

Introduction to the

INSTITUTE OF CORROSION

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ATKINS

Member of the SNC Lavalin Group

On behalf of



University of Aberdeen 08/09/2017

Contents



- About Corrosion
- About ICorr
- About ICorr Aberdeen Section
- ICorr Aberdeen Events
- ICorr Membership
- Key Information
- Q&A







Corrosion costs (general):

• 276 billion USD per year for total direct cost of corrosion in the United States; equivalent to 3.1% of GDP.

(Source: NACE – The Worldwide Corrosion Authority.)

Corrosion cost to the UK is about 4% of GDP

(Source: Institute of Corrosion, ICorr, U.K.)



Corrosion costs (Oil and Gas industry):

- 7 billion USD per year for gas and liquid transmission pipelines.
- 1.4 billion USD per year for oil and gas exploration production.



Consequences of Corrosion:

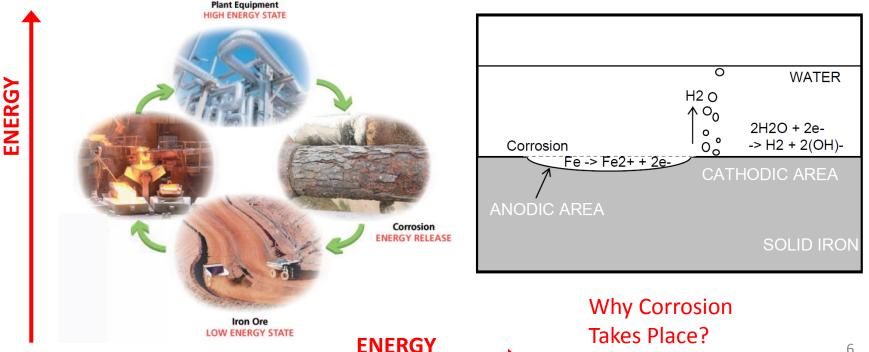
- Loss of mechanical strength and structural failure or breakdown
- Hazards or injuries to people
- Environmental impact due to from vessels and pipes
- Loss of time in availability of equipment
- Reputational damage





What is Corrosion?

- Corrosion is the deterioration of a substance, usually a metal, or its properties because of a reaction with its environment. (NACE)
- Physicochemical interaction between a metal and its environment which results in changes in the properties of the metal and which may often lead to impairment of the function of the metal, the environment, or the technical system of which these form a part. (ISO 8044)





Corrosion Triangle:



Corrosion Control:

METAL + WATER + CORRODENT = CORROSION

METAL + WATER + CORRODENT = NO CORROSION

METAL + WATER + CORRODENT = NO CORROSION

METAL + WATER + CORRODENT = NO CORROSION

Control the environment Design a barrier



Corrosion Control Engineering

Factor	Controlling Method	Barrier	Controller
Conductivity	Stop/slowdown electrons	Non-conducting coat/paint	Coating/Painting Engineer/Inspector
Conductivity	Reduce conductivity	Keep the process dry	Process Engineer
Electrochemical reaction	Apply current	Cathodic protection	CP Engineer/Inspector
Oxygen	Stop/slowdown Oxygen	Barrier coating/paint	Coating/Painting Engineer/Inspector
Anodic reaction	Electronegativity	Corrosion resistant metal	Material/Corrosion Engineer
Electrochemical reaction	Stop/ reduce reaction rate	Corrosion inhibitor	Chemical/Corrosion Engineer
Electrochemical reaction	Stop/ reduce reaction rate	Passive layer	Material/Corrosion Engineer



Types of corrosion

- There are more than 45 types of failure mechanisms in 5 categories as per API 571 only in oil and gas industries
- Mechanical and Metallurgical
- Uniform or Localized Loss of Thickness
- High Temperature Corrosion





Meritala fragelie corrosion Stressing

EP3:69rrosion



ICorr (http://www.icorr.org/) is a learned society and registered charity that has been serving the corrosion science, technology and engineering community since **1959** in the fight against corrosion.



Students are invited to submit a short technical article discussing their work for consideration for the award. This should be 3000-5000 words in length and may include figures as appropriate. The winning article will be published in Corrosion Management, and the prize consists of a certificate and a cheque for £250. The Institute does not retain copyright of the material, so this does not prevent subsequent publication of the work in a scientific journal if students wish to offer a

The winner is also invited to present their work at the annual Corrosion Science Symposium. Submissions should be sent via email at any time to the CSD Chair.



