



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Data in brief

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/dib



Data Article

Image dataset of common benthic foraminiferal taxa in the North Atlantic seafloor surface sediments (59.5°N transect) between the Labrador sea and Faeroe-Shetland sill



Anna Tikhonova ^{a,*}, Sofia Merenkova ^{a,b}, Sergei Korsun ^a, Alexander Matul ^a

^a Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia

^b Lomonosov Moscow State University, Russia

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received 29 July 2019

Received in revised form 28 August 2019

Accepted 16 September 2019

Available online 26 September 2019

Keywords:

Benthic foraminifera
Biodiversity
North Atlantic
Micropaleontology
Microphotograph

ABSTRACT

The article presents a microphotograph dataset of 106 taxa of benthic foraminifera (BF) from surface sediments collected at 26 grab station during RV *Akademik Ioffe* 51st cruise (summer 2016). The selected stations are located along a 59.5°N transect in the North Atlantic. This is the key area of climate control, where the interaction of warm surface and cold deep water masses takes place, which affects the operation of the global oceanic thermo-haline circulation. The analysis of the benthic foraminiferal assemblages allows us to describe the properties of bottom water mass, to draw conclusions about the environmental parameters at the bottom. This photo dataset will facilitate the identification of species of BF, and thus will accelerate the routine process of micropaleontological analysis and the subsequent reconstruction of environmental conditions.

© 2019 The Authors. Published by Elsevier Inc. This is an open access article under the CC BY license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).

* Corresponding author.

E-mail address: semeonka@gmail.com (A. Tikhonova).

Specifications Table

Subject	Earth and Planetary Sciences
Specific subject area	Paleontology
Type of data	Benthic Foraminifera
	Marine bottom sediments
How data were acquired	Tables Figure Phototables
Data format	Samples were collected during the expedition to the North Atlantic in the summer 2016, using grab sampler; benthic foraminifera were identified to the species level and counted under the microscope ZEISS Stemi 508; photos were made using a Nikon microscope SMZ25 equipped with a Nikon camera DS-Fi3 and NIS-Elements D software. Microphotograph tables were made in the computer program CorelDRAW12.
Parameters for data collection	Microphotograph tables of benthic foraminifera— raw data; figure with map of station— raw data; table with station list and their coordinates, and total counts of individual species— raw data.
Description of data collection	Standard laboratory processing of samples for micro-palaeontological analysis of bottom sediments using sieves of mesh size 63 µm.
Data source location	The samples were identified under the stereomicroscope, BF tests were counted and selected for the microphotography according the typical description of species.
Data accessibility	The North Atlantic at 59.5° N transect, the Labrador Sea and the Faeroe-Shetland sill (GPS coordinates are provided in the table 1).
	The data are available with this article

Value of the Data

- This data presents reflects changes in the BF assemblages in the key area of the global ocean thermohaline circulation
- The data are a comprehensive image collection representing common species of BF in the North Atlantic; the gallery can be used as a micropaleontological atlas, which helps to identify BF. Data may be useful in micropaleontology, taxonomy, paleoceanography.
- The data are valuable for understanding the diversity of BF in the high northern latitudes of the Atlantic ocean.

1. Data

In this article, we present:

- map of the North Atlantic showing location of the research stations as well as warm surface currents and cold deep currents ([Fig. 1](#));
- station list with geographic coordinates, sampling depth, and number of tests counted in the sample ([Table 1](#));
- list of BF taxa ([Table 2](#));
- microphotograph tables of benthic foraminifera for each station and taxonomic descriptions to them ([phototables 1–26](#)).

2. Experimental design, materials, and methods

For the micropaleontological analysis, we used the surface sediments (0–2 cm) from 26 grab sampler (Van-Veen type) station, obtained during the 51st cruise of the RV *Akademik Ioffe* (AI) in the summer 2016 ([Fig. 1](#), [Table 1](#)). Then, the samples were weighed, dried and washed with distilled water through a sieve with a mesh size of 63 µm. We used a sediment fraction of 63 µm to retain such small species as *Epistominella exigua* and *Alabaminella weddellensis* [1–4]. The identification of living foraminifera was not carried out. Further, the identification and counting was made at least 150 per one

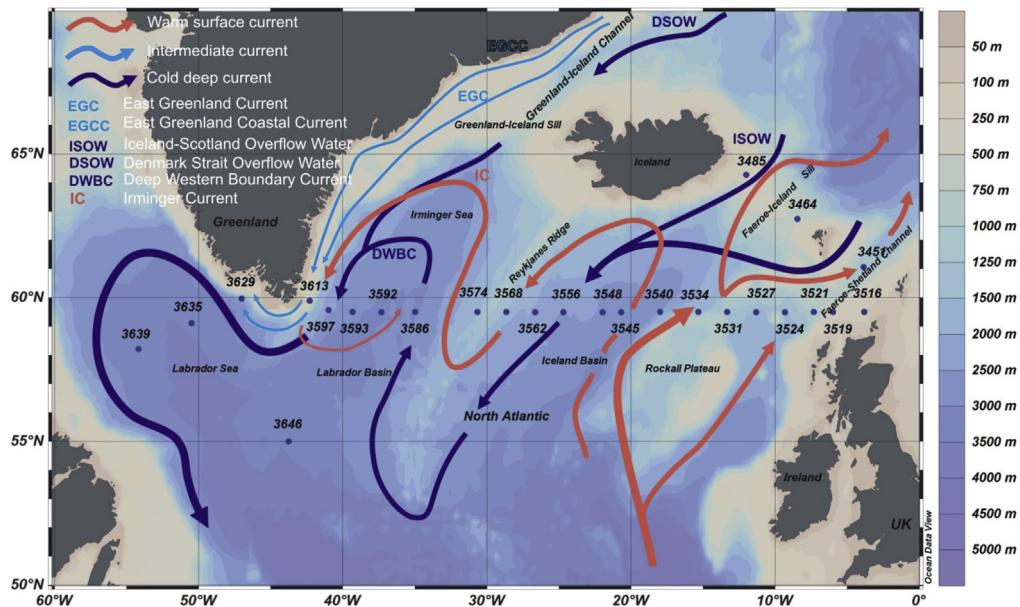


Fig. 1. Map of the North Atlantic showing the location of stations. Red arrows denote warm surface currents, and blue arrows denote cold deep currents [10,11].

Table 1

Station list with geographic coordinates, water depths, and the number of foraminiferal specimens counted in the sample.

Station No.	Depth (m)	Lat. (N)	Long. (W)	Total BF tests counted per 1 sample
AI3646	3346	55.0021°	-43.7569°	158
AI3639	3393	58.2180°	-54.1686°	368
AI3635	3477	59.1116°	-50.5108°	151
AI3629	2389	59.9664°	-47.0353°	152
AI3613	328	59.8962°	-42.3150°	399
AI3597	2399	59.5627°	-41.0077°	184
AI3593	2922	59.5028°	-39.3311°	193
AI3592	3156	59.4926°	-37.3242°	208
AI3586	3064	59.5039°	-34.9820°	159
AI3574	1531	59.5062°	-30.6606°	221
AI3568	1694	59.5009°	-28.6663°	199
AI3562	2237	59.4988°	-26.6601°	185
AI3556	2512	59.4977°	-24.7053°	157
AI3548	2740	59.4931°	-21.9865°	203
AI3545	2825	59.4984°	-20.6946°	160
AI3540	2182	59.5004°	-18.0003°	224
AI3534	1519	59.5028°	-15.3330°	294
AI3531	1291	59.5009°	-13.3339°	168
AI3527	1611	59.4991°	-11.3338°	209
AI3524	1468	59.4988°	-9.3336°	237
AI3521	1051	59.5001°	-7.3344°	323
AI3519	137	59.4996°	-6.0041°	295
AI3516	158	59.5001°	-3.8321°	422
AI3451	1150	61.0679°	-3.8666°	186
AI3464	484	62.7388°	-8.4601°	321
AI3485	567	64.0252°	-12.6182°	204

Table 2

List of benthic foraminiferal taxa.

Benthic foraminiferal genera and species
<i>Adercotryma glomeratum</i> (Brady, 1878)
<i>Alabaminella weddellensis</i> (Earland, 1936)
<i>Amphicoryna scalaris</i> (Batsch, 1791)
<i>Astrononion gallowayi</i> Loeblich & Tappan, 1953 = <i>Astrononion hamadaense</i> Asano, 1950
<i>Astrononion stelligerum</i> (d'Orbigny, 1839)
<i>Bolivina earlandi</i> Parr, 1950
<i>Bolivina pseudoplicata</i> Heron-Allen & Earland, 1930
<i>Bolivina pygmaea</i> (Brady, 1881)
<i>Bolivina</i> sp. d'Orbigny, 1839
<i>Brizalina subspinescens</i> (Cushman, 1922)
<i>Bulimina marginata</i> d'Orbigny, 1826
<i>Bulimina mexicana</i> Cushman, 1922 = <i>Bulimina striata</i> d'Orbigny in Guérin-Méneville, 1832
<i>Carpenteria balaniformis</i> Gray, 1858
<i>Cassidulina carinata</i> Silvestri, 1896
<i>Cassidulina laevigata</i> d'Orbigny, 1826
<i>Cassidulina reniforme</i> Nørvang, 1945
<i>Cassidulina teretis</i> Tappan, 1951
<i>Cassidulinoides bradyi</i> (Norman, 1881) = <i>Evolvocassidulina bradyi</i> (Norman, 1881)
<i>Cibicides refulgens</i> Montfort, 1808
<i>Cibicoides bradyi</i> (Trauth, 1918)
<i>Cibicoides lobatus</i> (Walker & Jacob, 1798)
<i>Cibicoides pachyderma</i> (Rzehak, 1886)
<i>Cibicoides pseudoungeriana</i> (Cushman, 1922)
<i>Cibicoides</i> sp. Thalmann, 1939
<i>Cibicoides wuellerstorfi</i> (Schwager, 1866)
<i>Cribrostomoides subglobosus</i> (Cushman, 1910)
<i>Cyclammina pusilla</i> Brady, 1881
<i>Cystammina pauciloculata</i> (Brady, 1879)
<i>Eggerella bradyi</i> (Cushman, 1911)
<i>Elphidium excavatum</i> subsp. <i>clavatum</i> Cushman, 1930
<i>Elphidium incertum</i> (Williamson, 1858) = <i>Criboelphidium incertum</i> Williamson, 1858
<i>Elphidium</i> sp. Montfort, 1808
<i>Elphidium subarcticum</i> Cushman, 1944
<i>Epistominella exigua</i> (Brady, 1884)
<i>Fissurina lacunata</i> (Burrows & Holland, 1895) = <i>Seguenzaella lacunata</i> (Burrows & Holland, 1895)
<i>Fissurina</i> sp. Reuss, 1850
<i>Fissurina squamosoalata</i> (Brady, 1881) = <i>Vasicostella squamosoalata</i> (Brady, 1881)
<i>Fissurina staphyllearia</i> Schwager, 1866
<i>Fursenkoina complanata</i> (Egger, 1893)
<i>Fursenkoina fusiformis</i> (Williamson, 1858) = <i>Stainforthia fusiformis</i> (Williamson, 1858)
<i>Fursenkoina pauciloculata</i> (Brady, 1884)
<i>Gavelinopsis praegeri</i> (Heron-Allen & Earland, 1913)
<i>Globocassidulina subglobosa</i> (Brady, 1881)
<i>Gyroidina orbicularis</i> d'Orbigny in Parker, Jones & Brady, 1865
<i>Gyroidina</i> sp. d'Orbigny, 1826
<i>Hansenisca soldanii</i> (d'Orbigny, 1826)
<i>Hansenisca</i> sp. Loeblich & Tappan, 1987
<i>Haynesina orbicularis</i> (Brady, 1881)
<i>Hoeglundina elegans</i> (d'Orbigny, 1826)
<i>Hyalinea balthica</i> (Schröter in Gmelin, 1791)
<i>Ioanella tumidula</i> (Brady, 1884)
<i>Islandiella helenae</i> Feyling-Hanssen & Buzas, 1976
<i>Karreriella bradyi</i> (Cushman, 1911)
<i>Karrerulina conversa</i> (Grzybowski, 1901)
<i>Karrerulina</i> sp. Finlay, 1940
<i>Lagenammina diffugiformis</i> (Brady, 1879)
<i>Lagenosolenia incomposita</i> Patterson & Pettis, 1986 = <i>Fissurina incomposita</i> (Patterson & Pettis, 1986)
<i>Laticarinina pauperata</i> (Parker & Jones, 1865)
<i>Lenticulina gibba</i> (d'Orbigny, 1839)
<i>Melonis barleeanus</i> (Williamson, 1858)
<i>Melonis pomphiloides</i> (Fichtel & Moll, 1798)

