canu & Bassler,1930  
 Öresund, Mediterranean, Tropic Seas

*Conopeum* Gray,1848  
 = *Normanellina* Cossmann,1920  
 \* Taylor & Monks 1997 suggest provisional placing of this genus in Electridae.

*C. reticulum* (Linnaeus,1767)  
 = *Millepora reticulum* Linnaeus,1767  
 = *Flustra peachi* Couch,1841  
 = *Flustra johnstoni* Maitland,1851  
 = *Membranipora lacroixi* Busk,1854 (TM)  
 = *Biflustra aciculata* MacGillivray,1891  
 = *Membranipora hippopus* Levinsen,1909  
 Distribution imperfectly known, Kattegatt - Skagerrak, S North Sea, Britain

*C. seurati* (Canu,1928)  
 =? *Eschara lapidescens* Baster,1762  
 =? *Membranipora hyadesi* Calvet,1902, non? Jullien,1891  
 = *Nitscheina seurati* Canu,1928

= *Nitscheina pulchella* Canu & Bassler,1930  
Distribution imperfectly known, S North Sea, Britain, Mediterranean

**Jellyella** Taylor & Monks,1997 (TM *Membranipora eburnea* Hincks,1891)

**Acanthodesiomorpha** d'Hondt,1981 (*A. problematica* d'Hondt,1981 - Uruguay)  
\* Synonymized or another family?

**Parastichopora** Cook & Chimonides,1981 (TM *P. vanna* Cook & Chimonides,1981 - Victoria)  
\* This genus should probably be removed to another family according to Taylor & Monks 1997, but which?

#### Wawaliidae

**Wawalia** Dzik,1975 (TM *W. crenulata* Dzik,1975 - Cretaceous)

**Electridae** d'Orbigny,1851, emend. Stach,1937

**Electra** Lamouroux,1816  
= *Annulipora* Gray,1848  
= *Electrina* d'Orbigny,1851  
= *Reptelectrina* d'Orbigny,1851

**E. crustulenta** (Pallas,1766)  
= *Eschara crustulenta* Pallas,1766  
Gulfs of Bothnia and Finland - Bohuslän - all Norway, Britain, Arctic?

**E. monostachys** (Busk,1854)  
= *Membranipora monostachys* Busk,1854  
= *Electra hastingsae* Marcus,1938  
W Denmark, Oslofjord, Lofoten, Britain, France, Portugal

**E. pilosa** (Linnaeus,1767)  
= *Flustra pilosa* Linnaeus,1767  
= *Flustra denata* Ellis & Solander,1786  
= *Membranipora stellata* Thompson,1830  
= *Electra robusta* Canu & Bassler,1928  
= *Flustra verticillata* Ellis & Solander,1786 (TM)  
SW Baltic - Bohuslän - all Norway, Britain, Worldwide distribution

**Bathypora** MacGillivray, in McCoy,1885 (TM *Membranipora nitens* Hincks,1880 - Australia)

**Charixa** (TM *C. vennensis* Lang,1915)

**Chiplonkarina** Taylor & Badve, 1995 (TM *Cerriopora dimorphopora* Chiplonkar,1939 - Cretaceous)

**Craspedopora** Canu & Bassler,1929 (TM *C. typica* Canu & Bassler,1929 - Eocene, Belgium)

**Craspedoporina** Plaziat & Balavoine,1965 (TM *C. carlai* Plaziat & Balavoine,1965 - ?)

**Eokotosokum** Taylor & Cuffey,1992 (TM *Conopeum bicystosum* Allan & Sanderson,1945 - ?)

**Filiflustra** d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *F. compressa* d'Orbigny,1852 - ?)

**Filiflustrellaria** d'Orbigny,1853 (TM *F. obliqua* d'Orbigny,1853 - ?)

**Harpecia** Gordon,1982 (TM *Chaperia spinosissima* Calvet,1904 - S. Atlantic)

**Herpetopora** Lang,1914 (TM *H. anglica* Lang,1914 - ?)

**Mychoplectra** Gordon & Parker,1991 (TM *Lepralia pocula* Hutton,1878 - Australia)

**Pyripora** d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *Criseipora pyriformis* Michelin,1848 - Miocene, France)

**P. catenularia** (Jameson,1814)  
=? *Tubipora catenularia* Jameson,1814  
= *Hippothoa catenularia* Fleming,1828  
= *Membranipora (Electra) catenularia* : Auctt.  
Bergen - W Finnmark, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean

**Pyriporopsis** Pohowsky,1973 (TM *P. portlandensis* Pohowsky,1973 - ?)

**Reptoflustrina** d'Orbigny,1853 (TM *R. marginata* d'Orbigny,1853 - ?)

**Samudraka** Guha 1989 (TM *S. karondiae* Guha,1989 - ?)

**Spinicharixa** Taylor,1986 (TM *S. pitti* Taylor,1986 - Cretaceous)

**Aspidelectra** Levensen,1909

**A. melolontha** (Busk,1852)  
= *Lepralia melolontha* Busk,1852 (TM - NE Atlantic)  
Denmark (Horns rev), Helgoland, Belgium, SE England

**Villicharixa** Gordon,1989 (TM *Membraniporina strigosa* Uttley,1951 - New Zealand, Chile)

**Corynostylidae**  
Monogeneric.

**Corynostylus** Canu & Bassler, in Vaughan,1919 (TM *C. labiatus* Canu & Bassler, 1919 - ?)

**NEOCHEILOSTOMINA** d'Hondt,1985

**Calloporoidea** Norman,1903

**Calloporidae** Norman,1903  
= **Alderinidae** Canu & Bassler,1927

**Callopora** Gray,1848

**C. craticula** (Alder,1856)  
= *Membranipora craticula* Alder,1856  
Kieler Bucht - Bohuslän - all Norway, N Britain - Arctic

**C.? derjugini** (Kluge,1915)  
Between Bear Island and Spitsbergen

**C. discreta** (Hincks,1862)  
= *Membranipora discreta* Hincks,1862  
SW Britain

**C. dumerilii** (Audouin, in de Savigny,1826)  
= *Flustra dumerilii* Audouin, in de Savigny,1826  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - NW Finnmark, Britain, Mediterranean

**C. lineata** (Linnaeus,1767)  
= *Flustra lineata* Linnaeus,1767 (TM)  
= *Membranipora lineata* : Auctt.  
SW Baltic - Bohuslän - all Norway, Britain, Arctic - Mediterranean

**C. rylandi** Bobin & Prenant,1965  
Roscoff, S & W Britain, Ireland

**Alderina** Norman,1903

**A. imbellis** (Hincks,1860)  
= *Membranipora imbellis* Hincks,1860 (TM - Atlantic France)  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Bergen, Britain, N Spain

**Cauloramphus** Norman,1903

**C. cymbaeformis** (Hincks,1877)  
Troms - NE Finnmark

**C. spiniferum** (Johnston,1832)  
= *Flustra spinifera* Johnston,1832 (TM)  
= *Membranipora spinifera* : Auctt.  
= *Membranipora echinata* Jullien,1881  
= *Cauloramphus parvus* Canu & Bassler,1923  
S Troms - NW Finnmark, Roscoff, Britain, Faeroes

**Tegella** Levensen,1909

**T. arctica** (d'Orbigny,1851)  
= *Reptoflustrina arctica* d'Orbigny,1851  
= *Membranipora sophiae* Busk,1855  
= *Membranipora conferta* Hincks,1882  
Nordland - NE Finnmark - Arctic, Iceland

**T. armifera** (Hincks,1880)  
N Troms

**T. norvegica** (Nordgaard,1918)  
N Norway

**T. unicornis** (Fleming,1828)  
= *Flustra unicornis* Fleming,1828 (TM - Europe)  
= *Membranipora unicornis* : Auctt.  
Kieler Bucht - Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Belgium, N Britain, Arctic

**Copidozoum** Harmer,1926

**C. exiguum** (Barroso,1920)  
Britain

**C. planum** (Hincks,1880)  
= *Membranipora plana* Hincks,1880 (TM - Australia)  
Britain

**C. tenuirostre** (Hincks,1880)  
Britain

**Parellisina** Osburn,1940

**P. curvirostris** (Hincks,1862)  
= *Membranipora curvirostris* Hincks,1862 (TM)  
= *Membranipora guernei* Jullien,1903  
W Engl. Channel - Mediterranean

**Amphiblestrum** Gray,1848

**A. auritum** (Hincks,1877)  
= *Callopora aurita* (Hincks,1877)  
= *Membranipora aurita* : Auctt.  
SE Baltic - Bohuslän - Lofoten, Faeroes, Britain, Arctic - Mediterranean

**A. flemingi** (Busk,1854)  
= *Membranipora flemingi* Busk,1854 (TM)  
Oresund - Skagerrak - N Troms, Spitsbergen, Britain, Mediterranean??

**A. septentrionalis** (Kluge,1906)  
= *Membranipora flemingi* var. *septentrionalis* Kluge,1906  
Faeroes, Jan Mayen, Barents Sea, White Sea, Greenland

**A. solidum** (Packard,1860)  
= *Membranipora (Amphiblestrum) trifolium* : Auctt., non (Searles Wood,1844)  
Baltic?, Bohuslän - NW Finnmark, Britain, Arctic - W Approaches of Engl. Channel

**Ramphonotus** Norman,1894

**R. gorbunovi** Kluge,1946  
Faeroes, East Siberian Sea

**R. minax** (Busk,1860)  
= *Membranipora minax* Busk,1860 (TM - Europe)  
= *Membranipora princeps* Hincks,1880  
= *Amphiblestrum minax* : Auctt.  
Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Britain, Iceland, Faeroes, N Norway - Mediterranean

**Megapora** Hincks,1877

**M. ringens** (Busk,1856)  
= *Lepralia ringens* Busk,1856 (TM)  
Bergen, Faeroes, Shetlands, Arctic

**Ammatophora** Norman,1903

**A. nodulosa** (Hincks,1877)  
= *Membranipora nodulosa* Hincks,1877 (TM)  
S & W Britain

**Doryporella** Norman,1903

**D. reticulata** Ryland,1963  
Bergen

**D. spathulifera** (Smitt,1868)  
= *Lepralia spathulifera* Smitt,1867 (TM)  
Nordland - N Finnmark - Arctic, Iceland

**Membraniporella** Smitt, 1873**M. nitida** (Johnston, 1838)= *Lepralia nitida* Johnston, 1838 (TM)  
SW Baltic, Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, North Sea, Faeroes, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterr.**Crassimarginatella** Canu, 1900 (TM *Membranipora crassimarginata* Hincks, 1880 - Atlantic & Mediterr.)**C. solidula** (Hincks, 1860)  
= *Alderina solidula* (Hincks, 1860)  
= *Membranipora solidula* Hincks, 1860  
S & W Britain, Bretagne, Mediterranean**C. (Corbulella)** Gordon, 1984 (TM of *Corbulella* is *Membranipora corbula* Hincks, 1880)**C. (Valdemunitella)** Canu, 1900)**Bidenkapia** Osburn, 1950 (TM *Membranipora spitzbergensis* Bidenkap, 1897 - Spitsbergen)**Onychoblestrum** Gordon, 1984 (TM *Amphiblestrum hastingsae* Brown, 1952)**Acanthoporella** Davis, 1934 (TM *Cauloramphus triangularis* Canu & Bassler, 1923 - ?)**Acanthoporida** Davis, 1934 (TM *Membranipora angusta* Ulrich, 1901 - ?)**Adenifera** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *Biflustra armata* Haswell, 1880 - Australia)**Akatopora** Davis, 1934 (TM *A. clausentina* Davis, 1934 - Eocene, England)**Allantopora** Lang, 1914 (TM *Hippothoa irregularis* Gabb & Horn, 1860 - ?)**Allantocalopora** d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 (TM *A. cassidaeforma* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 - SW Atlantic)**Antropora** Norman, 1903 (TM *Membranipora granulifera* Hincks, 1880 - Cosmopolit.)**Aplousina** Canu & Bassler, 1927 (TM *A. gigantea* Canu & Bassler, 1927 - W Atlantic)**Berthelsenia** Voigt, 1989 (TM *Callopora subcupolata* Berthelsen, 1962 - ?)**Bivacuuligera** Voigt, 1989 (TM *Membranipora praecipua* Brydone, 1914 - ?)**Clavodesia** Harmelin & d'Hondt, 1992 (TM *C. biradiculata* Harmelin & d'Hondt, 1992 - ?)**Concertina** Gordon, 1986 (TM *C. cultrata* Gordon, 1986 - New Zealand)**Corbulella** Gordon, 1984 (TM *Membranipora corbula* Hincks, 1880 - Australia, New Zealand, Japan)**Cranosina** Canu & Bassler, 1933 (TM *Membranipora coronata* Hincks, 1881 - Indo-Pacific)**Crassicelopora** Berthelsen, 1962 (TM *C. voighti* Berthelsen, 1962 - Cretaceous, Denmark)**Cymulopora** Winston & Håkansson, 1986 (TM *C. uniserialis* Winston & Håkansson, 1986 - ?)**Dactylostega** Hayward & Cook, 1983 (TM *D. prima* Hayward & Cook, 1983 - S Africa)**Daisyella** Gordon, 1989 (TM *D. circularis* Gordon, 1989 - New Zealand)**Dermatopora** von Hagenow, 1851 (TM ?*Cellepora (Dermatopora) monilifera* von Hagenow, 1851 - ?)**Dionella** Medd, 1965 (TM *Cellepora trifaria* von Hagenow, 1846 - ?)**Ellisina** Norman, 1903 (TM *Membranipora levata* Hincks, 1882 - Pacific)**Filiiflustrilla** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *F. lateralis* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Filiiflustrina** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *F. cylindrica* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Flustrellaria** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *F. fragilis* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Foveolaria** Busk, 1884 (TM *F. elliptica* Busk, 1884 - ?)**Gleneglia** Brown, 1958 (TM *G. crawfordensis* Brown, 1958 - Tertiary, Australia)**Hapsidopora** Lang, 1917 (TM *H. arcuata* Lang, 1917 - ?)**Hemisepella** Levensen, 1909 (TM *Vincularia labiata* Busk, 1884 - ?)**Kunradocella** Voigt & Hillmer, 1996 (TM *Membranipora kunradensis* Voigt, 1930 - ?)**Lateroflustrilla** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *L. complanata* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Marginaria** Römer, 1841 (TM *Cellepora elliptica* von Hagenow, 1839 - ?)**Marssonopora** Lang, 1914 (TM *Membranipora densispina* Levensen, 1925 - ?)**Membraniporida** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *M. porrecta* Canu & Bassler, 1917 - Eocene, USA)**Mystriopora** Lang, 1915 (TM *Mystriopora moeckleri* Lang, 1915 - Cretaceous, England)**Odontionella** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *Membranipora cyclops* Busk, 1854 - Pacific)**Ogivalina** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *Vincularia elegans* d'Orbigny, 1839 - ?)**Onychoblestrum** Gordon, 1984 (TM *Amphiblestrum hastingsae* Brown, 1952 - Tertiary, New Zealand)**Ornatella** Canu, 1900 (TM *Membranipora ornata* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Periporosella** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *P. tantilla* Canu & Bassler, 1917 - Eocene, USA)**Pithodella** Marsson, 1887 (TM *P. cincta* Marsson, 1887 - Cretaceous, Germany)**Planicellaria** d'Orbigny, 1851 (TM *P. oculata* d'Orbigny, 1851 - Cretaceous, France)**Pyriiflustrina** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *Pyriiflustrina elegans* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Pyrioporella** Canu, 1911 (TM *P. ameghinoi* Canu, 1911 - Tertiary, Argentina)**Pyriporoides** Hayward & Thorpe, 1989 (TM *Membranipora uniserialis* Waters, 1904 - Antarctic)**Reptoflustrilla** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *R. cenomana* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Retevirgula** Brown, 1948 (TM *Membranipora acuta* Hincks, 1885 - New Zealand)**Semiflustrilla** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *S. rhomboidalis* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Semiflustrina** d'Orbigny, 1853 (TM *S. monilifera* d'Orbigny, 1853 - ?)**Solenophragma** Marsson, 1887 (TM *S. baculina* Marsson, 1887 - ?)**Stamenocella** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *S. mediavicularifera* Canu & Bassler, 1917 - ?)**Treptopora** Voigt, 1967 (TM *T. najdini* Voigt, 1967 - ?)**Tylopora** Lang, 1917 (TM *T. lorea* Lang, 1917 - ?)**Tyloporella** Voigt, 1989 (TM *T. reussi* Voigt, 1989 - ?)**Valdemunitella** Canu, 1900 (TM *Membranipora valdemunita* Hincks, 1885 - New Zealand)**Wilbertopora** Cheetham, 1954 (TM *W. mutabilis* Cheetham, 1954 - ?)**Xylochotridens** Hayward & Thorpe, 1989 (TM *X. rangifer* Hayward & Thorpe, 1989 - S Atlantic)**Chaperiidae**

\* Mainly confined to the S hemisphere.

**Larnacicus** Norman, 1903**L. corniger** (Busk, 1859)= *Membranipora comigera* Busk, 1859 (TM - Shetlands)  
Hardangerfjord - N Troms, Faeroes, Shetlands, Arctic**Amphiblestrella** Prud'homme, 1961 (TM *Cellepora ringens* von Hagenow, 1839 - ?)**Catenariopsis** Maplestone, 1889 (TM *C. morningtoniensis* Maplestone, 1889 - Miocene, Australia)**Chaperia** Jullien, 1881, non Mumier-Chalmers, 1873, nec Fischer, 1887 (Mollusca) (TM *C. acanthina* Lamouroux, 1825 - S hemisphere)  
= *Chaperiella* Strand, 1928 (new name for *Chaperia* Jullien, 1881)**Chaperiopsis** Uttley, 1949 (TM *Membranipora galeata* Busk, 1854 - S Atlantic)**Clipeochaperia** Uttley & Bullivant, 1972 (TM *C. funda* Uttley & Bullivant, 1972 - New Zealand)**Exallozoon** Gordon, 1982 (TM *Chaperia simplicissima* Kluge, 1914 - Antarctic)**Exostesia** Brown, 1948 (TM *E. didomatia* Brown, 1948 - E Australia)**Hagenowinella** Canu, 1900 (TM *H. vaginata* Canu, 1900 - ?)**Icelozoon** Gordon, 1982 (TM *Chaperia dichotoma* Kluge, 1914 - Antarctic)**Notocoryne** Hayward & Cook, 1979 (TM *N. cervicornis* Hayward & Cook, 1979 - Natal Basin)**Patsyella** Brown, 1948 (TM *Monoporella capensis* var. *dentata* Waters, 1887 - Oligocene & Eocene, New Zealand)**Pyriochaperia** Gordon, 1982 (TM *Chaperia pyriformis* Canu & Bassler, 1929 - Philippines)**Hiantoporidae**

\* W Pacific distribution. Belonging to Membraniporoidea according to Gordon 1984.

