

Index of Secondary Credentials

شهادة الثانويسة العامة

ԱՏԵՍՏԱՏ ՄԻՋՆԱԿԱՐԳ (ԼՐԻՎ) ԸՆԴՀԱՆՈՒՐ ԿՐԹՈՒԹՅԱՆ

Bằng Tốt Nghiệp

Certificado de Bachillerato Trung Học Phổ Thông

Атестат про повну загальну середню освіту

General Certificate of Secondary Education (GCSE)

Diplôme du Baccalauréat 高中毕业证书

Απολυτήριο

Certificado de Conclusão de Segundo Grau

Zeugnis der Allgemeinen Hochschulreife

1969-2010

Celebrating 41 years of service

Index of Secondary Credentials

IERF is pleased to present the *Index of Secondary Credentials* as a handy companion to *The New Country Index* (Volume I as well as Volume II which is soon to be released). For the last four decades, *The Country Index* and its various editions have served as important reference tools for registrars and admissions officers in the assessment and placement of international students. This particular resource, compiled by Emily Tse, our Director of Evaluations, is available free of charge and consists of three parts.

Part I is a listing of the names of secondary credentials from nearly 200 educational systems. The listing focuses on the "academic track" credentials which give access to postsecondary study in the host country. This resource was made possible in part through Emily's research, supported by the Pioneer Research Grant. We are most grateful to the Committee for its support.

Part II is a collection of sample documents from approximately 35 educational systems. While efforts have been made to provide samples of current credentials, please note that formats may vary and change.

Part III is an article explaining the variations of the O and A Level qualifications found in the UK, many Commonwealth countries and international schools around the world. This article, entitled "Os and As and Other Letters of the Alphabet", was co-written by Emily Tse and Ujjaini Sahasrabudhe.

I would like to give special thanks to Emily for her hard work and dedication to this project. I would also like to acknowledge Ujjaini for her important contribution to the article in Part III. Appreciation should also be given to our IERF evaluators for their assistance and feedback, especially Carole Khoury, Traci Wells and Alice Tang.

Susan Bedil Executive Director 2010

Index of Secondary Credentials

Part I:

Listing of Secondary Credentials

Part II:

Selection of Sample Documents

Part III:

Os and As and Other Letters of the Alphabet: Making Sense of British-Based Secondary and Pre-University Level Qualifications

Part I:Listing of Secondary Credentials

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
1.	Afghanistan	Baccalauria (Baccalaureate)	secondary	12
2.	Albania	Deftese Pjekurie (Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12
3.	Algeria	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
4.	Andorra	Batxillerat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	12
5.	Angola	Habilitação Literárias (Literary Qualification)	secondary	12
6.	Anguilla	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
7.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
8.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
9.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
10.	Antigua & Barbuda	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
11.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
12.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
13.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
14.	Argentina	Bachiller	secondary	12
15.	Armenia	USBUSUS ሆኮያህሀԿሀርዓ (ԼՐኮՎ) ሮህጉՀሀህበኮՐ ԿՐԹበኮԹՅሀህ Attestat Mijnakarg (Lriv) Yndhanur Krtoutian (Certificate of Completed Secondary Education)	secondary	12 (since 2006)
16.	Australia (Capital Territory)	Australia Capital Territory Year 12 Certificate	secondary	12
17.	Australia (New South Wales)	Higher School Certificate	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
18.	Australia (Northern Territory)	Northern Territory Certificate of Education	secondary	12
19.	Australia (Queensland)	Queensland Senior Certificate	secondary	12
20.	Australia (South Australia)	South Australia Certificate of Education	secondary	12
21.	Australia (Tasmania)	Tasmanian Certificate of Education	secondary	12
22.	Australia (Victoria)	Victorian Certificate of Education	secondary	12
23.	Australia (Western Australia)	Western Australia Certificate of Education	secondary	12
24.	Austria	Reifeprüng / Matura (Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12
25.	Azerbaijan	Certificate of Complete Secondary Education	secondary	11
26.	Bahamas	Bahamas General Certificate of Secondary Education (since 1993)	secondary	11
27.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
28.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
29.	Bahrain	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
30.	Bangladesh	Higher Secondary Certificate	secondary	12
31.	. 	Alim (Higher Secondary Certificate from a religious school)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
32.	Barbados	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
33.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
34.		Barbados Secondary School Certificate Part I	secondary	10 to 11
35.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
36.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
37.	Belarus	Attestat ab agulnai sjarednaj (Certificate of General Secondary Education)	secondary	11
38.	Belgium (Flemish Region)	Getuigschrift van Hoger Secundair Onderwijs (Certificate of Higher Secondary Education)	secondary	12
39.		Bekwaamheidsdiploma dat toegang verleent tot het Hoger Onderwijs (Diploma of Access to Higher Education)	secondary	12
40.	Belgium (French Region)	Certificat d'Enseignement Secondaire Supérieur (Certificate of Higher Secondary Education)	secondary	12
41.		Diplôme d'Aptitude à Accéder à l'Enseignement Supérieur (Diploma of Access to Higher Education)	secondary	12
42.	Belize	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	14
43.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	12
44.		High School Diploma	secondary	12
45.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	14
46.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	12
47.	Benin	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	13
48.	Bermuda	Bermuda School Certificate (since 2003)	secondary	12
49.		High School Diploma	secondary	12
50.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
51.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
52.	Bhutan	Bhutan Higher Secondary Education Certificate	secondary	12
53.		Indian School Certificate (conducted by the Council for Indian School Certificate Examinations)	secondary	12
54.	Bolivia	Bachiller	secondary	12
55.	Bosnia & Herzegovina	Secondary School Leaving Diploma	secondary	12
56.	Botswana	Botswana General Certificate of Secondary	secondary	12
57.		Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / General Certificate of Education O Levels (to be phased out in 2 years)	secondary	12
58.	Brazil	Diploma / Certificado de Conclusão de Segundo Grau / Ensino Medio (Diploma / Certificate of Conclusion of Secondary Education / Secondary School)	secondary	11
59.	British Virgin Islands	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
60.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
61. 62.		General Certificate of Education A Levels General Certificate of Education O Levels	pre-university secondary	13 11
02.		deficial Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
63.	Brunei	Brunei-Cambridge General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
64.		Brunei-Cambridge General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
65.	Bulgaria	Svidetelstvo za zrelost (Maturity Certificate) or Diploma za Sredno Obrazovanie (Diploma of Completed Secondary Education)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
66.	Burkina Faso	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré / Diplôme du Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Général (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	13
67.	Burundi	Diplôme d'Etat (State Diploma) / Diplôme des Humanités Complètes (Diploma of Complete Humanities)	secondary	13
68.	Cambodia	Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	12
69.	Cameroon (Anglophone system)	Cameroon General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
70.	(Angiophone system)	Cameroon General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
71.	Cameroon (Francophone system)	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	13
72.	Canada (Alberta)	Advanced High School Diploma	secondary	12
73.	(Alberta)	General High School Diploma	secondary	12
74.	Canada (British Columbia)	Secondary School Graduation Diploma	secondary	12
75.	Canada (Manitoba)	Manitoba High School Diploma	secondary	12
76.	Canada (New Brunswick)	New Brunswick High School Graduation Diploma	secondary	12
77.	Canada (Newfoundland and Labrador)	High School Graduation Diploma	secondary	12
78.	Canada (Northwest Territories)	High School Graduation Diploma	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
79.	Canada (Nova Scotia)	Nova Scotia High School Graduation Diploma	secondary	12
80.	Canada (Nunavut)	High School Graduation Diploma	secondary	12
81.	Canada (Ontario)	Ontario Secondary School Diploma	secondary	12
82.	Canada (Prince Edward Island)	Senior Secondary School Diploma	secondary	12
83.	Canada (Quebec)	Diplôme d'Etudes Collégiales (DEC) (Diploma of Collegial Studies)	pre-university	13
84.	(Quenec)	Diplôme d'Etudes Secondaires (DES) (Secondary School Diploma)	secondary	11
85.	Canada (Saskatchewan)	Record of Secondary Level Standing (Secondary School Diploma)	secondary	12
86.	Canada (Yukon Territory)	High School Diploma	secondary	12
87.	Cape Verde	Certificado da Habilitações Literárias (Certificate of Literary Qualifications)	secondary	12
88.	Cayman Islands	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
89.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
90.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
91.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
92.		International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE)	secondary	11
93.	Central African Republic	Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	13
94.	Chad	Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	13

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
95.	Chile	Licencia de Educación Media (Diploma of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
96.	China	高中毕业证书 (Senior Secondary School Certificate)	secondary	12
97.	Colombia	Bachiller	secondary	11
98.	Comoros	Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	13
99.	Congo	Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	13
100.	Costa Rica	Diploma de Conclusión de Estudios de Educación Diversificada (Diploma of Completion of Diversified Education) / Bachiller	secondary	11
101.	Croatia	Svjedodžba o Mature (Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12
102.	Cuba	Bachiller	secondary	12
103.	Cyprus	Απολυτηριο of Λυκειο (<i>Apolytirion of Lykeion</i> or Certificate of Completion from Upper Secondary School)	secondary	12
104.	Czech Republic	<i>Vysvědčení o Maturitní Zkoušce</i> (Maturity Certificate)	secondary	13
105.	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Diplôme d'Etat d'Etudes Secondaires du Cycle Long (State Diploma of Secondary Studies – Long Cycle)	secondary	12
106.	Denmark	Bevis for Studentereksamen (Upper Secondary School Leaving Certificate)	secondary	13
107.		Bevis for Højere Forberedelseseksamen (Higher Preparatory Certificate)	secondary	12
108.	Djibouti	Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire (Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	13

