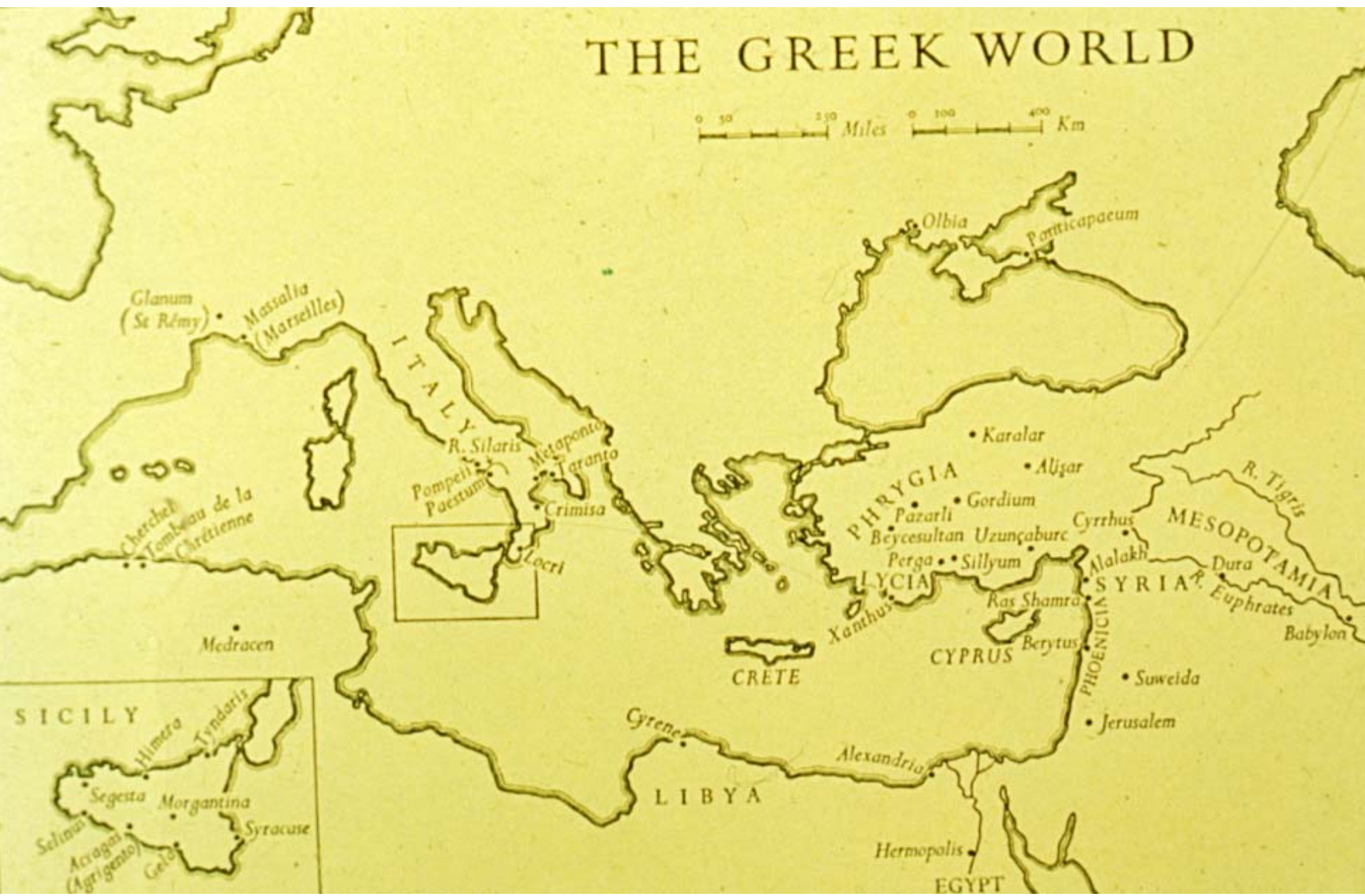
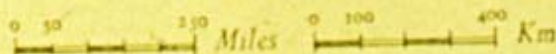


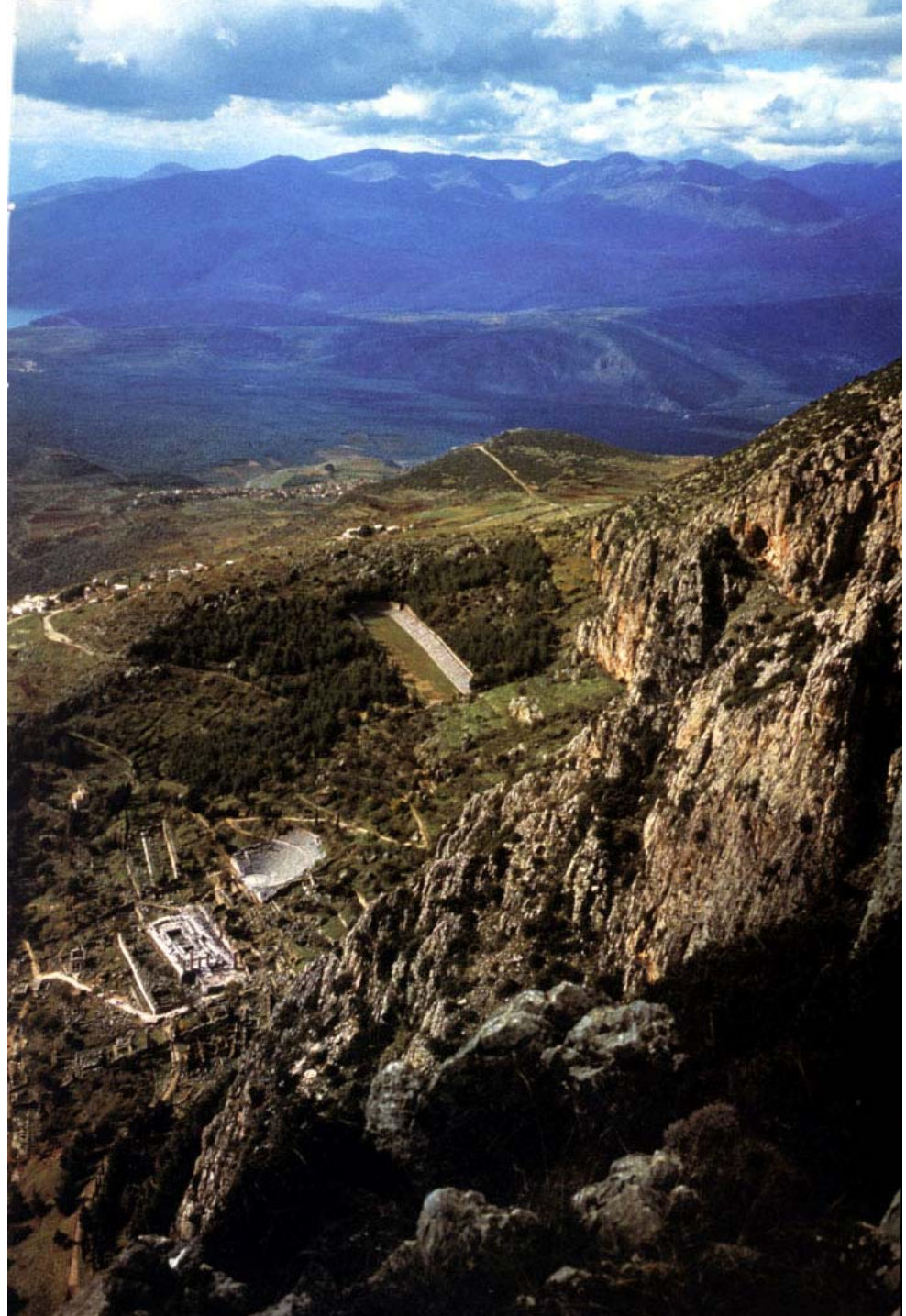
Chapter 3: The Early Greek World

- Greek Geography and Culture
- The Prehistory of Greece
- The Pre-Classical Age of Greek History

