

## 7. SOCIAL SECURITY

[Data in this section relate to continental United States, Alaska, and Hawaii, except as noted]

### GENERAL NOTE

**Old-age and survivors insurance.**—Federal old-age and survivors insurance, administered by the Social Security Board under the Social Security Act as amended in August 1939, covers employment in industry and commerce. Specified employments are excepted, notably agricultural labor, domestic service in private homes, services for government and for certain types of nonprofit organizations, services for railroads and certain of their subsidiaries and affiliates, and self-employment. In January 1940, monthly benefits became payable to qualified workers at age 65 and also to certain dependents of beneficiaries and certain survivors of insured workers. Benefits are based on the legally defined average wage of the insured and are paid from the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, to which is appropriated annually an amount equal to the total taxes paid by employers and employees under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act.

**Employment security.**—The Federal-State unemployment compensation program provides for payments to insured industrial and commercial workers who are able to work but unable to find jobs. Contributions, based on wages, are paid by employers, and in some States also by employees, to provide funds to be used solely for the payment of benefits, which are based on prior employment and wages. Under the Social Security Act the Social Security Board has two statutory responsibilities in administering the unemployment compensation program. It certifies each year to the Secretary of the Treasury, for purposes of normal and additional credits under the provisions of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, the State unemployment compensation laws, which conform to the standards prescribed by the Social Security Act; it also certifies grants to defray necessary costs of administering State unemployment compensation laws for those States which, in law and administration, conform to the standards prescribed in title III of the act. Funds are certified in the amounts determined by the Board to be necessary for the proper and efficient administration of State unemployment compensation laws, including the administration of State employment services in connection with the payment of benefits. Nation-wide administration of the State employment services was assumed by the Social Security Board on Jan. 1, 1942, and was transferred to the War Manpower Commission on Dec. 1, 1942.

**Public assistance.**—Under the Social Security Act, the Federal Government shares with the States the costs of administration and money payments for special types of public assistance (aid to needy persons aged 65 and over, needy blind, and dependent children under the age of 16 who have been deprived of parental support, or under the age of 18 if regularly attending school). To receive a Federal grant under any one of these programs, a State must have a plan approved by the Social Security Board as meeting the basic requirements of the act.

**Social insurance and public aid.**—For analysis of general problems of social security and comparison of social insurance and public assistance under the Social Security Act with other public provision for insurance payments and public aid, the Social Security Board issues data obtained from Federal and State agencies on benefits and beneficiaries under selected social insurance systems, on earnings and persons employed on Federal work programs, and on payments and recipients under special types of assistance, and general assistance.

### No. 187.—PAYMENTS UNDER SELECTED SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT PROGRAMS: 1936 TO 1942

[In thousands of dollars. Data represent payments to individuals and exclude cost of administration. Payments under Social Security Act (including retroactive payments) and payments under Railroad Retirement Act (including retroactive payments and excluding cancellations), and payments under Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act are amounts certified; payments under Civil Service Commission and Veterans' Administration are disbursements minus cancellations. Data for State and local retirement systems and workmen's compensation are estimated. State unemployment insurance payments are checks issued by State agencies]

PROGRAM	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Total	815,752	892,779	1,359,008	1,439,496	1,611,940	1,562,310	1,659,074
Federal retirement, disability, and survivor programs, total	458,765	499,532	575,814	608,094	654,040	726,631	780,364
Monthly retirement and disability payments: <sup>1</sup>							
Social Security Act <sup>2</sup>					21,075	55,141	80,304
Railroad Retirement Act	683	40,001	96,766	107,282	114,166	119,913	122,806
Veterans' Administration <sup>3</sup>	299,001	299,660	301,277	307,512	317,851	320,561	325,262
Civil Service Commission <sup>4</sup>	51,630	53,694	56,118	58,331	62,019	64,933	68,115
Survivor payments:							
Monthly:							
Social Security Act <sup>5</sup>					7,784	25,454	41,702
Railroad Retirement Act	2	444	1,383	1,451	1,448	1,559	1,603
Veterans' Administration <sup>6</sup>	99,992	96,370	101,492	109,192	105,696	111,799	111,196
Lump-sum:							
Social Security Act <sup>7</sup>		1,278	10,478	13,896	11,736	13,328	15,034
Railroad Retirement Act			291	1,926	2,497	3,421	4,114
Veterans' Administration <sup>8</sup>	3,395	3,684	3,405	3,553	3,960	4,352	4,120
Civil Service Commission <sup>4</sup>	4,062	4,401	4,604	4,952	5,810	6,170	6,108

For footnotes, see next page.

No. 187.—PAYMENTS UNDER SELECTED SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT PROGRAMS: 1936 TO 1942—Continued

[In thousands of dollars]

PROGRAM	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
State and local retirement systems.....	137,000	144,000	151,000	157,000	163,000	175,000	<sup>9</sup> 194,000
Workmen's compensation.....	216,992	243,636	235,083	236,491	257,034	297,208	328,000
Unemployment insurance payments, total.....	131	2,132	393,786	435,065	534,589	358,856	350,353
State unemployment compensation laws <sup>10</sup> .....	131	2,132	393,786	429,298	518,700	344,321	344,084
Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act <sup>11</sup> .....				5,767	15,889	14,535	6,269
Refunds under Civil Service Commission to employees leaving service <sup>4</sup> .....	2,864	3,479	3,326	2,846	3,277	4,615	6,357

<sup>1</sup> Old-age retirement benefits under all acts, disability retirement benefits under Railroad Retirement and Civil Service Retirement Acts, and disability payments to veterans.

<sup>2</sup> Represents primary and wife's benefits and benefits to children of primary beneficiaries. Partly estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Veterans' pensions and compensation payments.

<sup>4</sup> Represents principally payments from civil-service retirement and disability fund but includes also payments from Canal Zone retirement and disability fund and Alaska Railroad retirement and disability fund administered by Civil Service Commission. Data for 1936-39 estimated on basis of fiscal-year data.

<sup>5</sup> Represents widow's, widow's current, parent's, and child's benefits. Partly estimated.

<sup>6</sup> Payments to widows, parents, and children of deceased veterans.

<sup>7</sup> Represents survivor payments with respect to deaths of covered workers under both the 1935 and 1939 acts; payments to covered workers at age 65 totaling \$9.9 million, which are not survivor payments, are included for the period January 1937-August 1939.

<sup>8</sup> Payments for burial of deceased veterans.

<sup>9</sup> Preliminary estimate.

<sup>10</sup> Adjusted for voided benefit checks.

<sup>11</sup> Data adjusted for underpayments and recoveries of overpayments.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Research and Statistics. Data appear periodically in Social Security Bulletin.

No. 188.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONTHLY BENEFITS, BY TYPE: 1942

[Data represent total benefits awarded after adjustment for subsequent changes in number and amount of benefits, and terminations cumulative from January 1940]

STATUS OF BENEFIT AND ACTION	Total	Primary	Wife's	Child's	Widow's	Widow's current	Parent's
	NUMBER						
<b>In force, Dec. 31, 1941</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	483,579	231,310	63,873	123,164	15,162	48,076	1,994
Current-payment status <sup>2</sup> .....	433,722	199,966	57,060	117,410	14,963	42,339	1,984
All other <sup>3</sup> .....	49,857	31,344	6,813	5,754	199	5,737	10
<b>Actions during 1942:</b> <sup>4</sup>							
Benefits awarded.....	258,116	99,622	33,250	77,384	14,774	31,820	1,266
Entitlements terminated <sup>5</sup> .....	50,069	17,457	8,304	14,785	975	8,328	220
Net adjustments <sup>6</sup> .....	-9	9	9	-43	5	6	5
<b>In force, Dec. 31, 1942</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	691,617	313,484	88,828	185,720	28,966	71,574	3,045
Current-payment status <sup>2</sup> .....	598,342	260,129	76,634	172,505	28,631	57,435	3,008
All other <sup>3</sup> .....	93,275	53,355	12,194	13,215	335	14,139	37
	MONTHLY AMOUNT (THOUSANDS)						
<b>In force, Dec. 31, 1941</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	\$8,786	\$5,248	\$772	\$1,497	\$307	\$936	\$26
Current-payment status <sup>2</sup> .....	7,815	4,539	691	1,432	302	826	26
All other <sup>3</sup> .....	971	708	81	65	5	111	(?)
<b>Action during 1942:</b> <sup>4</sup>							
Benefits awarded.....	4,655	2,355	414	950	296	622	17
Entitlements terminated <sup>5</sup> .....	884	409	102	188	19	163	3
Net adjustments <sup>6</sup> .....	17	6	1	7	(?)	4	(?)
<b>In force, Dec. 31, 1942</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	12,574	7,199	1,086	2,266	584	1,399	40
Current-payment status <sup>2</sup> .....	10,782	5,989	941	2,112	577	1,124	39
All other <sup>3</sup> .....	1,793	1,210	145	154	7	276	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Corrected to Feb. 7, 1942.

<sup>2</sup> Benefit is subject to no deduction or only to deduction of fixed amount which is less than current month's benefit.

<sup>3</sup> Benefit is subject to deduction which equals or exceeds current month's benefit.

<sup>4</sup> Corrected to Feb. 16, 1943.

<sup>5</sup> Benefits are terminated when a beneficiary dies or loses entitlement to benefits for the reasons specified in 1939 amendments, sec. 202.

<sup>6</sup> Adjustments result from operation of maximum and minimum provisions of 1939 amendments, sec. 203 (a) and (b), and from other administrative actions.

<sup>7</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; Social Security Yearbook, 1942. Data appear periodically in Social Security Bulletin.

No. 189.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONTHLY BENEFITS AWARDED AND IN FORCE, AND AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS CERTIFIED, BY STATE OF RESIDENCE OF BENEFICIARY: 1942

[Amounts in thousands]

STATE AND TERRITORY	AWARDS OF MONTHLY BENEFITS, 1942 <sup>1</sup>		MONTHLY BENEFITS IN FORCE, DEC. 31, 1942 <sup>2</sup>		AMOUNT OF MONTHLY BENEFITS AND LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS CERTIFIED, 1942 <sup>3</sup>		
	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Total <sup>4</sup>	Monthly benefits <sup>4</sup>	Lump-sum payments <sup>5</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>258, 116</b>	<b>\$4, 655</b>	<b>691, 617</b>	<b>\$12, 574</b>	<b>\$136, 968</b>	<b>\$122, 007</b>	<b>\$14, 959</b>
Alabama.....	3, 833	52	10, 261	147	1, 664	1, 494	170
Alaska.....	84	2	183	4	40	33	7
Arizona.....	796	13	1, 988	33	370	330	40
Arkansas.....	1, 521	21	4, 470	63	702	638	64
California.....	14, 456	281	41, 094	807	8, 638	7, 632	1, 006
Colorado.....	1, 899	35	5, 161	95	997	898	99
Connecticut.....	4, 767	93	12, 659	244	2, 657	2, 326	331
Delaware.....	643	12	1, 781	33	366	321	45
District of Columbia.....	1, 044	20	2, 942	55	633	536	97
Florida.....	3, 881	64	10, 582	185	1, 998	1, 829	169
Georgia.....	3, 846	54	10, 072	143	1, 590	1, 396	194
Hawaii.....	778	12	2, 203	35	357	336	21
Idaho.....	622	10	1, 707	29	307	279	28
Illinois.....	18, 138	353	47, 701	927	10, 161	8, 931	1, 230
Indiana.....	6, 785	120	18, 775	337	3, 737	3, 341	396
Iowa.....	3, 266	57	9, 216	160	1, 698	1, 555	143
Kansas.....	2, 305	39	6, 071	104	1, 109	1, 013	96
Kentucky.....	4, 329	67	11, 477	176	1, 948	1, 773	175
Louisiana.....	3, 060	46	7, 799	120	1, 321	1, 155	166
Maine.....	2, 143	36	5, 919	101	1, 050	954	96
Maryland.....	3, 845	68	9, 977	176	1, 989	1, 717	272
Massachusetts.....	12, 147	233	33, 653	650	7, 032	6, 312	720
Michigan.....	10, 990	206	28, 638	531	5, 800	5, 058	742
Minnesota.....	3, 928	74	10, 646	206	2, 228	2, 031	197
Mississippi.....	1, 422	18	4, 089	55	595	524	71
Missouri.....	6, 097	111	16, 616	304	3, 257	2, 877	380
Montana.....	825	15	2, 100	39	436	381	55
Nebraska.....	1, 268	21	3, 623	63	670	610	60
Nevada.....	169	3	468	9	96	83	13
New Hampshire.....	1, 353	24	4, 142	73	753	685	68
New Jersey.....	12, 131	240	30, 680	612	6, 670	5, 907	763
New Mexico.....	442	6	1, 213	18	197	178	19
New York.....	35, 329	684	92, 997	1, 816	19, 805	17, 574	2, 231
North Carolina.....	4, 618	63	12, 438	172	1, 906	1, 698	208
North Dakota.....	362	6	925	16	164	150	14
Ohio.....	17, 048	325	44, 914	855	9, 205	8, 189	1, 016
Oklahoma.....	2, 250	37	5, 729	96	1, 042	944	98
Oregon.....	2, 187	39	6, 074	111	1, 156	1, 022	134
Pennsylvania.....	26, 541	488	71, 367	1, 321	14, 669	13, 199	1, 470
Rhode Island.....	2, 227	42	5, 933	112	1, 190	1, 056	134
South Carolina.....	2, 500	32	6, 624	88	972	860	112
South Dakota.....	471	8	1, 223	22	230	209	21
Tennessee.....	3, 578	51	10, 203	150	1, 647	1, 473	174
Texas.....	7, 513	116	19, 585	309	3, 426	3, 028	398
Utah.....	910	16	2, 536	44	463	425	38
Vermont.....	762	13	2, 422	43	433	399	34
Virginia.....	4, 605	67	11, 538	173	1, 901	1, 673	228
Washington.....	3, 881	75	10, 982	212	2, 207	1, 968	239
West Virginia.....	4, 527	73	11, 760	191	2, 113	1, 948	165
Wisconsin.....	5, 646	106	15, 417	293	3, 168	2, 870	298
Wyoming.....	327	6	838	15	160	146	14
Foreign.....	21	(6)	206	3	43	43	(6)

<sup>1</sup> Corrected to Mar. 24, 1943.