**Hiantopora** MacGillivray, 1887 (TM *Lepralia ferox* MacGillivray, 1869 - Australia)**Tremopora** Ortmann, 1889 (TM *Tremopora dendracantha* Ortmann, 1890 - Japan)**Dactylostega** Hayward & Cook, 1983 (TM *D. prima* Hayward & Cook, 1983 - SW Indian Ocean)**Quadricellariidae****Cellarinidra** Canu & Bassler, 1927 (TM *Cellarina clavata* d'Orbigny, 1851 - ?)**Curvacella** Labracherie, 1970 (TM *C. aquitana* Labracherie, 1970 - ?)**Mediosola** Labracherie, 1970 (TM *Nellia (Mediosola) stricta* Labracherie, 1970 - ?)**Quadricellaria** d'Orbigny, 1851 (TM *Q. elegans* d'Orbigny, 1851 - Cretaceous, France)**Nelliella** Mawatari, 1974 (TM *Acanthodesia nelliformis* Harmer, 1926 - Indonesia)**Nellia** Busk, 1852 (TM *Cellaria tenella* de Lamarck 1816 - ?)

\* Moved to this family by Gordon 1989.

**Vincularidae****Vincularia** Defrance, 1829 (TM *Vincularia fragilis* Defrance, 1829 - ?)**Farciminariidae** Busk, 18??**Columnella** Levensen, 1914 (TM *Columnaria borealis* Levensen, 1909 - ?)**Didymozoom** Harmer, 1923 (TM *Didymia simplex* Busk, 1852 - Australia & New Zealand)**Farciminaria** Busk, 1852 (TM *F. aculeata* Busk, 1852 - Australia & New Zealand)**Farciminellopsis** Silén, 1942 (TM *F. gracilis* Silén, 1942 - Japan)

\* Belonging in another family?

**Farciminellum** Harmer, 1926 (TM *Farciminaria hexagona* Busk, 1884 - ?)**Kenella** Levensen, 1909 (TM *Flustra biseriata* Busk, 1884 - ?)**Flustridae** Fleming, 1828@ eaten (especially *Chartella papyracea*, but occasionally found also on *Flustra foliacea* & *Securiflustra securifrons* ) by *Crimora papillata* Alder & Hancock, 1862**Flustra** Linnaeus, 1761**F. foliacea** (Linnaeus, 1758)= *Eschara foliacea* Linnaeus, 1758 (TM)  
SW Baltic - Bohuslän - Bergen, Faeroes, Iceland, Britain, Barents Sea - Biscay**Carbasa** Gray, 1848= *Flustrina* van Beneden, 1849, non d'Orbigny, 1852  
= *Semiflustra* d'Orbigny, 1851**C. carbasa** (Ellis & Solander, 1786)= *Flustra carbasa* Ellis & Solander, 1786 (TM - Europe)

= *Flustra digitata* Packard, 1867  
 = *Carbasea solanderi* Norman, 1903  
 S Kattegatt - Bohuslän, Lofoten - Varangerfjord area, North Sea, Britain, Bretagne - Arctic

***C? spitzbergensis*** (Bidenkap, 1900?)  
 \* possibly a synonym of *Flustra serrulata* Busk., according to Silén 1942. But, may this not be *Membranipora spitzbergensis* Bidenkap, 1897, type species of *Bidenkapia* Osburn? Spitsbergen

***Chartella*** Gray, 1848

***C. papyracea*** (Ellis & Solander, 1786)  
 = *Flustra papyracea* Ellis & Solander, 1786 (TM - Europe)  
 S North Sea, France, Britain - N Spain

***C. membranaceotruncata*** (Smitt, 1868)  
 Stavanger - NE Finnmark - Arctic

***Terminoflustra*** Silén, 1942

***T. barleei*** (Busk, 1860)  
 = *Flustra barleei* Busk, 1860 (TM - recent)  
 = *Chartella barleei*: Auctt.  
 Bohuslän - W Finnmark, Britain, Ireland, Barents Sea - Spain

***T. calveti*** (Guérin-Ganivet, 1911)  
 = *Flustra calveti* Guérin-Ganivet, 1911  
 W Engl. Channel & W France

***Securiflustra*** Silén, 1941

***S. securifrons*** (Pallas, 1766)  
 = *Eschara securifrons* Pallas, 1766 (TM - Europe)  
 = *Flustra securifrons*: Auctt.  
 = *Flustra truncata* Linnaeus, 1767  
 Kattegatt - Bohuslän - all Norway, North Sea, Britain, Mediterranean

***Hincksina*** Norman, 1903

***H. flustroides*** (Hincks, 1877)  
 = *Membranipora flustroides* Hincks, 1877 (TM - recent)  
 S & W Britain & Ireland - Mediterranean

***Sarsiflustra*** Jullien, 1903 (TM *Flustra abyssicola* M. Sars, in G.O. Sars, 1872 - Norway)  
 = *Biflustra* Smitt, 1879 (p.p.)

***S. abyssicola*** (M. Sars, in G.O. Sars, 1872)  
 = *Flustra abyssicola* M. Sars, in G.O. Sars, 1872  
 Stavanger - NE Finnmark, Iceland, Arctic, NW Scotland?

***Gregarinidra*** Barroso, 1949 (TM *Membranipora gregaria* Heller, 1867 - recent)  
 = *Hippoflustra* Moyano, 1972

***Hincksinoflustra*** Bobin & Prenant, 1961 (TM *Flustra octodon* Busk, 1852 - W Mediterranean)

***Nematoflustra*** Moyano, 1972 (TM *Flustra flagellata* Waters, 1904 - Antarctic)

***Retiflustra*** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Retepora cornea* Busk, 1852 - Indo-West-Pacific)

***Spiralaria*** Busk, 1861 (TM *Spiralaria florea* Busk, 1861 - Australia)

***Austroflustra*** Lopez-Gappa, 1982 (TM *A. gerlachi* Lopz-Gappa, 1982 - SW Atlantic)  
 \* Correct family?

***Neoflustra*** Lopez-Gappa, 1982 (TM *N. dimorphica* Lopez-Gappa, 1982 - SW Atlantic)  
 \* Correct family?

***Isosecuriflustra*** Liu & Hu, 1991 (TM *Flustra tenuis* Kluge, 1914 - Antarctic)

***Klugeflustra*** Moyano, 1972 (TM *Flustra vanhoffeni* Kluge, 1914 - Antarctic)  
 \* Correct family?

***Serratiflustra*** Moyano, 1972 (TM *Flustra serrulata* Busk, 1880 - recent)

#### Tendridae

***Heteroecium*** Hincks, 1892 (TM *Membranipora amplexens* Hincks, 1881 - Australia)

***Tendra*** von Nordmann, 1839 (TM *Tendra zostericola* von Nordmann 1839 - Black Sea)

#### Heliodomidae

***Heliodoma*** Calvet, 1906 (TM *H. implicata* Calvet, 1906 - Middle & S Atlantic)  
 \* Included in *Setosellinidae* by Hayward & Cook, 1979

Setosellinidae Hayward & Cook, 1979

\* A synonym of Heliodomidae according to Bock

***Setosellina*** Calvet, 1906 (TM *S. roulei* Calvet, 1906 - deep S Atlantic)

Cupuladriidae Lagaaij, 1952  
 = Porrellidae d'Orbigny, 1852

***Biselenaria*** Gregory, 1893 (TM *Diplotaxis placentula* Reuss, 1867 - ?)

***Cupuladria*** Canu & Bassler, 1919 (TM *Cupularia canariensis* Busk, 1859 - tropical Atlantic)  
 = *Cupularia* Ehrenberg, 1839 (p.p.)

***Discoporella*** d'Orbigny, 1852 (TM *Lunulites umbellata* Defrance, 1823 - ?)

***Reussirella*** Baluk & Radwanski, 1984 (TM *Lunulites haidingeri* Reuss, 1847 - ?)

***Vibracellina*** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *V. capillaria* Canu & Bassler, 1917 - ?)

CELLULARIOMORPHA Smitt, 1868  
 = CELLULARIA Smitt, 1868

Superfamily? & Family?

***Bobinella*** d'Hondt, 1981 (TM *B. atlantica* d'Hondt, 1981 - NW Atlantic)

Buguloidea Gray, 1848

Bugulidae Gray, 1848

= Bicelliariellidae Levinsen, 1909

***Bugula*** Oken, 1815  
 = *Acamarchis* Lamouroux, 1816  
 = *Halophila* Gray, 1843  
 = *Avicularia* Gray, 1848  
 = *Bugulina* Gray, 1848  
 = *Crisularia* Gray, 1848  
 = *Avicella* van Beneden, 1848  
 = *Omithopora* d'Orbigny, 1852  
 = *Omithoporina* d'Orbigny, 1852  
 @ eaten (especially *B. turbinata*) by *Greilada elegans* Bergh, 1894

***B. avicularia*** (Linnaeus, 1758)  
 = *Serularia avicularia* Linnaeus, 1758  
 Skagerrak, Britain, Shetlands - Mediterranean

***B. calathus*** Norman, 1868  
 SW Britain, Irish Sea - Mediterranean

***B. flabellata*** (J.V. Thompson, in Gray, 1848)  
 = *Avicularia flabellata* J.V. Thompson, in Gray, 1848  
 =? *Flustra angustiloba* de Lamarck, 1835  
 Bohuslän - Skagerrak - Stavanger, North Sea, Britain, Mediterranean

***B. fulva*** Ryland, 1960  
 = *Bugula aquilirostris* Ryland, 1960  
 England & Wales - Mediterranean

***B.? harmsworthi*** Waters, 1900  
 S Troms - NE Finnmark

***B. neritina*** (Linnaeus, 1758)  
 = *Serularia neritina* Linnaeus, 1758 (TM)  
 SW Britain (warm water species, introduced by ships)

***B. plumosa*** (Pallas, 1766)  
 = *Cellularia plumosa* Pallas, 1766  
 @ eaten exclusively by *Thecacera pennigera* (Montagu, 1815)  
 Belt Sea - Skagerrak - N Troms, Britain, Mediterranean

***B. purpurotincta*** Norman, 1868  
 Bohuslän - N Troms, Yorkshire - Spitsbergen

***B. simplex*** Hincks, 1886  
 = *Bugula flustroides* Verrill, 1879  
 = *Bugula sabatieri* Calvet, 1900  
 Britain - Mediterranean

***B. stolonifera*** Ryland, 1960  
 SW Britain - Mediterranean

***B. turbinata*** Alder, 1857  
 E, S & W Britain

***Bicelliariella*** Levinsen, 1909

***B. ciliata*** (Linnaeus, 1758)  
 = *Serularia ciliata* Linnaeus, 1758 (TM - Europe)  
 Kattegatt - Bohuslän - W Finnmark, Britain, Mediterranean

***Bicellarina*** Levinsen, 1909

***B. alderi*** (Busk, 1859)  
 = *Bicellaria Alderi* Busk, 1859 (TM - NE Atlantic)  
 = *Bugula unispinosa* M. Sars, 1863  
 Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Troms, Iceland, Faeroes, Britain - Bear Island - Greenland

***Bugularia*** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Carbasea dissimilis* Busk, 1852 - Australia)

***Caulibugula*** Verrill, 1900 (TM *C. armata* Verrill, 1900 - Atlantic)

***Cornucopina*** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Bicellaria grandis* Busk, 1852 - Australia)

***Dendrobeatia*** Levinsen, 1909

***D. elongata*** (Nordgaard, 1903)  
 = *Bugula elongata* Nordgaard, 1903  
 Stavanger - Varangerfjord area, Arctic

***D. fessa*** Kluge, 1955  
 = *D. pseudomurrayana* var. *fessa* Kluge, 1955  
 N Norway, Iceland, Britain, North Sea?, Arctic

***D. fruticosa*** (Packard, 1863)  
 = *Menipea fruticosa* Packard, 1863  
 Skagerrak, N North Sea, NW Finnmark - Arctic

***D. fruticosa*** var. *quadridentata* (Lovén, 1834)  
 Bohuslän, Barents Sea

***D. murrayana*** (Bean, in Johnston, 1847)  
 = *Flustra Murrayana* Bean, in Johnston, 1847 (TM)  
 = *Flabellaria spiralis* Gray, 1848  
 = *Avicella multispina* van Beneden, 1849  
 = *Dendrobeatia orientalis* Kluge, 1952  
 Skagerrak (off Arendal) - NE Finnmark, North Sea, N Britain, Arctic

***D. pseudomurrayana*** Kluge, 1955  
 NW Norway, Arctic

***D. (Luguba)*** Gordon, 1984 (TM *D. (Luguba) sessilis* Gordon, 1984 - New Zealand)

***Kinetoskias*** Danielssen, 1868  
 = *Narestia* Wyville Thompson, 1873  
 = *Bugulopsis* Verrill, 1879

***K. arborescens*** Danielssen, 1868  
 = *Bugula umbella* Smitt, 1868  
 Sognefjord - NE Finnmark & Barents Sea

***K. smitti*** Danielssen, 1868 (TM - Arctic)  
 = *Bugula flexilis* Verrill, 1874  
 Singlefjord, Koster Channel - Skagerrak - Troms, Barents Sea



*Utschakovia* Kluge, 1946

\* Kluge introduced the invalid family Sadkoidae (not based on a genus with such a name) for this genus.

*U. gorbunovi* Kluge, 1946 (TM - recent)  
Faeroes, Kara Sea, East Siberian Sea

*Bugulella* Verrill, 1879 (TM *B. fragilis* Verrill, 1879 - NW Atlantic)

*B. elegans* Hayward, 1978  
NE Atlantic

*Camptoplites* Harmer, 1923 (TM *Bugula bicornis* Busk, 1884 - Indian Ocean & Antarctic)

*C. lutaadae* d'Hondt, 1975  
NE Atlantic

*Leiosalpinx* Hayward & Cook, 1979 (TM *Alysidium inornata* Goldstein, 1882)

*Brettiella* Gordon, 1984 (TM *B. oviceolata* Gordon, 1984 - New Zealand)

*Beanodendria* d'Hondt & Gordon, 1996 (TM *Dendrobeatia* (*Beanodendria*) *elegans* d'Hondt & Gordon, 1996 - S Pacific)

*Calypozoum* Harmer, 1926 (TM *C. operculatum* Harmer, 1926 - Indonesia)

*Corynoporella* Hincks, 1888 (TM *C. tenuis* Hincks, 1888 - Arctic)

*Cuneiforma* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 (TM *C. asymetrica* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 - NW Atlantic)

*Dimetopia* Busk, 1852 (TM *D. cornuta* Busk, 1852 - Australia)

*Falsibugulella* Liu X, 1984

*Farciminellopsis* Silén, 1942 (TM *F. gracilis* Silén, 1942 - NW Pacific)

*Himantozoum* Harmer, 1923 (TM *Bugula mirabilis* Busk, 1884 - E Atlantic)

*Himantozoumella* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 (TM *H. amaltheae* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 - recent)

*Klugella* Hastings, 1943 (TM *Flustra echinata* Kluge, 1914 - recent)

*Luguba* Gordon, 1984 (TM *Dendrobeatia* (*Luguba*) *sessilis* Gordon, 1984 - SW Pacific)

*Nordgaardia* Kluge, 1962, emend. d'Hondt, 1983

*N. pusilla* (Nordgaard, 1907)  
= *Synnotum pusillum* Nordgaard, 1907 (TM - recent)  
Stavanger

*Semidendrobeatia* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 (TM *Bugula versicolor* Busk, 1884 - recent)

*Semikinetoskias* Silén, 1942 (TM *S. dubia* Silén, 1942 - recent)

*Sessibugula* Osburn, 1950 (TM *S. translucens* Osburn, 1950 - W Pacific)

#### Rhabdozoidea

*Rhabdozoum* Hincks, 1882 (TM *R. wilsoni* Hincks, 1882 - Australia)

*Beaniidae* Canu & Bassler, 1927

*Beania* Johnston, 1840

*B. mirabilis* Johnston, 1840 (TM - Europe)  
Bohuslän, Britain - Mediterranean

*B. thula* Hayward, 1994  
Faeroes

*Stolonella* Hincks, 1883 (TM *Stolonella clausa* Hincks, 1883 - Australia)

*Chaunosia* Busk, 1867  
\* Correct family?

*Diachoris* Busk, in MacGillivray, 1852  
= *Diachoseris* Ortmann, 1889  
\* Correct family?