Membership



Technical divisions:

- Corrosion Science Division
 - ✓ Corrosion Symposium (5-6 September 2016 - 57th Corrosion Science Symposium)
- Corrosion Engineering Division
 - ✓ Forums
 - ✓ Working groups (Cathodic protection -Nuclear - Coatings - Oilfield chemicals - Water treatment - Corrosion in Concrete)

Technical questions

Back to Forums : Register : Login

TOPIC TITLE	LAST POST	REPLIES	VIEWS
any information on the exposure limits of 316 Ti to chlorine residue before causing		-	7099
reduced life? Is there a differnce between painting and coating inspector	by: dgfjgh Wed 24th Aug 2016	4	742
Corrosion Inhibitor Tank Will a corrosion inhibitor offer suitable corrosion protection on its own in a carbon steel corrosion inhibitor tank or would additional protection be required," internal lining?"	by: mekh Thu 17th Sep 2015	4	470
TSA vs Protective Coatings All, If challenged with; 'what is the most cost effective corrosion protection system between TSA and other protective coating systems operating in an offshore environment?' what would your answer be?	by: jithkriz Thu 16th Jul 2015	2	491
Corrosion due to ground waters Hi all, I was wondering if anyone could recommend a good article on corrosion by groundwaters, specifically some estimated limits of composition as regards, sulphate, nitrate, pH, alkalinity, hardness, etc. to be wary of when making a corrosivity assessme	by: winnienie Thu 9th Jul 2015	1	-
cathodic shielding could any one tell me which standards specially are about cathodic shielding and preventing methods?	by: malik.boumnijel Tue 8th Oct 2013	1	472
cathodic shielding I'm intrested in getting some information about cathodic shielding	by: anticorrosionpaint Fri 12th Oct 2012	1	3683
Microbiologically Induced Corrosion	by: henry tan Tue 23rd Jul 2013	2	4164

Regional Branches:

Aberdeen, London, Midlands, Northeast, Northwest, and Yorkshire.



Continued Professional Development (CPD)

- CPD comprises learning activities that you undertake to gain knowledge and experience in order to help you in your professional career as a
 - Chartered Scientist or
 - Chartered Engineer
- Additional to the normal duties of your day-today employment such as,
 - training days
 - professional mentoring of colleagues or others
 - attendance at conferences
- mycareerpath[®] (CPD record database)





Training and Qualification

- ICorr Certification Scheme
 - Painting Inspector (Level 1/2/3)
 - Coating Inspector (Level 1/2)
 - Pipeline Coatings Inspector
 - Insulation Inspector
 - Fire Proofing Inspector



- Cathodic Protection (CP) Certification Scheme,
 - Cathodic Protection Technician (Level 1/2/3)
 - professional mentoring of colleagues or others,
 - attendance at conferences.



2017-2018 Session Committee

Chair: Dr Yunnan Gao

Vice Chair: Hooman Takhtechian

Secretary: Dr Nigel Owen

Treasurer: Alistair Seton

Event Co-ordinator: Amir Attarchi

Publicity Secretary: Stephen Tate

University Liaison / CPD Officer: Dr Philip Enegela

Committee Members: Dr Muhammad Ejaz, Frances Chalmers, Bryn Roberts, Dr Abdulmotaleb Suleiman



https://sites.google.com/site/icorrabz/home

Institute of Corrosion Aberdeen Branch

Search this site

Institute of Corrosion website

Visit the <u>Institute of Corrosion</u> website to find out more about Conferences and Events, Education and Training as well as the Technical Forums at http://www.icorr.org.

Home

Aberdeen Branch Sponsors
Local Technical Programme
Location Map
Aberdeen Committee Members
Announcements
Gallery
Downloads
Sitemap



Welcome to the Aberdeen branch of the Institute of Corrosion

Thanks to our branch sponsors, the Aberdeen branch of the Institute of Corrosion is able to host a technical programme of monthly presentations from September through to May.

Institute of Corrosion Aberdeen branch meetings begin at 18:00 with a complimentary light buffet and the opportunity to network with other corrosion professionals, followed by the technical presentation at 18:30. The exception this year is the April 2014 meeting which begins at 17:30 for a 18:00 start, after the Marine Corrosion Forum.

Our meetings are typically held on the last Tuesday of the month at the <u>Palm Court Hotel</u>, 81 Seafield Road, Aberdeen, AB15 7YX.

The Institute of Corrosion is recognised by the Institute of Materials, Minerals and Mining (IOM3), British Institute of NDT (BINDT) and by the Institute of Marine Engineering, Science and Technology (IMarEST) as offering technical presentations that contribute to an individual member's Professional Development requirements.