<sup>2</sup> Corrected to Mar. 19, 1943.

<sup>3</sup> Distribution by State estimated. Corrected to July 30, 1943.

<sup>4</sup> Includes retroactive payments.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes \$79,000 certified in lump-sum payments under 1935 act; distribution by State not available.

<sup>6</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; Social Security Bulletin, May 1943, and Social Security Yearbook, 1942.

No. 190.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS  
CERTIFIED: 1937 TO 1942

[In thousands. Data corrected to July 30, 1943]

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
<b>Total payments</b> .....	<b>\$1,278</b>	<b>\$10,478</b>	<b>\$13,896</b>	<b>\$40,595</b>	<b>\$93,924</b>	<b>\$137,045</b>
<b>Payments under 1939 amendments:</b>						
Monthly benefits, total <sup>1</sup> .....				28,859	80,595	122,007
Primary.....				18,140	46,998	68,320
Wife's.....				2,393	7,037	10,645
Child's.....				4,719	14,671	23,414
Widow's.....				541	2,747	5,784
Widow's current.....				2,981	8,865	13,399
Parent's.....				85	277	445
Lump-sum <sup>2</sup> .....				8,905	13,149	14,959
Lump-sum payments under 1935 act <sup>3</sup> .....	1,278	10,478	13,896	2,831	180	79

<sup>1</sup> Distribution by type estimated. Monthly benefits certified do not represent annual or monthly benefits in current-payment status. Data for 1941 and 1942 include retroactive payments.

<sup>2</sup> Payable with respect to workers who died after December 1939 if no survivor could be entitled to monthly benefits for month in which worker died.

<sup>3</sup> Payable with respect to workers who died prior to January 1940; payable prior to Aug. 10, 1939, to workers upon attainment of age 65.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; Social Security Yearbook, 1942. Data appear periodically in Social Security Bulletin.

No. 191.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—EMPLOYEE ACCOUNTS  
ESTABLISHED, WORKERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES, AND AMOUNT OF TAXABLE  
WAGES: 1937 TO 1942

[Data corrected to June 1, 1943]

PERIOD	Employee accounts established (thousands) <sup>1</sup>	Workers with taxable wages during period (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	TAXABLE WAGES <sup>3</sup>	
			Total (millions)	Average per worker
1937.....	37,225	32,671	\$29,397	\$900
1938.....	6,319	31,224	26,193	839
1939.....	5,568	33,162	29,157	879
1940.....	5,227	35,334	32,873	930
1941.....	6,678	40,820	41,959	1,028
1942.....	7,637	45,049	53,195	1,181
1938				
January-March.....	1,700	25,008	6,445	258
April-June.....	1,435	25,132	6,521	259
July-September.....	1,707	25,975	6,503	250
October-December.....	1,477	26,526	6,724	253
1939				
January-March.....	1,143	25,473	7,030	276
April-June.....	1,227	26,873	7,210	268
July-September.....	1,546	27,668	7,486	271
October-December.....	1,652	28,489	7,431	261
1940				
January-March.....	1,125	27,029	8,063	298
April-June.....	1,133	28,055	8,118	289
July-September.....	1,472	29,604	8,122	274
October-December.....	1,497	31,131	8,570	275
1941				
January-March.....	1,341	30,068	9,587	319
April-June.....	1,860	32,474	10,361	319
July-September.....	2,068	34,687	10,897	314
October-December.....	1,409	34,399	11,114	322
1942				
January-March.....	1,216	32,722	12,229	374
April-June.....	1,984	34,556	13,119	380
July-September.....	2,279	36,931	13,820	374
October-December.....	2,158	37,875	14,027	370

<sup>1</sup> Cumulative total of 49,112,000 for 1936-39 includes 504,000 voided account numbers for which no accounts were established.

<sup>2</sup> Partly estimated; based on employer reports to Bureau of Internal Revenue. Workers adjusted for duplication of individuals with more than 1 account discovered through Jan. 15, 1942.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 17,202,000 accounts established in 1936.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; Social Security Yearbook, 1942.

No. 192.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—AVERAGE TAXABLE WAGE AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES BY SPECIFIED CHARACTERISTIC: 1940 AND 1941

[See headnote, table 194. Data corrected to May 1, 1943]

CHARACTERISTIC	1940	1941	CHARACTERISTIC	1940	1941
AVERAGE TAXABLE WAGE			PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS—continued		
Adjusted total <sup>1</sup> .....	\$930	\$1,028	Age group: <sup>2</sup>		
Tabulated total.....	908	1,011	Under 20.....	8.4	10.7
White <sup>2</sup> .....	943	1,052	20-24.....	18.3	18.0
Negro.....	434	500	25-29.....	16.4	15.7
Male.....	1,048	1,182	30-34.....	13.9	13.1
White <sup>2</sup> .....	1,099	1,244	35-39.....	11.1	11.1
Negro.....	463	542	40-44.....	9.4	9.0
Female.....	542	573	45-49.....	7.6	7.7
White <sup>2</sup> .....	553	586	50-54.....	6.1	5.9
Negro.....	277	283	55-59.....	4.2	4.3
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS			60-64.....	2.6	2.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	65 and over.....	2.0	1.9
White <sup>2</sup> .....	93.0	92.5	Amount of taxable wages:		
Negro.....	7.0	7.5	\$1-\$199.....	22.8	21.0
Male.....	72.3	71.8	\$200-\$399.....	10.8	10.9
White <sup>2</sup> .....	66.4	65.5	\$400-\$599.....	9.6	8.5
Negro.....	5.9	6.3	\$600-\$799.....	10.2	8.8
Female.....	27.7	28.2	\$800-\$999.....	8.7	8.2
White <sup>2</sup> .....	26.6	27.0	\$1,000-\$1,199.....	7.4	7.0
Negro.....	1.1	1.2	\$1,200-\$1,399.....	6.6	6.2
			\$1,400-\$1,599.....	5.5	5.6
			\$1,600-\$1,799.....	4.3	4.8
			\$1,800-\$1,999.....	3.6	4.2
			\$2,000-\$2,199.....	2.5	3.4
			\$2,200-\$2,399.....	1.7	2.5
			\$2,400-\$2,599.....	1.3	2.0
			\$2,600-\$2,799.....	1.0	1.5
			\$2,800-\$2,999.....	.7	1.1
			\$3,000.....	3.3	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted to represent all workers and taxable wages. <sup>2</sup> Age at birthday in specified year.  
<sup>3</sup> Represents all races other than Negro.

No. 193.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—WORKERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES, BY AMOUNT OF SUCH WAGES AND NUMBER OF QUARTERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES: 1941

[See headnote, table 194]

AMOUNT OF TAXABLE WAGES	WORKERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES IN 1941				
	Total	With taxable wages in—			
		1 quarter only	2 quarters only	3 quarters only	4 quarters
Adjusted total <sup>1</sup> .....	40,820,000				
Tabulated total.....	39,566,350	5,287,300	5,319,850	5,753,450	23,505,750
\$1-\$199.....	8,385,900	4,647,850	2,513,175	877,625	347,250
\$200-\$399.....	4,228,900	459,875	1,568,275	1,303,700	897,050
\$400-\$599.....	3,448,350	77,975	623,275	1,183,125	1,563,975
\$600-\$799.....	3,520,750	21,350	248,200	753,275	2,497,925
\$800-\$999.....	3,268,575	6,175	101,225	479,700	2,681,475
\$1,000-\$1,199.....	2,781,450	3,900	43,800	301,325	2,432,425
\$1,200-\$1,399.....	2,464,000	2,675	22,075	181,750	2,257,500
\$1,400-\$1,599.....	2,237,975	( <sup>2</sup> )	10,250	111,625	2,114,000
\$1,600-\$1,799.....	1,915,900	( <sup>2</sup> )	6,625	69,225	1,839,175
\$1,800-\$1,999.....	1,674,900	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,300	44,625	1,624,850
\$2,000-\$2,199.....	1,358,475	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,825	30,400	1,324,075
\$2,200-\$2,399.....	1,009,575	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22,450	985,075
\$2,400-\$2,599.....	770,950	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,875	754,175
\$2,600-\$2,799.....	575,500	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8,450	565,100
\$2,800-\$2,999.....	442,125	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,150	15,825	422,725
\$3,000.....	1,783,025	59,850	167,725	356,475	1,198,975

<sup>1</sup> Workers and taxable wages adjusted for all exclusions indicated in table 194, headnote, as well as for duplication of workers with more than 1 account discovered through Jan. 15, 1942.  
<sup>2</sup> Not computed; sample contains less than 100 workers.

Source of tables 192 and 193: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; Social Security Yearbook, 1942.

No. 194.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES, BY AMOUNT OF SUCH WAGES, BY AGE GROUP AND RACE: 1941

[Based on 4-percent sample which contains wage records of 1,594,654 workers and \$1,611,492,633 in taxable wages identified for posting to individual accounts by July 1, 1942. Taxable wages exclude wages in excess of first \$3,000 a year earned in covered employment by any 1 worker. Tabulation excludes workers whose sex and/or race was unreported, wage items not identified for posting, and wage items reported too late for inclusion]

AMOUNT OF TAX- ABLE WAGES	AGE GROUP (YEARS) <sup>1</sup>												
	Total	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$199	21.0	52.0	23.9	17.5	15.5	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.3	15.5	17.1	19.7	21.1
\$200-\$399	10.6	19.3	13.9	10.1	8.7	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.7	10.9
\$400-\$599	8.6	11.5	12.0	8.8	7.6	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.1
\$600-\$799	8.8	7.8	12.4	9.4	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.2
\$800-\$999	8.2	4.8	11.6	9.3	8.2	7.4	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.4
\$1,000-\$1,199	7.0	2.2	8.5	8.6	7.7	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.4
\$1,200-\$1,399	6.2	1.1	6.0	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6
\$1,400-\$1,599	5.6	.6	4.2	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.6
\$1,600-\$1,799	4.8	.3	2.8	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	4.9	3.9
\$1,800-\$1,999	4.2	.2	1.8	4.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.6
\$2,000-\$2,199	3.4	.1	1.2	3.5	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.2	2.4
\$2,200-\$2,399	2.5	(2)	.7	2.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.9
\$2,400-\$2,599	2.0	(3)	.4	1.5	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.7
\$2,600-\$2,799	1.5	(3)	.2	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2
\$2,800-\$2,999	1.1	(3)	.1	.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
\$3,000	4.5	(2)	.3	1.6	3.9	7.0	9.0	10.1	9.9	9.0	7.8	7.0	8.1
White <sup>3</sup>													
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$199	19.7	50.7	22.0	16.2	14.3	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.5	14.6	16.1	18.7	19.9
\$200-\$399	10.0	19.4	13.4	9.3	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.8
\$400-\$599	8.3	11.8	11.8	8.2	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.5	8.0
\$600-\$799	8.6	8.2	12.7	9.2	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.2
\$800-\$999	8.3	5.0	12.2	9.4	8.1	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.4
\$1,000-\$1,199	7.2	2.4	9.0	9.0	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.5
\$1,200-\$1,399	6.4	1.1	6.4	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.7	7.6
\$1,400-\$1,599	5.9	.6	4.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.5	5.8
\$1,600-\$1,799	5.1	.4	3.0	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.0
\$1,800-\$1,999	4.5	.2	2.0	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.7
\$2,000-\$2,199	3.6	.1	1.3	3.7	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.6
\$2,200-\$2,399	2.7	(2)	.7	2.5	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.0
\$2,400-\$2,599	2.1	(3)	.4	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.8
\$2,600-\$2,799	1.6	(3)	.3	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.2
\$2,800-\$2,999	1.2	(3)	.1	.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0
\$3,000	4.8	(2)	.3	1.7	4.3	7.6	9.8	10.8	10.5	9.5	8.2	7.3	8.5
Negro													
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$199	36.6	71.2	46.6	34.0	29.5	26.9	27.2	28.7	30.1	32.0	34.6	41.3	48.4
\$200-\$399	17.0	17.8	21.2	18.8	16.5	15.0	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.2	13.7	14.6	13.2
\$400-\$599	13.0	6.7	13.8	14.9	14.5	13.4	12.9	11.7	11.8	12.8	11.5	11.7	11.1
\$600-\$799	11.2	2.5	8.6	12.3	14.2	13.6	12.9	11.8	11.7	10.9	11.7	10.1	8.5
\$800-\$999	7.4	.9	4.4	7.7	9.4	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.9	7.6	8.6	8.6	7.3
\$1,000-\$1,199	4.7	.5	2.2	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.7	5.8	3.9	4.0
\$1,200-\$1,399	3.3	.2	1.4	2.8	3.6	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	3.6	4.0
\$1,400-\$1,599	2.5	.1	1.0	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	2.7	3.0	1.4
\$1,600-\$1,799	1.7	.1	.4	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	1.3	.9
\$1,800-\$3,000	2.6	(2)	.4	1.5	2.4	4.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	1.9	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Age at birthday in 1941.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.  
<sup>3</sup> Represents all races other than Negro.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; official records.