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
109.	Dominica	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
110.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
111.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
112.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
113.	Dominican Republic	Bachiller	secondary	12
114.	Ecuador	Bachiller	secondary	12
115.	Egypt	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
116.	El Salvador	Bachiller	secondary	12
117.	Equatorial Guinea	Bachiller	secondary	12
118	Eritrea	Eritrean Secondary Education Certificate Examination	secondary	11
119.	Estonia	Gümnaasiumi lõputunnistus (Secondary School Certificate)	secondary	12
120.	Ethiopia	Ethiopian Higher Education Entrance Examination (since 2003)	secondary	12
121.	Fiji	Fiji Seventh Form Examination	pre-university	13
122.	.,	Fiji School Leaving Certificate	secondary	12
123.	Finland	Lukion päästötodistus / Dismissionsbetyg (Upper Secondary Completion Certificate)	secondary	12
124.		Ylioppilastutkintotodistus/ Studentexamensbetyg (Certificate of Matriculation)	secondary	12
125.	France	Diplôme du Baccalauréat Général (Diploma of General Baccalaureate)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
126.	Gabon	Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	12
127.	Gambia	West African Examinations Council (WAEC) Senior School Certificate	secondary	12
128.	Georgia	Sashualo Skolis Atestati (Secondary School Leaving Certificate)	secondary	12 (since 2006)
129.	Germany	Zeugnis der Allgemeinen Hochschulreife / Abitur (Certificate of Overall Maturity for Higher Education)	pre-university	12 to 13
130.		Fachgebundene Hochschulreife (Certificate of Subject-Restricted Maturity for Higher Education)	pre-university	13 to 14
131.		Fachhochschulreife (Certificate of Maturity for Education at Universities of Applied Sciences)	secondary	12
132.	Ghana	West African Examinations Council (WAEC) Senior School Certificate	secondary	12 (being phased out) 13 (to be first awarded in 2011)
133.	Greece	Απολυτηριο of Λυκειο (<i>Apolytirion of Lykeion</i> or Upper Secondary School Certificate)	secondary	12
134.	Grenada	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
135.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
136.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
137.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
138.	Guatemala	Bachiller	secondary	11
139.	Guinea	Baccalauréat 2ème partie (Baccalaureate, Part II)	secondary	13
140.		Baccalauréat 1ère partie (Baccalaureate, Part I)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
141.	Guinea-Bissau	Certidão (de 3° ano) Doze Anos de Escolaridade (Year 12 Education Certificate)	secondary	12
142.		Certificado de Conclusão do Ensino Secundário (Certificate of Conclusion of Secondary Education)	secondary	11 to 12
143.	Guyana	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
144.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
145.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
146.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
147.	Haiti	Diplôme d'Études Secondaires, 2ème partie (Diploma of Secondary Studies, Part II)	secondary	12
148.		Diplôme d'Études Secondaires, 1ère partie (Diploma of Secondary Studies, Part I)	secondary	11
149.	Honduras	Bachiller	secondary	11
150.	Hong Kong	Hong Kong Advanced Level Examination Certificate (HKALE) (to be phased out)	pre-university	13
151.		Hong Kong Advanced Supplementary Level Examination Certificate (HKASLE) (being phased out)	pre-university	12 to 13
152.		Hong Kong Certificate of Education	secondary	11
153.		Examination (HKCEE) (being phased out) Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education (HKDSE) (to be introduced in 2012)	secondary	12
154.	Hungary	Érettségi Bizonyítvány / Matura (Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12
155.	Iceland	Studentsprof (Matriculation Certificate from Gymnasium)	secondary	14

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
156.	India	Higher Secondary School Certificate / Higher Secondary Certificate / Indian School Certificate / Intermediate Examination Certificate / All India or Delhi Senior School Certificate / Pre-University Certificate / Pre-Degree Certificate	secondary	12
157.	Indonesia	Surat Tanda Tamat Belajar Sekolah Menengah Umum Tingkat Atas (STTB - SMA) (Certificate of Completion of Academic Secondary School)	secondary	12
158.	Iran	Pre-University Certificate	pre-university	12
159.		Diploma of Completion of Secondary Education	secondary	11
160.	Iraq	Certificate of Preparatory Education / Sixth Form Baccalaureate	secondary	12
161.	Ireland	Ardteistiméireacht (Leaving Certificate)	secondary	11
162	Israel	Teudat Bagrut (Matriculation Certificate)	secondary	12
163.	Italy	Diploma di Esame di Stato (State Examination Diploma) (since 1998-99)	secondary	13
164.	lvory Coast	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education) / Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	13
165.	Jamaica	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
166.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
167.		Secondary School Certificate	secondary	11
168.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
169.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
170.	Japan	Graduation Certificate (Secondary School)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
171.	Jordan	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
172.	Kazakhstan	Attestat (Diploma of Completed Secondary Education)	secondary	11
173.	Kenya	Kenyan Certificate of Secondary Education	secondary	12
174. 175. 176.	Kiribati	Form 7 Certificate / Higher School Certificate Kiribati National Certificate Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate	pre-university secondary secondary	13 12 12
177.	Korea (South Korea)	Graduation Certificate (Secondary School)	secondary	12
178.	Kosovo	Diplomë për Kryerjen e Shkollës së Mesmet të Përgjithshme-Gjimnazin (Diploma of Completion of General Secondary School – Gymnasium)	secondary	12
179.	Kuwait	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
180.	Kyrgyzstan	жалпы орто билим туралуу аттестат (<i>Attestat</i> or Certificate of Completed Secondary Education)	secondary	12 (since 2003)
181.	Laos	Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	11
182.	Latvia	Atestats par visparejo videjo izglitibu (Attestation of General Secondary Education)	secondary	12
183.	Lebanon	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
184.	Lesotho	Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
185.	Liberia	West African Examinations Council (WAEC) Senior School Certificate	secondary	12
186.	Libya	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12 to 13
187.	Liechtenstein	Matura (Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12
188.	Lithuania	Brandos Atestatas (Certificate of Maturity)	secondary	12
189.	Luxembourg	Diplôme de Fin d'Etudes Secondaires (Secondary Education Completion Diploma)	secondary	13
190.	Macau	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) / General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
191.		Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
192.		Hong Kong Advanced Level Examination Certificate (HKALE)	pre-university	13
193.		Hong Kong Certificate of Education Examination (HKCEE)	secondary	11
194.		Senior Secondary Certificate	secondary	12
195.		Ensino Secundário Complementar (Complementary Secondary Studies)	secondary	12
196.	Macedonia	Svidetelstvo za zavreno sredno obrazovanie (Secondary School Leaving Diploma)	secondary	12
197.	Madagascar	Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12 to 13
198.	Malawi	Malawi School Certificate of Education (MSCE)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
199.	Malaysia	Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM) (Malaysian Higher School Certificate)	pre-university	13
200.		Matrikulasi (Matriculation Certificate)	pre-university	12 to 13
201.		Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (Malaysia Certificate of Education)	secondary	11
202.		United Examination Certificate for Independent Chinese Schools in Malaysia	secondary	12
203.	Maldives	Higher Secondary School Certificate (HSSC)	secondary	12
204.		General Certificate of Education A Levels / International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) A Levels	pre-university	12
205.		General Certificate of Education O Levels / International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE)	secondary	10
206.	Mali	Baccalauréat Malien (Malian Baccalaureate)	secondary	12
207.	Malta	Matriculation Certificate	pre-university	13
208.		Secondary Education Certificate	secondary	11
209.		International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE)	secondary	11
210.	Mauritania	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
211.	Mauritius	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) / General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
212.		Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
213.	Mexico	Bachiller	secondary	12
214.	Moldova	Diplomă de Bacalaureat (Diploma of Baccalaureate)	secondary	12
215	Monaco	Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	12
216.	Mongolia	Gerchilgee (School Leaving Certificate)	secondary	11 12 (being phased in during 2008/09)

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
217.	Montenegro	Diploma o završenoj srednjoj školi (Diploma of Completed Secondary Education)	secondary	12
218.	Montserrat	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
219.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
220. 221.		General Certificate of Education A Levels General Certificate of Education O Levels	pre-university secondary	13 11
222.	Morocco	Diplôme du Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
223.	Mozambique	Certificado da Habilitações Literárias (Certificate of Literary Qualifications)	secondary	12
224.	Myanmar	Basic Education High School Examination (Matriculation)	secondary	10
225.	Namibia	Namibian Senior Secondary Certificate Higher Level (since 2007)	secondary	12
226.		Namibian Senior Secondary Certificate Ordinary Level (since 2007)	secondary	12
227.		Higher International General Certificate of Secondary Education (HIGCSE) (being phased out)	secondary	12
228.		International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) (being phased out)	secondary	12
229.	Nepal	Higher Secondary Certificate	secondary	12
230.		Proficiency Certificate or Intermediate Certificate	secondary	12
231.	Netherlands	Voorbereidend Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs (Diploma of University Preparatory Education)	secondary	12
232.		Hoger Algemeen Voortgezet Onderwijs (Diploma of Senior General Secondary Education)	secondary	11

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
233.	Netherlands Antilles	Voorbereidend Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs (Diploma of University Preparatory Education)	secondary	12
234.		Hoger Algemeen Voortgezet Onderwijs (Diploma of Senior General Secondary Education)	secondary	11
235.	New Zealand	National Certificate in Educational Achievement Level 3 (since 2004)	secondary	13
236.		National Certificate in Educational Achievement Level 2 (since 2003)	secondary	12
237.	Nicaragua	Bachiller	secondary	11
238.	Niger	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education)	secondary	13
239.	Nigeria	West African Examinations Council (WAEC) Senior School Certificate	secondary	12
240.	Norway	V <i>itnemål fra den Videregående Skole</i> (Certificate of Upper Secondary Education)	secondary	13
241.	Oman	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
242.	Pakistan	Higher Secondary Certificate (HSC)/ Intermediate Certificate	secondary	12
243.	Palestinian Authority	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
244.	Panama	Bachiller	secondary	12
245.	Papua New Guinea	Higher School Certificate	secondary	12
246.	Paraguay	Bachiller	secondary	12
247.	Peru	Certificado Oficial de Estudios de Educación Secundaria (Official Certificate of Studies of Secondary Education)	secondary	11

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
248.	Philippines	<i>Katibayan</i> or <i>Katunayan</i> (High School Diploma)	secondary	10
249.	Poland	Świadectwo Dojrzałości (Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12
250.	Portugal	Diploma de Ensino Secundário (Diploma of Secondary Education) (since mid 2000s)	secondary	12
251.	Puerto Rico	High School Diploma	secondary	12
252. 253.	Qatar	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education) Qatar Senior School Certificate (since 2007 from independent schools)	secondary secondary	12 12
254.	Romania	<i>Diplomă de Bacalaureat</i> (Diploma of Baccalaureate)	secondary	12
255.	Russian Federation	Аттестат о среднем (полном) общем образовании (Certificate of (Complete) General Secondary Education)	secondary	11
256.	Rwanda	Diplôme des Humanités Complètes (Diploma of Completed Humanities)	secondary	12
257.		Rwanda National Examination Council Advanced Levels	secondary	12
258.	Samoa	Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate	secondary	12
259.		South Pacific Seventh Form Examination (since 2004)	secondary	12
260.	Saudi Arabia	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
261.	Scotland	Scottish Baccalaureate (to be first awarded in 2010)	pre-university	12 to 13
262.		Scottish Certificate of Education Advanced Higher	pre-university	13
263. 264.		Scottish Certificate of Education Higher Scottish Certificate of Education Standard Grade	pre-university secondary	12 11
265.	Senegal	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (Diploma of Baccalaureate of Secondary Education) / Baccalauréat (Baccalaureate)	secondary	13
266.	Serbia	Diploma o završenoj srednjoj školi (Diploma of Completed Secondary Education)	secondary	12
267.	Seychelles	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) / General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
268.		Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
269.		International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) (since 2004)	secondary	11
270.	Sierra Leone	West African Examinations Council (WAEC) Senior School Certificate	secondary	12
271.		Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) / General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
272.		Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
273.	Singapore	Singapore - Cambridge General Certificate of Education A Levels	secondary	12 to 13
274.		Singapore - Cambridge General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	10 to 11