Table 2 (continued)

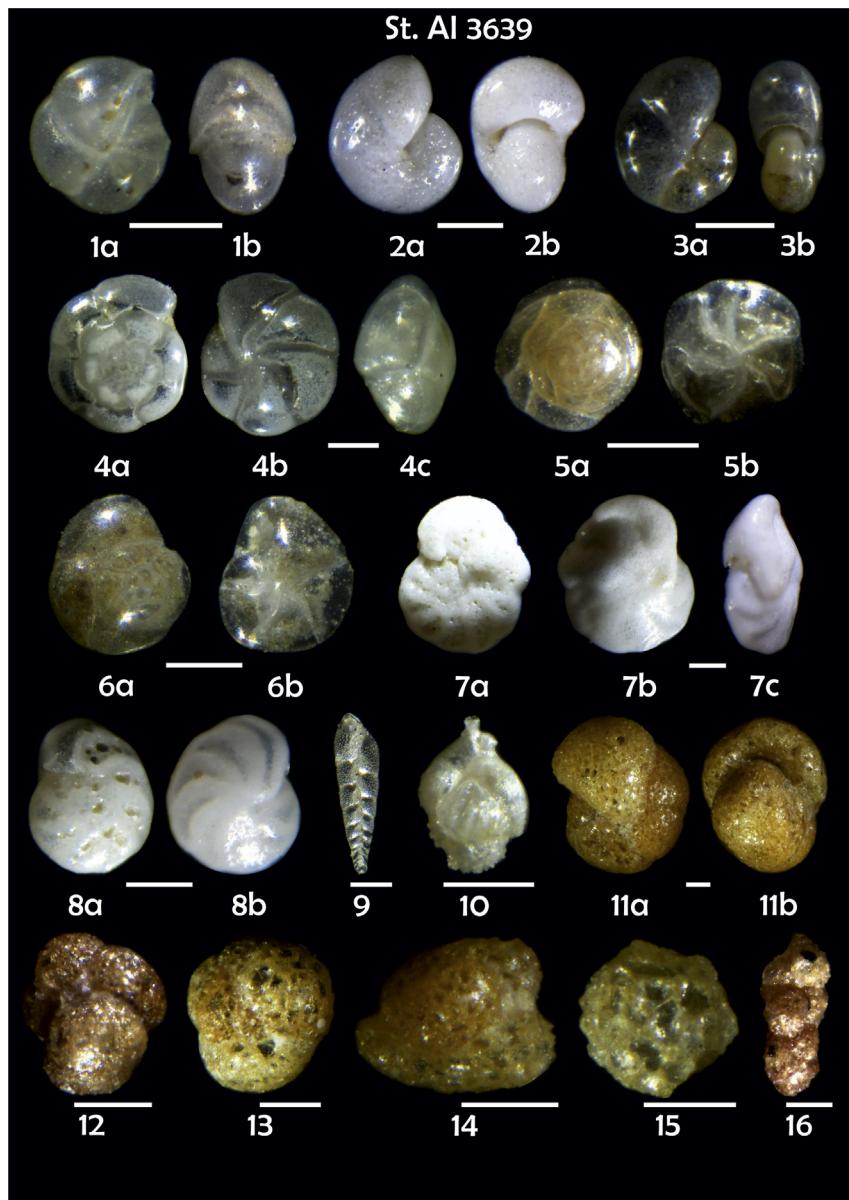
Benthic foraminiferal genera and species
<i>Melonis</i> sp. Montfort, 1808
<i>Miliolinella subrotunda</i> (Montagu, 1803)
<i>Nonionella auricula</i> Heron-Allen & Earland, 1930
<i>Nonionella</i> sp. Rhumbler, 1949
<i>Nonionella turgida</i> (Williamson, 1858) = <i>Nonionoides turgidus</i> (Williamson, 1858)
<i>Nonionoides grateloupii</i> (d'Orbigny, 1839)
<i>Oolina acuticosta</i> (Reuss, 1862) = <i>Homalohedra acuticosta</i> (Reuss, 1862)
<i>Oolina</i> sp. d'Orbigny, 1839
<i>Oolina squamosa</i> (Montagu, 1803) = <i>Favulina squamosa</i> (Montagu, 1803)
<i>Oridorsalis</i> sp. Andersen, 1961
<i>Oridorsalis umbonatus</i> (Reuss, 1851)
<i>Psammosphaera fusca</i> Schulze, 1875
<i>Pullenia bulloides</i> (d'Orbigny, 1846)
<i>Pullenia quinqueloba</i> (Reuss, 1851)
<i>Pullenia</i> sp. Parker & Jones, 1862
<i>Pyrgo murrhina</i> (Schwager, 1866)
<i>Pyrgo</i> sp. Defrance, 1824
<i>Pyrulina</i> sp. d'Orbigny, 1839
<i>Quinqueloculina arctica</i> Cushman, 1933
<i>Quinqueloculina seminula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
<i>Quinqueloculina</i> sp. d'Orbigny, 1826
<i>Recurvolidatus</i> sp. Saidova, 1970
<i>Reophax bradyi</i> Brönnimann & Whittaker, 1980
<i>Reophax dentaliniformis</i> (Brady, 1881) = <i>Nodulina dentaliniformis</i> (Brady, 1881)
<i>Reophax fusiformis</i> (Williamson, 1858)
<i>Robertinoidea bradyi</i> (Cushman & Parker, 1936)
<i>Robertinoidea</i> sp. Höglund, 1947
<i>Rosalina bradyi</i> (Cushman, 1915)
<i>Rosalina</i> sp. d'Orbigny, 1826
<i>Rosalina vilardeboana</i> d'Orbigny, 1839 = <i>Discorbis vilardeboanus</i> (d'Orbigny, 1839)
<i>Saccammina sphaerica</i> Brady, 1871
<i>Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri</i> (Silvestri, 1904)
<i>Spiroplectinella wrightii</i> (Silvestri, 1903)
<i>Textularia</i> sp. Defrance, 1824
<i>Trifarina angulosa</i> (Williamson, 1858)
<i>Trifarina fluens</i> (Todd in Cushman & McCulloch, 1948)
<i>Trifarina</i> sp. Cushman, 1923
<i>Triloculina elongata</i> d'Orbigny in Fornasini, 1905
<i>Triloculina</i> sp. d'Orbigny, 1826
<i>Triloculina trihedra</i> Loeblich & Tappan, 1953
<i>Trochammina inflata</i> (Montagu, 1808)
<i>Uvigerina aculeata</i> d'Orbigny, 1846
<i>Uvigerina mediterranea</i> Hofker, 1932
<i>Uvigerina peregrina</i> Cushman, 1923
<i>Uvigerina</i> sp. d'Orbigny, 1826

sample for benthic tests [5] (**Table 2**). Species definition was based on publications of Jones [6], Feyling-Hanssen [7], Atlas of Benthic Foraminifera [8], Saidova [9]. Photos were made using a Nikon microscope SMZ25 equipped with a Nikon camera DS-Fi3 and NIS-Elements D software. Microphotograph tables were made in the computer program CorelDRAW12.