No. 195.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—WORKERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES AND AMOUNT OF SUCH WAGES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1941

[See headnote, table 194]

STATE AND TERRITORY	TOTAL			WORKERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES IN 1941 AND IN 1 OR MORE PRIOR YEARS			WORKERS WITH TAXABLE WAGES IN 1941 ONLY		
	Workers	Taxable wages (thousands of dollars)	Average taxable wage	Workers	Taxable wages (thousands of dollars)	Average taxable wage	Workers	Taxable wages (thousands of dollars)	Average taxable wage
Adjusted total <sup>1</sup>	40,820,000	41,959,000	\$1,028	34,127,000			6,693,000		
Tabulated total	39,866,350	40,287,318	1,011	33,329,275	38,478,292	\$1,154	6,537,075	1,811,024	\$277
Alabama	602,300	448,629	745	464,450	415,279	894	137,850	33,350	242
Alaska	31,625	35,156	1,112	27,850	33,773	1,213	3,775	1,383	366
Arizona	113,050	98,114	868	93,075	93,125	1,001	19,975	4,989	250
Arkansas	279,700	148,253	530	218,875	137,846	630	60,825	10,407	171
California	2,540,825	2,738,327	1,078	2,154,525	2,614,713	1,214	386,300	123,614	320
Colorado	272,175	227,558	836	223,175	217,273	974	49,000	10,285	210
Connecticut	807,975	1,016,360	1,258	688,400	967,906	1,406	119,575	48,454	405
Delaware	122,575	141,560	1,155	102,275	132,990	1,300	20,300	8,570	422
Dist. of Columbia	259,425	243,385	938	217,575	231,975	1,066	41,850	11,410	273
Florida	554,125	347,945	628	453,450	330,353	729	100,675	17,592	175
Georgia	768,175	483,672	630	608,650	454,443	747	159,525	29,229	183
Hawaii	116,300	87,922	756	98,275	83,173	846	18,025	4,749	263
Idaho	109,575	83,641	763	87,925	79,126	900	21,650	4,515	209
Illinois	2,983,650	3,317,930	1,112	2,533,550	3,187,407	1,258	450,100	130,523	290
Indiana	1,133,100	1,199,785	1,059	933,750	1,140,605	1,222	199,350	59,180	297
Iowa	498,350	404,657	812	411,025	384,218	935	87,325	20,439	234
Kansas	347,100	251,395	724	270,500	237,765	879	76,600	13,630	178
Kentucky	488,300	385,401	789	389,625	364,278	935	98,675	21,123	214
Louisiana	550,200	384,908	700	440,300	364,832	829	109,900	20,076	183
Maine	282,300	223,036	790	234,475	212,053	904	47,825	10,983	230
Maryland	660,700	659,994	999	549,875	625,439	1,137	110,825	34,555	312
Massachusetts	1,646,825	1,791,341	1,088	1,431,600	1,725,596	1,205	215,225	65,745	305
Michigan	1,921,650	2,517,297	1,310	1,650,975	2,427,638	1,470	270,675	89,659	331
Minnesota	603,925	558,438	925	505,725	535,695	1,059	98,200	22,743	232
Mississippi	301,425	164,321	545	216,975	148,000	682	84,450	16,321	193
Missouri	1,050,325	962,090	916	846,050	905,989	1,071	204,275	56,101	275
Montana	125,200	111,366	890	104,350	107,377	1,029	20,850	3,989	191
Nebraska	225,800	163,463	724	180,475	156,017	864	45,325	7,446	164
Nevada	40,325	39,122	970	34,550	37,657	1,090	5,775	1,465	254
New Hampshire	158,900	136,703	860	134,125	130,921	976	24,775	5,782	233
New Jersey	1,615,775	1,901,312	1,177	1,381,675	1,818,855	1,316	234,100	82,457	352
New Mexico	91,125	62,281	683	68,700	58,380	850	22,425	3,901	174
New York	5,160,675	5,908,444	1,145	4,467,575	5,683,964	1,272	693,100	224,480	324
North Carolina	852,300	557,504	654	690,500	523,915	759	161,800	33,589	208
North Dakota	74,750	45,799	613	56,575	43,251	764	18,175	2,548	140
Ohio	2,425,450	2,898,229	1,195	2,034,175	2,764,361	1,359	391,275	133,868	342
Oklahoma	390,575	294,802	755	313,450	282,508	901	77,125	12,294	159
Oregon	354,475	345,056	973	290,900	325,641	1,119	63,575	19,415	305
Pennsylvania	3,323,850	3,796,909	1,142	2,842,375	3,642,837	1,282	481,475	154,072	320
Rhode Island	320,000	334,735	1,046	273,550	318,279	1,164	46,450	16,456	354
South Carolina	453,575	277,356	611	357,550	258,316	722	96,025	19,040	198
South Dakota	81,575	55,499	680	63,900	52,735	825	17,675	2,764	156
Tennessee	667,275	476,240	714	523,350	442,628	846	143,925	33,612	234
Texas	1,532,750	1,143,467	746	1,239,475	1,095,700	884	293,275	47,767	163
Utah	127,875	104,185	815	105,100	99,118	943	22,775	5,067	222
Vermont	94,975	73,359	772	78,675	70,331	894	16,300	3,028	186
Virginia	754,650	583,814	774	604,125	545,451	903	150,525	38,363	255
Washington	567,625	614,354	1,082	470,300	583,613	1,241	97,325	30,741	316
West Virginia	483,300	488,188	1,010	407,800	468,793	1,150	75,500	19,395	257
Wisconsin	838,850	902,589	1,076	704,275	864,918	1,228	134,575	37,671	280
Wyoming	59,025	51,421	871	48,825	49,233	1,008	10,200	2,188	215

<sup>1</sup> Workers and taxable wages adjusted for all exclusions indicated in table 194, headnote, as well as for duplication of workers with more than 1 account discovered through Jan. 15, 1942.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; official records.

No. 196.—EMPLOYMENT SECURITY—SUMMARY OF EMPLOYMENT SERVICE ACTIVITIES AND UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION OPERATIONS: 1936 TO 1942

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YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYMENT SERVICE				UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION <sup>4</sup>				
	Registrants in active file (end of period) <sup>1</sup>	Applications (new and renewed)	Placements		Covered employment <sup>5</sup>		Beneficiaries <sup>8</sup>	Weeks compensated <sup>9</sup>	Benefit payments (thousands) <sup>10</sup>
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Nonagricultural <sup>3</sup>	Workers <sup>6</sup>	Wages (thousands) <sup>7</sup>			
1936.....	6,311,159	8,844,804	5,091,122	4,852,846				17,714	\$131
1937.....	4,874,631	8,022,742	3,640,934	3,144,091				308,156	2,132
1938.....	7,215,973	14,597,798	2,950,047	2,656,994	11 19,929,364	\$26,200,026		38,075,709	396,400
1939.....	5,746,146	15,094,851	4,514,895	4,166,467	11 21,377,528	29,069,447		41,554,089	429,820
1940.....	4,758,697	16,517,702	5,244,770	3,678,754	11 23,096,162	32,449,899	5,300,000	51,084,375	520,109
1941.....	4,412,628	18,640,168	7,451,472	5,427,077	11 26,814,844	42,145,453	3,500,000	32,295,377	345,708
1942.....	<sup>12</sup> 1,895,371	17,867,908	10,251,068	6,939,620	11 29,077,500	53,994,959	2,800,000	28,157,730	<sup>13</sup> 345,515
January.....	4,898,675	1,956,371	438,604	406,564	27,380,300		796,598	3,553,489	41,056
February.....	4,888,000	1,531,757	428,881	403,717	27,208,000	11,515,774	837,650	3,351,362	39,884
March.....	4,559,135	1,567,194	511,001	475,362	27,726,600		803,124	3,457,021	43,035
April.....	4,397,651	1,575,685	606,281	555,494	28,386,200		668,262	2,909,578	36,292
May.....	4,253,573	1,564,938	783,910	601,861	28,622,800	12,742,720	609,734	2,571,331	31,686
June.....	4,279,825	1,840,854	924,847	644,436	28,913,500		552,735	2,433,800	30,224
July.....		1,655,500	1,005,882	656,817	29,674,100		574,867	2,618,500	32,624
August.....		1,403,168	981,567	639,750	30,044,200	13,999,930	543,087	2,272,292	28,242
September.....	<sup>14</sup> 2,400,417	1,212,714	1,397,617	649,655	30,192,300		422,709	1,799,870	22,378
October.....		1,266,553	1,530,522	681,929	30,393,000		310,431	1,354,074	16,888
November.....	<sup>12</sup> 1,895,371	1,139,224	931,445	607,692	30,314,800	15,736,535	221,549	923,919	11,563
December.....		1,153,900	712,511	616,343	30,074,800		192,578	912,494	11,539

SOCIAL SECURITY

<sup>1</sup> Beginning September 1942, represents persons who indicated availability for work within 60 days before date to which data relate. Through June 1942, clearance of inactive applications from file varied among and within States and relates to end of month.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1936 and 1937 represent complete placements only, data for later years include supplementary placements (verified placements made without all steps necessary for complete placement).

<sup>3</sup> Excludes forestry and fishery through 1939.

<sup>4</sup> Number of States and Territories paying benefits as follows: 1936 and 1937, 1; 1938—January–March, 23; April–June, 25; July–August, 28; September–November, 29; December, 31. 1939—January–June, 49; July and thereafter, 51.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes railroads and other groups subject, as of July 1, 1939, to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act; data for 1942 are estimates based on 1941 coverage provisions of State laws.

<sup>6</sup> Represents workers in covered employment on last pay roll of each type (weekly, semimonthly, etc.) in month.

<sup>7</sup> Represents total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ended in period. Average wages cannot be computed from these figures because data on number of workers

relate to last pay roll in month. Wages for 1938 and 1939 adjusted to include, for New York, estimated nontaxable wages (wages in excess of \$3,000 to an individual from 1 employer).

<sup>8</sup> Data for 1936–39 not available; for years 1940–42 estimated; for months of 1942, represent average weeks of unemployment compensated during weeks ended in month.

<sup>9</sup> For 1936–39, represents number of benefit payments.

<sup>10</sup> Unadjusted for voided benefit checks. Net (adjusted) payments were: 1938, \$393,786,000; 1939, \$429,298,000; 1940, \$518,700,000; 1941, \$344,321,000; 1942, \$344,084,000.

<sup>11</sup> Average monthly employment.

<sup>12</sup> As of Nov. 14, 1942. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii; data not available.

<sup>13</sup> Includes \$104,000 resulting from review of 1938–41 seasonal claims in Oregon, not distributed by month.

<sup>14</sup> As of Sept. 12, 1942. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii; data not available.

Source: Employment service data, War Manpower Commission, Reports and Analysis Service; unemployment compensation data, Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Employment Security; Social Security Yearbook, 1942.



