

HESA Current Academic Discipline

Please enter the CODE of your 'Current Academic Discipline' currently being taught and/or researched by you (up to 3) on your data verification print or alternatively, e-mail any changes / scan and e-mail your amended data verification print to HR@nottingham.ac.uk

A - Medicine and Dentistry		L - Social Studies
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine		M - Law
C - Biological Sciences		N - Business and Administrative Studies
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects		P - Mass communication and Documentation
F - Physical Sciences		Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects
G - Mathematical Sciences		R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects
H - Engineering		T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects
I - Computer Sciences		V - Historical and Philosophical Studies
J - Technologies		W - Creative Arts and Design
K - Architecture, Building and Planning		X - Education

Group	Code	Title	Description
A - Medicine and Dentistry	A100	Pre-clinical medicine	Vocational science of preventing, diagnosing, alleviating or curing disease in homo sapiens. Includes such areas as Anatomy, Physiology, Pharmacy and Nutrition which can be specialisms in their own right.
A - Medicine and Dentistry	A200	Pre-clinical dentistry	Vocational science concerned with the diagnosis and treatment of damage, disease and disorder to the teeth and gums of homo sapiens.
A - Medicine and Dentistry	A300	Clinical medicine	The observation, diagnosis and treatment of an illness or disease through direct interaction with human patients.
A - Medicine and Dentistry	A400	Clinical dentistry	The observation, diagnosis and treatment of disease or damage to teeth and gums through direct interaction with human patients.
A - Medicine and Dentistry	A900	Others in medicine & dentistry	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Medicine and Dentistry categories. To be used sparingly.
A - Medicine and Dentistry	A990	Medicine & dentistry not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Others in Medicine and Dentistry categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B100	Anatomy, physiology & pathology	The study of the human body and how it is affected by disease. Includes study at cellular and molecular levels.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B110	Anatomy	The scientific study of the structure and function of the human body, including tissues, organs and systems.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B120	Physiology	The study of the function and behaviour of the human body, including subjects such as respiration, circulation, digestion, excretion, reproduction and neuroscience.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B121	Clinical physiology	The study of the major physiology systems in humans, measurement techniques in their normal and abnormal function, and their use in the diagnosis and treatment of disease.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B130	Pathology	The study of the nature, causes and development of human diseases, and the mechanisms of disease infestation and transfer.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B131	Cellular pathology	The study of the effects and nature of diseases in cellular structures.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B132	Pathobiology	The study of the biological nature of diseases.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B140	Neuroscience	The study of the anatomy, physiology, biophysics, biochemistry, molecular biology, pharmacology and behaviour of human nerve cells and nervous systems.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B160	Physiotherapy	The study of the planning and execution of treatment programmes to prevent or remedy physical dysfunction, relieve pain and prevent further disability.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B170	Podiatry	The study of the diagnosis and management of pathologies of the lower limb and foot.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B190	Anatomy, physiology & pathology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Anatomy, Physiology and Pathology categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B200	Pharmacology, toxicology & pharmacy	The study of the therapeutic and toxic effects of drugs on human tissues and systems.

B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B210	Pharmacology	The study of the nature, source, identification and characteristics of poisons, toxic substances, and exogenous chemical agents and their effects on human tissues and systems.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B220	Toxicology	The study of the professional practice of pharmacy. Includes instruction in principles of medicinal chemistry, drug behaviour, and mixing, preparing and dispensing of prescription medications.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B230	Pharmacy	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmacy categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B290	Pharmacology, toxicology & pharmacy not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmacy categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B300	Complementary medicines, therapies & well-being	The study of medicines and therapies not covered within clinical medicines to prevent and alleviate illness and disease as well as enhance health and well-being.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B310	Osteopathy	The treatment of disease through the manipulation of bones.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B320	Chiropractic	The diagnosis and manipulative treatment of mechanical disorders of the joints.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B340	Alternative medicine & therapies	The study of the methods of diagnosis and treatment considered outside the scope of mainstream medicine in the UK.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B341	Chinese	The study of the range of medical techniques with roots in China, such as moxibustion, massage, cupping, gwa sha, breath work (Qi Gong) and exercise (Tai Chi).
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B342	Herbalism	The use of herbs in the treatment of illness.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B343	Acupuncture	The method of treating various conditions by pricking the skin or tissues with needles.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B344	Aromatherapy	The use of plant extracts and essential oils in massage.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B345	Hypnotherapy	The treatment of disease by hypnosis.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B346	Reflexology	A system of massage through reflex points on the feet, hands and head used to relieve tension and treat illness.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B350	Hair & beauty science	The study of services and treatments carried out in the hair, beauty and nail sectors and the sciences related to them.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B351	Hair services	The study of hairdressing services, skills and knowledge required to meet clients' needs including hair and scalp disease and disorders.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B352	Beauty therapies	The study of therapies to enhance well-being, appearance, relaxation or uplift to meet clients' needs. Includes treatments such as injectibles and laser/light therapies.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B353	Make-up	The study of treatments carried out to enhance the appearance of individuals. This can include the application of camouflage make-up.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B360	Spa & water-based therapies	The study of water-based therapies, treatments and services to enhance the face, body, health and well-being.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B390	Complementary medicines, therapies & well-being not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects not elsewhere classified. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B400	Nutrition	The study of the process of assimilating nutrient materials into animal or plant tissue. Designed to enhance health and the quality of life of those treated.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B410	Dietetics	The study of nutritional services, menu planning and diet formulation for individuals, families and institutions.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B490	Nutrition not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Dietetics categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B500	Ophthalmics	The study of the eye, disruption to sight and diseases of the eye. Also includes treatment of eye disorders.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B510	Optometry	The study of the principles and techniques for examining, diagnosing and treating conditions of the human visual system.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B520	Orthoptics	The study of principles and techniques for the correction of vision defects in humans using therapeutic exercises.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B590	Ophthalmics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Ophthalmic categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B600	Aural & oral sciences	The study of speech and hearing and problems that can occur with them. Includes the treatment of hearing defects and speech impediments.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B610	Audiology	The study of the anatomy and physiology of the human hearing organs, their function and malfunction, and related environmental and behavioural topics.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B620	Speech science	The study of the anatomy and physiology of the human speech organs, their function and malfunction, and related environmental and behavioural topics.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B630	Language pathology	The study of the principles and techniques of therapies for persons with physical or behavioural disorders that affect speaking or comprehension.

B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B690	Aural & oral sciences not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Aural and Oral Science categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B700	Nursing	The study of principles and techniques for assessing, managing, treating and monitoring patients.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B701	Palliative care nursing	The study of principles and techniques for assessing, managing, treating and monitoring the provision of palliative care for individuals with life-limiting conditions.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B702	Clinical practice nursing	The study of the principles and techniques for assessing, managing, treating and monitoring in the following care specialisms: diabetes, cancer, cardiac, renal, respiratory disease or disorders or sexual health.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B710	Community nursing	The study of principles and techniques for assessing, managing, treating and monitoring the health care needs of patients and families outside of a hospital environment.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B712	Health visiting	The study of the promotion of health and health education specialising in working with families with children under 5 years old and older people.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B713	School nursing	The study of principles and techniques for the provision of nursing care within a school setting or to children and young people of school age.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B714	Practice nursing	The study of the principles and techniques for the assessing, screening, treating, care and education of patients within general practitioner practices.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B720	Midwifery	The study of the principles and techniques to allow midwives to deliver babies and treat mothers in the pre-natal, delivery and post-delivery periods.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B730	Children's nursing	The study of the principles and techniques to allow nurses to support and provide care for children and their families, from infancy to adolescence.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B731	Neonatal care	The study of the principles and techniques to allow nurses to support and provide care for new-born babies who are premature or who are born sick, and their families.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B740	Adult nursing	The study of the principles and techniques to allow nurses to assess, manage, treat and monitor the provision of care of adults in a variety of settings.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B741	Older people nursing	The study of the principles and techniques to allow nurses to assess, manage, treat and monitor the provision of care for older adults.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B750	Dental nursing	The study of principles and techniques in providing assistance to dentists undertaking procedures and care to persons undergoing such procedures.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B760	Mental health nursing	The study of the principles and therapeutic interventions that allow nurses to provide care for people with mental health needs.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B761	Learning disability nursing	The study of the principles and techniques to provide support for children and adults with learning difficulties.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B770	Medical nursing	The study of the principles and techniques to allow nurses to assess, manage, treat and monitor the provision of care for patients undergoing investigations that do not require surgical intervention.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B771	Critical care nursing	The study of the principles and techniques to allow nurses to assess, manage, treat and monitor the provision of care to critically ill patients.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B772	Surgical nursing	The study of the principles and techniques to allow nurses to assess, manage, treat and monitor the provision of care for patients undergoing surgical intervention.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B773	Emergency nursing	The study of the principles and techniques to allow nurses to assess, manage, treat and monitor the provision of care for patients at first contact in the Emergency department.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B790	Nursing not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Nursing categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B800	Medical technology	The study of the use and development of medical equipment and its potential, including that used in radiography. Also involves understanding the effects of the various forms of radiation used to display and treat damage or illness.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B810	Cardiography	The study of techniques aimed at diagnosing disorders of the human cardiovascular system.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B820	Radiology	The study of the principles and techniques in the use of radiation to provide diagnostic information and therapy in medicine.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B821	Radiography, diagnostic	The study of the principles and techniques in the use of radiation to provide medical diagnostic information.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B822	Radiography, therapeutic	The study of the treatment of human diseases by means of controlled exposure to forms of radiation.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B830	Biomechanics & prosthetics (non-clinical)	The study of the mechanical laws relating to the movement and structure of the human body.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B840	Dental technology	The study of the design and fabrication of dental prosthetics and restorative appliances.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B850	Mortuary technology	The study of the techniques/processes and equipment relating to the storage of deceased human beings.

B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B890	Medical technology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Medical Technology categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B900	Others in subjects allied to medicine	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Subjects Allied to Medicine categories. To be used sparingly.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B910	Environmental health	The study of the monitoring and evaluation of health hazards and the planning and management of public health programmes.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B920	Occupational health	The monitoring and evaluation of health standards related to industrial and commercial workplaces and locations.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B930	Occupational therapy	The study of therapeutic regimes to assist recovery from mental or physical ailments/injury.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B940	Counselling	The study of the provision of support services aimed at helping people to maintain a healthy and positive mental disposition in addressing problems.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B950	Paramedical science	The study of the principles and techniques to allow provision of on-site care for persons with acute illnesses or injuries.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B960	Physician assistant studies	The study of the principles and techniques required to take medical histories, perform examinations, diagnose illnesses, and analyse test results under direct supervision of a doctor.
B - Subjects Allied to Medicine	B990	Subjects allied to medicine not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Subjects Allied to Medicine categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C100	Biology	A broadly based scientific study of living organisms, both animal and vegetable. Includes their structure, functions, evolution, distribution and interrelationships.
C - Biological Sciences	C110	Applied biology	Topics in Biology of commercial or social importance.
C - Biological Sciences	C111	Parasitology	The study of the transmission and control of parasitic diseases and their vectors.
C - Biological Sciences	C120	Behavioural biology	The study of the behavioural strategies used by organisms in their natural environment to maximise fitness. Includes foraging, social and reproductive (including parental care, sexual selection and mate choice) behaviour, behavioural responses to predators, communication, migration and homing.
C - Biological Sciences	C130	Cell biology	Concerned with the organisation of the cell, cell membrane and cell communication.
C - Biological Sciences	C131	Applied cell biology	Topics in Cell Biology of commercial or social importance.
C - Biological Sciences	C140	Developmental/Reproductive biology	The study of the development and reproduction of multi-cellular organisms and the differentiation of cells, tissues and organs.
C - Biological Sciences	C141	Developmental biology	The study of the development of multi-cellular organisms.
C - Biological Sciences	C142	Reproductive biology	The study of the reproduction of multi-cellular organisms.
C - Biological Sciences	C150	Environmental biology	Relates animals and plants to their terrestrial and marine habitats.
C - Biological Sciences	C160	Marine/Freshwater biology	The study of aquatic biology.
C - Biological Sciences	C161	Marine biology	The study of saltwater and oceanic biology.
C - Biological Sciences	C162	Freshwater biology	The study of freshwater and estuarine biology.
C - Biological Sciences	C170	Population biology	The study of organism numbers and population dynamics.
C - Biological Sciences	C180	Ecology	The study of organisms in their environment, their interactions and history.
C - Biological Sciences	C181	Biodiversity	Concentrates on the design and development of different species and their interrelationships.
C - Biological Sciences	C182	Evolution	The study of organisms' adaptation to their environment and the mechanisms of heredity and change.
C - Biological Sciences	C183	Community ecology	The study of the structure, composition and dynamics of ecological assemblages. Includes the relationship between species assemblages and their environments, trophic structure, succession, stability, biodiversity, coexistence and competitive exclusion, spatial structure and relative abundance of component species.
C - Biological Sciences	C184	Conservation ecology	The study of the science underpinning the restoration and conservation of species and communities and their natural habitat.
C - Biological Sciences	C185	Ecosystem ecology & land use	The study of large-scale ecology including catchment and regional studies, landscape ecology and interactions between ecology and land use patterns.
C - Biological Sciences	C186	Population ecology	The study of the understanding of population dynamics, including trophic interactions, demography of populations, extinction processes, spatial processes and metapopulation dynamics.
C - Biological Sciences	C187	Ecotoxicology	The study of the branch of toxicology concerned with toxic effects caused by natural or synthetic pollutants, to the constituents of ecosystems, (animal (including human), vegetable and microbial) in an integral context. Includes diagnostics, tolerance and adaptation in relation to natural and anthropogenic toxic substances.
C - Biological Sciences	C190	Biology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Biology categories. To be used sparingly.

C - Biological Sciences	C191	Biometry	Concerned with the quantitative techniques and measurement in the biological Sciences.
C - Biological Sciences	C200	Botany	The study of plants including their classification, structure, physiology, ecology and economic importance. Includes the importance of plants for a balanced ecosystem including the process of energy fixation and conversion in to the biosphere (and thus with food and fuel). May also be called Plant Science.
C - Biological Sciences	C210	Applied botany	Topics in Botany of commercial or social importance.
C - Biological Sciences	C220	Mycology	The study of fungi, symbiotic relationships and their role in decay.
C - Biological Sciences	C230	Plant biotechnology	Involves the molecular and microbial manipulation of plants.
C - Biological Sciences	C240	Plant cell science	Concerned with the cellular organisation and function in plants.
C - Biological Sciences	C250	Plant pathology	Concerned with the diseases of plants and their treatments.
C - Biological Sciences	C260	Plant physiology	The study of the area of botany concerned with the function or physiology of plants. This includes processes such as photosynthesis, respiration, plant nutrition, plant hormone functions, tropisms, nastic movements, photoperiodism, photomorphogenesis, circadian rhythms, environmental stress physiology, seed germination, dormancy and stomata function and transpiration.
C - Biological Sciences	C270	Developmental & reproductive plant biology	The study of plant growth related to reproduction and development.
C - Biological Sciences	C280	Systematic botany	The study of morphological, numerical and molecular methods of identifying and classifying living and fossil plants. Includes the reconstruction of phylogenies.
C - Biological Sciences	C290	Botany not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Botany categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C300	Zoology	The scientific study of all aspects of animal biology: their reproduction, development, physiology, behaviour, mechanics of locomotion, diseases and interactions with the environment.
C - Biological Sciences	C310	Applied zoology	Zoological topics of commercial or social importance, e.g. animal disease and eradication.
C - Biological Sciences	C320	Cell zoology	Concerned with the cellular organisation and function in animals.
C - Biological Sciences	C330	Developmental & reproductive zoology	The study of the reproduction and development of animals, including embryos, fertilisation, foetal growth and maturation, ovarian function, fertility and the differentiation of cells, tissues and organs.
C - Biological Sciences	C340	Entomology	The study of insects, including their role as pests.
C - Biological Sciences	C350	Marine zoology	The biological study of animals in seawater environments.
C - Biological Sciences	C360	Pest science	Concerned with vertebrate and invertebrate pests, their roles as disease vectors and agents of damage, and their control.
C - Biological Sciences	C380	Systematic zoology	The study of morphological, numerical and molecular methods of identifying and classifying living and fossil animals, including reconstruction of phylogenies.
C - Biological Sciences	C390	Zoology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Zoology categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C400	Genetics	The scientific study of origin, heredity and variation in organisms; includes the inheritance of biological information.
C - Biological Sciences	C410	Applied genetics	Topics in genetics of commercial or social importance, e.g. in animal and plant breeding, but not exclusively involving Genetic Engineering, which is coded as C460.
C - Biological Sciences	C420	Human genetics	The study of the genetics of the human species, including chromosome theory and the mechanism of gene action.
C - Biological Sciences	C430	Medical & veterinary genetics	The investigation of genetic anomalies' and their treatment.
C - Biological Sciences	C431	Medical genetics	The investigation of genetic abnormalities and their treatment in humans.
C - Biological Sciences	C432	Veterinary genetics	The investigation of genetic abnormalities and their treatment in animals.
C - Biological Sciences	C440	Molecular genetics	The study of genetic factors and processes at molecular level.
C - Biological Sciences	C441	Transcriptomics	The study of transcriptomics; the branch of chemistry which deals with the study of messenger RNA molecules produced in one or a population of cell types.
C - Biological Sciences	C450	Genomics	The branch of genetics that studies organisms in terms of their genomes (their full DNA sequences).
C - Biological Sciences	C451	Functional genomics	The study of functional genomics; the branch of molecular biology that uses data produced by genomic projects (such as genome sequencing projects) to describe gene (and protein) functions and interactions. Functional genomics focuses on the dynamic aspects such as gene transcription, translation, and protein-protein interactions.

