

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

RESTRICTED

BOP/13
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Limited Distribution

Committee on Balance-of-Payments Restrictions

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1962 CONSULTATION UNDER ARTICLE XII:4(b) WITH

D E N M A R K

Basic Document for the Consultation

1. Legal and administrative basis of the restrictions

The present system of import regulation applied in Denmark is based on the Currency Measures Act No. 302 of 21 December 1957 as amended by Act No. 54 of 29 February 1960 and Act No. 363 of 20 December 1961.¹

Certain powers provided for in the Act of 21 December 1957 which relate to extraordinary supply situations have been cancelled in the Act of 29 February 1960.

The Act follows the former legislation in this field in aiming at a normalization of economic conditions and competition through the freeing of imports within the possibilities of the balance-of-payments position.

The Currency Measures Act has been a suitable instrument for the dismantling of restrictions, and provides the legal basis for further liberalization.

When the amendment of 29 February 1960 was enacted, the scope of liberalization was extended appreciably as from 1 March 1960 and a time-table was adopted for the liberalization of specified commodities within the period 1 January 1961 - 1 July 1963. In accordance with this programme the liberalization of industrial goods was extended as from 1 January 1961, 1 July 1961, 1 January 1962, and 1 July 1962. Further commodities are scheduled for liberalization in January 1963 and July 1963.

The Ministry of Commerce is empowered with the administration of the licensing of imports. Through a special committee, the Parliament closely controls the implementation of the Act. In practice the Minister has followed the procedure of consulting the Parliamentary Standing Committee before decisive

¹A limited number of copies of this Act (in English) are available at the secretariat.

steps are taken. Important general questions are discussed with commercial and industrial organizations represented in the Commodity Supply Board and with other interested parties, before being put before the Parliamentary Committee.

Complaints against administrative acts can be taken up at a Board of Appeal. Decisions of this Board are subject to review by the High Court of Justice.

2. Methods used in the restriction of imports

(a) Liberalized imports

Since 1959 import control in Denmark has been based upon a "negative list" system. Under this system all commodities except those on the restricted list (see Annex I) may be imported freely and without licence from countries in the "Free-List Area", provided that both the country of purchase and the country of origin belong to that area. (See Annex II.)

All imports from countries outside the "Free-List Area" are subject to licensing. In issuing licences for imports from these countries account is taken of bilateral trade agreement quotas and of traditional trade relations with the country or countries concerned.

(b) Restricted imports

Imports of commodities on the restricted list are subject to licence whether they are imported from Free-List Area countries or other countries. With a few exceptions, (see under 3 below) licences may be used for imports from any country in this area (regionalized imports).

Imports of restricted goods from sources outside the Free-List Area are subject to single country licences issued according to bilateral trade agreement quotas or subject to ad hoc licensing.

Total imports of goods subject to restrictions are fixed in the licensing budget. The budget is prepared in the light of foreign-exchange considerations and of Denmark's international obligations, for instance Denmark's obligations under the EFTA Convention. Quotas are established for all industrial goods which are subject to quantitative restrictions. In fixing quotas due account is taken of the rules established in connexion with the adoption by Parliament of the Currency Measures Act which provides for the dismantling of import restrictions for a number of commodities within specific time limits during the period 1 January 1961 - 1 July 1963. With regard to quota increases under the EFTA Agreement, Denmark has gone further than required by her obligations under EFTA. The extension of regional quotas covers all countries within the Free-List Area.

For some horticultural products and some agricultural products a phase-licensing system is in force under which such imports are liberalized except during the Danish season. For these products the amounts included in the licensing budget are, of course without direct influence on the issuing of licences in the periods during which imports take place on open general licensing. As a traditional important exporter of animal agricultural products Denmark normally does not import such items as bacon, beef, and butter. Bacon, beef, butter, eggs and most of the traditional Danish agricultural export products are under import restrictions on account of the risk of dumping or import of subsidized products. Imports of these items are subject to ad hoc licensing. Licences so issued are valid for imports from any country within the Free-List Area.

Apart from the issuing of licences for import under the seasonal system, according to which anybody can obtain licences for import except during the Danish season, two methods for the allocations of licences among importers are used: (i) in relation to their imports or consumption in a previous year or years, and (ii) in response to individual applications, i.e. a licence is applied for to cover some specific use by a particular enterprise. In regard to licence applications under (ii) above, important considerations for granting a licence are the amount reserved for this category of goods, the importance of the goods for production purposes, comparative prices, etc.

Licences are issued with the least possible delay, usually within ten days or two weeks after receipt of application. Import licences are normally valid for twelve months; this period may, if necessary, be extended for an additional period of six months. According to the Currency Measures Act the Minister concerned may prescribe a service charge for the issue of import licences, such charge is not to exceed 0.25 per cent of the nominal amount of the licence; the minimum charge is kr. 2 for each licence.

As a rule, values or quantities of regional quotas are not published, but are made known to the trade organizations concerned.

Under the Currency Measures Act no import embargos may be imposed for commercial reasons in Denmark. The only embargos are maintained for public health, veterinary, and similar reasons, as provided for in Article XX of the General Agreement.

Imports for re-exports are, in principle, free from all sources.

3. Treatment of imports from different countries or currency areas

For the purpose of this report, sources of supply may be classified in two main groups; (i) the Free-List Area (Annex II); and (ii) other countries.

(i) Imports from Free-List Area countries

- (a) All goods which are not listed in Annex I may be imported freely and without licence from countries in the Free-List Area.

- (b) Imports of practically all other goods from Free-List Area countries are subject to licensing under the regional quota system. This quota system applies to all countries within the Free-List Area, and is tantamount to a non-discriminatory treatment of imports from the countries in this area.

For wine, various species of fish and live plants licences are issued partly in accordance with quotas negotiated in bilateral trade agreements, and partly on a unilateral basis in view of traditional imports from certain countries. For coffee, a regional quota is established for imports from the dollar-area countries and one for imports from the other countries in the Free-List Area.