## No. 197.—PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—MAJOR ACTIVITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1941 AND 1942

STATE AND TERRITORY	REGISTRANTS IN ACTIVE FILE (END OF PERIOD) <sup>1</sup>		APPLICATIONS		TOTAL PLACEMENTS	
	1941 <sup>2</sup>	1942 <sup>3</sup>	1941	1942	1941	1942
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4, 412, 628</b>	<b>1, 895, 371</b>	<b>18, 840, 188</b>	<b>17, 867, 908</b>	<b>7, 451, 472</b>	<b>10, 251, 068</b>
Alabama.....	80, 009	32, 065	345, 516	267, 543	69, 092	87, 226
Alaska.....	828	( <sup>4</sup> )	16, 331	13, 463	11, 299	9, 111
Arizona.....	20, 285	9, 665	65, 308	79, 915	86, 091	106, 796
Arkansas.....	86, 030	23, 277	246, 193	329, 100	305, 222	<sup>5</sup> 506, 500
California.....	305, 143	98, 689	1, 492, 351	1, 480, 500	542, 284	1, 072, 451
Colorado.....	49, 596	9, 365	168, 204	149, 153	82, 475	120, 323
Connecticut.....	38, 547	15, 112	283, 191	275, 645	102, 794	117, 380
Delaware.....	6, 587	5, 264	39, 031	35, 866	19, 017	21, 291
District of Columbia.....	19, 760	8, 709	150, 448	102, 541	64, 149	61, 132
Florida.....	89, 350	36, 548	288, 131	274, 349	77, 958	109, 253
Georgia.....	87, 958	58, 985	375, 668	301, 742	118, 524	98, 843
Hawaii.....	3, 793	( <sup>4</sup> )	24, 371	29, 611	12, 184	20, 990
Idaho.....	20, 473	1, 985	64, 740	65, 015	71, 681	130, 161
Illinois.....	219, 792	140, 891	1, 011, 440	1, 091, 539	268, 248	278, 301
Indiana.....	243, 722	64, 656	481, 243	539, 026	160, 047	160, 047
Iowa.....	54, 868	18, 589	244, 547	209, 494	108, 616	101, 536
Kansas.....	56, 051	16, 497	251, 063	162, 201	95, 263	141, 874
Kentucky.....	72, 094	41, 158	240, 897	267, 677	48, 898	110, 445
Louisiana.....	118, 959	19, 256	319, 387	227, 314	104, 352	74, 090
Maine.....	22, 724	6, 833	125, 157	132, 238	46, 934	64, 348
Maryland.....	31, 305	13, 627	282, 503	293, 095	77, 370	133, 368
Massachusetts.....	133, 210	62, 155	649, 741	645, 877	105, 559	167, 034
Michigan.....	152, 372	66, 720	745, 777	833, 489	174, 094	244, 729
Minnesota.....	86, 677	28, 606	361, 802	324, 809	96, 815	145, 526
Mississippi.....	81, 900	17, 082	287, 491	217, 995	71, 080	47, 186
Missouri.....	189, 950	109, 309	654, 353	654, 627	210, 110	405, 623
Montana.....	11, 670	1, 699	68, 470	48, 684	33, 217	59, 081
Nebraska.....	40, 549	8, 677	122, 834	141, 951	43, 498	118, 069
Nevada.....	3, 634	550	37, 244	25, 124	22, 610	34, 411
New Hampshire.....	12, 328	5, 961	72, 406	54, 879	27, 293	23, 466
New Jersey.....	167, 476	71, 804	632, 531	606, 058	189, 354	207, 868
New Mexico.....	23, 480	3, 670	63, 543	57, 202	49, 260	43, 165
New York.....	440, 739	319, 109	2, 252, 727	2, 030, 257	579, 293	814, 783
North Carolina.....	91, 743	19, 459	447, 054	298, 584	245, 537	261, 219
North Dakota.....	22, 623	3, 194	83, 583	67, 186	52, 154	56, 405
Ohio.....	176, 682	105, 158	869, 905	1, 071, 811	294, 216	448, 174
Oklahoma.....	92, 751	33, 573	282, 984	259, 460	108, 246	136, 708
Oregon.....	28, 781	11, 607	218, 157	207, 649	263, 015	224, 717
Pennsylvania.....	254, 153	155, 644	1, 318, 814	1, 259, 119	251, 333	343, 426
Rhode Island.....	29, 929	5, 526	114, 020	138, 826	24, 210	50, 411
South Carolina.....	59, 927	18, 346	200, 460	161, 553	87, 435	72, 495
South Dakota.....	18, 890	2, 673	57, 913	53, 233	30, 809	50, 343
Tennessee.....	135, 316	35, 207	268, 434	223, 829	536, 373	446, 631
Texas.....	279, 795	98, 861	983, 000	999, 463	949, 744	1, 121, 058
Utah.....	15, 672	3, 156	97, 213	102, 479	32, 856	88, 134
Vermont.....	8, 061	1, 899	32, 710	23, 449	14, 861	11, 143
Virginia.....	44, 483	18, 067	285, 533	234, 921	127, 237	108, 859
Washington.....	45, 406	11, 793	326, 619	271, 993	165, 492	318, 027
West Virginia.....	49, 767	23, 110	217, 563	174, 669	49, 590	49, 562
Wisconsin.....	80, 645	30, 596	332, 623	322, 693	119, 086	161, 122
Wyoming.....	6, 145	989	38, 944	29, 012	18, 597	28, 827

<sup>1</sup> Beginning September 1942, represents persons who indicated availability for work within 60 days before date to which data relate. Through June 1942, clearance of inactive applications from file varied among and within States and relates to end of month.

<sup>2</sup> As of Dec. 31, 1941.

<sup>3</sup> As of Nov. 14, 1942. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii; data not available.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes 267,447 agricultural placements made in September-December 1942 in cooperation with Tennessee office and credited to Tennessee.

Source: War Manpower Commission, Reports and Analysis Service; more detailed data are published in Social Security Yearbook, 1942. Some of these data appear periodically in Social Security Bulletin.

## No. 198.—PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—TOTAL PLACEMENTS,

STATE AND TERRITORY	TOTAL		Agricul- ture	Forestry and fishing	Mining	Con- struction	Manu- facturing
	Number	Percentage change from 1941					
Total, 1941.....	17,135,044		2,024,395	5,488	28,833	1,021,180	1,187,997
Total, 1942.....	<sup>2</sup> 10,216,259	+37.6	<sup>3</sup> 3,311,448	5,004	42,287	1,801,039	2,530,138
Alabama.....	87,226	+26.2	10,405	11	465	18,905	32,056
Alaska.....	9,111	-19.4	38	27	388	3,579	605
Arizona.....	106,796	+24.1	64,817	4	4,213	11,270	3,419
Arkansas.....	<sup>3</sup> 506,500	+65.9	<sup>3</sup> 341,162	487	514	95,841	23,370
California.....	1,047,022	+97.8	304,386	1,051	6,048	55,177	379,274
Colorado.....	120,323	+45.9	51,292	1,061	1,741	22,900	11,704
Connecticut.....	117,380	+14.2	9,578	0	34	5,074	69,811
Delaware.....	21,291	+12.0	1,275	21	7	904	9,011
Dist. of Columbia.....	61,182	-4.6	143	0	3	6,027	1,941
Florida.....	104,167	+40.1	11,391	8	116	35,101	12,455
Georgia.....	98,843	-16.6	9,726	166	258	23,498	25,434
Hawaii.....	20,990	+72.3	10,335	2	5	4,987	939
Idaho.....	130,161	+81.6	76,374	299	3,296	32,596	3,768
Illinois.....	278,301	+3.7	31,872	2	341	32,684	121,242
Indiana.....	178,397	+7.4	6,817	2	79	9,504	104,061
Iowa.....	101,536	-6.5	22,157	10	124	25,922	23,424
Kansas.....	141,874	( <sup>4</sup> )	13,305	2	661	80,404	16,387
Kentucky.....	110,445	+125.9	16,748	23	292	37,780	20,684
Louisiana.....	74,090	-29.0	11,512	2	167	13,112	11,365
Maine.....	64,348	+37.1	9,881	86	13	8,808	32,415
Maryland.....	133,368	+72.4	32,621	13	40	16,770	54,903
Massachusetts.....	167,034	+58.2	8,303	43	19	4,779	105,847
Michigan.....	244,729	+40.6	39,781	52	405	17,159	109,016
Minnesota.....	145,526	+50.3	38,243	137	228	14,674	44,763
Mississippi.....	471,186	+562.9	372,669	6	28	55,690	13,891
Missouri.....	405,623	( <sup>4</sup> )	130,859	10	174	94,804	103,286
Montana.....	59,081	+77.9	25,822	93	3,379	17,618	2,533
Nebraska.....	113,775	+171.4	35,989	2	118	48,924	7,592
Nevada.....	34,411	+52.2	2,895	17	4,212	9,739	2,179
New Hampshire.....	23,466	-14.0	2,636	8	17	2,156	11,841
New Jersey.....	207,868	+9.8	26,336	21	135	5,840	99,131
New Mexico.....	43,165	-12.4	12,375	0	873	17,980	940
New York.....	814,783	+40.7	51,403	80	250	80,025	276,718
North Carolina.....	261,219	+6.4	61,444	5	246	116,324	21,453
North Dakota.....	56,405	+8.2	36,415	6	177	3,301	2,752
Ohio.....	448,174	+52.3	24,309	21	788	27,177	207,691
Oklahoma.....	136,708	+26.3	57,069	167	299	34,160	8,606
Oregon.....	224,717	-14.6	100,149	146	545	23,869	56,215
Pennsylvania.....	343,426	+36.6	19,098	69	5,011	61,517	129,587
Rhode Island.....	50,411	+108.2	243	4	15	3,145	37,717
South Carolina.....	72,495	-17.1	7,071	3	15	27,407	8,515
South Dakota.....	50,343	+63.4	21,493	18	87	17,964	1,456
Tennessee.....	446,631	-16.7	357,771	1	245	18,250	28,574
Texas.....	1,121,058	+18.0	636,847	301	921	229,235	100,382
Utah.....	88,134	+168.2	32,885	85	1,328	20,982	10,595
Vermont.....	11,143	-25.0	3,313	8	42	1,234	3,482
Virginia.....	103,859	-18.4	6,785	10	191	32,516	23,643
Washington.....	318,027	+92.2	140,790	168	884	32,427	72,010
West Virginia.....	49,562	-1	1,568	5	2,271	6,523	11,504
Wisconsin.....	161,122	+35.3	15,028	233	89	20,286	68,371
Wyoming.....	28,827	+55.0	6,024	9	470	14,491	1,600

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 316,428 supplementary nonagricultural placements; distribution not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes 34,809 placements; distribution not available.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes 267,477 agricultural placements made in September-December 1942 in cooperation with Tennessee office and credited to Tennessee.

<sup>4</sup> Data not comparable; beginning Feb. 16, 1942, Kansas City, Kans., included with Kansas City, Mo.

