



DEVELOPER DAY

RenderPass/Subpass

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Vulkan RenderPass/Subpass

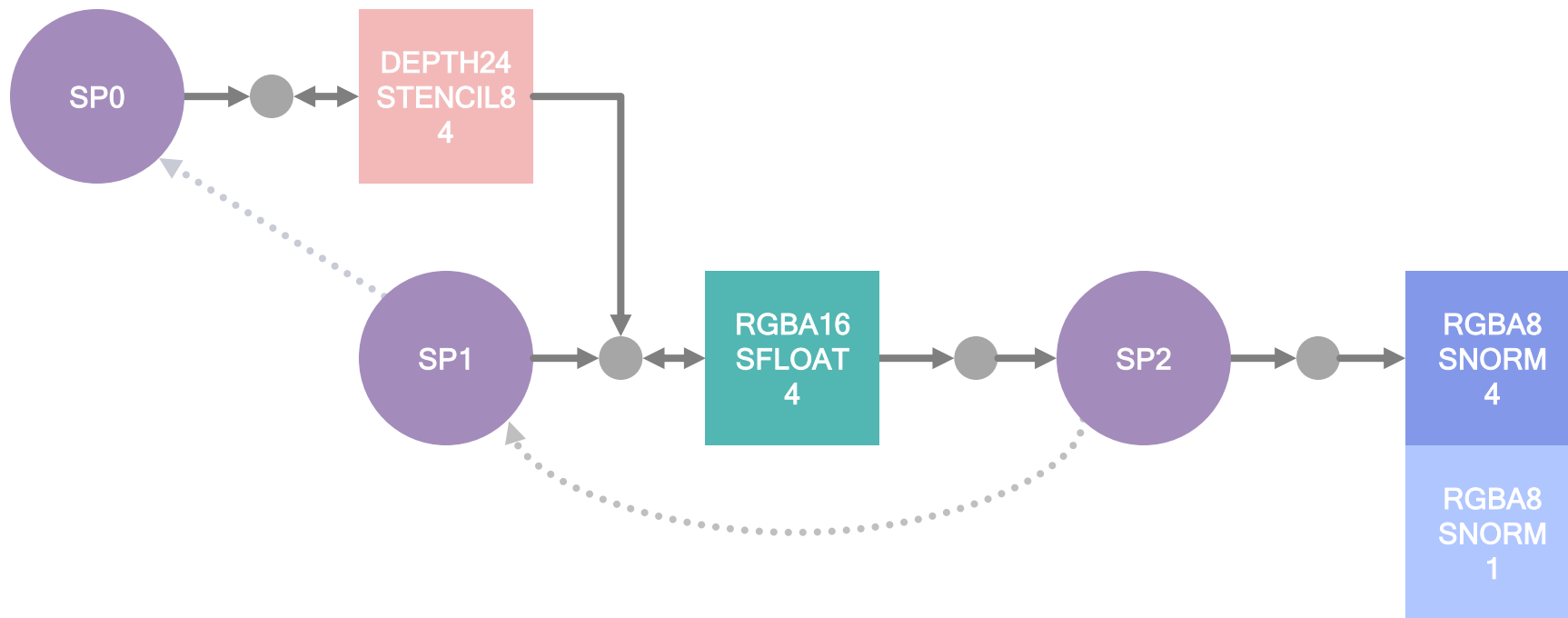
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“A *render pass* represents a collection of attachments, subpasses, and dependencies between the subpasses, and describes how the attachments are used over the course of the subpasses. The use of a render pass in a command buffer is a *render pass instance*.”

“A *subpass* represents a phase of rendering that reads and writes a subset of the attachments in a render pass. Rendering commands are recorded into a particular subpass of a render pass instance.”



Render Pass/Subpass

- API walkthrough/runthrough
- Example Render Pass/Subpass
- Known Limitations
- Dependencies, Self-dependices
- Recommendations

Overview

Create Render Pass Object

```
VKAPI_ATTR VkResult VKAPI_CALL vkCreateRenderPass(  
    VkDevice device,  
    const VkRenderPassCreateInfo* pCreateInfo,  
    const VkAllocationCallbacks* pAllocator,  
    VkRenderPass* pRenderPass);
```

Create Render Pass Object

Create Info

```
VKAPI_ATTR VkResult VKAPI_CALL vkCreateRenderPass(  
    VkDevice device,  
    const VkRenderPassCreateInfo* pCreateInfo,  
    const VkAllocationCallbacks* pAllocator,  
    VkRenderPass* pRenderPass);
```


Create Render Pass Object : Create Info

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType          sType;
    const void*              pNext;
    VkRenderPassCreateFlags  flags;
    uint32_t                 attachmentCount;
    const VkAttachmentDescription* pAttachments;
    uint32_t                 subpassCount;
    const VkSubpassDescription* pSubpasses;
    uint32_t                 dependencyCount;
    const VkSubpassDependency* pDependencies;
} VkRenderPassCreateInfo;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Create Info

Attachments

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType           sType;
    const void*               pNext;
    VkRenderPassCreateFlags   flags;
    uint32_t                  attachmentCount;
    const VkAttachmentDescription* pAttachments;
    uint32_t                  subpassCount;
    const VkSubpassDescription* pSubpasses;
    uint32_t                  dependencyCount;
    const VkSubpassDependency* pDependencies;
} VkRenderPassCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef struct VkAttachmentDescription {
    VkAttachmentDescriptionFlags flags;
    VkFormat                    format;
    VkSampleCountFlagBits       samples;
    VkAttachmentLoadOp           loadOp;
    VkAttachmentStoreOp          storeOp;
    VkAttachmentLoadOp           stencilLoadOp;
    VkAttachmentStoreOp          stencilStoreOp;
    VkImageLayout                 initialLayout;
    VkImageLayout                 finalLayout;
} VkAttachmentDescription;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Attachments

```
typedef struct VkAttachmentDescription {  
    VkAttachmentDescriptionFlags    flags;  
    VkFormat                        format;  
    VkSampleCountFlagBits          samples;  
    VkAttachmentLoadOp              loadOp;  
    VkAttachmentStoreOp             storeOp;  
    VkAttachmentLoadOp              stencilLoadOp;  
    VkAttachmentStoreOp             stencilStoreOp;  
    VkImageLayout                   initialLayout;  
    VkImageLayout                   finalLayout;  
} VkAttachmentDescription;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Attachments

Flags, Format