(ii) Other countries: For goods imported from countries other than those belonging to the Free-List Area the following import régimes are applicable:

For many Free-List commodities imported from countries outside the Free-List Area the import licences are issued without limit, and imports can in reality take place without restriction. For other commodities, imports are restricted by quotas which have been fixed either by agreement with the countries involved or in relation to previous imports. This practice is adopted both for Free-List commodities and for commodities listed on the restricted list. - Quota arrangements are in force with Israel, and Yugoslavia and with all Eastern European countries except Albania and Eastern Germany. Trade between Denmark and Eastern Germany is effected on the basis of an agreement between Danish trade organizations and the East German "Aussenhandelskammer".

As from 1 November 1961 the number of countries in the so-called Free-List Area was extended so that since that time the Free-List Area includes all countries except State-trading countries and a few other countries where there exist either special problems of a commercial-political nature, or where there is a special problem involving so-called "low-cost imports".

Denmark is at present negotiating with some non-Free-List Area countries and is considering an extension of the Free-List Area.

4. Commodities or groups of commodities affected by various forms of restrictions

For a listing of the goods subject to import control see Annex I.

A summary of the distribution of total imports in 1961 on the basis of the classification of imports for control purposes, as of August 1962, is shown in the following table:

(Million Danish Kroner)			
	"Free-list" goods	"Restricted" goods	Total
Dollar area	1,095	141	1,236
Other Free-List countries	9,828	771	10,599
Free-List Area total	10,923	912	11,835
Other countries	833	228	1,061
	11,756	1,140	12,896

Imports of "restricted" goods amounted to 8.8 per cent (1,140 million kroner) of total imports. Since imports of "Free-list" goods from non-free-list countries (amounting to 833 million kroner) are formally under licence the part of imports which has been subject to licences amounts to 1,973 million kroner (1,140 plus 833 million kroner) or 15.3 per cent of total imports during this period.

5. Use of State trading or governmental monopoly in restricting imports

No commodity is under State trading.

6. Measures taken in relaxing or otherwise modifying restrictions¹
(Statement by the Danish authorities)

As mentioned above the Free-List Area was extended by the addition of a number of countries as from 1 November 1961; further extensions are under consideration.

Danish quantitative import regulation have changed fundamentally in character during 1960, 1961 and 1962, although the legal and administrative basis of the restrictions has in principle, not been altered. The Currency Measures Act has proved to be a suitable and flexible instrument for dismantling and simplifying the administration of quantitative import regulations. The liberalization carried into effect as from March 1960 was very extensive, and at that time a programme was established for further liberalization of industrial goods to be put into effect over the next three years. In accordance with

¹For a review of progress in import liberalization see Annex III.

this programme, liberalization of industrial goods was extended as from 1 January 1961, 1 July 1961, 1 January 1962 (Annex I(a)), and 1 July 1962 (Annex I(b)).

On the other hand, on 13 September 1961, import control had to be re-imposed on coarse grains and related products (Annex I(c)). This step was necessary in order to limit bacon production in Denmark and consequently the exportable quantities for the market of the United Kingdom. Denmark is traditionally a large net importer of coarse grains, and the de-liberalization is thus not to be regarded as a protective measure against foreign competition. Licences for imports of coarse grains may be issued for imports from any country within the Free-List Area.

On the basis of 1948 imports, Denmark's percentage of liberalization vis-à-vis OEEC countries is 95 (manufactures 97). In terms of 1953 imports the percentage of liberalization vis-à-vis the dollar area is 95 (manufactures 98). Before the liberalization of 1 March 1960 quantitative restrictions vis-à-vis the Free-List Area covered approximately 2/3 of the production of manufactured goods in Denmark. As a result of the liberalization measures in 1960, 1961 and 1962 the proportion of Danish industrial production protected by restrictions is reduced to 9-10 per cent.

Further industrial commodities will be liberalized in 1963 in accordance with the three-year programme, and it is expected that the liberalization of all industrial imports may be completed before the ending of the ten-year period provided for in the EFTA agreement.

Denmark is in negotiation concerning access to the EEC and, provided membership, Denmark counts on dismantling the remaining import restrictions two years after the accession. If Denmark joins the EEC it is expected that Danish agriculture will be able to derive advantage from the internal liberalization which will take place in connexion with the establishment of a common agricultural policy inside the EEC. A total abolishment of import restrictions for agricultural products into Denmark depends on international arrangements for liquidation of agricultural protection.

The speed with which a liberalization can take place, for agricultural as well as for industrial products, depends primarily upon Denmark's foreign-exchange position. The Danish foreign-exchange position is badly affected by protection in other countries and consequently measures for reduction of this protection will increase possibilities for an early liquidation of the remaining Danish restrictions.

7. Effects of restrictions on trade and general policy in the use of restrictions for balance-of-payments reasons

(Statement by the Danish authorities to be distributed separately.)

LIST OF ANNEXES

- I. Goods subject to import control (as of 1 July 1962)
 - (a) Extension of liberalization as from 1 January 1962
 - (b) Extension of liberalization as from 1 July 1962
 - (c) De-liberalization as from 13 September 1961
- II. Countries included in the Danish Free-List Area
- III. Review of liberalization

ANNEX I

Goods Subject to Import Control
as from 1 July 1962

Section 1

LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Chapter I

LIVE ANIMALS

- ex 01.02 Live animals of the bovine species except breeding animals
- ex 01.04 Live sheep and goats except breeding animals
- ex 01.05 Live poultry (that is to say, fowls, ducks, geese, turkeys and guinea fowls) except breeding animals

Chapter 2

MEAT AND EDIBLE MEAT OFFALS

- 02.01 Meat and edible offals of the animals falling within heading Nos.01.01, 01.02, 01.03, 01.04 fresh, chilled or frozen
- 02.02 Dead poultry (that is to say, fowls, ducks, geese, turkeys and guinea fowls) and edible offals thereof (**except** liver), fresh, chilled or frozen
- 02.03 Poultry liver, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or in brine
- ex 02.04 Other meat and edible meat offals, fresh, chilled or frozen except whale liver and reindeer meat
- 02.05 Unrendered pig fat free of lean meat and unrendered poultry fat, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine, dried or smoked
- ex 02.06 Meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver) salted, in brine, dried or smoked, except whale liver and reindeer meat