THE GREEK WORLD



Delphi



Delphi



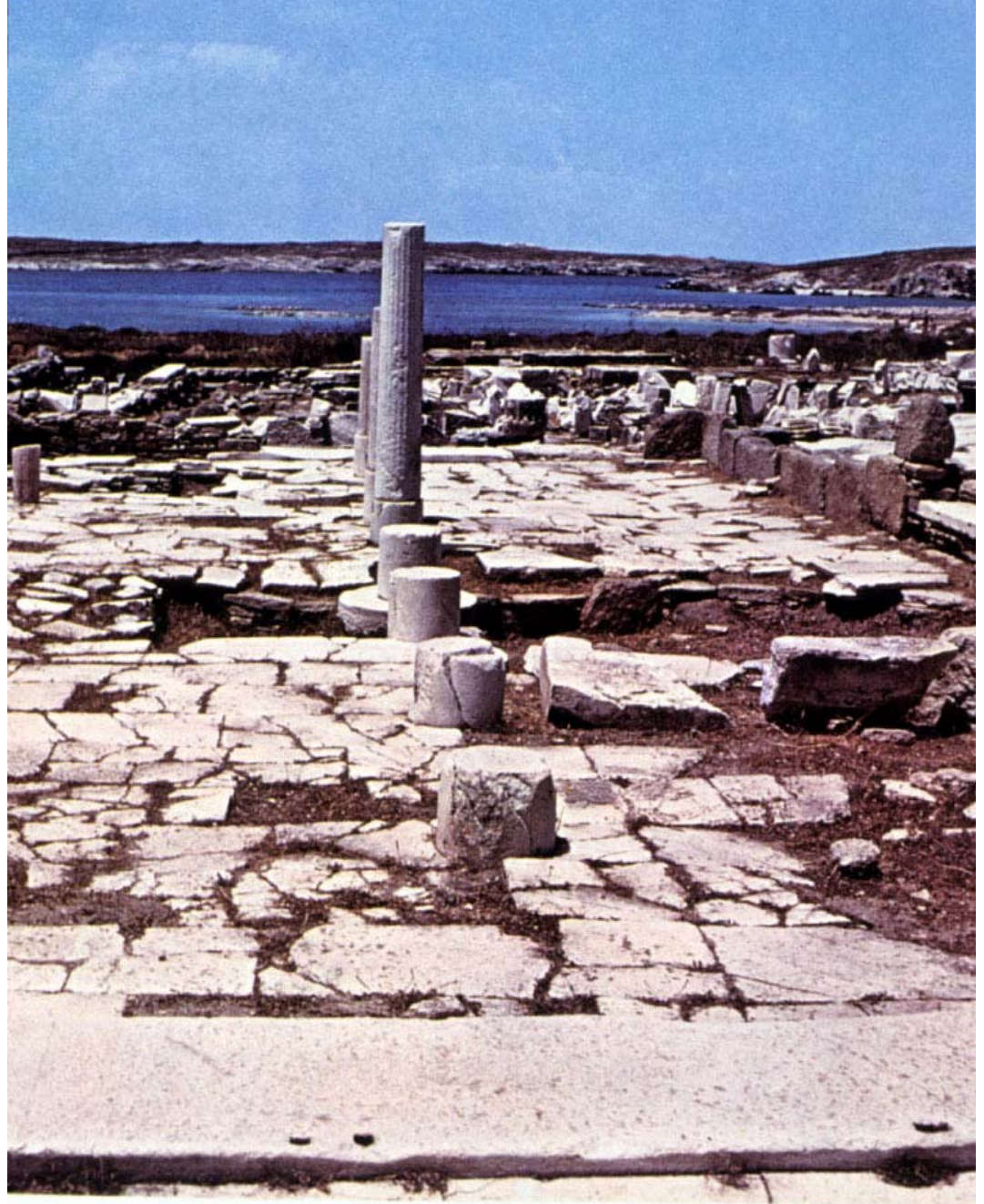
Delphi



Thessaly

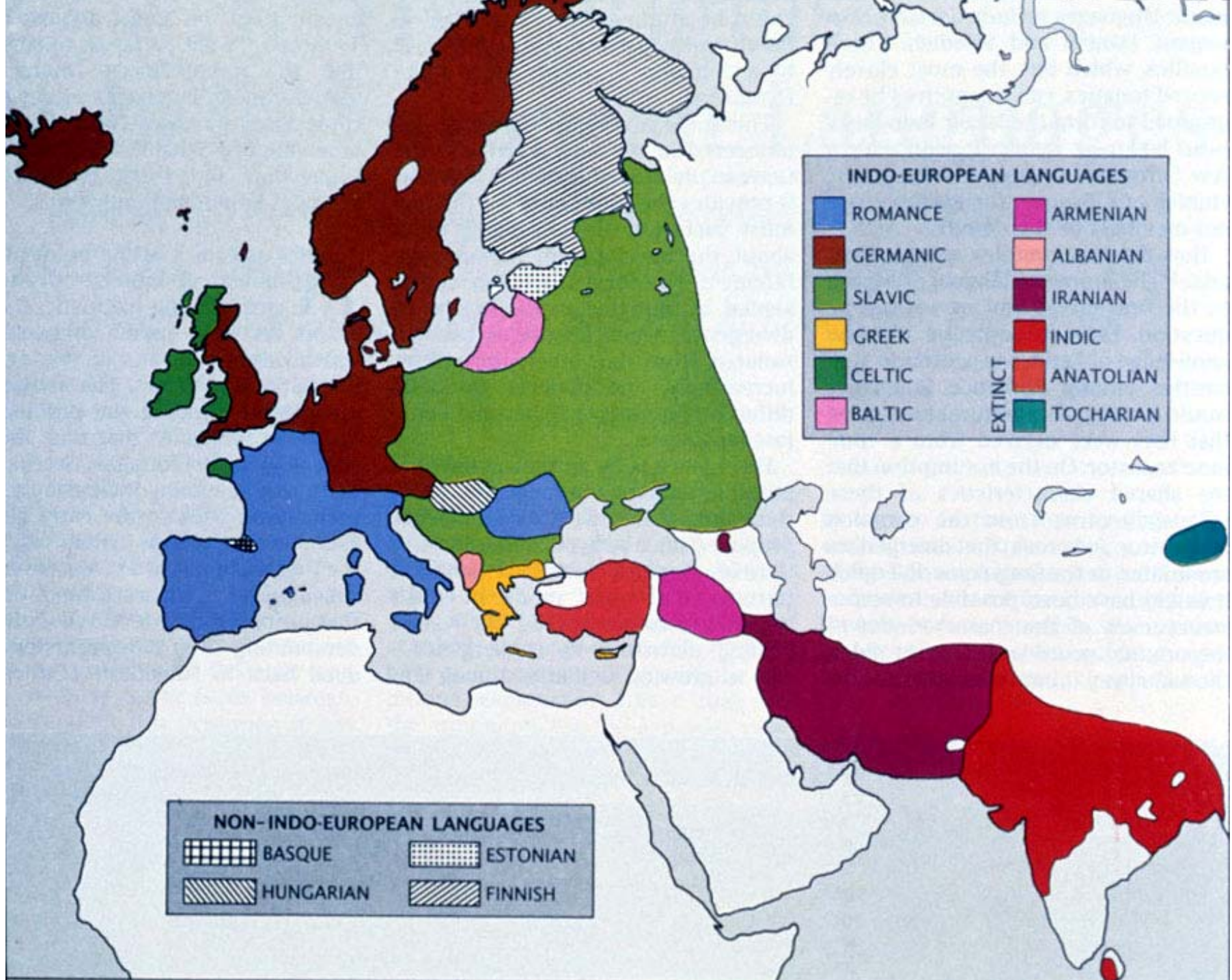


Delos





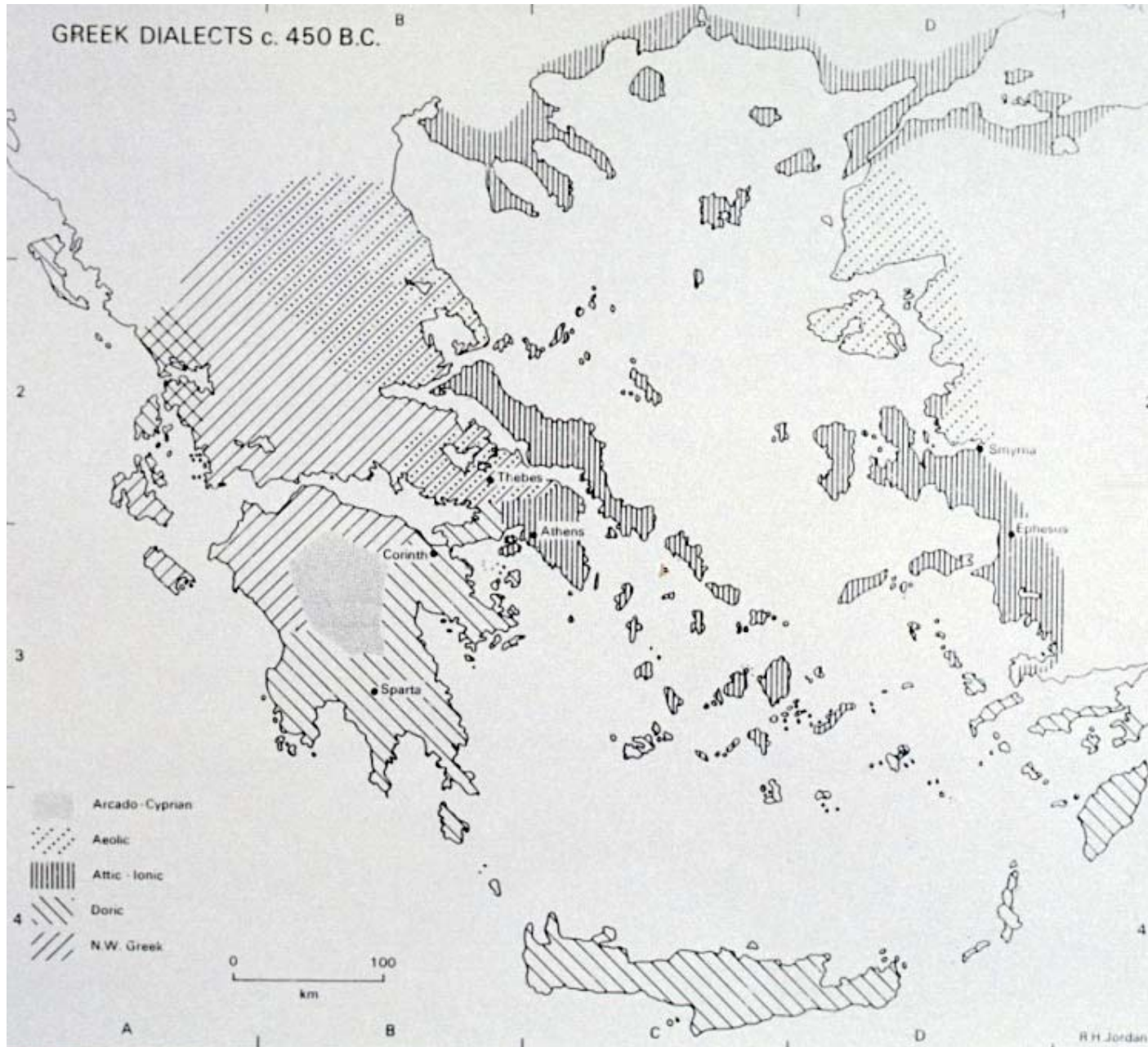
Minoan Naval Scene This fresco, newly discovered at Thera, probably depicts the homecoming of a Minoan fleet of warships. Though later Greeks thought that the Minoans had ruled the sea, fleets such as the one pictured here probably protected Minoan maritime interests and suppressed piracy. Despite its military nature, the scene displays a general air of festivity, characteristic