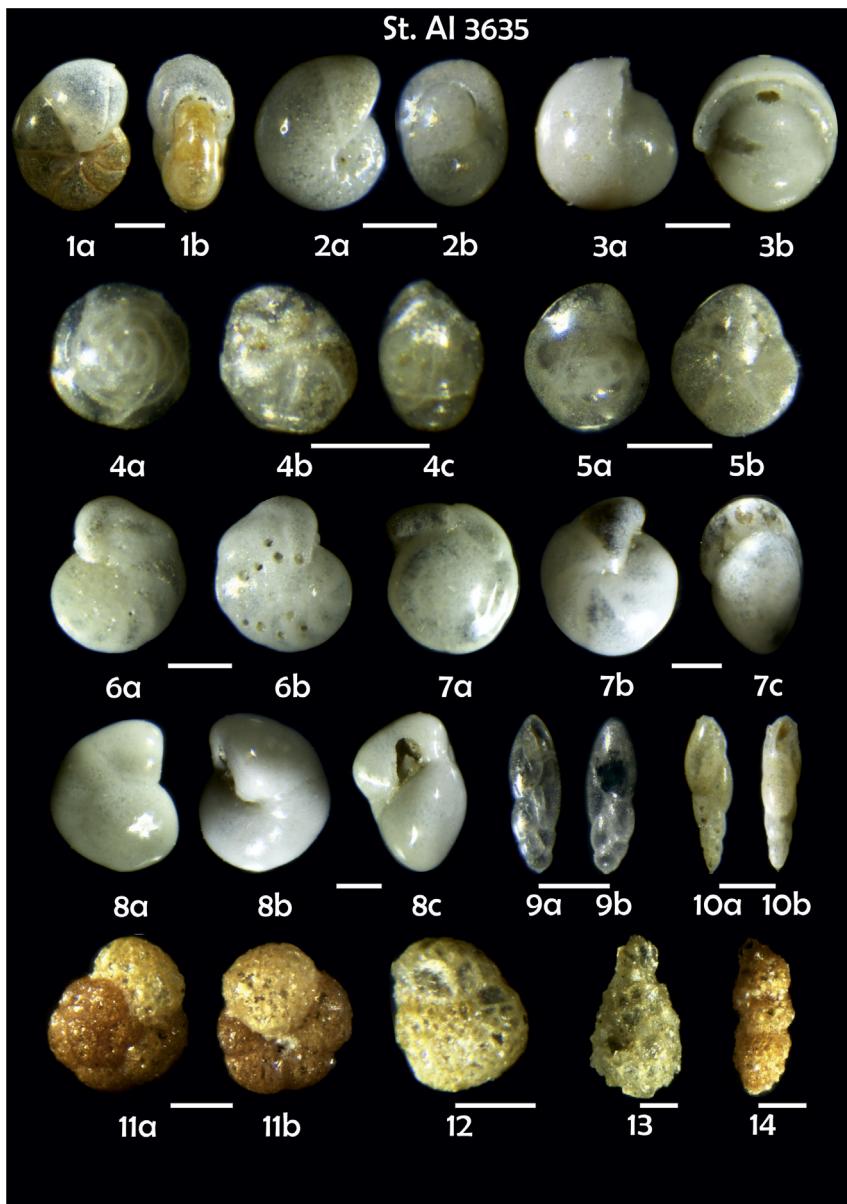


Phototable 1. Station 3646

1 *Oridorsalis umbonatus*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. 2 *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 3 *Cibicidoides* sp., **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 4 *C. wuellerstorfi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 5 *Pullenia quinqueloba*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 6 *P. bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 7 *Ionella tumidula*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 8 *Furstenkoina compacta*. 9 *Eggerella bradyi*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 10 *Karrerulina conversa*. 11 *Cribrostomoides subglobosus*. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 2. Station 3639**

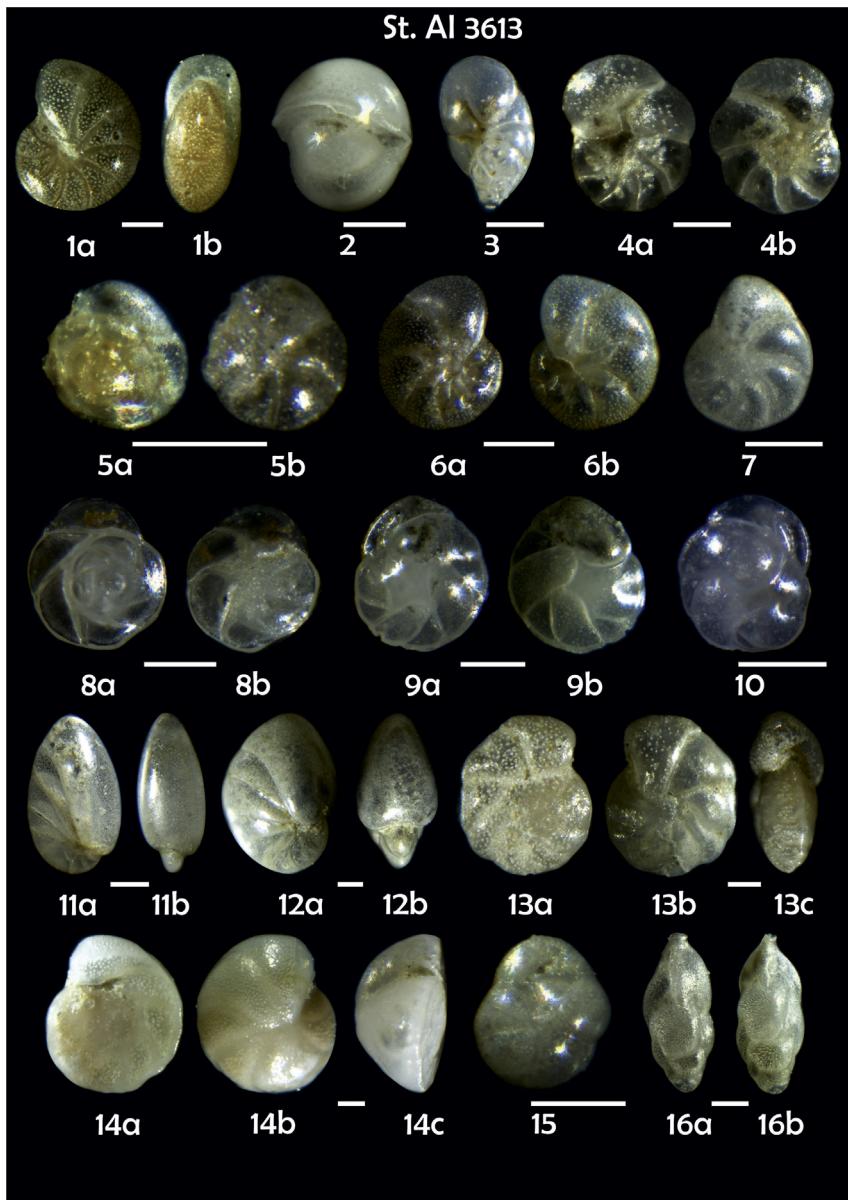
1 *Pullenia quinqueloba*, a side view, b apertural view. **2** *Melonis pompilioides*, a side view, b apertural view. **3** *Pullenia* sp., a umbilical view, b apertural view. **4** *Oridorsalis umbonatus*, a spiral view, b lateral view, c apertural view. **5** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, a spiral view, b umbilical view. **6** *Epistomina exigua*, a spiral view, b umbilical view. **7** *Cibicoides pseudoungeriana*, a umbilical view, b spiral view, c apertural view. **8** *C. wuellerstorfi*, a umbilical view, b spiral view. **9** *Bolivina earlandi*. **10** *Uvigerina* sp. **11** *Crirostomoides subglobosus*, a lateral view, b apertural view. **12** ?, **13** ?, **14** *Adercotryma glomeratum*. **15** *Psammosphaera fusca*. **16** *Karrerulina conversa*. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 3. Station 3635**

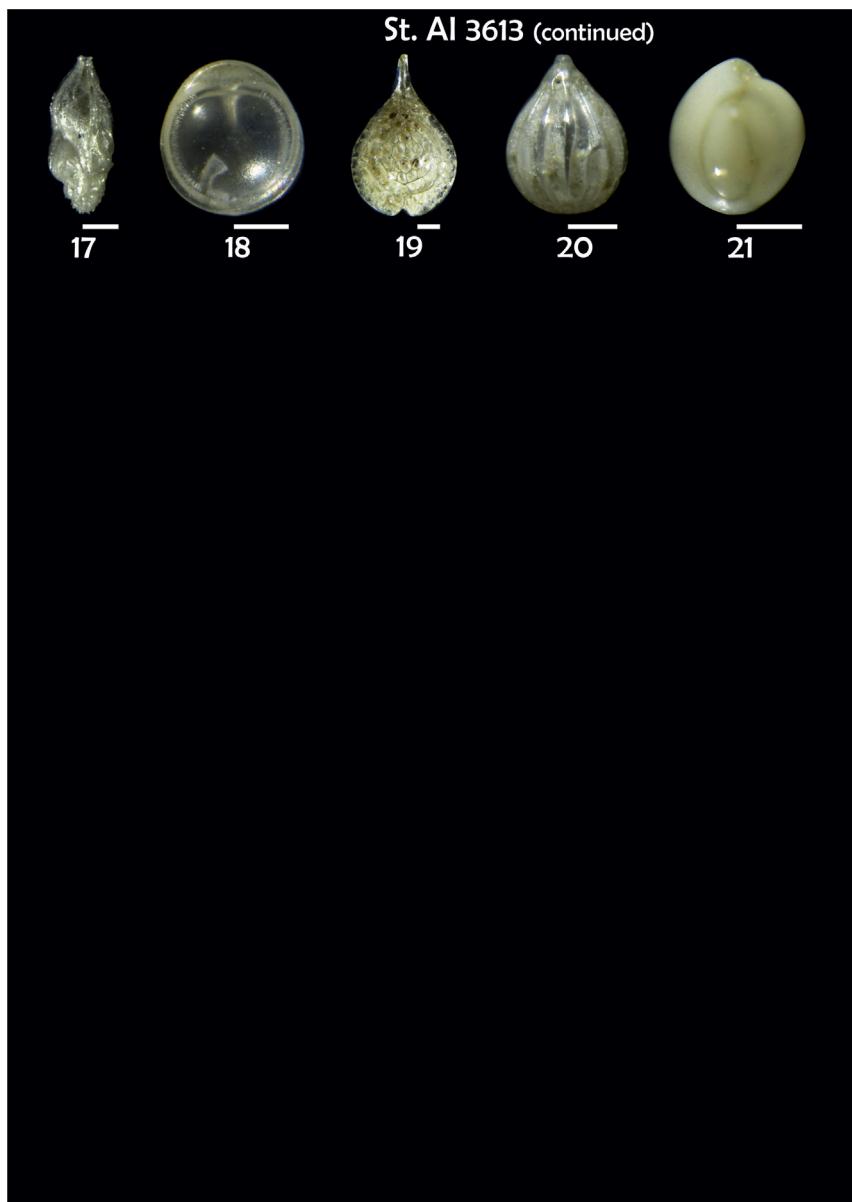
1 *Pullenia* sp., a lateral view, b apertural view. 2 *Melonis pompilioides*, a side view, b apertural view. 3 *Pullenia bulloides*, a side view, b apertural view. 4 *Alabaminella weddellensis*, a spiral view, b umbilical view, c lateral view. 5 *Epistominella exigua*, a spiral view, b umbilical view. 6 *Cibicidoides vuellerstorfi*, a umbilical view, b spiral view. 7 *Oridorsalis umbonatus*, a spiral view, b umbilical view, c apertural view. 8 *Hansenisca?* sp., a spiral view, b umbilical view, c apertural view. 9, 10 *Furstenkoina complanata*, 9a apertural view, 9b lateral view, 10a lateral view, 10b apertural view. 11 *Trochammina inflata*, a spiral view, b umbilical view. 12 ?. 13 *Lagenammina difflugiformis*. 14 *Karrerulina conversa*. Scale 100 μ m.