```
typedef struct VkAttachmentDescription {  
    VkAttachmentDescriptionFlags flags;  
    VkFormat format;  
    VkSampleCountFlagBits samples;  
    VkAttachmentLoadOp loadOp;  
    VkAttachmentStoreOp storeOp;  
    VkAttachmentLoadOp stencilLoadOp;  
    VkAttachmentStoreOp stencilStoreOp;  
    VkImageLayout initialLayout;  
    VkImageLayout finalLayout;  
} VkAttachmentDescription;
```

```
typedef enum VkAttachmentDescriptionFlagBits {  
    VK_ATTACHMENT_DESCRIPTION_MAY_ALIAS_BIT = 0x00000001  
} VkAttachmentDescriptionFlagBits;
```

```
typedef enum VkFormat {  
    VK_FORMAT_UNDEFINED = 0,  
    VK_FORMAT_R4G4_UNORM_PACK8 = 1,  
    VK_FORMAT_R4G4B4A4_UNORM_PACK16 = 2,  
    VK_FORMAT_B4G4R4A4_UNORM_PACK16 = 3,  
    VK_FORMAT_R5G6B5_UNORM_PACK16 = 4,  
    VK_FORMAT_B5G6R5_UNORM_PACK16 = 5,  
    VK_FORMAT_R5G5B5A1_UNORM_PACK16 = 6,  
    VK_FORMAT_B5G5R5A1_UNORM_PACK16 = 7,  
    VK_FORMAT_A1R5G5B5_UNORM_PACK16 = 8,  
    VK_FORMAT_R8_UNORM = 9,  
    VK_FORMAT_R8_SNORM = 10,  
    VK_FORMAT_R8_USCALED = 11,  
    VK_FORMAT_R8_SSCALED = 12,  
    VK_FORMAT_R8_UINT = 13,  
    VK_FORMAT_R8_SINT = 14,  
    VK_FORMAT_R8_SRGB = 15,  
    // ...  
} VkFormat;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Attachments

Samples

```
typedef struct VkAttachmentDescription {
    VkAttachmentDescriptionFlags    flags;
    VkFormat                       format;
    VkSampleCountFlagBits          samples;
    VkAttachmentLoadOp             loadOp;
    VkAttachmentStoreOp            storeOp;
    VkAttachmentLoadOp             stencilLoadOp;
    VkAttachmentStoreOp            stencilStoreOp;
    VkImageLayout                  initialLayout;
    VkImageLayout                  finalLayout;
} VkAttachmentDescription;
```

```
typedef enum VkSampleCountFlagBits {
    VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_1_BIT = 0x00000001,
    VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_2_BIT = 0x00000002,
    VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_4_BIT = 0x00000004,
    VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_8_BIT = 0x00000008,
    VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_16_BIT = 0x00000010,
    VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_32_BIT = 0x00000020,
    VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_64_BIT = 0x00000040,
    VK_SAMPLE_COUNT_FLAG_BITS_MAX_ENUM = 0x7FFFFFFF
} VkSampleCountFlagBits;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Attachments

Load Op, Store Op, Stencil Load Op, Stencil Store Op, Initial Layout, Final Layout

```
typedef struct VkAttachmentDescription {  
    VkAttachmentDescriptionFlags    flags;  
    VkFormat                        format;  
    VkSampleCountFlagBits          samples;  
    VkAttachmentLoadOp              loadOp;  
    VkAttachmentStoreOp             storeOp;  
    VkAttachmentLoadOp              stencilLoadOp;  
    VkAttachmentStoreOp             stencilStoreOp;  
    VkImageLayout                   initialLayout;  
    VkImageLayout                   finalLayout;  
} VkAttachmentDescription;
```

```
typedef enum VkAttachmentLoadOp {  
    VK_ATTACHMENT_LOAD_OP_LOAD = 0,  
    VK_ATTACHMENT_LOAD_OP_CLEAR = 1,  
    VK_ATTACHMENT_LOAD_OP_DONT_CARE = 2,  
} VkAttachmentLoadOp;  
  
typedef enum VkAttachmentStoreOp {  
    VK_ATTACHMENT_STORE_OP_STORE = 0,  
    VK_ATTACHMENT_STORE_OP_DONT_CARE = 1,  
} VkAttachmentStoreOp;  
  
typedef enum VkImageLayout {  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_UNDEFINED = 0,  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_GENERAL = 1,  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL = 2,  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL = 3,  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_DEPTH_STENCIL_READ_ONLY_OPTIMAL = 4,  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_SHADER_READ_ONLY_OPTIMAL = 5,  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_TRANSFER_SRC_OPTIMAL = 6,  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_TRANSFER_DST_OPTIMAL = 7,  
    VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_PREINITIALIZED = 8,  
} VkImageLayout;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Create Info

Subpasses : Input Attachments, Resolve Attachments, Depth Stencil Attachments

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType           sType;
    const void*               pNext;
    VkRenderPassCreateFlags   flags;
    uint32_t                  attachmentCount;
    const VkAttachmentDescription* pAttachments;
    uint32_t                   subpassCount;
    const VkSubpassDescription* pSubpasses;
    uint32_t                   dependencyCount;
    const VkSubpassDependency* pDependencies;
} VkRenderPassCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef struct VkSubpassDescription {
    VkSubpassDescriptionFlags   flags;
    VkPipelineBindPoint         pipelineBindPoint;
    uint32_t                     inputAttachmentCount;
    const VkAttachmentReference* pInputAttachments;
    uint32_t                     colorAttachmentCount;
    const VkAttachmentReference* pColorAttachments;
    const VkAttachmentReference* pResolveAttachments;
    const VkAttachmentReference* pDepthStencilAttachment;
    uint32_t                     preserveAttachmentCount;
    const uint32_t*              pPreserveAttachments;
} VkSubpassDescription;
```

```
typedef struct VkAttachmentReference {
    uint32_t      attachment;
    VkImageLayout layout;
} VkAttachmentReference;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Create Info

