

Mediterranean Syllidae (Annelida: Polychaeta) revisited: biogeography, diversity and species fidelity to environmental features

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Appendix 1. Inventory of Mediterranean Syllidae with the literature-based (see text) presence-absence matrix of the species in analysed coastlines (SP: Spanish; NWI: North Western Italian; TU: Turkish Aegean; CY: Cypriot; GR: Greek Aegean; IS: Israeli; ES: Eastern Sicilian; SI: Ionian Salento; SA: Adriatic Salento; NA: North Adriatic). BG and BC represent respectively the literature-based species biogeographic (c: cosmopolitan; d: disjunct distribution; ct: circum-tropical; iam: Indo-Atlantic-Mediterranean; aa: amphi-Atlantic; im: Indo-Mediterranean; am: Atlantic-Mediterranean; m: endemic Mediterranean) and bioclimatic (C: cold; TC: temperate-cold; T: temperate; TW: temperate-warm; W: warm; E: eurythermic) categories (Hartman 1959, 1965, Hartman-Schröder 1965, 1978, 1979, 1989, 1990, Day 1967, Imagina 1967, Westheide 1974, Ben-Ehliau 1977a,b, Perkins 1981, Uebelacker 1984, Russel 1990, Licher 1999, San Martín 2003). Uncertain findings are reported below

| Mediterranean Syllidae (+ = presence) | BC | BG | Analysed coastlines | | | | | | | | | Main basins | | | |
|---|----|-----|---------------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|---|
| | | | SP | NWI | TU | CY | GR | IS | ES | SI | SA | NA | WM | EM | A |
| <i>Amblyosyllis formosa</i> (Claparède, 1863) | E | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>A. lineata</i> Grube, 1863 | TC | am | | | | | | | | | + | | | | + |
| <i>A. madeirensis</i> Langerhans, 1879 | TW | ct | + | | | | + | | | | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>Anoplosyllis edentula</i> Claparède, 1868 | TC | am | + | + | | + | + | | | | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>Autolytus alexandri</i> Malmgren, 1867 | TC | am | | | | | | | | | | | + | | + |
| <i>A. benazzii</i> Cognetti, 1953 | T | am | + | + | + | + | + | | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>A. brachycephalus</i> (Marenzeller, 1874) | TC | am | + | | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>A. convolutus</i> Cognetti, 1953 | TW | ct | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>A. dentalius</i> Imagina, 1966 | T | d | + | | | | | | + | | | | + | | + |
| <i>A. edwarsi</i> Saint-Joseph, 1887 | TC | am | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>A. inermis</i> Saint-Joseph, 1887 | TC | am | | + | | | | | | + | | | + | | + |
| <i>A. longeferiens</i> Saint-Joseph, 1887 | TC | am | | + | | | + | | | | | | + | | + |
| <i>A. longoprimicirratus</i> López, San Martín & Jiménez, 1997 | T | m | + | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>A. neapolitanus</i> Cognetti, 1953 | T | m | | | + | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>A. prolifer</i> (O.F. Müller, 1788) | E | aa | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>A. quindecimdentatus</i> Langerhans, 1884 | E | d | + | + | + | + | | | | + | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>A. roseus</i> Claparède, 1864 | T | am | | | | | | | + | | | | + | | + |
| <i>A. rubropunctatus</i> (Grube, 1860) | TC | am | + | + | | | | | + | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>A. rubrovittatus</i> Claparède, 1864 | TC | am | | | | | | | + | | | | + | | + |
| <i>A. sardai</i> Martín & Alós, 1987 | T | m | + | | | | + | | | | | | + | | + |
| <i>Branchiosyllis exilis</i> (Gravier, 1900) | TW | ct | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Brania arminii</i> (Langerhans, 1881) | TW | ct | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>B. pusilla</i> (Dujardin, 1851) | E | c | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Dioplosyllis cirrosa</i> Gidholm, 1962 | TC | am | | | + | | | | | | | | + | | + |
| <i>Erinaceusyllis belizensis</i> (Russel, 1989) | TW | aa | + | | | + | | | | | | | + | | + |
| <i>E. cryptica</i> (Ben-Eliahu, 1977) | TW | iam | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>E. erinaceus</i> (Claparède, 1863) | E | c | | + | | | + | + | | | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>E. serratosetosa</i> (Hartmann-Schröder, 1982) | TW | d | + | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>Eurysyllis tuberculata</i> Ehlers, 1864 | E | d | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Eusyllis assimilis</i> Marenzeller, 1875 | E | d | + | + | + | + | + | | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>E. blomstrandii</i> Malmgren, 1867 | E | d | + | + | + | + | + | | | | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>E. kupfferi</i> Langerhans, 1879 | TW | am | | | | | + | | | | | | | | + |
| <i>E. lamelligera</i> Marion & Bobretzky, 1875 | E | aa | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Exogone</i> (Exogone) acerata San Martín & Parapar, 1990 | T | m | + | | | | | | | | | | + | | + |
| <i>E. (E.) dispar</i> (Webster, 1879) | E | c | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>E. (E.) fauveli</i> Cognetti, 1961 | TC | am | | | | | | | | | + | | | | + |
| <i>E. (E.) lopezi</i> San Martín, Ceberio & Aguirre-Zabalaga, 1996 | T | am | | | | | | + | | | | | | | + |
| <i>E. (E.) naidina</i> Örsted, 1845 | E | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>E. (E.) rostrata</i> Naville, 1933 | T | m | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>E. (E.) sorbei</i> San Martín, Ceberio & Aguirre-Zabalaga, 1996 | T | am | | | | | | + | | | | | | | + |