**Phototable 4.** Station 3629

1 *Gyroidina orbicularis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **2** *Hansenisca soldanii*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **3** *Oridorsalis* sp., **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **4** *Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. **5** *Elphidium incertum*? **6** *Astrononion stelligerum*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **7** *Pullenia quinqueloba*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **8** *Cassidulina reniforme*. **9** *Globocassidulina subglobosa*. **10** *Cassidulina laevigata*. **11** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **12** *Trifarina angulosa*. **13** *Uvigerina aculeata*. **14** ?. **15** ?. **16** *Trochammina inflata*. **17** ?. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 5. Station 3613**

1 *Melonis barleanus*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **2** *Pullenia bulloides*. **3** *Robertinoides bradyi*. **4** *Rosalina* sp. cf. *R. vilardeboana*? **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. **5** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **6** *Astronion stelligerum*, **a**, **b** side view. **7** *Elphidium subarcticum*. **8** *Gavelinopsis praegeri*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **9** *Cassidulina teretis*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **10** *C. reniforme*. **11** *Nonionella turgida*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **12** *Nonionella* sp.? **13** *Cibicidoides* sp. cf. *C. pseudoungeriana*? **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **14** *Cibicides refulgens*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **15** *Globocassidulina subglobosa*. **16** *Trifarina fluens*, **a**, **b** lateral view. **17** *T. angulosa*, **a**, **b** lateral view. **18** *Fissurina* sp. **19** *F. squamosoalata*. **20** *Oolina acuticosta*. **21** *Quinqueloculina seminula*. Scale 100 µm.



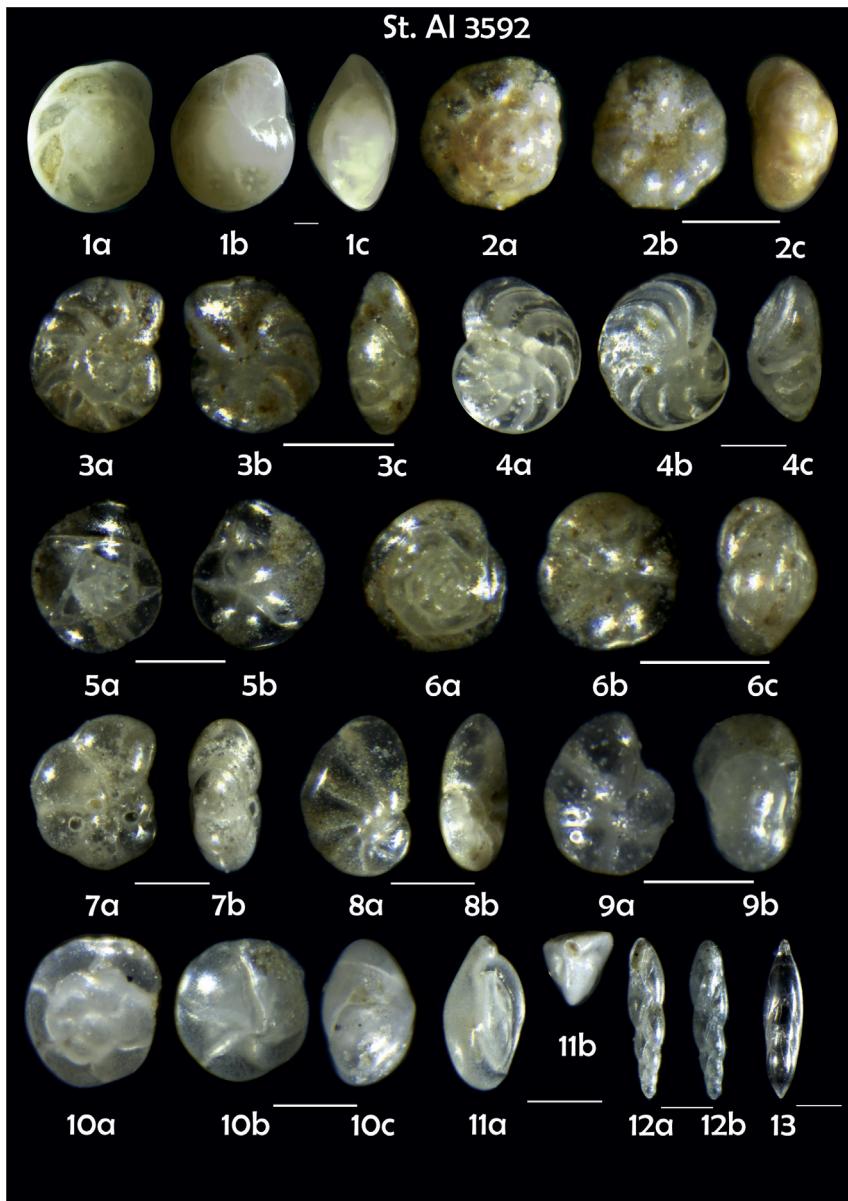
Phototable 5. (*continued*).

**Phototable 6. Station 3597**

1 *Melonis barleeanus*, a side view, b apertural view. 2 *Pullenia* sp., a side view, b apertural view. 3 *Epistominella exigua*, a spiral view, b umbilical view. 4 *Cassidulina teretis*. 5 *Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi*, a umbilical view, b spiral view, c apertural view. 6 *C. wuellerstorfi*, a umbilical view, b spiral view. 7 *Hanseniska* sp.?, a spiral view, b umbilical view. 8 *Alabaminella weddellensis*, a spiral view, b umbilical view. 9 *Cassidulina reniforme*. 10 *Globacassidulina subglobosa*. 11 *Eggerella bradyi*. 12 *Bolivina pseudoplicata*. 13, 14 *Fissurina* spp. 15 *Lagena* sp. 16 ?, a, b side view. 17 *Trochammina inflata*, a spiral view, b umbilical view. 18 *Saccammina sphaerica*. 19 *Psammosphaera fusca*. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 7. Station 3593**

1 *Oridorsalis umbonatus*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **2** *Ioanella tumidula*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **3** *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **4** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **5** *Melonis* sp. juvenile form? like st.3592 (9). **6** *Astronion stelligerum*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **7** *Pullenia quinqueloba*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **8** *Nonionella auricula*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **9** *Cassidulina laevigata*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **10** *Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **11** *Trifarina angulosa*. **12** *Fursenkoina complanata*. **13** *F. fusiformis*. **14** *Fissurina* sp. **15** *Trochammina inflata*. **16** *Karrerulina* sp. **17** *Karrerulina conversa*. Scale 100 μm .



Phototable 8. Station 3592

1 *Hoeglundina elegans*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** lateral view. 2. *Ivanella tumidula*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** lateral view. 3 *Cibicidoides* sp. 4 *C. wuellerstorfi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 5 *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 6 *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** lateral view. 7 *Pullenia quinqueloba*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 8. *Nonionella auricula*, **a** spiral view, **b** apertural view. 9. *Melonis* sp. juvenile form?, lake st. 3593 (5), **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 10 *Oridorsalis umboanata*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** lateral view. 11 *Triloculina trihedra*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 12 *Fursenkoina complanata*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 13 *Pyrulina* sp. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 9. Station 3586**

1 *Globocaccidulina subglobosa*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 2, 3 *Oridorsalis umbonatus*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. 4 *Melonis pompilioides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 5 *M. barleeanus*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 6 *Hoeglundina elegans*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 7 *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 8 *Cicicidoides wuellerstorfi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 9 *C. lobatulus*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 10 *Fursenkoina complanata*. 11 *Fissurina incomposita*, 12 *Karreriella bradyi*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 13 *Sigmooilopsis* sp. 14 ?. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 10. Station 3574**

1 *Gavelinopsis praegeri*. 2 *Nonionella auricula*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 3 *Cassidulinoides bradyi*. 4 *Robertinoides bradyi*. 5 *Globocassidulina subglobosa*. 6 *Cassidulina reniforme*. 7 *C. teretis*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 8 *C. teretis*, **a, b** lateral view. 9, 10 *Gyroidina orbicularis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. 11 *Pullenia quinqueloba*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 12 *Astrononion gallowayi*. 13 *Cibicidoides lobatulus*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 14 *C. pachyderma*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 15 *C. wuellerstorfi?*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 16 *Trifarina angulosa*. 17 *Bulimina mexicana*. 18 *Triloculina* sp. 19 *Quinqueloculina* sp., **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 20, 21 *Fissurina* spp. 22 *F. lacunata*. 23 *Carpenteria balaniformis*, **a, b** side view, **c** lateral view. 24 *Eggerella bradyi*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 25 *Textularia* sp. 26 *Karreriella bradyi*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 27 *Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri*. Scale 100 µm.



Phototable 10. (*continued*).



Phototable 11. Station 3568

1 *Gyroidina orbicularis*, a spiral view, b umbilical view, c lateral view. 2 *Gavelinopsis praegeri*, a spiral view, b umbilical view. 3 *Cassidulina teretis*, a lateral view, b apertural view. 4 *Alabaminella weddellensis*, a spiral view, b umbilical view, c lateral view. 5 ? a, umbilical, b spiral view, c apertural view. 6 *Lenticulina gibba*. 7 *Triloculina trihedra* a, b lateral view. 8 *Pyrgo murrhina*, a, b lateral view. 9 *Bulimina mexicana*, a, b lateral view. 10 *Trifarina angulosa*, a, b side view. 11 *Trifarina?* sp., a, b side view. 12 *Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri*. Scale 100 µm.