Input Attachment Aspect Create Info : Aspect References

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType          sType;
    const void*              pNext;
    VkRenderPassCreateFlags  flags;
    uint32_t                 attachmentCount;
    const VkAttachmentDescription* pAttachments;
    uint32_t                 subpassCount;
    const VkSubpassDescription* pSubpasses;
    uint32_t                 dependencyCount;
    const VkSubpassDependency* pDependencies;
} VkRenderPassCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassInputAttachmentAspectCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType          sType;
    const void*              pNext;
    uint32_t                 aspectReferenceCount;
    const VkInputAttachmentAspectReference* pAspectReferences;
} VkRenderPassInputAttachmentAspectCreateInfo;

typedef struct VkInputAttachmentAspectReference {
    uint32_t                 subpass;
    uint32_t                 inputAttachmentIndex;
    VkImageAspectFlags       aspectMask;
} VkInputAttachmentAspectReference;

typedef enum VkImageAspectFlagBits {
    VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_COLOR_BIT = 0x00000001,
    VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_DEPTH_BIT = 0x00000002,
    VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_STENCIL_BIT = 0x00000004,
    VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_METADATA_BIT = 0x00000008,
    VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_0_BIT = 0x00000010,
    VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_1_BIT = 0x00000020,
    VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_PLANE_2_BIT = 0x00000040,
} VkImageAspectFlagBits;
```


Create Render Pass Object : Create Info

Dependencies

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType          sType;
    const void*              pNext;
    VkRenderPassCreateFlags  flags;
    uint32_t                 attachmentCount;
    const VkAttachmentDescription* pAttachments;
    uint32_t                 subpassCount;
    const VkSubpassDescription* pSubpasses;
    uint32_t                 dependencyCount;
    const VkSubpassDependency* pDependencies;
} VkRenderPassCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef struct VkSubpassDependency {
    uint32_t                 srcSubpass;
    uint32_t                 dstSubpass;
    VkPipelineStageFlags     srcStageMask;
    VkPipelineStageFlags     dstStageMask;
    VkAccessFlags            srcAccessMask;
    VkAccessFlags            dstAccessMask;
    VkDependencyFlags        dependencyFlags;
} VkSubpassDependency;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Dependencies

```
typedef struct VkSubpassDependency {  
    uint32_t          srcSubpass;  
    uint32_t          dstSubpass;  
    VkPipelineStageFlags srcStageMask;  
    VkPipelineStageFlags dstStageMask;  
    VkAccessFlags     srcAccessMask;  
    VkAccessFlags     dstAccessMask;  
    VkDependencyFlags dependencyFlags;  
} VkSubpassDependency;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Dependencies

Src Subpass, Dst Subpass

```
typedef struct VkSubpassDependency {  
    uint32_t srcSubpass;  
    uint32_t dstSubpass;  
    VkPipelineStageFlags srcStageMask;  
    VkPipelineStageFlags dstStageMask;  
    VkAccessFlags srcAccessMask;  
    VkAccessFlags dstAccessMask;  
    VkDependencyFlags dependencyFlags;  
} VkSubpassDependency;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Dependencies

Src Stage Mask, Dst Stage Mask

```
typedef struct VkSubpassDependency {
    uint32_t          srcSubpass;
    uint32_t          dstSubpass;
    VkPipelineStageFlags srcStageMask;
    VkPipelineStageFlags dstStageMask;
    VkAccessFlags     srcAccessMask;
    VkAccessFlags     dstAccessMask;
    VkDependencyFlags dependencyFlags;
} VkSubpassDependency;
```

```
typedef enum VkPipelineStageFlagBits {
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TOP_OF_PIPE_BIT = 0x00000001,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_DRAW_INDIRECT_BIT = 0x00000002,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_VERTEX_INPUT_BIT = 0x00000004,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_VERTEX_SHADER_BIT = 0x00000008,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TESSELLATION_CONTROL_SHADER_BIT = 0x00000010,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TESSELLATION_EVALUATION_SHADER_BIT = 0x00000020,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_GEOMETRY_SHADER_BIT = 0x00000040,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_FRAGMENT_SHADER_BIT = 0x00000080,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_EARLY_FRAGMENT_TESTS_BIT = 0x00000100,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_LATE_FRAGMENT_TESTS_BIT = 0x00000200,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_OUTPUT_BIT = 0x00000400,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_COMPUTE_SHADER_BIT = 0x00000800,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TRANSFER_BIT = 0x00001000,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_BOTTOM_OF_PIPE_BIT = 0x00002000,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_HOST_BIT = 0x00004000,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_ALL_GRAPHICS_BIT = 0x00008000,
    VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_ALL_COMMANDS_BIT = 0x00010000,
} VkPipelineStageFlagBits;
```

Create Render Pass Object : Dependencies

Src Access Mask, Dst Access Mask, Dependency Flags

```
typedef struct VkSubpassDependency {  
    uint32_t          srcSubpass;  
    uint32_t          dstSubpass;  
    VkPipelineStageFlags srcStageMask;  
    VkPipelineStageFlags dstStageMask;  
    VkAccessFlags     srcAccessMask;  
    VkAccessFlags     dstAccessMask;  
    VkDependencyFlags dependencyFlags;  
} VkSubpassDependency;
```

```
typedef enum VkAccessFlagBits {  
    VK_ACCESS_INDIRECT_COMMAND_READ_BIT = 0x00000001,  
    VK_ACCESS_INDEX_READ_BIT = 0x00000002,  
    VK_ACCESS_VERTEX_ATTRIBUTE_READ_BIT = 0x00000004,  
    VK_ACCESS_UNIFORM_READ_BIT = 0x00000008,  
    VK_ACCESS_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_READ_BIT = 0x00000010,  
    VK_ACCESS_SHADER_READ_BIT = 0x00000020,  
    VK_ACCESS_SHADER_WRITE_BIT = 0x00000040,  
    VK_ACCESS_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_READ_BIT = 0x00000080,  
    VK_ACCESS_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_WRITE_BIT = 0x00000100,  
    VK_ACCESS_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_READ_BIT = 0x00000200,  
    VK_ACCESS_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_WRITE_BIT = 0x00000400,  
    VK_ACCESS_TRANSFER_READ_BIT = 0x00000800,  
    VK_ACCESS_TRANSFER_WRITE_BIT = 0x00001000,  
    VK_ACCESS_HOST_READ_BIT = 0x00002000,  
    VK_ACCESS_HOST_WRITE_BIT = 0x00004000,  
    VK_ACCESS_MEMORY_READ_BIT = 0x00008000,  
    VK_ACCESS_MEMORY_WRITE_BIT = 0x00010000,  
} VkAccessFlagBits;
```