BY INDUSTRIAL GROUP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1942

Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	SERVICE		Government	Establishments not elsewhere classified	STATE AND TERRITORY
			Total	Domestic			
151,271 218,520	878,183 878,484	45,619 48,281	1,570,397 1,230,114	1,128,765 815,022	211,623 544,569	10,058 7,415	Total, 1941. Total, 1942.
1,210 706 1,524 3,158 32,477	4,014 504 3,718 8,078 91,277	221 32 137 546 7,456	9,599 870 11,090 20,661 112,262	7,258 442 8,015 14,319 55,141	10,295 2,351 6,576 12,645 57,113	45 11 28 38 501	Alabama. Alaska. Arizona. Arkansas. California.
4,091 1,496 198 2,429 2,067	9,644 11,244 1,174 7,352 11,021	747 487 84 955 707	10,124 16,271 7,745 33,778 19,544	4,952 11,528 7,113 28,282 11,089	6,878 3,340 782 8,545 11,719	141 24 111 9 38	Colorado. Connecticut. Delaware. Dist. of Columbia. Florida.
2,859 392 1,377 8,845 5,707	7,959 639 4,041 26,724 17,707	487 27 123 1,813 984	17,355 985 5,466 41,766 25,196	11,862 551 3,440 29,736 16,949	11,090 2,647 2,798 12,940 8,297	11 32 23 72 43	Georgia. Hawaii. Idaho. Illinois. Indiana.
2,182 3,661 800 2,739 902	9,202 9,619 5,080 7,461 4,729	579 483 268 497 160	13,132 14,001 8,695 18,558 4,719	8,990 9,025 6,608 13,935 2,320	4,773 3,347 20,005 8,667 2,388	31 4 90 10 247	Iowa. Kansas. Kentucky. Louisiana. Maine.
4,061 2,690 6,057 6,871 719	7,378 16,347 22,733 12,454 4,549	609 960 1,400 699 160	11,055 16,462 29,151 22,651 11,568	5,870 6,183 18,233 16,444 7,421	5,797 11,525 18,514 4,721 11,784	121 59 461 85 123	Maryland. Massachusetts. Michigan. Minnesota. Mississippi.
7,853 2,010 3,161 1,577 483	24,407 2,228 6,887 4,413 2,243	2,231 92 397 225 95	24,952 3,256 7,360 7,532 3,031	12,849 2,085 3,674 4,258 1,563	17,017 1,991 3,331 1,536 907	30 59 14 86 49	Missouri. Montana. Nebraska. Nevada. New Hampshire.
3,510 5,205 21,126 1,223 1,132	13,386 960 75,217 11,826 3,796	1,175 39 12,871 359 186	43,420 3,218 261,026 26,175 6,745	34,589 2,171 177,899 20,763 4,900	14,883 1,526 33,819 21,980 1,891	31 49 2,248 184 4	New Jersey. New Mexico. New York. North Carolina. North Dakota.
16,262 3,380 4,053 7,695 437	57,380 7,266 11,803 27,579 2,706	2,818 470 672 1,782 233	88,605 14,843 14,765 62,393 2,887	64,231 10,954 9,498 46,804 1,328	22,973 10,412 12,412 28,546 2,989	150 36 88 149 35	Ohio. Oklahoma. Oregon. Pennsylvania. Rhode Island.
1,155 462 3,500 12,769 2,886	4,618 2,174 7,438 41,875 5,737	147 72 321 1,405 341	14,195 3,107 21,909 58,579 5,170	11,561 1,867 17,840 31,369 1,416	9,346 3,489 8,578 38,481 7,910	23 21 44 263 215	South Carolina. South Dakota. Tennessee. Texas. Utah.
165 1,877 9,119 1,872 4,948 1,442	645 8,261 27,652 3,660 16,381 1,298	30 363 1,402 239 646 29	1,700 16,370 18,730 10,856 24,166 2,420	1,064 12,303 9,790 8,715 14,303 1,522	522 13,811 13,856 10,972 10,835 1,019	2 32 989 92 139 25	Vermont. Virginia. Washington. West Virginia. Wisconsin. Wyoming.

Source: War Manpower Commission, Reports and Analysis Service; Social Security Yearbook, 1942.

No. 199.—PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—NONAGRICULTURAL PLACEMENTS,  
BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1942

STATE AND TERRITORY	Total	Profes- sional and mana- gerial	Clerical and sales	Service	Skilled	Semi- skilled	Un- skilled and other
<b>Total, 1942</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>6,904,811</b>	<b>67,072</b>	<b>641,059</b>	<b>1,348,131</b>	<b>926,604</b>	<b>957,040</b>	<b>2,964,905</b>
Alabama	76,821	413	5,663	13,308	7,500	11,495	38,442
Alaska	9,073	100	557	1,324	1,437	1,336	4,319
Arizona	41,979	522	3,683	12,722	5,349	3,368	16,335
Arkansas	163,338	1,036	8,898	22,562	25,092	11,427	96,323
California	742,636	12,885	110,868	126,161	78,176	80,379	334,167
Colorado	69,031	1,152	5,961	11,863	11,149	4,879	34,027
Connecticut	107,802	997	12,520	19,224	8,449	28,394	38,218
Delaware	20,018	101	1,244	8,249	1,854	2,378	6,690
District of Columbia	61,039	219	6,997	37,580	2,082	2,244	11,917
Florida	92,776	1,094	7,481	21,302	17,474	9,070	36,355
Georgia	89,117	611	6,723	18,757	7,418	9,437	46,171
Hawaii	10,655	41	851	1,290	1,269	1,112	6,092
Idaho	53,787	285	1,504	6,218	14,297	3,262	28,221
Illinois	246,429	2,614	27,524	47,688	31,960	35,058	101,605
Indiana	171,580	2,152	19,863	29,178	17,364	31,592	71,431
Iowa	79,379	789	6,560	13,586	14,658	10,930	32,856
Kansas	128,669	1,041	6,477	15,188	31,027	20,008	54,828
Kentucky	93,697	582	5,584	10,143	29,482	7,360	40,546
Louisiana	62,573	480	6,278	20,261	7,973	5,275	22,311
Maine	54,468	287	3,249	6,146	6,415	8,306	30,094
Maryland	100,747	475	8,790	13,161	11,551	16,749	50,021
Massachusetts	158,731	1,467	16,823	21,062	17,575	31,751	70,053
Michigan	204,948	1,822	19,869	32,514	30,814	43,312	76,617
Minnesota	107,283	638	7,579	25,395	10,897	11,051	51,723
Mississippi	98,617	346	4,916	12,845	24,658	12,671	43,081
Missouri	274,764	2,560	25,366	30,504	57,135	60,597	98,602
Montana	33,259	372	1,559	3,815	8,897	4,930	13,686
Nebraska	77,786	1,048	4,462	7,444	13,158	9,966	41,708
Nevada	31,516	122	1,997	8,400	4,756	1,806	14,435
New Hampshire	20,830	61	1,765	3,439	1,514	5,104	8,947
New Jersey	181,532	1,779	18,925	48,360	17,468	31,058	63,942
New Mexico	30,790	265	841	3,192	4,219	3,220	19,053
New York	763,380	9,717	82,825	264,339	78,825	129,213	198,461
North Carolina	199,775	698	9,735	28,028	37,221	17,267	106,826
North Dakota	19,990	342	1,967	6,966	1,613	1,630	7,472
Ohio	423,865	3,369	39,879	103,666	33,022	48,779	195,150
Oklahoma	79,639	527	6,286	15,254	11,370	6,512	39,690
Oregon	124,568	2,218	11,580	18,083	18,233	16,617	57,837
Pennsylvania	324,328	2,373	28,809	66,977	41,431	46,274	138,464
Rhode Island	50,168	256	5,659	3,433	4,775	12,282	23,763
South Carolina	65,424	172	3,303	15,739	8,756	7,727	29,727
South Dakota	28,850	952	1,601	3,416	5,157	3,654	14,070
Tennessee	88,860	477	6,705	23,173	7,660	15,482	35,363
Texas	484,211	2,329	35,886	63,183	92,656	59,735	230,422
Utah	55,249	617	5,690	4,933	7,300	4,361	32,348
Vermont	7,830	48	585	1,831	984	1,329	3,053
Virginia	97,074	400	5,784	19,809	7,028	12,843	51,230
Washington	177,237	1,049	13,750	17,781	18,051	26,236	100,370
West Virginia	47,994	347	3,982	11,388	4,051	3,890	24,336
Wisconsin	146,094	2,754	14,416	24,637	20,537	21,247	62,503
Wyoming	22,803	101	1,260	2,614	5,367	2,457	11,004

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 34,809 placements; distribution not available.

Source: War Manpower Commission, Reports and Analysis Service; Social Security Yearbook, 1942.

**No. 200.—UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION—NUMBER OF WORKERS, 1941 AND 1942, AND WORKERS WITH WAGE CREDITS AND TOTAL WAGES IN EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAWS, 1941, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[Data for railroads and other groups subject, as of July 1, 1939, to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act are excluded. Data reported by State agencies and corrected to Mar. 12, 1943]

STATE AND TERRITORY	1941 coverage provisions for size of firm <sup>1</sup>	NUMBER OF WORKERS IN COVERED EMPLOYMENT <sup>2</sup>			1941	
		1941		June 1942 (estimated) <sup>3</sup>	Workers with wage credits <sup>4</sup>	Wages (thousands) <sup>4</sup>
		Average monthly	June			
<b>Total</b>		<b>26,814,844</b>	<b>27,065,157</b>	<b>28,913,600</b>	<b>37,200,000</b>	<b>\$42,145,453</b>
Alabama	8 or more	365,653	363,984	433,300	608,900	428,449
Alaska	do	17,915	24,231	26,500	32,500	39,140
Arizona	3 or more	68,844	68,378	77,500	137,000	101,801
Arkansas	1 or more	176,596	165,232	201,800	334,100	164,219
California	4 or more	1,672,183	1,677,219	1,943,000	2,740,000	2,973,482
Colorado	8 or more	149,115	154,243	185,200	276,000	215,677
Connecticut	5 or more	607,463	618,712	658,800	900,000	1,084,330
Delaware	1 or more	77,192	79,169	84,600	131,000	131,092
District of Columbia	do	201,925	205,094	216,100	320,000	289,761
Florida	8 or more	292,502	294,231	301,000	588,900	330,587
Georgia	do	434,344	425,531	441,200	745,000	470,155
Hawaii	1 or more	88,856	95,160	108,300	174,000	121,621
Idaho	do <sup>5</sup>	69,553	71,871	72,300	129,000	85,765
Illinois	6 or more	2,045,774	2,072,625	2,107,700	2,927,700	3,457,599
Indiana	8 or more	744,775	770,368	784,900	1,117,300	1,240,665
Iowa	do	263,870	266,593	281,100	464,300	368,193
Kansas	do	176,690	179,773	225,500	250,000	238,649
Kentucky	4 or more <sup>6</sup>	298,736	298,120	309,600	506,000	382,530
Louisiana	do	336,018	322,414	358,500	577,200	412,408
Maine	8 or more	172,662	175,085	191,800	250,100	214,835
Maryland	4 or more	481,347	484,734	529,300	747,300	715,812
Massachusetts	do	1,264,599	1,284,146	1,288,700	1,662,700	1,972,050
Michigan	8 or more	1,325,514	1,359,109	1,428,200	1,757,500	2,575,042
Minnesota	1 or more <sup>7</sup>	400,613	410,467	435,500	600,900	586,840
Mississippi	8 or more	144,173	140,801	155,200	306,200	145,190
Missouri	do	656,763	664,917	706,000	1,017,700	970,653
Montana	1 or more <sup>8</sup>	77,133	77,757	78,300	129,800	109,860
Nebraska	8 or more	111,571	115,633	142,000	196,000	147,329
Nevada	1 or more <sup>9</sup>	28,140	29,480	44,800	56,200	43,396
New Hampshire	4 or more	119,347	123,329	120,300	180,000	151,557
New Jersey	8 or more	1,127,483	1,140,894	1,217,300	1,640,000	1,960,882
New Mexico	2 or more <sup>10</sup>	53,577	57,572	51,600	117,200	63,668
New York	4 or more	3,654,882	3,682,254	3,755,300	5,300,000	6,384,971
North Carolina	8 or more	549,170	538,521	580,800	859,300	575,636
North Dakota	do	29,733	31,064	28,000	62,700	36,295
Ohio	3 or more	1,789,319	1,831,978	1,918,800	2,610,000	3,106,872
Oklahoma	8 or more	207,415	205,386	241,900	367,500	285,651
Oregon	4 or more <sup>11</sup>	232,395	236,821	287,800	372,300	355,567
Pennsylvania	1 or more	2,675,146	2,724,621	2,754,000	3,820,000	4,150,113
Rhode Island	4 or more	249,848	257,636	259,200	352,600	366,222
South Carolina	8 or more	267,621	266,175	278,500	444,900	260,994
South Dakota	do	36,389	37,967	39,500	66,200	44,585
Tennessee	do	383,261	390,183	415,900	646,200	467,533
Texas	do	796,706	784,215	950,100	1,351,900	1,064,597
Utah	1 or more <sup>12</sup>	90,869	90,339	108,300	156,000	126,061
Vermont	8 or more	55,070	56,545	57,400	96,200	77,508
Virginia	do	447,363	449,882	499,400	810,600	590,875
Washington	1 or more <sup>13</sup>	391,426	356,743	320,200	622,500	615,122
West Virginia	8 or more	327,215	339,774	363,100	484,000	502,963
Wisconsin	6 or more <sup>14</sup>	536,945	557,908	610,100	790,000	889,729
Wyoming	1 or more <sup>15</sup>	38,140	40,273	39,400	71,500	50,782

<sup>1</sup> Represents number of workers employer must have for specified period to be subject to State law.  
<sup>2</sup> Represents number of workers in covered employment on last pay roll of each type (weekly, semi-monthly, etc.) in month.  
<sup>3</sup> Estimated number of different workers in each State who have earned wages in covered employment during some period in 1941. Total for 51 States reduced by 9 percent to adjust for duplication of individuals employed in more than 1 State during year.  
<sup>4</sup> Represents total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ended in 1941.  
<sup>5</sup> And total wages of \$78 or more in a quarter.  
<sup>6</sup> Wages of at least \$50 to each of at least 4 workers in each of 3 quarters; or 8 or more workers within 20 weeks of calendar year.  
<sup>7</sup> Except employers of less than 8 workers located outside corporate limits of city, village, or borough of 10,000 or more population.  
<sup>8</sup> Or total annual wages of \$500 or more. <sup>9</sup> And total wages of \$225 or more in a quarter.  
<sup>10</sup> Or total wages of \$450 or more in a quarter. <sup>11</sup> And total wages of \$500 or more in a quarter.  
<sup>12</sup> And total wages of \$140 or more in a quarter.  
<sup>13</sup> Coverage changed from 8 or more workers in 20 weeks to 1 or more at any time, effective July 1, 1941.  
<sup>14</sup> 8 or more workers in current year or 6 or more in preceding year, or, if employer's records do not permit accurate count of workers, total annual wages of \$6,000 or more in preceding calendar year.  
<sup>15</sup> And total wages of \$150 or more in a quarter.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Employment Security, official records.