Details of local Aberdeen events from the Institute of Corrosion (ICorr) are shown in our <u>Technical</u> Programme.





https://sites.google.com/site/icorrabz/resource-center

Institute of Corrosion website	Dov	vnloads			
Visit the <u>Institute of Corrosion</u> website to find out more about Conferences and Events, Education and Training as well as the Technical Forums	*	U. 2016/2017 ICorr A	Aberdeen Presentations		
at http://www.icorr.org. Home Aberdeen Branch Sponsors Local Technical Programme		2017-01-31 Dr N Faisal and Dr G Droubi _ RGU_ Acoustic Emission Techniques View		25 Apr 2017, 14:48	Aberdeen ICorr
Location Map Aberdeen Committee Members Announcements Gallery Downloads		2017-02-28 Dr Jake Davies_Permasense_NII Corrosion and Erosion Monitoring Solutions View	February 2017 Technical Presentation	25 Apr 2017, 14:48	Aberdeen ICorr
Sitemap	٨ 🗆	2017-03-28 Cosasco Corrosion and Erosion Monitoring Presentation _ ICorr Industrial Visit.pdf View	March 2017 Industrial Visit	25 Apr 2017, 14:48	Aberdeen ICorr
	٨ 🗆	2017-04-25 Tim Froome of Beasy_To Help Assess Anode Output_Well Casing Current Balancing.pdf View	April 2017 Technical Presentation	26 Apr 2017, 08:39	Aberdeen ICorr
	□	2017-05-30 Simon Daly of Hempel_A	May 2017 Technical Presentation	6 Jun 2017, 08:10	Aberdeen ICorr



https://sites.google.com/site/icorrabz/calendar



ICorr Aberdeen Events





Remembering David Deacon Page 10



Technical issues examined in our latest series Page 14 Institute News

BRANCH NEWS

Aberdeen Branch

The third meeting of 2017 was held on Tuesday the 28th March, with 28 attendees representing major companies including Atkins, BP, CNR, DNV GL, Lloyds Register, Oceaneering, Subsea 7, TOTAL and Wood Group.

The event was an industrial visit to the premises of Cosasco Europe HQ in Aberdeen, to hear about the latest Advances in Probe and Coupon Monitoring and Safe Access / Retrieval of Data, with many live demonstrations being performed.

corrosion monitoring devices are considered easential to elelp prevent against loss of containment, industrial accidents and possible HSE prosecution, and Derek Morton, Cosasco's usiness Development Manager with over 35 years industry xperience, provided an excellent start to the evening with comprehensive history of the development of Corrosion donitoring Technologies over the past 60 years, covering very conceivable process application and both intrusive and som-intrusive devices, across all industries.



Detek Morton explains the concep

solids erosion tracking an production well managemer was also illustrated. Solid determination to minimiz erosion and determin the solids-free flow rate: considered essential practic for maximising equipmer life. A lively debate follower the speaker presentatio with many questions from the audience.

ader insulation monitoring. Harer were opportunities, wide range of advanced electronic sampling tools and data eporting systems, with Cosasco consultants and Engineers including. Andy Allan, Mark Maulvaney, Richard Rae, ames Taylor, Sandy Tweddle and Dean Smith (Aberdeen lase Manager), all on hand to explain how such devices can se outlined to best advantage.

The activities that followed the technical presentation included informative demonstrations of pressurised retrieval operations of data logging devices, wireless monitoring technologies, probe and chemical monitoring applications and safety isolation devices. There were also a number of poster displays and the wide range of models and test riga certainly kept the attention of the branch members throughout the evening. Advanced monitoring probes were displayed, including those intended specifically for laboratory use such LPR devices. The differing sensitivity and speed of available probes was clearly demonstrated, along with their most commonly used applications, e.g. Galvanic for water injection service and their relationships to other types of process instrumentation and to chemical

pressure mechanical retrieval tool

also explained.

The associated retrieval devices (which are either mechanical or hydraulic based tools) can work across a range of pressures up to 6000 psi with telescopic and non-telescopic options. Lower cost intrusive monitoring options, such the use of test coupons were also

This event created a tremendous amount of interest from attendees, with an extended networking session following the event and some splendid catering provided by Cosasco staff which was very well received by all. It proved to be an excellent event in every respect.