```
typedef enum VkDependencyFlagBits {  
    VK_DEPENDENCY_BY_REGION_BIT = 0x00000001  
} VkDependencyFlagBits;
```

“Framebuffers represent a collection of specific memory attachments that a render pass instance uses.”

Create Framebuffer Object

```
VKAPI_ATTR VkResult VKAPI_CALL vkCreateFramebuffer(  
    VkDevice device,  
    const VkFramebufferCreateInfo* pCreateInfo,  
    const VkAllocationCallbacks* pAllocator,  
    VkFramebuffer* pFramebuffer);
```

Create Framebuffer Object

Create Info

```
VKAPI_ATTR VkResult VKAPI_CALL vkCreateFramebuffer(  
    VkDevice device,  
    const VkFramebufferCreateInfo* pCreateInfo,  
    const VkAllocationCallbacks* pAllocator,  
    VkFramebuffer* pFramebuffer);
```


Create Framebuffer Object : Create Info

Render Pass, Attachments, Width, Height, Layers

```
typedef struct VkFramebufferCreateInfo {  
    VkStructureType          sType;  
    const void*              pNext;  
    VkFramebufferCreateFlags flags;  
    VkRenderPass              renderPass;  
    uint32_t                  attachmentCount;  
    const VkImageView*        pAttachments;  
    uint32_t                  width;  
    uint32_t                  height;  
    uint32_t                  layers;  
} VkFramebufferCreateInfo;
```

Create Image View Object

```
VKAPI_ATTR VkResult VKAPI_CALL vkCreateImageView(  
    VkDevice device,  
    const VkImageViewCreateInfo* pCreateInfo,  
    const VkAllocationCallbacks* pAllocator,  
    VkImageView* pView);
```

Create Image View Object

Create Info

```
VKAPI_ATTR VkResult VKAPI_CALL vkCreateImageView(  
    VkDevice device,  
    const VkImageViewCreateInfo* pCreateInfo,  
    const VkAllocationCallbacks* pAllocator,  
    VkImageView* pView);
```

Create Image View Object : Create Info

```
typedef struct VkImageViewCreateInfo {  
    VkStructureType          sType;  
    const void*              pNext;  
    VkImageViewCreateFlags   flags;  
    VkImage                   image;  
    VkImageViewType          viewType;  
    VkFormat                  format;  
    VkComponentMapping        components;  
    VkImageSubresourceRange   subresourceRange;  
} VkImageViewCreateInfo;
```

Create Image View Object : Create Info

Image, View Type

```
typedef struct VkImageViewCreateInfo {  
    VkStructureType          sType;  
    const void*              pNext;  
    VkImageViewCreateFlags   flags;  
    VkImage                  image;  
    VkImageViewType         viewType;  
    VkFormat                 format;  
    VkComponentMapping        components;  
    VkImageSubresourceRange   subresourceRange;  
} VkImageViewCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef enum VkImageViewType {  
    VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_1D = 0,  
    VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D = 1,  
    VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_3D = 2,  
    VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE = 3,  
    VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_1D_ARRAY = 4,  
    VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_2D_ARRAY = 5,  
    VK_IMAGE_VIEW_TYPE_CUBE_ARRAY = 6,  
} VkImageViewType;
```

Create Image View Object : Create Info

Components

```
typedef struct VkImageViewCreateInfo {  
    VkStructureType          sType;  
    const void*              pNext;  
    VkImageViewCreateFlags   flags;  
    VkImage                  image;  
    VkImageViewType          viewType;  
    VkFormat                 format;  
    VkComponentMapping      components;  
    VkImageSubresourceRange  subresourceRange;  
} VkImageViewCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef struct VkComponentMapping {  
    VkComponentSwizzle  r;  
    VkComponentSwizzle  g;  
    VkComponentSwizzle  b;  
    VkComponentSwizzle  a;  
} VkComponentMapping;  
  
typedef enum VkComponentSwizzle {  
    VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_IDENTITY = 0,  
    VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_ZERO = 1,  
    VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_ONE = 2,  
    VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_R = 3,  
    VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_G = 4,  
    VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_B = 5,  
    VK_COMPONENT_SWIZZLE_A = 6,  
} VkComponentSwizzle;
```

Create Image View Object : Create Info

Subresource Range

```
typedef struct VkImageViewCreateInfo {  
    VkStructureType          sType;  
    const void*              pNext;  
    VkImageViewCreateFlags   flags;  
    VkImage                  image;  
    VkImageViewType          viewType;  
    VkFormat                 format;  
    VkComponentMapping        components;  
    VkImageSubresourceRange  subresourceRange;  
} VkImageViewCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef struct VkImageSubresourceRange {  
    VkImageAspectFlags       aspectMask;  
    uint32_t                 baseMipLevel;  
    uint32_t                 levelCount;  
    uint32_t                 baseArrayLayer;  
    uint32_t                 layerCount;  
} VkImageSubresourceRange;
```

Create Image Object

```
VKAPI_ATTR VkResult VKAPI_CALL vkCreateImage(  
    VkDevice                                device,  
    const VkImageCreateInfo*                pCreateInfo,  
    const VkAllocationCallbacks*           pAllocator,  
    VkImage*)                               pImage);
```


Create Image Object

Create Info

```
VKAPI_ATTR VkResult VKAPI_CALL vkCreateImage(  
    VkDevice device,  
    const VkImageCreateInfo* pCreateInfo,  
    const VkAllocationCallbacks* pAllocator,  
    VkImage* pImage);
```

Create Image Object : Create Info

```
typedef struct VkImageCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType      sType;
    const void*          pNext;
    VkImageCreateFlags   flags;
    VkImageType          imageType;
    VkFormat              format;
    VkExtent3D           extent;
    uint32_t             mipLevels;
    uint32_t             arrayLayers;
    VkSampleCountFlagBits samples;
    VkImageTiling         tiling;
    VkImageUsageFlags    usage;
    VkSharingMode         sharingMode;
    uint32_t             queueFamilyIndexCount;
    const uint32_t*      pQueueFamilyIndices;
    VkImageLayout        initialLayout;
} VkImageCreateInfo;
```

Create Image Object : Create Info

Flags, Format