Chapter 3

FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLUSCS

- ex 03.01 All goods mentioned below, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen, unless fixed for industrial production of goods falling within heading Nos.16.04 and 16.05:
Fillet and roe of all species of fish, domestically reared trout, flounder, plaice, dab (excluding pole flounder), sole, codfish, herring (excluding sprat), mackerel, tunny and porbeagle, except deep-frozen fish fillets
- ex 03.02 All goods mentioned below unless fixed for industrial production of goods falling within heading No. 16.04 or 16.05:
smoked fish, roe except of lumpfish
- ex 03.03 Oysters except sprat, Norway lobster and shrimps, unless fixed for industrial production of goods falling within heading No. 16.04 or 16.05

Chapter 4

DAIRY PRODUCE; BIRDS' EGGS; NATURAL HONEY

- 04.01 Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened
- 04.02 Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened
- 04.03 Butter
- 04.05 Birds' eggs and egg yolks, fresh, dried or otherwise preserved, sweetened or not
- 04.06 Natural honey

Chapter 5

PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED OR INCLUDED

- ex 05.15 Industrial fish

Section II

VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Chapter 6

LIVE TREES AND OTHER PLANTS; BULBS; ROOTS AND THE LIKE;
CUT FLOWERS AND ORNAMENTAL FOLIAGE

- 06.01 Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant, in growth or in flower

- ex 06.02 Other live plants (including trees, shrubs, bushes, perennials, roots and slips) except fruit trees for breeding (parent stocks), forest plants, mycelium and cuttings, with or without root
- 06.03 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared
- ex 06.04 Adiantums and asparagus

Chapter 7

EDIBLE VEGETABLES AND CERTAIN ROOTS AND TUBERS

- ex 07.01 Vegetables, fresh or chilled, except garlic, truffles, seed potatoes, viper's gress, turnips, aubergines, endivie, estragon, fennel, capers, marjorain, olives and sorrel
- ex 07.02 Vegetables (whether or not cooked) preserved by freezing, except garlic, truffles, viper's grass, turnips, aubergines, endivie, estragon, fennel, capers, marjorain, olives and sorrel
- ex 07.03 Vegetables provisionally preserved in brine, in sulphur water or in other preservative solutions, but not specially prepared for immediate consumption, except garlic, truffles, viper's grass, turnips, aubergines, endivie, estragon, fennel, capers, marjorain, olives and sorrel
- ex 07.04 All vegetables mentioned below, dried, dehydrated or evaporated, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared: Potatoes, cauliflowers, asparagus, cucumbers, gherkins, tomatoes, and other onions, except garlic
- ex 07.06 Marrow of sago palm; manioc, arrowroot, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and other similar roots and tubers with high starch or inulin content, fresh or dried, whole or sliced; except salep

Chapter 8

EDIBLE FRUIT AND NUTS; PEEL OF MELONS OR CITRUS FRUIT

- 08.06 Apples, pears, fresh
- ex 08.07 Cherries and plums of all kinds, fresh
- 08.08 Berries, fresh, except cranberry, fresh
- ex 08.09 Netted melons, fresh

- ex 08.10 Apples, pears, plums and cherries of all kinds, berries (except cranberries) falling within heading No. 08.08, netted melons and mixtures containing any of these fruits (whether or not cooked), preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar
- ex 08.11 Apples, pears, plums and cherries of all kinds, berries (except cranberries) falling within heading No. 08.08, netted melons and mixtures containing any of these fruits provisionally preserved in brine sulphur water or in other preservative solutions
- ex 08.12 Apples and mixtures containing apples, dried

Chapter 9

COFFEE, TEA, MATE AND SPICES

- ex 09.01 Coffee, whether or not roasted or freed of caffeine; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion

Chapter 10

CEREALS

- 10.01 Wheat and meslin (mixed wheat and rye)
- 10.02 Rye
- 10.03 Barley
- 10.04 Oats
- 10.05 Maize
- 10.07 Buckwheat, millet, canary seed and grain sorghum; other cereals

Chapter 11

PRODUCTS OF THE MILLING INDUSTRY; MALT AND STARCHES;
GLUTEN; INULIN

- ex 11.01 Cereal flours, except rice flour
- 11.02 Cereal groats and cereal meal; other worked cereal grains (for example, rolled, flaked, polished, pearled or kibbled, but not further prepared), except husked, glazed, polished or broken rice; germ of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked or ground

- 11.05 Flour, meal and flakes of potato
- ex 11.06 Flour and meal of sago; maniocroot, arrowroot and other roots and tubes falling within heading No. 07.06 except tapioca meal, manioc meal for animal feeding and salep
- ex 11.08 Starches, except salep, inulin
- 11.09 Gluten and gluten flour, roasted or not

Chapter 12

OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUIT; MISCELLANEOUS GRAINS, SEEDS AND FRUIT; INDUSTRIAL AND MEDICAL PLANTS; STRAW AND FODDER

- ex 12.01 Rapeseed, whole or broken
- 12.04 Sugar beet, whole or sliced, fresh, dried or powdered; sugar cane
- ex 12.10 Mangolds, swedes and other fodder roots products

Section III

ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS AND THEIR CLEAVAGE PRODUCTS; PREPARED EDIBLE FATS; ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE WAXES

Chapter 15

ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS AND THEIR CLEAVAGE PRODUCTS; PREPARED EDIBLE FATS; ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE WAXES

- 15.01 Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat
- 15.02 Unrendered fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats; tallow (including "premier jus") produced from those fats
- 15.03 Lard stearin, oleostearin and tallow stearin; lard oil, oleoil and tallow oil, not emulsified or mixed or prepared in any way
- ex 15.04 Refined fats and oils, of fish and marine mammals, except cod-liver oil for medical and veterinary purposes
- ex 15.06 Other animal oils and fats (including fats from bones or waste), except neat's foot oil, marrow oil and leather oil