C - Biological Sciences	C452	Genome organisation	The study of adult stem cells, chromosome duplication, chromosome structure, comparative mapping, gene mapping, genome rearrangements, ploidy, Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP), genome evolution and telomeres.
C - Biological Sciences	C460	Genetic engineering	The use of various methods to manipulate the DNA (genetic material) of cells to change hereditary traits or produce biological products.
C - Biological Sciences	C470	Population genetics & evolution	The study of speciation and population genetics, gene flow/population structure, hybrid zones, island populations, genetic drift and conservation genetics. This includes adaptation and the evolution of life histories.
C - Biological Sciences	C490	Genetics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do fit into other Genetics categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C500	Microbiology	The scientific study of micro-organisms encompassing major components of genetics and molecular biology. Includes bacteriology, virology, cell structure and function, and may include some immunology.
C - Biological Sciences	C510	Applied microbiology	The study of topics in microbiology of commercial, environmental or social importance. Includes interactions between the environment and microbial systems, bioremediation and microbial diversity.
C - Biological Sciences	C520	Medical & veterinary microbiology	The study of the interactions between micro-organisms and their hosts.
C - Biological Sciences	C521	Medical microbiology	The study of the interactions between micro-organism and their human hosts.
C - Biological Sciences	C522	Veterinary microbiology	The study of the interactions between micro-organisms and their animal hosts.
C - Biological Sciences	C530	Bacteriology	The study of bacteria and bacterial diseases.
C - Biological Sciences	C540	Virology	The study of viruses and viral diseases.
C - Biological Sciences	C550	Immunology	The study of the immune system as a defence mechanism against infection.
C - Biological Sciences	C570	Serology	The study of sera and blood-related products.
C - Biological Sciences	C590	Microbiology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Microbiology categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C600	Sport & exercise science	The applied scientific study of the anatomy, physiology, biomechanics and psychology of the human body with a view to optimising performance in sporting and physical activities. Includes non-teacher training physical education.
C - Biological Sciences	C610	Sport coaching	The study of the delivery (teaching, instructing and coaching) of enhanced sport performance and the critical analysis of the integration of the variables involved.
C - Biological Sciences	C620	Sport development	The monitoring, analysis, diagnosis and prescription of actions to enhance the component elements of sport.
C - Biological Sciences	C630	Sport conditioning, rehabilitation & therapy	The applied scientific study of anatomy, biomechanics, physiology and psychology within the context of human body conditioning, sport-related injuries and rehabilitation.
C - Biological Sciences	C640	Sport studies	The study of the nature and provision of sport through analysis of its socio-cultural and health impacts.
C - Biological Sciences	C650	Sport technology	The study of the impact of technology and ergonomics to advance sport performance through the study of biomechanics, physiology, psychology and materials technology.
C - Biological Sciences	C690	Sport & exercise science not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other sport and exercise categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C700	Molecular biology, biophysics & biochemistry	The scientific study of the chemical compounds and reactions occurring in the cells of living organisms including the molecular and biochemical analysis of life processes. Involves aspects of cellular organisation processes. and specialisation and how the structure and function of DNA, RNA proteins, enzymes and membranes determine biological.
C - Biological Sciences	C710	Applied molecular biology, biophysics & biochemistry	Topics in molecular biology, biophysics and biochemistry of commercial or social importance.
C - Biological Sciences	C720	Biological chemistry	The study of the molecules and compounds that make up cells and organisms; how they are formed and how they interact. Includes the study of Molecular Biology.
C - Biological Sciences	C730	Metabolic biochemistry	Covers the biochemical aspects of metabolic processes.
C - Biological Sciences	C740	Medical & veterinary biochemistry	The study of the molecular basis of health and illness.
C - Biological Sciences	C741	Medical biochemistry	Covers the biochemical aspects of metabolic processes in humans.
C - Biological Sciences	C742	Veterinary biochemistry	Covers the biochemical aspects of metabolic processes in animals.
C - Biological Sciences	C750	Plant biochemistry	Concerned with cellular processes in plants including the understanding of the expression of genetic information.
C - Biological Sciences	C760	Biomolecular science	The study of the molecular processes in the life sciences.

C - Biological Sciences	C770	Biophysical science	The use of the methods of physical science in the biological sciences.
C - Biological Sciences	C790	Molecular biology, biophysics & biochemistry not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Molecular Biology, Biophysics and Biochemistry categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C800	Psychology	The study of behavioural and mental processes. May include study of the brain, the senses, and the biological and physiological bases of behaviour.
C - Biological Sciences	C810	Applied psychology	The application of psychological evidence and theories to real world situations.
C - Biological Sciences	C811	Occupational psychology	The psychology of selection, motivation and performance in the workplace.
C - Biological Sciences	C812	Educational psychology	The psychology of learning and teaching in educational settings.
C - Biological Sciences	C813	Sport psychology	The psychology of sport.
C - Biological Sciences	C814	Organisational psychology	The psychology of human behaviour in organisational settings.
C - Biological Sciences	C815	Business psychology	The applications of psychology to business contexts.
C - Biological Sciences	C816	Forensic psychology	The psychological aspects of crime and criminal behaviour.
C - Biological Sciences	C820	Developmental psychology	The study of the development of psychological processes across the life cycle.
C - Biological Sciences	C821	Child psychology	The study of the development of psychological processes in childhood.
C - Biological Sciences	C822	The psychology of ageing	Psychological aspects of the ageing process in adults.
C - Biological Sciences	C830	Methodological & conceptual issues in psychology	Investigation into fundamental psychological processes.
C - Biological Sciences	C831	Research methods in psychology	The study of the techniques, methodology and statistical procedures used in psychology.
C - Biological Sciences	C832	Quantitative psychology	The use of measurement, quantitative and statistical techniques in psychological testing.
C - Biological Sciences	C833	Qualitative psychology	The use and analysis of qualitative techniques in psychology.
C - Biological Sciences	C834	History of psychology	The historical development of methodology and theory in psychology.
C - Biological Sciences	C835	Philosophy of psychology	Philosophical and conceptual issues underlying psychology.
C - Biological Sciences	C840	Psychology in health & medicine	The application of psychology to physiological and physical well-being.
C - Biological Sciences	C841	Health psychology	The study of the psychological factors in maintaining and recovering physical well-being.
C - Biological Sciences	C842	Clinical psychology	The study and treatment of psychological disorder.
C - Biological Sciences	C843	Counselling psychology	The study and application of psychological processes of counselling.
C - Biological Sciences	C844	Psychotherapy	The study and application of psychological processes of therapy.
C - Biological Sciences	C845	Clinical neuropsychology	The study of clinical aspects of the psychological consequences of neurological disorders.
C - Biological Sciences	C846	Community psychology	The applications of psychology in community contexts.
C - Biological Sciences	C847	Psychoanalytical studies	The application of psychodynamic approaches within psychology.
C - Biological Sciences	C848	Psychology of mental health	The study of psychological well-being.
C - Biological Sciences	C850	Cognitive & affective psychology	The study of the mechanism and processes associated with perception, learning, language, memory and the emotions.
C - Biological Sciences	C851	Psychological modelling	The application of psychology to the development and application of computational models of cognitive processes.
C - Biological Sciences	C852	Psychology of communication	The study of psychological processes in verbal and non-verbal communication.
C - Biological Sciences	C853	Psychology of memory & learning	The study of psychological processes of memory and learning.
C - Biological Sciences	C854	Psychology of perception	The study of psychological processes in perception.
C - Biological Sciences	C855	Psychology of higher cognitive processes	The study of thinking, reasoning, decision-making and problem solving.
C - Biological Sciences	C856	Experimental psychology	The experimental investigation of behavioural and mental processes.
C - Biological Sciences	C857	Affective psychology	Psychology of emotional behaviour.
C - Biological Sciences	C858	Transpersonal psychology	The study of psychological aspects of spiritual and mystic experience.
C - Biological Sciences	C860	Psychobiology	Biological explanations of psychological processes.
C - Biological Sciences	C861	Cognitive neuroscience	The study of neural mechanisms underlying cognitive processes.
C - Biological Sciences	C862	Affective neuroscience	The study of neural mechanisms underlying emotional behaviour.
C - Biological Sciences	C863	Psychopharmacology	The study of the behavioural and psychological effects of drugs.
C - Biological Sciences	C864	Evolutionary psychology	The study of evolutionary explanations of psychology.
C - Biological Sciences	C865	Animal psychology	The study of cognitive processes in animals.
C - Biological Sciences	C870	Personality & individual differences	The study of psychological factors in individual differences.

C - Biological Sciences	C871	Psychometrics	The psychological testing of personality and individual differences.
C - Biological Sciences	C872	Psychology of gender	The study of the influence of gender on psychological processes.
C - Biological Sciences	C873	Cross-cultural psychology	The study of the influence of culture on psychological processes.
C - Biological Sciences	C880	Social psychology	The study of behaviour and mental processes in social contexts.
C - Biological Sciences	C881	Social cognition	The study of the cognitive processes involved in social interactions.
C - Biological Sciences	C890	Psychology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Psychology categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C900	Others in Biological Sciences	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Biological (or Life) Sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
C - Biological Sciences	C910	Applied biological sciences	Topics in Other Biological Sciences of commercial or social importance.
C - Biological Sciences	C990	Biological sciences not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Biological (or Life) Sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D100	Pre-clinical veterinary medicine	Vocational science concerned with the diagnosis and treatment of disease in animals.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D190	Pre-clinical veterinary medicine not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Pre-clinical Veterinary Medicine categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D200	Clinical veterinary medicine & dentistry	The observation, diagnosis and treatment of illness, disease or damage through direct interaction with non-human patients.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D210	Clinical veterinary medicine	The observation, diagnosis and treatment of illness, disease or damage through direct interaction with non-human patients.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D220	Clinical veterinary dentistry	The observation, diagnosis and treatment of illness, disease or damage to the teeth and gums through direct interaction with non-human patients.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D290	Clinical veterinary medicine & dentistry not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Clinical Veterinary Medicine and Dentistry categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D300	Animal science	The scientific study of animals, their nutrition, treatment and care. Includes the study of animals' diseases and their cure. May include veterinary nursing. Also may include the study of drugs, their characteristics, actions and uses.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D310	Veterinary nursing	Vocational science concerning the practical care of sick, injured and/or infirm animals.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D320	Animal health	The study of animal diseases with the object of prevention or diagnosis and cure.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D321	Animal anatomy	The study of the physical structure of an animal, how each part works and is related. Studies include dissection and use of microscope slides.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D322	Animal physiology	The study of systemic function and behaviour of the animal frame, including processes such as respiration, circulation, digestion, excretion, and reproduction.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D323	Animal pathology	The study of the effect of disease and/or damage to the animal frame. Studies include dissection and use of microscope slides.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D324	Animal pharmacology	The study of drugs, their characteristics, actions, uses and effects on different animals.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D325	Animal toxicology	The study of poisons, their nature, effect on different animals and possible antidotes.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D326	Animal pharmacy	The study of the preparation and dispensing of animal-related drugs. Involves an understanding of the food-chain and its interaction with human beings.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D327	Animal nutrition	The study of the process of assimilating nutrient materials into animal tissue.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D328	Animal welfare	The study of the health, contentment and well being of animals, how such contentment should be maintained and the laws concerning animal housing and provision.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D330	Veterinary public health	The study of the prevention of the spread of disease from animals to man.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D340	Overseas veterinary development	The study of international veterinary practice and its development in specialist areas.

D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D390	Animal sciences not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Animal Sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D400	Agriculture	The study of farming and husbandry, conservation, rural business studies and related applied sciences. Includes study and practical experience of cultivating land and rearing crops and livestock. May also include some aspects of rural recreation.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D410	Arable & fruit farming	The study of the most efficient way to grow crops on a large scale, including those borne on trees, for food.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D411	Agricultural pests & diseases	The study of diseases in crops and the animals and insects which attack them, with the object of preventing such disease or attack.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D412	Crop physiology	The study of crop structure and how it is affected by disease. Studies include dissection and use of microscope slides. Also includes study at cellular level.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D413	Crop nutrition	The study of the process of assimilating nutrient materials into crop tissue with the aim of understanding and providing the correct nutrient balance.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D414	Crop protection	The particular study of the development of immunities in crops. Also includes the study of artificial barriers, preventatives or exterminators for the animals/insects which attack crops.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D415	Crop production	The study of growing and harvesting crops and the relationship of arable production to its environment and humans.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D416	Glasshouse culture	The study of native and non-native plant propagation and growth in greenhouse conditions, including crops and plants grown for their appearance or other properties.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D417	Amenity horticulture	The study of plants grown for their appearance for use in municipal and other large area planting schemes, gardens, parks and landscapes.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D418	Exotic plants & crops	The study of the most efficient way to plant, sow and harvest non-native crops.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D420	Livestock	The study of the most efficient way to keep animals for agricultural use rather than as pets.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D421	Livestock husbandry	The study of animals and their relationship with their environment and people in order to enable successful farming.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D422	Equine studies	The particular study of horses, their health, livery and use as farm, domestic and recreational animals.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D423	Poultry keeping	The study of egg and fowl production and the relationship of poultry to its environment and people.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D424	Game keeping	The study of the breeding, maintenance and protection of wild animals preserved specifically for hunting purposes.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D425	Exotic livestock	The study of the most efficient way to keep, rear and breed animals not native to Britain.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D430	Fish farming	The study of the most efficient way to use an area of water to rear fish for commercial sale.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D431	Fish husbandry	The study of fish in their environment for fishing or fish farming.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D432	Freshwater fish	The study of fish generic to unsalted ponds, streams, rivers and lakes, their habits, breeding patterns and the unique effects of their environment.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D433	Saltwater fish	The study of fish generic to seas, oceans and salted estuaries, their habits, breeding patterns and the unique effects of their environment.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D434	Ornamental fish	The study of fish kept for recreational purposes, their habits and breeding patterns.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D435	Aquaculture	The study of the cultivation of water resources, both plant and animal, for human consumption or use.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D440	Rural estate management	The study of the administration of large landed properties as or on behalf of their owner. Includes elements of business studies, personnel management, buildings management.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D441	Farm management	The study of the most efficient way to keep livestock and grow and harvest crops and fruit. Includes home farm management.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D442	Game keeping management	The study of the habitat and management of land set aside for hunting purposes.

D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D443	Water resource management	The study of fresh and salt water, its use commercially, domestically and recreationally. Includes the conservation of water. Also includes the study of drought, flood and the water cycle.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D444	Land management for recreation	The study of land used for informal recreation. Includes study of erosion and damage to habitat from over or inappropriate use, and the techniques to prevent, cure and minimise such damage.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D445	Biological heritage site management	The scientific study of the conservation of land which has or contains something of rarity value; Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) and the species found there.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D446	Wilderness management	The study of the conservation of wild, uninhabited and uncultivated land for aesthetic, recreational or scientific purposes.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D447	Environmental conservation	The study of the protection and careful management of natural resources and the environment.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D448	Sustainable agricultural & landscape development	The study of agricultural and other related landscape uses with particular emphasis on sustainable and environmentally sensitive practices.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D450	International agriculture	The study of the science or occupation of cultivating land and rearing crops in various parts of the world.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D460	Organic farming	The study of agricultural processes conducted without the use of artificial chemicals in the form of fertilisers or pesticides.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D461	Organic arable & fruit farming	The study of the most efficient way to grow crops on a large scale, including those borne on trees, for food, without the use of artificial chemicals or fertilisers.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D462	Organic livestock	The study of the most efficient way to keep animals for agricultural use rather than as pets without the use of artificial chemicals or feed.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D463	Organic fish farming	The study of the most efficient way to use an area of water to rear fish for commercial sale, without the use of artificial chemicals.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D470	Agricultural technology	The study of practical or mechanical sciences connected with agriculture as they apply to increased efficiency, economy and crop production.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D471	Agricultural machinery	The study of the use and maintenance of agricultural machinery. Includes the study of tractors, hedge clippers, milking machines etc.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D472	Agricultural irrigation & drainage	The study of the control of water by means of artificial canals and ditches, mechanical pumps, weather stations etc.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D490	Agriculture not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Agriculture categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D500	Forestry & arboriculture	The study of planting and caring for trees and the management of woods and forests for conservation purposes, commercial exploitation and recreational use.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D510	Trees & shrubs	The study of the most efficient way to grow hardwood and softwood trees for harvesting.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D511	Forestry pests & diseases	The study of diseases in commercially-grown hardwood and softwood trees and the animals and insects which attack them, with the object of preventing such disease or attack.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D512	Tree physiology	The study of hardwood and softwood tree structure and how it is affected by disease. Studies include dissection and use of microscope slides. Also includes study at cellular level.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D513	Tree nutrition	The study of the process of assimilating nutrient materials into tree tissue with the aim of understanding and providing the correct balance.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D514	Tree protection	The particular study of the development of immunities in trees. Also includes the study of artificial barriers, preventative measures or exterminators for the animals/insects which attack them.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D515	Tree production	The study of growing and harvesting trees and the relationship of such tree production to its environment.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D516	Timber production	The study of hardwood and softwood timber products. May include the different uses of wood products. May also include the suitability of certain trees for certain uses.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D517	Community forestry	The study of forestry used for recreation. Includes study of formal and informal recreational uses, erosion and damage to habitat from over or inappropriate use, and the techniques to prevent, cure and minimise such damage.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D520	International forestry	The study of the science or occupation of cultivating trees as a crop in various parts of the world.

D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D530	Organic forestry	The study of forestry processes conducted without the use of artificial chemicals in the form of fertilisers or pesticides.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D540	Forestry technology	The study of practical or mechanical sciences connected with forestry as they apply to increased efficiency, economy and crop production.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D541	Forestry irrigation & drainage	The study of the control of water and prevention of erosion by means of good planting, mechanical pumps etc.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D590	Forestry not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Forestry categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D600	Food & beverage studies	The study of the properties and behaviour of food from the point of origin on the farm (or elsewhere), through different stages of storage, transportation, preservation or other transformations, including domestic or restaurant food preparation procedures, to its use by the consumer.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D610	Food science	The study of the properties and behaviour of food. Includes the application of physical, chemical and biological sciences to food systems.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D611	Meat science	The study of the properties of meat. Includes the application of food sciences to meat-inclusive food systems.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D612	Cereal science	The study of the properties of cereal and grains. Includes the application of food sciences to cereal-inclusive food systems.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D613	Vegetable science	The study of the properties of vegetables. Includes the application of food sciences to vegetable-inclusive food systems.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D614	Fruit science	The study of the properties of fruit. Includes the application of food sciences to fruit-inclusive food systems.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D620	Food hygiene	The study of the maintenance and promotion of health through the clean and sanitary handling of food.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D630	Food & beverage production	The study of the process of supplying food and drink. Includes study of production techniques and the amount and rate at which foodstuffs are produced.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D631	Food & beverage manufacture	The study of the development of artificial foodstuffs. Includes the substitution of one type of food for another.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D632	Food & beverage processing	The study of the preservation and processing of foodstuffs.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D633	Food & beverage technology	The study of the production techniques for food and drink. Includes study of resources and environmental concerns.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D634	Industrial baking	The study of the production of cooked foodstuffs. Includes the application of physical, chemical and biological sciences to food preparation.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D635	Industrial brewing	The study of the production of liquid beverages. Includes the application of physical, chemical and biological sciences to drink preparation.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D640	Food & beverages for the consumer	The study of food products and their preparation to attract consumers.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D641	Food & beverage packaging	The study of packaging and packaging systems to ensure economic and hygienic handling and customer satisfaction.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D642	Food & beverage delivery	The study of transportation of food and drink to ensure economic and hygienic handling and customer satisfaction.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D690	Food & beverage studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Food and Beverage studies categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D700	Agricultural sciences	The specifically scientific study of aspects of agriculture, excluding wider non-laboratory-based agricultural subjects such as economics, business management and land use.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D710	Agricultural biology	A scientific study of living organisms, both animal and vegetable with particular emphasis on their use in or effect on agricultural processes.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D711	Agricultural microbiology	The scientific study of micro-organisms encompassing major components of genetics and molecular biology, with particular emphasis on their use in or effect on agricultural processes. Includes bacteriology, virology, cell structure and function and may include some immunology.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D720	Agricultural chemistry	The particular study of how individual atoms and molecules react together naturally and/or synthetically to affect agricultural processes.