of Minoan art. (Source: National Archaeological Museum, Athens/*Ekdotike Athenon*)



INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	
ROMANCE	ARMENIAN
GERMANIC	ALBANIAN
SLAVIC	IRANIAN
GREEK	INDIC
CELTIC	ANATOLIAN
BALTIC	TOCHARIAN
EXTINCT	

NON-INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	
BASQUE	ESTONIAN
HUNGARIAN	FINNISH

Map of Greek Dialects



The Apotheosis of Homer (Ingres)



Walls of Troy



Walls of Troy

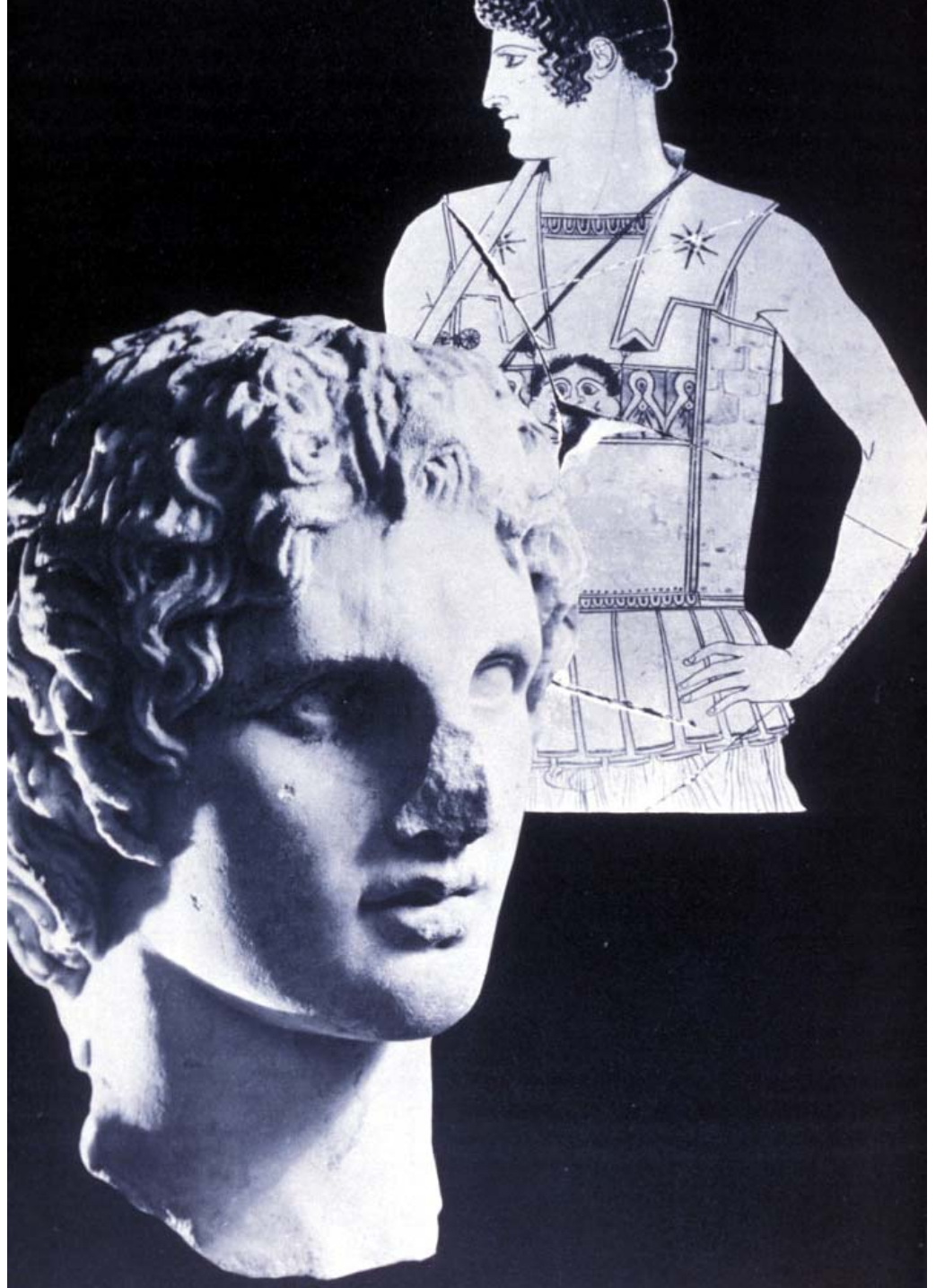


Earliest Known Depiction of the Trojan Horse

(vase from Mykonos, 8th cent. BCE)