- ex 15.07 Fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified, except linseed oil, oiticica oil, olive oil, castor oil and wood oil
- ex 15.10 Fatty acids except olein and tallow fatty acid; acid oils from refining
- 15.12 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, hydrogenated, whether or not refined, but not further prepared
- 15.13 Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats
- 15.17 Residues resulting from the treatment of fatty substances or animal or vegetable waxes

Section IV

PREPARED FOODSTUFFS; BEVERAGES, SPIRITS AND VINEGAR;
TOBACCO

Chapter 16

PREPARATIONS OF MEAT, OF FISH, OF CRUSTACEANS OR MOLLUSCS

- 16.01 Sausages and the like, of meat, meat offal or animal blood
- ex 16.02 Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal except paté de foie gras
- 16.03 Meat extracts and meat juices

Chapter 17

SUGARS AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY

- 17.01 Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid
- ex 17.02 Other sugars except milk sugar (lactose); sugar syrups; artificial honey (whether or not mixed with natural honey); caramel
- ex 17.03 Molasses, whether or not decolourized, except for animal feeding
- ex 17.04 Sugar confectionery, not containing cocoa except liquorice juice extract in blocks and sticks weighing at least 5 kg. per 100 sticks

- ex 17.05 Flavoured or coloured sugars, syrups and molasses, but not including fruit juices containing added sugar in any proportion, except vanilla sugar and vanillin sugar

Chapter 18

COCOA AND COCOA PREPARATIONS

- 18.06 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa

Chapter 19

PREPARATIONS OF CEREALS, FLOUR OR STARCH; PASTRYCOOKS' PRODUCTS

- 19.03 Macaroni, spaghetti and similar products
- ex 19.04 Tapioca and sago; tapioca and sago substitutes obtained from potato or other starches except salep grain and flakes
- 19.05 Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products (puffed rice, corn flakes and similar products)
- 19.08 Pastry, biscuits, cakes and other fine bakers wares, whether or not containing cocoa in any proportion (fine baker's wares without addition of sugar, honey, eggs, fats, cheese or fruit falling within heading No. 19.07)

Chapter 20

PREPARATIONS OF VEGETABLES, FRUITS OR OTHER PARTS OF PLANTS

- ex 20.01 Cucumbers, gherkins, beetroot, apples, pears, plums and cherries of all kinds, berries (except cranberries) falling within heading No. 08.08, netted melons and mixtures containing any of these fruits, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid, with or without sugar whether or not containing salt, spices or mustard
- ex 20.02 Vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid except capers, tomato paste and tomato juice
- ex 20.03 Apples, pears, plums and cherries of all kinds, berries (except cranberries) falling within heading No. 08.08, netted melons and mixtures containing any of these fruits (preserved by freezing, containing added sugar).
- 20.05 Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes, being cooked preparations, whether or not containing added sugar

- ex 20.06 Apples, pears, plums and cherries of all kinds, berries (except cranberries) falling within heading No. 08.08, netted melons and mixtures containing any of these fruits (otherwise prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or spirit)
- ex 20.07 Vegetable juices, whether or not containing added sugar, but unfermented and not containing spirit except tomato juice. Fruit juice whether or not containing added sugar, but unfermented and not containing spirit, the following: of apples, pears, cherries, plums, berries (excluding cranberries), netted melons, and mixtures containing juices of these fruits

Chapter 21

MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PREPARATIONS

- ex 21.07 Food preparations not elsewhere specified and included except so-called "concentrated extracts", citrus fruit juices, peanut butter, saccharin tablets, and the like

Chapter 22

BEVERAGES, SPIRITS AND VINEGAR

- 22.05 Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol
- 22.06 Vermouths, and other wines of fresh grapes flavoured with aromatic extracts
- 22.07 Other fermented beverages (for example, cider, perry and mead)
- 22.08 Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured, of a strength of eighty degrees or higher; denatured spirits (including ethyl alcohol and neutral spirits) of any strength
- ex 22.09 Ethyl alcohol, undenatured, of a strength under eighty degrees; aqua vitae, liqueurs and other alcoholic beverages

Chapter 23

RESIDUES AND WASTE FROM THE FOOD INDUSTRIES; PREPARED ANIMAL FODDER

- 23.02 Bran, chaffs and other residues--derived from the sifting, milling or working of cereals or of leguminous vegetables
- ex 23.03 Maizegluten feed

Section V

MINERAL PRODUCTS

Chapter 25

SALT; SULPHUR; EARTHS AND STONE; PLASTERING MATERIALS,
LIME AND CEMENT

- ex 25.16 Granite (including so-called black granite, e.g. diabase and diorite), whether or not roughly worked by splitting, cutting or sawing, but not further worked
- ex 25.17 Crushed or broken stone, macadam, tarred macadam, pebbles and gravel (of a kind commonly used for road metalling, for railway or other ballast or for concrete aggregates), shingels and chipping of stone, falling within heading No. 25.15 or 25.16, except flint, powder of stone, pebbles and gravel and terrazzo cubes and materials

Section VI

PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES

Chapter 29

ORGANIC CHEMICALS

- ex 29.43 Glucose, invert sugar, fructose and maltose, chemically pure

Chapter 35

ALBUMINOIDAL SUBSTANCES; GLUES

- 35.05 Dextrins; soluble or roasted starches; starch glues
- ex 35.06 Glues containing starch or starch products

Chapter 36

EXPLOSIVES; PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS; MATCHES; PYROPHORIC ALLOYS; CERTAIN COMBUSTIBLE PREPARATIONS

- ex 36.02 Ammonium explosives in the form of powder

Chapter 37

PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CINEMATOGRAPHIC GOODS

- ex 37.07 Positive cinematograph film with Danish text exceeding 600 m's length and not exceeding 35 mm's width, except films for educational purposes

Section VIII

ARTIFICIAL RESINS AND PLASTIC MATERIALS, CELLULOSE ESTERS AND ETHERS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER, SYNTHETIC RUBBERS, FACTICE, AND ARTICLES THEREOF

Chapter 39

ARTIFICIAL RESINS AND PLASTIC MATERIALS, CELLULOSE ESTERS AND ETHERS; ARTICLES THEREOF

- ex 39.02) Flooring material in the form of plates, sheets, tiles and
- ex 39.07) strips of vinyl and similar plastic material (not including profile shapes for borders and the like)