**No. 201.—UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION—AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND TOTAL WAGES IN EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAWS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1941**

[Data reported by State agencies and corrected to Mar. 12, 1943]

INDUSTRY DIVISION AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT <sup>1</sup>			WAGES <sup>2</sup>		
	Number (thousands of workers)	Percent of total, all industries	Percent of industry division total	Amount (thousands)	Percent of total, all industries	Percent of industry division total
<b>Total, all industries</b> .....	<b>28,814.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>\$42,145,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-----</b>
<b>Mining, total</b> .....	<b>951.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,519,389</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Metal mining.....	131.9	.5	13.9	237,480	.6	15.6
Anthracite mining.....	92.3	.3	9.7	135,324	.3	8.9
Bituminous and other soft-coal mining.....	447.6	1.7	47.0	673,910	1.6	44.4
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production.....	188.0	.7	19.8	344,304	.8	22.7
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	91.4	.3	9.6	128,371	.3	8.4
<b>Construction, total</b> .....	<b>1,805.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,697,140</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Building construction—general contractors.....	747.8	2.8	46.6	1,289,807	3.1	47.8
General contractors, other than building.....	386.7	1.4	24.1	609,385	1.4	22.6
Construction—special trade contractors.....	470.5	1.8	29.3	797,948	1.9	29.6
<b>Manufacturing, total</b> .....	<b>12,993.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21,537,485</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Durable, total.....	6,932.4	25.9	53.4	12,797,863	30.4	59.5
Lumber and timber basic products.....	587.9	2.2	4.5	613,073	1.4	2.9
Furniture and finished lumber products.....	450.3	1.7	3.5	590,017	1.4	2.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	426.8	1.6	3.3	664,638	1.6	3.1
Iron and steel and their products <sup>3</sup> .....	1,643.8	6.1	12.7	3,161,803	7.5	14.7
Transportation equipment (except automobiles).....	674.1	2.5	5.2	1,455,008	3.5	6.8
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	404.9	1.5	3.1	739,964	1.7	3.4
Electrical machinery.....	604.3	2.3	4.7	1,161,620	2.8	5.4
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,076.5	4.0	8.3	2,313,453	5.5	10.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	654.6	2.5	5.0	1,468,306	3.5	6.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	409.2	1.5	3.1	629,981	1.5	2.9
Nondurable, total.....	6,060.6	22.6	46.6	8,739,622	20.7	40.5
Food and kindred products.....	1,292.8	4.8	9.9	1,902,853	4.5	8.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	101.8	.4	.8	114,422	.3	.5
Textile-mill products.....	1,379.9	5.2	10.6	1,699,798	3.8	7.4
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	1,026.1	3.8	7.9	1,187,766	2.8	5.5
Paper and allied products.....	377.2	1.4	2.9	620,578	1.5	2.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	546.2	2.1	4.2	1,032,575	2.4	4.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	569.3	2.1	4.4	1,081,623	2.6	5.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	167.4	.6	1.3	354,651	.8	1.6
Rubber products.....	188.6	.7	1.4	335,548	.8	1.6
Leather and leather products.....	411.3	1.5	3.2	509,808	1.2	2.4
<b>Transportation,<sup>4</sup> communication, and other public utilities, total</b> .....	<b>1,794.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,935,443</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Street, suburban, and interurban railways and city and suburban bus lines.....	146.5	.5	8.2	264,343	.6	9.0
Trucking and/or warehousing for hire.....	395.8	1.5	22.1	566,729	1.4	19.3
Other transportation, except water transportation.....	151.3	.6	8.4	225,089	.5	7.7
Water transportation.....	56.3	.2	3.1	92,031	.2	3.1
Services allied to transportation, not elsewhere classified.....	127.7	.5	7.1	179,496	.4	6.1
Communication: Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	442.9	1.6	24.7	731,764	1.8	24.9
Utilities: Electric and gas.....	452.9	1.7	25.2	846,895	2.0	28.9
Local utilities and local public services, not elsewhere classified.....	21.1	.1	1.2	29,096	.1	1.0

For footnotes, see next page.

No. 201.—UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION—AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND TOTAL WAGES IN EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAWS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1941—Continued

INDUSTRY DIVISION AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT <sup>1</sup>			WAGES <sup>2</sup>		
	Number (thousands of workers)	Percent of total, all industries	Percent of industry division total	Amount (in thousands)	Percent of total, all industries	Percent of industry division total
<b>Wholesale and retail trade, total</b> .....	<b>6,226.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$8,719,238</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Full-service and limited-function wholesalers.....	842.9	3.1	13.5	1,530,597	3.6	17.6
Wholesale distributors, other than full-service and limited-function wholesalers.....	786.3	2.9	12.6	1,666,039	4.0	19.1
Retail general merchandise.....	1,095.1	4.1	17.6	1,105,574	2.6	12.7
Retail food (includes liquor stores).....	675.6	2.5	10.9	785,627	1.9	9.0
Retail automotive.....	419.4	1.6	6.7	697,260	1.7	8.0
Retail apparel and accessories.....	382.3	1.4	6.2	457,278	1.1	5.2
Retail trade, not elsewhere classified.....	634.4	2.4	10.2	868,165	2.1	10.0
Eating and drinking places.....	700.9	2.6	11.3	599,694	1.4	6.9
Filling stations, garages, and automobile repair services.....	189.0	.7	3.0	229,845	.5	2.6
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	500.5	1.9	8.0	779,159	1.8	8.9
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate, total</b> .....	<b>1,175.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,113,718</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Banks and trust companies.....	266.1	1.0	22.7	524,394	1.3	24.8
Security dealers and investment banking.....	53.0	.2	4.5	135,402	.3	6.4
Finance agencies, not elsewhere classified.....	93.3	.3	7.9	160,688	.4	7.6
Insurance carriers.....	360.7	1.4	30.7	723,505	1.7	34.2
Insurance agents and brokers.....	49.4	.2	4.2	101,667	.2	4.8
Real estate dealers, agents, and brokers.....	309.5	1.2	26.3	375,565	.9	17.8
Real estate, insurance, loans, law offices: Any combination.....	33.4	.1	2.8	56,726	.1	2.7
Holding companies (except real estate holding companies).....	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	35,771	.1	1.7
<b>Service, total</b> .....	<b>1,991.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,531,719</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places.....	382.5	1.4	19.2	336,187	.8	13.3
Personal services.....	543.5	2.0	27.3	551,187	1.3	21.8
Business services, not elsewhere classified.....	267.7	1.0	13.4	488,391	1.2	19.3
Employment agencies and commercial and trade schools.....	23.3	.1	1.2	38,282	.1	1.5
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	47.8	.2	2.4	81,152	.2	3.2
Motion pictures.....	191.4	.7	9.6	358,901	.8	14.2
Amusement and recreation and related services, not elsewhere classified.....	202.7	.8	10.2	208,112	.5	8.2
Medical and other health services.....	76.8	.3	3.0	87,400	.2	3.4
Law offices and related services.....	36.4	.1	1.8	68,169	.2	2.7
Educational institutions and agencies.....	15.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	.8	20,395	( <sup>5</sup> )	.8
Other professional and social-service agencies and institutions.....	41.8	.2	2.1	101,205	.2	4.0
Nonprofit membership organizations.....	132.5	.5	6.7	152,576	.4	6.0
Domestic service <sup>6</sup> .....	24.1	.1	1.2	32,413	.1	1.3
Regular government agencies <sup>7</sup> .....	5.2	( <sup>8</sup> )	.2	7,349	( <sup>5</sup> )	.3
<b>Miscellaneous<sup>8</sup></b> .....	<b>77.9</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>91,321</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Represents average of workers in covered employment on last pay roll of each type (weekly, semi-monthly, etc.) in each month.

<sup>2</sup> Represents total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ended in 1941.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ordnance and accessories.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes railroads and other groups subject, as of July 1, 1939, to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

<sup>5</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>6</sup> New York, which covers domestic service in private homes, accounts for all but 0.09 percent of average monthly employment and total annual wages.

<sup>7</sup> Wisconsin, which covers governmental service if State and cities of first class are employers, accounts for all but 9.03 percent of average monthly employment and 9.40 percent of total annual wages.

<sup>8</sup> Includes agriculture, forestry, and fishery, and establishments not elsewhere classified.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Employment Security; Social Security Yearbook, 1942.

No. 202.—UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION—NUMBER OF INITIAL AND CONTINUED CLAIMS RECEIVED, NUMBER OF WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATED, AND AMOUNT OF BENEFIT PAYMENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1942

[In thousands. Data reported by State agencies and corrected to Aug. 25, 1943]

STATE AND TERRITORY	CLAIMS RECEIVED IN LOCAL OFFICES		WEEKS COMPENSATED		AMOUNT OF BENEFIT PAYMENTS <sup>2</sup>		Amount of interstate payments as liable State <sup>3</sup>
	Initial	Continued	All unemployment <sup>1</sup>	Total unemployment	All unemployment <sup>1</sup>	Total unemployment	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6,323</b>	<b>33,762</b>	<b>28,158</b>	<b>25,883</b>	<b>\$345,515</b>	<b>\$327,662</b>	<b>\$20,778</b>
Alabama.....	73	488	362	342	3,298	3,156	302
Alaska.....	1	4	11	10	148	144	95
Arizona.....	16	73	41	39	478	464	101
Arkansas.....	35	206	132	125	993	954	100
California.....	521	2,872	2,608	2,286	37,502	34,289	3,218
Colorado.....	21	113	79	74	826	780	118
Connecticut.....	87	321	265	239	3,234	3,038	352
Delaware.....	12	62	58	50	512	461	59
Dist. of Columbia.....	12	102	89	86	1,158	1,111	252
Florida.....	86	577	459	419	4,718	4,452	475
Georgia.....	77	633	484	466	4,408	4,283	433
Hawaii.....	3	18	18	11	159	128	43
Idaho.....	14	91	69	65	832	800	114
Illinois.....	760	3,076	2,868	2,401	38,181	34,139	2,169
Indiana.....	120	887	791	707	9,647	9,081	855
Iowa.....	55	291	208	185	2,065	1,916	163
Kansas.....	40	237	175	158	1,817	1,688	316
Kentucky.....	65	<sup>5</sup> 341	316	283	2,531	2,364	142
Louisiana.....	107	689	529	495	5,162	4,904	362
Maine.....	34	163	141	116	1,190	1,004	73
Maryland.....	56	367	319	262	3,846	3,407	322
Massachusetts.....	262	1,297	1,100	1,024	11,833	11,393	887
Michigan.....	413	2,625	2,554	2,425	40,988	40,002	1,395
Minnesota.....	102	598	472	416	5,637	5,156	202
Mississippi.....	44	244	181	166	1,583	1,499	172
Missouri.....	149	970	696	624	8,140	7,701	602
Montana.....	13	96	<sup>1</sup> 109	109	<sup>1</sup> 1,226	1,226	162
Nebraska.....	21	128	94	84	973	895	106
Nevada.....	4	26	21	20	274	261	98
New Hampshire.....	24	109	92	79	799	734	104
New Jersey.....	334	1,631	1,421	1,206	17,879	16,290	600
New Mexico.....	10	70	54	51	602	483	105
New York.....	1,470	6,074	<sup>1</sup> 5,071	5,063	<sup>1</sup> 65,640	65,573	2,777
North Carolina.....	94	508	445	408	2,998	2,861	203
North Dakota.....	7	48	36	31	367	331	44
Ohio.....	192	1,504	1,206	1,098	14,408	13,048	706
Oklahoma.....	56	353	240	216	2,795	2,598	273
Oregon.....	39	186	137	117	<sup>4</sup> 1,778	<sup>4</sup> 1,604	200
Pennsylvania.....	239	1,896	<sup>1</sup> 1,277	1,277	<sup>1</sup> 15,091	15,091	417
Rhode Island.....	89	446	394	368	4,742	4,567	214
South Carolina.....	59	308	229	213	1,858	1,777	107
South Dakota.....	5	34	25	25	219	204	27
Tennessee.....	92	743	598	571	5,604	5,427	479
Texas.....	140	<sup>6</sup> 760	476	428	4,059	3,778	311
Utah.....	13	76	71	65	996	931	86
Vermont.....	8	43	32	30	316	302	30
Virginia.....	46	331	298	283	2,738	2,647	413
Washington.....	73	292	207	176	2,566	2,262	184
West Virginia.....	52	272	226	169	2,314	1,807	140
Wisconsin.....	<sup>7</sup> 73	453	347	301	4,133	3,734	71
Wyoming.....	6	30	27	23	354	317	99

<sup>1</sup> Benefits for partial and part-total unemployment are not provided by State law in Montana and Pennsylvania, and prior to November 1942 in New York.