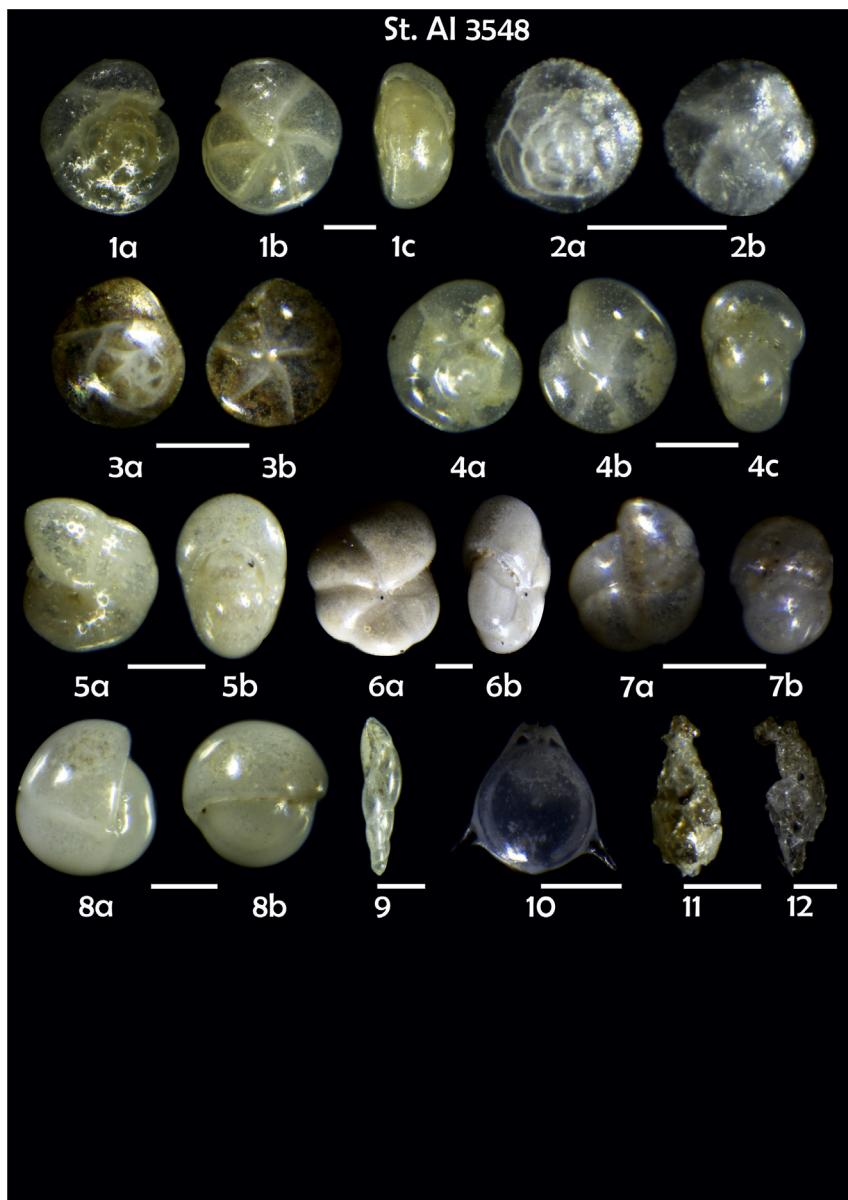
**Phototable 12. Station 3562**

1 *Gyroidina orbicularis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **2** *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **3** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **4** *Hoeglundina elegans*. **5** *Cassidulina teretis*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **6, 7** *Cibicidoides wuellerstorffii*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **8** *Pullenia bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **9** *Melonis pomphiloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **10** *Fissurina* sp. **11** *Pyrgo* sp. **12** *Pyrgo murrhina*. **13** *Recurvoidatus?* sp., **a** umbilical view, **b** apertural view. **14** *Cystammina pauciloculata*. Scale 100 µm.

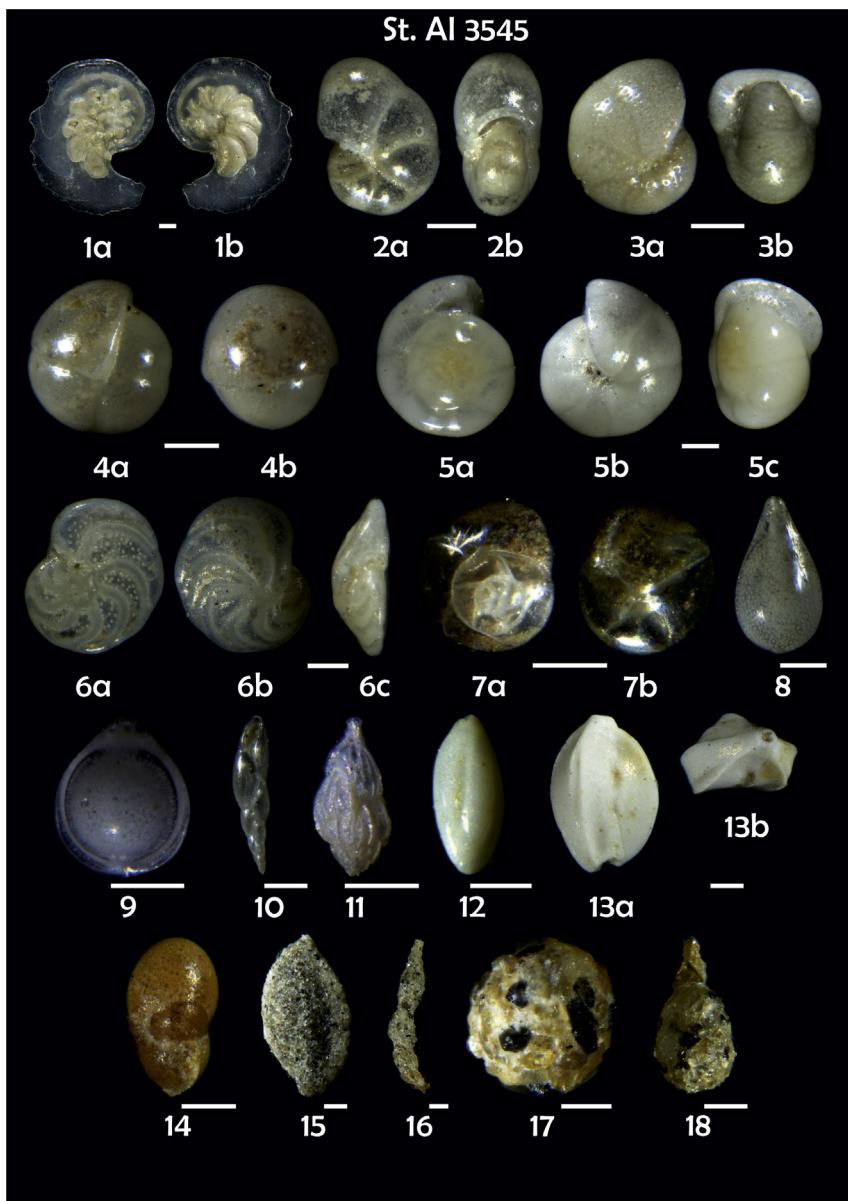


Phototable 13. Station 3556

1 ?, like 3548 (4), **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. 2 *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 3 *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 4 *Nonionoides grateloupii*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. 5 *Nonionella auricula*, **a** umbilical view, **b** apertural view. 6 *Pullenia* sp., **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 7 *Trifarina angulosa*, **a**, **b** lateral view. 8 *Furstenkoina complanata*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 9 *Lagena* sp. 10 *Triloculina trihedra*, **a**, **b** lateral view, **c** apertural view. 11 *Cystammina pauciloculata*. 12 *Lagenammina difflugiformis*. Scale 100 μ m.

**Phototable 14. Station 3548**

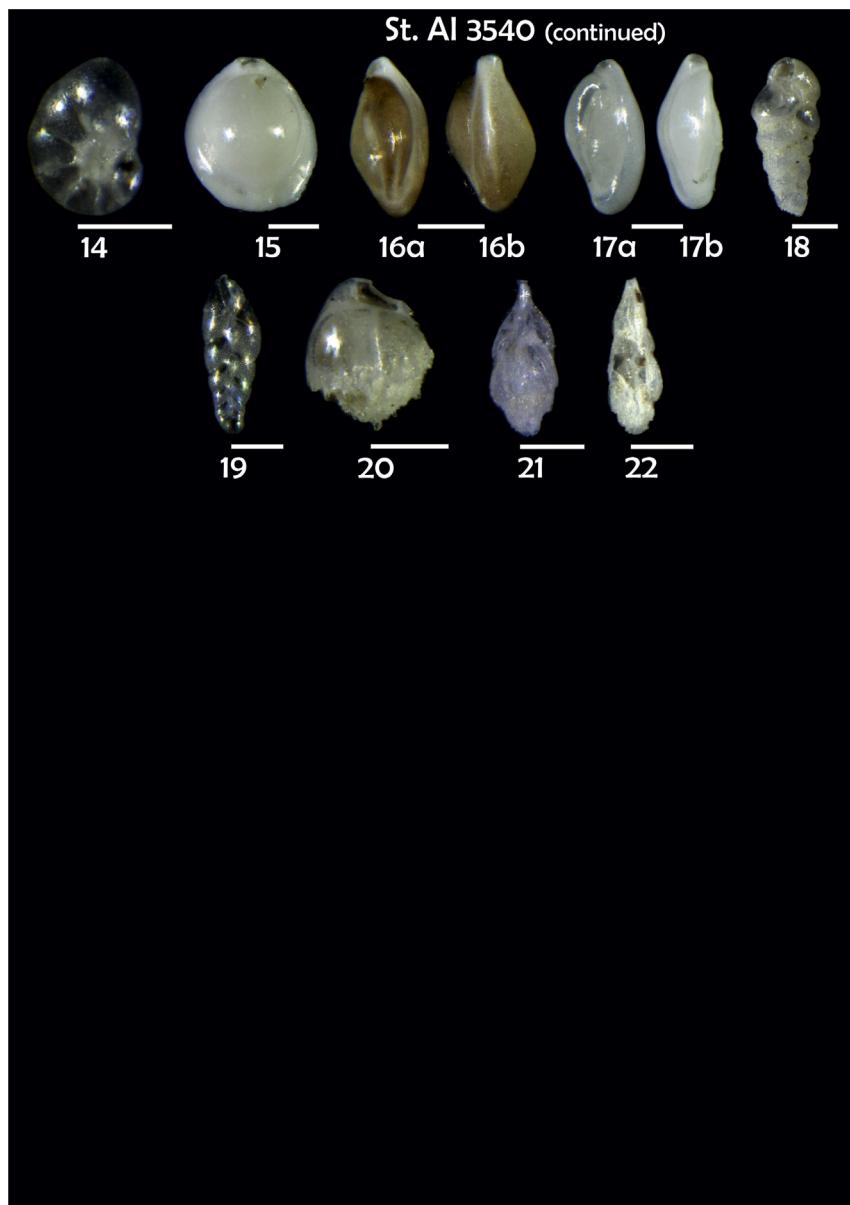
1 *Cibicidoides bradyi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **2** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **3** *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **4**? like 3556 (1), **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **5** *Melonis* sp. cf. *M. barleeanus*, a side view, **b** apertural view. **6** *Pullenia* sp., **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **7** *P. bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **8** *P. bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **9** *Fursenkoina complanata*.**10** *Fissurina staphyllearia*. **11** *Lagenammina difflugiformis*. **12** *Reophax fusiformis*? Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 15. Station 3545**

1 *Laticarinina pauperata*. **2** *Pullenia* sp., **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **3** *Melonis pompiliooides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **4** *Pullenia bulloides*, **a** side, **b** apertural view. **5** *Hansenisca soldanii*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **6** *Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **7** *Epistomina exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **8** *Lagena* sp. **9** *Fissurina* sp. **10** *Fursenkoina complanata*. **11** *Trifarina angulosa*; **12** *Triloculina elongata* **13** *Quinqueloculina* sp. cf. *Q. arctica*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **14** *Cystammina pauciloculata*, **15** *Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri*, **16** *Reophax dentaliformis*? **17** *Psammosphaera fuscata*. **18** *Lagenammina diffugiformis*. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 16. Station 3540**

1 *Oridorsalis umbonatus*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **2** *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **3** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **4** *Cassidulina reniforme*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **5** *Cassidulina laevigata*. **6** *Cibicoides* sp. cf. *C. pachyderma?*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **7** *C. lobatulus*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. **8** *Gavelinopsis praegeri*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **9** *Melonis barleeanus*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **10** *Melonis pompilioides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **11, 12** *Pullenia bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **13** *Nonionella* sp. cf. *Nonionella turgida*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **14** *Nonionella auricula*. **15** *Pyrgo* sp. **16, 17** *Triloculina trihedra*, **a, b** lateral view. **18** *Brizalina subspinescens*. **19** *Bolivina earlandi*. **20** *Buliminina mexicana*. **21, 22** *Trifarina angulosa*. Scale 100 µm.