The April meeting, held on Tuesday 25th, had 40 attendees from local companies, and considered advances in Cathodic Protection, looking at Simulation Techniques to help assess CP Current Output of Buried Subses Pipeline Anodes from Field Gradient Measurements, with a most interesting presentation by Tim Frome of Beasy. The branch evening event followed the annual Aberdeen meeting of the Marine Corrosion Forum, enthusiastically chaired by Phil Dent.

Beasy based in Southampton, serve a wide industry base and focus specifically on how OP field distribution modelling can help better inform our understanding of (often very complex) cathodic protection behaviour and to help engineers assess mitigations and improve the CP design to be implemented. The application of their specialist software was very effectively demonstrated throughout the evening, showing the use of advanced 3D Graphics to Illustrate CP current flows under a range of different conditions such as buried CP current sources (sacrificial anodes), local current activity occurring around pipeline coating defects, long range current flows, vertical current distributions and demonstrations of shielding effects / possible CP under-protection at some sites. The paper very usefully complemented an earlier one given by Tim on CP effects at Crevices and Voids at the afternoons MCF Event.

Tim showed how the modelling software can assist in both determining the overall CP system performance and ensuring adequate protective current distribution, as well as assisting in determining the overall CP system life and

onsumption of CF

Many questions from the audience were forthcoming including the future integration of the CP Models with established surveys methods used by major subsea survey contractors, so as to make the best use of gathered CP data and to optimize reporting for the CP Systems owners.



odelling of CP current flowlines is clear

The CP Flowline phenomenon aroused great interes amongst gathered delegates and the speaker explained tha Beasy are intending to develop these relationships forwar in the future, so as to assist the subsea industry and the extension Macine CP markets.

contact our branch secretary, Frances Chalmers, ICorr ABZ@ gmail.com, alternatively a calendar of local events of interest to corrosion professionals in the Aberdeen area and the opportunity to sign up to the branch mailing list is available at https://sites.google.com/site/ficorraby/home

Aberdeen Branch have also established their new Medi-Centre, which can be found at

https://www.linkedin.com/in/aberdeen-icorr/recent-activity/

ICorr Aberdeen Events 2017-2018



Date	Speaker	Topic
26th September '17	Susan Jacob – CAN/Total	Joint TWI Event. An Investigation into the Wrinkling Phenomenon on CRA Pipelines and its impact on Pipeline Integrity
31st October '17	IMG and Walker	Special Composite Wrap Event. Paper 1: Established Composite Engineering in 2017 Paper 2: Composite Repairs – A Long Life-Time Repair Solution (Walker)
28th November '17	Oil and Gas Technology Centre and TRAC	Paper 1: Managing Corrosion Under Insulation using novel technologies (OGTC) Paper 2: Topic on work to address corrosion under composite repairs (TRAC)
30th January '18	Aquatec Group and TAQA	Special CP Event. Paper 1: Retrofit CP Monitoring to Reduce Inspection Frequency (Aquatec Group). Paper 2: Impressed Current Cathodic Protection Retrofit Strategy in the North Sea (TAQA).
27th February '18	LUX Assure	Function-related dosage of corrosion inhibitors; the development of an on-site, operator deployable technology
27th March '18	Element Materials Technology	Industrial Visit to Element's New H2S / Sour Service Lab
24th April '18	Deepwater and BP/Oceaneering	Joint MCF Event. Paper 1: New Methods for Subsea Pipeline inspection (Deepwater). Paper 2: A Newly Built Corrosion Management Strategy – Lessons Learned (BP/Oceaneering)
29th May '18	Sonomatic	Industrial Visit to Sonomatic 19

ICorr Aberdeen Events







ICORR ABERDEEN BRANCH MEETING

Palm Court Hotel

81 Seafield Road, Aberdeen AB15 7YX 18:00 Complimentary Light Buffet & Networking 18:30 Technical Presentation

TUESDAY 28™ FEBRUARY, 2017

Topic: Monitoring High Temperature Corrosion Attack: Correlation between Corrosiveness and Results from Online Corrosion Monitoring PRESENTER: Dr Jake Davies (Permasense)

Online monitoring of corrosion is fast becoming industry best-practice and used as a means of gathering asset valuable integrity data. These systems are especially useful when the asset is difficult to reach. This paper will demonstrate how data delivered by an online corrosion monitoring system correlated with microchanges in the measured corrosion influencing variables during a period of high temperature corrosion attack. The monitoring system delivers both wall thickness measurements and a measure of change in shape of the ultrasonic back wall reflection over time (Permasense Shape Indicator) directly to the engineer's desk for linkage with other process information via DCS/PI systems.