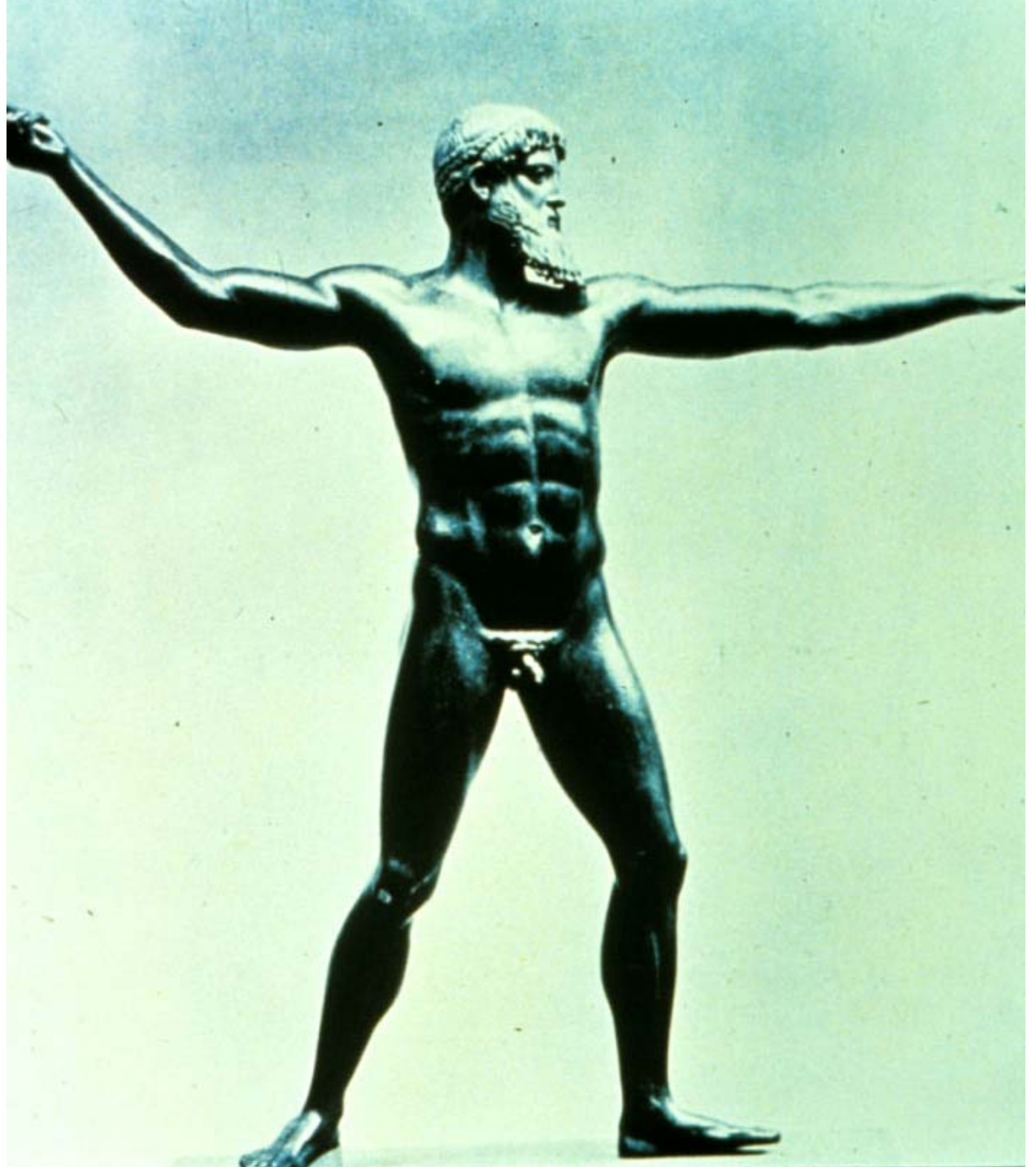
Achilles and Alexander the Great



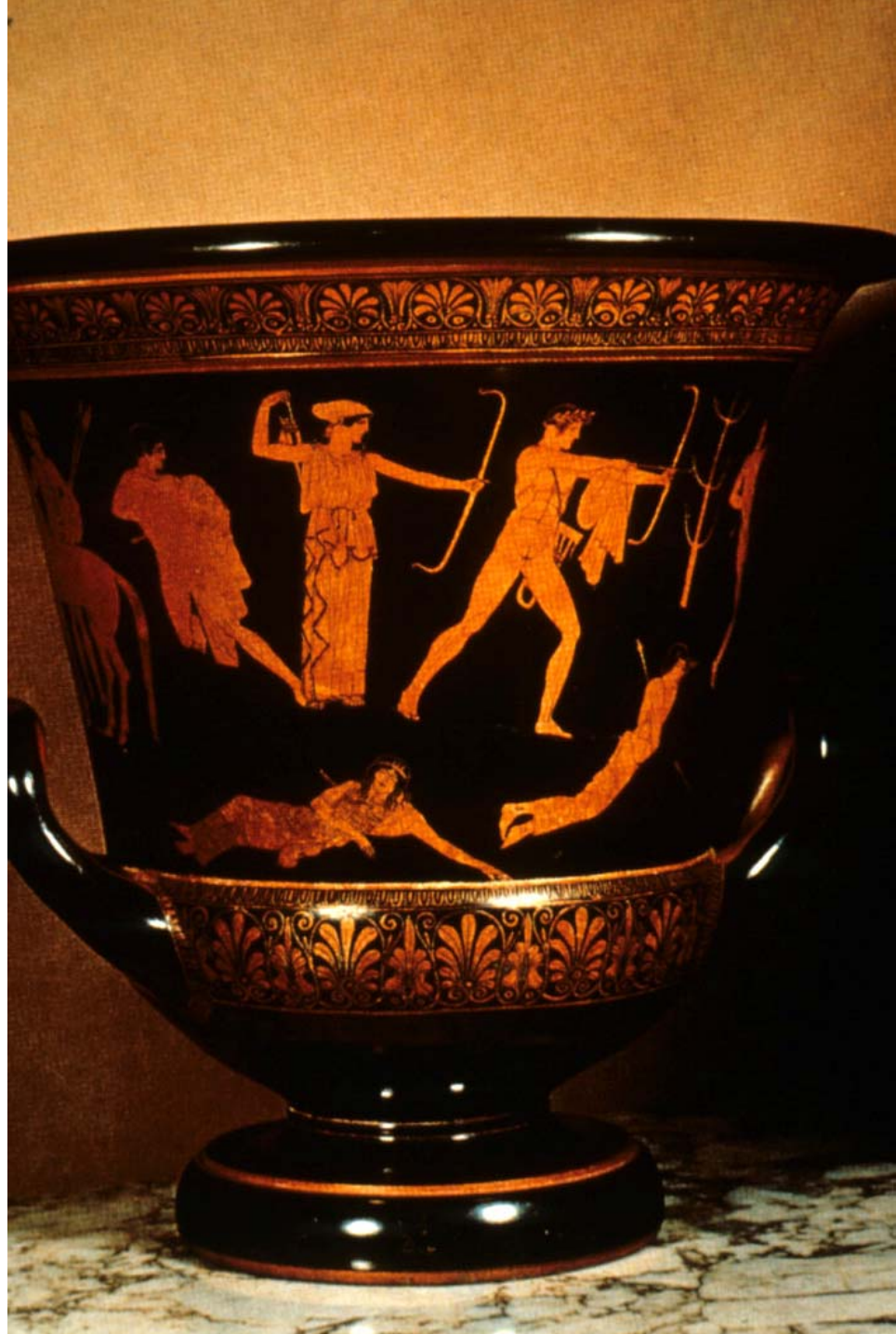
Achilles and Ajax



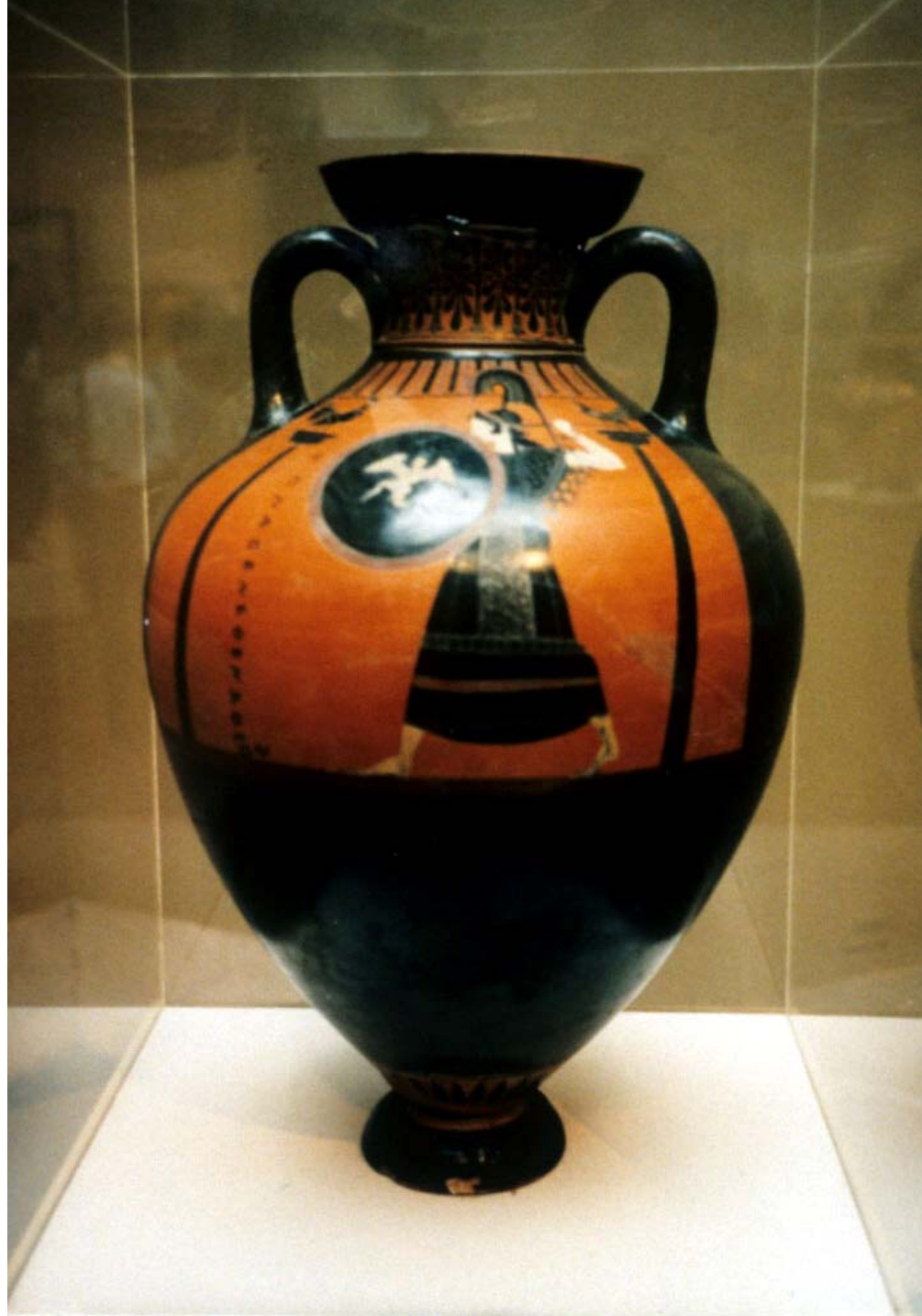