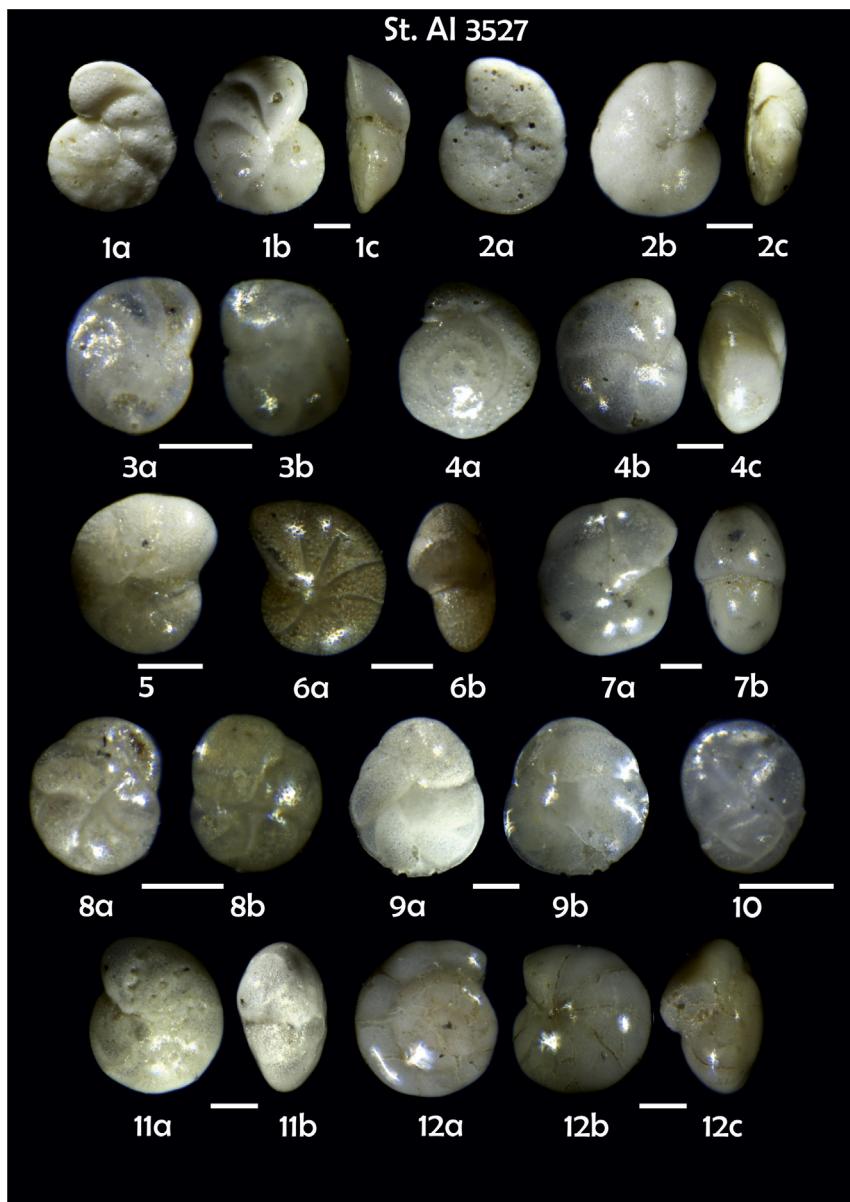
Phototable 16. (continued).

**Phototable 17. Station 3534**

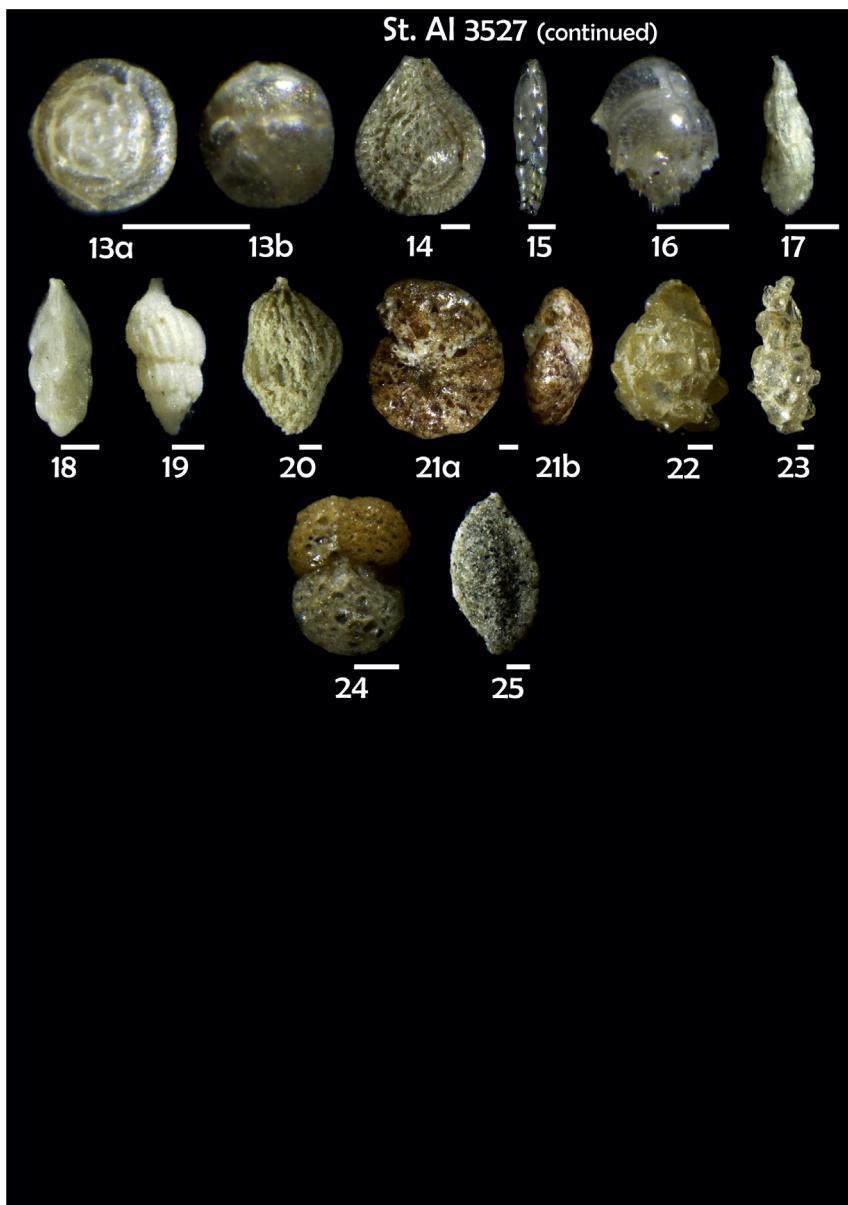
1 *Globacassidulina subglobosa*, **a**, lateral view, **b** apertural view. **2** *Gyroidina orbicularis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **3** *Oridorsalis umbonatus?*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **4** *Gavelinopsis praegeri*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **5** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **6** *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **7** *Nonionella auricula*. **8** *Cibicidoides lobatulus?*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. **9, 10** *Cassidulina laevigata*. **11** *C. teretis*. **12, 13, 14, 15** *Trifarina angulosa*. **16** *Bolivina earlandi*. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 18. Station 3531**

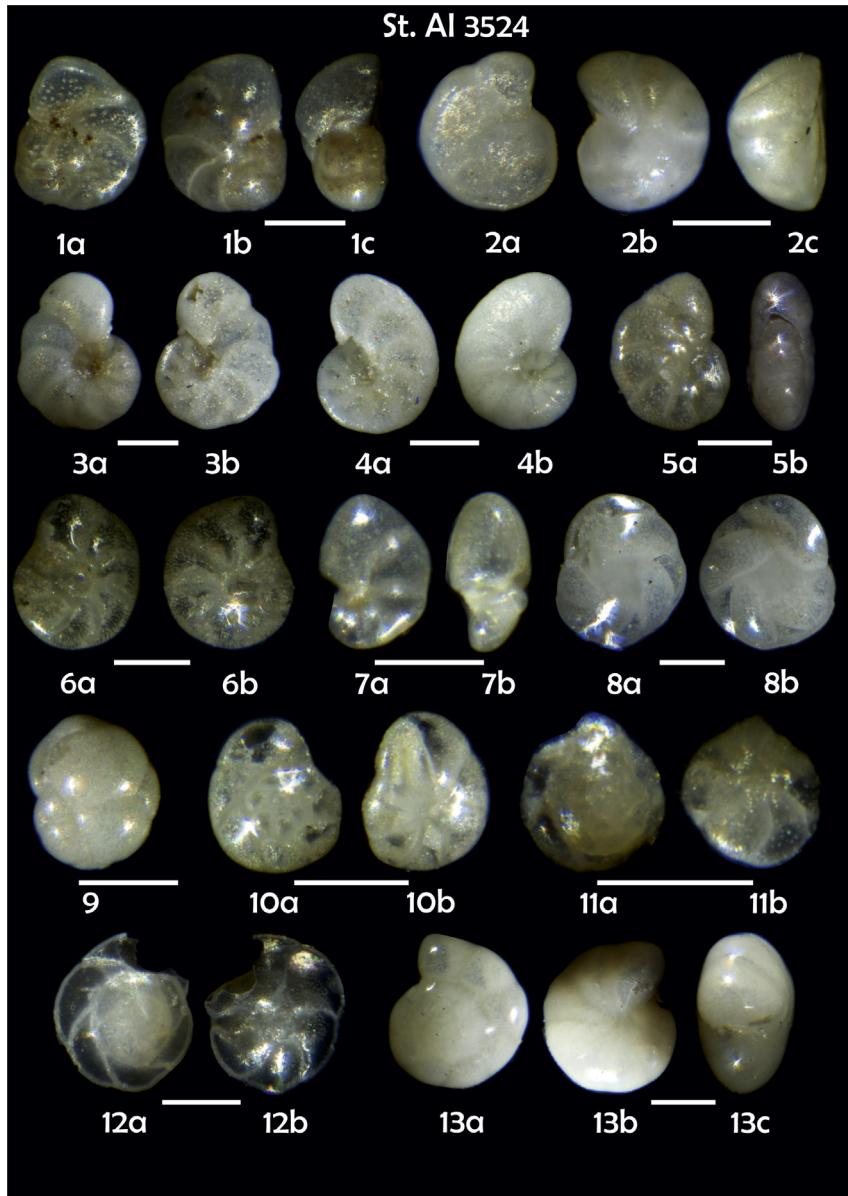
1 *Hansenisca soldanii*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. 2 *Cibicidoides bradyi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 3 *Cassidulina laevigata*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 4 *C. teretis*. 5 *Globocassidulina subglobosa*, **a**, **b** apertural view. 6 *Gavelinopsis praegeri*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** lateral view. 7 *Pullenia bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 8 *Elphidium excavatum*, **a**, **b** side view. 9 *Oolina squamosa*. 10, 11 *Fissurina* spp., **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 12 *Brizalina subspinescens*. 13, 14 *Trifarina angulosa*. 15 *Uvigerina peregrina*. 16 *Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri*. 17 *Trochammina inflata*. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 19. Station 3527**