Appendix 1 (continued)

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| Mediterranean Syllidae (+ = presence) | BC | BG | Analysed coastlines | | | | | | | | Main basins | | | | |
|--|----|-----|---------------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|----|---|
| | | | SP | NWI | TU | CY | GR | IS | ES | SI | SA | NA | WM | EM | A |
| <i>S. dolichopoda</i> (Marenzeller, 1874) | T | m | | | | + | | | | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. euritmica</i> (Sardá, 1984) | E | d | + | + | + | + | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. limbata</i> (Claparède, 1868) | TC | am | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. neapolitana</i> (Goodrich, 1930) | TW | d | + | + | | | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. swedmarki</i> (Gidholm, 1962) | TC | am | + | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. tenuicirrata</i> (Claparède, 1864) | T | am | | + | | | + | | | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. vieitezi</i> (San Martín, 1984) | TW | aa | + | + | + | + | | | | + | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. yraidae</i> (San Martín, 1984) | T | am | + | + | + | | | | | + | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>Sphaerosyllis austriaca</i> Banse, 1959 | T | am | + | + | + | + | | | | + | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. bulbosa</i> Southern, 1914 | T | am | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. capensis</i> Day, 1953 | T | ct | | | | | + | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. claparedii</i> Ehlers, 1864 | TC | am | | + | | | + | + | + | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. giandoi</i> Somaschini & San Martín, 1994 | T | m | | | + | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. glandulata</i> Perkins, 1981 | TW | aa | + | + | + | | | | | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. gravinae</i> Somaschini & San Martín, 1994 | T | m | + | + | | | | | | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. hystric</i> Claparède, 1863 | E | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. magnidentata</i> Perkins, 1981 | W | aa | + | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. ovigera</i> Langerhans, 1879 | E | am | | + | | | + | + | + | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. pirifera</i> Claparède, 1868 | T | am | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. piriferopsis</i> Perkins, 1981 | TW | aa | | + | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. taylori</i> Perkins, 1981 | TW | aa | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. thomasi</i> San Martín, 1984 | T | m | + | + | + | | | + | | | + | + | | + | + |
| <i>S. boeroi</i> Musco, Çınar, Giangrande (2005) | T | m | | | | | + | | | | + | | | | |
| <i>Streptosyllis arenae</i> Webster & Benedict, 1884 | TC | am | | + | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. bidentata</i> Southern, 1914 | TC | am | + | | | | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. templadoi</i> San Martín, 1984 | T | am | + | | | | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. websteri</i> Southern, 1914 | TC | am | + | + | + | | | + | | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Syllides articulosus</i> Elmers, 1897 | C | d | + | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. bansei</i> Perkins, 1981 | TW | aa | + | | + | | + | | | | + | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. convolutus</i> Webster & Benedict, 1884 | T | aa | + | + | | | | | | | | | + | + | |
| <i>S. edentatus</i> Westheide, 1974 | E | d | + | + | + | | | | | | | | + | + | |
| <i>S. fulvus</i> (Marion & Bobretzky, 1875) | E | iam | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. japonicus</i> Imajima, 1966 | E | d | + | + | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. longocirratus</i> (Örsted, 1845) | TC | am | | + | | | + | + | + | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Syllis alosae</i> San Martín, 1992 | W | aa | | | | | | | | | | + | | | |
| <i>S. alternata</i> Moore, 1908 | E | c | + | + | + | + | + | | | | | | + | + | |
| <i>S. amica</i> Quatrefages, 1866 | TW | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. armillaris</i> (O.F. Müller, 1771) | E | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. beneliahuae</i> (Campoy & Alquézar, 1982) | TW | d | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. caeca</i> (Kazmann, 1973) | T | m | + | | | | + | + | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. columbrensis</i> (Campoy, 1982) | T | am | + | + | + | + | + | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. compacta</i> Gravier, 1900 | T | d | + | + | + | | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. corallicola</i> Verrill, 1900 | W | aa | + | | | + | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. cruzi</i> Núñez & San Martín, 1991 | TW | am | + | | | | + | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. ferrani</i> Alós & Martín, 1987 | T | m | + | + | | + | + | + | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. garciai</i> (Campoy, 1982) | TW | aa | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. gerlachi</i> (Hartmann-Schröder, 1960) | TW | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. gerundensis</i> (Alós & Campoy, 1981) | T | m | + | + | | | + | | | | + | + | | + | + |
| <i>S. gracilis</i> Grube, 1840 | TW | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. heterochaeta</i> Moore, 1909 | T | d | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>S. hyalina</i> Grube, 1863 | TW | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. hyllebergi</i> (Licher, 1999) | W | ct | | | | | + | | + | | | | | | |
| <i>S. jorgei</i> San Martín & López, 2000 | T | am | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. kabilika</i> Ben-Eliahu, 1977 | W | im | + | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>S. krohnii</i> Ehlers, 1864 | E | d | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. nigricirris</i> Grube, 1863 | T | am | | + | | | + | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. parapari</i> San Martín & López, 2000 | TW | d | + | | | | + | | | | | | + | | |
| <i>S. pectinans</i> Haswell, 1920 | E | d | + | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>S. pontxioi</i> San Martín & López, 2000 | T | am | + | | + | + | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>S. proliferata</i> Krohn, 1852 | TW | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. pulvinata</i> (Langerhans, 1881) | TW | iam | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. rosea</i> Langerhans, 1879 | T | d | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. schulzi</i> (Hartmann-Schröder, 1960) | TW | c | + | | | | + | | | | | | + | + | |
| <i>S. torquata</i> Marion & Bobretzky, 1875 | T | am | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | |
| <i>S. tyrrhenica</i> (Licher & Kuper, 1998) | T | m | + | + | | | | | | | | | + | | |