D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D721	Agricultural biochemistry	The scientific study of the chemical compounds and reactions occurring in the cells and molecules of living organisms with particular emphasis on their use in or effect on agricultural processes. Involves aspects of cellular organisation and specialisation and how the structure and function of DNA, RNA, proteins, enzymes and membranes determine biological processes.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D730	Agricultural botany	The particular study of plants cultivated as a crop. Includes their classification, structure, physiology, ecology and economic importance.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D740	Agricultural zoology	The scientific study of all agriculture-related aspects of animal biology. Includes their reproduction, development, physiology, behaviour, diseases and interactions with their environment.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D750	Soil as an agricultural medium	The study of the physical, chemical and biological processes which explain soil behaviour.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D790	Agricultural sciences not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Agricultural Sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D900	Others in veterinary sciences, agriculture & related subjects	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects categories. To be used sparingly.
D - Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects	D990	Veterinary sciences, agriculture & related subjects not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Others in Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F100	Chemistry	The study of individual atoms and molecules and the way they react together naturally and synthetically.
F - Physical Sciences	F110	Applied chemistry	Topics in chemistry of commercial or social importance.
F - Physical Sciences	F111	Industrial chemistry	The study of chemical processes of industrial significance.
F - Physical Sciences	F112	Colour chemistry	The chemical science of dyes and pigments.
F - Physical Sciences	F120	Inorganic chemistry	The study of inorganic elements, compounds and reaction mechanisms.
F - Physical Sciences	F130	Structural chemistry	Determination and analysis of chemical structures.
F - Physical Sciences	F131	Crystallography	The study and application of techniques for determining crystal structure.
F - Physical Sciences	F140	Environmental chemistry	Concerned with environmental issues related to the chemical sciences.
F - Physical Sciences	F141	Marine chemistry	Topics in the chemical sciences concerned with understanding the marine environment.
F - Physical Sciences	F150	Medicinal chemistry	Aspects of Chemistry, such as drug design, of importance to medical science.
F - Physical Sciences	F151	Pharmaceutical chemistry	The study of drug function.
F - Physical Sciences	F160	Organic chemistry	The study of organic compounds and their reaction mechanisms.
F - Physical Sciences	F161	Organometallic chemistry	The study of reactions between organic compounds and metals.
F - Physical Sciences	F162	Polymer chemistry	The study of the properties of macromolecular compounds and their synthesis.
F - Physical Sciences	F163	Bio-organic chemistry	The study of natural organic compounds.
F - Physical Sciences	F164	Petrochemical chemistry	The chemical science of petroleum and petroleum compounds.
F - Physical Sciences	F165	Biomolecular chemistry	The chemical science of biological materials at the molecular level.
F - Physical Sciences	F170	Physical chemistry	The study of atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding, energetics and dynamics.
F - Physical Sciences	F180	Analytical chemistry	The study of chemical and instrumental analysis.
F - Physical Sciences	F190	Chemistry not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Chemistry categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F200	Materials science	The study of the crystalline and granular structure of materials, including electronic atomic and molecular configurations. May include the study of mining and mining techniques.
F - Physical Sciences	F290	Materials science not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Materials Science categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F300	Physics	The study of the properties of matter and energy and the relationships between them, making extensive use of mathematical techniques and models. May include mechanics, optics, electricity, magnetism and acoustics. May also include atomic, nuclear, particle and solid state studies.
F - Physical Sciences	F310	Applied physics	Topics in physics of commercial or social importance.
F - Physical Sciences	F311	Engineering physics	Physical principles and techniques applied to engineering and technology.
F - Physical Sciences	F320	Chemical physics	Concerned with central area of physical science, integrating chemistry and physics.
F - Physical Sciences	F321	Solid-state physics	Study of the structure of solids and the explanation of their properties.
F - Physical Sciences	F330	Environmental physics	Aspects of physics concerned with environmental issues.

F - Physical Sciences	F331	Atmospheric physics	The study of the Earth's stratosphere, troposphere and upper atmosphere including atmospheric kinetics and water in the atmosphere.
F - Physical Sciences	F332	Marine physics	The study of the physical properties of the marine environment.
F - Physical Sciences	F340	Mathematical & theoretical physics	The mathematical principles and techniques of physics theory and explanation of physical phenomena.
F - Physical Sciences	F341	Electromagnetism	The study of the interaction of charges in electromagnetic fields.
F - Physical Sciences	F342	Quantum mechanics	Description and analysis of sub-atomic behaviour.
F - Physical Sciences	F343	Computational physics	Numerical and quantitative methods in physics.
F - Physical Sciences	F350	Medical physics	The application of Physics to the medical sciences.
F - Physical Sciences	F351	Radiation physics	Monitoring and evaluation of emissions from sources of radiation.
F - Physical Sciences	F360	Optical physics	The study of optics as a natural phenomenon and optical instrumentation.
F - Physical Sciences	F361	Laser physics	The study of lasers as optical instrumentation.
F - Physical Sciences	F370	Nuclear & particle physics	The study of matter at atomic and sub-atomic level, and of the structure and behaviour of nuclei.
F - Physical Sciences	F380	Acoustics	The study of the propagation and transmission of sound waves.
F - Physical Sciences	F390	Physics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Physics categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F400	Forensic & archaeological sciences	The specifically scientific study of materials involved in investigative procedures. May necessitate the study of chemical processes and other scientific techniques including archaeological sciences.
F - Physical Sciences	F410	Forensic science	The application of Forensic Science in evaluating evidence in courts of law. The techniques used include fingerprinting (both traditional and genetic), analysis of blood and poison samples, ballistics etc.
F - Physical Sciences	F420	Archaeological science	The study of the scientific analysis of the material remains of past cultures. Includes an approach to reconstruct and understand the past. Also includes the application of physical, chemical and biological techniques to aid scientific, archaeological and geoarchaeological investigations.
F - Physical Sciences	F490	Forensic & archaeological sciences not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Forensic and Archaeological Sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F500	Astronomy	The specifically scientific study of celestial bodies. Includes mathematics, statistics, physics, photography and computing.
F - Physical Sciences	F510	Astrophysics	The study of the physical nature of the universe including cosmology and astronomical techniques.
F - Physical Sciences	F520	Space & planetary sciences	The study of the solar system and evaluation of physical measurements from space.
F - Physical Sciences	F521	Space science	The physical science study of space beyond the solar system.
F - Physical Sciences	F522	Planetary science	The study of the physical science of the solar system including the measurement of the Earth and its gravitational field.
F - Physical Sciences	F530	Solar & solar terrestrial physics	The study of the sun and the interaction of the sun with the Earth.
F - Physical Sciences	F540	Astronomy observation	The study of astronomy utilising observational techniques to undertake research.
F - Physical Sciences	F550	Astronomy theory	The study of the theoretical aspects of astronomy.
F - Physical Sciences	F590	Astronomy not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Astronomy categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F600	Geology	The study of the origin, history, structure and composition of the earth. Encourages understanding of environmental problems and includes techniques on searching for mineral resources and other raw materials.
F - Physical Sciences	F610	Applied geology	Topics in geology of commercial or social importance.
F - Physical Sciences	F611	Industrial geology	The study of geological processes of industrial significance.
F - Physical Sciences	F612	Engineering geology	Geological structures and processes in an engineering context.
F - Physical Sciences	F620	Mining geology	Geological topics related to the mining and minerals industry.
F - Physical Sciences	F621	Exploration geology	Aspects related to the exploration for mineral resources.
F - Physical Sciences	F630	Geotechnology	The study of the principles and applications of geotechnical engineering. Includes aspects of civil engineering and the construction and extraction industries.
F - Physical Sciences	F631	Marine geotechnology	The study of geotechnical processes in marine environments.
F - Physical Sciences	F640	Earth science	The study of the earth as a unified system; includes earth resources, surface and crustal processes.
F - Physical Sciences	F641	Palaeontology	The study of the fossil record.

F - Physical Sciences	F642	Geoscience	The study of the earth sciences, including geological chemistry and physics.
F - Physical Sciences	F643	Quaternary studies	The study of the rock systems of the most recent geological period.
F - Physical Sciences	F644	Hydrogeology	The study of the physical, chemical and biological processes which occur at the interface between rock and water at or below the Earth's surface at all scales. Includes water-related geological processes beneath oceans, aquifers, groundwater resources and the response of aquifers to environmental change.
F - Physical Sciences	F645	Mantle & core processes	The study of the processes which determine the behaviour and composition of the Earth's mantle and core.
F - Physical Sciences	F646	Land-atmosphere interactions	The study of the quantification and modelling of the fluxes and transformations of material and energy between the land (including the biosphere) and the atmosphere. Includes the variability of these interactions in time and space.
F - Physical Sciences	F650	Geological oceanography	The study of the sedimentary processes including deposition and dynamics in the oceans.
F - Physical Sciences	F660	Geophysics	The study of the physical structure and dynamics of the earth.
F - Physical Sciences	F661	Exploration geophysics	Geophysical techniques concerned with the discovery of geological deposits.
F - Physical Sciences	F670	Geochemistry	The study of the chemical processes taking place at or near the earth's surface.
F - Physical Sciences	F680	Geohazards	The study of the prediction, monitoring, environmental effects, risks and mitigation of long-term, extreme and catastrophic natural geological events including landslips, earthquakes and volcanic eruptions. Includes the assessment of the frequency and magnitude of triggers and events.
F - Physical Sciences	F681	Seismology & tectonics	The study of the processes affecting the large-scale movement and deformation of the Earth's crust. Includes orogenesis, faulting, earthquakes and seismicity, neotectonics and the tectonic control of sedimentation.
F - Physical Sciences	F682	Vulcanology	The study of the origin of ancient and modern volcanoes and vulcanicity. Includes the location, history and structure of volcanoes, their emissions and deposits. Also includes the reconstruction of these characteristics and of earth history from studies of volcanic materials and their impacts in the geological record.
F - Physical Sciences	F690	Geology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Geology categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F700	Science of aquatic & terrestrial environments	The study of environments comprising the earth's surface, oceans, sea-bed and atmosphere; and the interactions between them.
F - Physical Sciences	F710	Marine sciences	The study of the coastal environment and mariculture.
F - Physical Sciences	F720	Hydrography	The collection and application of data about the sea, including surveying and the study of tides and currents.
F - Physical Sciences	F730	Ocean sciences	The study of oceans, the seabed and atmosphere. Includes oceanography. May include studies associated with physics, chemistry, geology and biology.
F - Physical Sciences	F731	Ocean circulation	The study of water circulation in seas and oceans on a variety of temporal and spatial scales based on modelling and/or observations. Includes extreme water circulation events.
F - Physical Sciences	F732	Oceanographic survey & monitoring	The study of oceanographic survey mapping and monitoring (as the primary purpose of the activity, rather than as a tool).
F - Physical Sciences	F733	Land-ocean interaction	The study of the quantification and modelling of the fluxes and transformations of material and energy between the terrestrial and marine environments. Includes the variability of these interactions in time and space.
F - Physical Sciences	F734	Atmosphere-ocean interactions	The study of the quantification and modelling of the fluxes and transformations of material and energy between the marine and atmospheric environments. Includes feedback mechanisms, coupled ocean/atmosphere models and the variability of these interactions in time and space.
F - Physical Sciences	F750	Environmental sciences	The study of the terrestrial, aquatic and atmospheric environment and human interaction with it.
F - Physical Sciences	F751	Applied environmental sciences	Topics in Environmental Sciences of industrial or commercial importance.
F - Physical Sciences	F752	Hydrology	The study of bodies of water, their distribution and water resources.
F - Physical Sciences	F753	Pollution control	The study of monitoring with the intention to reduce the emission and distribution of noxious substances in the environment.
F - Physical Sciences	F754	Biogeochemical cycles	The study of the fluxes and cycling of matter within and between the biosphere and the physical environment.

F - Physical Sciences	F755	Environmental informatics	The study of the science of information applied to environmental sciences relating to the creation, collection, storage, processing, modelling, interpretation, display and dissemination of data and information.
F - Physical Sciences	F756	Environmental physiology	The study of the physiological responses of plants and animals to the environment. Includes homeostasis, stress and physiological responses and survival strategies.
F - Physical Sciences	F760	Climatology	The study of secular weather conditions and climates.
F - Physical Sciences	F761	Meteorology	The study of atmospheric conditions related to weather conditions and forecasting.
F - Physical Sciences	F762	Large-scale atmospheric dynamics & transport	The study of global circulation of the troposphere and stratosphere, including time variability, wave motions (from small-scale gravity waves to large-scale planetary waves and equatorial waves) and their effect on the radiation balance. Also includes large-scale transport and mixing processes in the free troposphere and stratosphere.
F - Physical Sciences	F763	Boundary-layer meteorology	The study of models of local and regional airflow and dispersion. Includes the understanding of airflow over complex surfaces, urban meteorology and links to air pollutant formation and dispersion.
F - Physical Sciences	F764	Climate & climate change	The study of the modelling and analysis of current and past climate variability and causes of change on all timescales. Includes the understanding and modelling of future climate change, the detection and attribution of past change and the prediction of impacts of climate change on the environment.
F - Physical Sciences	F765	Radiative processes & effects	The study of the observations and modelling of radiation from the ultra-violet to the infrared and microwave. Includes field, laboratory and modelling studies of radiation and its effects on the environment.
F - Physical Sciences	F770	Soil science	The study of the properties of soils and the processes involved in their formation and distribution.
F - Physical Sciences	F780	Glaciology & cryospheric systems	The study of the origins, processes of formation, characteristics and impacts of glacial, ice cap, shelf ice and sea ice features. Includes physical, chemical and biological processes in the cryosphere. Also includes glacial tectonics and ice deformation, periglacial processes, determination of glacial events from the geological record and the interactions between the cryosphere and the atmosphere and terrestrial and aquatic environments.
F - Physical Sciences	F790	Science of aquatic & terrestrial environments not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Science of Aquatic and Terrestrial Environment categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F800	Physical geographical sciences	The spatially-related study of natural features of the earth. Includes topographical, physical, biological, environmental and information management concepts.
F - Physical Sciences	F810	Environmental geography	The investigation of the relationship between natural and human environments.
F - Physical Sciences	F811	Biogeography	The study of the geographical distribution of flora and fauna.
F - Physical Sciences	F840	Physical geography	The study of the physical processes underlying the features of the Earth's surface.
F - Physical Sciences	F841	Maritime geography	The geographical study of coastal and marine regions.
F - Physical Sciences	F842	Geomorphology	The study of the processes determining the topography of the Earth's crust.
F - Physical Sciences	F843	Topography	The description of the Earth's surface features and their mapping and surveying.
F - Physical Sciences	F844	Cartography	The preparation and production of maps and/or charts.
F - Physical Sciences	F845	Remote sensing	Topographic and geomatic data surveying carried out over a distance.
F - Physical Sciences	F846	Geographical information systems	The collection and transmission of geographical data using information technology.
F - Physical Sciences	F890	Physical geographical sciences not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Physical Geographical Sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F900	Others in physical sciences	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Physical Sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
F - Physical Sciences	F990	Physical sciences not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the others in Physical Sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G100	Mathematics	The rigorous analysis of quantities, magnitudes, forms and their relationships, using symbolic logic and language, both in its own right and as applied to other disciplines.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G110	Pure mathematics	The rigorous analysis of quantities, magnitudes, forms and their relationships, using symbolic logic and language.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G120	Applied mathematics	The application of mathematical principles to the solution of functional area problems.

G - Mathematical Sciences	G121	Mechanics (mathematical)	Branch of applied mathematics concerned with motion and the tendency to motion.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G130	Mathematical methods	The study of specific techniques for the precise solution of mathematical problems.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G140	Numerical analysis	The study of the mathematical methods used to obtain approximate (numerical) results to a problem on a digital computer.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G150	Mathematical modelling	The use of mathematical principles to construct simplified representations and simulations of 'real-world' processes, allowing calculations and predictions to be made.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G160	Engineering/industrial mathematics	Branch of mathematics concerned with the application of mathematical principles in the areas of engineering and industrial systems/processes.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G170	Computational mathematics	The study of advanced mathematical topics used in computational processes across a range of applications.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G190	Mathematics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Mathematics categories. To be used sparingly.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G200	Operational research	The development and application of complex mathematical or simulation models to solve problems involving operational systems, where the system concerned is subject to human intervention.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G290	Operational research not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Operational Research categories. To be used sparingly.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G300	Statistics	The study of the collection and analysis of numerical data.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G310	Applied statistics	The application of statistical techniques to functional areas.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G311	Medical statistics	The application of statistical techniques to the collection and analysis of numerical data relating to medicine.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G320	Probability	The mathematical study of chance.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G330	Stochastic processes	The mathematical study of systems and processes involving variables subject to random variations.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G340	Statistical modelling	The use of statistical techniques in the modelling and simulation of 'real-world' systems or processes.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G350	Mathematical statistics	Concerned with the mathematical theory and proofs forming the basis of probability and inference, and their applications to the collection, analysis and description of data.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G390	Statistics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Statistics categories. To be used sparingly.
G - Mathematical Sciences	G900	Others in mathematical sciences	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Mathematical sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H100	General engineering	The study of design, construction, maintenance and development of any device which uses the resources of nature to turn energy into productive and useful work.
H - Engineering	H110	Integrated engineering	The study of different branches of engineering and how they may interrelate.
H - Engineering	H120	Safety engineering	The study of engineering structures and the development and use of materials with particular emphasis on preventing injury or sickness.
H - Engineering	H121	Fire safety engineering	The study of engineering structures and the development and use of materials with particular emphasis on preventing injury or damage through fire.
H - Engineering	H122	Water quality control	The study of engineering structures and fluid mechanics with particular emphasis on improving and maintaining water supplies and the disposal of waste water. May include considerations of health, hygiene and recreational use.
H - Engineering	H123	Public health engineering	The study of engineering principles, design and construction, with particular emphasis on public health and safety.
H - Engineering	H130	Computer-aided engineering	The study and development of the use of computers with particular application to engineering problems. Includes aspects of software design and programming skills.
H - Engineering	H131	Automated engineering design	The study and development of the use of computers with particular application to engineering development and design. Includes aspects of software design and programming skills.
H - Engineering	H140	Mechanics	The study of the equilibrium of bodies or their motion within a particular frame of reference. May also be called Stress Analysis.
H - Engineering	H141	Fluid mechanics	The study of the mechanical and flow properties of fluids. May also be called Fluid Dynamics, Hydraulics or Hydrodynamics. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H142	Solid mechanics	The study of the mechanical and static properties of solids. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.