Zeus



Apollo and Artemis

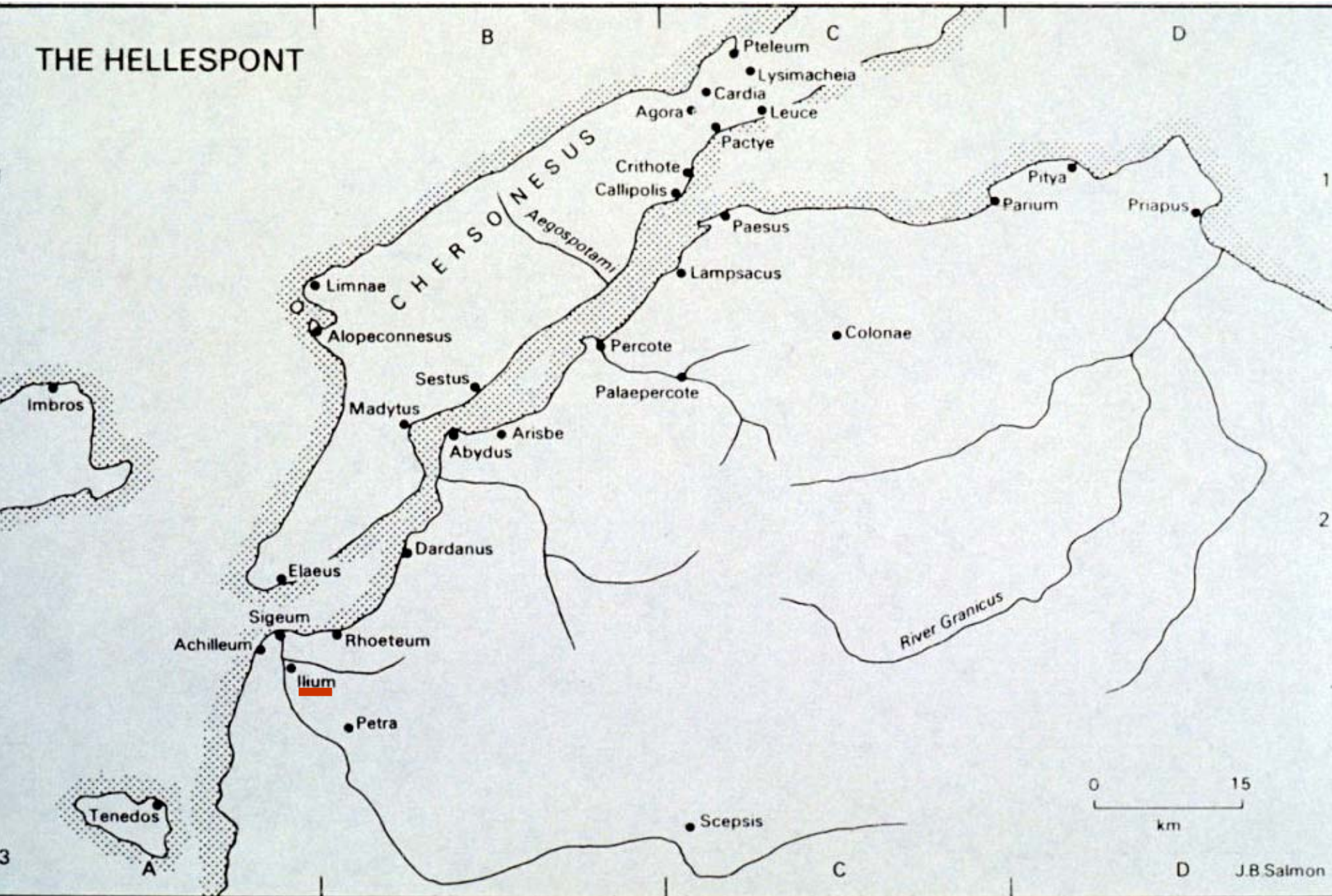


Athena





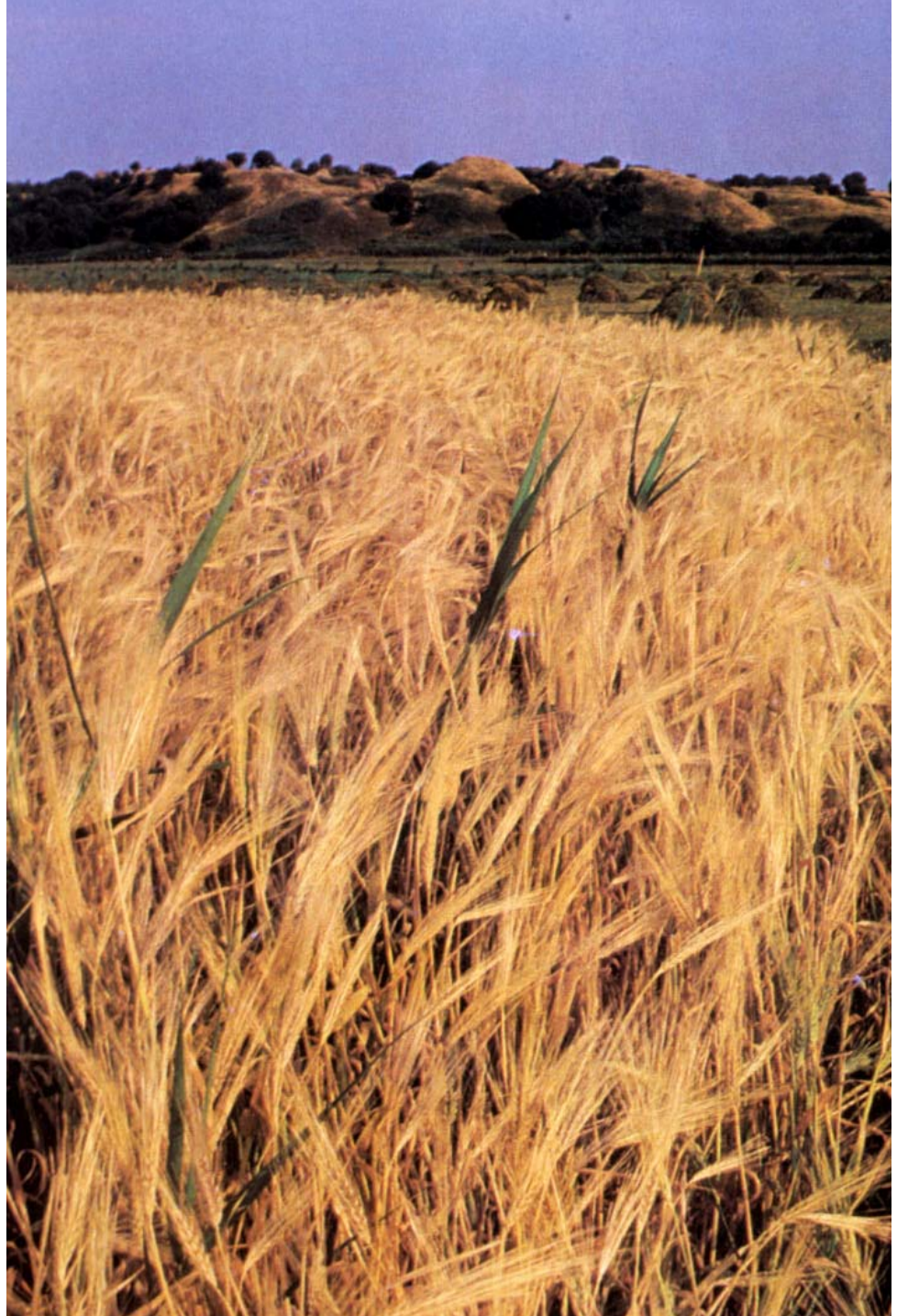
THE HELLESPONT



Heinrich Schliemann