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
275.	Slovakia	Vysvedčenie o Maturitnej Skúške (Final Maturity Examination Certificate) / Maturitné Vysvedčenie (Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12 to 13
276.	Slovenia	<i>Maturitetno spričevalo</i> (Maturity Examination Certificate)	secondary	13
277.	Solomon Islands	Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate	secondary	12
278.		Solomon Islands School Certificate	secondary	11
279.	Somalia	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama		
219.	Somana	(General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
280.		Somaliland Secondary School Leaving Certificate	secondary	12
281.	South Africa	National Senior Certificate (since 2008)	secondary	12
282.	Spain	Bachiller	secondary	12
283.	Sri Lanka	Sri Lankan General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
284.		Sri Lankan General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
285.	St. Kitts and Nevis	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
286.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
287.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
288.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
289.	St. Lucia	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
290.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
291.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
292.	St. Vincent & the Grenadines	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
293.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
294.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
295.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
296.	Sudan	Sudan Secondary School Certificate	secondary	11
297.	Surinam	Voorbereidend Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs (Diploma of University Preparatory Education)	pre-university	13
298.		Hoger Algemeen Voortgezet Onderwijs (Diploma of Senior General Secondary Education)	secondary	12
299.	Swaziland	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) / General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	14
300.		Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	12
301.	Sweden	Avgångsbetyg / Slutbetyg från Gymnasieskola (Upper Secondary School Leaving Certificate)	secondary	12
302.	Switzerland (French-speaking cantons)	Certificat de Maturité / Baccalauréat (Federal Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12 to 13
303.		Certificat de Maturité cantonal reconnu par la Confédération (Federally Recognized Cantonal Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12 to 13
304.		Maturité Cantonal (Cantonal Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12 to 13

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
305.	Switzerland (German-speaking cantons)	Maturitätszeugnis (Federal Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12 to 13
306.		Eidgenössisch anerkanntes kantonales Maturitätszeugnis (Federally Recognized Cantonal Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12 to 13
307.		Kantonale Maturität (Cantonal Maturity Certificate)	secondary	12 to 13
308.	Switzerland (Italian-speaking cantons)	Attestato di Maturità (Federal Maturity Certificate)	secondary	13
309.	,	Attestato di Maturità cantonale riconosciuto dalla Confederazione (Federally	secondary	13
310.		Recognized Cantonal Maturity Certificate) Maturità Cantonale (Cantonal Maturity Certificate)	secondary	13
311.	Syria	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
312.	Taiwan	Graduation Certificate (Secondary School)	secondary	12
313.	Tajikistan	Attestat o Srednem Obschchem Obrazonvanii (Certificate of Completed Secondary Education)	secondary	11
314.	Tanzania	Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education (ACSE)	pre-university	13
315.		Certificate of Secondary Education (CSE)	secondary	11
316.		Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) / East African Advanced Certificate of Education (EAACE)	pre-university	13
317.		Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / East African Certificate of Education (EACE)	secondary	11
318.	Thailand	Matayom 6 (Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
319.	Timor Leste	Diploma de Ensino Secundário (Diploma of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
320.	Тодо	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Troisième Degré (Diploma of Baccalaureate of "Secondary Education")	secondary	13
321.	Tonga	Tonga National Form 7	pre-university	13
322.	iongu	Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate	secondary	12
		,	,	
323.	Trinidad & Tobago	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
324.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
325.		National Certificate of Secondary Education Level 2 (since 2007)	secondary	11
326.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
327.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
328.	Tunisia	Diplôme du Baccalauréat (Diploma of Baccalaureate)	secondary	13
329.	Turkey	Devlet Lise Diploması (State High School Diploma)	secondary	12 (since 2008)
330.	Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus	Lise Bitirme Diplomasi (High School Diploma)	secondary	11
331.	Turkmenistan	Attestat (Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	10 (reintroduced in 2008)
332.	Turks & Caicos	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)	pre-university	13
333.		Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	secondary	11
334.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
335.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
336. 337.	Uganda	Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education Uganda Certificate of Education	pre-university secondary	13 11
338.	Ukraine	Aтестат про повну загальну середню освіту (Atestat pro povnu zagal'nu seredniu osvitu or Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education)	secondary	11 (being phased out) 12 (to be first awarded in 2012)
339.	United Arab Emirates	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
340.	United Kingdom (see also Scotland & Wales)	Cambridge Pre-University Certificates (to be first awarded in 2010)	pre-university	13
341.		Cambridge Pre-University Short Course (since 2009)	pre-university	12
342.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
343.		General Certificate of Education AS Levels	pre-university	12
344.		General Certificate of Secondary Education (GCSE)	secondary	11
345.	Uruguay	Bachiller	secondary	12
346.	Uzbekistan	O'rta Ma'lumot To'g'risida Shahodatnoma (Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12 (nationwide since 2009)
347.	Vanuatu	New Zealand Entrance and Bursary Examinations	secondary	13
348.		Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate	secondary	12
349.	Venezuela	Bachiller	secondary	11
350.	Vietnam	Bằng Tốt Nghiệp Trung Học Phổ Thông (High School Graduation Certificate) (since 2003)	secondary	12

No.	Country	Credential	Level	Total No. of Years
351.	Wales (see also United Kingdom)	Welsh Baccalaureate Advanced Diploma (pilot introduced in 2003, system-wide as of 2007)	pre-university	13
352.	3	Welsh Baccalaureate Intermediate Diploma (pilot introduced in 2003, system-wide as of 2007)	secondary	11 to 12
353.		Welsh Baccalaureate Foundation Diploma (pilot introduced in 2003, system-wide as of 2007)	secondary	11
354.	Yemen	Shehaadat al-thaanawiya al-'aama (General Certificate of Secondary Education)	secondary	12
355.	Zambia	Zambia School Certificate	secondary	12
356.	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe Schools Examinations Council A Levels (since 2002)	pre-university	13
357.		Zimbabwe Schools Examinations Council O Levels (since 2002)	secondary	11
358.		General Certificate of Education A Levels	pre-university	13
359.		General Certificate of Education O Levels	secondary	11
360.		International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE)	secondary	11
361.	Other	European Baccalaureate	secondary	12
362.		International Baccalaureate (IB)	secondary	12 to 13
363.		International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE)	secondary	11 (usually)

Abbreviations

A Levels — Advanced Levels
AS Levels — Advanced Subsidiary Levels or Advanced Supplementary Levels
O Levels — Ordinary Levels

Notes:

Part II:

Selection of Sample Documents

This section contains images of secondary credentials from the following educational systems:

Argentina

Armenia

Australia

Bangladesh

Cameroon

Canada

Caribbean

China

Colombia

El Salvador

Germany

India

Indonesia

International Baccalaureate

Iran

Iraq

Italy

Japan

Kenya

Korea

Lebanon

Mexico

Nigeria

Pakistan

Peru

Philippines

Poland

Russian Federation

Singapore

Taiwan

Thailand

Turkey

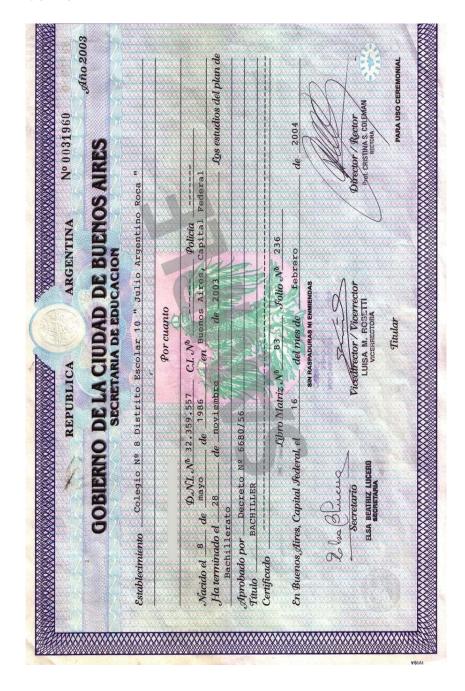
Ukraine

United Kingdom

Vietnam

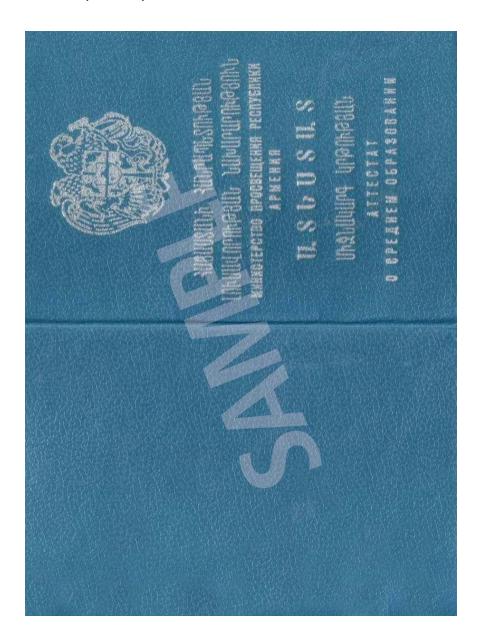
Argentina

Bachiller



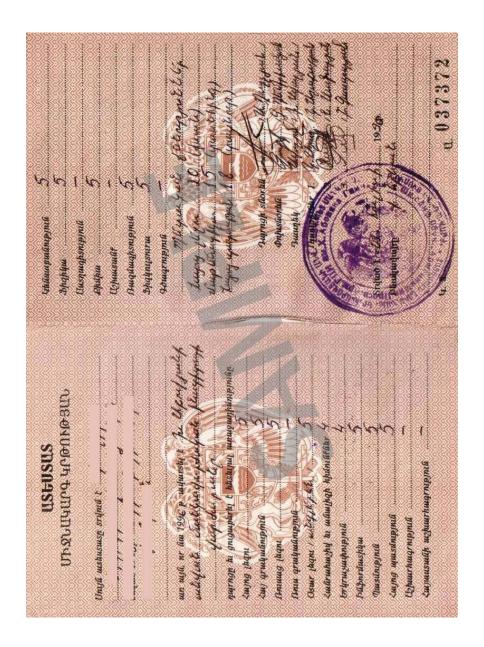
Armenia

Attestat (exterior)

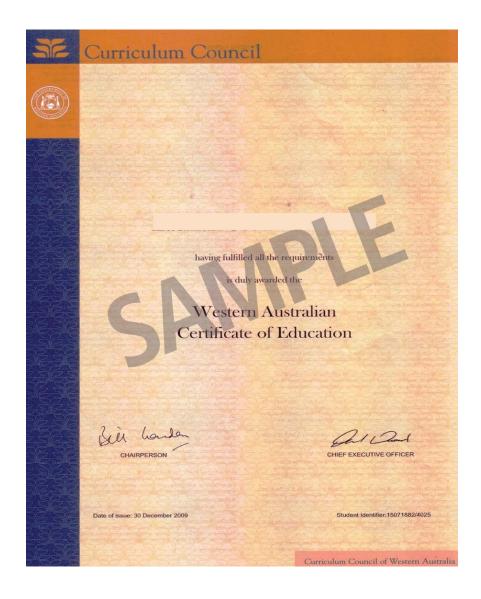


Armenia

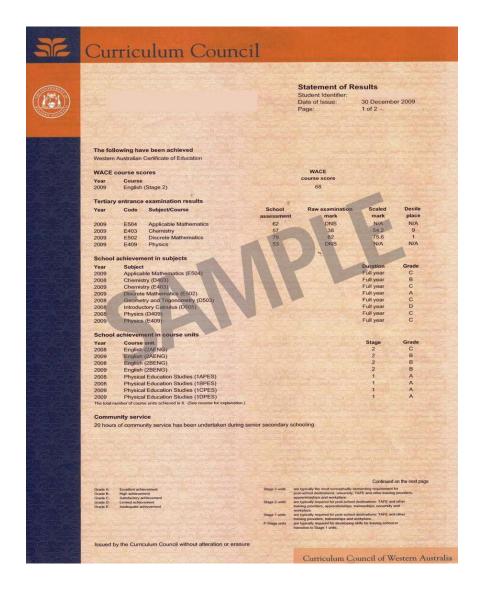
Attestat (interior)