H - Engineering	H143	Structural mechanics	The study of the equilibrium and motion of structures either of themselves or influenced by forces outside them. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H150	Engineering design	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the development of electronic or manufacturing engineering tools.
H - Engineering	H160	Bioengineering, biomedical engineering & clinical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to biological and bio-medical systems.
H - Engineering	H161	Biomaterials	The design, study and construction of materials for interaction with living systems. Includes medical materials.
H - Engineering	H162	Biomechanics (including fluid & solid mechanics)	The study of how cells, tissues and organisms generate and respond to forces.
H - Engineering	H163	Bioelectronics & bioelectricity	The study of electrical phenomena in living systems.
H - Engineering	H164	Rehabilitation engineering	The development and study of assistive devices including prosthetics that can promote or substitute for lost or reduced functional capabilities.
H - Engineering	H165	Tissue engineering & regenerative medicine	The use of engineering principles to design and manufacture replacement tissues.
H - Engineering	H166	Imaging	The use of physical and engineering principles to create devices, systems and algorithms to visualise biological and medical structures and functions.
H - Engineering	H167	Biosensors	The design, development and study of devices that detect, record and transmit information regarding a physiological change in the body or the presence of various chemical or biological materials in the environment.
H - Engineering	H168	Medical devices & instrumentation	The design and development of devices used for the purpose of diagnosis, prevention, monitoring or treatment of disease.
H - Engineering	H169	Neural engineering	The use of engineering techniques to understand, repair, replace, enhance or treat the disease of the nervous system; and the design of systems and devices based on the nervous system.
H - Engineering	H190	General engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other General Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H200	Civil engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the designing and construction of public works, e.g. buildings, bridges, pipelines etc. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H210	Structural engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design and construction of physical shapes and forms. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H220	Environmental engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the sympathetic use of natural resources.
H - Engineering	H221	Energy resources	The study and principles of engineering as they apply to the development and exploitation of various forms of energy, e.g. wind, water, solar etc. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H222	Coastal decay	The study and principles of engineering as they apply to coastal and off-shore structures and the prevention of damage, decay and erosion to the natural environment. Includes the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H223	Environmental impact assessment	The study and principles of engineering as they apply to the assessment and repair of insensitive environmental exploitation or natural upheaval.
H - Engineering	H230	Transport engineering	The study and principles of engineering as they apply to the planning, development and construction of the routes for any form of terrestrial transport.
H - Engineering	H231	Permanent way engineering	The study and principles of engineering as they apply to the planning, development and construction of the routes for rail transport.
H - Engineering	H232	Pavement engineering	The study and principles of engineering as they apply to the planning, development and construction of the routes for road transport.
H - Engineering	H240	Surveying science	The study and practice of measuring altitudes, angles and distances on the land surface so that they can be accurately plotted on a map. May include the use of satellite information. Includes the setting out on the ground of the positions of proposed structures.
H - Engineering	H241	General practice surveying	The study and practice of measuring altitudes, angles and distances on the land surface in order to discover the land contours and plot constructions accordingly.
H - Engineering	H242	Engineering surveying	The study and practice of measuring altitudes, angles and distances on the land surface in order to plan sites and constructions. Includes specialist underwater surveying techniques.

H - Engineering	H250	Geotechnical engineering	The study and practice of discovering the formation, arrangement and structure of the rocks of the Earth's crust by means of sonic investigation. Includes the design of earth structures, e.g. dams and foundations of built structures.
H - Engineering	H290	Civil engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Civil Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H300	Mechanical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design, development manufacture and operation of machinery.
H - Engineering	H310	Dynamics	The study of the forces that change or produce the motion of bodies. May include the study of kinetics.
H - Engineering	H311	Thermodynamics	The study of the interrelationship and interconversion of different forms of energy. Includes the study of the effects of pressure, temperature etc. May also be called Heat Exchange Technology. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H320	Mechanisms & machines	The study of the assembly and structure of moving parts arranged to transmit or modify force in order to perform some function.
H - Engineering	H321	Turbine technology	The study of the conversion of the kinetic energy of a moving fluid via a rotating blade into mechanical energy. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H330	Automotive engineering	The study of mechanical self propulsion in vehicles.
H - Engineering	H331	Road vehicle engineering	The study of mechanical self propulsion in road vehicles.
H - Engineering	H332	Rail vehicle engineering	The study of mechanical self propulsion in rail vehicles.
H - Engineering	H333	Ship propulsion engineering	The study of mechanical self propulsion in floating vessels.
H - Engineering	H340	Acoustics & vibration	The study of oscillation and resonance.
H - Engineering	H341	Acoustics	The study of sound and sound waves.
H - Engineering	H342	Vibration	The study of periodic motion about an equilibrium position.
H - Engineering	H350	Offshore engineering	The study and principles of engineering as they apply to the construction of structures sited in the sea and their interaction with wind and waves. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H360	Electromechanical engineering	The study of electrically-operated mechanical devices.
H - Engineering	H390	Mechanical engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous group for related subjects which do not fit into other Mechanical Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H400	Aerospace engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to aircraft and spacecraft in the atmosphere and in space. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H410	Aeronautical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design, production and maintenance of aircraft. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H411	Air passenger transport engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design, production and maintenance of passenger-carrying aircraft. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H412	Air freight transport engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design, production and maintenance of freight-carrying aircraft. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H413	Air combat engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design, production and maintenance of combat aircraft. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H420	Astronautical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design, production and maintenance of spacecraft. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H430	Avionics	The study of electronics as applied to aeronautics and astronautics. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H440	Aerodynamics	The study of the flow properties of gases, especially the forces acting on a body passing through air, and the interaction of the body's deformation with the flow. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H441	Flight mechanics	The study of natural or constructed bodies in flight; how they are affected and influenced by forces outside them. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H450	Propulsion systems	The study of aerospace locomotion and its driving force. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.

H - Engineering	H460	Aviation studies	The study of the technical aspects of flying and navigation.
H - Engineering	H490	Aerospace engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Aerospace Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H500	Naval architecture	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to ships and their reaction to water and its pressures. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H510	Shipbuilding	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the production and maintenance of ships and boats. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H511	Surface passenger ship building	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the production and maintenance of passenger-carrying ships which float on or above the surface of the water. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H512	Surface freight ship building	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the production and maintenance of freight-carrying ships which float on or above the surface of the water. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H513	Surface combat ship building	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the production and maintenance of combat ships which float on or above the surface of the water. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H514	Submarine building	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the production and maintenance of ships which float on or under the surface of the water. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H520	Ship design	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design of floating vessels. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H521	Surface passenger ship design	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design of passenger-carrying ships which float on or above the surface of the water. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H522	Surface freight ship design	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design of freight-carrying ships which float on or above the surface of the water. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H523	Surface combat ship design	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design of combat ships which float on or above the surface of the water. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H524	Submarine design	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design of ships which float on or under the surface of the water. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H590	Naval architecture not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Naval Architecture categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H600	Electronic & electrical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the practical uses of electricity. Involves the study of charged particles.
H - Engineering	H610	Electronic engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to devices whereby electrons are conducted through a semiconductor, free space or gas. Closely linked with electrical engineering.
H - Engineering	H611	Microelectronic engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to microcircuits.
H - Engineering	H612	Integrated circuit design	The study of the most efficient processing of semiconductor material to form integrated circuits.
H - Engineering	H620	Electrical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the practical uses of electrical systems. Involves the study of charged particles. Closely linked with electronic engineering.
H - Engineering	H630	Electrical power	The study of the rates at which electrical energy is fed into or taken from a device or system. Involves the study and application of specialist mathematics.
H - Engineering	H631	Electrical power generation	The study and development of techniques for producing electricity.
H - Engineering	H632	Electrical power distribution	The study and development of electromotive forces and techniques for distributing electricity.
H - Engineering	H640	Communications engineering	The study and principles of engineering as they apply to electronic engineering.
H - Engineering	H641	Telecommunications engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the telephonic or telegraphic communication of audio, video or other information (e.g. data) by means of radio waves, optical or electrical signals.

H - Engineering	H642	Broadcast engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the equipment required to transmit audio or video information for radio and/or television programmes.
H - Engineering	H643	Satellite engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to man-made devices orbiting the earth for communication purposes.
H - Engineering	H644	Microwave engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to electromagnetic radiation or very short length radio waves used for transmitting and collecting information.
H - Engineering	H650	Systems engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to an assembly of electrical, electronic and mechanical components with interdependent functions.
H - Engineering	H651	Digital circuit engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to discrete values of input and output voltage levels.
H - Engineering	H652	Analogue circuit engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to voltages or currents used to measure or represent quantities.
H - Engineering	H660	Control systems	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to electrical and electronic methods of measurement, regulation and operation.
H - Engineering	H661	Instrumentation control	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the electronic manipulation of tools.
H - Engineering	H662	Control by light systems	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the manipulation of tools by visible electromagnetic radiation.
H - Engineering	H670	Robotics & cybernetics	The study of the relationship between biological systems and man-made systems designed and created to mimic them.
H - Engineering	H671	Robotics	The study of designing, building and use of robots.
H - Engineering	H672	Cybernetics	The study of control systems in electronic and mechanical devices and the extent to which comparisons can be made between man-made and biological systems.
H - Engineering	H674	Virtual reality engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to computer-generated environments.
H - Engineering	H680	Optoelectronic engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to devices in which an optical input produces electrical output or in which electrical stimulation produces visible, ultraviolet or infrared output.
H - Engineering	H690	Electronic & electrical engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Electronic and Electrical Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H700	Production & manufacturing engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the management and control of factory and workshop techniques and the industrial developments in technology and materials.
H - Engineering	H710	Manufacturing systems engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to electrical and electronic methods of manufacture.
H - Engineering	H711	Manufacturing systems design	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design of new and/or replacement production-line technology.
H - Engineering	H712	Manufacturing installation systems	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the design and installation of production-line technology.
H - Engineering	H713	Production processes	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to efficient application of production-line technology.
H - Engineering	H714	Manufacturing systems maintenance	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the maintenance of production-line technology.
H - Engineering	H720	Quality assurance engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the creation of models from which conclusions about real situations can be researched.
H - Engineering	H730	Mechatronics	The study of electronics as applied to the development of symbiotic software/hardware technology.
H - Engineering	H790	Production & manufacturing engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Production and Manufacturing Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H800	Chemical, process & energy engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the industrial use and exploitation of chemical and atomic energy.
H - Engineering	H810	Chemical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to industrial processing to produce food, pharmaceuticals, plastics, petroleum products etc, and alternatives to them.
H - Engineering	H811	Biochemical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to industrial production of organic chemical compounds such as proteins and enzymes.
H - Engineering	H812	Pharmaceutical engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to industrial preparation of drugs.
H - Engineering	H820	Atomic engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to industrial use and development of atoms and atomic energy.
H - Engineering	H821	Nuclear engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to industrial use and development of nuclear energy.

H - Engineering	H830	Chemical process engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to industrial processes, particularly continuous ones, such as the production of petrochemicals.
H - Engineering	H831	Bioprocess engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to biological processes in industry.
H - Engineering	H840	Gas engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to gases and their production and use.
H - Engineering	H850	Petroleum engineering	The study of the principles of engineering as they apply to the extraction, processing and refining of petroleum.
H - Engineering	H890	Chemical, process & energy engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Chemical, Process and Energy Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H900	Others in engineering	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
H - Engineering	H990	Engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
I - Computer Sciences	I100	Computer science	The study of the design and application of electronic computer systems, including computer architectures, software and systems design.
I - Computer Sciences	I110	Computer architectures & operating systems	The study of the systemic structure of computer systems and the associated software which facilitates the efficient co-ordination and use of the component units.
I - Computer Sciences	I111	Computer architectures	The study of the systemic structure of computer systems.
I - Computer Sciences	I112	Operating systems	The study of software which is designed to facilitate the efficient co-ordination and use of system components.
I - Computer Sciences	I113	Displays & imaging	The study of the software, hardware and mathematical tools used to represent, display and manipulate computer graphics.
I - Computer Sciences	I114	High end computing	The study of high-performance computing using supercomputers and clusters to solve advanced computational problems.
I - Computer Sciences	I115	Parallel computing	The study of simultaneous calculations for complex computations.
I - Computer Sciences	I120	Networks & communications	The study of computer network systems and computer communications techniques/protocols.
I - Computer Sciences	I130	Computational science foundations	The study of the fundamental laws or principles underpinning the design, construction and use of computer systems.
I - Computer Sciences	I140	Human-computer interaction	The study, design and application of principles and techniques aimed at optimising the interaction between computer systems and their human users.
I - Computer Sciences	I150	Multimedia computing science	The area of computer science concerned with the computer controlled delivery of information in a variety of forms, including text, pictures, video, graphics and animation. Often associated with information presentation on the Internet.
I - Computer Sciences	I160	Internet	The study of internet-related computing including Cloud Computing.
I - Computer Sciences	I161	e-business	The study of the nature of e-business, its system components and applications.
I - Computer Sciences	I190	Computer science not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Computer science categories. To be used sparingly.
I - Computer Sciences	I200	Information systems	The study, design or application of computer systems which capture, process and transmit information.
I - Computer Sciences	I210	Information modelling	Concerned with the modelling of information flows within an organisation and how these flows can be optimised and incorporated into the design of a large-scale computer system.
I - Computer Sciences	I220	Systems design methodologies	The study of standard methodologies for the design of large-scale computer systems.
I - Computer Sciences	I230	Systems analysis & design	The study of the principles and techniques for the design and implementation of large-scale computer systems.
I - Computer Sciences	I240	Databases	The study, design or application of information systems which act as structured repositories for large amounts of information.
I - Computer Sciences	I250	Systems auditing	The study and development of techniques for inspecting, correcting and verifying information systems.
I - Computer Sciences	I260	Data management	The management of computer systems which capture, process and transmit data.
I - Computer Sciences	I270	Intelligent & expert systems	The study of digitally-based products and systems within manufactured goods, including telematic devices, human interfaces and reasoning for computing systems.
I - Computer Sciences	I290	Systems analysis & design not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Systems analysis & design categories. To be used sparingly.
I - Computer Sciences	I300	Software engineering	The study of techniques and principles for the design, construction, testing and maintenance of computer programs to satisfy the requirements of specific operational problems.

I - Computer Sciences	I310	Software design	Concerned with the design of computer instruction sets to satisfy the requirements of specific operational problems.
I - Computer Sciences	I320	Programming	Concerned with the conversion of designs into computer instruction sets in order to satisfy the requirements of specific operational problems.
I - Computer Sciences	I321	Procedural programming	Programming using procedural computer languages and environments, e.g. Pascal, Fortran, Cobol.
I - Computer Sciences	I322	Object-oriented programming	Programming using object-oriented programming languages and environments.
I - Computer Sciences	I323	Declarative programming	Programming using declarative programming languages, e.g. Prolog, Miranda.
I - Computer Sciences	I390	Software engineering not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Software engineering categories. To be used sparingly.
I - Computer Sciences	I400	Artificial intelligence	The study of principles and techniques for the computer-based simulation and modelling of intelligent animal behaviour patterns.
I - Computer Sciences	I410	Speech & natural language processing	The study of principles and techniques for the computer-based modelling and simulation of the human use of language.
I - Computer Sciences	I420	Knowledge representation	Concerned with principles and methodologies for the capture, representation, storage and application of human knowledge in a computer system.
I - Computer Sciences	I430	Neural computing	The study of computer-based hardware and software constructs which aim to model and simulate the salient features of animal nervous systems.
I - Computer Sciences	I440	Computer vision	The study and development of digital image perception.
I - Computer Sciences	I450	Cognitive modelling	The study and development of the processes involved in acquiring knowledge.
I - Computer Sciences	I460	Machine learning	The study and development of techniques whereby machines may gain knowledge through experience, deduction or reasoning.
I - Computer Sciences	I461	Automated reasoning	The study and development of techniques whereby machines may draw conclusions from facts and experience.
I - Computer Sciences	I490	Artificial intelligence not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Artificial intelligence categories. To be used sparingly.
I - Computer Sciences	I500	Health informatics	The study and design of systems for information capture, processing and use in healthcare.
I - Computer Sciences	I510	Health technologies	The study of health technology methods used to promote health, prevent and treat disease and improve rehabilitation or long-term care.
I - Computer Sciences	I520	Bioinformatics	The study of the application of computer-based technologies and services to biological, biomedical, and biotechnology research.
I - Computer Sciences	I530	Tele healthcare	The study of tele healthcare technology to enable a flexible, integrated approach to health and social care services.
I - Computer Sciences	I590	Health informatics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Health Informatics categories. To be used sparingly.
I - Computer Sciences	I600	Games	The study of computer science games.
I - Computer Sciences	I610	Computer games programming	The study of games programming, methods of interaction and console architectures.
I - Computer Sciences	I620	Computer games design	The study of the use of artistic and visual communication techniques in the design and production of computer games.
I - Computer Sciences	I630	Computer games graphics	The study of the use of visual communications and graphics technologies in the design and production of computer games.
I - Computer Sciences	I700	Computer generated visual & audio effects	The study of the production of computer generated special visual and/or audio effects for use in static or moving image sequences.
I - Computer Sciences	I710	Computer generated imagery	The study of the particular techniques associated with the creation of illusion of movement in static or moving image sequences by the use of computer generated imagery.
I - Computer Sciences	I900	Others in Computer sciences	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Computer sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
I - Computer Sciences	I990	Computer sciences not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Computer sciences categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J100	Minerals technology	The study of the production of minerals and metals and their separation from other elements contained within mineral deposits.
J - Technologies	J110	Mining	The study of the extraction and processing of minerals and metals.
J - Technologies	J120	Quarrying	The study of the extraction and processing of stone.
J - Technologies	J130	Rock mechanics	The study of stress, elasticity, failure criteria and plasticity of the upper layers of the Earth's crust.

J - Technologies	J140	Minerals processing	The processing of minerals and metals from their raw or ore states.
J - Technologies	J150	Minerals surveying	The analysis of the Earth's upper crust for the purposes of identifying minerals and metals.
J - Technologies	J160	Petrochemical technology	The extraction and processing of petrochemicals.
J - Technologies	J190	Minerals technology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Minerals Technology categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J200	Metallurgy	The study of the principles of minerals technology as they apply to the structure and properties of metals, their extraction, refining, alloys and manufacture. Involves practical element.
J - Technologies	J210	Applied metallurgy	Topics in metallurgy of commercial or social importance.
J - Technologies	J220	Metallic fabrication	The processes involved in the production and manufacture of metallic objects and structures.
J - Technologies	J221	Pattern making	The precision cutting of metals for use in the production of objects and structures.
J - Technologies	J230	Corrosion technology	The study and control of the corrosion of metals.
J - Technologies	J290	Metallurgy not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Metallurgy categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J300	Ceramics & glass	The study of the principles of minerals technology as they apply to clay and clay-based products. Stresses the use of the raw material rather than how it is extracted.
J - Technologies	J310	Ceramics	The study of the principles of minerals technology as they apply to ceramics. Stresses the use of the raw material rather than how it is extracted.
J - Technologies	J320	Glass technology	The study of the principles of minerals technology as they apply to glass and glass derivatives. Stresses the use of the raw material rather than how it is extracted.
J - Technologies	J390	Ceramics & glass not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Ceramics and Glass categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J400	Polymers & textiles	The study of molecular compounds or filaments. Stresses the use of the raw material rather than how it is extracted.
J - Technologies	J410	Polymers technology	The use and development of polymers.
J - Technologies	J411	Plastics	The use and development of plastics.
J - Technologies	J420	Textiles technology	The use and development of textiles.
J - Technologies	J421	Textile chemistry	The development of textiles from chemical compounds.
J - Technologies	J422	Dyeing & colouring of textiles	The study of dyeing and colouring agents and their application to textiles.
J - Technologies	J430	Leather technology	The study of the processing and use of leather. Includes tanning and methods of preserving leather.
J - Technologies	J431	Tanning	The conversion of raw hide into leather.
J - Technologies	J440	Clothing production	The study of the methods and processes used in the production of clothing.
J - Technologies	J441	Machine knitting	The study of the programming and operation of knitting machines.
J - Technologies	J442	Commercial tailoring	The making and adaptation of clothing to specific measurements.
J - Technologies	J443	Pattern cutting	The design and cutting of patterns from cloth.
J - Technologies	J444	Millinery	The design and production of hats.
J - Technologies	J445	Footwear production	The design and production of footwear.
J - Technologies	J490	Polymers & textiles not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Polymers and Textiles categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J500	Materials technology not otherwise specified	Grouping for any materials or materials-related technology which does not fit into the other Materials Technology categories.
J - Technologies	J510	Materials technology	The processing, storage and production of materials.
J - Technologies	J511	Engineering materials	The processing, storage and production of materials used in engineering.
J - Technologies	J512	Paper technology	The processing, storage and production of paper and paper-based materials.
J - Technologies	J513	Furniture technology	The processing, storage and production of materials used in furniture making.
J - Technologies	J520	Printing	The study of the processes involved in printing.
J - Technologies	J521	Offset lithography	The study of the processes involved in offset lithographic printing.
J - Technologies	J522	Photo-lithography	The study of the processes involved in photo-lithography.
J - Technologies	J523	Reprographic techniques	The study of the processes involved in reprographics.
J - Technologies	J524	Screen process printing	The study of the processes involved in screen process printing.
J - Technologies	J530	Gemmology	The processing, cutting and polishing of precious stones.
J - Technologies	J590	Materials technology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other, specified, Materials Technology categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J600	Maritime technology	The study of practical or mechanical sciences connected with the sea, involving marine technology, as it applies to industry or commerce.