*Epistomidae* Gregory, 1903  
= *Notamiidae* Hincks, 1880

*Epistomia* Fleming, 1828  
= *Notamia* Fleming, 1828, non Rafinesque, 1819 ("Gephyrea")

*E. bursaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
= *Sertularia bursaria* Linnaeus, 1758 (TM - Europe)  
Britain - Mediterranean

*Synnotum* Hincks, 1886 (emend. of Piepers name) (TM *Gemellaria* (?) *avicularis* Pieper, 1881,  
a synonym of *Loricaria aegyptiaca* Audouin, 1826 - Red Sea)  
= *Synnota* Pieper, 1881

#### Euoplozoidea

*Euoplozoum* Harmer, 1923 (TM *Cellularia cirrata* Busk, 1884 - recent)

*Candidae*  
= *Scrupocellariidae* Levinsen, 1909  
= *Caberiidae* Busk, 1851

*Caberea* Lamouroux, 1816 (TM *C. dichotoma* Lamouroux, 1816)  
= *Selbia* Gray, in Dieffenbach, 1843

*C. boryi* (Audouin, 1826)  
= *Crista boryi* Audouin, 1826  
= *Cellularia hookeri* Fleming, 1828, non Johnston, 1847, nec Busk, 1884  
SW Britain - Mediterranean

*C. ellisii* (Fleming, 1814)  
= *Flustra ellisii* Fleming, 1828  
= *Flustra setacea* Fleming, 1828  
= *Bicellularia hookeri* de Blainville, 1830, non Fleming, 1828  
Singlefjord, Skagerrak, all Norway, Shetlands, Roscoff - Arctic

*Notoplites* Harmer, 1923 (TM *N. rostratus* Harmer, 1923 - Indonesia)

*N. damicornis* Hayward & Ryland, 1978  
Britain

*N. evocata* (Jullien, 1882)  
Britain

*N. harmeri* Ryland, 1963  
Bergen

*N. jeffreysi* (Norman, 1868)  
= *Menipea jeffreysi* Norman, 1868  
= *Tricellularia jeffreysi* : Auct.  
Arendal area - NE Finnmark, Ireland, Scotland, Barents Sea

*N. normani* (Nordgaard, 1900)  
Lofoten, Norwegian Sea - Barents Sea in >184m

*N. sibirica* (Kluge, 1929)  
NE Finnmark

*N. smitti* (Norman, 1868)  
Arctic seas

*Scrupocellaria* van Beneden, 1845  
= *Lircornia* van Beneden, 1850

*S. elongata* (Smitt, 1868) var. *congesta* Norman, 1903  
Bergen - NE Finnmark

*S. inermis* Norman, 1867  
Shetlands & Hebrides

*S. intermedia* Norman, 1893  
Fensfjord area (in 300-1300 m) - Troms - Barents Sea, Iceland

*S. reptans* (Linnaeus, 1767)  
= *Sertularia reptans* Linnaeus, 1758  
= *Acamarchis geoffroyi* Savigny & Audouin, 1826  
Anholt - Bohuslän - Skagerrak - Nord-Trøndelag, Britain, Mediterranean

*S. scabra* (van Beneden, 1848)  
=? *Sertularia halecina* O. Fabricius, 1780  
= *Cellaria scabra* van Beneden, 1848  
Belt Sea - Bohuslän - Skagerrak - all Norway, N Britain, S North Sea - Arctic

*S. scabra* var. *paenulata* Norman, 1903  
N Norway - Arctic

*S. scruposa* Busk, 1852  
Skagerrak?(Arendal area), Britain - Mediterranean

*S. scruposa* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
= *Sertularia scruposa* Linnaeus, 1758 (TM)  
Belt Sea - Bohuslän - all Norway, Iceland, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean

*Tricellularia* Fleming, 1828  
= *Temicellularia* d'Orbigny, 1851

*T. gracilis* (van Beneden, 1848)  
Skagerrak, Trøndelag - NE Finnmark, Barents Sea, Iceland

*T. peachii* (Busk, 1851)  
= *Cellularia peachi* Busk, 1851 (TM of *Bugulopsis* Verrill, 1879)  
Bohuslän, N Troms - W Finnmark, E Britain - Spitsbergen

*T. ternata* (Ellis & Solander, 1786)  
= *Cellaria ternata* Ellis & Solander, 1786 (TM)  
Skagerrak, Egersund - NE Finnmark, N Britain, Arctic

*Amastigia* Busk, 1852 (TM *A. nuda* Busk, 1852 - ?)

*Bactrellaria* Marsson, 1887 (TM *B. rugica* Marsson, 1887 - ?)

*Bobinella* d'Hondt, 1981 (TM *B. atlantica* d'Hondt, 1981 - ?)

*Cabereopsis* Hasenbank, 1932 (TM *C. elongata* Hasenbank, 1932 - Indian Ocean)

*Canda* Lamouroux, 1816 (TM *C. filifera* de Lamarck, 1816 - Indo-Pacific)

*Candomenipea* d'Hondt & Gordon, 1996 (TM *C. enigmatica* d'Hondt & Gordon, 1996 - New Caledonia)

*Candoscrapocellaria* d'Hondt & Gordon, 1996 (TM *C. disconveniensi* d'Hondt & Gordon, 1996 - New Caledonia)

*Diplobicellariella* d'Hondt, 1985 (TM *D. sinuosa* d'Hondt, 1985 - recent)

*Emma* Gray, in Dieffenbach, 1843 (TM *E. crystallina* Gray, in Dieffenbach, 1843 - New Zealand)

*Eoscrupocellaria* Voigt, 1991 (TM *Scrupocellaria cretae* Marsson, 1887 - ?)

*Eupaxia* Hasenbank, 1932 (TM *Cellularia quadrata* Busk, 1884 - recent)

*Hoplitella* Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Carbasea armata* Busk, 1852 - recent)

*Maplestonia* MacGillivray, 1885 (TM *M. cirrata* MacGillivray, 1885)

*Menipea* Lamouroux, 1812 (TM *Cellularia crispa* Pallas, 1766 - Atlantic)

*Monartron* Canu & Bassler, 1929 (TM *Menipea cyathus* W. Thomson, 1858 - Australia)

*Notoplitesigia* d'Hondt, 1987 (TM *N. biseriata* d'Hondt, 1987 - recent)

*Penemia* Gordon, 1986 (TM *Menipea ignota* Hayward, 1981 - Kermadec Isl.)

*Pseudoporicellaria* d'Hondt, 1987 (TM *P. fenestrata* d'Hondt, 1987 - recent)

*Retiscrupocellaria* d'Hondt, 1988 (TM *Acamarchis jolloisi* Audouin, 1826 - Red Sea)

*Scrupocellarinella* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 (TM *S. rostrata* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 - Atlantic)

*Semibugula* Kluge, 1929 (TM *S. birulai* Kluge, 1929 - recent)

*Synaptacella* Maplestone,1911 (TM *S. asymmetrica* Maplestone,1911 - Tertiary, Australia)

*Jubella* Jullien,1882 (TM *J. enucleata* Jullien,1882 - Biscaya)

\* Another family or perhaps a synonym of another genus?

Microporoidea Gray,1848

Microporidae Gray,1848

= Calpensidae Canu & Bassler,1923

*Micropora* Gray,1848

= *Penecclausa* Jullien,1888

*M. coriacea* (Esper,1791)

= *Flustra coriacea* Esper,1791 (TM - Europe)

Shetlands - Mediterranean

*M. normani* Levensen,1909

Shetlands - W Spain

*Calpensia* Jullien,1888

*C. nobilis* (Esper,1796)

= *Flustra coriacea* Esper,1791, non Johnston,1847 (Nomen oblitum?)

= *Cellepota nobilis* Esper,1796

= *Membranipora calpensis* Busk,1854 (TM - Europe)

Channel Isles - Mediterranean

*Microporina* Levensen,1909

*M. articulata* (Fabricius,1821)

= *Cellularia articulata* Fabricius,1821

= *Salicornaria borealis* Busk,1855 (TM - North Atlantic)

= *Microporina japonica* Canu & Bassler,1929

Arctic seas

*Mollia* Lamouroux,1821 (TM *Eschara patellaris* Moll,1803 - recent)

*M. rosseli* (Audouin,1826)

= *Flustra rosseli* Audouin,1826 (TM of *Rosseliana* Jullien,1888)

Shetlands - Mediterranean

*Steraechemella* Lagaaij,1952 (TM ? - fossil)

*S. buski* Lagaaij,1952

= *Mollia ogilvis* Hayward & Ryland,1978

Faeroes

*Andreella* Jullien,1888 (TM *Micropora uncifera* Busk,1884 - recent)

*Apiophragma* Hayward & Ryland,1993 (TM *Megapora hyalina* Waters,1904 - Antarctic)

*Caleschara* MacGillivray,1880 (TM *Eschara denticulata* MacGillivray,1869 - Australia)

*Cianotremella* Canu,1911 (TM *C. gigantea* Canu,1911 - Cretaceous, Argentina)

*Coronellina* Prenant & Bobin,1966 (TM *Mollia fagei* Gautier,1962 - Mediterranean)

*Dimorphostylus* Voigt,1925 (TM *D. tetrastichus* Voigt,1925 - Cretaceous, Germany)

*Escharipora* d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *E. inornata* d'Orbigny,1852 - Cretaceous, France)

*Flustrapora* Moyano,1970 (TM *F. magellanica* Moyano,1970 - recent)

*Gargantua* Jullien,1888 (TM *Cellepora bidens* von Hagenow,1851 - ?)

*Hopliteaemella* Voigt,1949 (TM *Cellepora vespertilio* von Hagenow,1839 - Cretaceous, Germany)

*Manzonella* Jullien,1888 (TM *Membranipora exilis* Manzoni,1861 - Italy)

*Monoporella* Hincks,1881 (TM *Haploporella nodulifera* Hincks,1881 - recent)

*Monsella* Canu,1900 (TM *Planicellaria eocena* Meunier & Pergens,1886 - ?)

*Nematoporella* Canu & Basler,1927 (TM *Nematopora ovata* Duvergier,1921 - Miocene, France)

*Opaeophora* Brown,1948 (TM *Haploporella lepida* Hincks,1881 - Australia)

*Poropeltarion* Cheatham,1963 (TM *P. lebanonense* Cheatham,1963 - ?)

*Puncturiella* Levensen,1925 (TM *P. gudumensis* Levensen,1909 - Cretaceous, Denmark)

*Puncturiellina* Voigt,1987 (TM *Puncturiella (Puncturiellina) subsculpta* Voigt,1987 - ?)

*Reussina* Kluge,1962 (TM *Escharina impressa* Reuss,1846 - ?)

*Rimosocella* Cheatham,1960 (TM *Quadracellaria? laciniosa* Canu & Bassler,1920 - ?)

*Rosseliana* Jullien,1888 (TM *Flustra rosselii* Audouin,1826 - recent)

*Setosinella* Canu & Bassler,1933 (TM *S. prolifica* Canu & Bassler,1933 - Eocene, New Jersey)

*Steraechemella* Lagaaij,1952 (TM *S. buski* Lagaaij,1952 - Pliocene, England)

*Stichomicropora* Voigt,1949 (TM *S. sicksi* Voigt,1949 - Cretaceous, Germany)

*Verninaria* Jullien,1888 (TM *Membranipora oblonga* Busk,1859 - Pliocene, England & Belgium)

Poricellariidae

\* Monogeneric.

*Poricellaria* d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *Poricellaria alata* d'Orbigny,1852 - Eocene, France)

Setosellidae Levensen,1909

*Setosella* Hincks,1877

*S. vulnerata* (Busk,1860)

= *Membranipora vulnerata* Busk,1860 (TM - North Atlantic)

Bergen, Britain, North Sea, Mediterranean

*Lagarozoum* Harmer,1926

\* Correct family?

Selenariidae

*Helixotionella* Cook & Chimonides,1984 (TM *Selenaria cupola* var. *spiralis* Chapman,1913 - recent - Miocene, Australia)

*Otionella* Canu & Bassler,1917 (TM *O. tuberosa* Canu & Bassler,1917 - SE USA)

*Selenaria* Busk,1854 (TM *Lunulites maculata* Busk,1852 - Australia)

Lunulitidae

*Heteractis* Gabb & Horn,1862 (TM *Lunulites duclouisii* Lea,1833 - ?)

*Luganella* Kvachko,1995 (TM *L. pulchra* Kvachko,1995 - ?)

*Lunula* König,1825 (new name for *Lunulites* de Lamarck,1816) (TM *Lunulites radiata* de Lamarck,1816 - ?)

= *Lunulites* de Lamarck,1816, non de Lamarck,1812 (?Protocista)

*Oligotresium* Gabb & Horn,1862 (TM *O. vicksburgensis* Gabb & Horn,1862 - Tertiary, N America)

*Pavolunulites* d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *P. costata* d'Orbigny,1852 - ?)

*Trochopora* d'Orbigny,1849 (TM *Lunulites conica* Defrance,1853 - ?)

Lunulariidae

*Lunularia* Busk,1884 (TM *Lunulites capulus* Busk,1852 - Australia)

Onychoceallidae Jullien,1882

*Aechmella* Canu & Bassler,1917 (TM *A. filimargo* Canu & Bassler,1917 - Eocene, SE USA)

*Cheethamia* Shaw,1967 (TM *C. howei* Shaw,1967 - ?)

*Chondriovelum* Hayward & Thorpe,1988 (TM *Labioporella adeliense* Livingstone,1928 - Antarctic)

*Collura* Jullien,1882 (TM *Eschara athulia* d'Orbigny,1851 - Cretaceous, France)

*Dictuonia* Jullien,1882 (TM *Eschara acete* d'Orbigny,1851 - Cretaceous, France)

*Distefanella* Cipolla,1922 (TM *D. altavillae* Cipolla,1922 - Pliocene, Italy)

*Floridina* Jullien,1882 (TM *Mollia antiqua* Smitt,1873 - W Atlantic)

*Floridinaella* Canu & Bassler,1917 (TM *F. vicksburgica* Canu & Bassler,1917 - Oligocene, SE USA)

*Inversaria* von Hagenow,1851 (TM *Ceriopora tubiporacea* Goldfuss,1826 - ?)

*Latereschara* d'Orbigny,1851 (TM *Eschara galeata* von Hagenow,1839 - ?)

*Nudonychocealla* Voigt,1985 (TM *N. nuda* Voigt,1985 - ?)

*Pseudolunulites* Cook & Voigt,1989 (TM *Discoescharites irregularis* Roemer,1863 - ?)

*Radulopora* Voigt,1968 (TM *Biflustra radula* Marsson,1887 - ?)

*Rectonychocealla* Canu & Bassler,1917 (TM *Onychocealla solida* Nordgaard,1907 - ?)

*Semieschara* d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *S. flabellata* d'Orbigny,1852 - Cretaceous, France)

= *Onychocealla* Jullien,1882 (TM *O. marioni* Jullien,1882)

*Semiescharellina* d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *S. mumia* d'Orbigny,1852 - Cretaceous, France)

*Smittipora* Jullien,1882 (TM *Vincularia abyssicola* Smitt,1873 - W Atlantic)

*S. solida* (Nordgaard,1907)

?Norway, Iceland in >215m

*Solenonychocealla* Voigt & Williams,1973 (TM *S. hennigi* Voigt & Williams,1973 - ?)

*Thyracella* Voigt,1930 (TM *Eschara vigeliusi* Pergens,1893 - Cretaceous, Netherlands)

*Tornipora* Jürgensen,1971 (TM *Semieschaporora canui* Brydone,1906 - ?)

*Virgocella* Voigt,1957 (TM *Glauconome virgo* von Hagenow,1851 - ?)

*Woodipora* Jullien,1888 (TM *Flustra holostoma* Wood,1844 - Pliocene, England)

Aspidostomatidae Levensen,1909

*Aspidostoma* Hincks,1881 (TM *Eschara gigantea* Busk,1854 - S Atlantic)

*Crateropora* Levensen,1909 (TM *C. falcata* Levensen,1909 - ?)

*Entomaria* Duvergier,1921 (TM *Rhagosostoma spinifera* Canu,1914 - Miocene, France)

*Euritina* Canu,1900 (TM *Eschara eurita* d'Orbigny,1851 - ?)

*Lagarozoum* Harmer,1926 (TM *L. profundum* Harmer,1926 - Malaysia)

*Larvopora* Moyano,1970 (TM *Cellaria mawsoni* Livingstone,1928 - Antarctic)

\* Correct family? or Cellariidae?

*Reptescharinella* d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *Cellepora subgranulata* von Hagenow,1851 - ?)

*Semiescharinella* d'Orbigny,1852 (TM *S. complanata* d'Orbigny,1852 - ?)

*Taphrostoma* Canu,1908 (TM *T. spinosum* Canu,1908 - Eocene, France)

Steginoporellidae

*Dimorphomicropora* Ducasse & Vigneaux,1960 (TM *D. voigii* Ducasse & Vigneaux,1960 - ?)

*Gaudryanella* Canu,1907 (TM *Gaudryanella variabilis* Canu,1900 - Eocene, France)

*Labioporella* Harmer,1926 (replacement name for *Labiopora* Levensen,1909)

= *Labiopora* Levensen,1909, non Moseley,1879 (Coelenterata) (TM *L. crenulata* Levensen,1909 - Torres Strait)

*Siphonoporella* Hincks,1880 (TM *S. nodosa* Hincks,1880 - SW Pacific)

*Steginoporella* Smitt,1873 (TM *S. elegans* : Smitt,1873, non Milne-Edwards = *Membranipora magnilabris* Busk,1854 - recent)

Thalamoporellidae Levensen,1902

*Dibunostoma* Cheetham, 1963 (™ *Calpensia reversa* Harmer, 1926 - Indo-West Pacific)  
= *Thalamotrepes* Soule D.F., Soule J.D. & Chaney H.W. 1991

*Diploporella* MacGillivray, 1885 (™ *Cellepora alata* Lamouroux, 1821 - Australia)

*Hesychoxenia* Gordon & Parker, 1991 (™ *Membranipora praelonga* MacGillivray, 1890 - S Australia)

*Marsupioporella* Soule, Soule & Chaney, 1991 (™ *Thairopora whitelli* MacGillivray, 1882 - Australia)

*Thalamoporella* Hincks, 1887 (™ *Flustra rozieri* Audouin, 1826 - Red Sea)

*Thairopora* MacGillivray, 1882 (™ *Membranipora dispar* MacGillivray, 1869 - Australia)

*Alysiidiidae* Levinsen, 1909

*Alysidium* Busk, 1852 (™ *A. parasiticum* Busk, 1852 - Indo-Pacific)

*Catenicula* O'Donoghue, 1924 (™ *C. corbulifera* O'Donoghue, 1924 - S Africa)

*Chlidoniidae* Busk, 1884

*Chlidonia* Lamouroux, 1824 (™ *Cellaria pyriformis* Bertolini, 1810 - Mediterranean)

= *Chlidonibrya* Strand, 1928

=? *Cothurnicella* Thomson, 1858

*Crepis* Jullien, 1882 (™ *C. longipes* Jullien, 1882 - off W Iberia)

*Macroporidae*

*Macropora* MacGillivray, 1895

*Macroporella* Uttley, 1949 (™ *M. waimatukensis* Uttley, 1949 - New Zealand)

*Macroporina* Uttley, 1949 (™ *M. retusa* Uttley, 1949 - New Zealand)

*Cellarioidea* Fleming, 1828

*Cellariidae* Fleming, 1828

*Cellaria* Ellis & Solander, 1786 (see ICZN op. 949)

= *Cellularia* Pallas, 1766 (p.p.) & Norman, 1903

= *Salicornaria* Cuvier, 1817

= *Farcinia* Fleming, 1828

= *Melicerta* Jullien, 1888

*C. fistulosa* (Linnaeus, 1758)

= *Eschara fistulosa* Linnaeus, 1758

= *Cellularia salicornia* Pallas, 1766

@ eaten exclusively by *Onchidoris oblonga* (Alder & Hancock, 1851)

Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Britain, Mediterranean

*C. salicornioides* Lamouroux, 1816

Britain, Shetlands - Mediterranean

*C. sinuosa* (Hassall, 1840)

= *Farcinia sinuosa* Hassall, 1840 (™ (see ICZN op. 949)

@ eaten by *Onchidoris inconspicua* (Alder & Hancock, 1851)

Bergen - Fensfjord area, around Britain, Shetlands - Mediterranean

*Acerinucleus* Brown, 1958 (™ *Cellaria inculifera* Mapleston, 1902 - Tertiary, SE Australia)

*Ateletozoum* Harmer, 1926 (™ *A. obliquum* Harmer, 1926 - Indonesia)

*Cellariaeforma* Rogick, 1956 (™ *Cellaria aurorae* Livingstone, 1928 - Antarctic)

*Cryptostomaria* Canu & Bassler, 1927 (™ *C. crassatina* Canu & Bassler, 1927 - Pacific)

*Dimorphocellaria* Voigt, 1930 (™ *Cellaria goldfussi* Reuss, 1848 - Cretaceous, Netherlands)

*Dubiocellaria* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 (™ *D. biaviculata* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984 - Atlantic)

*Erinella* Canu & Bassler, 1927

= *Erina* Canu, 1908, non Swainson, 1833 (Lepidoptera)

*Escharicellaria* Voigt, 1924

*Euginoma* Jullien, 1883 (™ *E. vermiformis* Jullien, 1883 - Biscay-Canaries)

*Formosocellaria* d'Hondt, 1981 (™ *F. abyssicola* d'Hondt, 1981 - Uruguay)

*Hemistylus* Voigt, 1928

*Melicerta* H. Milne-Edwards, 1836

*Mesostomaria* Canu & Bassler, 1927

*Neocellariaeforma* d'Hondt, 1985

*Paracellaria* Moyano, 1969

*Pseudocellaria* Livingstone, 1928

*Steginocellaria* David, L. & S. Pouyet, 1986

*Stomhypsosaria* Canu & Bassler, 1927

*Swanomia* Hayward & Thorpe, 1989

*Syringotrema* Harmer, 1926

*Membranicellariidae* Levinsen, 1909

*Membranicellaria* Levinsen, 1902 (™ *Melicerta dubia* Busk, 1884 - ?)