Australia (State of Western Australia) Western Australian Certificate of Education

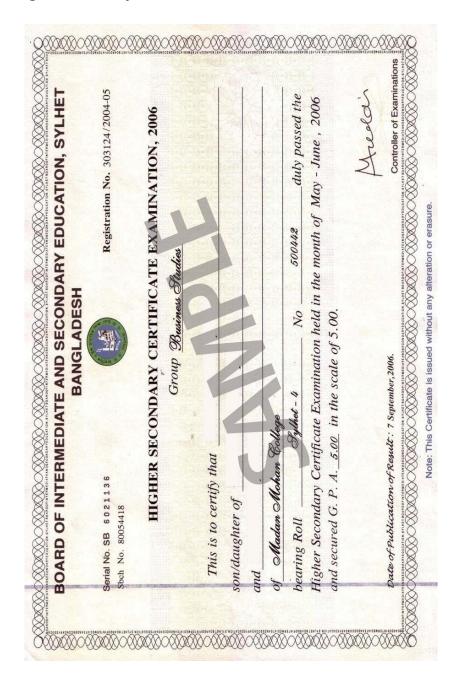


Australia (State of Western Australia) Western Australian Certificate of Education (first page of results)



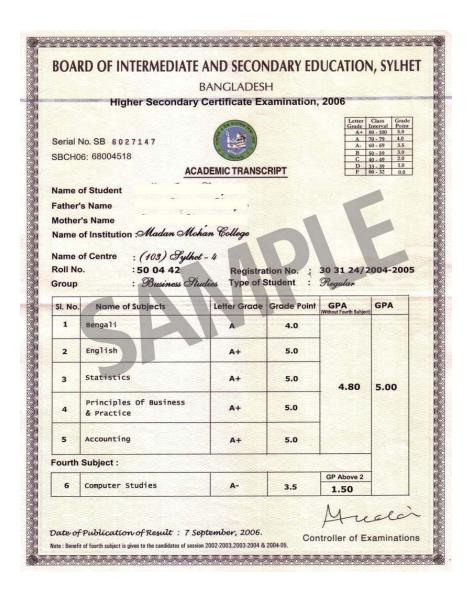
Bangladesh

Higher Secondary Certificate Examination



Bangladesh

Higher Secondary Certificate Examination (results)



Cameroon (Francophone System)

Baccalauréat



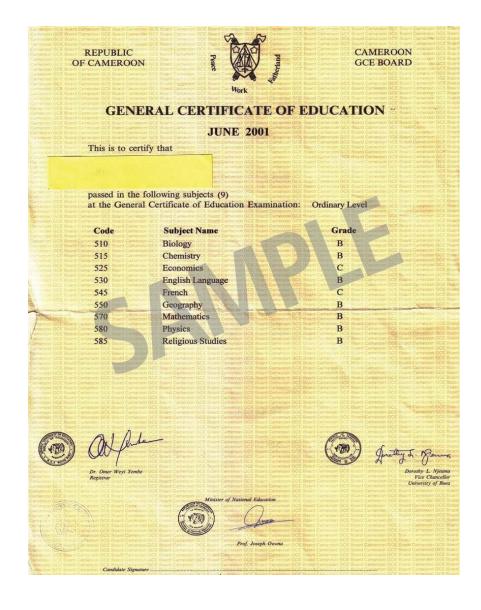
Cameroon (Francophone System)

Baccalauréat (Relevé de Notes / results)

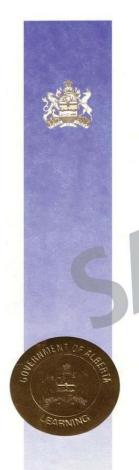


Cameroon (Anglophone system)

O-Levels



Canada (Province of Alberta) **High School Diploma**



Alberta High School

is awarded to

who has fulfilled the requirements prescribed by Alberta Learning for graduation from high school in the Province of Alberta, Canada

Number

1995 - 24508



Minister of Lea



Canada (Province of Alberta)

Transcript



High School Transcript of Achievement

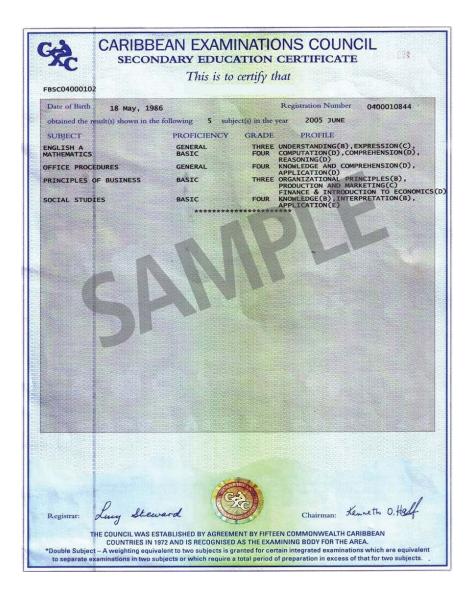
Sumame (8)

Alberta Student Number 7612-2909-5
Date of Burin Dec 15 1976
Date of Seam Dot 1504 High School Credits 107 GENERAL HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA GRANTED 1995

Course Year	Course Term	School Code	Course Code	Course Name	Course Series	Cred.	Lang. Inst.	School Mark	Lang. Exam	Dept. Mark	Final Mark	Honou Standir
92/93 92/93 93/94 94/95	3 3 1	7051 7051 7051	1115 1145 2115	Language Arts English 13 Reading 10 English 23	S2 S2	5555					57 98 50	Н
94/95	2	7051	3115	English 33 Social Studies	S2			62		53	58	
92/93 93/94 94/95	3 2 1	7051 7051 7051	1151 2151 3151	Social Studies 13 Social Studies 23 Social Studies 33	S2 S2 S2	555					63 57 60	
92/93 93/94	3 2	7051 7051	1225 2225	Mathematics Mathematics 14 (Was 15) Mathematics 24 (Was 25) Science	S1 S1	5 3		1			50 51	
92/93	3	7051 7051	1285 2285	Science 14 (Old) Science 24 Personal Development	S1 S3	5	4				58 56	
92/93 94/95 93/94	3 2 2	7051 7051 7051	1445 2416 2445	Physical Ed 10 Career & Life Mgmt 20 Physical Ed 20 Fine Arts		5 3 5					70 60 57	
92/93 94/95 93/94 94/95	3212	7051 7051 7051 7051	1410 1420 2410 3410	Drama 10 Choral Music 10 Drama 20 Drama 30 Career & Tech. Studies		5355					70 71 67 70	
93/94 93/94 92/93	3 1 3	7051 7051 7051	1611 1741 1836	Food Studies 10 Industrial Education 10C Building Construction 12		50555					62 25 60 51	
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Caribbean

Secondary Education Certificate

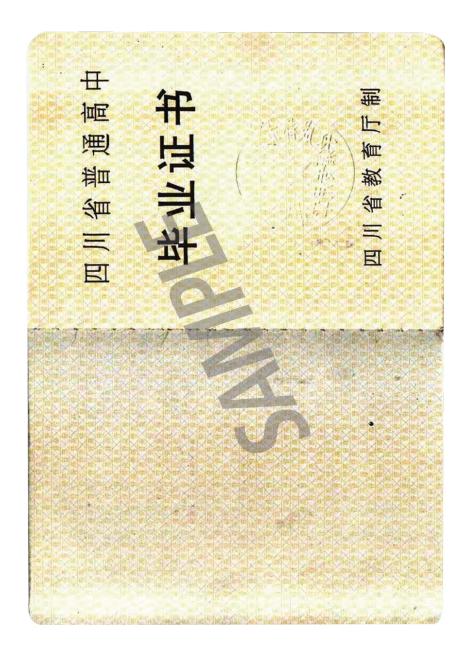


China

Senior Secondary Certificate (exterior)



China Senior Secondary Certificate (interior)

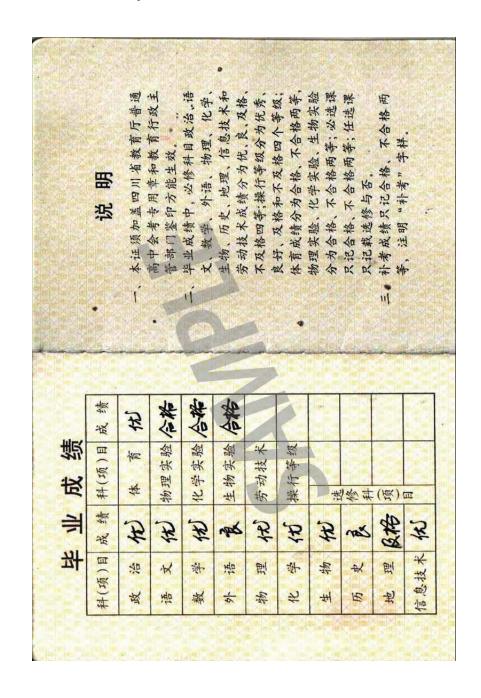


ChinaSenior Secondary Certificate (interior)



China

Senior Secondary Certificate (interior)



Colombia

Bachiller



El Salvador

Bachiller



Germany

Zeugnis der allgemeinen Hochschulreife (cover page)

WILHELM-LÖHE-SCHULE NÜRNBERG

Evangelische kooperative Gesamtschule Neusprachl., Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftl. und Sozialwissenschaftl. Gymnasium

ZEUGNIS

DER

ALLGEMEINEN HOCHSCHÜLREIFE

Dem Zeugnis liegen zugrunde:

Die "Vereinbarung zur Neugestaltung der gymnasialen Oberstufe in der Sekundarstufe II" (Beschluß der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 7. Juli 1972),

die Vereinbarung über die "Einheitliche Durchführung der Vereinbarung zur Neugestaltung der gymnasialen Oberstufe" (Beschluß der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 2. Juni 1977 in der jeweils geltenden Fassung),

die "Vereinbarung über die Abiturprüfung der neugestalteten gymnasialen Oberstufe in der Sekundarstufe II (gemäß Vereinbarung der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 7. Juli 1972)" (Beschluß der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 13. Dezember 1973 in der jeweils geltenden Fassung),

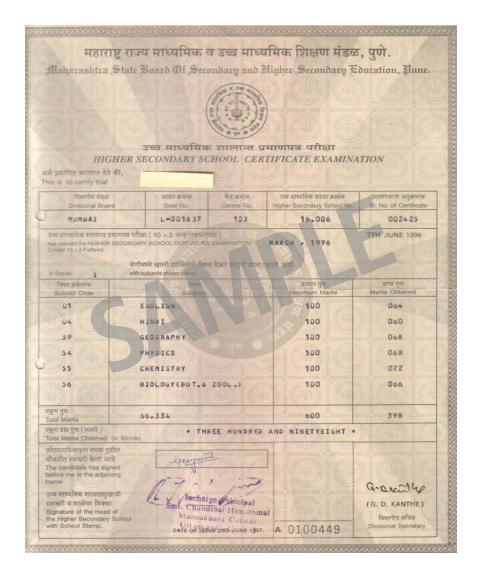
das "Bayerische Gesetz über das Erziehungs- und Unterrichtswesen (BayEUG)" (BayRS 2230-1-1-K) und die "Schulordnung für die Gymnasien in Bayern (GSO)" vom 16. Juni 1983 (GVBI S. 681) in der jeweils geltenden Fassung.