J - Technologies	J610	Marine technology	The processes and systems used in boats, ships and other marine craft.
J - Technologies	J611	Marine navigation	The study of the specific processes involved in marine navigation.
J - Technologies	J612	Marine radar	The use of radar in boats, ships and other marine craft.
J - Technologies	J613	Marine radio	The use of radio and telecommunications systems in boats, ships and other marine craft.
J - Technologies	J614	Marine plumbing	The use of plumbing systems in boats, ships and other marine craft.
J - Technologies	J690	Maritime technology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Maritime Technology categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J700	Biotechnology	The use of biological processes or organisms for the production of materials and services. Biotechnology includes the use of techniques for the improvement of the characteristics of economically important plants and animals and for the development of micro-organisms to act on the environment.
J - Technologies	J710	Plant biotechnology (crops, trees, shrubs etc.)	Involves the molecular and microbial manipulation of plants.
J - Technologies	J720	Animal biotechnology	Involves the molecular and microbial manipulation of animals.
J - Technologies	J730	Environmental biotechnology	The integration of sciences and engineering in order to utilise the biochemical potential of microorganisms, plants and parts thereof for the restoration and preservation of the environment and for the sustainable use of resources.
J - Technologies	J740	Industrial biotechnology	The use of plants, microorganisms and their constituent molecular and biochemical components for use in potentially large-scale applications in industry.
J - Technologies	J750	Medical biotechnology	Biotechnology as applied to the development of human/veterinary diagnostic, therapeutic systems. Not Medical Technology.
J - Technologies	J790	Biotechnology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Industrial Biotechnology categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J900	Others in technology	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Technologies categories. To be used sparingly.
J - Technologies	J910	Energy technologies	Technologies involved in the production, transmission and storage of energy.
J - Technologies	J920	Ergonomics	The study of the efficiency and effectiveness of the interface between people and machines.
J - Technologies	J930	Audio technology	The study of the systems and processes used in the manipulation and amplification of sound. Includes the recording of sound and/or music.
J - Technologies	J931	Music recording	The study of/training in the techniques required to obtain accurate and lifelike recordings of musical performances.
J - Technologies	J940	Machinery maintenance	The techniques and skills involved in the routine maintenance of machines.
J - Technologies	J941	Office machinery maintenance	The techniques and skills involved in the routine maintenance of office machinery.
J - Technologies	J942	Industrial machinery maintenance	The techniques and skills involved in the routine maintenance of industrial machinery.
J - Technologies	J950	Musical instrument technology	The study of the systems and processes used in the manufacture of musical instruments.
J - Technologies	J960	Transport logistics	The study of the optimal methods of mass distribution services.
J - Technologies	J970	Emergency & disaster technologies	The study of technical responses to emergencies and disasters.
J - Technologies	J990	Technologies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Technology categories. To be used sparingly.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K100	Architecture	The study of the design, construction and erection of structures. Combines design creativity with technical competence.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K110	Architectural design theory	Design of buildings for human activity, taking into account both internal and external environmental factors.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K120	Interior architecture	The study of enclosed spaces; design, implementation and materials.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K130	Architectural technology	The theory and practice of advanced techniques and new materials in architectural design and construction.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K190	Architecture not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Architecture categories. To be used sparingly.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K200	Building	The study of building materials and techniques. Includes building and environment law and economics, architectural engineering and quantity surveying.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K210	Building technology	The understanding of building design and its relationship with production.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K220	Construction management	The implementation of construction projects to the client's specification from inception to completion.

K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K230	Building surveying	The analysis of a building's performance from design and construction, through to maintenance and repair.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K240	Quantity surveying	The financial management of project design and construction, whether for client or contractor.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K250	Conservation of buildings	The repair, restoration and preservation of old or damaged and/or culturally significant buildings including conservation technology.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K251	Property development	The practical and theoretical study of property that is to be improved or altered in some way from its original purpose, or to be modernised or expanded within its current purpose.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K290	Building not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Building categories. To be used sparingly.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K300	Landscape & garden design	The study of the design, construction and management of land-based space and scenery.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K310	Landscape architecture	The study of the planning, design, construction and management of large land-based spaces within the context of human activity in the urban or natural environment.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K320	Landscape studies	The planning and management of the built and natural environment as landscape.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K330	Landscape design	The study of the design, construction and management of domestic land-based space and scenery. Includes buildings within the landscape and the habitat surrounding them.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K340	Garden design	The study of the design, construction and management of public and private gardens.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K341	Garden horticulture	The study of horticulture with specific reference to public and private gardens.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K390	Landscape & garden design not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Landscape & garden design categories. To be used sparingly.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K400	Planning (urban, rural & regional)	The study of the interaction between town and country land use. Includes the use of land for building.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K410	Regional planning	The preparation of strategic plans for the development of a region.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K420	Urban & rural planning	The planning of the infrastructure and development of settlements, including new towns and the management of change.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K421	Urban planning	The planning of the infrastructure, development and management of settlement in towns.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K422	Rural planning	The planning of the infrastructure, development and management of settlement in the country.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K430	Planning studies	Reconciliation of the dynamics of the economic, environmental and social effects in the planning context.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K440	Urban studies	The interaction of the planning process and management policies on the built environment.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K450	Housing	The development and management of housing projects in the private and social sectors and in land use planning.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K460	Transport planning	The development and management of transportation systems.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K490	Planning (urban, rural & regional) not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Planning (Urban, Rural and Regional) categories. To be used sparingly.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K900	Others in architecture, building & planning	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Architecture, Building and Planning categories. To be used sparingly.
K - Architecture, Building and Planning	K990	Architecture, building & planning not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Architecture, Building and Planning categories. To be used sparingly.
L - Social Studies	L100	Economics	The systematic study of the production, conservation and allocation of resources in conditions of scarcity, together with the organisational frameworks related to these processes.
L - Social Studies	L110	Applied economics	The study of the application of economic principles and analytical techniques to the study of particular industries, activities or the exploitation of particular resources.
L - Social Studies	L111	Financial economics	The study of the application of economic principles and analytical techniques in the area of finance.
L - Social Studies	L112	Agricultural economics	The study of the application of economic principles and analytical techniques in the area of agriculture.
L - Social Studies	L113	Economic policy	The study of the application of economic principles and analytical techniques in the area of government policy.
L - Social Studies	L120	Microeconomics	The study of the branch of economics concerned with particular commodities, firms or individuals and the economic relationships between them.
L - Social Studies	L130	Macroeconomics	The study of the economic environment within which firms and individuals may operate.
L - Social Studies	L140	Econometrics	The study of the systematic mathematical and statistical analysis of economic phenomena and problems.

L - Social Studies	L150	Political economics	The study of the branch of economics which deals with the economic implications of political policy.
L - Social Studies	L160	International economics	The systematic study and analysis of international commercial behaviour and trade policy.
L - Social Studies	L170	Economic systems	The study of economic systems based upon particular doctrines.
L - Social Studies	L171	Capitalism	The study of the economic system which is based upon the private ownership of the means of production, distribution and exchange.
L - Social Studies	L172	Monetarism	The study of the system based upon the theory that an economy can be regulated by means of central control of the money supply.
L - Social Studies	L173	Keynesianism	The system based upon the idea that governments can manage economies by influencing the level of aggregate demand.
L - Social Studies	L174	Collectivism	The study of the system based upon the principle of ownership of the means of production, distribution and exchange by the state, or the people.
L - Social Studies	L190	Economics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Economics categories. To be used sparingly.
L - Social Studies	L200	Politics	The study of activities related to the institution of the state and the machinery of government or the method through which social conflict is expressed and attempts to resolve conflict are made.
L - Social Studies	L210	Political theories	Collections of ideas that seek to explain the organisation of society and/or resolve conflicts within society.
L - Social Studies	L211	Liberalism	Political doctrine that emphasises the freedom of the individual and individual rights while minimising the need for external constraints.
L - Social Studies	L212	Conservatism	Political doctrine that emphasises the need for ordered control of society through the organisation of the state and the upholding of existing traditions and values.
L - Social Studies	L213	Socialism	Political doctrine that espouses social organisation of society based on co-operation, collectivism, egalitarianism and the communal ownership of the means of production.
L - Social Studies	L214	Nationalism	Political doctrine that promotes the self-determination of the nation.
L - Social Studies	L215	Fascism	Political doctrine that emphasises the dominance and the hierarchical authoritarian organisation of the state.
L - Social Studies	L216	Feminism	Political doctrine that highlights and attempts to reverse any inequalities in society based on gender differences.
L - Social Studies	L217	Environmentalism	Political doctrine that believes that human life can only be understood in the context of the natural world and that progress lies in the preservation of the natural environment.
L - Social Studies	L218	Anarchism	Political doctrine that advocates the abolition of central authority so that a more natural social order can develop.
L - Social Studies	L220	Political systems	The study of the organisation and functions of various methods of government.
L - Social Studies	L221	Autocracy	The system of government that embodies the rule of an individual with unrestricted authority.
L - Social Studies	L222	Democracy	The system of government based on the consent of the governed.
L - Social Studies	L223	Plutocracy	The system of government that embodies the rule of the wealthy.
L - Social Studies	L224	Oligarchy	The system of government that embodies the rule of the few over the many.
L - Social Studies	L230	UK government/parliamentary studies	The examination of the structure and function of the UK system of government.
L - Social Studies	L231	Public administration	The study of the functions and structure of those bodies concerned with the administrative duties of government.
L - Social Studies	L232	UK constitutional studies	The examination of the nature, content, implications and role of the UK constitution in the UK system of government.
L - Social Studies	L240	International politics	The study of political structures, functions and theories among the international community.
L - Social Studies	L241	European Union politics	The study of the structures, functions and theories of politics within the European Union.
L - Social Studies	L242	Commonwealth politics	The study of the structures, functions and theories of politics within the Commonwealth.
L - Social Studies	L243	Politics of a specific country/region	The study of the structures, functions and theories of politics within a specific country or region.
L - Social Studies	L244	International constitutional studies	The examination of the nature, content, implications and role of constitutions in international systems of government.
L - Social Studies	L250	International relations	The study of the interaction between members of the international community.
L - Social Studies	L251	Strategic studies	The study of strategies designed to promote and defend the autonomy and interests of a country within the international community.

L - Social Studies	L252	War & peace studies	The examination of the procedures and processes that contribute to war or peace.
L - Social Studies	L253	International criminology	The study of the interaction between members of the international criminal justice community.
L - Social Studies	L260	Comparative politics	The comparative study of differing political structures, political functions and political theories.
L - Social Studies	L290	Politics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Politics categories. To be used sparingly.
L - Social Studies	L300	Sociology	The systematic study of human social institutions and social relationships.
L - Social Studies	L310	Applied sociology	The study of the application of sociological principles and techniques to particular social institutions or types of social relationship.
L - Social Studies	L311	Applied criminology	The study of the application of criminological principles and techniques to particular social institutions, relationships or problems.
L - Social Studies	L312	Victimology	The study of the conceptualisation and role of the victim within the criminal justice system.
L - Social Studies	L320	Gender studies	The study of the sociological influence of gender.
L - Social Studies	L321	Women's studies	The study of the role and influence of women in society.
L - Social Studies	L322	Men's studies	The study of the role and influence of men in society.
L - Social Studies	L330	Ethnic studies	The study of the sociological influence of ethnicity.
L - Social Studies	L340	Disability in society	The study of the sociological influence of disability.
L - Social Studies	L350	Religion in society	The study of the sociological influence of religion.
L - Social Studies	L360	Socio-economics	The study of the interrelationship between sociological and economic factors.
L - Social Studies	L370	Social theory	The study of the concept of social behaviour.
L - Social Studies	L371	Social hierarchy	The study of social stratification.
L - Social Studies	L380	Political sociology	The study of the sociological dimensions of politics.
L - Social Studies	L390	Sociology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Sociology categories. To be used sparingly.
L - Social Studies	L391	Sociology of science & technology	The study of the influence of new scientific and technological developments on society.
L - Social Studies	L400	Social policy	The study of the policies of institutions which are designed to modify the balance of sociological factors.
L - Social Studies	L410	UK social policy	The study of the policies of UK institutions which are designed to modify the balance of sociological factors.
L - Social Studies	L420	International social policy	The study of the policies of international institutions which are designed to modify the balance of sociological factors.
L - Social Studies	L430	Public policy	The study of policies implemented by local and central governments to influence sociological factors.
L - Social Studies	L431	Health policy	The study of policies implemented by local and central governments to influence the public health of societies.
L - Social Studies	L432	Welfare policy	The study of policies implemented by local and central governments to provide support for vulnerable and under-privileged members of society.
L - Social Studies	L433	Education policy	The study of policies implemented by local and central governments to provide for the educational needs of society.
L - Social Studies	L434	Transport policy	The study of policies implemented by local and central governments to provide for the transportation needs of society.
L - Social Studies	L435	Security policy	The study of policies implemented by local and central governments to uphold and defend the structure and authority of the state.
L - Social Studies	L436	Emergency services policy	The study of policies implemented by local and central governments to support the emergency services.
L - Social Studies	L437	Criminal justice policy	The study of policies implemented by local and central governments to influence and support criminal justice in society.
L - Social Studies	L490	Social policy not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Social Policy categories. To be used sparingly.
L - Social Studies	L500	Social work	The study of the organised means of providing basic support services for vulnerable/under-privileged individuals and/or groups.
L - Social Studies	L510	Health & welfare	The study of Social Work services aimed at support of the health and welfare of vulnerable/under-privileged individuals and/or groups.
L - Social Studies	L520	Child care	The study of Social Work services aimed at support of vulnerable/under-privileged children in society.
L - Social Studies	L530	Youth work	The study of Social Work services aimed at support of vulnerable/under-privileged youths in society.
L - Social Studies	L540	Community work	The study of Social Work services aimed at support of vulnerable/under-privileged people within particular communities in society.
L - Social Studies	L541	Community justice	The study of voluntary sector services aimed at the support of victims and/or provision to offenders.
L - Social Studies	L550	Careers guidance	The study of the provision of support services aimed at helping people to make informed and rational career decisions.

L - Social Studies	L560	Probation/after-care	The study of the provision of services aimed at supervising criminal offenders and supporting their rehabilitation into society following punishment.
L - Social Studies	L590	Social work not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Social Work categories. To be used sparingly.
L - Social Studies	L600	Anthropology	The study of human beings, their antecedents and related primates, and their cultural behaviour and institutions, in comparative perspective.
L - Social Studies	L610	Social & cultural anthropology	The branch of Anthropology that deals with social phenomena such as kinship systems or beliefs.
L - Social Studies	L611	Criminological theory	The systematic study of crime, criminal behaviour, causes and prevention.
L - Social Studies	L620	Physical & biological anthropology	The branch of Anthropology that deals with physical and biological factors in societies.
L - Social Studies	L690	Anthropology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Anthropology categories. To be used sparingly.
L - Social Studies	L700	Human & social geography	The systematic study of the spatial distribution and interrelationships of people, natural resources, plant and animal life.
L - Social Studies	L710	Human & social geography by area	The systematic study of the spatial distribution and interrelationships of people, natural resources, plant and animal life in a particular area.
L - Social Studies	L711	Human & social geography of Europe	The systematic study of the spatial distribution and interrelationships of people, natural resources, plant and animal life in the European continent.
L - Social Studies	L712	Human & social geography of Asia	The systematic study of the spatial distribution and interrelationships of people, natural resources, plant and animal life in the Asian continent.
L - Social Studies	L713	Human & social geography of Africa	The systematic study of the spatial distribution and interrelationships of people, natural resources, plant and animal life in the African continent.
L - Social Studies	L714	Human & social geography of Australasia	The systematic study of the spatial distribution and interrelationships of people, natural resources, plant and animal life in the Australasian continent.
L - Social Studies	L715	Human & social geography of the Americas	The systematic study of the spatial distribution and interrelationships of people, natural resources, plant and animal life in the American continent.
L - Social Studies	L716	Human & social geography of the Arctic/Antarctic	The systematic study of the spatial distribution and interrelationships of people, natural resources, plant and animal life in the Arctic and Antarctic continents.
L - Social Studies	L720	Human & social geography by topic	The study of particular topics within Human and Social Geography.
L - Social Studies	L721	Economic geography	The study of the relationship between economic factors and the distribution and interaction of people with the natural environment.
L - Social Studies	L722	Urban geography	The study of the relationship between people and the environment in towns and cities.
L - Social Studies	L723	Political geography	The study of the influence of political factors in the distribution of populations and their effect on the environment.
L - Social Studies	L724	Transport geography	The study of the influence of travel and transport on populations and the environment.
L - Social Studies	L725	Historical geography	The study of earlier and continuing topographical, topological and social developments and their influence on populations and the environment.
L - Social Studies	L726	Cultural geography	The study of the influence of beliefs and value systems on populations and the environment.
L - Social Studies	L727	Agricultural geography	The study of agricultural influences on populations and the environment.
L - Social Studies	L728	Human Demography	The statistical study of any kind of human population that changes over time or space. Includes the study of the size, structure and distribution of human populations and spatial and/or temporal changes in them in response to birth, migration, aging and death.
L - Social Studies	L790	Human & social geography not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Human and Social Geography categories. To be used sparingly.
L - Social Studies	L800	Development studies	The study of global and local processes of cultural, demographic, economic, environmental, political, technological and social change in low and middle income parts of the world, with particular reference to structures and institutions, the changing relationships between developed and developing countries and the critical interrogation of theories of these processes and relationships, and of development policy.
L - Social Studies	L900	Others in social studies	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Social studies categories. To be used sparingly.