Chapter 40

RUBBER, SYNTHETIC RUBBERS, FACTICE, AND ARTICLES THEREOF

- ex 40.05 Rubber for tyre treads ("camelback") and other rubber for repairs to tyres and tubes, in sheets and strips
- ex 40.06 Other rubber for tyre treads and other rubber for repairs to tyres and tubes; adhesives on backings of plastic materials, paper or rubber
- ex 40.09 Piping and tubing, of unhardened vulcanized rubber except steelwire-braided tubing
- 40.10 Transmission, conveyor or elevator belts or belting, of vulcanized rubber
- ex 40.11 Rubber tyres and tubes for bicycles without motor and for bicycles with an auxiliary motor; solid tyres except special tyres for racing cycles
- ex 40.14 Other articles of unhardened vulcanized rubber, except (printing) blankets, machine felt, buckles, knitting needles and pins, crochet hooks, hairpins and hair clips and packings and gaskets for engines, cocks and valves, rubber-labels

Section IX

WOOD AND ARTICLES OF WOOD; WOOD CHARCOAL; CORK AND ARTICLES OF CORK; MANUFACTURES OF STRAW, OF ESPARTO AND OF OTHER PLAITING MATERIALS, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK.

Chapter 44

WOOD AND ARTICLES OF WOOD; WOOD CHARCOAL

- 44.18 Reconstituted wood, being wood shavings, wood chips, sawdust, wood flour or other ligneous waste agglomerated with natural or artificial resins or other organic binding substances, in sheets, blocks or the like
- 44.21 Complete wooden packing cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings imported assembled, unassembled or partly assembled
- ex 44.22 Casks, barrels, vats, tubs, buckets and other coopers' products and parts thereof, of wood, other than staves falling within heading No. 44.08, except second-hand casks or barrels of wood, butter-casks and parts thereof
- ex 44.23 Builders' carpentry and joinery (including prefabricated and sectional buildings), except wood adapted for builders use and assembled parquet flooring panels

Chapter 45

CORK AND ARTICLES OF CORK

- 45.03 Articles of natural cork
- 45.04 Agglomerated cork (being cork agglomerated with or without a binding substance) and articles of agglomerated cork

Chapter 46

MANUFACTURES OF STRAW, OF ESPARTO AND OF OTHER PLAITING MATERIALS; BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK

- ex 46.03 Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles of plaiting materials, made directly to shape; articles made up from goods falling within heading No. 46.01 or 46.02

Section X

PAPER-MAKING MATERIAL, PAPER AND PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES THEREOF

Chapter 48

PAPER AND PAPERBOARD; ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD

- ex 48.07 Carbon paper and tracing paper in rolls or sheets

- ex 48.09 Building board of wood pulp, wood fibre or other vegetable fibre of a thickness of at least 6 mm and weighing not more than 300 g per m² for each mm thickness
- ex 48.11 Wallpaper
- ex 48.13 Carbon and other copying papers and transfer papers, cut to size whether or not put up in boxes, except ribbons for office machines etc.

Section XI

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE ARTICLES

Chapter 59

WADDING AND FELT; TWINE, CORDAGE, ROPES AND CABLES; SPECIAL FABRICS; IMPREGNATED AND COATED FABRICS; TEXTILE ARTICLES OF A KIND SUITABLE FOR INDUSTRIAL USE

- ex 59.04 Twine, cordage ropes and cables, plaited or not, except binder twine, jute yarn, flax sewing thread, articles of coconut fibres and wound twine, rope and cordage of natural silk or man-made fibres
- 59.15 Textile hosepiping and similar tubing, with or without lining, armour or accessories of other materials

Chapter 62

OTHER MADE-UP TEXTILE ARTICLES

- ex 62.03 Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods except sacks of jute, reinforced and sacks of cotton net fabric

Section XII

FOOTWEAR, HEADGEAR, UMBRELLAS, SUNSHADES, WHIPS, RIDING CROPS AND PARTS THEREOF; PREPARED FEATHERS AND ARTICLES MADE THEREWITH; ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS; ARTICLES OF HUMAN HAIR, FANS

Chapter 64

FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND THE LIKE; PARTS OF SUCH ARTICLES

- ex 64.01 Footwear with uppers of rubber
- ex 64.02 Footwear with rubber soles fixed by vulcanization, except with uppers of leather or composition leather

Section XIII

ARTICLES OF STONE, OF PLASTER, OF CEMENT, OF ASBESTOS, OF MICA AND OF SIMILAR MATERIALS; CERAMIC PRODUCTS; GLASS AND GLASSWARE

Chapter 68

ARTICLES OF STONE, OF PLASTER, OF CEMENT, OF ASBESTOS, OF MICA AND OF SIMILAR MATERIALS

- 68.01 Road and paving setts, curbs and flagstones, of natural stone (except slate)
- ex 68.02 Worked monumental or building stone, and articles thereof, other than goods falling within heading No. 68.01 or within Chapter 69, except terazzo cubes and materials, unpolished or unground cubes for mosaic work, flint and stone dust
- ex 68.03 Worked slate and articles of slate, including articles of agglomerated slate, except unpolished and unground sheets
- 68.14 Friction material (segments, discs, washers, strips, sheets, plates, rolls and the like) of a kind suitable for brakes, for clutches or the like, with a basis of asbestos, other mineral substances or of cellulose, whether or not combined with textile or other materials

Chapter 69

CERAMIC PRODUCTS

- ex 69.06 Piping, conduits and guttering (including angles, bends and similar fittings), of acid-proof material
- ex 69.07 Unglazed setts, flags and paving, hearth and wall tiles except mosaic cubes not exceeding 55 x 55 mm

Chapter 70

GLASS AND GLASSWARE

- ex 70.10 Bottles of a cubic content of 3 litres and less, except carboys and siphons. Jars, tablet phials and similar containers, of glass, of a kind commonly used for the conveyance or packing of goods, except tubular tablet containers, stoppers, lids and other closures of glass