Germany

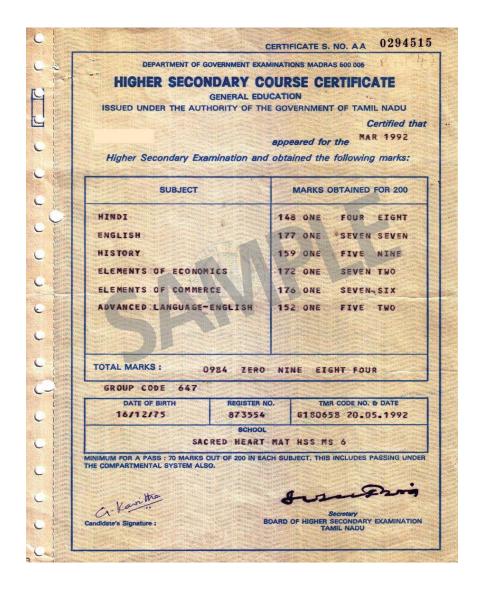
Zeugnis der allgemeinen Hochschulreife (first inside page)

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India (State of Maharashtra) Higher Secondary School Certificate Examination



India (State of Tamil Nadu) **Higher Secondary Course Certificate**



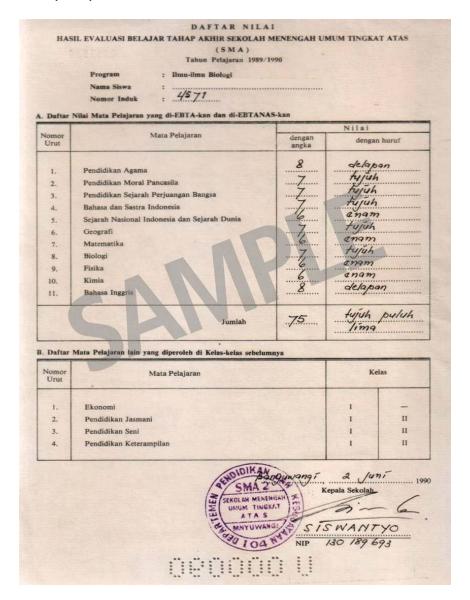
Indonesia

Surat Tanda Tamat Belajar Sekolah Menengah Umum Tingkat Atas (front)



Indonesia

Surat Tanda Tamat Belajar Sekolah Menengah Umum Tingkat Atas (back)



International Baccalaureate

Diploma

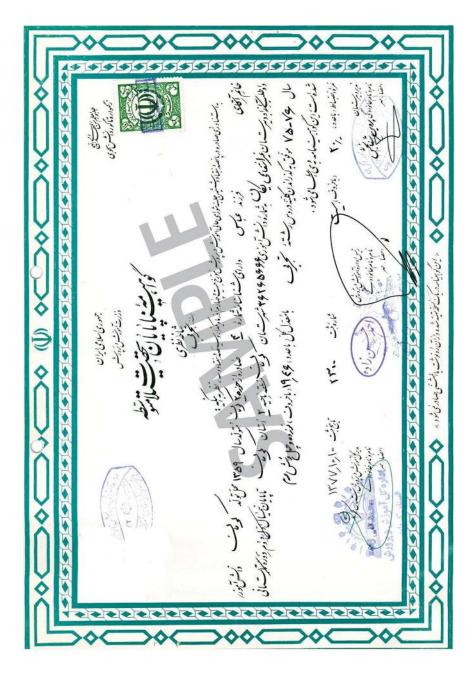


International Baccalaureate

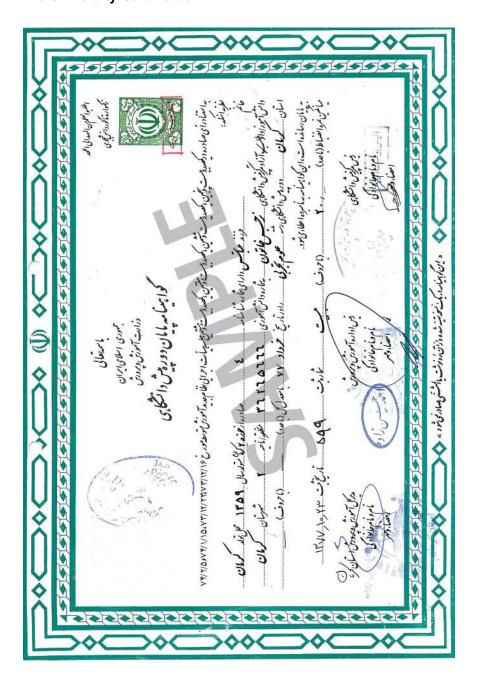
Diploma (results)



IranCertificate of Completion of Secondary Education

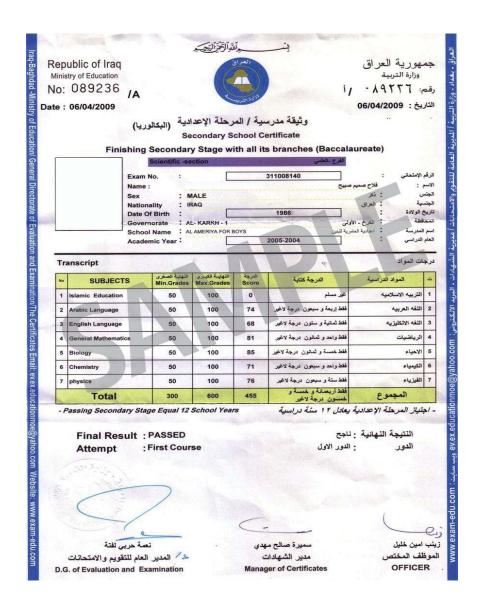


Iran **Pre-University Certificate**



Iraq

Secondary School Certificate



Italy

State Exam Diploma



Italy

State Exam Diploma (exam results, first of four pages)



Japan

Certificate of Graduation

Name of School: Kansai Soka Senior High School

Address

: 3-20-1, Tera, Katano-City, Osaka Prefecture, Japan : October 24, 1996

Date

CERTIFICATE

Name of Student :_

Date of Birth : June 3, 1971 Sex : Male

We hereby certify that the above-mentioned student graduated from our school on March 16, 1990.

> Principal: Phiato (Signed)

> > Hidehiko Shiota

Kansai Soka Senior High School

Osaka

Official Seal of Kansai Soka Senior High School



Japan

Achievement Record

ACHIEVEMENT RECORD

School Name : Kansai Soka Senior High School Address : 20-1, 3-chome, Tera, Katano Ci Osaka Prefecture, Japon Principal : Mr. Hiddhiko Shiota

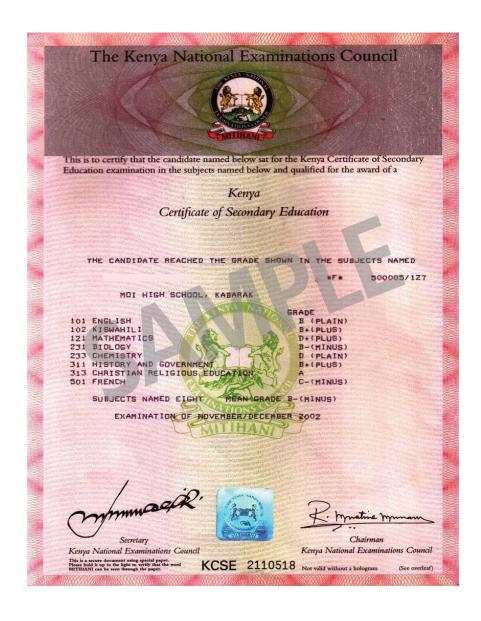
		Nane:					Date	of birth: Ju	ne 3	1	971			
		Address:												
		Curriculum		Full-t	ime gene	ral cour	se		-50					
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ESE L		Japanese Expression					ART FOREIGN LANGUAGE	Fine Arts #	7	3		1		
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	200	Chemistry		3	3	6		CTRA CURRICULAR						
		Biology	- 1	-	-	-		FIVITIES AND SPEC HIEVEMENT	IAL					
		Earth Science						Hobbies : Se	eing -	films.				
100	HEALTH	Physical Education	3	3	3	11	Hobbies: Seeing films. Reading books							
1	1	Heal th	4-	3		2								

Signature:

Principal Hidehiko Shiata

Kenya

Certificate of Secondary Education



Korea

Certificate of Graduation



No. 269

DONGWOO Girls' High School

Address: #28-12, Imok-dong, Jangan-Gu, Suwon City, Kyeong-Ki Do, KOREA
Phone: (031) 242-8035 Fax: (031) 247-3315

CERTIFICATE OF GRADUATION

Name

.

Date of birth

: April 19, 1978

Sex

: Female

Date of entrance

Date of graduation

: March 3, 1994 : February 5, 1997

Date of issue

: April 28, 2008

This is to certify that the above person has successfully completed all the requirements needed for the graduation from this DONGWOO Girls' High School.

Byung-ho, Kim Principal

DONGWOO Girls' High School

Korea

Transcript

Na. 268

DONGWOO Girls' High School

Address: #28-12, Imok-dong, Jangan-Gu, Suwon City, Kyeong-Ki Do, KOREA Phone: (031) 242-8035 Fax: (031) 247-3315

TRANSCRIPT

Name Date of birth

Date of entrance

Date of issue

April 19, 1978 March 3, 1994 April 28, 2008

Wu

Su

34

151

4.44

6/52

Sex

: Female

Date of graduation : February 5, 1997

3rd (1996) 2nd (1995) 1st (1994) 2nd Term Subject 2nd Term 1st Term 1st Term 2nd Term 1st Term Rank Units Grade Units Grade Unite Grade Units Grade Grade Units Grade Su Su Wu Wu Su National Ethics Wu Wu 3 Wu Mi Korean Language 41 Wu Su Wu Wu Wu Wu Literature Composition 2 Wu Wu 17 Grammar 28 Wu Wu Korean History
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Su

34

18(3)

49

LEGEND

English I English II

Japanese

Home Economics

Home Keeping Life Economy Total Of Units

Chinese Characters and

Total Marks

Average Rank/ Total Class

Rank/Total Students

1. "Units" means the credit units or hours per week.

2, Grade: Korean high schools have a five-level grading system: therefore, Su is generally equivalent to the score 90-100, Wu 80-89, Mi 70-79, Yang 60-69, Ga below 59.

3, Rank: The number in the "rank" cell indicates the rank of the student in each subject out of the total number of students on the register; the number in parentheses indicates the number of the students who acquired the same rank

Su

34

154

4.53

4/52

29/628

This is to certify that the above-mentioned information is true and correct.