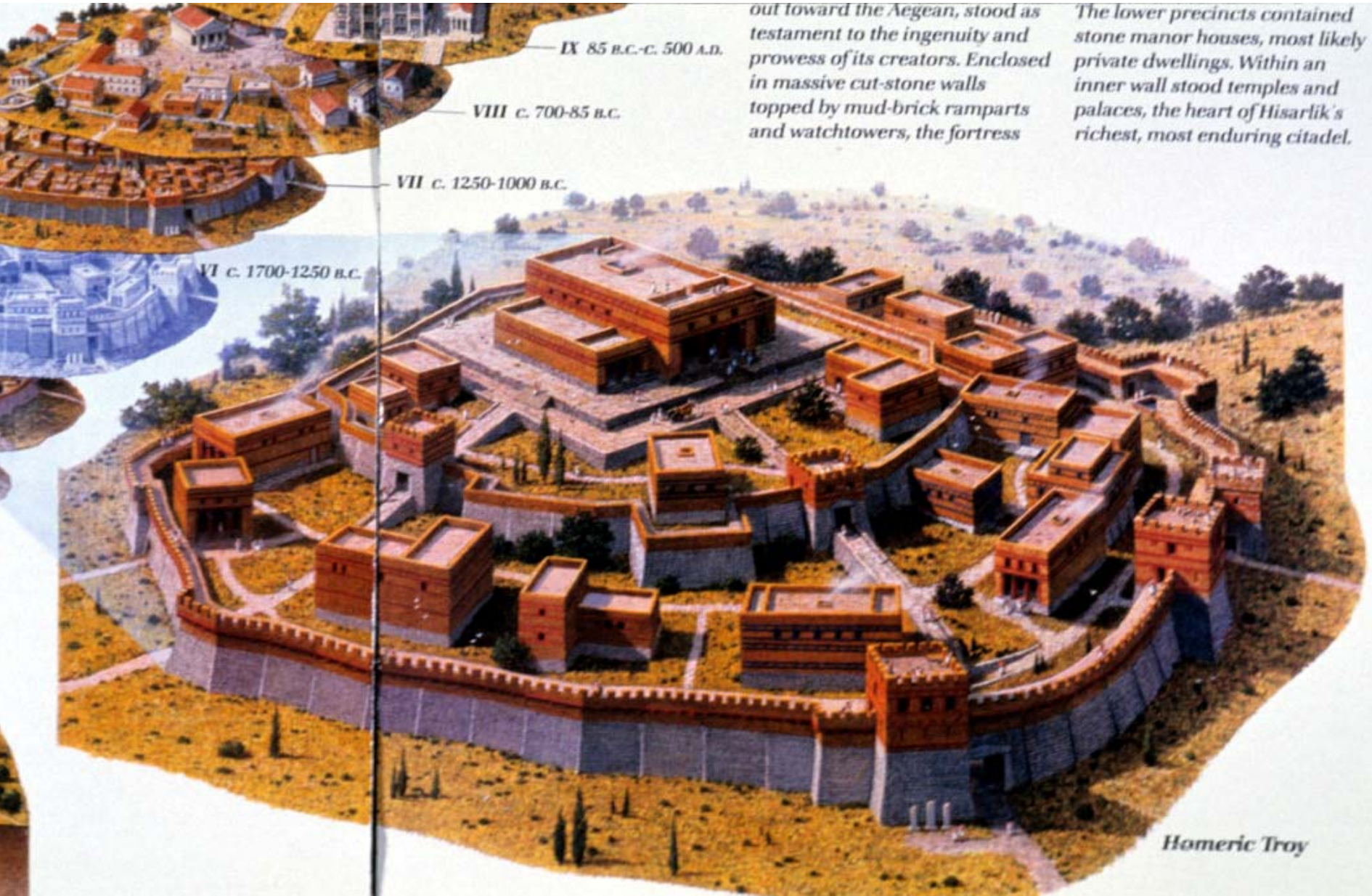
The Mound of Troy



View from the Walls of Troy



Reconstruction of Troy



IX 85 B.C.-C. 500 A.D.

VIII c. 700-85 B.C.