Section XIV

PEARLS, PRECIOUS AND SEMI-PRECIOUS STONES, PRECIOUS METALS,
ROLLED PRECIOUS METALS, AND ARTICLES THEREOF; IMITATION
JEWELLERY; COIN

Chapter 71

PEARLS, PRECIOUS AND SEMI-PRECIOUS STONES, PRECIOUS METALS,
ROLLED PRECIOUS METALS, AND ARTICLES THEREOF; IMITATION
JEWELLERY

ex 71.07 Gold, including platinum-plated gold, unwrought or semi-
manufactured, except gold foil

Chapter 72

COIN

ex 72.01 Gold coin

Section XV

BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METALS

Chapter 73

IRON AND STEEL AND ARTICLES THEREOF

ex 73.23 Casks, drums, cans and similar containers with a capacity
of 20 l and upwards of sheet or plate iron or steel of a
thickness of 0.5 mm and upwards, of a description commonly
used for the conveyance or packing of goods

ex 73.27 Gauze, cloth, grill, netting, fencing, reinforcing fabric
and similar materials, of non-stainless iron or steel wire

ex 73.37 Central heating boilers and parts thereof, of iron or steel

ex 73.38 Articles of a kind commonly used for domestic and sanitary
purposes and parts of such articles, of iron or steel, except
builders sanitary ware and parts of such articles

ex 73.40 Dust bins; fittings for plumber's work, as gutter brackets,
hinge pins and hangers, stags and holders for fixing piping
and tubing except pipe holders of cast iron

Chapter 76

ALUMINIUM AND ARTICLES THEREOF

- ex 76.15 Articles of a kind commonly used for domestic and sanitary purposes and parts of such articles, of aluminium, except cooking and heating apparatus and builders' sanitary ware, and parts of such articles

Chapter 82

TOOLS, IMPLEMENTS, CUTLERY, SPOONS AND FORKS, OF BASE METAL;
PARTS THEREOF

- ex 82.14 Spoons, forks, fish-knives, butter-knives, ladles and similar kitchen or table ware, plated with gold or silver

Chapter 83

MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES OF BASE METAL

- ex 83.01 Locks and padlocks (key, combination or electrically operated), and parts thereof, of base metal, except the following:
Padlocks;
Locks for vehicles falling within Chapters 86 and 87;
Keys and key blanks;
Parts of the locks specified:
Locks, fittings and mountings of base metals for refrigerating equipment
- ex 83.02 Base metal fittings and mountings of a kind suitable for furniture, doors, staircases, windows and the like, except hat-pegs, hat-racks, coat-racks, brackets, automatic door closers, door spies, and parts thereof, locks, fittings and mountings of base metals for refrigerating equipment
- ex 83.07 Electric lamps and lighting and parts thereof, of base metal (excluding switches, electric lamp holders, electric lamps for vehicles, electric battery or magneto lamps, and other articles falling within Chapter 85 except heading No. 85.22), except operation theatre lamps and parts thereof

Section XVI

MACHINERY AND MECHANICAL APPLIANCES; ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT
PARTS THEREOF

Chapter 84

BOILERS, MACHINERY AND MECHANICAL APPLIANCES; PARTS THEREOF

- ex 84.06 Internal combustion piston engines (whether in parts or not) for cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor
- ex 84.10 Petrol pumps for use at service stations, electrically operated, and parts thereof
- ex 84.13 Automatic furnace burners for liquid fuel having a fuel consumption not exceeding 75 kg. per hour; furnace burners for oil stoves and the like
- ex 84.14 Bakery ovens and parts thereof
- ex 84.15B Cooling and refrigerating furniture such as refrigerating cabinets, cooling boxes, domestic refrigerators, show cases, counters and shelves, and parts thereof, except the following:
refrigerating cabinets with a volume of more than 200 litres;
cooling cabinets;
cooling and freezing boxes with a volume of more than 375 litres;
parts of the said articles
- ex 84.16 Ironing machines and parts thereof, except for the textile industry
- ex 84.18 Centrifugal driers and parts thereof, for domestic use and laundries
- ex 84.22 Lifts and parts thereof
- ex 84.30 Machinery and apparatus and parts thereof, of a kind used for the treatment and preparation of dough, bread, cakes and meat
- ex 84.40 Machinery for washing (including ironing machines, wringers, steam presses and mangles) for domestic use or for laundries, and parts of such machinery
- 84.58 Automatic vending machines (for example, stamp, cigarettes, chocolate and food machines), not being games of skill or chance
- ex 84.61 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats and the like, including pressure reducing valves and thermostatically controlled valves, except goods weighing more than 3 kgs. each. Valves and parts of valves for pneumatic tyres and parts of vehicles falling within Nos. 87.01-03, 87.07-09

Chapter 85

ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT; PARTS THEREOF

- ex 85.01 Electrical generators, motors, rectifiers and rectifying apparatus and parts, except the following:
Generators exceeding 4000 kWh and parts thereof;
Motors and other parts of vehicles falling within Chapter 87
Stamped electrical sheets for rotors and stators
- ex 85.11 Bakery ovens and parts thereof
- ex 85.12 Electric instantaneous and storage water heaters and immersion heaters; electric kitchen ranges

Section XVII

VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, AND PARTS THEREOF; VESSELS AND CERTAIN ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

Chapter 86

RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY LOCOMOTIVES, ROLLINGSTOCK AND PARTS THEREOF; RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY TRACK FIXTURES AND FITTINGS; TRAFFIC SIGNALLING EQUIPMENT OF ALL KINDS (NOT ELECTRICALLY POWERED)

- 86.01 Steam rail locomotives and tenders
- 86.02 Electric rail locomotives, other than self-generating
- 86.03 Other rail locomotives
- 86.04 Mechanically propelled railway and tramway coaches, vans and trucks, and mechanically propelled track inspection trolleys

Chapter 87

VEHICLES, OTHER THAN RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY ROLLINGSTOCK, AND PARTS THEREOF

- ex 87.02 Motor cars designed for the transport of more than 10 persons; motor vehicles for the transport of goods or materials of a total load (unladen weight plus the chassis load allowed) of 3000 kg. and more, and chassis for such vehicles with compound cab; motor vehicles for special transport such as ambulances, hearses and prison vans (not including caravans)