```
typedef struct VkImageCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType      sType;
    const void*         pNext;
    VkImageCreateFlags   flags;
    VkImageType          imageType;
    VkFormat             format;
    VkExtent3D          extent;
    uint32_t             mipLevels;
    uint32_t             arrayLayers;
    VkSampleCountFlagBits samples;
    VkImageTiling        tiling;
    VkImageUsageFlags    usage;
    VkSharingMode        sharingMode;
    uint32_t             queueFamilyIndexCount;
    const uint32_t*      pQueueFamilyIndices;
    VkImageLayout        initialLayout;
} VkImageCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef enum VkImageCreateFlagBits {
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_BINDING_BIT = 0x00000001,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_RESIDENCY_BIT = 0x00000002,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPARSE_ALIASED_BIT = 0x00000004,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_MUTABLE_FORMAT_BIT = 0x00000008,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_CUBE_COMPATIBLE_BIT = 0x00000010,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_2D_ARRAY_COMPATIBLE_BIT = 0x00000020,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_SPLIT_INSTANCE_BIND_REGIONS_BIT = 0x00000040,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_BLOCK_TEXEL_VIEW_COMPATIBLE_BIT = 0x00000080,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_EXTENDED_USAGE_BIT = 0x00000100,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_DISJOINT_BIT = 0x00000200,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_ALIAS_BIT = 0x00000400,
    VK_IMAGE_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT = 0x00000800,
} VkImageCreateFlagBits;

typedef enum VkImageType {
    VK_IMAGE_TYPE_1D = 0,
    VK_IMAGE_TYPE_2D = 1,
    VK_IMAGE_TYPE_3D = 2,
} VkImageType;
```

Create Image Object : Create Info

Extent, MipLevels, Array Layers, Samples, Tiling

```
typedef struct VkImageCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType      sType;
    const void*          pNext;
    VkImageCreateFlags   flags;
    VkImageType          imageType;
    VkFormat              format;
    VkExtent3D           extent;
    uint32_t              mipLevels;
    uint32_t              arrayLayers;
    VkSampleCountFlagBits samples;
    VkImageTiling         tiling;
    VkImageUsageFlags    usage;
    VkSharingMode         sharingMode;
    uint32_t              queueFamilyIndexCount;
    const uint32_t*       pQueueFamilyIndices;
    VkImageLayout         initialLayout;
} VkImageCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef struct VkExtent3D {
    uint32_t width;
    uint32_t height;
    uint32_t depth;
} VkExtent3D;

typedef enum VkImageTiling {
    VK_IMAGE_TILING_OPTIMAL = 0,
    VK_IMAGE_TILING_LINEAR = 1,
} VkImageTiling;
```

Create Image Object : Create Info

Usage, Sharing Mode, Queue Family Indices, Initial Layout

```
typedef struct VkImageCreateInfo {
    VkStructureType      sType;
    const void*         pNext;
    VkImageCreateFlags   flags;
    VkImageType          imageType;
    VkFormat             format;
    VkExtent3D          extent;
    uint32_t             mipLevels;
    uint32_t             arrayLayers;
    VkSampleCountFlagBits samples;
    VkImageTiling        tiling;
    VkImageUsageFlags    usage;
    VkSharingMode         sharingMode;
    uint32_t             queueFamilyIndexCount;
    const uint32_t*      pQueueFamilyIndices;
    VkImageLayout        initialLayout;
} VkImageCreateInfo;
```

```
typedef enum VkImageUsageFlagBits {
    VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSFER_SRC_BIT = 0x00000001,
    VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSFER_DST_BIT = 0x00000002,
    VK_IMAGE_USAGE_SAMPLED_BIT = 0x00000004,
    VK_IMAGE_USAGE_STORAGE_BIT = 0x00000008,
    VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT = 0x00000010,
    VK_IMAGE_USAGE_DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_BIT = 0x00000020,
    VK_IMAGE_USAGE_TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT_BIT = 0x00000040,
    VK_IMAGE_USAGE_INPUT_ATTACHMENT_BIT = 0x00000080,
} VkImageUsageFlagBits;

typedef enum VkSharingMode {
    VK_SHARING_MODE_EXCLUSIVE = 0,
    VK_SHARING_MODE_CONCURRENT = 1,
} VkSharingMode;
```

Begin Render Pass

```
VKAPI_ATTR void VKAPI_CALL vkCmdBeginRenderPass(  
    VkCommandBuffer                commandBuffer,  
    const VkRenderPassBeginInfo*   pRenderPassBegin,  
    VkSubpassContents              contents);
```

Begin Render Pass

```
VKAPI_ATTR void VKAPI_CALL vkCmdBeginRenderPass(  
    VkCommandBuffer                commandBuffer,  
    const VkRenderPassBeginInfo*   pRenderPassBegin,  
    VkSubpassContents              contents);
```

Begin Render Pass

Render Pass Begin

```
VKAPI_ATTR void VKAPI_CALL vkCmdBeginRenderPass(  
    VkCommandBuffer          commandBuffer,  
    const VkRenderPassBeginInfo* pRenderPassBegin,  
    VkSubpassContents        contents);
```

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassBeginInfo {  
    VkStructureType    sType;  
    const void*        pNext;  
    VkRenderPass        renderPass;  
    VkFramebuffer        framebuffer;  
    VkRect2D            renderArea;  
    uint32_t            clearValueCount;  
    const VkClearColor* pClearValues;  
} VkRenderPassBeginInfo;
```