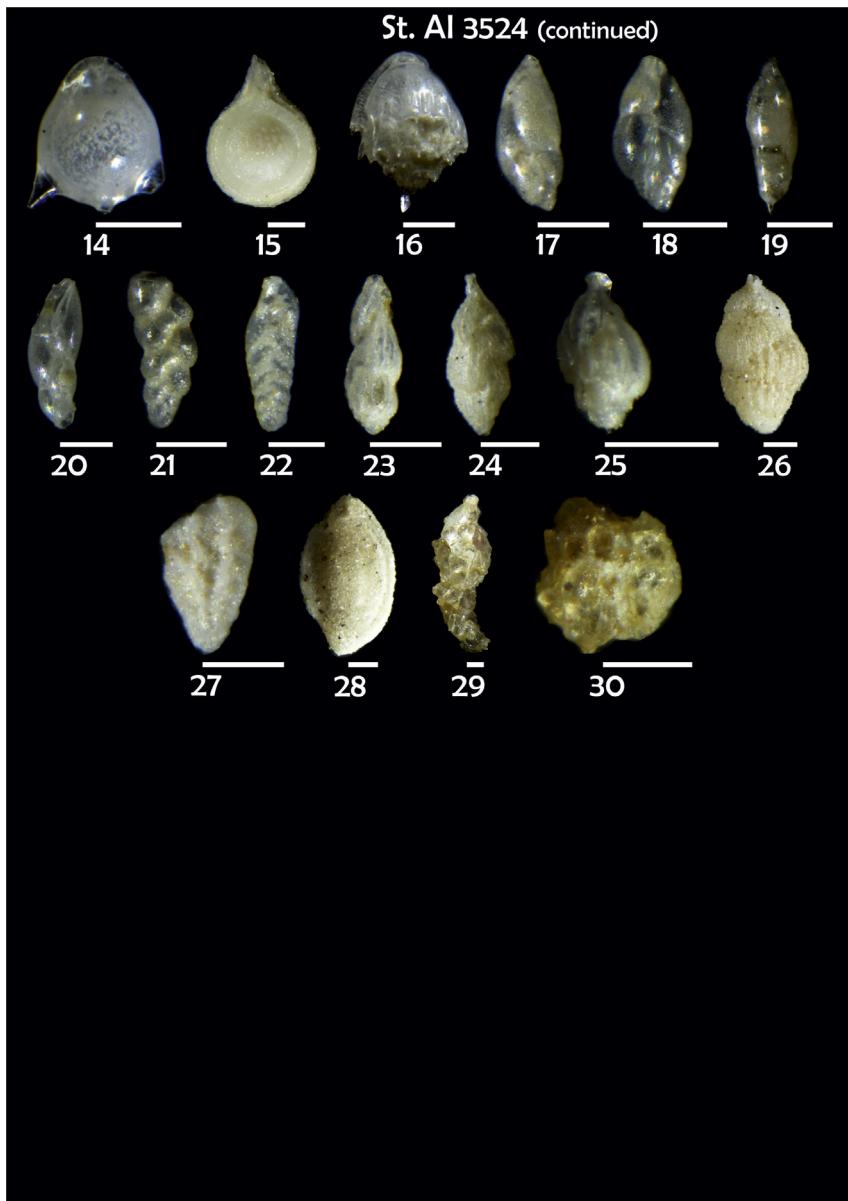
1 *Cibicidoides* sp. cf. *C. lobatulus*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 2 *C. lobatulus*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 3 *C. wuellerstorfi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 4 *C. bradyi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 5 *Melonis* sp. 6 *Melonis barleeanus*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 7 *Pullenia bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 8 *Cassidulina reniforme*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 9 *C. teretis*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 10 *Globocassidulina subglobosa*. 11 *Elphidium excavatum*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 12 *Gyroidina orbicularis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. 13 *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 14 *Fissurina squamosoalata*. 15 *Bulivina earlandi*. 16 *Buliminina mexicana*. 17 *Trifarina angulosa*. 18 *T. fluens*. 19 *Uvigerina* sp. 20 *Uvigerina* sp. cf. *U. mediterranea*. 21 *Cyclammina pussila*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 22 *Saccammina sphaerica*. 23 *Lagenammina difflugiformis*. 24 ? 25 *Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri*. Scale 100 µm.



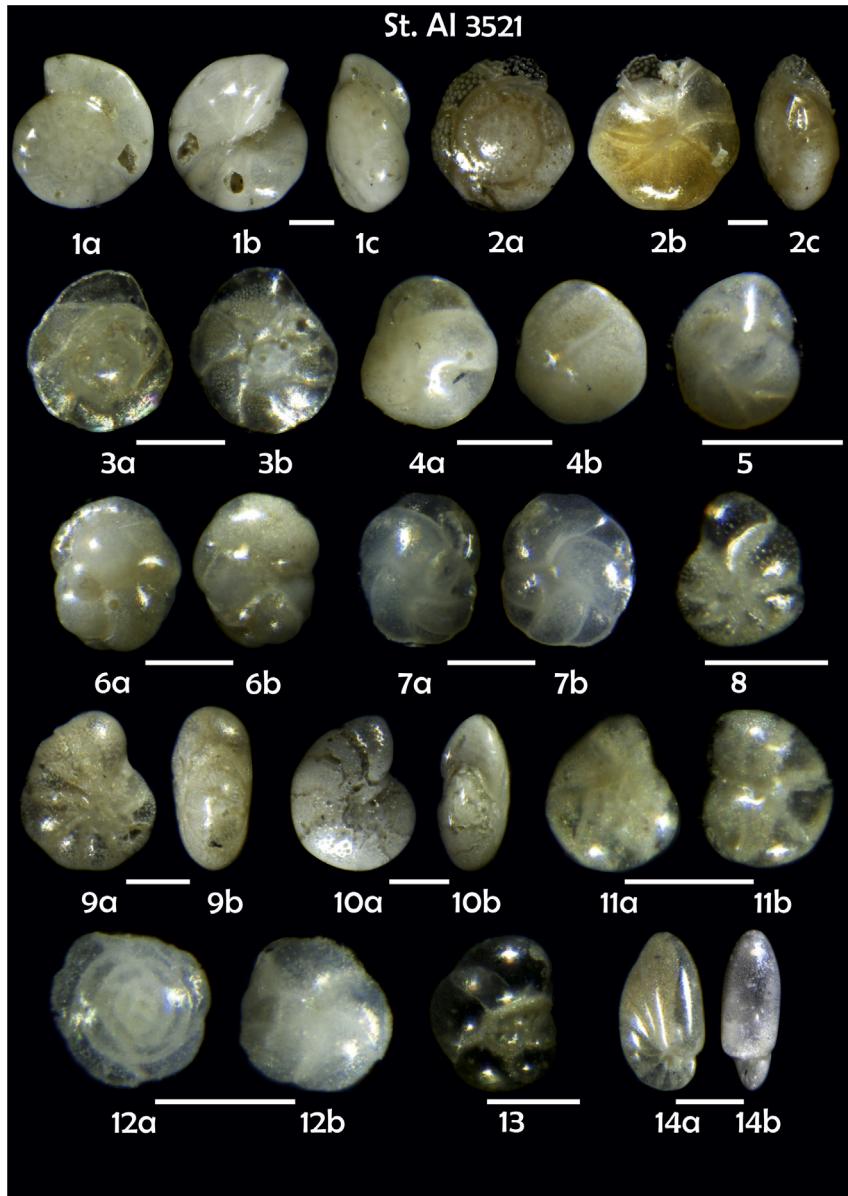
Phototable 19. (continued).

**Phototable 20. Station 3524**

1 *Cibicidoides* sp. juvenile form for *C. lobatus*? **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 2 *Cibicides refulgens*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 3 *Cibicidoides* sp., **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 4 *Cibicidoides* sp., **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 5 ?, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 6 *Elphidium excavatum*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 7 *Nonionella auricula*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 8 *Cassidulina teretis*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 9 *C. reniforme*. 10 *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 11 *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 12 *Gavelinopsis praegeri*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 13 *Oridorsalis* sp. cf. *O. umboanatus*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. 14 *Fissurina staphyllearia*. 15 *Fissurina* sp. 16 *Bulimina mexicana*. 17, 18 *Furzenkoina fusiformis*. 19 *F. pausiloculata*. 20 *Furzenkoina* sp. cf. *F. complanata*. 21 *Brizalina subspinescens*. 22 *Bolivina* sp. 23, 24, 25 *Trifarina angulosa*. 26 *Uvegerina peregrina*. 27 *Bolivina pseudoduplicata*. 28 *Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri*. 29 *Reophax bradyi*. 30 *Psammosphaera fusca*. Scale 100 µm.



Phototable 20. (continued).