The event is Free for members and non-members to attend.

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CAN Offshore, Exova, North East Corrosion Engineers, Oceaneering International Services, Plant Integrity Management, R&R Corrosion, Sonomatic Limited, Spencer Coatings, Torishima Services Solution.

http://www.icorr.org/branches/aberdeen.phtml

ICorr Aberdeen Events Corrosion Awareness Course



- A full-day course comprises a number of lectures (5 to 6), each of which talks about a different aspect of corrosion and gives basic information on corrosion principles, corrosion mechanisms and corrosion control
- The objective of this course is to help understand corrosion as process and to raise awareness regarding corrosion management. The course takes place each year, normally in the last week of August
- The lectures are delivered by renowned Corrosion Engineers / Scientists and are provided on a voluntary basis
- Target audience are graduate engineers and non-corrosion engineers but work closely with corrosion (e.g. integrity engineers, inspection engineers, etc.), as well as engineering students
- Priority is given to candidates nominated by Sponsors, on a "first-come, first-served" basis
- The course is hosted by ICorr Aberdeen Branch through its sustaining and branch sponsorships
- Link to lectures from previous meetings:
 https://sites.google.com/site/icorrabz/resource-center

ICorr Aberdeen Events Corrosion Awareness Course











ICorr Membership



- Develop links with business and professional bodies who have similar interests.
- Enjoy the support of an enthusiastic and experienced organisation.
- Participate in the advancement of corrosion control in all its forms.
- Participate in Branch and Divisional activities.
- Leads to professional qualification (FICorr, MICorr, TICorr) or certification as technicians and inspectors (Technician 1, Inspector levels 1 to 3).
- Corrosion Awareness course free spaces offered to students every year.
- Keep up to date with corrosion and corrosion control activities.



ICorr Membership



Free student membership

http://www.icorr.org/membership/studentmembership.phtml

- Show proof of full time enrolment at an approved science or engineering based study program.
- Submit completed form and proof of enrolment.





The Newton Building, St George's Avenue, Northampton NN2 6JB TEL: +44 (0) 1604 893883 - FAX: +44 (0) 1604893878 E-mail: admin@icorr.org Web site: http://www.icorr.org

APPLICATION FOR STUDENT MEMBERSHIP

SURNAME Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms/Dr/Prof	Н	FORENAME	S (in full)	0	
				Date Of Birth	
PRIVATE ADDRESS				•	
including postcode					
UNIVERSITY				Date Of Joining	
COURSE					
QUALIFICATIONS					
UNIVERSITY ADDRESS					
Including postcode					
TELEPHONE	Home		Business		
TELEFHONE	Mobile		email		
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Which Address Do You Want To Use	For Correspon	dence And The Journal		Home/U	niversity]

					and Division and for mailing pur Which Branch and Division do		
Branch:	[\berdeen]	London]	No.	rth s()	North West	[Yorkshire]	[Midlands]
Division(s)	Corrosi	on Engineering]		Corrosion Science	[Young I	Corr]

FEES:	Bone-fide full-time students are eligible for ICorr membership at no cost
To qu	alify for the ICorr student membership rate and benefits, you must:
1.	Show proof (e.g. course schedule and student ID) of enrolment as a full-time student at an approved science or engineering based study programme.
2.	Submit proof of student eligibility on an annual basis at renewal. (Seven years is the maximum length of time an indivi- may retain student status.)

Key Information



 For further information about the institute, visit the ICorr website:

www.icorr.org

 For further information about the activities of the local section, visit Aberdeen section page on

https://sites.google.com/site/icorrabz/

or send an email to

icorrabz@gmail.com







ICORR ABERDEEN BRANCH MEETING

18:00 ON TUESDAY 26TH SEPTEMBER, 2017

PALM COURT HOTEL

81 Seafield Road, Aberdeen AB15 7YX 18:00 Complimentary Light Buffet & Networking, 18:30 Technical Presentation

A JOINT TECHNICAL MEETING WITH TWI (THE WELDING INSTITUTE)

TOPIC: An Investigation into the Wrinkling Phenomenon on Corrosion Resistant Alloy (CRA) Pipelines and its impact on Pipeline Integrity





PRESENTER: Susan Jacob (CAN Offshore Limited)

The event is **Free** for members and non-members to attend.

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CAN Offshore, North East Corrosion Engineers, Oceaneering International Services, Plant Integrity Management, R&R Corrosion, Spencer Coatings.

https://www.icorr.org/events/category/aberdeen-branch/list/



Thank you.