Begin Render Pass : Render Pass Begin

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassBeginInfo {  
    VkStructureType      sType;  
    const void*          pNext;  
    VkRenderPass         renderPass;  
    VkFramebuffer        framebuffer;  
    VkRect2D             renderArea;  
    uint32_t             clearValueCount;  
    const VkClearColor* pClearValues;  
} VkRenderPassBeginInfo;
```

Begin Render Pass : Render Pass Begin

Render Pass, Framebuffer, Render Area

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassBeginInfo {  
    VkStructureType      sType;  
    const void*         pNext;  
    VkRenderPass         renderPass;  
    VkFramebuffer        framebuffer;  
    VkRect2D             renderArea;  
    uint32_t             clearValueCount;  
    const VkClearColor* pClearValues;  
} VkRenderPassBeginInfo;
```

```
typedef struct VkRect2D {  
    VkOffset2D  offset;  
    VkExtent2D  extent;  
} VkRect2D;  
  
typedef struct VkOffset2D {  
    int32_t  x;  
    int32_t  y;  
} VkOffset2D;  
  
typedef struct VkExtent2D {  
    uint32_t  width;  
    uint32_t  height;  
} VkExtent2D;
```

Begin Render Pass : Render Pass Begin

Clear Values

```
typedef struct VkRenderPassBeginInfo {  
    VkStructureType      sType;  
    const void*          pNext;  
    VkRenderPass         renderPass;  
    VkFramebuffer        framebuffer;  
    VkRect2D             renderArea;  
    uint32_t             clearValueCount;  
    const VkClearValue*  pClearValues;  
} VkRenderPassBeginInfo;
```

```
VkRect2D; typedef union VkClearValue {  
    VkClearColorValue    color;  
    VkClearDepthStencilValue depthStencil;  
} VkClearValue;  
  
typedef union VkClearColorValue {  
    float    float32[4];  
    int32_t  int32[4];  
    uint32_t uint32[4];  
} VkClearColorValue;  
  
typedef struct VkClearDepthStencilValue {  
    float    depth;  
    uint32_t stencil;  
} VkClearDepthStencilValue;
```

Begin Render Pass

```
VKAPI_ATTR void VKAPI_CALL vkCmdBeginRenderPass(  
    VkCommandBuffer          commandBuffer,  
    const VkRenderPassBeginInfo* pRenderPassBegin,  
    VkSubpassContents        contents);
```

Begin Render Pass

Contents

```
VKAPI_ATTR void VKAPI_CALL vkCmdBeginRenderPass(  
    VkCommandBuffer                commandBuffer,  
    const VkRenderPassBeginInfo*   pRenderPassBegin,  
    VkSubpassContents               contents);
```

```
typedef enum VkSubpassContents {  
    VK_SUBPASS_CONTENTS_INLINE = 0,  
    VK_SUBPASS_CONTENTS_SECONDARY_COMMAND_BUFFERS = 1,  
} VkSubpassContents;
```

Next Subpass

```
VKAPI_ATTR void VKAPI_CALL vkCmdNextSubpass(  
    VkCommandBuffer          commandBuffer,  
    VkSubpassContents        contents);
```

“The subpasses in a render pass all render to the same dimensions, and fragments for pixel (x,y,layer) in one subpass **can only read attachment contents written by previous subpasses at that same (x,y,layer) location.**”

“So tonight I’m gonna render like it’s nineteen ninety-nine”

“So tonight I’m gonna render like it’s nineteen ninety-nine”

Z Only subpass

FP16 subpass

“Tonemap” (manual exposure control) subpass

Render Pass/Subpass

Attachments

DEPTH24
STENCIL8
4

RGBA16
SFLOAT
4

RGBA8
SNORM
4

RGBA8
SNORM
1

	0	1	2	3
Load Op	CLEAR	CLEAR	DONT_CARE	DONT_CARE
Stencil Load Op	DONT_CARE	—	—	—
Initial Layout	DEPTH_STENCIL_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL
Format	D24_UNORM_S8_UINT	R16G16B16A16_SFLOAT	R8G9B8A8_SNORM	R8G9B8A8_SNORM
Samples	4	4	4	1
Store Op	DONT_CARE	DONT_CARE	DONT_CARE	STORE
Final Layout	DEPTH_STENCIL_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL

Render Pass/Subpass

Subpasses

DEPTH24
STENCIL8
4

RGBA16
SFLOAT
4

RGBA8
SNORM
4

RGBA8
SNORM
1

	0 - Z Only Subpass	1 - FP16 Subpass	2 - "Tonemap" Subpass
Input Attachment	—	—	1 R16G16B16A16_SFLOAT x 4
Input Layout	—	—	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL
Color Attachment	—	1 R16G16B16A16_SFLOAT x 4	2 R8G8B8A8_SNORM x 4
Color Layout	—	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL
Resolve Attachment	—	—	3 R8G8B8A8_SNORM x 1
Resolve Layout	—	—	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL
Depth Stencil Attachment	0 D24_UNORM_S8_UINT x 4	0 D24_UNORM_S8_UINT x 4	—
Depth Stencil Layout	DEPTH_STENCIL_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	DEPTH_STENCIL_ READ_ONLY_OPTIMAL	—
Preserve Attachment	—	—	—

Render Pass/Subpass

Dependencies

DEPTH24
STENCIL8
4

RGBA16
SFLOAT
4

RGBA8
SNORM
4

RGBA8
SNORM
1

	0	1
Src Subpass	0 - Z Only Subpass	1 - FP16 Subpass
Dst Subpass	1 - FP16 Subpass	2 - "Tonemap" Subpass
Src Stage Mask	LATE_FRAGMENT_TESTS	COLOR_ATTACHMENT_OUTPUT
Dst Stage mask	EARLY_FRAGMENT_TESTS	FRAGMENT_SHADER
Src Access Mask	DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_WRITE	COLOR_ATTACHMENT_WRITE
Dst Access Mask	DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_READ	INPUT_ATTACHMENT_READ
Dependency Flags	BY_REGION	BY_REGION

Framebuffer

Render Pass Compatibility : Attachments

DEPTH24
STENCIL8
4

RGBA16
SFLOAT
4

RGBA8
SNORM
4

RGBA8
SNORM
1

	0	1	2	3
Load Op	CLEAR	CLEAR	DONT_CARE	DONT_CARE
Stencil Load Op	DONT_CARE	—	—	—
Initial Layout	DEPTH_STENCIL_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL
Format	D24_UNORM_S8_UINT	R16G16B16A16_SFLOAT	R8G9B8A8_SNORM	R8G9B8A8_SNORM
Samples	4	4	4	1
Store Op	DONT_CARE	DONT_CARE	DONT_CARE	STORE
Final Layout	DEPTH_STENCIL_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL

Framebuffer

Render Pass Compatibility : Subpasses

DEPTH24
STENCIL8
4

RGBA16
SFLOAT
4

RGBA8
SNORM
4

RGBA8
SNORM
1

	0 - Z Only Subpass	1 - FP16 Subpass	2 - "Tonemap" Subpass
Input Attachment	—	—	1 R16G16B16A16_SFLOAT x 4
Input Layout	—	—	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL
Color Attachment	—	1 R16G16B16A16_SFLOAT x 4	2 R8G8B8A8_SNORM x 4
Color Layout	—	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL
Resolve Attachment	—	—	3 R8G8B8A8_SNORM x 1
Resolve Layout	—	—	COLOR_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL
Depth Stencil Attachment	0 D24_UNORM_S8_UINT x 4	0 D24_UNORM_S8_UINT x 4	—
Depth Stencil Layout	DEPTH_STENCIL_ ATTACHMENT_OPTIMAL	DEPTH_STENCIL_ READ_ONLY_OPTIMAL	—
Preserve Attachment	—	—	—

Framebuffer

Render Pass Compatibility : Dependencies

DEPTH24
STENCIL8
4

RGBA16
SFLOAT
4

RGBA8
SNORM
4

RGBA8
SNORM
1

	0	1
Src Subpass	1	2
Dst Subpass	2	3
Src Stage Mask	LATE_FRAGMENT_TESTS	COLOR_ATTACHMENT_OUTPUT
Dst Stage mask	EARLY_FRAGMENT_TESTS	FRAGMENT_SHADER
Src Access Mask	DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_WRITE	COLOR_ATTACHMENT_WRITE
Dst Access Mask	DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT_READ	INPUT_ATTACHMENT_READ
Dependency Flags	BY_REGION	BY_REGION

Framebuffer

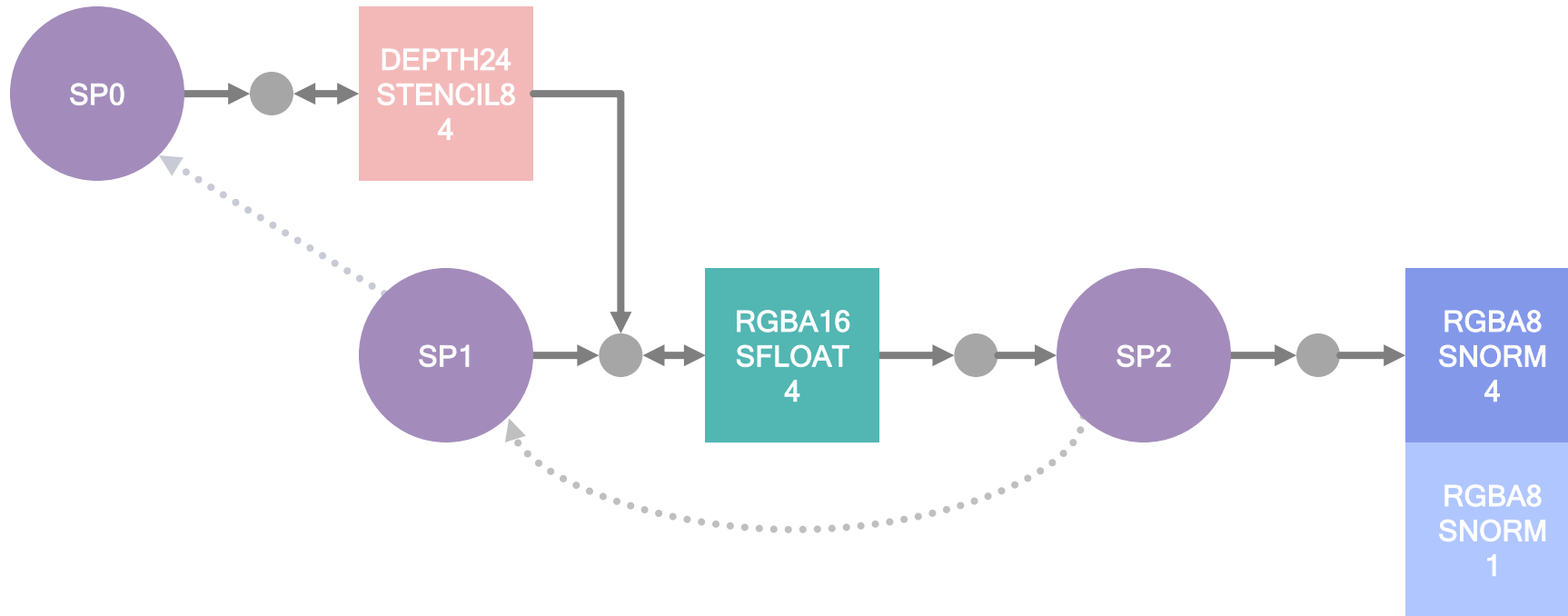
Image View and Image



	0	1	2	3
Image View Subresource Range	—	—	—	—
Image Create Flags	MUTABLE_FORMAT?	MUTABLE_FORMAT?	MUTABLE_FORMAT?	MUTABLE_FORMAT?
Image Usage Flags	TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT	TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT	TRANSIENT_ATTACHMENT	—
View Format List	—	—	—	—