**Phototable 21. Station 3521**

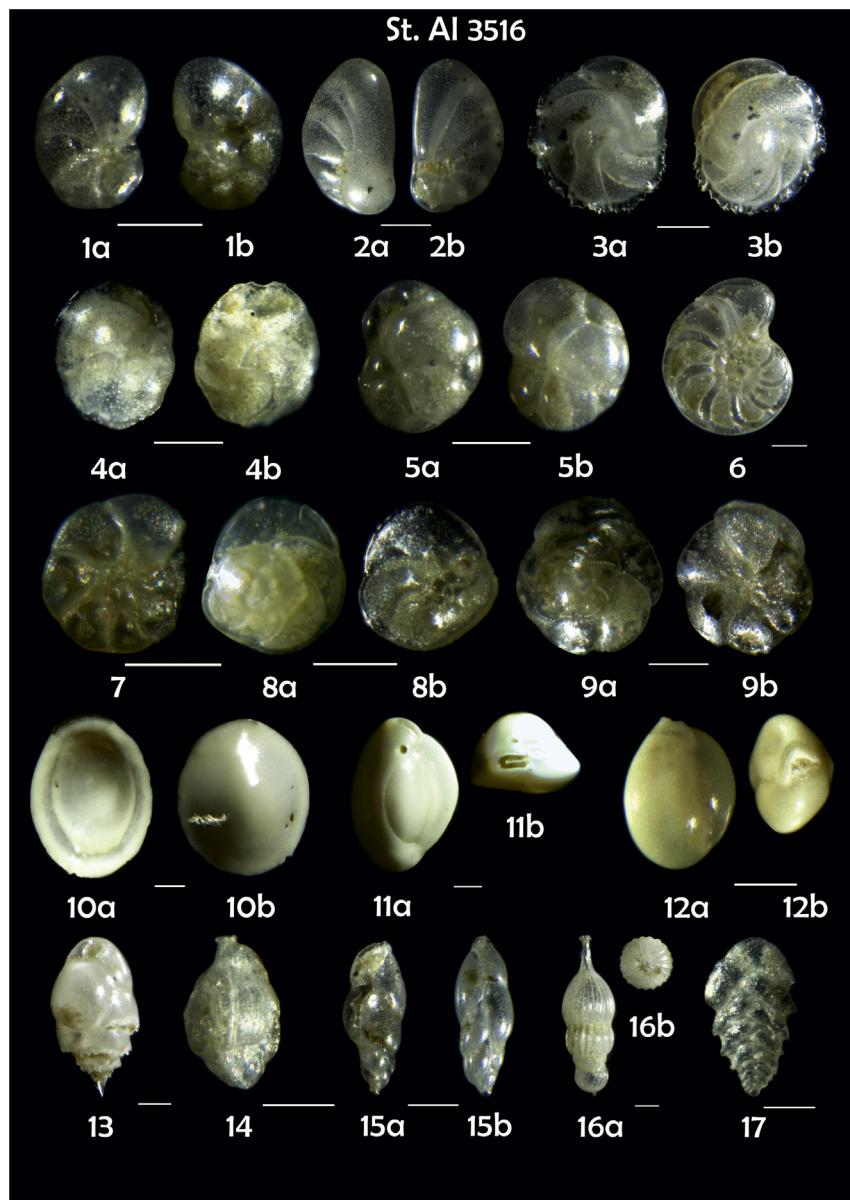
1 *Gyroidina orbicularis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view, **c** apertural view. **2** *Cibicidoides bradyi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **3** *Gavelinopsis praegeri*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **4** *Cassidulina laevigata*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **5** *C. laevigata*. **6** *C. reniforme*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **7** *C. laevigata*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **8** *Elphidium subarcicum*. **9** *E. excavatum*?, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **10** *Melonis?* sp. **11** *Epistominella exigua*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **12** *Alabaminella weddellensis*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **13** *Nonionella auricula*. **14** *N. turgida*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **15** *Nonionella* sp., **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **16** *N. auricula*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **17** *Globocassidulina subglobosa*. **18** *Robertinoides* sp., **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **19** *Pyrgo murrhina*. **20** *Triloculina elongata*. **21** *Bolivina earlandi*. **22** *Bolivina* sp. **23** *Bolivina* sp. **24** *Bolivina* sp. **25** *Brizalina subspinescens*. **26** *Bolivina pygmaea*. **27** *Furcénkoina complanata*. **28** *F. fusiformis*. **29** *Oolina squamosa*. **30** *Spiroloculina tenuiseptata*. **31** *Trifarina angulosa*. **32** *Uvigerina peregrina*. **33** *Uvigerina* sp. **34** *Cribrostomoides subglobosus*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **35** ?, **a** side view, **d** apertural view. **36** *Eggerella bradyi*. **37** *Sigmoilopsis schlumbergeri*. **38** *Psmosphaera fusca*. **39** *Lagenammina difflugiformis*. Scale 100 µm.



Phototable 21. (continued).

**Phototable 22. Station 3519**

1 Rosalina vilardeboana, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **2** Cassidulina laevigata, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **3** Islandiella helena. **4** Cassidulina teretis. **5** C. reniforme. **6**, **7** Globocassidulina subglobosa. **8** Rosalina bradyi, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **9** Cibicidoides sp. cf. C. pseudoungeriana, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **10** Cibicides refulgens, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. **11** Cibicidoides pachyderma, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. **12** Pyrgo sp. **13** ?. **14** Bulimina marginata. **15** Trifarina angulosa. **16** T. fluens. **17** Oolina sp. **18** O. squamosa. **19** Spiroplectinella wrightii. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 23. Station 3516**

1 *Nonionella auricula*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. **2** *N. turgida*, **a** lateral view, **b** umbilical view. **3** *Cassidulina carinata*, **a** latereal view, **b** apertural view. **4** *C. laevigata*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **5** *C. reniforme*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **6** *Hyalinea balthica*. **7** ?, **8**, **9** *Rosalina vilardeboana*, **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. **10** *Pyrgo* sp. **11** *Quinqueloculina seminula*, **a** lataral view, **b** apertural view. **12** *Miliolinella subrotunda*, **a** lataral view, **b** apertural view. **13** *Bulimina marginata*. **14** *Trifarina angulosa*. **15** *Fursenkoina fusiformis*. **16** *Amphicoryna scalaris*, **a** lataral view, **b** apertural view. **17** *Bolivina* sp. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 24. Station 3451**

1 *Cassidulina laevigata*, **a** apertural view, **b,c** lateral view?. **2** *C. laevigata*. **3** *C. teretis*. **4** *Cassidulina* sp., **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **5, 6** *C. reniforme*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. **7** *Elphidium* sp. cf. *E. excavatum*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **8** *E. excavatum*. **9** *Melonis barleeanus*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **10** *Pullenia bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. **11** *Pyrgo* sp. **12** *Triloculina tricarinata*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. **13** *Trifarina angulosa*. **14** *Lagenammina diffugiformis*. **15** ?. **16** *Psammosphaera fusca*. Scale 100 µm.

**Phototable 25. Station 3464**

1 *Elphidium excavatum*, **a** lateral view, **b** apertural view. 2 *Pullenia bulloides*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 3 *Melonis barleeanus*, **a** side view, **b** apertural view. 4 *Cibicidoides* sp., **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 5 *Cibicidoides* sp., **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 6 *C. lobatus*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view. 7 *Cibicides refulgens*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 8 *C. wuellerstorfi*, **a** umbilical view, **b** spiral view, **c** apertural view. 9 *Cassidulina laevigata*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 10 *C. teretis*, **a** apertural view, **b** lateral view. 11 *Globocassidulina subglobosa*. 12 *Rosalina* sp., **a** spiral view, **b** umbilical view. 13 *Fissurina* sp. 14 *Trifarina angulosa*. 15 *Bolivina earlandi*. Scale 100 μm .

**Phototable 26. Station 3485**

1 *Pullenia bulboides*, a side view, b apertural view. 2 ?, a lateral view, b apertural view. 3 *Cassidulina teretis*, a apertural view, b lateral view. 4 *C. laevigata*, a, b lateral view. 5 *Globocassidulina subglobosa*, a apertural view, b lateral view. 6 *G. subglobosa*, a lateral view, b apertural view. 7 *Gyroidina orbicularis*, a spiral view, b umbilical view, c apertural view. 8 *Cibicidoidea* sp., a umbilical view, b spiral view, c apertural view. 9, 10 *Cibicides refulgens*, a umbilical view, b spiral view, c apertural view. 11 *Cibicidoidea lobatulus*, a umbilical view, b spiral view, c apertural view. 12 *Bolivina earlandi*. 13, 14 *Trifarina angulosa*. 15 *Eggerella bradyi*. Scale 100 µm.

Conflict of Interest

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

Acknowledgments

We would like to thank the crew of RV *Academic Ioffe* for their assistance. This work was supported by Russian Ministry of Science and Higher Education grant 0149-2019-0007 and by Russian Science Foundation grants 14-50-00095, 19-77-10044.

References

- [1] E. Thomas, L. Booth, M. Maslin, N.J. Shackleton, Northeastern Atlantic benthic foraminifera and implications of productivity during the last 40,000 years, *Paleoceanography* 10 (1995) 545–562, <https://doi.org/10.1029/94PA03056>.
- [2] A.J. Gooday, A response by benthic Foraminifera to the deposition of phytodetritus in the deep sea, *Nature* (1988), <https://doi.org/10.1038/332070a0>.
- [3] A.J. Gooday, Deep-sea benthic foraminiferal species which exploit phytodetritus: characteristic features and controls on distribution, *Mar. Micropaleontol.* 22 (1993) 187–205, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0377-8398\(93\)90043-W](https://doi.org/10.1016/0377-8398(93)90043-W).
- [4] X. Sun, B.H. Corliss, C.W. Brown, W.J. Showers, The effect of primary productivity and seasonality on the distribution of deep-sea benthic foraminifera in the North Atlantic, *Deep-Sea Res. Part I Oceanogr. Res. Pap.* 53 (2006) 28–47, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr.2005.07.003>.
- [5] F. Fatela, R. Taborda, Confidence limits of species proportions in microfossil assemblages, *Mar. Micropaleontol.* (2002), [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0377-8398\(02\)00021-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0377-8398(02)00021-X).
- [6] R.W. Jones, *The Challenger Foraminifera*, Oxford University Press, 1994.
- [7] R.W. Feyling-Hanssen, J.A. Jørgensen, K.L. Knudsen, A.-L.L. Andersen, Late quaternary foraminifera from Vendsyssel, Denmark and Sandnes, Norway, *Bull. Geol. Soc. Den.* 21 (1971) 67–317.
- [8] A. Holbourn, A.S. Henderson, N. MacLeod, *Atlas of Benthic Foraminifera*, 2013, <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118452493>.
- [9] K.M. Saidova, Benthic foraminifera communities of the southern ocean, *Okeanologiya* (1998), <https://doi.org/10.1134/S0001437011010152>.
- [10] N. Daniault, H. Mercier, P. Lherminier, A. Sarafanov, A. Falina, P. Zunino, F.F. Pérez, A.F. Ríos, B. Ferron, T. Huck, V. Thierry, S. Gladyshev, The northern North Atlantic Ocean mean circulation in the early 21st century, *Prog. Oceanogr.* (2016), <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pocean.2016.06.007>.
- [11] A. Sarafanov, A. Falina, H. Mercier, A. Sokov, P. Lherminier, C. Gourcuff, S. Gladyshev, F. Gaillard, N. Daniault, Mean full-depth summer circulation and transports at the northern periphery of the Atlantic Ocean in the 2000s, *J. Geophys. Res. Ocean.* (2012), <https://doi.org/10.1029/2011JC007572>.