Appendix 1 (continued)

| Mediterranean Syllidae (+ = presence) | BC | BG | Analysed coastlines | | | | | | | | | Main basins | | | |
|---|----|-----|---------------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|---|
| | | | SP | NWI | TU | CY | GR | IS | ES | SI | SA | NA | WM | EM | A |
| <i>S. variegata</i> Grube, 1860 | TW | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. vittata</i> Grube, 1840 | E | iam | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. vivipara</i> Krohn, 1869 | TW | aa | + | + | | | | | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>S. westheidei</i> San Martín, 1984 | TW | d | + | + | + | | | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Trypanosyllis aeolis</i> Langerhans, 1879 | TW | c | + | | + | + | + | | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>T. coeliaca</i> Claparède, 1868 | TW | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>T. gigantea</i> (McIntosh, 1885) | C | d | | | | | + | | | | | + | | + | + |
| <i>T. zebra</i> (Grube, 1860) | TW | c | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Virchowia clavata</i> (Langerhans, 1879) | T | am | + | + | | | + | | | | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Xenosyllis scabra</i> (Ehlers, 1864) | T | aa | + | + | + | + | | | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Uncertain findings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (*Licher 1999, * Çınar pers. comm., # San Martín pers. comm.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Exogone oerstedii</i> Kölliker in Koch, 1846 # | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>E. edwardsii</i> Kölliker in Koch, 1846 # | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>E. cirrata</i> Kölliker in Koch, 1846 # | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Ioida pontica</i> Czerniawsky, 1881 ° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Syllis cornuta</i> Rathke, 1843 ° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>S. magna</i> (Westheide, 1974) ° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>S. monilaris</i> Savigny, 1812 ° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>S. nuchalis</i> (Hartmann-Schröder, 1960) ° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Syllis sexoculata</i> Ehlers, 1864 ° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Pionosyllis malmgreni</i> McIntosh, 1869 * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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