- 87.03 Special purpose motor lorries and vans (such as breakdown lorries, fire-engines, fire-escapes, snowploughs, spraying lorries, crane lorries, searchlight lorries, mobile work-shops and mobile radiological units) but not including the motor vehicles of heading No. 87.02
- ex 87.05 Bodies (including cabs) for tractors falling within heading No. 87.01 and for motor vehicles included in this commodity list
- ex 87.09 Cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor, if the cylinder bore (piston displacement) is 50 m^3 or less
- 87.10 Cycles (including delivery tricycles), not motorized
- ex 87.12 Frames (including rear frames), front forks, handle-bars, handle-bar stems, mudguards, rims transmission-chain covers, wheels, reflectors, luggage racks, handle-bar grips, clothes protectors, saddles and parts of saddles for cycles with an auxiliary motor (heading No. 87.09B) and for cycles (heading No. 87.10), except regulating handle-bars, front forks with specially formed fork crown and with shock absorbers for cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor, saddle-pillars and parts thereof

Section XVIII

OPTICAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC, CINEMATOGRAPHIC, MEASURING, CHECKING, PRECISION, MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS; CLOCKS AND WATCHES; MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, SOUND RECORDERS AND REPRODUCERS; PARTS THEREOF

Chapter 90

OPTICAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC, CINEMATOGRAPHIC, MEASURING, CHECKING, PRECISION, MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS; PARTS THEREOF

- ex 90.26 Gas meters
- ex 90.29 Parts of gas meters

Chapter 92

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; SOUND RECORDERS AND REPRODUCERS; PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF SUCH ARTICLES

- ex 92.01 Pianos and grand pianos

Section XX

MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES

Chapter 96

BROOMS, BRUSHES, FEATHER DUSTERS; POWDER-PUFFS AND SIEVES

ex 96.02 Other brooms and brushes; paint rollers; squeegees (other than roller squeegees) and mops, except grinding and polishing wheels, and brushes of a kind used as parts of machines, including brushes for vacuum-cleaners

Chapter 97

TOYS, GAMES AND SPORTS REQUISITES; PARTS THEREOF

ex 97.03 Toy balls

ex 97.06 Balls of sponge rubber and air filled balls of rubber or plastic, except tennis balls

Chapter 98

MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES

98.02 Slide fasteners and parts thereof

ANNEX I(a)

Extension of Liberalization as from 1 January 1962

<u>Brussels No.</u>	<u>Commodity Description</u>
<u>Food and feeding stuffs</u>	
ex 03.01	Deep frozen fish fillets
ex 08.08	Cranberry, fresh
<u>Manufactured goods</u>	
ex 36.05	Pyrotechnics articles, <u>except</u> for lifesaving purposes or for distress signals (previously liberalized)
ex 48.13	Stencils
ex 85.04	Electric accumulators, <u>except</u> alkaline accumulators and parts of accumulators (previously liberalized)
92.03	Pipe and reed organs, including harmoniums and the like
ex 96.02	Brushes of a kind used as parts of machines

ANNEX I(b)

Extension of Liberalization as from 1 July 1962

<u>Brussels No.</u>	<u>Commodity Description</u>
<u>Food and feeding stuffs</u>	
ex 06.02	Cuttings, with or without root
ex 06.04	Foliage, branches etc. <u>except</u> adiantum and asparagus
ex 07.01)))	The following vegetables fresh, chilled, frozen or provisionally preserved
ex 07.02))	Endive, turnips, aubergines
ex 07.03)	Sorrel, marjoram, viper's grass
ex 07.05	Peas, skinned and split
ex 08.01	Bananas
ex 08.04	Grapes, fresh
ex 08.06	Quinces, fresh
ex 08.10	Quinces and cranberries, preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar
ex 08.11	Fruit provisionally preserved in brine, sulphur water or in other preservative solutions (<u>except</u> apples, pears, cherries, plums, berries (excluding cranberries) and netted melons)
ex 16.02	Paté de foie gras
ex 20.01	Vegetables and fruit prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid, the following: quinces and cranberries and all vegetables <u>except</u> capers and olives (previously liberalized) and cucumbers, gherkins and beetroots

Brussels No.	Commodity Description
ex 20.03))) ex 20.06)	Quinces and cranberries, preserved by freezing or otherwise prepared or preserved
ex 20.07	Fruit juices (including grape must) <u>except</u> juices of: apples, pears, cherries, plums, berries (excluding cranberries) and netted melons
ex 21.07	Citrus fruit juices (compounded)
22.04	Grape must in fermentation
<u>Raw materials</u>	
ex 25.17	Pebbles and gravel
ex 27.02	Lignite briquettes
<u>Manufactured goods</u>	
ex 37.07	Films and Danish text exceeding 35 mms. width or not exceeding 600 ms. length, films for educational purposes
ex 40.09	Steelwire-braided tubing
ex 40.12	Hygienic and pharmaceutical articles
58.06) ex 61.11) ex 62.05)	Woven labels, badges etc.
ex 59.04	Binder twine
ex 73.23	Casks, drums, cans etc. with a capacity of less than 20 l
ex 84.61	Taps, cocks, valves etc. weighing more than 3 kgs. each
86.05-08 ex 86.09 86.10	Railway and tramway rolling stock, not mechanically propelled, and parts thereof; parts of locomotives; railway and tramway track fixtures and fittings
ex 87.14	Other vehicles and parts thereof
ex 89.01) ex 89.C2))	Ships, boats, tugs and other vessels of 1,000 tons gross and less

ANNEX I(c)

De-liberalization as from 13 September 1961

<u>Brussels No.</u>	<u>Commodity Description</u>
<u>Food and feeding stuffs</u>	
10.03	Barley
10.04	Oats
10.05	Maize
10.07	Buckwheat, millet, canary seed and grain sorghum; other cereals
23.02	Bran, sharps and other residues derived from the sifting, milling or working of cereals or of leguminous vegetables
ex 23.03	Maizeglutenfeed