*Cookinella* d'Hondt, 1981 (™ *C. flustroides* d'Hondt, 1981 - SW Atlantic)

\* Correct family? or a synonym of another genus?

*Coscinopleuridae*

*Ascocinopleura* Voigt, 1956 (™ *Coscinopleura foliacea* Voigt, 1930 - ?)

*Coscinopleura* Marsson, 1887 (™ *Eschara elegans* van Hagenow, 1840 - Cretaceous, Germany)

*Escharifora* d'Orbigny, 1852 (™ *E. argus* d'Orbigny, 1852 - ?)

*Tremocoscinopleura* Voigt, 1966 (™ *T. monops* Voigt, 1966 - ?)

*Bicorniferidae*

*Bicornifera* Lindenberg, 1965 (™ *B. alpina* Lindenberg, 1965 - ?)

*Bifissurinella* Poignant & Ubaldo, 1974 (™ *B. triangularis* Poignant & Ubaldo, 1974 - ?)

*Voorthuyseniella* Szczechura, 1969 (™ *V. lageniformis* Szczechura, 1969 - ?)

*Fuscellariidae* Canu, 1900

\* Viskova created 1988 the order SKYLONIIDA to include this family and Skyloniidae (Viskova & Morozova, 1988)

*Fuscellaria* d'Orbigny, 1851 (™ *F. pulchella* d'Orbigny, 1851 - ?)

*Encicellaria* Keij, 1969 (™ *E. hofkeri* Keij, 1969 - ?)

*Skyloniidae* Sandberg, 1963

\* Viskova created 1988 the order SKYLONIIDA to include this family and Fuscellariidae (Viskova & Morozova, 1988)

*Calvina* Willems, 1972 (™ *C. kalloensis* Willems, 1972 - ?)

*Kylonisa* Keij, 1972 (™ *K. belgica* Keij, 1972 - ?)

*Skylonia* Thomas, 1961 (™ *S. mirabilis* Thomas, 1961 - ?)

*Sylonika* Keij, 1972 (™ *S. globuliformis* Keij, 1972 - ?)

*ASCOPHORINA* Levinsen, 1909

*ACANTHOSTEGOMORPHA* Levinsen, 1902

= *ACANTHOSTEGA* Levinsen, 1902

*Cribrilinoidea* Hincks, 1880

*Family?*

*Filaguria* Moyano, 1991 (™ *Cribrilina spatulata* Calvet, 1909)

*Cribrilinidae* Hincks, 1880

\* With many genera.

*Cribrilina* Gray, 1848

= *Reptescharella* d'Orbigny, 1851

= *Escharipora* Smitt, 1868

*C. annulata* (O. Fabricius, 1780)

= *Cellepora annulata* O. Fabricius, 1780

= *Membranipora corbicularis* O'Donoghue & O'Donoghue, 1923

SW Baltic - Bohuslän - all Norway, N Britain - Arctic

*C. cryptoecium* Norman, 1903

\* Distribution unclear due to former confusion with *C. punctata* Channel Islands - Britain - Arctic Russia, Skagerrak, Egersund - Varangerfjord area

*C. punctata* (Hassall, 1841)

= *Lepralia punctata* Hassall, 1841 (™ - Eire)

= *Escharipora punctata* - Smitt, 1868

SW Baltic - Bohuslän - all Norway, Britain, Ireland, Faeroes, Kara Sea - Mediterranean & Gulf of Saint Lawrence

*C. spitsbergensis* Norman, 1903

= *Cribrilina annulata* (Fabricius) var. *spitsbergensis* Norman, 1903

Spitsbergen, Greenland, Arctic Seas

*C. watersi* Andersson, 1902

= *Cribrilina punctata* Hassall var. *watersi* Anderson, 1902

Iceland, N Norway - Arctic Seas

*Collarina* Jullien, 1886

*C. balzaci* (Audouin, 1826)

= *Flustra balzaci* Audouin, 1826

= *Lepralia cribrosa* : Waters, 1879, non Boeck, 1861 (™)

Faeroes, Shetlands, W Scotland, W. Ireland, Irish Sea, SW Britain, Canaries, Madeira, Azores, Mediterranean

*Puellina* Jullien, 1886

=? *Cribrilaria* Canu & Bassler, 1929

*P. arrecta* Bishop & Househam, 1987

Britain

*P. bifida* (d'Hondt, 1970)

Atlantic France

*P. corbula* Bishop & Househam, 1987

Britain

*P. directa* Bishop & Househam, 1987

Britain

*P. gattyae* (Landsborough, 1852)

= *Lepralia gattyae* Landsborough, 1852 (™ - recent)

= *Lepralia steindacheri* Heller, 1867

S Britain - Mediterranean

*P. innominata* (Couch, 1844)

= *Lepralia innominata* Couch, 1844

= *Cribrilaria innominata* (Couch, 1844)

Egersund, S & W Britain - Mediterranean, S North Sea?

*P. modica* Bishop & Househam, 1987

Britain

*P. praecox* Bishop & Househam, 1987

Britain

*P. setosa* (Waters, 1899)

= *Cribrilina setosa* Waters, 1899

?SW Britain?, Mediterranean

- P. venusta* Canu & Bassler, 1925  
= *Eschara radiata* Moll, 1803 (TM of *Cribralaria* Canu & Bassler, 1929)  
= *Cribralaria radiata* (Moll, 1803)  
= *Colletosia radiata*: Auctt.  
Shetlands - Mediterranean, Lillebælt?
- Figularia** Jullien, 1886
- F. figularis* (Johnston, 1847)  
= *Lepralia figularis* Johnston, 1847 (TM)  
S & W Britain - Mediterranean
- Gephyrotes** Norman, 1903
- G. nitidopunctata* (Smitt, 1868)  
= *Escharipora figularis*, forma *nitidopunctata* Smitt, 1868 (TM)  
Bergen - Varangerfjord area, Barents Sea
- Bellulopora** Lagaaij, 1963 (TM *Colletosia bellula* Osburn, 1950 - recent)
- Corbulipora** MacGillivray, 1895 (TM *C. ornata* MacGillivray, 1895 - Miocene, Australia)
- Colletosia** Jullien, 1886 (TM *Lepralia endlirchi* Reuss, 1874)
- Cribralaria** Silén, 1942 (TM *C. curvirostris* Silén, 1942 - Bonin Islands)
- Inversiscaphos** Hayward & Cook, 1979 (TM *I. setifer* Hayward & Cook, 1979 - Natal Basin)
- Klugerella** Moyano, 1991 (TM *Membraniporella antarctica* Kluge, 1914)
- Membraniporella** Smitt, 1873 (TM *Lepralia nitida* Johnston, 1838 - recent)
- Lekythoglenidae
- Lekythoglena** Marsson, 1887 (TM *L. ampullacea* Marsson, 1887 - Cretaceous, Germany)
- Euthyroididae  
\* Monogeneric.
- Euthyroides** Harmer, 1903 (TM *Carbasea episcopalis* Busk, 1852 - Australia & New Zealand)
- Bifaxarioidea
- Bifaxariidae  
\* Including around 6 genera.
- Abberodomus** Gordon, 1988 (TM *A. candidus* Gordon, 1988 - New Zealand)
- Bifaxaria** Busk, 1884 (TM *B. submucronata* Busk, 1884 - Brazil & New Caledonia)
- Diplonotos** Canu & Bassler, 1930 (TM *D. costulatus* Canu & Bassler, 1930 - Galapagos)
- Domosclerus** Gordon, 1988 (TM *D. piscis* Gordon, 1988 - New Zealand)
- Raxifabia** Gordon, 1988 (TM *R. vafra* Gordon, 1988 - New Zealand)
- Smithsonius** Gordon, 1988 (TM *Diplonotos striatum* Canu & Bassler, 1930)
- Xenicobrium** Gordon, 1988 (TM *X. novum* Gordon, 1988 - New Zealand)  
\* Correct family or a synonym of another genus?
- Platyglenidae
- Platyglena** Marsson, 1887 (TM *P. cava* Marsson, 1887 - Cretaceous, Germany)
- Nictopropopsis** Voigt, 1975 (TM *P. pontifera* Voigt, 1975 - ?)
- Systemostoma** Marsson, 1887 (TM *S. asperulum* Marsson, 1887 - Cretaceous)
- Mixtopeltidae Gordon, in Hayward & Ryland, 1994
- Mixtopelta** Gordon, in Hayward & Ryland, 1994 (TM *M. indica* Gordon, in Hayward & Ryland, 1994 - SW Indian Ocean)
- Nephroporoidea
- Nephroporidae
- Bathystomella** Strand, 1928 (TM *Eschara cordiformis* von Hagenow, 1846 - ?)
- Nephropora** Marsson, 1887 (TM *N. elegans* Marsson, 1887 - ?)
- Catenicelloidea Busk, 1852
- Catenicellidae Busk, 1852
- Acheethamia** Gordon & Braga, 1994 (TM *Caberoides comiculatus* Cheetham, 1966 - Eocene, England)
- Bryosartor** Gordon & Braga, 1994 (TM *B. sutilis* Gordon & Braga, 1994 - Norfolk Island (S Pacific))
- Caberoides** Canu, 1908 (TM *C. canaliculata* Canu, 1908 - Eocene, France)
- Caloporella** MacGillivray, 1895 (TM *C. insignis* MacGillivray, 1895 - Tertiary, Australia)
- Calpidium** Busk, in MacGillivray, 1852 (TM *C. ornatum* Busk, in MacGillivray, 1852 - Australia)
- Catenicella** de Blainville, 1830 (TM *Eucratea contei* Audouin, 1826 - ?)  
= *Catenaria* Lamouroux, 1824, non Ceder, in Goeze, 1800 (Cestoda)  
= *Caloporella* MacGillivray, 1895  
= *Vittacella* Maplestone, 1901
- Catenicellopsis** Wilson, 1880 (TM *C. delicatula* Wilson, 1880 - Australia)
- Claviporella** MacGillivray, 1887 (TM *Catenicella geminata* W. Thomson, 1858 - Australia)
- Cornuticella** Canu & Bassler, 1927 (TM *Catenicella cornuta* Busk, 1852 - Australia)
- Cornuticellina** Stach, 1935 (TM *Catenicella matthewsi* Bale, 1922 - Australia)
- Costaticella** Maplestone, 1899 (TM *Catenicella lineata* MacGillivray, 1895 - Miocene, Australia)
- Cribricellina** Canu & Bassler, 1927 (TM *Catenicella nfa* MacGillivray, 1868 - Australia)
- Digenopora** Maplestone, 1899 (TM *Catenicella retroversa* MacGillivray, 1895 - Miocene, Australia)
- Ditaxiporina** Stach, 1935 (TM *Catenicella septentrionalis* Waters, 1891 - Eocene, Italy)
- Geminella** Szczechura, 1994 (TM *G. polonica* Szczechura, 1994 - ?)
- Orthoscuticella** Wass & Yoo, 1976 (TM *Catenicella lorica* Busk, 1852 - Australia)
- Paracribricellina** Wass & Yoo, 1976 (TM *Catenicella cribraria* Busk, 1852 - Australia)
- Plagiopora** MacGillivray, 1895 (TM *P. disticha* MacGillivray, 1895 - Tertiary, Australia)
- Pterocella** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Catenicella vesiculosa* de Lamarck, 1816 - Australia & New Zealand)
- Scalicella** Harmer, 1957 (TM *Catenicella umbonata* Busk, 1852 - Australia)
- Scuticella** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Catenicella plagiostoma* Busk, 1852 - Australia)
- Stenostomaria** MacGillivray, 1895 (TM *Catenicella solida* Waters, 1881 - Miocene, Australia)
- Strongylopora** Maplestone, 1899 (TM *Catenicella pulchella* Maplestone, 1880 - recent - Miocene, Australia)
- Strophipora** MacGillivray, 1895 (TM *Catenicella harveyi* W. Thomson, 1858 - recent - Miocene, Australia)
- Talivittaticella** Gordon & d'Hondt, 1985 (TM *Orthoscuticella? problematicum* d'Hondt, 1981 - Uruguay)
- Terminocella** Harmer, 1957 (TM *T. vittata* Harmer, 1957 - ?)
- Ditaxiporinae Stach, 1935
- Ditaxipora** MacGillivray, 1895 (TM *Catenicella internodia* Waters, 1881 - Tertiary, Australia)
- Vasignyllinae Gordon & Braga, 1994
- Vasignyella** Gordon, 1989 (TM *Catenaria otophora* Kirkpatrick, 1890 - Indo-Pacific)
- Concatenellidae
- Concatenella** Bock & Cook, 1996 (TM *Lagenipora airensis* Maplestone, 1902 - Eocene to Miocene, Australia)
- Eurystomellidae Levinsen, 1909
- Eurystomella** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Lepralia foraminigera* Hincks, 1883 - New Zealand & Kermadec Isl.)
- Selenariopsis** Maplestone, 1913 (TM *S. gabrieli* Maplestone, 1913 - Australia)
- Savignyellidae Levinsen, 1909
- Savignyella** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Eucratea lafontii* Audouin, 1826 - recent)
- Enteleia** ?, 19??  
\* Correct family or a synonym of another species?
- Halysisis** Norman, 1909 (TM *Scruparia diaphana* Busk, 1860 - recent)
- Petalostegidae Gordon, 1984
- Chelidozoum** Stach, 1935 (TM *Claviporella vespertilio* MacGillivray, 1895 - recent)
- Petalostegus** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Catenaria bicornis* Busk, 1884 - S Pacific)
- HIPPOTHOOMORPHA Gordon, 1989  
= GYMNOCYSTIDEA Silén, 1942
- Hippochoidea Levinsen, 1909
- Hippochoidae Levinsen, 1909
- Hippochoa** Lamouroux, 1821  
= *Catenaria* Lamouroux, 1824, non Zeder, in Goeze, 1800 (Cestoda)  
= *Catenicella* de Blainville, 1830 (new name for *Catenaria* Lamouroux, 1824)
- H. divaricata** Lamouroux, 1821 (TM - recent)  
Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Britain, Spitsbergen - Mediterranean
- H.? divaricata** var. *arctica* Kluge, 1906  
N Norway - Arctic
- H. flagellum** Manzoni, 1870  
Bergen, Britain, W Africa
- Plesiothoa** Gordon & Hastings, 1979
- P. gigerium** (Ryland & Gordon, 1977)  
= *Hippochoa gigerium* Ryland & Gordon, 1977 (TM - Europe)  
W Finnmark - NE Finnmark, SW Britain - South Africa
- Celleporella** Gray, 1848
- C. hyalina** (Linnaeus, 1767)  
= *Cellepora hyalina* Linnaeus, 1767 (TM - recent)  
= *Hippochoa hyalina*: Auctt.  
SW Baltic - Bohuslän - NE Finnmark, Britain, Arctic - Biscay
- Haplota** Marcus, 1940
- H. clavata** (Hincks, 1857)  
= *Scruparia clavata* Hincks, 1857 (TM - N Atlantic)  
Skagerrak (?off Arendal), Iceland, Britain
- Trypostega** Levinsen, 1909
- T. venusta** (Norman, 1864)  
= *Lepralia venusta* Norman, 1864 (TM)  
SW Britain - West Africa
- Antarctothoa** Moyano, 1986 (TM *Escharina bouganvillei* d'Orbigny, 1842 - recent)
- Austrothoa** Moyano, 1986 (TM *Celleporella yagana* Moyano & Gordon, 1980 - recent)
- Dacryoporella** Lang, 1934 (TM *Dacryopora gutta* Lang, 1914 - Cretaceous, England)

*Laterotecatia* Voigt,1989 (™ *L. pseudamatia* Voigt,1989 - ?)