L - Social Studies	L990	Social studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Social studies categories. To be used sparingly.
M - Law	M100	Law by area	The study of the law as defined in particular geographic regions.
M - Law	M110	UK legal systems	The study of the law of the United Kingdom.
M - Law	M111	English law	The study of the Law of England.
M - Law	M112	Welsh law	The study of the law of Wales.
M - Law	M113	Northern Irish law	The study of the law of Northern Ireland.
M - Law	M114	Scottish law	The study of the law of Scotland.
M - Law	M120	European Union law	The study of European law.
M - Law	M130	Public international law	The study of the law governing countries beyond the boundaries of the European Union.
M - Law	M140	Comparative law	The study of different legal structures and systems.
M - Law	M190	Law by area not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Law by Area categories. To be used sparingly.
M - Law	M200	Law by topic	The study of particular aspects of law.
M - Law	M210	Public law	The study of the definition and application of public law.
M - Law	M211	Criminal law	The study of the definition and application of criminal law.
M - Law	M220	Private law	The study of the definition and application of private law.
M - Law	M221	Business & commercial law	The study of the definition and application of business and commercial law.
M - Law	M222	Contract law	The study of the law of contracts.
M - Law	M223	Property law	The study of the law of property.
M - Law	M224	Torts	The study of civil wrongs and injuries.
M - Law	M240	Jurisprudence	The science or philosophy of law.
M - Law	M250	Legal practice	The study of the duties and requirements of legal representation.
M - Law	M260	Medical law	The study of the law relating to the practice of medicine.
M - Law	M270	Sociology of law	The study of legal phenomena from a social and interdisciplinary perspective bridging the divide between law, sociology, social policy and economics.
M - Law	M290	Law by topic not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Law by Topic categories. To be used sparingly.
M - Law	M900	Others in law	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Law categories. To be used sparingly.
M - Law	M990	Law not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Law categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N100	Business studies	The study of organisations and the environment in which they operate.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N110	European business studies	The study of organisations and their operations within Europe.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N120	International business studies	The study of organisations and their operations throughout the world.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N190	Business studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Business studies categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N200	Management studies	The study of managing organisations.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N210	Management techniques	The specific techniques for managing an organisation.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N211	Strategic management	The techniques involved in the formation and implementation of a strategy within an organisation.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N212	Creative management	Techniques for creative problem solving and the management of creativity in others.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N213	Project management	The techniques specific to the planning, managing and monitoring of projects.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N214	Change management	The specific techniques involved in the planning and management of change within an organisation.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N215	Organisational development	The techniques involved in the development of an organisation's physical and human resources, structure and culture.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N220	Institutional management	The study of the specific techniques required for the management of specific types of institutions.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N223	Domestic management	The specific management techniques involved in the management of homes for the elderly or infirm, children's homes, and other care homes.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N224	Management & organisation of education	The study of the personnel and administration necessary for the efficient organisation of an education establishment. May include investigation of disparate subjects such as office skills, book-keeping, interpersonal skills, child welfare etc.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N225	Criminal justice management	The study of the personnel and administration necessary for the efficient organisation of policing and the punishment and rehabilitation of offenders.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N230	Land & property management	The techniques involved in the management of land, buildings and similar physical resources.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N231	Land management	The techniques involved in the management of land.

N - Business and Administrative Studies	N232	Property management	The techniques involved in the management of buildings and other structures.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N234	Property valuation & auctioneering	The specific techniques involved in the valuation and auctioneering of property.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N240	Retail management	The specific techniques involved in the management of retail outlets.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N250	Emergency & disaster management	The specific techniques for managing emergencies and disasters.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N251	Emergency services management	The specific techniques involved in the management of emergency services.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N252	Disaster management	The specific techniques required for the management of disasters.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N290	Management studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Management studies categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N300	Finance	The study of financial systems, regulations and reporting.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N310	Banking	The study of the banking industry.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N320	Investment & insurance	The study of the investment and insurance industries and the techniques used therein.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N321	Investment	The study of the investment industry and the techniques used therein.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N322	Insurance	The study of the insurance industry and the techniques used therein.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N323	Actuarial science	The application of statistical concepts within the financial industry.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N330	Taxation	The study of the rules and operations of taxation systems.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N340	Financial management	The study of the management of money, capital and credit.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N341	Financial risk	The study of the risks involved in the handling of money, capital and credit.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N390	Finance not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Finance categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N400	Accounting	The study of the rules, standards and methods of financial accounting within organisations.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N410	Accountancy	The application of the rules, standards and methods of financial accounting within organisations.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N411	Cost & management accountancy	The application cost and management accounting techniques within organisations.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N412	Public accountancy	The application of accounting techniques that are specific to public sector organisations.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N413	Book keeping	The techniques involved in recording financial information within organisations.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N420	Accounting theory	The study of the theoretical basis of accounting practice.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N421	Auditing of accounts	The specific techniques involved in auditing financial accounts.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N422	Financial reporting	The study of specific techniques involved in explaining and disclosing transactions involving money, capital and credit.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N490	Accounting not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Accounting categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N500	Marketing	The techniques involved in the management of an organisation's relationship with its customers and the world at large.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N510	Market research	The specific techniques involved in the identification, definition and research of markets for an organisation's products or services.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N520	Sales management	The specific techniques involved in the management of a sales function within an organisation.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N530	Distribution	The techniques involved in delivering a product or service to a customer or end user.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N550	International marketing	The specific techniques involved in marketing goods or services to other countries or cultures.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N560	Promotion & advertising	The techniques involved in the promotion and advertising of an organisation or an organisation's products.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N561	Advertising	The study of promotional displays, whether presented orally or visually, in order to sell items and services or to publicise events. Concentrates on business, management and financial aspects and not on the production of the artwork and ideas themselves.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N562	Corporate image	The study of the way an organisation is perceived by its members and the public. Includes the impact of promotional displays in order subliminally to recall a particular company or product.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N563	Sponsorship	The study of the provision of funds for an activity or charity in order to gain publicity.

N - Business and Administrative Studies	N590	Marketing not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Marketing categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N600	Human resource management	The specific techniques involved in the management and development of an organisation's human resources.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N611	Industrial relations	The specific techniques involved in the management of people in a situation involving trade unions or similar staff organisations.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N612	Staff development	The specific techniques involved in the development of an organisation's human resources.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N613	Training methods	The study of specific techniques involved in teaching within a business environment.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N614	Recruitment methods	The study of specific techniques involved in recruitment.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N620	Health & safety issues	The study of issues relating to health and safety in the workplace.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N690	Human resources management not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Human Resources Management categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N700	Office skills	The generic skills involved in organisational administration.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N710	Office administration	The skills involved in office administration and management.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N720	Secretarial & typing skills	Generic secretarial skills.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N721	Audio typing	The typing of documents from a spoken source.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N722	Shorthand & shorthand transcription	Study of shorthand writing and transcription back into normal English.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N790	Office skills not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Office skills categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N800	Hospitality, leisure, sport, tourism & transport	The study of travel, event management, tourism, transport, hospitality, recreation, sport management and leisure.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N810	Travel management	The specific study of the travel industry, its structure, regulation and distribution methods.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N820	Event management	The study of managing one-off events such as conferences, shows and visits.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N830	Tourism	The study of UK and international tourism.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N831	Tourism studies	The study of the impact and development of tourism.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N832	Tourism management	The study of the management of tourism.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N850	Transport studies	The study of the organisation and management of transport systems.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N851	Land travel	The study of the organisation and management of land-based transport systems. Includes transport by rivers, lakes and canals.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N852	Sea travel	The study of the organisation and management of salt-water transport systems.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N853	Air travel	The study of the organisation and management of air transport systems.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N860	Hospitality	The study of the provision of food, drink and accommodation in a service context. Includes event management.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N861	Hospitality studies	The study of the nature and provision of hospitality.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N862	Hospitality management	The study of the hospitality industry and its management.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N870	Recreation & leisure studies	The study of the nature, provision and impact of recreation and leisure and their management and development.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N871	Spa management	The study of the organisation and management of spas.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N872	Salon management	The study of the organisation and management of salons.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N880	Sport management	The study of management theories, concepts and principles of practice in the context of sport industries, organisations and initiatives.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N890	Hospitality, leisure, sport, tourism & transport not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Hospitality, leisure, sport, tourism & transport categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N900	Others in business & administrative studies	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Business and Administrative studies categories. To be used sparingly.
N - Business and Administrative Studies	N990	Business & administrative studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Business and Administrative categories. To be used sparingly.

P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P100	Information services	The study of the administration of information resources and services. Includes the collection, sorting and ordering of data and information. Encompasses the cataloguing of sources and the arrangement of archives. May include care, management and organisation of exhibits.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P110	Information management	The study of the specification, use and availability of information services.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P120	Librarianship	The training of professional library staff in the administration of library resources and services.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P121	Library studies	The study of the professional administration of library resources and services. Includes the collecting and cataloguing of information and archives.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P130	Curatorial studies	The training of professional museum staff in the administration of museum resources and services.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P131	Museum studies	The study of the professional administration, management and creation of museum resources and services. May include the care, management and organisation of exhibits, gallery studies, installations, outdoor and indoor collections and promotion.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P132	Archive studies	The study of the professional administration of archive resources and services. Includes the collecting and cataloguing of information.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P190	Information services not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Information Services categories. To be used sparingly.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P200	Publicity studies	The study of the transmission of information and/or knowledge. Includes study of the techniques of attracting attention. May include media practices and production, cultural differences and communication on an individual, group or national basis.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P210	Public relations	The study of creating, promoting and maintaining a favourable image among the public towards an individual or organisation.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P290	Publicity studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Publicity studies categories. To be used sparingly.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P300	Media studies	The study of communication between people through broadcasting, cinema, the press and by electronic means. May involve the study of the media industry, technical innovations and the role of audiences.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P301	Television studies	The study of communication between people through television. May involve study of the television industry, technical innovations and the role of audiences. Concentrates on business, management and financial aspects and not on the production of the artwork and ideas themselves.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P302	Radio studies	The study of communication between people through radio. May involve study of the radio industry, technical innovations and the role of audiences. Concentrates on business, management and financial aspects and not on the production of the artwork and ideas themselves.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P303	Film studies	The study of communication between people through film. May involve study of the film industry, technical innovations and the role of audiences. Concentrates on business, management and financial aspects and not on the production of the artwork and ideas themselves.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P304	Electronic media studies	The study of the communication of people through electronic media. May involve study of the internet, World Wide Web, technical innovations and the role of audiences. Concentrates on business, management and financial aspects and not on the equipment and technology.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P305	Paper-based media studies	The study of the communication between people through paper-based media. May involve the study of books, newspapers and magazines, technical development and the role of audiences. Concentrates on business, management and financial aspects and not on the printing and technical expertise.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P310	Media production	The study of the organisation and presentation of media events.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P311	Television production	The study of the organisation and presentation of events on television.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P312	Radio production	The study of the organisation and presentation of events on radio.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P313	Film production	The study of the organisation and presentation of events on film.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P390	Media studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Media studies categories. To be used sparingly.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P400	Publishing	The study of the production, distribution and sale of information made available by printed, electronic or other means.

P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P410	Electronic publishing	The study of the production, distribution and sale of information by electronic means.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P411	Publishing on audio/video tape	The study of the production, distribution and sale of information on audio/video tape.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P412	Publishing on CD-ROM	The study of the production, distribution and sale of information on CD-ROM.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P413	Publishing via the World Wide Web	The study of the production, distribution and sale of information via the world wide web.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P420	Multimedia publishing	The study of the production, distribution and sale of information in a variety of ways, in sequence or parallel.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P430	Interactive publishing	The study of the production, distribution and sale of information which the recipient, with the right equipment, is able to interrogate and manipulate.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P490	Publishing not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Publishing categories. To be used sparingly.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P500	Journalism	The study of reporting, photographing and editing news stories. Includes the ownership and control of the press and the power it conveys. Also includes study of political, ethical and economic influences.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P510	Factual reporting	The study of the dissemination of factual information.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P590	Journalism not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Journalism categories. To be used sparingly.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P900	Others in mass communications & documentation	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Mass Communications and Documentation categories. To be used sparingly.
P - Mass Communication and Documentation	P990	Mass communications & documentation not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Mass Communications and Documentation categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q100	Linguistics	The study of the nature of language, its development and acquisition. May involve some study of human vocal anatomy.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q110	Applied linguistics	The investigation of the acquisition of language and how to improve it. Includes study of language impairment and how to remedy it. Also includes Language Pathology.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q120	Historical linguistics	The study of the structure and development of languages, now dead, which form the root of modern languages. May also be called Philology.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q130	Phonetics & phonology	The study of speech and language from the point of view of sound analysis.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q131	Phonetics	The study of speech processes, including the production, perception and analysis of speech sound. Includes speech acoustics, anatomy and physiology.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q132	Phonology	The study of the sound systems of languages.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q140	Sociolinguistics	The study of socially-conditioned factors in language and language use.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q150	Psycholinguistics	The study of cognition and the effects of psychology on linguistic understanding and ability.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q160	British Sign Language	The study of British Sign language, its structure, history, grammar and use. This may include the study of the British deaf community and culture and interpretation between BSL and English. May also include the linguistic study of BSL and comparison with other signed and spoken languages.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q190	Linguistics not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Linguistics categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q200	Comparative literary studies	The study of the writers, literatures and literary history of various countries and languages using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q210	Literature in translation	The study, analysis and interpretation of literature translated into a language other than the one in which it was originally written.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q220	Literature in its original language	The study, analysis and interpretation of literature written in a language other than English.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q290	Comparative literary studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Comparative Literary studies categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q300	English studies	The study of the English language and literature originally written in English using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation. May involve studying the structure of the language, its history, grammar and use.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q310	English language	The study of the history, grammar and use of English. Includes pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q320	English literature	The study of literature originally written in English. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q321	English literature by period	The study of English Literature written within a particular chronological period.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q322	English literature by author	The study of the works of a particular author of English Literature.

Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q323	English literature by topic	The study of English Literature written describing particular cultures, societies, skills, periods of history, etc.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q330	English as a second language	The study of the structure and acquisition of English from the point of view of a non-native speaker. Includes pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q340	English literature written as a second language	The study of English Literature written by authors whose native language is not English.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q350	Scots language	The study of the history, grammar and use of Scots. Includes pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q360	Scots literature	The study of literature originally written in Scots. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q370	Irish language	The study of the history, grammar and use of Irish. Includes pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q380	Irish literature	The study of literature originally written in Irish. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q390	English studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other English studies categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q400	Ancient language studies	The study of ancient languages, their structure and semantics. May involve investigation into their linguistic, social and/or religious significance and their position as the basis for modern languages.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q410	Ancient Egyptian	The study of the structure, semantics, cultural significance and hieroglyphics of ancient Egyptian.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q411	Coptic	The study of the structure, semantics and cultural significance of the Afro-Asiatic language descended from ancient Egyptian and surviving in the Coptic church.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q420	Classical Arabic	The study of the structure, semantics and cultural significance of classical Arabic.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q430	Akkadian	The study of the structure, semantics and cultural significance of the East Semitic branch of the Afro-Asiatic language used in central Mesopotamia.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q440	Sumerian	The study of the structure, semantics and cultural significance of the language of the Sumer civilisation which bears no known relationship to any other language.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q450	Sanskrit	The study of the structure, semantics and cultural significance of the oldest recorded branch of the Indic branch of the Indo-European ancient language of India.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q460	Prakrit	The study of the structure, semantics and cultural significance of the ancient vernacular language of India.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q470	Aramaic	The study of the structure, semantics and cultural significance of the ancient language of the Middle-East.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q480	Hebrew	The study of the structure, semantics and cultural significance of the ancient language of the Jews.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q490	Ancient language studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Ancient Language studies categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q500	Celtic studies	The study of Celtic culture and its literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation. Involves language study and/or comparison between languages.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q510	Ancient Celtic studies	The study of ancient Celtic culture and its literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation. Involves language study and/or comparison between languages.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q520	Modern Celtic studies	The study of modern Celtic culture and its literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation. Involves language study and/or comparison between languages.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q521	Goidelic group of languages	The study of the northern group of Celtic languages, consisting of Scottish and Irish Gaelic and Manx. Involves study and comparison of literature and languages. May also be called Goidelic or Gadhelic.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q522	Brythonic group of languages	The study of the southern group of Celtic languages, consisting of Welsh, Cornish and Breton. Involves study and comparison of literature and languages. May also be called Brittonic.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q530	Scottish Gaelic	The study of the history, grammar and use of Scottish Gaelic. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q531	Scottish Gaelic literature	The study of literature originally written in Scottish Gaelic. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q540	Irish Gaelic	The study of the history, grammar and use of Irish Gaelic. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q541	Irish Gaelic literature	The study of literature originally written in Irish Gaelic. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q550	Manx	The study of the history, grammar and use of Manx. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.

Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q551	Manx literature	The study of literature originally written in Manx. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q560	Welsh	The study of the history, grammar and use of Welsh. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q561	Welsh literature	The study of literature originally written in Welsh. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q570	Cornish	The study of the history, grammar and use of Cornish. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q571	Cornish literature	The study of literature originally written in Cornish. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q580	Breton	The study of the history, grammar and use of the language of Brittany. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q581	Breton literature	The study of literature originally written in Breton. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q590	Celtic studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Celtic studies categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q600	Latin studies	The study of Latin, its structure, history, grammar and use. May involve investigation into its relationship with modern day speech and language. May also involve the study of literature texts using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q610	Latin language	The study of the history, grammar and use of Latin. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q611	Church Latin	The study of the history, grammar and use of ecclesiastical Latin and how it differs from standard Latin. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q612	Medieval Latin	The study of the history and grammar of vernacular Latin used in legal documents and how it differs from standard Latin. Includes acquisition and individual written forms.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q620	Latin literature	The study of literature originally written in Latin. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q630	Latin literature in translation	The study of literature originally written in Latin and translated into English. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q690	Latin studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Latin studies categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q700	Classical Greek studies	The study of Classical Greek, its structure, history, grammar and use. May involve investigation into its relationship with modern day speech and language. May also involve the study of language texts using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q710	Classical Greek language	The study of the history, grammar and use of Classical Greek. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q711	Classical Church Greek	The study of the history, grammar and use of ecclesiastical Classical Greek and how it differs from standard Classical Greek. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q712	Late Greek	The study of the history, grammar and use of the Greek used in Eastern churches and how it differs from standard Classical Greek. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q720	Classical Greek literature	The study of literature originally written in Classical Greek. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q730	Classical Greek literature in translation	The study of literature originally written in Classical Greek and translated into English. Includes the use of techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q790	Classical Greek studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Classical Greek studies categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q800	Classical studies	Study of the civilisation of Ancient Greece and Rome. May involve investigation into their relationship with modern day civilisation.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q810	Classical reception	The study of the impact of Greek and Roman literary and visual culture on subsequent cultures.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q890	Classical studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Classical studies categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q900	Others in linguistics, classics & related subjects	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Linguistics, Classics and related subjects categories. To be used sparingly.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q910	Translation studies	The study, analysis and interpretation of the techniques of translation from one language into another.

Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q920	Translation theory	The study, analysis and interpretation of the processes of translation from one language into another.
Q - Linguistics, Classics and Related Subjects	Q990	Linguistics, classics & related subjects not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Others in Linguistics, Classics and related subjects categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R100	French studies	The study of the French Language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of French culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R110	French language	The study of the French language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R120	French literature	The study of French literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R130	French society & culture	The study of French society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R190	French studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other French studies categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R200	German studies	The study of the German language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of German culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R210	German language	The study of the German language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R220	German literature	The study of German literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R230	German society & culture	The study of German society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R290	German studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other German studies categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R300	Italian studies	The study of the Italian language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Italian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R310	Italian language	The study of the Italian language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R320	Italian literature	The study of Italian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R330	Italian society & culture	The study of Italian society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R390	Italian studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Italian studies categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R400	Spanish studies	The study of the Spanish language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Spanish culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R410	Spanish language	The study of the Spanish language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R411	Spanish languages in other countries	The study of the Spanish language, specific to its structure, history, grammar and use in countries other than Spain.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R420	Spanish literature	The study of Spanish literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R430	Spanish society & culture	The study of Spanish society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R490	Spanish studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Spanish studies categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R500	Portuguese studies	The study of the Portuguese language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Portuguese culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R510	Portuguese language	The study of the Portuguese language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R511	Portuguese languages in other countries	The study of the Portuguese language, specific to its structure, history, grammar and use in countries other than Portugal.