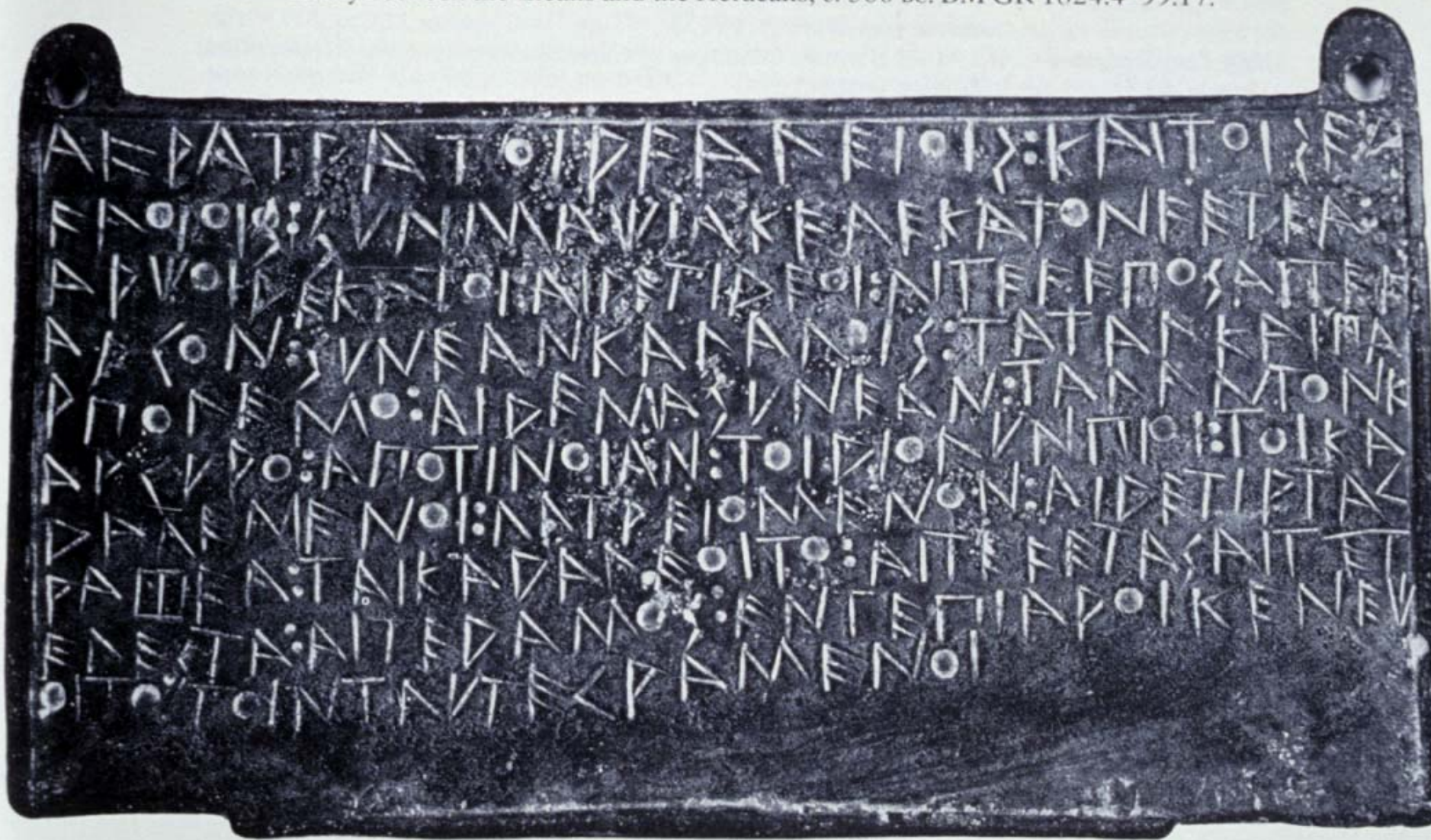
VII c. 1250-1000 B.C.

VI c. 1700-1250 B.C.

out toward the Aegean, stood as testament to the ingenuity and prowess of its creators. Enclosed in massive cut-stone walls topped by mud-brick ramparts and watchtowers, the fortress

The lower precincts contained stone manor houses, most likely private dwellings. Within an inner wall stood temples and palaces, the heart of Hisarlik's richest, most enduring citadel.