<sup>2</sup> Unadjusted for voided benefit checks.

<sup>3</sup> Liable State is one to which a claim has been forwarded by agent State for disposition.

<sup>4</sup> Includes \$104,000 resulting from review of 1938-41 seasonal claims in Oregon.

<sup>5</sup> Claims filed for biweekly benefit periods through June 1942, and weekly thereafter.

<sup>6</sup> Claims filed for biweekly instead of weekly benefit periods.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes all claims for partial unemployment.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Employment Security; official records. Some of these data appear periodically in Social Security Bulletin.



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No. 203.—UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION—CONTRIBUTIONS COLLECTED AND BENEFITS PAID, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1941 AND 1942

[In thousands. Data reported by State agencies and corrected to Aug. 25, 1943]

STATE AND TERRITORY	Month and year benefits first payable	Funds available for benefits as of Dec. 31, 1940 <sup>1</sup>	CONTRIBUTIONS COLLECTED <sup>2</sup>		BENEFITS PAID <sup>3</sup>		RATIO (PERCENT) OF BENEFITS TO COLLECTIONS		Funds available for benefits as of Dec. 31, 1942 <sup>1</sup>
			1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$1,817,108</b>	<b>\$998,672</b>	<b>\$1,139,331</b>	<b>\$344,321</b>	<b>\$344,084</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>\$3,387,887</b>
Alabama	Jan. 1938	17,166	11,052	13,315	3,158	3,281	.29	.25	36,352
Alaska	Jan. 1939	1,187	914	1,334	293	147	.32	.11	3,079
Arizona	Jan. 1938	3,132	2,457	3,466	865	472	.35	.14	7,960
Arkansas	Jan. 1939	6,551	3,882	6,183	2,222	987	.57	.16	13,843
California	Jan. 1938	156,934	91,746	118,748	51,931	37,173	.57	.31	288,196
Colorado	Jan. 1939	9,983	5,171	5,793	2,223	823	.43	.14	18,543
Connecticut	Jan. 1938	42,382	23,219	27,149	2,586	3,212	.11	.12	90,090
Delaware	Jan. 1939	6,964	2,801	1,747	526	504	.19	.29	10,918
District of Col.	Jan. 1938	19,752	6,467	8,243	2,122	1,148	.33	.14	32,395
Florida	Jan. 1939	12,087	8,182	9,195	5,558	4,648	.68	.51	19,989
Georgia	do	25,607	8,201	11,386	3,085	4,401	.38	.39	39,206
Hawaii	do	6,609	2,297	2,532	159	158	.07	.06	11,545
Idaho	Sept. 1938	2,721	2,234	3,188	1,464	828	.66	.26	6,020
Illinois	July 1939	189,928	80,146	97,279	28,366	38,105	.35	.39	312,755
Indiana	Apr. 1938	43,968	26,639	28,957	5,847	9,614	.22	.33	87,255
Iowa	July 1938	16,638	8,723	8,441	2,548	2,063	.29	.24	30,281
Kansas	Jan. 1939	13,883	4,775	7,078	1,862	1,814	.39	.26	22,896
Kentucky	do	32,408	10,329	13,510	2,642	2,516	.26	.19	53,028
Louisiana	Jan. 1938	17,571	9,952	12,723	7,149	5,147	.72	.40	28,996
Maine	do	4,020	5,005	7,444	1,543	1,182	.31	.16	14,132
Maryland	do	21,160	16,650	23,467	4,879	3,827	.29	.16	54,273
Massachusetts	do	78,171	45,956	37,303	17,482	11,581	.38	.31	137,550
Michigan	July 1938	70,041	67,537	57,150	15,316	40,952	.23	.72	143,948
Minnesota	Jan. 1938	23,944	11,046	13,002	7,082	5,616	.64	.43	36,642
Mississippi	Apr. 1938	4,015	3,506	4,816	1,710	1,578	.49	.33	9,338
Missouri	Jan. 1939	58,105	23,335	19,167	5,388	8,130	.23	.42	90,787
Montana	July 1939	5,435	2,967	3,303	2,551	1,224	.86	.37	8,216
Nebraska	Jan. 1939	9,350	2,047	2,820	1,301	969	.64	.34	12,440
Nevada	do	1,201	1,093	2,356	823	273	.75	.12	3,636
New Hampshire	Jan. 1938	6,008	3,050	4,582	1,075	794	.35	.17	12,187
New Jersey	Jan. 1939	130,839	61,685	64,048	15,171	17,812	.25	.28	232,235
New Mexico	Dec. 1938	2,479	1,593	1,673	782	501	.49	.30	4,624
New York	Jan. 1938	205,232	145,567	176,330	67,130	65,574	.46	.37	408,620
North Carolina	do	24,434	12,037	18,038	3,509	2,981	.29	.17	49,711
North Dakota	Jan. 1939	2,115	774	764	511	366	.66	.48	2,890
Ohio	do	161,692	72,954	53,403	12,144	14,387	.17	.27	272,042
Oklahoma	Dec. 1938	16,762	6,730	6,526	2,619	2,786	.39	.43	25,623
Oregon	Jan. 1938	10,116	8,517	11,850	2,476	1,769	.29	.15	27,046
Pennsylvania	do	131,837	97,707	122,752	23,401	14,963	.24	.12	324,156
Rhode Island	do	11,647	13,327	16,097	3,570	4,704	.27	.29	33,856
South Carolina	July 1938	11,486	6,264	6,325	1,691	1,822	.27	.29	21,340
South Dakota	Jan. 1939	3,147	786	831	334	219	.43	.26	4,387
Tennessee	Jan. 1938	15,597	9,384	14,727	4,685	5,594	.50	.38	30,430
Texas	do	54,794	15,707	19,916	5,650	4,075	.36	.20	83,916
Utah	do	3,961	3,095	4,577	1,464	992	.47	.22	9,464
Vermont	do	3,224	1,726	1,910	458	316	.27	.17	6,308
Virginia	do	19,320	9,998	11,585	2,964	2,732	.30	.24	36,500
Washington	Jan. 1939	22,402	13,938	23,286	5,430	2,549	.39	.11	53,253
West Virginia	Jan. 1938	19,960	10,683	11,059	2,996	2,303	.28	.21	37,690
Wisconsin	July 1936	57,129	13,509	16,492	2,923	4,119	.22	.25	83,298
Wyoming	Jan. 1939	2,104	1,312	1,459	652	353	.50	.24	4,002

<sup>1</sup> Represents sum of balances in State clearing account and benefit-payment account, and in State unemployment trust fund account in U. S. Treasury. State unemployment trust fund accounts reflect transfers to railroad unemployment insurance account and include interest credited.

<sup>2</sup> Represents contributions, penalties, and interest from employers, and contributions from employees. Adjusted for refunds of contributions and for dishonored contribution checks. Current contribution rates (percent of taxable wages) were: For employers, 2.7 percent except in Michigan, where rate was 3.0 percent; for employees, 1.5 percent in Rhode Island to June 30, 1942, thereafter 0.5 percent, and 1.0 percent in Alabama, California, Kentucky (discontinued July 1, 1942), and New Jersey. Experience rating, resulting in modified employer contribution rates, effective in 17 States in 1941 and 34 States in 1942. All States collect contributions on quarterly basis, either wholly or in part; West Virginia and Wisconsin collected on monthly basis in 1941.

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted for voided benefit checks.

<sup>4</sup> Reflects transfers to railroad unemployment insurance account.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Employment Security; official records. Data appear periodically in Social Security Bulletin.

No. 204.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND FEDERAL WORK PROGRAMS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES—SUMMARY: 1933 TO 1942

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[In thousands. Data exclude cost of administration and of materials, equipment, and other items incident to operation of work programs, and administrative employees. Data are partly estimated and subject to revision. See general note, p. 175]

PROGRAM	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE AND EARNINGS, CALENDAR YEAR										
<b>Total assistance and earnings</b> .....	\$1,223,329	\$2,380,865	\$2,532,512	\$3,119,013	\$2,653,918	\$3,236,800	\$3,185,447	\$2,723,408	\$2,227,527	\$1,547,073
<b>Total assistance</b> .....	838,919	1,341,887	1,665,382	680,950	840,306	1,007,566	1,067,899	1,053,268	1,002,503	965,922
Old-age assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	26,071	32,244	64,966	155,241	310,442	392,384	430,480	474,952	541,519	595,952
Aid to dependent children <sup>1</sup> .....	40,504	40,686	41,727	49,654	70,451	97,442	114,949	133,243	153,153	158,497
Aid to the blind <sup>1</sup> .....	5,839	7,073	7,970	12,813	16,171	18,958	20,752	21,826	22,901	24,673
General assistance <sup>2</sup> .....	758,752	1,200,615	1,433,182	439,004	406,881	476,203	482,653	404,963	272,649	180,529
Relief under special programs of Federal Emergency Relief Administration <sup>3</sup> .....	5,753	61,069	114,996	3,873	467					
Subsistence payments certified by Farm Security Administration <sup>4</sup> .....			2,541	20,365	35,894	22,579	19,055	18,282	12,281	<sup>b</sup> 6,271
<b>Total earnings of persons employed under Federal work programs</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	386,410	1,039,178	867,130	2,438,083	1,813,612	2,229,034	2,117,558	1,670,142	1,225,024	581,151
Civilian Conservation Corps <sup>7</sup> .....	140,736	260,957	332,851	292,397	245,756	230,318	230,513	215,846	155,604	<sup>b</sup> 34,030
National Youth Administration: <sup>8</sup>										
Student work program.....			6,364	26,329	24,287	19,598	22,707	26,864	25,118	11,328
Out-of-school work program.....				28,883	32,664	41,560	51,538	65,211	94,032	<sup>b</sup> 32,009
Work Projects Administration <sup>9</sup> .....			238,018	1,592,039	1,186,266	1,751,053	1,565,515	1,269,617	937,366	503,054
Civil Works Program <sup>10</sup> .....	214,956	503,060								
Other Federal agency projects financed from emergency funds <sup>11</sup> .....	30,718	275,161	289,897	498,415	324,639	186,505	247,285	92,604	12,904	<sup>b</sup> 730
NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, DECEMBER										
<b>Recipients of assistance:</b>										
Old-age assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	107	206	378	1,106	1,577	1,776	1,909	2,066	2,234	2,226
Aid to dependent children: <sup>1</sup>										
Families.....	112	113	117	162	228	280	315	370	390	349
Children.....	285	280	286	404	565	684	760	891	941	849
Aid to the blind <sup>1</sup> .....	25	33	35	45	56	67	70	73	77	79
Cases receiving general assistance <sup>2</sup> .....	3,246	5,368	2,886	1,510	1,026	1,631	1,558	1,239	798	459
Cases aided under special programs of Federal Emergency Relief Administration <sup>3</sup> .....	101	459	96	11						
Cases for which subsistence payments were certified by Farm Security Administration <sup>4</sup> .....			130	135	109	115	96	45	26	( <sup>d</sup> )

SOCIAL SECURITY

Persons employed under Federal work programs: <sup>6</sup>										
Civilian Conservation Corps <sup>7</sup> .....	290	330	459	328	284	275	266	246	126	( <sup>6</sup> )
National Youth Administration: <sup>8</sup>										
Student work program.....			283	411	304	372	434	449	333	86
Out-of-school work program.....				178	136	240	296	326	283	( <sup>6</sup> )
Work Projects Administration <sup>9</sup> .....			2,667	2,243	1,594	3,156	2,109	1,826	1,023	300
Civil Works Program <sup>10</sup> .....	3,597									
Other Federal agency projects financed from emergency funds <sup>11</sup> .....	264	331	408	506	235	167	141	22	2	( <sup>6</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1933-January 1936 represent payments from State and local funds only and number of recipients of such payments; for subsequent years, payments from Federal, State, and local funds for programs administered under State plans approved by Social Security Board and from State and local funds for programs administered under State laws without Federal participation, and number of recipients of such payments. Data exclude cost of hospitalization and burial and, beginning September 1940, of medical care and number of recipients of such assistance.