R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R520	Portuguese literature	The study of Portuguese literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R530	Portuguese society & culture	The study of Portuguese society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R590	Portuguese studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Portuguese studies categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R600	Scandinavian studies	The study of Scandinavian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Scandinavian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R610	Scandinavian languages	The study of Scandinavian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R611	Swedish language	The study of the Swedish language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R612	Norwegian language	The study of the Norwegian language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R613	Finnish language	The study of the Finnish language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R614	Danish language	The study of the Danish language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R620	Scandinavian literature	The study of Scandinavian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R621	Swedish literature	The study of Swedish literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R622	Norwegian literature	The study of Norwegian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R623	Finnish literature	The study of Finnish literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R624	Danish literature	The study of Danish literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R630	Scandinavian society & culture	The study of Scandinavian society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R631	Swedish society & culture	The study of Swedish society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R632	Norwegian society & culture	The study of Norwegian society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R633	Finnish society & culture	The study of Finnish society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R634	Danish society & culture	The study of Danish society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R690	Scandinavian studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Scandinavian studies categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R700	Russian & East European studies	The study of Russian and East European languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Russian and East European culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R701	Russian studies	The study of the Russian language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Russian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R702	Czech studies	The study of the Czech language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Czech culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R703	Polish studies	The study of the Polish language, its structure history, grammar and use. May include study of Polish culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R704	Belarusian studies	The study of the Belarusian language, its structure history, grammar and use. May include study of Belarusian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.

R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R705	Bulgarian studies	The study of the Bulgarian language, its structure history, grammar and use. May include study of Bulgarian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R706	Hungarian studies	The study of the Hungarian language, its structure history, grammar and use. May include study of Hungarian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R707	Romanian studies	The study of the Romanian language, its structure history, grammar and use. May include study of Romanian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R708	Slovak studies	The study of the Slovak language, its structure history, grammar and use. May include study of Slovakian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R709	Ukrainian studies	The study of the Ukrainian language, its structure history, grammar and use. May include study of Ukrainian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R710	Russian & East European languages	The study of Russian and East European languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R711	Russian language	The study of the Russian language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R712	Polish language	The study of the Polish language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R713	Czech language	The study of the Czech language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R720	Russian & east European Literature	The study of Russian and East European literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R721	Russian literature	The study of Russian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R722	Polish literature	The study of Polish literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R723	Czech literature	The study of Czech literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R730	Russian & east European society & culture	The study of Russian and East European society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R731	Russian society & culture	The study of Russian society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R732	Polish society & culture	The study of Polish society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R733	Czech society & culture	The study of Czech society and culture.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R790	Russian & east European studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Russian and East European studies categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R800	European studies	The study of European languages, institutions and society, which can take a broadly comparative approach or can be focused on either individual countries or the European Union. Usually involves the study of at least one modern language, and one or more of history, politics, international relations, economics, geography, sociology and law. In some universities, courses in cultural studies are also included.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R900	Others in European languages, literature & related subjects	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other European Languages, Literature and related subjects categories. To be used sparingly.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R910	Other European languages	The study of other European languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R911	Dutch	The study of the Dutch language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Dutch culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R912	Flemish	The study of the Flemish language, its structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Flemish culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.

R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R920	Other European literature	The study of other European literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R930	Other European societies & cultures	The study of other European societies and cultures.
R - European Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	R990	European languages, literature & related subjects not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in European Languages, Literature and related subjects categories. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T100	Chinese studies	The study of Chinese languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Chinese culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T110	Chinese language studies	The study of Chinese languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T120	Chinese literature studies	The study of Chinese literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T130	Chinese society & culture studies	The study of Chinese society and culture.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T190	Chinese studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Chinese studies categories. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T200	Japanese studies	The study of Japanese languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Japanese culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T210	Japanese language studies	The study of Japanese languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T220	Japanese literature studies	The study of Japanese literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T230	Japanese society & culture studies	The study of Japanese society and culture.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T290	Japanese studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Japanese studies. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T300	South Asian studies	The study of South Asian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of South Asian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T310	South Asian language studies	The study of South Asian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T311	Indian language studies	The study of the languages of India, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T312	Pakistani language studies	The study of the languages of Pakistan, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.

T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T313	Sri Lankan language studies	The study of the languages of Sri Lanka, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T314	Bangladeshi language studies	The study of the Bengali language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T315	Nepali language studies	The study of the languages of Nepal, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T320	South Asian literature studies	The study of South Asian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T321	Indian literature studies	The study of Indian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T322	Pakistani literature studies	The study of Pakistani literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T323	Sri Lankan literature studies	The study of Sri Lankan literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T324	Bangladeshi literature studies	The study of Bangladeshi literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T325	Nepali literature studies	The study of Nepali literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T330	South Asian society & culture studies	The study of South Asian society and culture.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T331	Indian society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of India.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T332	Pakistani society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Pakistan.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T333	Sri Lankan society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Sri Lanka.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T334	Bangladeshi society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Bangladesh.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T335	Nepali society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Nepal.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T390	South Asian studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other South Asian studies categories. To be used sparingly.

T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T400	Other Asian studies	The study of other Asian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of other Asian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T410	Other Asian language studies	The study of other Asian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T411	East Asian language studies	The study of East Asian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation. Includes Korean, Taiwanese and Mongolian. Does not include Chinese and Japanese languages.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T412	South East Asian language studies	The study of South East Asian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation. Includes Vietnamese, Khmer, Lao and Burmese.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T420	Other Asian literature studies	The study of other Asian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T421	East Asian literature studies	The study of East Asian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation. Includes Korean, Taiwanese and Mongolian literature. Does not include Chinese and Japanese literatures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T422	South East Asian literature studies	The study of South East Asian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation. Includes literature in Vietnamese, Khmer, Lao and Burmese.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T430	Other Asian society & culture studies	The study of other Asian societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T431	East Asian society & culture studies	The study of East Asian societies and cultures. Includes the societies and cultures of Korea, Taiwan and Mongolia. Does not include the societies and cultures of China and Japan.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T432	South East Asian society & culture studies	The study of South East Asian societies and cultures. Includes the societies and cultures of Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos and Myanmar.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T490	Other Asian studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Other Asian studies categories. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T500	African studies	The study of the acquisition of African languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of African culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T510	African language studies	The study of African languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T511	Eastern African language studies	The study of the languages of Eastern Africa, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation. Includes Amharic, Somali and Swahili.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T512	Central African language studies	The study of the languages of Central Africa, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation. Includes Lingala, Kongo, Bemba and Chichewa.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T513	Northern African language studies	The study of the languages of Northern Africa, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation. Includes Berber.

T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T514	Southern African language studies	The study of the languages of Southern Africa, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation. Includes Zulu, Xhosa and Afrikaans.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T515	Western African language studies	The study of the languages of Western Africa, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation. Includes Hausa, Yoruba, Twi and Igbo.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T520	African literature studies	The study of African literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T521	Eastern African literature studies	The study of Eastern African literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T522	Central African literature studies	The study of Central African literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T523	Northern African literature studies	The study of Northern African literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T524	Southern African literature studies	The study of Southern African literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T525	Western African literature studies	The study of Western African literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T530	African society & culture studies	The study of African societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T531	Eastern African society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Eastern Africa.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T532	Central African society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Central Africa.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T533	Northern African society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Northern Africa.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T534	Southern African society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Southern Africa.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T535	Western African society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Western Africa.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T590	African studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other African studies categories. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T600	Modern Middle Eastern studies	The study of the acquisition of the modern Middle-Eastern languages, their structure, history, grammar and use.

T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T610	Modern Middle Eastern language studies	The study of modern Middle Eastern languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T611	Arabic language studies	The study of Arabic languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T612	Modern Standard Arabic language studies	The study of Modern Standard Arabic language, its structure, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T613	Persian language studies	The study of Persian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T614	Modern Hebrew language studies	The study of Modern Hebrew, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T615	Kurdish language studies	The study of Kurdish languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T616	Turkish language studies	The study of the Turkish language, its structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T620	Modern Middle Eastern literature studies	The study of modern Middle Eastern literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T621	Arabic literature studies	The study of Arabic literature, both classical and modern, using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T623	Persian literature studies	The study of Persian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T624	Modern Hebrew literature studies	The study of Modern Hebrew literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T625	Kurdish literature studies	The study of Kurdish literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T626	Turkish literature studies	The study of Turkish literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T630	Modern Middle Eastern society & culture studies	The study of modern Middle Eastern societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T631	Arab society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Arabic-speaking people.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T633	Persian society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Persian-speaking people.

T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T634	Modern Hebrew society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Modern Hebrew-speaking people.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T635	Kurdish society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Kurdish-speaking people.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T636	Turkish society & culture studies	The study of the societies and cultures of Turkish-speaking people.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T690	Modern Middle Eastern studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Modern Middle-Eastern studies categories. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T700	American studies	The study of the acquisition of languages of the Americas, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of the cultures and literatures of the Americas using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T710	American language studies	The study of American languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T711	Latin American language studies	The study of Latin American languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T712	United States language studies	The study of the languages of the United States, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T713	Canadian language studies	The study of the languages of Canada, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T714	Caribbean language studies	The study of Caribbean languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. Includes acquisition, pronunciation and articulation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T720	American literature studies	The study of American literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T721	Latin American literature studies	The study of Latin American literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T722	United States literature studies	The study of literature from the United States using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T723	Canadian literature studies	The study of Canadian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T724	Caribbean literature studies	The study of Caribbean literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T730	American society & culture studies	The study of American societies and cultures.

T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T731	Latin American society & culture studies	The study of Latin American societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T732	United States society & culture studies	The study of United States societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T733	Canadian society & culture studies	The study of Canadian societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T734	Caribbean society & culture studies	The study of Caribbean societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T790	American studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other American studies categories. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T800	Australasian studies	The study of the acquisition of Australasian and South West Pacific languages, their structure, history, grammar and use. May include study of Australasian culture and literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T810	Australasian language studies	The study of Australasian and South West Pacific languages, their structure, history, grammar and use.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T820	Australasian literature studies	The study of Australasian and South West Pacific literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T830	Australasian society & culture studies	The study of Australasian and South West Pacific societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T890	Australasian studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related studies which do not fit into the other Australasian studies categories. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T900	Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian languages, literature & related subjects	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian languages, Literature and related subjects categories. To be used sparingly.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T910	Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian languages	The study of other Eastern, Asiatic, African American and Australasian languages, their structure, history, grammar and use.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T920	Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian literature	The study of other Eastern, Asiatic, African American and Australasian literature using the techniques of literary analysis and interpretation.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T930	Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian societies & culture	The study of other Eastern, Asiatic, African American and Australasian societies and cultures.
T - Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and Related Subjects	T990	Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian languages, literature	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African American and Australasian Languages, Literature and related subjects categories. To be used sparingly.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V100	History by period	Recording and interpreting past events and social and political developments chronologically.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V140	Modern history	Historical studies of the period c.1550 AD to the present.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V141	Modern history 1500-1599	Historical studies of the period 1500-1599.

V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V142	Modern history 1600-1699	Historical studies of the period 1600-1699.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V143	Modern history 1700-1799	Historical studies of the period 1700-1799.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V144	Modern history 1800-1899	Historical studies of the period 1800-1899.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V145	Modern history 1900-1919	Historical studies of the period 1900-1919. Includes World War I studies.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V146	Modern history 1920-1949	Historical studies of the period 1920-1949. Includes World War II studies.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V147	Modern history 1950-1999	Historical studies of the period 1950-1999.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V148	Modern history 2000-2099	Historical studies of the period 2000-2099.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V150	Medieval history	Historical studies of the period 600-1500 AD.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V160	Ancient history	Historical studies of the period 900 BC to 500 AD.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V161	Late Antique history	Historical studies of the period 300-600 AD.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V190	History by period not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the others in History by Period. To be used sparingly.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V200	History by area	Recording and interpreting past events and social and political developments geographically.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V210	British history	Historical studies focusing on the British Isles.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V211	Irish history	Historical studies of Ireland.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V212	Scottish history	Historical studies of Scotland.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V213	Welsh history	Historical studies of Wales.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V214	English history	Historical studies of England.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V220	European history	Historical studies focusing on continental Europe.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V221	French history	Historical studies of France.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V222	German history	Historical studies of Germany.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V223	Italian history	Historical studies of Italy.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V224	Iberian history	Historical studies of Spain and Portugal.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V225	Russian history	Historical studies of Russia.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V230	American history	Historical studies of the Americas.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V231	Canadian history	Historical studies of Canada.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V232	USA history	Historical studies of the United States of America.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V233	South American history	Historical studies of South and Latin America.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V234	Central American history	Historical studies of Central America.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V240	Asian history	Historical studies of continental Asia.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V241	Chinese history	Historical studies of China.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V242	Indian history	Historical studies of the Indian sub-continent.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V243	South East Asian history	Historical studies of South East Asia.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V244	Byzantine History	Historical studies in the Byzantine Empire from 300-600 AD.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V250	African history	Historical studies of continental Africa.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V251	North African history	Historical studies of North Africa.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V252	Central African history	Historical studies of Central and Equatorial Africa.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V253	Southern African history	Historical studies of Southern Africa including South Africa.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V254	East African history	Historical studies of East Africa.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V255	West African history	Historical studies of West Africa.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V260	Australasian history	Historical studies of the continent of Australasia.

V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V261	Australian history	Historical studies of Australia.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V262	New Zealand history	Historical studies of New Zealand.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V270	World history	Historical studies considered globally.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V271	International history	Historical studies of relations between nation states.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V290	History by area not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the others in History by Area categories. To be used sparingly.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V300	History by topic	The study of recording, interpreting and comparing developments of particular skills, artefacts, cultures or other areas of interest.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V310	Economic history	Study of the growth and development of economies in history. May include the study of industrialisation.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V320	Social history	The interpretation of the underlying processes of change in society. Includes the study of the growth and development of societies in history.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V321	Local history	Social historical study of a particular locality such as a town or village.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V322	Oral history	The study of spoken records as historical evidence.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V323	Family history	Genealogical study of family or personal descent.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V324	Crime history	Historical studies of the development of criminal justice theories and social responses to crime.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V330	History of religions	Historical study of religious movements and their interaction with other cultures.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V340	Intellectual history	The history of ideas and the study of intellectual movements.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V350	History of art	Historical study of developments in the arts and consideration of art history methods and techniques. Includes the enhancement of visual awareness and expertise as an aspect of cultural history.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V360	History of architecture	Historical study of building design and architectural movements.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V370	History of design	Historical study of design styles and movements.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V380	History of science	Investigation of the historical development of the sciences in their economic and cultural context. Includes the influence of non-scientific factors and the impact of science on society.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V381	History of physics	Historical studies of natural philosophy and the physical sciences.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V382	History of chemistry	Historical studies of the chemical sciences.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V383	History of mathematics	Historical studies of the mathematical sciences.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V384	History of medicine	Historical studies of medical sciences and practices.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V390	History by topic not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the others in History by Topic categories. To be used sparingly.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V391	Military history	Historical studies of the development of armed forces and their deployment in warfare.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V400	Archaeology	The study of human prehistory, development of early societies and the emergence of civilisation. Includes socio-historical analysis of the material remains from excavations of past cultures to reconstruct and understand the past.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V410	Egyptology	The archaeological study of the civilisations of ancient Egypt.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V420	Stone Age	The archaeology of the period of human culture characterised by the making and use of stone implements and artefacts.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V430	Bronze Age	The archaeology of the period of human culture characterised by the making and use of bronze implements and artefacts, c.4500BC-500 BC.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V440	Iron Age	The archaeology of the period of human culture characterised by the making and use of iron implements and artefacts, c.1100 BC-c.1st AD.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V450	Archaeological conservation	Methods of preserving artefacts from excavations for retrieval and analysis of archaeological information.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V460	Archaeological techniques	Methods of surveying, field archaeology and palaeography.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V470	Classical art & archaeology	The study of the material culture of classical civilisations.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V471	Roman art & archaeology	The study of the material culture of the Roman world from 700 BC to 500 AD.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V472	Greek art & archaeology	The study of the material culture of the Greek world from the Bronze Age to 500 AD.

V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V490	Archaeology not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the others in Archaeology categories. To be used sparingly.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V500	Philosophy	The critical examination of fundamental beliefs about meaning, truth and reality, right and wrong.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V510	Metaphysics	Consideration of the problems in the theories of being and thought.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V511	Epistemology	The study of the theory of knowledge.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V520	Moral philosophy	The study of the concept of morality and codes of behaviour.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V530	Scholastic philosophy	Consideration of philosophical thought of the medieval period.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V540	Social philosophy	Consideration of philosophical questions about an individual's responsibility and obligations to society.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V550	Philosophy of science	The study of the philosophy of the Sciences, including scientific methodology, the nature of scientific knowledge and the use of formal logic.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V560	Mental philosophy	The study of the philosophy of thinking and the mind.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V590	Philosophy not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Philosophy categories. To be used sparingly.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V600	Theology & religious studies	The study of the nature of divinity and of beliefs in their social context.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V610	Theology	Interpretation of doctrinal concepts such as faith, revelation and grace.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V620	Religious studies	Identification and classification of religions and the comparative study of the world's religious traditions.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V621	Christian studies	The theory and practice of Roman Catholic, Protestant, Orthodox and other Christian denominations.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V622	Islamic studies	The theory and practice of Islam.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V623	Judaism	The theory and practice of the Jewish religion.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V624	Hinduism	The theory and practice of the Hindu religious tradition.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V625	Buddhism	The theory and practice of the Buddhist religious tradition.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V626	Other Asian religious studies	The theory and practice of other Asian religions.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V627	Comparative religious studies	The comparative study of different religious beliefs, customs and observations.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V630	Divinity	Investigation into the nature of a deity and other divine beings.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V640	Religious writings	The study and interpretation of religious writings in their historical, theological and philosophical contexts.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V641	The Bible & Christian texts	Includes study of the Old and New Testaments, the apocryphal writings and patristic exegesis.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V642	The Qur'an & Islamic texts	Includes study of the Qur'an (Koran) and interpretation of Sharia.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V643	The Torah & Judaic texts	Includes study of the Torah and Talmudic interpretation.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V644	Asian religious texts	Includes study of the Bhagavad-Gita, Tripitaka, Vedic, Taoist and Confucian texts.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V645	Comparative religious texts	Critical interpretation, comparison and analysis of religious texts.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V650	Pastoral studies	The study of religious practice in its social setting. It includes the work of the Ministry in religious education.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V690	Theology & religious studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Theology and Religious studies categories. To be used sparingly.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V700	Heritage studies	The study of objects, practices, traditions and social and cultural movements that form or influence collections. To include intangible heritage, and areas distinct from history and or geography.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V710	Heritage theory	The study of the theory behind heritage education and management, and conservation and preservation practices.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V720	Heritage site management	The study of the management of existing and newly designated sites of heritage importance, including working with heritage organisations, legal consultants, the voluntary sector, governments and international bodies.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V730	Natural heritage	The study of areas of natural heritage including local, national and international sites, how they have developed and how they are protected.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V731	Coastal heritage management	The study of the particular aspects of coastal heritage within the wider natural heritage context, including leisure and tourism, industry, communities and landscape.