Homeric Troy





Athens



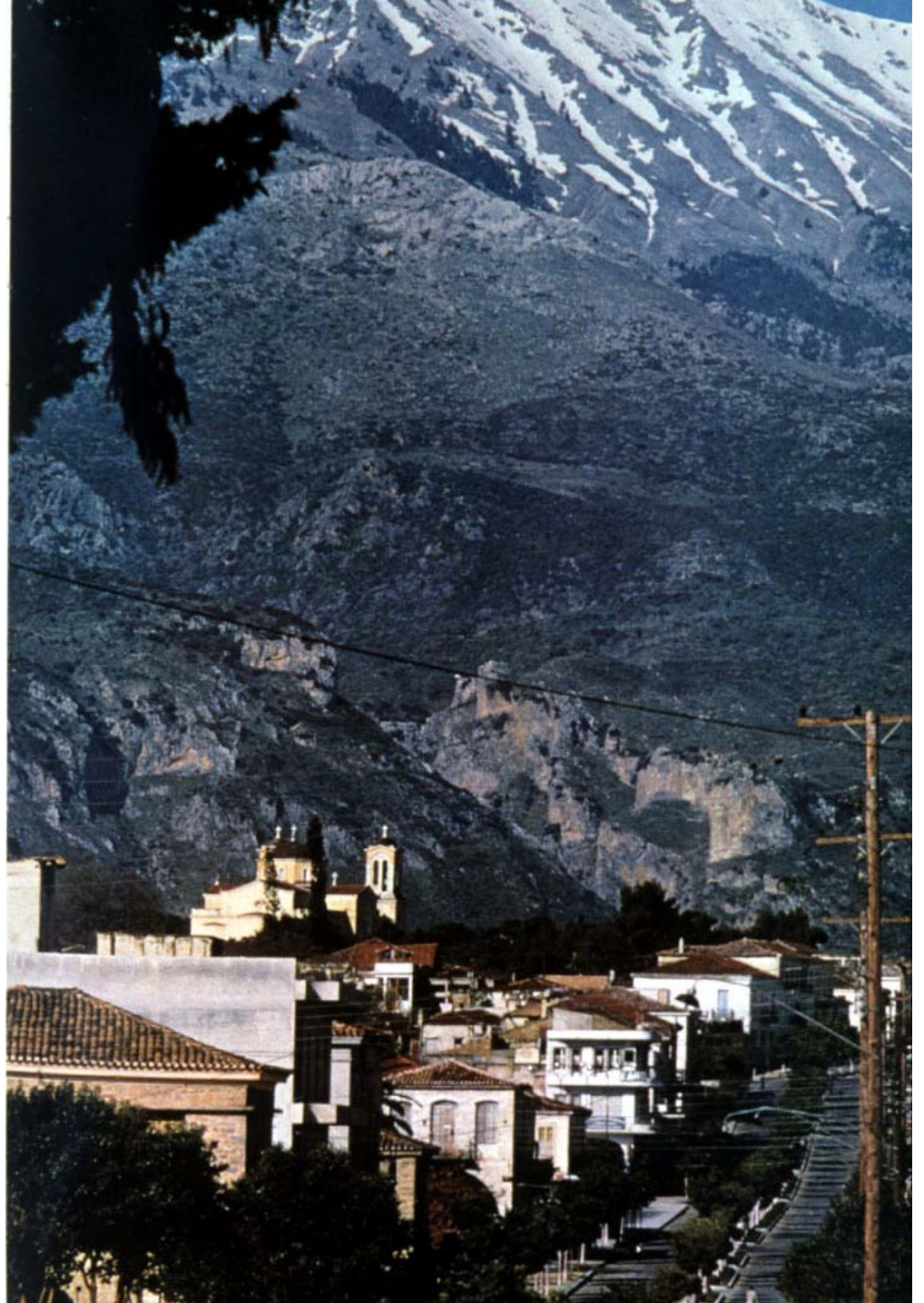
The Isthmus of Corinth



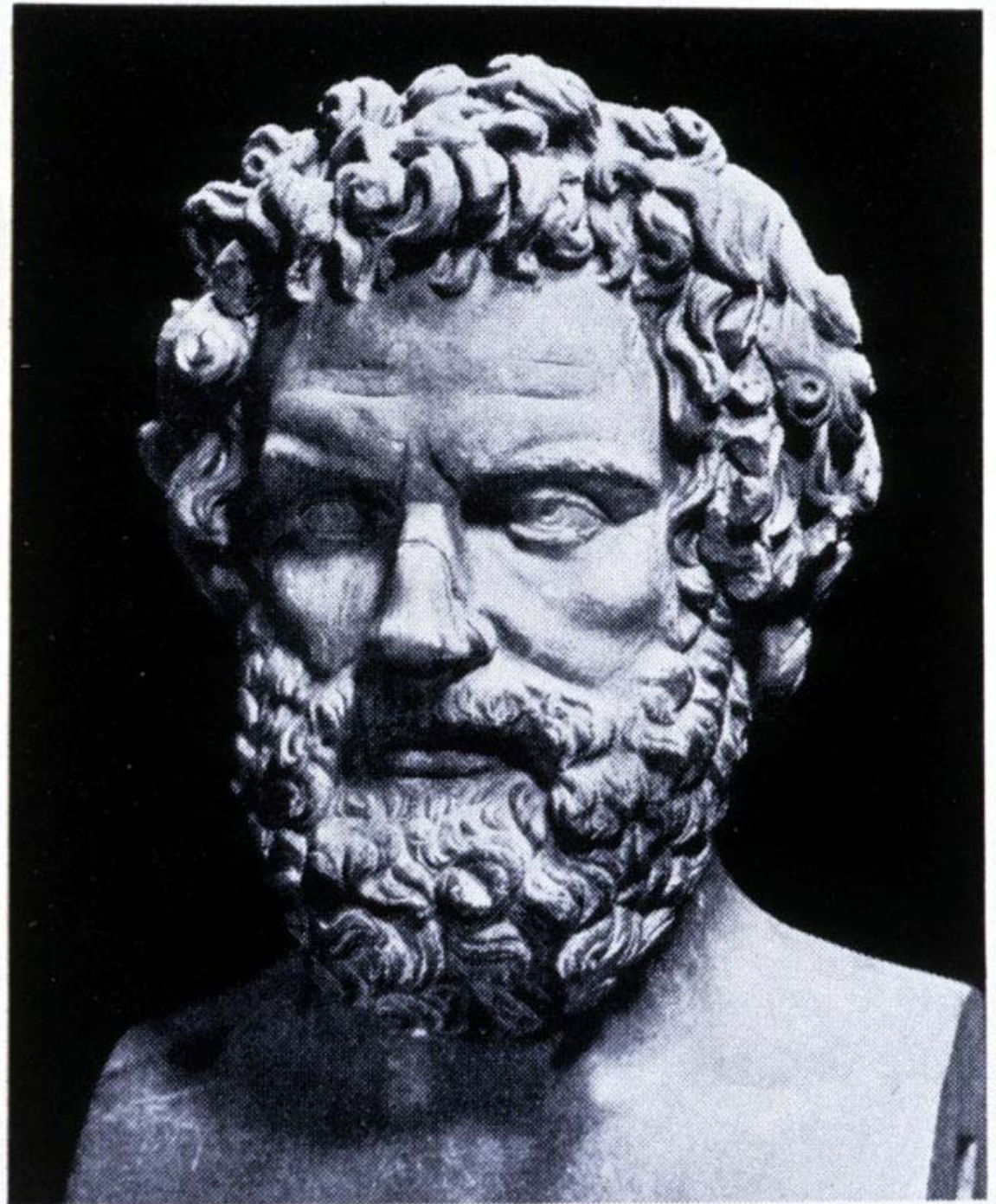
Corinth



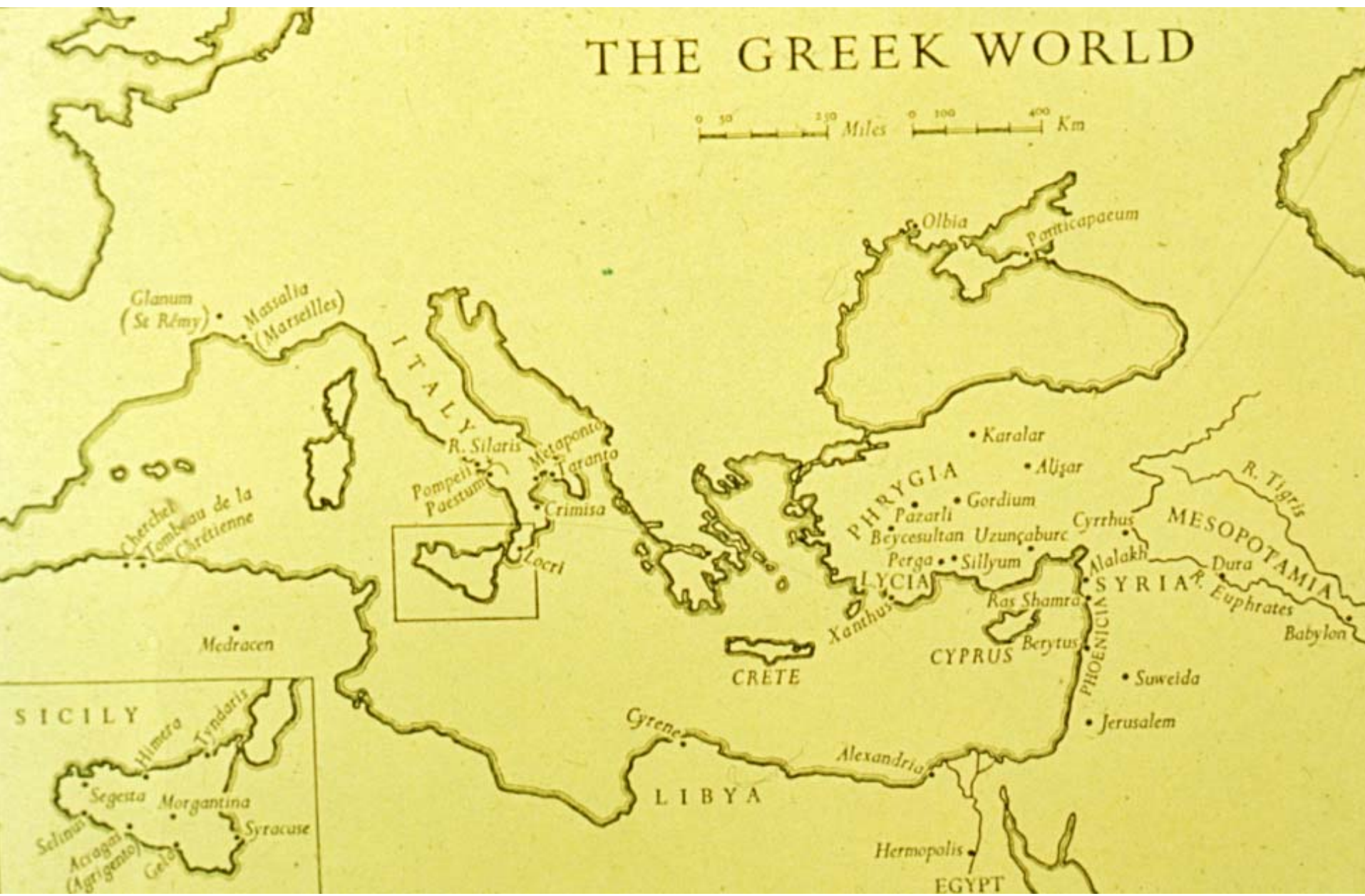
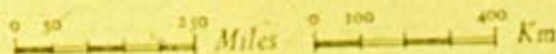
Sparta



Solon



THE GREEK WORLD



Lyric Poet in Rapture



Sappho and Alcaeus