*Neothoa* Moyano,1986 (™ *Hippochoa patagonica* Busk,1852 - S America)

Chorizoporidae Vigniaux,1949  
\* Monogeneric.

*Chorizopora* Hincks,1849

*C. bronhiartii* (Audouin,1826)  
= *Flastra bronhiartii* Audouin,1826 (™)  
Belgen, Belgium, Britain, Mediterranean

Pasytheidae  
= Liriozoidae Levinsen,1909

*Dittosaria* Busk,1866

*Eutaleia* ?,19??

*Gemellipora* Smitt,1873 (™ *G. eburnea* Smitt,1873 - Caribbean)

*Pasythea* Lamouroux,1812 (™ *Cellaria tulipifera* Ellis & Solander,1786 - W African & Caribbean)

*Tecatia* Morris,1980

Dysnoetoporidae

*Dysnoetopora* Canu & Bassler,1926 (™ *D. celleporoides* Canu & Bassler,1926 - ?)

UMBONULOMORPHA Gordon,1989

Arachnopusioidea

Arachnopusiidae

*Arachnopusia* Jullien,1888 (™ *Lepralia monoceros* Busk,1854 - S America)

*Brendella* Gordon,1989 (™ *B. pulchra* Gordon,1989 - New Zealand)

*Briarachnia* Gordon,1984 (™ *B. robusta* Gordon,1984 - New Zealand)

*Poricella* Canu,1904 (™ *P. macconica* Canu,1904 - ?)

*Staurastegina* Voigt,1981 (™ *Semischaripora irregularis* d'Orbigny,1852 - ?)

*Tremogasterina* Canu,1911 (™ *T. problematica* Canu,1911 - Paleocene, Argentina)

*Trilaminopora* Moyano,1970 (™ *Microporella trinervis* Waters,1904 - Antarctic)

Exechonellidae Harmer,1957

*Anarthropora* Smitt,1868

*A. monodon* (Busk,1860)  
= *Lepralia monodon* Busk,1860 (™)  
Faeroes, Norway, Britain - Mediterranean

*Anexechona* Osburn,1950

*Coleopora* Canu & Bassler,1927 (™ *C. verrucosa* Canu & Bassler,1927 - ?)

*Exechonella* Canu & Lecointre,1925 (™ *Cyclicopora? grandis* Duvergier,1921 - ?)

*Stephanopora* Kirkpatrick,1888

*Triporula* Canu & Lecointre,1925 (™ *Escharipora stellata* Smitt,1873 - ?)

*Xynexecha* ?,19??

*Elleschara* Gordon,1984 (™ *Lepralia? bensoni* Brown,1954)  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

Adenoidea Busk,1884

Adeonidae Busk,1884

*Reptadeonella* Busk,1884

*R. violacea* (Johnston,1847)  
= *Lepralia violacea* Johnston,1847 (™ - Europe)  
SW Britain - Mediterranean

*R. insidiosa* (Jullien,1903)  
= *Adeonella insidiosa* Jullien,1903  
Engl. Channel - Biscay

*Adeona* Lamouroux,1812 (™ *A. grisea* Lamouroux,1812 - Australia)

*Adeonella* Busk,1884  
\* May perhaps better belong to a separate family : Adeonellidae.

*Adeonellopsis* MacGillivray,1886 (™ *A. foliacea* MacGillivray,1886 - Australia)  
=? *Trypocella*

*Bracebridgia* MacGillivray,1886 (™ *B. pyriformis* (Busk,1884) - recent to Tertiary, Australia)

*Cucullipora* MacGillivray,1895  
\* Correct family?

*Dimorphocella* Maplestone,1903

*Laminopora* Michelin,1842  
\* May perhaps better belong to a separate family : Adeonellidae.

*Meniscopora* Gregory,1893

*Ovaticella* Maplestone,1901

*Poristoma* Canu,1907

*Schizostomella* Canu & Bassler,1927  
= *Shizostoma* Canu,1908, non Bronn,1834 (Mollusca), nec Schlüter,1838 (Mollusca), nec Lea,1842 (Mollusca)

*Smittistoma* Canu,1908

*Teichopora* Gregory,1893

Inversulidae Vigneaux,1949  
\* Monogeneric.

*Inversiula* Jullien,1888 (™ *I. nutrix* Jullien,1888 - Southern S America & Antarctic)

Pseudolepralioidae

Pseudolepraliidae

*Pseudolepralia* Silén,1942 (™ *P. ellisiae* Silén,1942 - NW Pacific)

Lepralielloidea  
= Umbonuloidea Canu,1904

Lepraliellidae  
= Celleporariidae

*Acanthophragma* Hayward,1993 (™ *A. polaris* Hayward,1993 - Antarctic)

*Buchneria* Harmer,1957 (™ *Palmicellaria dofleini* Buchner,1924 - Japan)

*Celleporaria* Lamouroux,1821 (™ *Cellepora cristata* de Lamarck,1816 - Australia)

*Ceratopora* von Hagenow,1851 (™ *Cellepora monoceros* Reuss,1847 - ?)

*Cryptostomella* Bassler,1953 (™ *Cryptostoma gastroporum* Marsson,1887 - ?)

*Drepanophora* Harmer,1957 (™ *Rhynchopora incisor* Thornely,1905 - Indonesia)

*Fruionella* Canu & Bassler,1926 (™ *F. parvipora* Canu & Bassler,1926 - ?)

*Kladaphelus* Gordon,1993 (™ *K. gammadeka* Gordon,1993 - ?)

*Kleidionella* Canu & Bassler,1917 (™ *K. grandis* Canu & Bassler,1917 - ?)

*Lepraliella* Levinsen,1917  
= *Hippoponella* Canu & Bassler,1920

*L. contigua* (Smitt,1868)  
= *Cellepora ramulosa contigua* Smitt,1868 (™)  
S Nordland - Varangerfjord area

*L. hippopus* (Smitt,1868)  
= *Lepralia hippopus* Smitt,1868 (™ of *Hippoporella* Canu,1917)  
= *Hippoporella hippopus* (Smitt,1868)  
Skagerrak (off Arendal) - W Finnmark, N Britain?, Arctic

*Multescharellina* d'Orbigny,1852 (™ *Cellepora accumulata* von Hagenow,1839 - ?)

*Ochetosella* Canu & Bassler,1917 (™ *O. jacksonica* Canu & Bassler,1917 - Eocene, USA)

*Pachythecella* Bassler,1934 (™ *Porina filiformis* d'Orbigny,1852 - Cretaceous, Germany)

*Pseudobeisselina* Wiesemann,1963 (™ *Millepora compressa* Goldfuss,1826 - ?)

*Reptescharellina* d'Orbigny,1852 (™ *R. horrida* d'Orbigny,1852 - Cretaceous, France)  
\* Correct family?

*Schizemiellopsis* Voigt,1987 (™ *Pachythea anhaltina* Voigt,1930 - ?)

*Sinuporaria* Pouyet,1973 (™ *Cellepora compressa* Canu & Bassler,1928 - ?)

*Sphaeropora* Haswell,1880 (™ *S. fossa* Haswell,1880 - Australia)

Dhondtiscidae

*Dhondtiscus* Gordon,1989 (™ *D. sphericus* Gordon,1989 - recent)

Porellidae Vigneaux,1949, non d'Orbigny,1852  
= Rhamphostomellidae Kluge,1962  
=? Bryocryptellidae Vigneaux,1949

*Porella* Gray,1848

*P. acutirostris* Smitt,1868  
Lofoten, Arctic

*P. alba* Nordgaard,1906  
= *P. minuta* : Kluge,1962  
S Troms - NE Finnmark, N Britain - Arctic

*P. belli* (Dawson,1859)  
= *P.? concinna* var. a *Belli* (Dawson,1859) : Hincks,1880  
= *Smittina concinna* var. *belli* : Kluge,1962, 1975  
Faeroes, Shetlands, N Norway - Arctic, Gulf of St. Lawrence

*P. compressa* (J. Sowerby,1805)  
= *Millepora compressa* J. Sowerby,1805 (™ - Europe)  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - all Norway, Iceland, Faeroes, Britain, Biscay

*P. concinna* (Busk,1854)  
= *Lepralia concinna* Busk,1854  
@ eaten by *Onchidoris sparsa* (Alder & Hancock,1846)  
Öresund - Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Faeroes, Britain, Arctic - Mediterranean

*P. cymosa* Hayward,1994  
Faeroes

*P. groenlandica* Norman,1894  
Troms - W Finnmark - Arctic

*P. minuta* (Norman,1868)  
= *Lepralia minuta* Norman,1868  
Trøndelag - NE Finnmark, Shetlands - Mediterranean

*P. patula* (M. Sars,1851)  
= *Lepralia patula* M. Sars,1851

Bohuslän - W Troms, Barents Sea - N Britain

***P. peristomata*** (Nordgaard,1905)  
= *Phylactella peristomata* Nordgaard,1905  
= *Smittina peristomata* : Auctt.  
Central & N Troms, Faeroes, E Iceland, Barents Sea, Kara Sea

***P. princeps*** Norman,1903  
Lofoten - NE Finnmark - Arctic

***P. proboscidea*** Hincks,1888  
Lofoten - Varangerfjord area

***P. smitti*** Kluge,1907  
Iceland, German Sea, N Norway - Arctic

***P. turgidula*** Hayward,1994  
Faeroes

***Cystisella*** Canu & Bassler,1917

***C. saccata*** (Busk,1856)  
= *Eschara saccata* Busk,1856 (TM - Atlantic)  
= *Porella saccata* (Busk,1856)  
Lofoten - Varangerfjord area - Arctic, Iceland

***Porelloides*** Hayward,1979  
\* perhaps a synonym of *Porella* Gray

***P. laevis*** (Fleming,1828)  
= *Cellepora laevis* Fleming,1828 (TM)  
= *Porella laevis* : Auctt.  
W Denmark, Bergen - Varangerfjord area, Faeroes, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterranean

***P. struma*** (Norman,1868)  
= *Hemeschara struma* Norman,1868  
= *Porella struma* : Auctt.  
Bohuslän - NE Finnmark, Faeroes, Iceland, Shetlands, Arctic

***Palmiskenea*** Bishop & Hayward,1989

***P. aquilonia*** Hayward,1994  
Faeroes

***P. faroensis*** Hayward,1994  
Faeroes

***P. lorea*** (Alder,1864)  
= *Eschara lorea* Alder,1864  
= *Palmicellaria lorea* (Alder,1864)  
Shetlands - British SW continental shelf

***P. plana*** (Hincks,1888)  
Troms - NE Finnmark, Britain

***P. skenei*** (Ellis & Solander,1786)  
= *Millepora skenei* Ellis & Solander,1786 (TM)  
= *Palmicellaria skenei* (Ellis & Solander,1786)  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - all Norway, Britain, Iceland, Faeroes, Biscay

***Rhamphostomella*** von Lorenz,1886

***R. bilaminata*** (Hincks,1877)  
Troms - Varangerfjord area - Arctic

***R. costata*** von Lorenz,1886  
Lofoten - NE Finnmark - Arctic

***R. hincksi*** (Nordgaard,1906)  
Lofoten

***R. ovata*** (Smitt,1868)  
Lofoten - N Troms - Arctic

***R. plicata*** (Smitt,1868)  
Troms - Varangerfjord area - Arctic, Iceland

***R. radiatula*** (Hincks,1877)  
Nordland - NE Finnmark - Arctic, Iceland

***R. scabra*** (O. Fabricius,1824)  
= *Eschara scabra* Fabricius,1824 (TM - Atlantic)  
Lofoten - NE Finnmark - Arctic

***R. spinigera*** von Lorenz,1886  
Varangerfjord area

***Astochoporella*** Hayward & Thorpe,1988 (TM *A. cassidula* Hayward & Thorpe,1988 - Antarctic)

***Bryocryptella*** Cossman,1906 (TM *Cryptella torquata* Jullien,1903 - E Atlantic)

***Cyclocolpota*** Canu & Bassler,1920 (TM *C. perforata* Canu & Bassler,1920 - Pliocene, USA)

***Margueta*** Jullien,1903 (TM *M. pulchra* Jullien,1903 - Atlantic)

***Reussia*** Neviani,1895 (TM *Eschara regularis* Reuss,1865 - Tertiary)

***Rhamphosmittina*** Hayward & Thorpe,1988 (TM *Rhamphostomella bassleri* Rogick,1956 - Antarctic)

#### Desmacystidae

***Desmacystis*** Osburn,1950 (TM *Membranipora sandalia* Robertson,1900 - recent)

**Romancheimidae**  
= **Exochellidae** Bassler,1935  
= **Escharellidae** Levinsen,1909  
= **Peristomellidae** Kluge,19??  
\* Including 4 genera.

***Escharella*** Gray,1848  
= *Mucronella* Hincks,1877

***E. abyssicola*** (Norman,1869)  
= *Lepralia abyssicola* Norman,1869  
= *E. laqueata* : Marcus,1940

E Skagerrak, Bergen - E. Finnmark, Faeroes, Britain, Biscay

***E. connectens*** (Ridley,1881)  
= *Mucronella ventricosa* var. *connectens* Ridley,1881  
Faeroes, Franz Joseph Land

***E. immersa*** (Fleming,1828)  
= *Lepralia immersa* Fleming,1828 (TM - N Atlantic & Arctic)  
Kieeler Bucht - Bohuslän - all Norway, Britain - Arctic

***E. indivisa*** Levinsen,1916  
Nord-Trøndelag, Greenland, high arctic circumpolar

***E. klugei*** Hayward,1979  
= *E. ventricosa* var. *peristomata* Kluge,1962  
Bergen - ?Finnmark, Barents Sea

***E. labiata*** (Boeck MS, in Smitt,1868)  
= *Discopora coccinea* forma *labiata* Boeck, in Smitt,1868  
= *Phylactella labiata* : Kluge,1962, 1975  
Nordland - NE Finnmark, Faeroes, Iceland

***E. labiosa*** (Busk,1856)  
= *Lepralia peachii* var. *labiosa* Busk,1856  
Arendal area, Britain (distribution unclear because of confusion with *E. immersa*)

***E. laqueata*** (Norman,1864)  
= *Lepralia laqueata* Norman,1864  
= *E. abyssicola* : Marcus,1940  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - W Finnmark, Britain, Arctic - Biscay

***E. levinsenii*** Hayward,1994  
= *E. labiata* : Nordgaard, in Levinsen,1916, non Boeck, in Smitt,1868  
= *Escharella microstoma* : Kluge,1962, non *Lepralia microstoma* Norman,1864  
Faeroes, NE Greenland

***E. octodentata*** (Hincks,1880)  
= *Mucronella peachii* var. (*octodentata*) Hincks,1880  
Bergen - Lofoten, Shetlands, Arctic - W Mediterranean

***E. variolosa*** (Johnston,1838)  
= *Lepralia variolosa* Johnston,1838  
W Denmark, Belgium, Britain, Mediterranean

***E. ventricosa*** (Hassall,1842)  
= *Lepralia ventricosa* Hassall,1842  
Kattegatt - Säcken - Bergen - NW (& ?NE) Finnmark, Britain, Mediterranean, Arctic?

***Hemicyclopora*** Norman,1894

***H. labrata*** Hayward,1994  
= *H. polita* var. *mucronata* Ryland,1963  
Bergen, Faeroes

***H. microstoma*** (Norman,1864)  
= *Lepralia microstoma* Norman,1864  
non = *Escharella microstoma* : Kluge,1962  
Shetlands, Biscay

***H. multispinata*** (Busk,1861)  
Britain

***H. polita*** (Norman,1864)  
= *Lepralia polita* Norman,1864 (TM - NE Atlantic)  
Bergen - W Finnmark, Shetlands - SW Britain, Arctic?

***Neolagenipora*** Vigneaux,1949  
= *Phylactellipora* Bassler,1953

***N. collaris*** (Norman,1867)  
= *Lepralia collaris* Norman,1867 (TM of *Neolagenipora* Vigneaux,1949 & *Phylactellipora* Bassler,1953 - Europe)  
Faeroes, Shetlands - W Engl. Channel

***N. eximia*** (Hincks,1860)  
= *Lepralia eximia* Hincks,1860  
Faeroes, Britain

***N. rugosa*** Hayward,1994  
Faeroes

***Escharoides*** Milne-Edwards,1836  
= *Peristomella* Levinsen,1902

***E. coccinea*** (Abildgaard,1806)  
= *Cellepora coccinea* Abildgaard,1806 (TM)  
= *Peristomella coccinea* : Marcus,1940  
W Denmark, Stavanger - Trondheimsfjord, Britain, Mediterranean

***E. jacksoni*** (Waters,1900)  
= *E. bidenkapi* (Kluge,1946)  
N Troms - NW Finnmark, Barents Sea, Norwegian Sea, Biscay

***E. mamillata*** (Wood,1844)  
Bergen, W Britain - Mediterranean

***Arctonula*** Gordon & Grischenko,1994

***A. arctica*** (M. Sars,1851)  
= *Lepralia arctica* M. Sars,1851 (TM)  
= *Umbonula arctica* (M. Sars,1851)  
= *Discopora (Umbonula) arctica* : Marcus,1940  
Bohuslän, Trøndelag - N Finnmark, N North Sea, N Britain, Arctic

***Pseudosclerodonus*** d'Hondt & Schopf,1984  
= *Sclerodonus (Pseudosclerodonus)* d'Hondt & Schopf,1984  
\* Provisional family placement according to Gordon 1988

***Allerescha*** Gordon,1989 (TM *A. dubia* Gordon,1989 - New Zealand)

***Antarcticaetos*** Hayward & Thorpe,1988 (TM *Escharoides bubeccata* Rogick,1956 - Antarctic)

***Bathosella*** Canu & Bassler,1917 (TM *Mucronella aspera* Ulrich,1901 - Eocene, USA)

*Bostrychopora* Hayward & Thorpe, 1988 (TM *Smittina dentata* Waters, 1904 - Antarctic)  
*Bulbipora* MacGillivray, 1895 (TM *B. areolata* MacGillivray, 1895 - Miocene, Australia)  
*Cheilonella* Koschinsky, 1885 (TM *C. gigas* Koschinsky, 1885 - Miocene, Germany)  
*Exochella* Jullien, 1888 (TM *Mucronella tricuspis* Hincks, 1881 - Australia)  
*Haywardipora* Soule, Soule, & Chaney, 1995 (TM *H. rugosa* Soule, Soule, & Chaney, 1995 - California)  
*Hellerasca* Gordon, 1989 (TM *H. haywardi* Gordon, 1989 - New Zealand)  
*Hemiphylactella* Vigneaux, 1949 (TM *H. pulchra* Vigneaux, 1949 - Miocene, France)  
*Hippolyrula* Vigneaux, 1949 (TM *Peristomella crassilabiata* Duvergier, 1920 - Miocene, France)  
*Hoplocheilina* Canu, 1911 (TM *Cellepora typica* Gabb & Horn, 1860 - ?)  
*Lageneschara* Hayward & Thorpe, 1988 (TM *Phylactella lyrulata* Calvet, 1909 - Antarctic)  
*Metrarabdodomorpha* d'Hondt, 1983 (TM *M. aemigmatistes* d'Hondt, 1983 - SW Atlantic)  
*Obliquostoma* ?, 19??  
*Ochetosella* ?, 19??  
*Pachykraspedon* Koschinsky, 1885  
*Perigastrella* Canu & Bassler, 1917  
*Pleurolyrula* Vigneaux, 1949  
*Pleuromucrum* Vigneaux, 1949  
*Pseudosclerodomus* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984  
*Psilopsella* Canu & Bassler, 1927  
*Reptocelleporaria* d'Orbigny, 1852  
*Romancheina* Jullien, 1888  
*Temachia* Jullien, 1882

#### Gemelliporellidae

*Gemelliporella* Canu & Bassler, 1919 (TM *G. punctata* Canu & Bassler, 1919 - ?)