V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V740	Visitor management including interpretation	The study of the management of visitors, individually or in groups, to heritage sites. To include the movement of visitors, branding and site identity and site interpretation.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V750	Oral history, heritage & genealogy	The study of the preservation, conservation, and communication of oral heritage including children's and adult heritage traditions. To include the study of family history and heritage, including heritage sites associated with specific families for more than two generations or with particular group cultures.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V900	Others in historical & philosophical studies	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Historical and Philosophical studies categories. To be used sparingly.
V - Historical and Philosophical Studies	V990	Historical & philosophical studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Historical and Philosophical studies categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W100	Fine art	The aesthetic representation in one medium of what is reality in another. Encompasses all artistic media.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W110	Drawing	The study of/training in the expression of emotions, ideas or views of reality through representation by lines on a surface. Includes the use of such media as pen & ink, pencil, charcoal, pastel etc.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W120	Painting	The study of/training in the expression of emotions, ideas or views of reality through representation by the application of paints and chemical colour substances to canvasses or other materials.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W130	Sculpture	The representation of reality using three-dimensional media, e.g. stone, metal, wood etc.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W140	Printmaking	The study of/training in the expression of emotions, ideas or views of reality by rendering art concepts onto surfaces and transferring images, via ink or dyes, onto paper or fabric.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W150	Calligraphy	The study of/training in the artistic construction of hand-written text.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W160	Fine art conservation	The study of the conservation, protection and restoration of fine art artefacts.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W190	Fine art not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Fine Art categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W200	Design studies	The study of design for everyday objects, taking into account technology and commerce as well as appearance and current art thinking. May involve the use of computers as design tools.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W210	Graphic design	The study of/training in the use of artistic techniques effectively to communicate ideas and information to business and consumer audiences via forms of printed media.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W211	Typography	The study of/training in the use of artistic techniques in the design and production of printed matter.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W212	Multimedia design	The study of/training in the use of artistic techniques in design using a variety of materials.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W213	Visual communication	The study of/training in the use of artistic techniques in design to impart information.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W220	Illustration	The study of/training in the use of artistic techniques effectively to communicate ideas and information to business and consumer audiences via drawn or painted images.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W230	Clothing/fashion design	The study of/training in the design and use of textiles and other materials to create items of apparel.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W231	Textile design	The study of/training in the design of textiles.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W240	Industrial/product design	The study of/training in the design of industrial and consumer products to meet aesthetic, functional and commercial requirements.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W250	Interior design	The study of/training in the use of artistic techniques in the planning, designing, equipping and furnishing of residential, commercial and public interior spaces.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W260	Furniture design	The study of/training in the design of furniture for residential, commercial and public environments.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W270	Ceramics design	The study of/training in the design of ceramic artefacts.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W280	Interactive & electronic design	The study of/training in the design of non-static computer-generated images.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W290	Design studies not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Design studies categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W300	Music	The study of melody, harmony and rhythm produced in accordance with specified patterns and sequences. May include performance, theory and history of music.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W310	Musicianship/performance studies	The study of/training in the mastering of musical instruments and performing art as solo and/or ensemble performers.

W - Creative Arts and Design	W311	Instrumental or vocal performance	The study of performance in relation to various genres of music, theatre and performing arts (concert, recital, play, ballet, operetta, circus acts, poetry).
W - Creative Arts and Design	W312	Musical theatre	The study of the definition and styles of music within the theatrical arena.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W313	Conducting	The study of directing musical performance by way of visible gestures.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W314	Jazz performance	The study of performance in the jazz genre. The preparation of individuals to master the performance of jazz. Includes instruction in improvisation, jazz instrument and ensemble performance.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W315	Popular music performance	The study of performance in the genre of music classified as popular music, providing excellent creative opportunities for performers.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W316	Electronic/electro-acoustic music performance	The study of performance in the genre of music classified as electronic and electro-acoustic music, using the principles and techniques of electronic sound manipulation and computer applications.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W317	Historical performance practice	The study of historical interpretation, utilising period instruments and gaining insight into traditional approaches and original sources.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W320	Music education/teaching	The study associated with the teaching and learning of music, developing music skills and appreciation.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W330	History of music	The study of the historical development of music and musical styles.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W340	Types of music	The study of specific types and variants of musical genres.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W341	Popular music	The study of popular music that is accessible to the general public and disseminated by one or more of the mass media.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W342	Film music/screen music	The analytical study of film/screen music including techniques of musical style and composition for the moving image.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W343	Jazz	The study of music classified as in the style of jazz. Includes instruction in the history of jazz and jazz theory.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W344	Folk music	The study of music classified as in the style of folk music exploring its traditional and revived forms.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W345	Opera	The study of music classified as opera, including the theatrical, musical and literary techniques used by composers when creating new works.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W346	Sacred music	The study of the use of music in the church and the role of music in worship and other world religions.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W350	Musicology	The systematic study of the forms and methods of music art, and the functions of music in societies and cultures.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W351	Ethnomusicology/world music	The study of music and dance from all parts of the world, focusing on the systematic study of the forms and methods of music art, and the functions of music, in Western and non-Western societies and cultures.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W352	Community music	The study of music in everyday life and the development of the professional and critical skills required in community-based music making, including the facilitating of community music projects.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W353	Music & gender	The study of music relating to a specific gender.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W354	Philosophy, aesthetics & criticism of music	The study of the nature, quality and beauty of music and our evaluation, interpretation and enjoyment of music and its performance.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W355	Music psychology	The study of psychological theory and methods to interpret and understand musical behaviours, sounds and ideas.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W356	Music theory & analysis	The study of conceptual structures typical of music theory and method and techniques used to analyse music.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W357	Sociology of music	The study of the relationship between music and society. Concerned with the function of music in society and the ways in which society influences the development of music.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W360	Musical instrument history	Historical studies of the development of musical instruments in the context of changing styles of playing and performance.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W370	Music technology & industry	The technical aspects involved with the musical arts, particularly the use of electronic devices and music industry business practices.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W371	Sound design/commercial music recording	The study of the concepts of sound recording and reproduction through electronic means, including all aspects of recording within the music industry.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W372	Creative music technology	The study of the conceptually creative uses of computer-based music and the latest development of technical skills involved in the music business.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W373	Electro-acoustic studies	The study of the production, transmission, and reception of sounds by the human voice and various instruments for electronic sound system design, integration and digital acoustical consulting.

W - Creative Arts and Design	W374	Music production	The study of music and audio production techniques relating to commercial trends and current technologies to control recording sessions and supervising the recording, mixing and mastering processes.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W375	Music management/music industry management/arts management	The study of managing music organisations, operations, facilities, and personnel. Includes instruction in business and financial management, music law and applications to specific activities such as managing theatres, recording studios, bands and individual artists.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W376	Music marketing	The study of the organisation of branding, pricing and promotion of the spectrum of musical products and services. Including event promotion, music products merchandising, artist agency and promotion.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W380	Composition	The creation of a new piece of original music and structure.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W381	Electracoustic composition/acousmatic composition	The creation of an original piece of music in the genre of music classified as electracoustic, using the principles and techniques of electronic sound manipulation and computer applications.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W382	Sonic arts	The creation of an original piece of music using practices that predominantly focus on a relationship between the wide notions of the visual and aural domains of art and sound perception.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W383	Electronic music	The creation of an original piece of music in the genre of music classified as electronic. Includes mastering electronic music production, remixing and composition using cutting edge electronic techniques and digital music technologies.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W384	Applied music/musicianship	Includes traditional music theory and performance, with additional aspects of technology, community music, education, musicology and development of original creative ability.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W385	Commercial music composition	The creation of an original piece of music for commercial activities to be played through the medium of radio or television.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W386	Multimedia music composition	The creation of fusion and experimental musical forms using techniques appropriated from a combination of different interactive content forms.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W387	Jazz composition	The preparation of individuals to master the composition of jazz. Includes instruction in related musical styles such as Blues.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W388	Popular music composition	The study of the expertise of contemporary song-writing, studying musical concepts in popular music cultures and music industry practices of popular music.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W390	Music not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Music categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W400	Drama	The study of and/or training in acting and stagecraft. May include the study of theatre management and the supervision and production of scenery, costume, lighting etc.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W410	Acting	The study of/training in the communication of dramatic information, ideas, moods, and feelings through the achievement of naturalistic and believable behaviour in imaginary circumstances.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W420	Directing for theatre	The study of/training in the supervision and direction of dramatic performances.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W430	Producing for theatre	The study of/training in the techniques and principals involved in the production of theatrical performances other than acting and directing.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W440	Theatre studies	The study of the technical aspects of theatrical performances.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W441	Theatre & professional practice	The preparation of individuals to apply business management principles to the management of theatres and production corporations.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W442	Contemporary theatre	The preparation of individuals to manage the planning, design, preparation and production of plays and other theatrical entertainment programmes.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W443	Technical arts & special effects for theatre	The preparation of individuals to apply special effects and techniques to the communication of dramatic information through technical theatre methods.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W450	Stage management	The study of the management of lighting, props, scenery and other technical items associated with theatrical performances and management of the stage.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W451	Theatrical wardrobe design	The study of/training in the design of costumes for theatrical performances.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W452	Theatrical make-up	The study of/training in the application of make-up and/or face and body paints for theatrical performances.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W453	Technical stage management	The preparation of individuals for technical stage management, including set design, lighting design, theatre acoustics and technical direction.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W460	Theatre design	The study of the design of theatres and theatre productions.

W - Creative Arts and Design	W461	Stage design	The study of the design of sets and scenery for use in theatres, film and television.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W470	Performance & live arts	The study of dramatic works and their performance. Includes instruction in dramatic styles and types and the principles of organising live productions.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W471	European/world theatre arts	The study of overseas theatre arts, emphasising outward-looking innovative practices that are responsive to international needs.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W472	Circus arts	The study of the range of circus art skills to gain a high level of expertise and performing ability in a particular circus discipline such as trapeze, tightrope or juggling.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W473	Community theatre	The study of theatre performance and practice focusing on community and education developed through projects with people in the local community.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W490	Drama not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Drama categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W500	Dance	The study of and/or training in the movement of the body, particularly in time to music. May include some study of/training in music and/or drama.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W510	Choreography	The study of/training in the arrangement and planning of staged dance.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W520	Body awareness	The study of the human body in relation to its capabilities in generating artistic forms in dance.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W530	History of dance	The study of the development of dance in societies and cultures.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W531	Dance & culture	The study of dance through the performance of one or more of the dance disciplines, including but not limited to ballet, modern, jazz and folk dance, with focus on the study and analysis of dance as a cultural phenomenon.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W532	Community dance	The preparation of individuals to express ideas and feelings through the performance of one or more of the dance disciplines to support, develop and initiate dance activities within communities.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W540	Types of dance	The study of/training in the specific styles and genres of dance.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W541	Ballet	The study of ballet dance technique, including pointe, pas de deux, choreography, solo and repertory work as well as conventional academic methodology and skills.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W542	Dance theatre	The study of dance technical skills, dance production and criticism and creative skills needed to develop versatility, individuality and creativity as articulate dance theatre makers and scholars.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W543	Contemporary dance	The study of technical, creative and professional elements of contemporary dance informed by contextual and theoretical study.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W544	Jazz dance	The study of jazz solo and ensemble dance, jazz choreography and technique, and interpretations of specific styles.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W550	Dance performance	The study of the advancement of creative dance performance, including the technical and artistic complexities inherent in performance.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W590	Dance not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Dance categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W600	Cinematics & photography	The study of all aspects of film making.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W610	Moving image techniques	The study of the techniques and principles associated with the production of moving image sequences.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W611	Directing motion pictures	The study of/training in the direction and arrangement of equipment and actors in the production of a moving image sequence.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W612	Producing motion pictures	The study of/training in all aspects of the production of a moving image sequence other than acting and directing.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W613	Film & sound recording	The study of/training in the recording of audio and video elements in the production of a moving image sequence.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W614	Visual & audio effects	The study of/training in the production of special visual and/or audio effects in the production of moving image sequences.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W615	Animation techniques	The study of/training in the particular techniques associated with the creation of the illusion of movement in a video sequence, by the filming of successive drawings or the positions of puppets.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W620	Cinematography	The study of the purely artistic elements of moving image sequences.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W630	History of cinematics & photography	The study of the development of moving image and still image generation.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W631	History of cinematics	The study of the development of the generating of moving images.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W632	History of photography	The study of the development of the generating of still images.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W640	Photography	The study of/training in all aspects in the creation of still images on photographic film or plates.

W - Creative Arts and Design	W690	Cinematics & photography not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Cinematics and Photography categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W700	Crafts	The study of the use of a variety of materials individually and in combination to create pleasing and useful items. Includes a high proportion of practical work.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W710	Fabric & leather crafts	The study of all crafts which are based upon the source materials of fabric and leather.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W711	Needlecraft	The study of crafts which draw upon the use of needles to create and decorate fabric and leather artefacts.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W712	Dressmaking	The study of/training in the creation of items of apparel.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W713	Soft furnishing	The study of/training in the creation of soft furnishing items.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W714	Weaving	The craft of interweaving fibres of material, such as cotton, wool etc.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W715	Leatherwork	The craft involved with the creation or decoration of items made from animal skin.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W720	Metal crafts	The study of all crafts which use metals as a source material.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W721	Silversmithing/goldsmithing	The craft of creating artefacts using the materials of silver and gold.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W722	Blacksmithing	The craft of creating artefacts from iron.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W723	Clock/watchmaking	The craft of creating chronometers.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W730	Wood crafts	The study of all crafts which involve the use of wood as a source material.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W731	Carpentry/joinery	The craft of laying-out, fabricating, erecting, installing and repairing wooden structures and fixtures.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W732	Cabinet making	The craft of creating items of wooden furniture.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W733	Marquetry & inlaying	The craft of decorating wooden items by inlaying patterns of thin layers of wood, brass, ivory etc.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W734	Veneering	The craft of bonding thin outer layers of wood, brass, ivory etc to items for decorative purposes.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W740	Surface decoration	The study of all crafts which involve changing the appearance of objects by adding ornament or colour to their outer layer.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W750	Clay & stone crafts	The study of all crafts which involve the use of clay, stone and related materials.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W751	Pottery	The craft of creating vessels and artefacts from fired clay.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W752	Tile making	The craft of creating decorative and functional tiles from clay and ceramic materials.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W753	Stone crafts	The craft of creating decorative and functional items from stone. May include dry-stone walling.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W760	Reed crafts	The study of all crafts which involve the use of reeds and related materials.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W761	Basketry	The craft of constructing containers from interwoven cane or reeds.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W762	Thatching	The study of the craft of traditional roofing using straw, reeds or similar materials.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W770	Glass crafts	All crafts which involve the use of glass as a source material.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W771	Glassblowing	The craft of constructing glass vessels by means of blowing into molten glass.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W780	Paper crafts	The study of all crafts which involve the making or use of paper as a source material.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W781	Bookbinding	The craft of constructing decorative and ornate bindings for hand-printed books.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W782	Origami	The Japanese craft of folding paper into decorative shapes and figures.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W790	Crafts not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Crafts categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W800	Imaginative writing	The study of the creation of fictional text.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W810	Scriptwriting	The study of/training in the writing of scripts for theatre/television or motion picture productions.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W820	Poetry writing	The study of/training in the writing of poems.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W830	Prose writing	The study of/training in the writing of prose.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W890	Imaginative writing not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Imaginative Writing categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W900	Others in creative arts & design	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Creative Arts and Design categories. To be used sparingly.
W - Creative Arts and Design	W990	Creative arts & design not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Creative Arts and Design categories. To be used sparingly.

X - Education	X100	Training teachers	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to a third party.
X - Education	X110	Training teachers - nursery	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to pre-school children.
X - Education	X120	Training teachers - primary	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to children in school years 1 to 6 inclusive.
X - Education	X121	Training teachers - infant (key stage 1)	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to children in school years 1 to 2 inclusive.
X - Education	X122	Training teachers - junior (key stage 2)	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to children in school years 3 to 6 inclusive.
X - Education	X130	Training teachers - secondary	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to children in school years 7 to 11 inclusive.
X - Education	X131	Training teachers - key stage 3	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to children in school years 7 to 9 inclusive.
X - Education	X132	Training teachers - key stage 4	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to children in school years 10 to 11 inclusive.
X - Education	X140	Training teachers - tertiary	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to people above school year 11.
X - Education	X141	Training teachers - further education	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to people in education years 12 to 13 inclusive.
X - Education	X142	Training teachers - higher education	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to people registered on a higher education course.
X - Education	X150	Training teachers - adult education	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to adults. May include teaching of management training techniques, restructuring of teaching methods to take account of part-time study etc.
X - Education	X151	Training teachers - coaching	The training of others to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to sportsmen and women.
X - Education	X160	Training teachers - specialist	The training of others to use non-standard methods to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to people with particular learning requirements.
X - Education	X161	Training teachers - special needs	The training of others to use non-standard methods to impart, explain and disseminate knowledge, skills and learning to people with special needs.
X - Education	X162	Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL)	The training of others to use non-standard methods to teach English to people whose first language is not English.
X - Education	X190	Training teachers not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Training Teachers categories. To be used sparingly.
X - Education	X200	Research & study skills in education	The study of investigative method and the collection of information with the aim of improving individual learning ability and efficiency.
X - Education	X210	Research skills	The study of investigative method and the collection of information.
X - Education	X220	Study skills	The study of individual learning ability and techniques with the aim of improving their efficacy and efficiency.
X - Education	X290	Research & study skills in education not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Research and Study Skills in education categories. To be used sparingly.
X - Education	X300	Academic studies in education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve group learning ability and efficiency.
X - Education	X310	Academic studies in nursery education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in pre-school children.
X - Education	X320	Academic studies in primary education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in children in school years 1 to 6 inclusive.
X - Education	X330	Academic studies in secondary education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in children in school years 7 to 11 inclusive.
X - Education	X340	Academic studies in tertiary education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in people above school year 11.

X - Education	X341	Academic studies in further education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in people in education years 12 to 13 inclusive.
X - Education	X342	Academic studies in higher education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in people in higher education.
X - Education	X350	Academic studies in adult education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in adults.
X - Education	X360	Academic studies in specialist education	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in people with particular learning requirements.
X - Education	X370	Academic studies in education (across phases)	The study of teaching and learning, the arrangement of the curriculum, and the investigation of the learning process in order to improve learning ability and efficiency in people of all ages.
X - Education	X390	Academic studies in education not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into other Academic studies in Education categories. To be used sparingly.
X - Education	X900	Others in education	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the other Education categories. To be used sparingly.
X - Education	X990	Education not elsewhere classified	Miscellaneous grouping for related subjects which do not fit into the Others in Education categories. To be used sparingly.