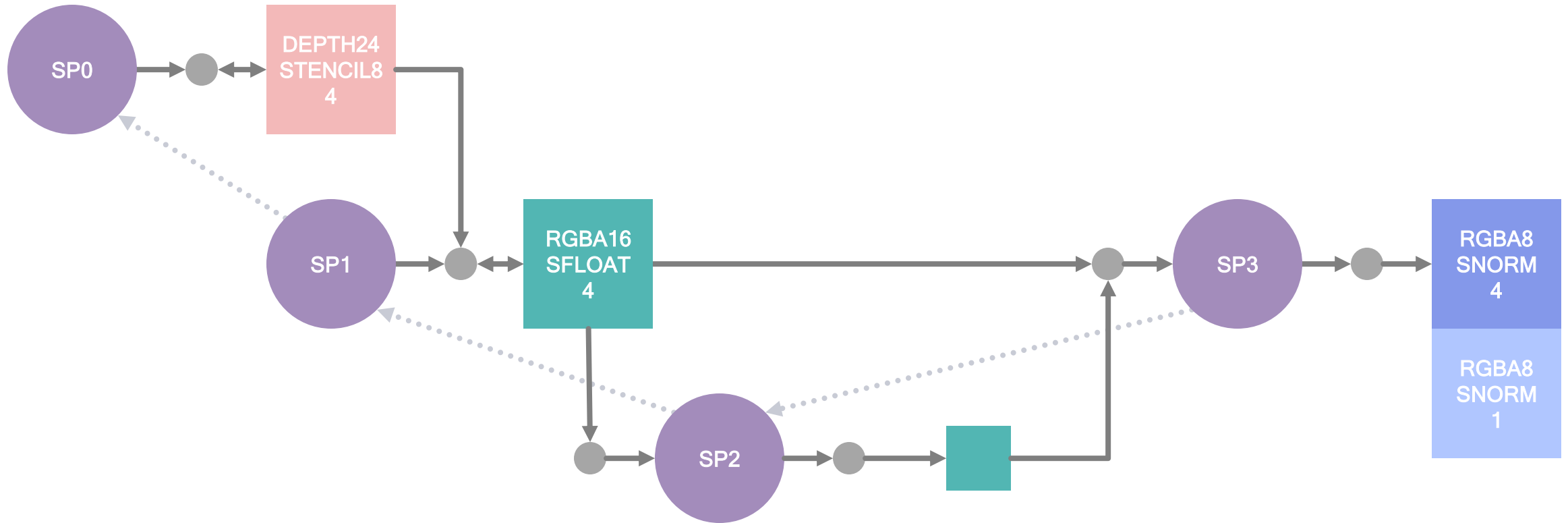
Render like it's nineteen ninety-nine

(Grossly Simplified Example)

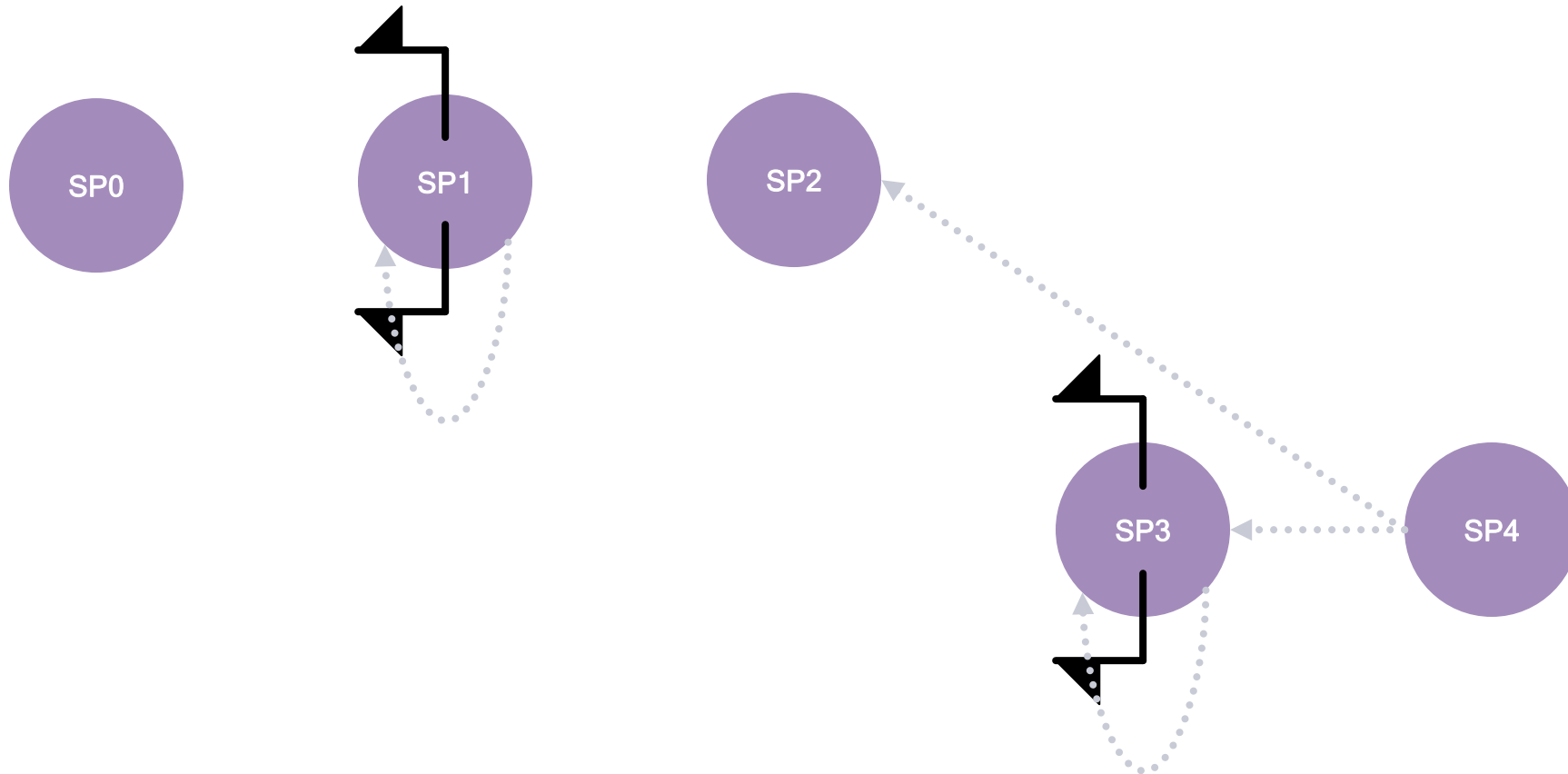


Render like it's this millennium (ish)

(Somewhat Simplified Example)



Dependencies - Scope



Render Pass/Subpass


Recommendations

- Please, no Über Framebuffers.
- Load Ops and Store Ops are low hanging fruit.
- Gather independent work items same resolution images into a single render pass.
- When you are able to use “trivial” BY_REGION dependencies between two (or more) subpasses, do so.
- Keep expectations realistic.
 - If loads/stores are NOT bandwidth limited, power limited, or performance limited, Render Pass/Subpass will *NOT* be a huge win, but may buy you margin.

Keep it simple, and pocket the change.



Thank you

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