*Sphenella* Duvergier, 1924, non Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830 (Diptera), nec Haeckel, 1879 (Coelenterata) (TM *Sphenella polymorpha* Duvergier, 1924 - Miocene, France)

#### Umbonulidae Canu, 1904

*Umbonula* Hincks, 1880

*U. littoralis* Hastings, 1944  
 = *Discopora (Umbonula) verrucosa* : Marcus, 1940  
 Egersund - Varangerfjord area, Faeroes, Britain

*U. ovicellata* Hastings, 1944  
 = *U. verrucosa* : Hincks, 1880 (p.p.) (TM)  
 Bergen - Lofoten, SW Britain - Mediterranean

*Hippomenella* Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *Lepralia mucronelliformis* Waters, 1899 - ?)  
 \* Family placement doubtful.

*Hippoleurifera* Canu, 1927 (TM *Eschara sedgwicki* Milne Edwards, 1838 - ?)

*Posterula* Jullien & Calvet, 1903

*P. sarsi* (Smitt, 1868)  
 = *Escharoides sarsi* Smitt, 1868  
 = *Escharopsis sarsi* : Kluge, 1962  
 = *Ragionula sarsi* : Auctt.  
 Lofoten - N Troms, White Sea, W Greenland, Barents Sea, Kara Sea, Arctic

*Mobunula* Gordon, 1989 (TM *Mucronella bicuspis* Hincks, 1883)  
 \* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

*Aegyptopora* Ziko, A., 1988

*Escharopsis* Verrill, 1879

*Ragionula* Canu & Bassler, 1927

*Scorpiodina* Jullien, 1886

*Trigonopora* Maplestone, 1902

Tessaradomidae Jullien, 1903  
 = Spiroporinidae Harmer, 1957

*Tessaradoma* Norman, 1869

*T. boreale* (Busk, 1860)  
 = *Onchopora borealis* Busk, 1860 (TM)  
 = *T. gracile* : Auctt.  
 Bohuslän - NW Finnmark, Faeroes, Britain, Arctic - Mediterranean

*Cylindroporella* Hincks, 1877  
 \* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

*C. tubulosa* (Norman, 1868)  
 = *Lepralia tubulosa* Norman, 1868 (TM)  
 Stavanger - Varangerfjord area, N Britain - Arctic

#### Hincksiporidae

*Hincksipora* Osburn, 1952 (TM *Mucronella spinulifera* Hincks, 1889 - Berings Sea)  
 = *Escharelloides* Kluge, 1962

*H. spinulifera* (Hincks, 1889)  
 = *Monoporella spinulifera* Hincks, 1889 (TM of *Escharelloides* Kluge, 1962)  
 Troms - W Finnmark, White Sea, Barents Sea, Kara Sea, W Greenland

#### Sclerodomidae

*Cellarinella* Waters, 1904 (TM *C. foveolata* Waters, 1904 - Antarctic)

*Cellarinelloides* Moyano, 1970 (TM *C. crassus* Moyano, 1970 - recent)

*Sclerodomus (Sclerodomus)* Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Bifaxaria denticulata* Busk, 1884 - SW Atlantic)  
 = *Sclerodomus (Bisclerodomus)* d'Hondt & Schopf, 1984

*Systemopora* Waters, 1904 (TM *S. contracta* Waters, 1904 - recent)

#### Metrarabdotosidae

*Biavicularium* ?, 19??

*Metrarabdotos* Canu, 1914 (TM *Eschara monilifera* Milne Edwards, 1836 - Pliocene/Pleistocene?, Europe)

*Polirhabdotos* Hayward & Thorpe, 1987

*Porometra* ?, 19??

*Rhabdometra* ?, 19??, non Cholodkovsky, 1906 (Cestoda)

*Univicularium* ?, 19??

#### Chlidoniopsidae

Chlidoniopsidae  
 \* Monogeneric.

*Chlidoniopsis* Harmer, 1957 (TM *C. inflata* Harmer, 1957 - Indonesia)

LEPRALIOMORPHA

Smittinoidea Levinsen, 1909

Smittinidae Levinsen, 1909  
 = Phylactellidae Canu & Bassler, 1917

*Phylactella* Hincks, 1879  
 \* Should perhaps be transposed to Teuchoporidae

*P. labrosa* (Busk, 1854)  
 = *Lepralia labrosa* Busk, 1854 (TM)  
 Shetlands, S & W Britain

*Smittina* Norman, 1903

*S. affinis* (Hincks, 1862)  
 Britain - N France

*S. bella* (Busk, 1860)  
*Prenantia bella* : Hayward & Ryland, 1979  
 Bohuslän - W Finnmark, N Britain, Arctic

*S. crystallina* (Norman, 1867)  
 N Britain - Biscay

*S. landsborovii* (Johnston, 1847)  
 = *Lepralia landsborovii* Johnston, 1847 (TM - Europe)  
 Kattegatt - Skagerrak - Trondheimsfjord, Britain, Mediterranean

*S. majuscula* (Smitt, 1868)  
 Lofoten - Varangerfjord area - Arctic

*S. minuscula* (Smitt, 1868)  
 Stavanger - Varangerfjord area - Arctic, Iceland

*S. ? mucronata* (Smitt, 1868)  
 Off N Norway - Arctic

*S. rigida* von Lorenz, 1886  
 W Norway, Shetlands, Faeroes, Arctic

*S. smitti* (Kirchenpauer, 1874)  
 Lofoten - N Troms, Arctic

*Prenantia* Gautier, 1962

*P. cheilostoma* (Manzoni, 1869)  
 = *Lepralia cheilostoma* Manzoni, 1869 (TM)  
 SW Britain - Mediterranean

*Smittoidea* Osburn, 1952 (TM *S. prolifica* Osburn, 1952 - E Atlantic)

*S. amplissima* Hayward, 1979  
 S & W Britain

*S. exilis* Hayward, 1994  
 Faeroes

*S. marmorea* (Hincks, 1877)  
 = *Lepralia marmorea* Hincks, 1877  
 Egersund, Shetlands - SW Britain - Mediterranean

*S. microecia* Hayward, 1994  
 Faeroes

*S. propinqua* (Smitt, 1868)  
 = *Hippodiplosia propinqua* (Smitt, 1868)  
 Nordland - Varangerfjord area, Arctic, Iceland

*S. reticulata* (J. Macgillivray, 1842)  
 = *Lepralia reticulata* J. Macgillivray, 1842  
 = *Smittina reticulata* : Marcus, 1940  
 Kattegatt - Skagerrak - NW Finnmark, Faeroes, Britain, Barents Sea - Mediterranean

*Parasmittina* Osburn, 1952

*P. trispinosa* (Johnston, 1838)  
 = *Discopora trispinosa* Johnston, 1838  
 = *Smittina trispinosa* : Marcus, 1940  
 Oresund - Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean

- P. jeffreysi* (Norman,1876)  
= *Lepralia jeffreysi* Norman, 1876 (™ - Arctic)  
Varangerfjord area - NE Finnmark - Arctic
- Alismittina* Soule & Soule,1964 (™ *A. californiensis* Soule & Soule,1964 - California)
- Aspericreta* Hayward & Thorpe,1990 (™ *Smittina crassatina* Waters,1904 - Antarctic)
- Dakariella* Moyano,1966 (™ *Dakaria dabrowni* Rogick,1962 - Antarctic)
- Dengordonia* Soule, Soule & Chaney,1995 (™ *D. uniporosa* Soule, Soule & Chaney,1995 - ?)
- Dittomesia* Gordon,1989 (™ *D. crista* Gordon,1989 - New Zealand)
- Hemismittoidea* Soule & Soule,1973 (™ *H. corallinea* Soule & Soule,1973 - ?)
- Hippophylactella* Vigneaux,1949 (™ *Phylactella aquitanica* Duvergier,1920 - ?)
- Houzeauina* Pergens,1889 (™ *Eschara parallela* Reuss,1869 - ?)
- Julianca* Gordon,1989 (™ *J. retia* Gordon,1989 - New Zealand)  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?
- Pemmatoporella* Hayward & Taylor,1984
- Phylactellina* Stach,1936
- Plagiosmittia* Canu & Bassler,1917
- Platychelina* ?,19??
- Pleurocodonellina* ?,19??
- Porismittina* Buge,1957
- Raymondia* Soule D.F, Soule J.D. & H.W. Chaney,1995
- Rimulostoma* Vigneaux,1949 (™ *Peristomella costulata* Duvergier,1920 - ?)
- Schismoporella* Gregory,1893
- Smittinella* Bassler,1934 (™ *Eschara tatei* Tenison Woods,1877 - Miocene SE Australia)
- Thryptiocirrus* Hayward & Thorpe,1988
- Tracheloptyx* Hayward,1993
- Bitectiporidae MacGillivray,1895  
= Hippoporiniidae Brown,1952
- Bitectipora* MacGillivray,1895, emend. Gordon,1994 (™ *B. lineata* MacGillivray,1895 - Miocene, Australia)
- Codonellina* Bassler,1934  
= *Codonella* Canu & Bassler,1927, non Haeckel,1873 (Protoctista)  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?
- Cribella* Jullien & Calvet,1903, non Agassiz,1837 (Echinodermata), nee Forbes,1840 (Echinodermata), nee Herrmannsen,1852 (Mollusca), nee Bowerbank,1874 (Porifera)
- Hippaliosina* Canu,1918  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?
- Hippomenella* Canu & Bassler,1917  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?
- Hippomonavella* Bassler,1934
- H. borealis* (Waters,1900) Hayward,1994  
= *Lepralia borealis* Waters,1900  
= *Hippodiplosia borealis* : Kluge,1962, 1975  
Faeroes, Barents Sea, Kara Sea, Franz Josef Land
- Hippoporina* Neviani,1895
- H. pertusa* (Esper,1796)  
= *Cellepora pertusa* Esper,1796 (™ - Europe)  
= *Hippodiplosia pertusa* : Marcus,1940  
Bohuslän, S Troms, S & W Britain - Mediterranean, Iceland?
- H. reticulatopunctata* (Hincks,1877)  
= *Hippodiplosia reticulatopunctata* (Hincks,1877)  
Lofoten - NW Finnmark - Arctic, Iceland
- Hippothyris* Osburn,1952
- Metropieriella* Canu & Bassler,1917
- Neodakaria* Soule D.F, Soule J.D & H.W. Chaney,1995
- Pseudoflustra* Bidentkap,1897
- P. minima* Hayward,1994  
Faeroes
- P. solida* (Stimpson,1854)  
Nordland - NE Finnmark, Iceland, Norwegian Sea, Arctic
- P. virgula* Hayward,1994  
Faeroes
- Schizomavella* Canu & Bassler,1917
- S. auriculata* (Hassall,1842)  
= *Lepralia auriculata* Hassall,1842 (™)  
W Denmark, Bergen - NE Finnmark, Britain, Shetlands - Mediterranean
- S. auriculata* var. *lineata* (Nordgaard,1896)  
N Norway - Arctic, Iceland
- S. cristata* (Hincks,1879)  
= *Schizoporella cristata* Hincks,1879  
Engl. Channel
- S. cuspidata* (Hincks,1880)  
Britain
- S. discoidea* (Busk,1859)  
= *Lepralia discoidea* Busk,1859  
Engl. Channel, Shetlands - Mediterranean
- S. hastata* (Hincks,1862)  
= *Lepralia hastata* Hincks,1862  
= *Schistomavella linearis* var. *hastata* (Hincks,1862)  
S & W Britain - Mediterranean
- S. hondti* Reverter Gil & Fernandez Pulpeiro,1996  
Britain
- S. linearis* (Hassall,1841)  
= *Lepralia linearis* Hassall,1841  
@ eaten exclusively by *Onchidoris depressa* (Alder & Hancock,1842)  
Öresund - Bohuslän - NW Finnmark, Faeroes, Iceland?, Mediterranean
- S. ochracea* (Hincks,1880)  
Britain
- S. porifera* (Smitt,1868)  
= *Schizoporella porifera* : Auctt.  
S Nordland - NE Finnmark - Arctic, Iceland
- S. sarniensis* Hayward & Thorpe,1995  
Engl. Channel
- S. teresae* Reverter Gil & Fernandez Pulpeiro,1996  
Britain
- S. umbonata* (Busk,1860)  
= *Lepralia umbonata* Busk,1860  
Shetlands
- Schizosmittina* Vigneaux,1949 (™ *S. planovicellata* Vigneaux,1949 - Miocene, France)
- Schepanotrema* Vigneaux,1949
- Hippodiplosia* Canu,1916  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?
- Pentapora* Fischer,1807
- P. foliacea* (Ellis & Solander,1786)  
= *Millepora foliacea* Ellis & Solander,1786 (™)  
= *Eschara bidentata* Milne-Edwards  
S & W Britain - Mediterranean
- Watersiporidae Vigneaux,1949
- Pachyleithonia* Canu & Bassler,1930
- Uscia* ?,19??
- Veleroa* Osburn,1952
- Watersipora* Neviani,1895 (™ *Lepralia cucullata* Busk,1854 - recent)
- W. complanata* (Norman,1864)  
SW Britain - Mediterranean
- Schizoporelloidea Jullien,1903
- Schizoporellidae Jullien,1903
- Schizoporella* Hincks,1877
- S. cornualis* Hayward & Ryland,1995  
Britain
- S. crustacea* (Smitt,1868)  
N Norway - Arctic, Iceland
- S. dunkeri* (Reuss,1848)  
= *Cellepora dunkeri* Reuss,1848  
Britain
- S. elmwoodiae* (Waters,1900)  
Varangerfjord area
- S. errata* (Waters,1878)  
= *Lepralia errata* Waters,1878  
= *S. unicornis* : Marcus,1940  
Mediterranean - Subtropical waters, Bohuslän? (ship fouler)
- S. hesperia* Hayward & Ryland,1995  
Britain
- S. hexagona* Nordgaard,1905  
N Troms - Barents Sea
- S. limbata* von Lorenz,1886  
N Troms, Arctic
- S. longirostris* Hincks,1886  
SW Britain - Mediterranean
- S. magnifica* Hincks,1886  
SW Britain - Mediterranean
- S. magniporata* Nordgaard,1906  
Denmark, Bergen, Barents Sea
- S. patula* Hayward & Ryland,1995  
= *S. dunkeri* : Ryland, non *Cellepora dunkeri* Reuss,1848  
Bergen, W & S Britain, Mediterranean
- S. smitti* Kluge,1962  
Troms - W Finnmark - Barents Sea, Faeroes
- S. unicornis* (Johnston, in Wood,1844)  
= *Lepralia unicornis* Johnston, in Wood,1844 (™ - recent)



**non** = *S. unicornis* : Marcus, 1940  
Egersund - W Finnmark, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean

**Schizobrachiella** Canu & Bassler, 1920  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**S. sanguinea** (Norman, 1868)  
= *Hemeschara sanguinea* Norman, 1868 (TM)  
SW Britain - Mediterranean

**Arthropoma** Levinsen, 1909  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**A. cecilii** (Audouin, 1826)  
= *Flustra cecilii* Audouin, 1826 (TM)  
SW Britain - Mediterranean

**Escharina** Milne-Edwards, 1836  
\* Family placement doubtful.

**E. alderi** (Busk, 1856)  
= *Alysidota alderi* Busk, 1856  
Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area - Spitsbergen, N Britain, Belgium

**E. boreale** Hayward, 1994  
Faeroes

**E. dutertrei** (Audouin, 1826) **haywardi** Zabala, Maluquer & Harmelin, 1993  
\* Audouin, 1826 as *Flustra dutertrei*  
Faeroes, Shetlands - W Br. Isles

**E. hyndmanni** (Johnston, 1847)  
= *Lepralia hyndmanni* Johnston, 1847  
Shetlands & Engl. Channel - Mediterranean

**E. johnstoni** (Quelch, 1884)  
= *Escharina johnstoni* Quelch, 1884  
= *Lepralia simplex* Johnston, 1847  
Shetlands - W Approaches of the Engl. Channel

**E. vulgaris** (Moll, 1803)  
= *Eschara vulgaris* var. *a* Moll, 1803 (TM)  
SW North Sea, W Britain - Mediterranean

**Phaeostachys** Hayward, 1979  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**P. spinifera** (Johnston, 1847)  
= *Lepralia spinifera* Johnston, 1847 (TM)  
= *Escharina spinifera* : Auctt.  
Öresund - Bohuslän - Lofoten, Faeroes, Roscoff, Britain

**Stylopoma** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Eschara spongites* Pallas, 1766 - recent)

**Buffonellodes** Strand, 1928  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**Stomachetosellidae** Canu & Bassler, 1917  
\* Including 8 genera.