Byung-ho, Kim Principal

DONGWOO Girls' High School

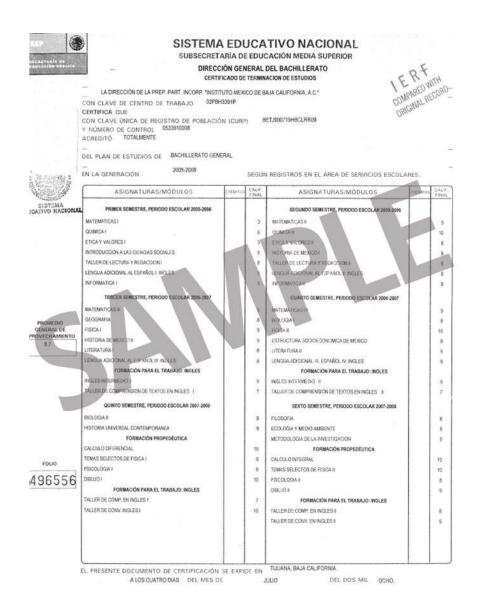
Lebanon

Certificate of General Secondary Education



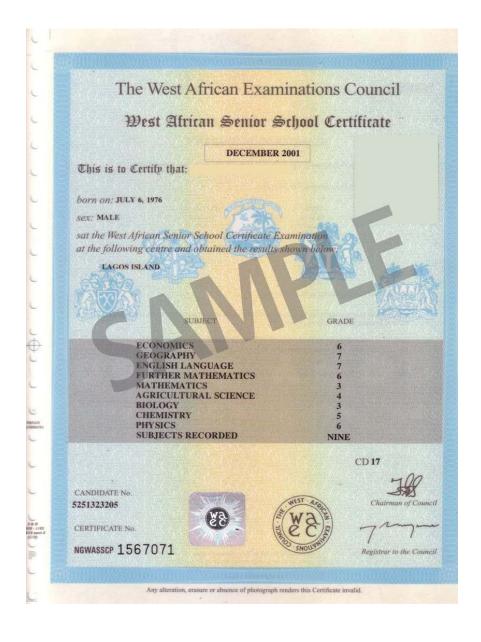
Mexico

Certificado de Terminación de Estudios (Bachillerato)



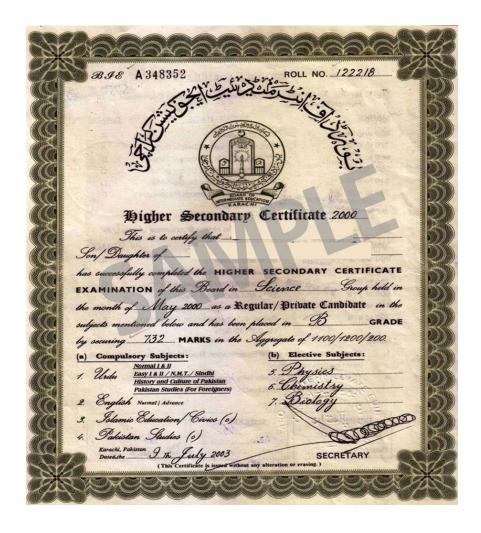
Nigeria

West African Senior School Certificate



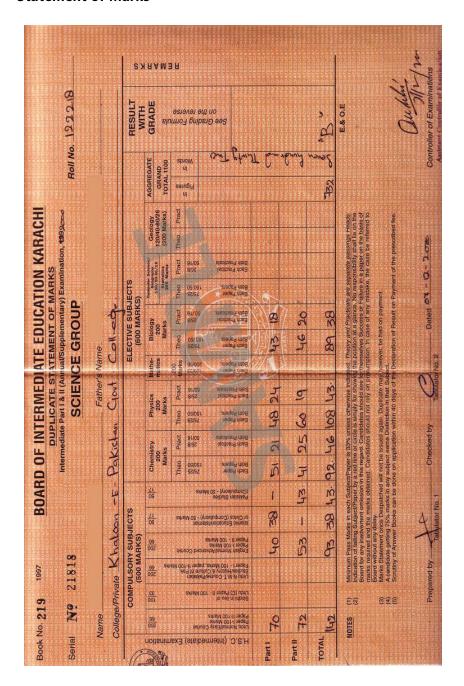
Pakistan

Higher Secondary Certificate / Intermediate Certificate



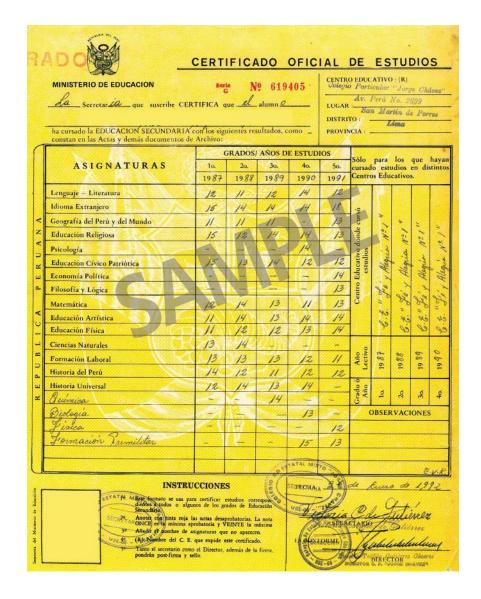
Pakistan

Statement of Marks



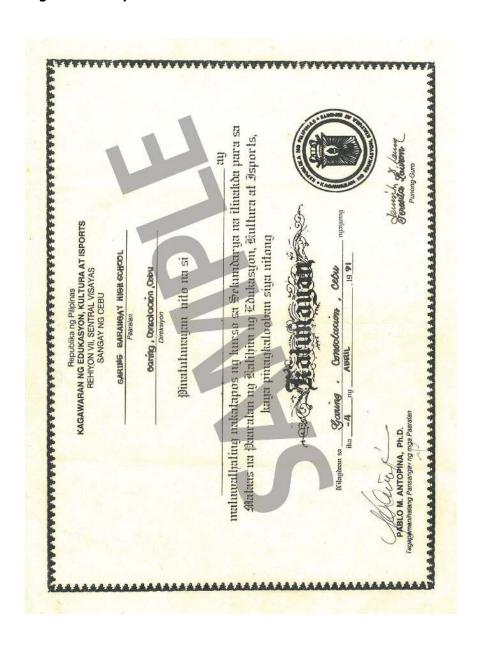
Peru

Certificado Oficial de Estudios (Educación Secundaria)



Philippines

High School Diploma



Poland

Świadectwo Dojrzałości (first of four pages)

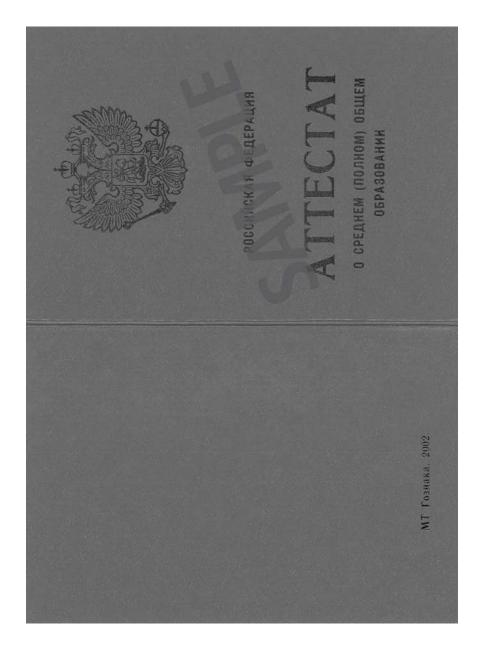


Poland

Świadectwo Dojrzałości (second of four pages)

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Attestat (exterior)



Attestat (interior)



Supplement to the Attestat (exterior)

Без аттестата о среднем (полном) общем образовании недействительно

приложенив

о среднем (полном) общем образовании к аттестату Э

Фамилия

Дата рождения 16.06.

Место рождения 2.

Supplement to the Attestat (interior)

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амебра и начала анамура	3 (удовлеть)
reactempuse	4 (Ropoulo)
индоришатика	5 (omurrio)
история России	4 (xopouro)
всеобщая история	4 (xonomo)
обществознание	5 communes
reorganis	4 (хорошо)
diownus	4 (xopouo)
gauzuka	4 (xoporcio)
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Директор Впсоу	BHEOVOHEKAS H.S.
Phoenaena of	

Singapore

O-Levels



SINGAPORE-CAMBRIDGE GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION (ORDINARY LEVEL) 新加坡剑桥普通教育证书(普通水准) SIJIL AM PELAJARAN SINGAPURA-CAMBRIDGE (PERINGKAT BIASA) சிங்கப்பூர்-கேம்பிரிட்ஜ் பொதுக் கல்விச் சான்றிதழ் (சாதாரண நிலை)



This certifies that the candidate named below sat the Singapore-Cambridge General Certificate of Education (Ordinary Level) Examination conducted by the Singapore Ministry of Education and the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate and obtained the following results:

兹证明下述考生曾参加由新加坡教育部与剑桥大学地方考试委员会主办的新加坡剑桥普通教育证书(普通水准)会考,并获得下列成绩:

Ini adalah pengakuan bahawa calon yang tersebut namanya di bawah ini telah mengambil Peperiksaan Sijil Am Pelajaran (Peringkat Biasa) Singapura-Cambridge yang dikelolakan oleh Kementerian Pendidikan Singapura dan Lembaga Peperiksaan Tempatan Universiti Cambridge dan mendapat keputusan yang berikut:

சிங்கப்பூர்க் கல்வி அமைச்சம் கேம்பிரிட்ஜ் பல்கலைக்கழக உள்ளூர்த் தேர்வுகள் ஆணைக்குமுவும் நடத்திய சிங்கப்பூர்-கேம்பிரிட்ஜ் பொதுக் கல்விச் சான்றிதழ் (சாதாரண நிலை)த் தேர்வில் கீழ்க்காணும் மாணவர் கலத்துகோண்டு பின்வரும் நிலைகளை அடைந்துள்ளார்:

CANDIDATE	陈伟良			YEAR OF EXAM	1999
				INDEX NO.	2351 023
	MAYFLOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL			'NRIC/FOREIGN IDENTIFICATION	NO. S8127535/
SUBJECT		GRA Alphabetical	Numerical	LANGUAGE MEDIUM	EXAMINING AUTHORITY
ENGLISH LAN	GUAGE	D	SEVEN	ENGLISH	CAMBRIDGE
GEOGRAPHY		c	FIVE	ENGLISH	CAMBRIDGE
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Number of Ord	linary Level Subjects recorded	SIX N	lumber of S	subjects graded 6	or better: FIVE

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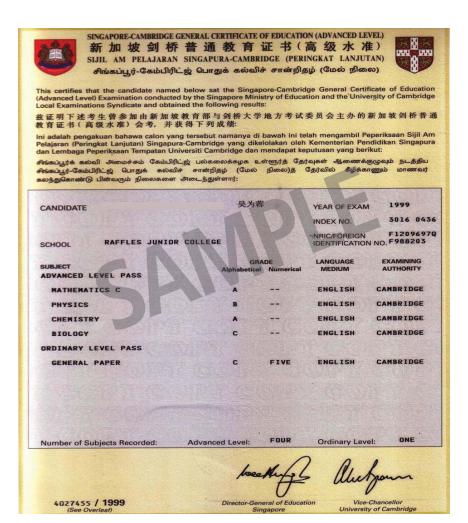
(See Overleaf)

Director-General of Education

Vice-Chancellor University of Cambridge

Singapore

A-Levels



Taiwan

Certification of High School Graduation



DATE: May 03,

To Whom It May Concern

This is to certify that

born on March

23, 1986, satisfactorily completed three school years' courses of the 3-year scholastic curricula from September 1, 2001 to June 30, 2004 and graduated from National Tainan Second Senior High School.