ANNEX II

Countries Included in the Danish Free-List Area¹

EUROPE

104	Finland
106	Iceland
110	Norway (including Svalbard)
120	Sweden
124	Andorra
126	Belgium, Luxemburg
130	France, Monaco
132	Gibraltar
134	Greece
140	Holland
142	Eire
150	Italy, the Vatican State, San Marino
153	Malta with Gozo and Comino
156	Portugal (with the Azores and Madeira)
160	Switzerland, Liechtenstein
164	Spain (including Canary Islands)
170	Great Britain and Northern Ireland (UK)
172	Turkey
180	West Germany (the Federal Republic of Germany) including the west sectors in Berlin
182	Austria

AFRICA

202	Algeria
206	British South Africa (Basutoland, Bechuanaland, Swaziland)
208	British West Africa (Gambia, St. Helena, Ascension, Tristan da Cunha) Sierra Leone
212	British East Africa (Kenya, Uganda and the Islands of Mauritius, Zanzibar, Pemba, Seycelles, etc.) Tanganyika
214	Ethiopia and Eritrea*
218	French Somaliland*
228	Ghana
232	Guinea (formerly French)
236	Liberia
238	Libya

¹Countries marked with an asterisk were added to the Free-List Area effective 1 November 1961.

242	Madagascar
243	Mali, Republic of (formerly French Sudan)
244	Morocco
246	Nigeria (with British Cameroun)
248	Portuguese West Africa (with Portuguese Guinea, Angola, the Capoverdi Islands, Sao Thomè and Principe)
252	Portuguese East Africa (Mozambique)
254	Rhodesia and Nyasaland
256	Spanish possessions in Africa (except Canary Islands)
258	Sudan*
262	The South Africa, Republic
264	South West Africa
268	Tunisia
276	Central African Republic (formerly Ubangi Shari)
277	Cameroun (formerly French)
278	Congo (Leopoldville)
279	Congo (Brazzaville)
281	Dahomey
282	Ivory Coast
283	Gabon
284	Mauritania
285	Niger
286	Reunion (with the Comon Islands, Kerguelen Islands etc.)
287	Ruanda-Urundi
288	Senegal
289	Somalia
292	Tchad
293	Togolese
294	Upper Volta

AMERICA

302	Argentina*
304	Bolivia
308	British Guiana
312	British Honduras
314	Canada
316	Chile*
322	Costa Rica
324	Cuba
326	The Dominican Republic
328	Ecuador
332	Falkland Islands, South Georgia etc.
334	French Guiana
336	French West Indies (including Guadeloupe and Martinique) Saint-Pierre and Miqueich
338	Guatemala
342	Haiti

344	Dutch Guiana
346	Dutch West Indies (Aruba and Curacao)
348	Honduras
352	Jamaica (including Cayman, Caicos and the Turks Islands)
354	Mexico
356	Nicaragua
358	Panama, except the Canal Zone
362	The Panama Canal Zone and other United States possessions in the West Indies, except Puerto Rico
366	Peru*
368	Puerto Rico
372	Salvador
374	Trinidad, Tobago
376	Uruguay *
390	United States (including American military forces stationed out of the United States and its possessions)
392	Venezuela
394	Other British possessions in the West Indies, Bermudas

ASIA

402	Aden and Aden-protectorate (Hadhramaut etc. and the Islands of Kameran, Perim, Soqotra, Kurua Muria)
404	Afghanistan*
406	The Bahrein Islands, Qatar,
408	Bhutan*
412	British Borneo (Sarawak, Brunei, North Borneo, Labuan)
414	Burma
416	Cambodia
418	Ceylon, Maldivé Islands
422	Cyprus
426	Dutch New Guinea
428	Hongkong
432	India (with the Andaman, Nicobar, and Laccadive Islands)
434	Indonesia
436	Iraq
438	Iran*
446	Jordan
452	Kuwait
454	Laos
456	Lebanon*
458	Malaya
462	Muscat, Oman, Trucial Oman
464	Nepal*
472	Pakistan
474	The Philippines
476	Portuguese possessions in Asia (Portuguese Timor, Damao, Diu, Goa, Macao, etc.)

478 Saudi-Arabia
482 Singapore
488 South Vietnam
492 Thailand*
494 Yemen*

OCEANIA

502 Australia (including New Guinea and other possessions)
504 British possessions in the Pacific
506 French possessions in the Pacific
512 Nauru
514 New Zealand (with possessions)
516 New Hebrides
518 United States possessions in the Pacific and Pacific Islands under
the joint administration of the United Kingdom and the United
States (Canton and Enderbury).

ANNEX III

Review of Liberalization

	Food and feeding- stuffs %	Raw mate- rials %	Manu- factured goods %	Total %
<u>EPU area - Basis 1948</u>				
date of liberalization				
25 Nov. 1949 - 10 Mar. 1950	-	-	-	-
10 Mar. 1950	58	66	34	49
9 August 1950	58	81	25	50
1 July 1951	60	86	36	57
1 October 1951	60	86	38	58
5 May 1952	72	94	49	68
6 September 1952	75	94	51	70
19 December 1952	76	96	60	75
14 April 1953	80	96	60	76
1 July 1955	81	98	63	78
26 March 1956	81	98	77	85
8 July 1957	81	98	79	86
1 March 1960	83	100	95	95
1 January 1961	83	100	95	95
1 July 1961	83	100	96	95
13 Sept. 1961 (Deliberalization)	71	100	96	94
1 January 1962	71	100	96	94
1 July 1962	71	100	97	95
<u>Dollar area - Basis 1953</u>				
date of liberalization				
23 February 1955	48	38	28	38
1 July 1955	48	38	30	39
1 November 1955	78	43	41	55
26 March 1956	78	43	41	55
3 December 1956	78	43	41	55
26 February 1958	89	51	59	66
1 February 1959	89	51	72	70
1 April 1959	89	98	76	89
1 March 1960	92	100	98	97
1 January 1961	92	100	98	97
1 July 1961	92	100	98	97
13 Sept. 1961 (Deliberalization)	82	100	98	93
1 January 1962	82	100	98	93
1 July 1962	82	100	98	93