**Stomachetosella** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *S. crassicolis* Canu & Bassler)

**S. sinuosa** (Busk, 1860)  
= *Lepralia sinuosa* Busk, 1860  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Iceland, Faeroes, Shetlands - Barents Sea

**S. cruenta** (Busk, 1854)  
= *Lepralia violacea* var. *cruenta* Busk, 1854  
= *Schizoporella cruenta* : Auctt.  
Egersund - NW Finnmark, Arctic, N Britain

**S. normani** Hayward, 1994  
Faeroes, Shetlands

**S. hincksi** Powell, 1968  
Arctic Canada

**Ragionula** Canu & Bassler, 1927  
\* Not belonging to this family.

**R. rosacea** (Busk, 1856)  
= *Eschara rosacea* Busk, 1856 (TM)  
= *Escharopsis rosacea* : Kluge, 1962  
Lofoten - NE Finnmark, N Britain - Arctic

**Cigclisula** Canu & Bassler, 1927 (TM *Escharoides oclusa* Busk, 1884 - recent)

**Cycloperiella** Canu & Bassler, 1920 (TM *C. rubra* Canu & Bassler, 1927 - ?)

**Metradolium** Canu & Bassler, 1917

**Metrocrypta** Canu & Bassler, 1917

**Pachyegis** ?, 19??

**Schizemiella** Canu & Bassler, 1917

**Trematoecia** Osburn, 1940 (TM *Lepralia turrita* Smitt, 1873 - ?)

**Tremoschizodina** Duvergier, 1921 (TM *T. pisciformis* Duvergier, 1921 - ?)

**Tetraplariidae**  
\* Monogeneric.

**Tetraplaria** Tenison-Woods, 1878 (TM *T. australis* Tenison Woods, 1878 - Miocene, Australia)

**Porinidae**

**Cyphonella** Koschinsky, 1885

**Gastropella** Canu & Bassler, 1917

**Haswelliporina** ?, 19??

**Mosaicoporina** ?, 19??

**Porina** d'Orbigny, 1852 (TM *Eschara gracilis* de Lamarck, 1816 - Australia)  
= *Spiroporina* Stoliczka, 1865

**Semihawswellia** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (TM *Porina proboscidea* Waters, 1889 - ?)

**Tremotoichus** ?, 19??

**Haswellina** Livingstone, 1928  
= *Haswellia* Busk, 1884, **non** Miers, 1884 (Crustacea)  
\* Moved to this family by Gordon 1984, but does it belong in it?

**Myriaporidae**  
= **Myriozoidae** Smitt, 1868

**Myriapora** de Blainville, 1830 (TM *Millepora truncata* Pallas, 1766 - Mediterranean)

**Myriozella** Levinsen, 1909

**Gemelliporina** Bassler, 1936

**Leieschara** M. Sars, 1863  
= *Leiesharia* M. Sars, 1863

**L. coarctata** M. Sars, 1863 (TM - Norway)  
Lofoten - Varangerfjord area, Iceland, Arctic

**Myriozoom** Dana, in Wilkes, 1848 (emend. of Ehrenberg's name)  
= *Myriozoon* Ehrenberg, ex Donati, 1834  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**Hippopodiniidae** Levinsen, 1909  
\* Including 2 genera.

**Hippopodina** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Lepralia feegeensis* Busk, 1884 - Pacific)  
= *Hippodidina* Canu, 1916

**Saevitella** Bobies, 1956 (TM *S. inermis* Bobies, 1956 - ?)

**Thornelya** Harmer, 1957 (TM *Lepralia ceylonica* Thornely, 1905 - Indian Ocean & Indonesia)

**Trilochites** Hayward, 1991 (TM *Escharoides biformata* Waters, 1904 - recent)

**Cheilopora** Levinsen, 1909  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**C. sincera** (Smitt, 1868)  
Lofoten - NE Finnmark - Arctic, Iceland

**Duvergieriidae**

**Duvergieria** Vigneaux, 1949 (TM *Meniscopora? patens* Duvergier, 1928 - Miocene, France)

**Calvetia** Borg, 1944

**Schizotremopora** ?, 19??

**Gigantoporidae**

**Aptonella** Canu & Bassler, 1928

**Cosciniopsis** Canu & Bassler, 1927

**Cylindroporella** Hincks, 1877

**Gephyrophora** Busk, 1884 (TM *G. polymorpha* Busk, 1884 - recent)

**Gigantopora** Ridley, 1881 (TM *Gigantopora lyncoides* Ridley, 1881 - S Atlantic)

**Hemicosciniopsis** Vigneaux, 1949

**Stenopsella** Bassler, 1953 (TM *Porina fenestrata* Smitt, 1873 - recent)

**Lanceoporidae**  
= **Parmulariidae**

**Calypthotheca** Harmer, 1957 (TM *Schizoporella nivea wasinensis* Waters, 1913 - Australia)

**Emballothecha** Levinsen, 1909 (TM *Emballothecha quadrata* (MacGillivray, 1880) - Australia)

**Lanceopora** d'Orbigny, 1852

**Parmularia** MacGillivray, ex Busk MS, 1887 (TM *Eschara obliqua* MacGillivray, 1869 (= ?  
*Eschara reniformis* Kirchenpauer, 1869 - Australia)  
\* Possibly a synonym of *Lanceopora* ?

**Cheiloporinidae**

**Cheilopora** Levinsen, 1909

**Cheiloporina** Canu & Bassler, 1923 (TM *Hippoporina circumcincta* Neviani, 1896 - Tertiary, Italy)

**Cyttaridium** Harmer, 1957

**Hagiosynodus** Bishop & Hayward, 1989

**Pachystomaria** MacGillivray, 1895

**Cryptosulidae** Vigneaux, 1949

**Cryptosula** Canu & Bassler, 1925

**C. pallasiana** (Moll, 1803)  
= *Eschara pallasiana* Moll, 1803 (TM)  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - S Troms, Britain, Mediterranean

**Harmeria** Norman, 1903 (TM *Lepralia scutulata* Busk, 1855)

**H. scutulata** (Busk, 1855)  
Nordland - NE Finnmark, White Sea, Barents Sea, Kara Sea, W Greenland

**Actisecidae**  
\* Monogeneric.

*Actiseocos* Canu & Bassler, 1927 (TM *A. regularis* Canu & Bassler, 1927 - Pacific)

#### Teuchoporidae

*Lagenicella* Cheetham & Sandberg, 1964 (TM *Lagenipora marginata* Canu & Bassler, 1930 - ?)

*Teuchopora* Neviani, 1895 (TM *Alecto castrocarenensis* Manzoni, 1875 - Pliocene, Italy)

#### Phoceanidae

*Phoceana* Jullien & Calvet, 1903 (TM *Phoceana columnaris* Jullien, 1903 - Atlantic)

*Sertulipora* Harmelin & d'Hondt, 1992

#### Margaretidae

\* Monogeneric.

*Margaretta* Gray, in Dieffenbach, 1843 (TM *Cellaria barbata* de Lamarck, 1816 - Australia & New Zealand)  
= *Tubucellaria* d'Orbigny, 1852  
= *Onchopora* Busk, 1855

*Mawataridae* Gordon, 1990

\* Not recent (Tertiary)

*Mawatarius* Gordon, 1990 (TM *Prostomaria inexpectabilis* MacGillivray, 1895)

#### Hippaliosinidae

*Hippaliosina* Canu, 1918 (TM *Escharella rostrigera* Smitt, 1872 - W Atlantic)

*Gemelliporida* Canu & Bassler, 1927 (TM *G. typica* Canu & Bassler, 1927 - ?)

*Robertsonidra* Osburn, 1952

#### Cheilhorneropsidae

*Cheilhorneropsis* Annoscia & al., 1984 (TM *C. roveretana* Annoscia & al., 1984 - ?)

*Microporellidae* Hincks, 1880

*Adelascopora* Hayward & Thorpe, 1988 (TM *Microporella divaricata* Canu, 1904)

*A. secunda* Hayward & Thorpe, 1988 subsp. *charcoti* d'Hondt, 1990  
Arctic Ocean

*Calloporina* Neviani, 1896 (TM *Cellepora decorata* Reuss, 1848 - Miocene, Austria)

*Chronocerastes* Gordon, 1989 (*Lepralia otakauensis* Brown, 1952)

*Flustramorpha* Gray, 1872

*Tenthrenulina* Gordon, 1984 (TM *T. dispar* Gordon, 1984 - New Zealand)

*Microporella* Hincks, 1877

*M. marsupiata* (Busk, 1860)  
= *Lepralia marsupiata* Busk, 1860  
W end of Engl. Channel - Mediterranean

*M. ciliata* (Pallas, 1766)  
= *Eschara ciliata* Pallas, 1766 (TM - recent)  
Öresund - Skagerrak - all Norway, Britain, Arctic

*M. ciliata* var. *arctica* Norman, 1903  
N Norway - Arctic

*Fenestrolina* Jullien, 1888

*F. malusii* (Audouin, 1826)  
= *Cellepora malusii* Audouin, 1826 (TM)  
N Kattegatt - Skagerrak - Varangerfjord area, Britain, Mediterranean

*Diporula* Hincks, 1879

*D. verrucosa* (Peach, 1868)  
= *Eschara verrucosa* Peach, 1868 (TM)  
SW Britain - Mediterranean

*Haplopoma* Levinsen, 1909

\* D.P. Gordon may possibly suggest creating a new family, Haplopomidae, to include this genus.

*H. impressum* (Audouin, 1826)  
= *Flustra impressa* Audouin, 1826 (TM)  
Bergen - NW Finnmark, W Scotland - Mediterranean

*H. sciaphilum* Silén & Harmelin, 1976  
Bohuslän, Britain, Mediterranean

*H. planum* Ryland, 1963  
= *H. impressum* : Marcus, 1940 & Kluge, 1962  
Bergen - Hammerfest, Faeroes, Shetlands, Arctic

*H. graniferum* (Johnston, 1847)  
= *Lepralia granifera* Johnston, 1847  
NW Finnmark, Shetlands - Mediterranean

*H. bimucronatum* (Moll, 1803)  
= *Eschara bimucronata* Moll, 1803  
Channel Islands - Mediterranean

*Fenestrolides* Soule, D.F., J.D. Soule & H.W. Chaney, 1995

#### Calwelliidae

*Calwellia* Wyville Thomson, 1858 (TM *C. bicornis* Wyville Thomson, 1858 - Australia & New Zealand)

*Ichthyaria* Busk, 1884 (TM *Ichthyaria oculata* Busk, 1884 - Uruguay)

*Ijimaia* Gordon & d'Hondt, 1997 (TM *Bretia ijimai* Okada, 1921 - Korea, Japan & Bonin Isl.)

*Malakosaria* Goldstein, 1882 (TM *Malakosaria sinclairii* (Busk, 1857) - S Indo-Pacific)

*Onchoporella* Busk, 1884 (TM *Carbasea buski* Harmer, 1923 - recent)

*Onchoporoides* Ortmann, 1890 (TM *Carbasea moseleyi* Busk, 1884 - recent)

*Petraliidae* Levinsen, 1909

\* Monogeneric (from Australia & Indo-West Pacific).

*Petralia* MacGillivray, 1869 (TM *P. undata* MacGillivray, 1869 - Australia)

#### Petraliellidae

*Hippopetraliella* Stach, 1936 (TM *Hippopetraliella dorsiporosa* (Busk, 1884) - recent)

*Mobunula* Gordon, 1989 (TM *Mucronella bicuspis* Hincks, 1883 - ?)

*Mucropetraliella* Stach, 1936 (TM *Lepralia ellerii* MacGillivray, 1869 - Australia)

*Petraliella* Canu & Bassler, 1927 (TM *Escharella bisinuata* Smitt, 1873 - ?)

*Poripetraliella* Stach, 1936 (TM *Lepralia tuberosa* Busk, 1884 - ?)

*Riscodopa* Gordon, 1989 (TM *R. parva* Gordon, 1989 - New Zealand)

*Serripetraliella* Stach, 1936 (TM *S. chuakensis hastingsae* Stach, 1936 - ?)

*Sinupetraliella* Stach, 1936 (TM *Petralia litoralis* Livingstone, 1932 - ?)

*Utinga* Marcus, 1949 (TM *Mucronella castanea* Busk, 1884 - ?)

#### Crepidacanthidae

\* Monogeneric.

*Crepidacantha* Levinsen, 1909 (TM *C. poissoni crinispina* Levinsen, 1909 - Indo-Pacific)

#### Cycliporidae

\* Monogeneric?

*Cyclipora* Hincks, 1884 (TM *Lepralia longipora* MacGillivray, 1882 - Australia)

*Lepralioides* Kluge, 1962

\* Questionable member of this family according to D.P. Gordon.

*L. nordlandica* (Nordgaard, 1905)  
N Troms - Barents Sea

*Lacernidae* Jullien, 1888, emend. Parker & Gordon, 1992

*Arthropoma* Levinsen, 1909

*Clithriellum* Brown, 1948

*Cribellopora* Gautier, 1957

*Lacerna* Jullien, 1888

*Nimba* Jullien & Calvet, 1903

*Nimbella* Jullien & Calvet, 1903

*Rogicka* Uttley & Bullivant, 1972

*Schizaropsis* Canu & Bassler, 1917

*Phonicosia* Jullien, 1888 (TM *Lepralia circinata* MacGillivray, 1869 - Pacific)

*Vitrius* Parker & Gordon, 1992 (TM *Schizoporella insignis* Hincks, 1881)

#### Buffonellodidae

*Aimulosia* Jullien, 1888

*Buffonellodes* Strand, 1928 (TM *Buffonella rimosa* Jullien, 1888 - Atlantic)

*Ipsibuffonella* ?, 19??

*Maiabuffonella* ?, 19??

*Ralepria* ?, 19??

*Eminoocciidae* Hayward & Thorpe, 1988

\* Endemic to the Antarctic region

*Eminoocia* Hayward & Thorpe, 1988 (TM *Hippadenella carsonae* Rogick, 1957 - Antarctic)

*Isoschizoporella* Rogick, 1960

*Macrocamera* ?, 19??

*Vicidae* Gordon, 1988

*Cyclostomella* Ortmann, 1889

*Vibraculina* Neviani, 1895

*Vix* Gordon, 1988 (TM *Bifaxaria vagans* Thornely, 1912 - recent)

#### Jaculinidae

*Jaculina* Jullien, in Jullien & Calvet, 1903 (TM *J. blanchardi* Jullien, in Jullien & Calvet, 1903 - Atlantic)

*Urecoliporoidea* Bassler, 1936

*Urecoliporidae* Bassler, 1936

*Urecolipora* MacGillivray, 1881 (TM *U. nana* MacGillivray, 1881 - Australia)

*Reciprocus* D.P. Gordon, 1988

*Prostomariidae* MacGillivray, 1895

\* Not recent (Tertiary)

*Prostomaria* MacGillivray, 1895

#### Didymoselloidea

*Didymoselloidea*

\* Including 2 genera.

**Didymosella** Canu & Bassler, 1917 (™ *Lepralia larvalis* MacGillivray, 1869 - Australia)

**Tubiporella** Levinsen, 1909 (™ *Lepralia magnirostris* MacGillivray, 1883 - Australia)

#### Euthyriselloidea

#### Euthyrisellidae

**Euthyrisella** Bassler, 1936  
= *Euthyris* Hincks, 1882, non Quenstedt, 1869 (Brachiopoda)

**Pleurotoichus** Levinsen, 1909

**Tropidozoum** Harmer, 1957

**Quadriscutella** Bock & Cook, 1993 (™ *Q. papillata* Bock & Cook, 1993 - South Australia)  
\* Placement in family provisional.

**Pseudoplatyglena** ?, 19??

#### Siphonicytarioidea

#### Siphonicytaridae

\* Monogeneric

**Siphonicytara** Busk, 1884 (™ *S. serrulata* Busk, 1884 - Indonesia)

**Tubucella** ?, 19??

#### Mamilliporoidea

#### Mamilliporidae

**Mamillipora** Smitt, 1873 (™ *M. cupula* Smitt, 1873 - Atlantic)

**Anoteropora** Canu & Bassler, 1927  
= *Anoteropora* Canu & Lecointre, 1925 (nomen nudum)

**Cleidochasmatidae** Cheetham & Sandberg, 1964  
= **Hippoponellidae** Kluge, 19??

**Odontoporella** Héjjas, 1894  
= *Hippopodiniella* Barroso, 1924 (™ *Lepralia adpressa* Busk)  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**Hagiosynodos** Bishop & Hayward, 1989  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**H. latus** (Busk, 1856)  
= *Lepralia lata* Busk, 1856  
= *Hippopodiniella lata* (Busk, 1856)  
SW Britain - Mediterranean

**Calyptoecia** Winston, 1984 (™ *C. insidiosa* Winston, 1984 - Caribbean)

**Cleidochasma** Harmer, 1957

**Characodoma** Maplestone, 1900 (™ *C. halli* Maplestone, 1900 (= *Schizoporella excubans* Waters, 1881) - Miocene, Australia)

**Anchicleidochasma** J.D. Soule, D.F. Soule & H.W. Chaney, 1991

**Cleidochasmidra** ?, 19??

**Fedorella** ?, 19??

**Yrbozoon** D.P. Gordon, 1989

#### Ascosiidae

**Ascosia** Jullien, 1882 (™ *A. pandora* Jullien, 1882 - Atlantic)

**Fedora** Jullien, 1882 (™ *F. edwardsi* Jullien, 1882 - Atlantic)

**Kionidella** Koschinsky, 1885

**Stenosipora** Canu & Bassler, 1927

#### Celleporoidea

#### Celleporidae

**Cellepora** Linnaeus, 1767

**C. pumicosa** (Pallas, 1766)  
= *Millepora pumicosa* Pallas, 1766 (™)  
@ eaten by *Onchidoris inconspicua* (Alder & Hancock, 1851) & *Onchidoris sparsa* (Alder & Hancock, 1846)  
Kattegatt - Skagerrak - Varangerfjord area, Faeroes, Britain, Mediterranean

**Celleporina** Gray, 1848  
= *Costazia* Neviiani, 1895  
= *Schismopora* MacGillivray, in McCoy, 1888

**C. surcularis** (Packard, 1863)  
= *Cellepora surcularis* (Packard, 1863)  
Iceland, Troms - NE Finnmark - Arctic

**C. ventricosa** (von Lorenz, 1886)  
= *Cellepora ventricosa* von Lorenz, 1886  
Lofoten - NE Finnmark - Arctic, Iceland