Kuo Po-Jia

Taiwan

Certificate of Record

NATIONAL TAINAN SECOND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL

125, PEI-MEN ROAD, SECTION2 TAINAN, TAIWAN, REPUBLIC OF CHINA

CERTIFICATE OF RECORD

Student's Name :

Date of Birth: March 23, 1986 Date of Entrance : September 1,2001 Date of Graduation : June 30, 2004

2	1			CONT.	1	A STATE OF THE STA	20,000	45 c. 94	7020		11/4/11/11	200	
		1st scholastic year						3rd scholastic year			Graduate		
Course	Grade Unit	Grade	Grade Unit	Grade	Grade Unit	Grade	Grade Unit	Grade	Grade Unit	Grade	Grade Unit	Grade	Grade
Chinese (國文	4	62	4	60	4	62	4	63	4	61	4	60	61
Generalization of the Chinese laws (國學概要) -	-	-	26	2	60	2	60		-	-	2	60
Applied Chinese (應用文)	-	*	-51	- 81	- 5	10.75	2.5	-	2	68	2	60	64
Rhetoric of Chinese (文法與修辭	9 -	2	20	- 2	-2	-	-	-	2	72	2	68	70
English (英文)	4	66	4	61_	4	67	4	64	4	60	4	60	63
English Conversation (英文會記	i) -	2	340		2	75	2	81	2	72	2	82	78
English Composition (英文作文) -	-		N - V	1		1	-	2	73	2	60	67
English listening and speaking (英文聽講	0	86	1	73	III.	100	1		-			-	80
Civics (公民	9 -	-			1	75	1	78	2	72	2	79	76
Three principles) 2	71	2	68	-		- 1	-	-	-	-	-	70
History (歴史) 3	68	2	77	T VIII		-	(40)	-	*	14	-	72
History of Chinese Culture (中國文化歷史) -	-	A R	- 4	A - V	D	0.70	-	3	64	-	-	64
History of World Culture (世界文化歷史)		1 - 1		- 10	2	68	2	63	000	18	3	60	63
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Geography (地理) 2	64	3	60	-	(00)			3	60	3	52	58
Geometry (幾何學) 1	100	1	80	2	86	2	82	2	2	-	-	86
Mathematics (數學	4	72	4	66	4	71	4	78	-	-		-	72
Mathematics B (數學Z	.) -	2	2			100	(4)	940	6	71	6	67	69
Basic Physics (基礎物理	2	68	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	2	-	68
Basic Chemistry (基礎化學	· -	87	2	71		100	100	0.00	-	-	-	*	71
Basic Biology (基礎生物)	2	71			2	-	-	-	-	· 4	0	2	71
Basic Science (基礎地球科學)	-	*)	2	60	8	(96)	(00)	(*)		-	75	-	60
Physical Education (體育	0 2	84	2	78	2	79	2	77	2	82	2	82	80
Military Training (軍制) 2	78	2	74	2	90	2	87	1	86	1	88	83
Music (音樂) 1	87	1	85	1	83	1	75	-	-	-	2	83
Painting (美術) 1	83	1	78	1	79	1	79	-	- 5	-	-	80
Housekeeping (家政	0 -	2	2	80	2	81	-	-	-	-	*	4	81
Chinese Calligraphy (書法	0 1	74	1	87	-	-		-	-	-	-		81
Life technology (生活科技) 2	67	-	- 4		1000	2	87	100	-	-	-	77
Bioscience (生命科學) -			-	2	65	2	64	-	2	-	2	65
Computer , (電腦) 1	75	1	70	-	-	-		250	-	-	-	73
Average (平均	71	.90	69	.10	71	.90	71	.90	68	.10	65	.70	69.77
Conduct (徳行) (93	9	4	8	7	8	35	8	3	7	7	87

The system of grading is as follow

Percentage	Latter Grade	Category
80-100%	A	Excellent
70-79.9%	В	Good
60-69.9%	C	Fair
0-59.9%	D	Poor

Signature Principal Kuo, Po-Jia

Thailand

Diploma



Turkey

Lise Diploması



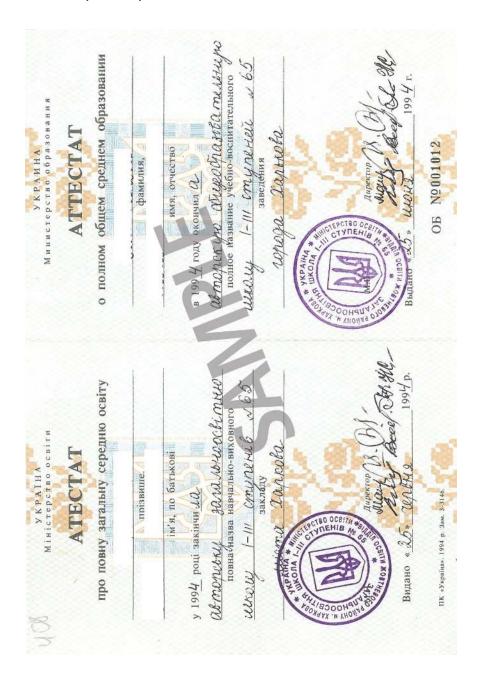
Ukraine

Attestat (exterior)



Ukraine

Attestat (interior)



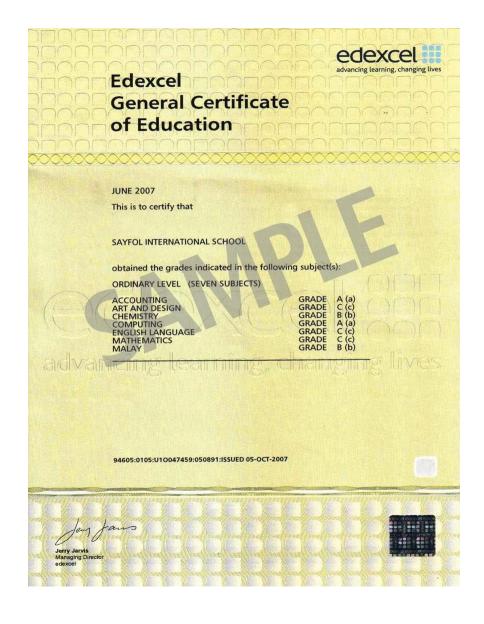
Ukraine

Supplement to the Attestat

	назва предмета	Ощнка
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United Kingdom

O-Levels (exam boards can vary)



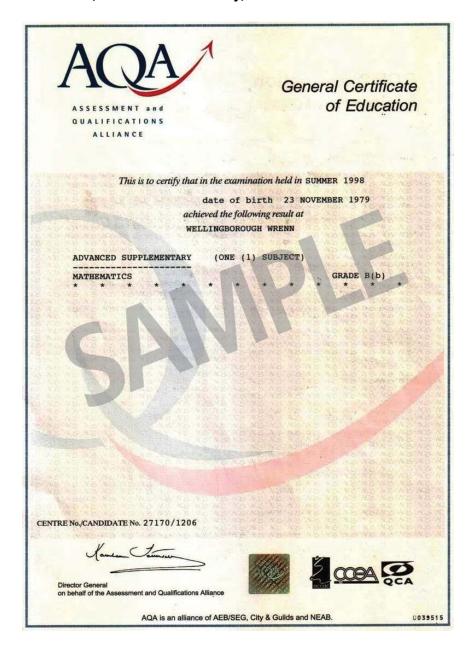
United Kingdom

A-Levels (exam boards can vary)

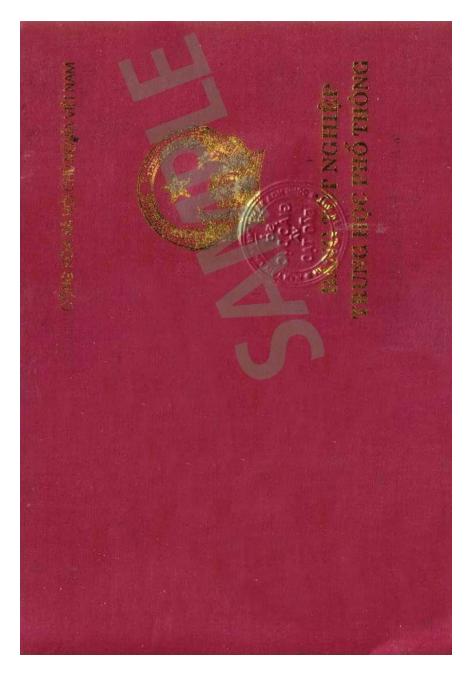


United Kingdom

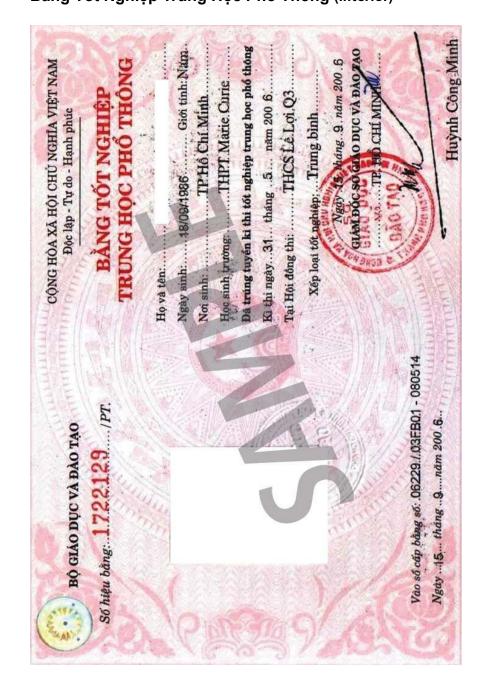
AS-Levels (exam boards can vary)



Vietnam Bằng Tốt Nghiệp Trung Học Phổ Thông (exterior)

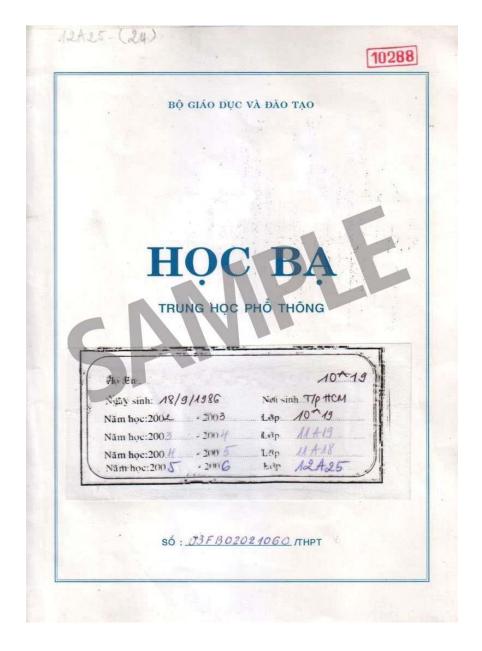


Vietnam Bằng Tốt Nghiệp Trung Học Phổ Thông (interior)