**C. hassallii** (Johnston, 1847)  
= *Lepralia hassallii* Johnston, 1847 (™)  
= *Sinipelta costazii* : Auctt. non (Audouin)  
Bohuslän - Lofoten, Faeroes, Britain, W Norway - Mediterranean

**C. decipiens** Hayward, 1976  
SW Britain

**C. pygmaea** (Norman, 1868) Hayward, 1994  
= *Celleporella pygmaea* Norman, 1868

= *Lagenipora pygmaea* (Norman, 1868) : Ryland, 1963  
Bergen - Trøndelag, Faeroes, Shetlands

**Lagenipora** Hincks, 1877

**L. lepralioides** (Norman, 1868)  
= *Celleporella lepralioides* Norman, 1868 (™)  
Bergen, Faeroes, Shetlands & Engl. Channel - Mediterranean

**Turbicellepora** Ryland, 1963 (™ *Cellepora coronopus* S.V. Wood, 1844)

**T. avicularis** (Hincks, 1860)  
= *Cellepora avicularis* Hincks, 1860  
= *Cellepora armata* Hincks, 1860  
N. Kattegatt - Bohuslän - NW Finnmark, Faeroes, Britain - Mediterranean

**T. magnicostata** (Barroso, 1919)  
= *Schismopora magnicostata* Barroso, 1919  
Isles of Scilly - Mediterranean

**T. smitti** (Kluge, 1962)  
= *Cellepora smitti* Kluge, 1962  
Kattegatt, Stavanger - Varangerfjord area, Barents Sea - Biscay

**T. canaliculata** (Busk, 1886)  
= *Cellepora canaliculata* Busk, 1886  
Lofoten - NW Finnmark, Arctic, Iceland

**T. nodulosa** (von Lorenz, 1886)  
= *Cellepora nodulosa* von Lorenz, 1886  
Lofoten - NE Finnmark, Arctic

**Buskea** Heller, 1867 (™ *Buskea nitida* Heller, 1867)

**B. dichotoma** (Hincks, 1862)  
= *Cellepora dichotoma* Hincks, 1862  
Persgrunden, Skagerrak - Bergen, W Denmark, North Sea, Faeroes, Britain - Mediterranean

**B. quincuncialis** (Norman, 1867)  
= *Eschara quincuncialis* Norman, 1867  
W Britain, Mediterranean?

**Omalosecosa** Canu & Bassler, 1925

**O. ramulosa** (Linnaeus, 1767)  
= *Cellepora ramulosa* Linnaeus, 1767 (™)  
Bohuslän - Varangerfjord area, Britain, Mediterranean

**Palmicellaria** Alder, 1864

**P. elegans** Alder, 1864 (™)  
Shetlands - Mediterranean

**Chasmazoon** Bock & Cook, 1995 (™ *Cellepora abdita* MacGillivray, 1895 = *Stichoporina parvicapitata* Canu & Bassler, 1935 - Miocene)

**Yrbozoon** Gordon, 1989 (™ *Y. ringens* Gordon, 1989 - New Zealand)

**Osthimosia** Jullien, 1888 (™ *Cellepora eatonensis* Busk, 1881 - Australia)

**Rhamphostomellina** Hayward, 1975  
\* Moved to Celleporidae by Gordon & Grischenko, 1994

**Galeopsis** Jullien, in Jullien & Calvet, 1903  
= *Diaostola* Canu & Bassler, 1927

**Buffonellaria** Canu & Bassler, 1917  
= *Christinella* Powell, 1967

**B. divergens** (Smitt, 1873)  
= *Hippothoa divergens* Smitt, 1873 (™)  
= *Stephanosella biaperta* : Auctt. non (Michelin, 1848)  
Engl. Channel - Mediterranean

**Chasmatoecium** Bishop & Hayward, 1989

**Orthoporidae** Moyano, 1974

**Pseudocelleporina** Mawatari, 1986

**Richbunea** ?, 19??

**Scorpiodinipora** Balavoine, 1959

**Sinuporina** ?, 19??

**Spigaleos** Hayward, 1992

**Tegminula** Jullien, 1882

#### Hippoporidae

**Hippoporella** Canu, 1917

**Hippoporida** Canu & Bassler, 1927  
= *Hippoporida* Canu & Lecointre, 1925 (nomen nudum)

**H. edax** (Busk, 1859)  
= *Lepralia edax* Busk, 1859 (™ - Europe)  
W & S Britain - W France on shells inhabited by *Pagurus cuanensis*

**H. lusitanica** Taylor & Cook, 1981  
SW Britain - Biscay

**Hippotrema** Canu & Bassler, 1927

**Odontoporella** Héjjas, 1894

**Phidoloporidae** Gabb & Horn, 1862  
= **Sertellidae** Jullien, 1903

**Reteporellina** Harmer, 1933 (™ *Retepora denticulata* Busk, 1884 - Sandwich Islands, Indonesia, Australia)

**R. hyperborea** Hayward, 1994

Faeroes

**Reteporella** Busk,1884 (<sup>TM</sup> *Reteporella flabellata* Busk,1884 - ?)  
= *Sertella* Jullien & Calvet,1903  
= *Retepora* Lamarck,1801 (Imperato,1599), non Soldani,1795 (?Protocista)

**R. beaniana** (King,1846)  
= *Retepora beaniana* King,1846 (<sup>TM</sup> of *Sertella* Jullien & Calvet,1903)  
Kattegatt - Bohuslän - S North Sea - all Norway, Faeroes, Britain, Arctic - Biscay

**R. couchii** (Hincks,1878)  
= *Retepora couchii* Hincks,1878  
N Norway, Faeroes, SW Britain - Mediterranean - Gulf of Guinea

**R. incognita** Hayward & Ryland,1996  
BIOFAR Stn. 090, Shetlands, NNW of Rona, W Ireland

**R. septentrionalis** (Harmer,1933)  
= *Sertella septentrionalis* Harmer,1933  
= *Retepora cellulosa* : Kluge,1962  
Lofoten - NE Finnmark, Spitsbergen, Iceland, Faeroes, W Britain, Greenland, Biscay, Mediterranean

**R. watersi** (Nordgaard,1907)  
= *Retepora beaniana* var. *watersi* Nordgaard,1907  
Hardangerfjord, Bergen, Faeroes, Iceland, Franz Joseph Land, Rockall

**R. incognita** Hayward,1995  
Britain

**R. elegans** Harmelin,1976  
Mediterranean

**Schizotheca** Hincks,1877

**S. fissa** (Busk,1856)  
= *Lepralia fissa* Busk,1856 (<sup>TM</sup>)  
W Britain - Mediterranean

**S. divisa** (Norman,1864)  
= *Lepralia divisa* Norman,1864  
W Britain - W France

**Rhynchozoon** Hincks,1895

**R. bispinosum** (Johnston,1847)  
= *Lepralia bispinosa* Johnston,1847 (<sup>TM</sup> - Europe)  
Shetlands - Mediterranean

**Idictyum** Harmer,1933 (<sup>TM</sup> *Retepora phoenicea* Busk,1854 - Australia)

**Phidolopora** Gabb & Horn,1862 (<sup>TM</sup> *P. labiata* Gabb & Horn,1862 - Pleistocene, W USA)

**P. elongata** (Smitt,1868)  
= *Retepora elongata* : Kluge,1962  
Bergen - N Finnmark - Arctic

**Schizoretepora** Gregory,1893

**Stephanollona** Duvergier,1921 (<sup>TM</sup> *S. spinifera* Duvergier,1920 - Miocene, France)  
= *Brodidiella* Uttley & Bullivant,1972

**S. armata** (Hincks,1862)  
= *Lepralia armata* Hincks,1862  
= *Buffonellaria armata* (Hincks,1862)  
SW Britain - Mediterranean

**Triphylozoon** Canu & Bassler,1917 (<sup>TM</sup> *Retepora monilifera* MacGillivray,1860 - Australia)

**Chevron** Gordon,1989 (<sup>TM</sup> *C. prestoni* Gordon,1989 - New Zealand)

**Dentiporella** Barroso,1926

**Hippellozoon** Canu & Bassler,1917

**Hippopozoon** Canu & Bassler,1929

**Lifuella** ?,19??

**Malleatia** Jullien & Calvet,1903

**Metacleidochasma** J.D. Soule, D.F. Soule & H.W. Chaney,1991

**Plesiochleidochasma** J.D. Soule, D.F. Soule & H.W. Chaney,1991

**Psileschara** Busk,1860

**Psilosecos** Canu & Bassler,1933

**Schedocleidochasma** J.D. Soule, D.F. Soule & H.W. Chaney,1991

**Sparsiporina** d'Orbigny,1852

**Strophiella** Jullien & Calvet,1903

Conescharellinoidea Levinsen,1909

Conescharellinidae Levinsen,1909

**Conescharellina** d'Orbigny,1852 (<sup>TM</sup> *C. angustata* d'Orbigny,1852 - S Pacific)

**Flabellopora** d'Orbigny,1851

**Bipora** Whitelegge,1887  
\* Another family or a synonym of another genus?

**Conescharellinopsis** ?,19??

**Crucesharellina** ?,19??

**Sphaerulobryozoon** d'Hondt,1981 (<sup>TM</sup> *S. pedunculatum* d'Hondt,1981 - SW Atlantic)

**Trochosodon** Canu & Bassler,1927

**Zeuglopora** Maplestone,1909

Orbituliporidae

**Orbitulipora** Stoliczka,1862 (<sup>TM</sup> *O. haidingeri* Stoliczka,1862 - Tertiary)

**Atactoporida** Canu & Bassler,1931  
= *Atactopora* Canu & Bassler,1929, non Ulrich,1879 (Bryozoa)

**Batopora** Reuss,1867

**Batoporella** Héjjas,1894

**Bicupularia** Reuss,1865

**Lacrimula** ?,19??

**Ptoboroa** ?,19??

**Stichoporina** Stoliczka,1862

**Xaveropora** Malecki,1964

Lekythoporidae Levinsen,1909

**Aulopocella** Maplestone,1903  
= *Solenopora* Maplestone,1903, non Dybowski,1878 (Inc. sed.)

**Catadysis** Canu & Bassler,1927

**Harpago** Gordon,1989, non Adams, ex Klein MS,1854 (Mollusca) (<sup>TM</sup> *H. minutus* Gordon,1989 - New Zealand)  
\* In need of another name!

**Jugescharellina** Gordon,1989 (<sup>TM</sup> *J. elongata* Gordon,1989 - New Zealand)

**Lekythopora** MacGillivray,1883 (<sup>TM</sup> *L. hystrix* MacGillivray,1883 - Australia)

**Orthoporida** Canu & Bassler,1927  
= *Orthopora* Waters,1904, non Hall,1886 (Bryozoa)

**Poecilopora** MacGillivray,1886, non Gistel,1848 (emend. of *Pocillopora* de Lamarck,1816)

**Turritigera** Busk,1884

Cuvillieridae

**Cuvilliera** Pfender,1934 (<sup>TM</sup> *C. aegyptia* Pfender,1934 - Eocene, Egypt)

**PHYLACTOLAEMATA**

\* Only represented in fresh water.

Cristatellidae Allman,1856

**Cristatella** Cuvier,1798

Lophopodidae Rogick,1935

**Lophopus** Dumortier,1835

Fredericellidae Hyatt,1868

**Fredericella** Gervais,1838

Plumatellidae Allman,1856, emend. Rogick,1935

**Plumatella** de Lamarck,1816

**Hyalinella** Jullien,1885

Pectinatellidae

**Pectinatella** Leidy,1851

**BRACHIOPODA** Cuvier,1802

**INARTICULATA** Huxley,1869

ACROTRETIDA

CRANIIDINA

Craniioidea Gray,1840

Craniidae Gray,1840

**Neocrania** Lee & Brunton,1986  
= *Crania* Retzius,1781 (p.p.)

**N. anomala** (O.F. Müller,1776)  
Øresund - Koster Channel & Skagerrak, all Norway, North Sea, Britain, Bretagne

ACROTRETIDINA

Discinoidea Waagen,1885

Discinidae Gray,1840

**Pelagodiscus** Dall,1908

**P. atlanticus** (King,1868)  
Off W Ireland in >366m

**ARTICULATA** Huxley,1869

RHYNCHONELLIDA

Rhynchonelloidea Schuchert,1896

Cryptoporidae Muir-Wood,1955

**Cryptopora** Jeffreys,1869

*C. gnomon* Jeffreys, 1869  
Norwegian Sea, Tromsø in >670m, off NW, W & S Ireland

#### Hemithyrididae

*Hemithiris* d'Orbigny, 1847

*H. psittacea* (Gmelin, 1791)  
= *H. psittacea* (Chemnitz, 1780)  
= *Rhynchonella psittacea* Auctt.  
\* The authorship of Chemnitz is older, but this work is not consistently bi-nomial  
Trondheimsfjord - NE Finnmark, Shetlands, Orkneys, Hebrides, off NW Ireland

#### Frieleidae

*Hispanirhynchia* Thomson, 1927

*H. cornea* (Davidson, 1887)  
Engl. Channel & off SW Ireland in >105m

#### TEREBRATULIDA

#### TEREBRATULIDINA

Terebratuloidea Gray, 1840

Terebratulidae Gray, 1840

*Gryphus* Megerle von Mühlfeld, 1811, non "*Gryphus*" Brisson, 1760 (not a generic name but used as a specific name)  
= *Liothyris* Douville, 1879, non Conrad, in Kerr, 1875 (Mollusca)  
= *Liothyrina* Oehlert, in Fischer, 1887

*G. vitreus* (Born, 1778)  
Mediterranean - Western Approaches of Engl. Channel in >73m

*Arctosia* Cooper, 1983

*A. arctica* (Friele, 1878) (TM)  
Arctic Seas

Cancellothyridae Muir-Wood, 1955

*Terebratulina* d'Orbigny, 1847

*T. retusa* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
= *T. caputserpentis* (Linnaeus, 1767)  
Bohuslän, Skagerrak, Norway N to Varangerfjord area, Britain

*T. septentrionalis* (Couthouy, 1838)  
\* According to Ron Voskuil (in litt.) the reports regarding this taxon from the Koster Channel in >150m, all Norway and Britain are false. These records should be referred to *T. retusa* (L.) off Iceland, W Atlantic

*Eucalathis* Fischer & Oehlert, 1890

*E. tuberata* (Jeffreys, 1878)  
Mediterranean - Western Approaches of Engl. Channel in >549m

#### TEREBRATELLIDINA

Terebratelloidea Allan, 1940

Megathyrididae Allan, 1940

*Megathiris* d'Orbigny, 1847

*M. detruncata* (Gmelin, 1791)  
Mediterranean - Engl. Channel in >37m

*Argyrotheca* Dall, 1900  
= *Cistella* Gray, 1853 (p.p.)

*A. cistellula* (Searles-Wood, 1841)  
Gullmarfjord & Koster Channel - Troms, Britain - Mediterranean

*A. cuneata* (Risso, 1826)  
Mediterranean - Western Approaches of the Engl. Channel in >51m

*Gwynia* King, 1859

*G. capsula* (Jeffreys, 1859)  
N France, S & W British Isles in 15-46m, Norway? (probably only fossil)

Platidiidae Thomson, 1927

*Annoleplatidia* Zezina, 1981 (TM *A. indopacifica* Zezina, 1981 - Indo-Pacific)

*A. annulata* (Atkins, 1959)  
= *Platidia annulata* Atkins, 1959  
Western Approaches of the Engl. Channel in 1298-1774m

*Platidia* Costa, 1852

*P. anomioides* (Scacchi & Philippi, 1844)  
Mediterranean - Western Approaches of the Engl. Channel, W Ireland and off the Hebrides in >82m

*P. davidsoni* (Deslongchamps, 1885)  
Mediterranean - Biscay in 82-402m

Kraussinidae Allan, 1940

*Megerlia* King, 1850

*M. discula* (Pallas, 1766)  
= *M. truncata* (Linnaeus, 1767)  
Mediterranean - Western Approaches of the Engl. Channel in 82-192m

*M. echinata* (Fischer & Oehlert, 1891)  
Western Approaches of the Engl. Channel in 585-1426m

Dallinidae Allan, 1940

*Dallina* Beecher, 1895

*D. septigera* (Lovén, 1846)  
Bergen - W Finnmark in 135-1300m, Britain, Portugal, North Sea

*Fallax* Atkins, 1960

*F. dalliniformis* Atkins, 1960  
Western Approaches of the Engl. Channel in 219-1037m

*Glaciarcula* Elliott, 1956

*G. spitzbergensis* (Davidson, 1852)  
Trondheimsfjord, NE Finnmark, Spitsbergen, Faeroes, Shetlands, Scilly Island

Macandreviidae Cooper, 1973

*Macandrevia* King, 1859 (TM *Terebratula cranium* O.F. Müller, 1776)  
= *Waldheimiathyris* Helmcke, 1939  
= *Waldheimia* : Auctt., non King, 1850 (King's genus is preoccupied and replaced by *Magellania* Bayle, 1880 - Non European)  
\* According to Ron Voskuil (in litt.) this genus may prove to belong to the otherwise extinct family Zeilleridae

*M. cranium* (Müller, 1776)  
= *Terebratula cranium* O.F. Müller, 1776  
Koster Channel, all Norway, Scotland, Shetlands, Hebrides, Orkneys, Ireland - Mediterranean

## **PHORONIDA**

### Phoronidae

*Phoronis* Wright, 1856

*P. hippocrepia* Wright, 1856  
= *P. (Crepina) gracilis* van Beneden, 1858  
Bohuslän, North Sea, Normandie

*P. muelleri* Selys-Longchamps, 1903  
= *Actinotrocha branchiata* J. Müller, 1846  
\* Should not the older "technical" larval name be used?  
Öresund - Bohuslän - Trondheimsfjord

*P. ovalis* Wright, 1856  
Öresund - Bohuslän - Bergen

*P. pallida* (Schneider, 1862)  
= *Actinotrocha pallida* Schneider, 1862  
Bohuslän, German Bight

*P. psammophila* Cori, 1889  
= *P. sabatieri* Roule, 1889  
= *P. architecta* Andrews, 1890  
German Bight, Atlantic Spain, Mediterranean

*P. australis* Haswell, 1883  
S Spain, Canaries