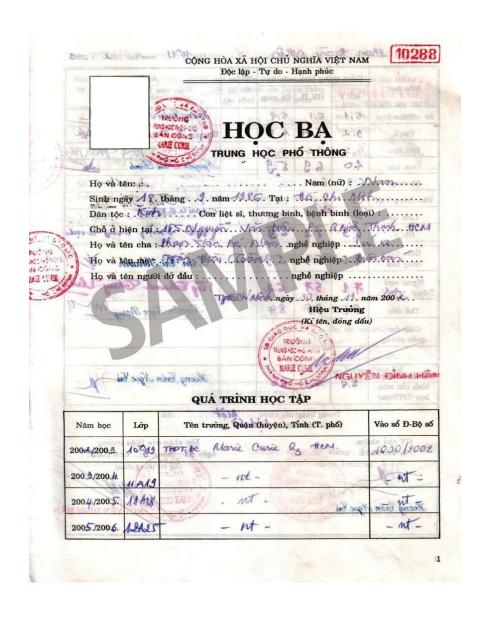
Vietnam

Hoc Ba (cover page of transcript booklet)



Vietnam

Hoc Ba (first page of transcript booklet)



Notes:

Part III:

Os and As and Other Letters of the Alphabet: Making Sense of British-Based Secondary and Pre-University Level Qualifications

by Emily Tse and Ujjaini Sahasrabudhe

I. Ordinary (O), Advanced Subsidiary (AS), and Advanced (A) Levels in the UK

Background

The O and A Level examination certificates are the secondary and pre-university credentials in England, Wales and Northern Ireland. The O Levels, or Ordinary Levels, typically represent a total of 11 years of study and mark the end of the secondary education cycle. Students take examinations in their chosen subject areas. For consideration as successful completion, usually a minimum of five subject passes are needed.

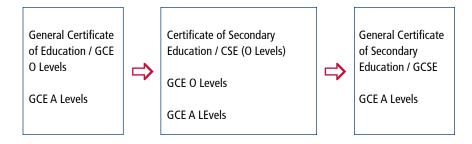
Students can proceed to the A Levels, a pre-university qualification requiring an additional two years of study and leading to a total of 13. The first "half" of an A Level is the AS Level, which comes after one year of additional study (instead of two). This can also be a stand alone qualification if students choose to stop at this level. For eligibility for university admission, a minimum of two A Level subject passes are required.

Snapshot of O and A Levels

Name	Abbreviation	Timeframe
Ordinary Levels	O Levels	11 years of study
Advanced Subsidiary Levels	AS Levels	An additional 1 year of study
Advanced Levels	A Levels	An additional 1 year of study

O and A Levels have had many name changes, which can be some cause for confusion. Historically, they were referred to as the General Certificate of Education (GCE) O Level and the GCE A Level examinations. In the mid 1960s, the Certificate of Secondary Education (CSE) was separately introduced as being equivalent to the O Levels. In the mid 1980s, however, the GCE O Levels and CSE boards merged to offer the General Certificate of Secondary Education (GCSE) instead. The GCF A Levels were retained.

Evolution of O and A Level Terminology



(The current nomenclature, then, would be the GCSE and the GCE A Levels. However, for ease of reference, we will continue using O and A Level terminology.)

In 1987, Advanced Supplementary Levels (AS Levels) were introduced as "half" an A Level. Around 2000, they were phased out when the A Levels were revised and split into two parts: the Advanced Subsidiary (AS Level) and the A2 (A Level). Successful completion of both components leads to the award of the A Levels. (In contrast, the old Advanced Supplementary Levels were not a prerequisite to or a required component of the A Levels.)

Examining Boards

Previously, there were over thirty awarding bodies that offered the O and A Levels. The number has now reduced to five in England, Wales and Northern Ireland, many due to amalgamations which have occurred. They are the following:

Assessment and Qualifications Alliance (AQA)

A result of the merger between the Associated Examining Board and the Northern Examinations and Assessment Board in 2000

Edexcel

A result of the merger between the Business and Technology Education Council (BTEC) and London Examinations in 1996

Oxford, Cambridge and RSA Examinations (OCR)

A result of the merger between the University of Cambridge Local Examination Syndicate (UCLES) and the Royal Society of Arts in 1998

- Welsh Joint Education Committee (WJEC)
- Northern Ireland Council for the Curriculum, Examinations and Assessment (CCEA)

Because the awarding bodies can vary, there may be variations in the actual examination questions, as well as the range of subjects being offered (as an example, Latin is only offered by OCR as an examination subject). However, the skills and knowledge being assessed are the same, as are the standards among the examining boards. Four of the awarding bodies – AQA, CCEA, Edexcel, and OCR – are regulated by the Office of Qualifications and Examinations (Ofgual), whereas WJEC is regulated separately by the authorities in Wales. Ofgual sets the subject criteria and the examining bodies must submit the syllabi and marking scheme for approval. The boards are also members of the Joint Council for Qualifications (JCQ), which ensures consistency and regulation.

Schools may choose to use a combination of different examining boards, based on the syllabi and subjects they wish to provide for their students.

Cambridge Pre-University Diploma

University of Cambridge International Examinations (sister organization of OCR, under the umbrella organization of the Cambridge Assessment Group) has recently developed an alternative to the A Levels, known as the Cambridge Pre-University Diploma. This qualification also follows a twoyear program of study. However, the syllabus is designed to be more comprehensive and linear, so students take exams at the end of the whole course. The aim of this program is to facilitate a smoother transition between school and university-level study. Toward this end, it was developed with five required components:

- 3 principal subjects
- an independent research project which supports interdisciplinary enquiry
- Global Perspectives: a series of seminars that explore current world challenges (within ethics, environment, economics, technology, and politics and culture)

Students can also sit for the one-year Short Courses (usually after the first year) in a number of modern languages. The first cohort for the Cambridge Pre-U will be examined in June 2010. The short courses were first examined in 2009.

II. International O and A Levels

Background

The O and A Levels can also be found in many countries outside the UK. They are offered in many Commonwealth countries, such as in the Caribbean and Anglophone nations in Africa. While most of these areas have now developed their own local qualifications, secondary school leavers still have opportunities to pursue O and A Levels as an alternative route, particularly if they are intending to pursue higher education abroad. O and A Level certificates are not limited to only the Commonwealth countries, but can be also be found in international schools around the world. Wherever the studies are taken, they are usually assessed and validated by the appropriate UK examining bodies. (A local ministry or board, however, may assist with the administration of the examinations.)

While these qualifications are referred to as GCSE and GCE A Levels in the UK, the "old" names have been retained for some of the international versions. As such, they are still commonly referred to as GCE O Levels and GCE A Levels. University of Cambridge International Examinations (CIE) offers both GCE O and A Levels internationally. Currently, Edexcel also offers GCE O Levels internationally, although they are in the process of phasing these out in favor of the IGCSEs (see further below).

CIE now offers several other alternatives to the O and A Levels, with curricula that are less Anglocentric and more suited to meet the needs of a diverse, multi-cultural student population (e.g., offering more languages as subject options).

IGCSE

In the late 1980s, University of Cambridge International Examinations (CIE) established the International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) as an alternative to the O Levels. It is now offered in over 120 countries and usually represents a total of 11 years of study. It should be noted that EDEXCEL also offers a version of the IGSCE for countries outside the UK.

HIGCSE

The Higher International General Certificate of Secondary Education (HIGCSE) is specific to the region of Southern Africa. The HIGCSE is an 11+1 qualification that is pitched at the same level as South Africa's National Senior Certificate. It was introduced in 1995 in countries with 11-year school systems, primarily for students seeking opportunities for higher education in nearby South Africa. It is recognized by Higher Education South Africa (HESA) and can be used as an accepted entrance requirement for universities in this country. The HIGCSE is now being phased out, as countries like Namibia have developed their own qualifications which are awarded after 12 years of study.

COSC and COHSC

The Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) and the Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) were also developed as alternatives to the O and A Levels, respectively. They are offered in a number of African nations (e.g., Lesotho and Mauritius) as well as in Macau. Several countries that previously offered these examinations now have local examinations that were developed in conjunction with the Cambridge Assessment Group.

ICE and AICE

In the early 1990s, University of Cambridge International Examinations (CIE) also developed the International Certificate of Education (ICE) and Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE).

The ICE is a group award, requiring successful performance on a minimum of seven IGCSE subjects from the following groups:

- Group I Languages
- Group II Humanities and Social Sciences
- Group III Sciences
- **Group IV** Mathematics
- **Group V** Creative, Technical and Vocational

The subjects must, at minimum, be comprised of two languages in Group I and one from each of the four remaining groups.

Like the ICE, the Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE) is a group award and requires a combination of A / AS Levels in three areas - (1) Mathematics and Science, (2) Languages, and (3) Arts and Humanities. In order to earn the AICE, students must earn six credits with at least one course coming from each of the three areas. Each A Level is worth 2 credits, whereas an AS Level is worth 1 credit. Candidates who are unable to earn the required six credits still receive GCF certificates for their A and AS Levels.

A pilot of the AICE ran in the state of Florida between 1997 and 2000. It is now a graduation option for high school students in Florida.

III. Websites

Assessment and Qualifications Alliance (AQA): www.aqa.org.uk

Edexcel: www.edexcel.com

Joint Council for Qualifications (JCQ): www.jcq.org.uk

Northern Ireland Council for the Curriculum, Examinations and Assessment (CCEA): www.rewardinglearning.org.uk

Office of Qualifications and Examinations (Ofqual): www.ofqual.gov.uk

Oxford, Cambridge and RSA Examinations (OCR): www.ocr.org.uk

University of Cambridge International Examinationsc (CIE): www.cie.org.uk

Welsh Joint Education Committee (WJEC): www.wjec.co.uk

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About IFRE

The International Education Research Foundation (IERF) is a nonprofit, public-benefit agency whose mission is to research and disseminate information on world educational systems and to facilitate the integration of individuals educated outside of the United States into the U.S. educational environment and work force. With over 40 years of experience and having evaluated approximately 500,000 credentials, IERF serves those seeking further education, professional licensure, employment, and visa certification in the United States.

IERF was founded by Inez Sepmeyer and Ted Sharp, two admissions officers who recognized the need for assistance in the placement of international students and professionals. In 1969 they founded IERF, which became the first private credentials evaluation agency, not only in the US, but also in the world.

Inez Sepmeyer (1911 – 2009)

Inez Sepmeyer initially started out as a high school teacher and counselor; she transitioned to UCLA where she worked for 24 years as an admissions officer. She wrote the World Education Series volume on Argentina, one of the first in the series. Inez also co-authored the The Educational Systems of Africa, and was the co-editor of The Country Index.

Theodore E. Sharp (1919 – 1997)

Ted Sharp worked as the member of the admissions office in charge of foreign student admissions at San Fernando Valley State College, which later became California State University, Northridge. Influenced by his studies in chemical engineering, he felt the use of charts with blocks would help to depict clearly the structure of educational systems around the world. This led to the production of The Country Index. Ted also authored The Glossary of Foreign Educational Terms.





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