<sup>2</sup> Data for January 1933-March 1937 from WPA; those for 1933-35 represent direct relief payments and number of cases aided, and number of relief and nonrelief persons (other than administrative employees) employed under general relief program of Federal Emergency Relief Administration, and include estimated amount of relief extended and number of cases aided by local authorities from public funds under poor laws. Data exclude cost of hospitalization and burial and, beginning September 1940, of medical care, and number of recipients of such assistance.

<sup>3</sup> Data from WPA; represent relief extended to cases and number of cases receiving relief during month under emergency education, student aid, rural rehabilitation, and transient programs of emergency relief administration, largely financed from Federal Emergency Relief Administration funds.

<sup>4</sup> Data from FSA; represent net number and net amount of emergency grant vouchers certified to cases and number of cases receiving commodities and value of such commodities, purchased by FSA and distributed during period. Ordinarily only 1 grant voucher per case is certified per month.

<sup>5</sup> Data dropped from series beginning July 1942; program no longer significant or not considered public aid.

<sup>6</sup> Data represent earnings and number of persons, exclusive of administrative employees, on projects operated under Federal work programs.

<sup>7</sup> Data from CCC; represent earnings of enrolled persons only. Earnings estimated by multiplying average monthly number of persons enrolled by average of \$70 for each month through June 1939, \$67 for July-October 1939, \$66.25 for November 1939-July 1941; and \$67.20 subsequently for enrollees other than Indians, and \$60.50 for Indians. Average amount is based on amount of obligations incurred for cash allowances, clothing, shelter, subsistence, and medical care of persons enrolled, and for certain other items. Figures for persons employed estimated for 1933 and 1934; for subsequent time, represent averages computed from reports on number of persons enrolled on 10th, 20th, and last day of each month, except for Indian Division, for which averages were computed from daily reports.

<sup>8</sup> Data for September 1935-June 1939 from WPA; subsequently, from NYA. Represent earnings during all pay-roll periods ended during year and number of persons employed during month except, beginning July 1941, data for persons employed on out-of-school work program based on average of weekly employment counts during month.

<sup>9</sup> Data from WPA; represent earnings during year and average weekly number of persons employed during month on projects operated by WPA. Beginning July 1938 for earnings and September 1938 for persons employed, data represent employment on Federal agency projects financed by transfer of WPA funds; earnings cover all pay-roll periods ended during year.

<sup>10</sup> Data from WPA; represent estimated total earnings and aggregate of maximum weekly number of persons employed during month under Civil Works Program.

<sup>11</sup> Data from Bureau of Labor Statistics; represent earnings and number of persons employed on projects financed in whole or in part from emergency Federal funds other than those of CWA, CCC, NYA, and WPA; cover all pay-roll periods ended during year, and average weekly number of persons employed during monthly period ended on 15th. Beginning October 1941, represent employment and earnings on projects financed from PWA funds only; figures not available for other Federal agency projects financed under Emergency Relief Appropriation acts.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Public Assistance; Social Security Yearbook 1942. Data appear periodically in Social Security Bulletin.

No. 205.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS—RECIPIENTS OF ASSISTANCE AND AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: JUNE 1943

[Figures in italics for special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. See headnote and footnotes, table 204]

STATE	RECIPIENTS OF ASSISTANCE				ASSISTANCE TO RECIPIENTS (THOUSANDS)					
	Special types of public assistance			Cases receiving general assistance	Total	Special types of public assistance			General assistance	
	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind			Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind		
		Families	Children							
<b>Total</b> .....	2, 166, 937	304, 706	747, 259	77, 607	1 354, 000	1 \$76, 841	\$53, 463	\$11, 794	\$2, 101	1 \$9, 283
Alabama.....	22, 152	4, 616	12, 781	647	2, 272	354	234	88	8	24
Arizona.....	9, 624	1, 696	4, 786	390	2, 284	496	360	62	14	60
Arkansas.....	26, 043	5, 523	14, 179	1, 192	2 <sup>3</sup> 3, 088	547	380	122	20	3 <sup>25</sup>
California.....	151, 422	8, 333	20, 526	3 6, 678	13, 844	6, 926	5, 694	536	3 314	382
Colorado.....	41, 376	4, 147	10, 760	597	4, 779	1, 763	1, 496	139	20	108
Connecticut.....	4 15, 800	4 1, 900	4 4, 900	4 180	3, 296	708	4 482	4 123	4 5	98
Delaware.....	1, 893	284	743		400	46	25	12		9
Dist. of Col.....	3, 145	816	2, 455	278	960	150	87	30	10	23
Florida.....	41, 046	2 4, 254	3 9, 704	2, 487	4 5, 200	784	600	3 103	38	4 42
Georgia.....	70, 118	4, 336	10, 467	2, 191	3, 393	853	690	103	28	32
Idaho.....	9, 801	2, 011	5, 406	245	781	356	264	72	7	13
Illinois.....	147, 074	26, 606	60, 532	7, 373	42, 163	6, 472	4, 204	858	222	1, 188
Indiana.....	65, 008	10, 325	22, 434	2, 356	5 8, 331	1, 994	1, 440	339	67	3 148
Iowa.....	53, 944	2, 537	5, 804	1, 488	7, 051	1, 487	1, 271	52	46	118
Kansas.....	29, 951	4, 707	11, 784	1, 212	4, 587	1, 096	762	198	33	103
Kentucky.....	51, 339	1, 518	4, 533	1, 104	4 2, 000	851	749	54	18	4 30
Louisiana.....	37, 433	12, 083	30, 885	1, 450	5, 287	1, 275	738	400	35	102
Maine.....	15, 742	1, 663	4, 692	963	2, 771	524	354	79	23	68
Maryland.....	14, 037	3, 661	10, 296	512	4, 912	564	302	126	13	123
Massachusetts.....	82, 401	8, 616	21, 497	995	17, 018	3, 941	2, 892	563	26	460
Michigan.....	37, 983	15, 124	35, 767	1, 312	13, 737	3, 692	2, 394	873	42	383
Minnesota.....	60, 490	6, 788	16, 567	1, 004	8, 402	2, 019	1, 542	253	31	193
Mississippi.....	24, 941	2, 499	6, 370	1, 301	476	296	228	51	14	3
Missouri.....	108, 708	12, 251	29, 084	4 3, 100	2 7, 320	2, 792	2, 206	388	4 81	2 117
Montana.....	11, 865	1, 831	4, 605	318	1, 390	392	298	60	8	26
Nebraska.....	27, 177	6 3, 711	6 8, 522	649	2, 314	783	614	6 120	15	34
Nevada.....	2, 040	103	226	27	299	77	68	3	1	5
New Hampshire.....	6, 949	786	1, 948	307	1, 853	267	173	41	8	45
New Jersey.....	26, 759	5, 375	12, 436	627	5 9, 445	1, 104	669	172	17	6 246
New Mexico.....	5, 038	2, 275	6, 607	252	1 1, 228	268	149	91	7	2 21
New York.....	112, 507	19, 237	40, 942	2, 649	7 79, 313	7, 922	3, 402	1, 205	84	3, 230
North Carolina.....	37, 082	7, 951	18, 789	2, 168	2, 827	594	391	145	34	24
North Dakota.....	9, 077	2, 007	4 5, 624	130	4 1, 100	320	220	75	3	4 22
Ohio.....	134, 321	9, 560	25, 272	3, 548	15, 480	4, 536	3, 680	438	83	335
Oklahoma.....	77, 279	15, 673	36, 929	2, 058	6 6, 077	2, 185	1, 736	362	50	37
Oregon.....	19, 576	1, 340	3, 218	398	2, 876	733	551	80	14	88
Pennsylvania.....	90, 163	29, 792	76, 559	15, 437	30, 137	5, 175	2, 511	1, 589	401	674
Rhode Island.....	7, 267	1, 140	3, 106	97	2, 037	335	195	69	3	68
South Carolina.....	20, 998	3, 629	10, 640	812	2, 630	328	225	72	10	22
South Dakota.....	14, 004	1, 740	4, 058	244	1, 166	376	298	54	4	20
Tennessee.....	39, 050	12, 832	32, 510	1, 593	4 1, 500	852	556	265	21	4 10
Texas.....	182, 154	11, 846	26, 382	4, 423	4 3, 600	4, 118	3, 700	252	106	4 60
Utah.....	13, 780	2, 063	5, 455	122	1, 726	645	482	107	4	52
Vermont.....	5, 432	645	1, 669	150	1, 074	148	102	21	4	21
Virginia.....	17, 854	4, 185	11, 788	1, 011	3, 693	346	196	92	14	44
Washington.....	61, 729	3, 328	8, 045	808	5, 680	2, 587	2, 146	223	30	188
West Virginia.....	19, 459	8, 730	24, 394	874	8, 156	686	315	260	18	93
Wisconsin.....	50, 495	8, 034	19, 304	1, 728	7, 716	1, 853	1, 285	358	43	167
Wyoming.....	3, 411	489	1, 280	122	542	138	107	16	4	11

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated; does not represent sum of State figures because totals exclude cases and payments for medical care, hospitalization, and burial only, in 2 States; and cases aided in Oklahoma are estimated to exclude duplication.

<sup>2</sup> State program only; excludes program administered by local officials.

<sup>3</sup> Includes program administered without Federal participation.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated.

<sup>5</sup> Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only, and total payments for these services.

<sup>6</sup> In addition, payments amounting to \$8,648 were made to 437 families in behalf of 1,195 children under program without State or Federal participation.

<sup>7</sup> Includes cases receiving medical care only; number believed by State agency to be insignificant.

<sup>8</sup> Represents 3,110 cases aided under program administered by State board of public welfare, and 2,967 cases aided by county commissioners; amount of duplication believed to be large.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Public Assistance. Data appear periodically in Social Security Bulletin.

No. 206.—ADVANCES CERTIFIED<sup>1</sup> BY SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD TO SECRETARY OF TREASURY FOR FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATES AND TERRITORIES FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND FOR EMPLOYMENT SECURITY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: FISCAL YEAR 1942-43

[In thousands]

STATE AND TERRITORY	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE			EMPLOYMENT SECURITY	
	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Unemployment compensation administration	Employment services administered by the Social Security Board <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$319, 176</b>	<b>\$87, 927</b>	<b>\$8, 519</b>	<b>3 \$39, 480</b>	<b>\$15, 622</b>
Alabama.....	1, 342	632	(4) 45	345	218
Alaska.....	279	(4)	(4)	51	19
Arizona.....	2, 175	467	90	143	80
Arkansas.....	1, 999	778	108	339	210
California.....	35, 254	2, 533	1, 696	3, 246	1, 276
Colorado.....	8, 533	1, 062	139	196	150
Connecticut.....	3, 172	480	32	758	257
Delaware.....	184	104	(4)	136	32
District of Columbia.....	591	264	65	298	(4)
Florida.....	3, 876	727	277	435	174
Georgia.....	4, 093	694	178	563	222
Hawaii.....	154	162	9	110	39
Idaho.....	1, 643	551	47	145	67
Illinois.....	25, 626	5, 637	(4)	2, 947	1, 061
Indiana.....	9, 039	2, 471	410	1, 065	435
Iowa.....	7, 471	(4)	268	298	178
Kansas.....	4, 705	1, 232	221	320	139
Kentucky.....	4, 110	152	80	529	206
Louisiana.....	3, 870	2, 478	187	450	205
Maine.....	2, 123	408	141	244	95
Maryland.....	1, 928	1, 030	89	478	188
Massachusetts.....	17, 369	2, 376	175	1, 764	641
Michigan.....	12, 636	3, 540	252	1, 831	821
Minnesota.....	8, 934	1, 696	186	786	291
Mississippi.....	1, 455	327	93	225	163
Missouri.....	12, 445	2, 568	(4)	1, 099	562
Montana.....	1, 795	496	53	171	70
Nebraska.....	3, 788	913	101	218	132
Nevada.....	418	(4)	(4)	108	31
New Hampshire.....	1, 042	188	49	181	65
New Jersey.....	4, 123	1, 379	120	1, 852	611
New Mexico.....	651	543	36	114	48
New York.....	19, 358	4, 944	531	5, 798	1, 559
North Carolina.....	2, 538	1, 067	243	582	298
North Dakota.....	1, 164	484	20	95	56
Ohio.....	22, 291	2, 370	561	2, 215	846
Oklahoma.....	10, 708	2, 747	327	354	235
Oregon.....	3, 289	364	78	557	228
Pennsylvania.....	14, 763	8, 948	(4)	3, 252	1, 321
Rhode Island.....	1, 118	298	17	376	143
South Carolina.....	1, 424	439	65	356	143
South Dakota.....	1, 811	364	28	90	54
Tennessee.....	3, 039	1, 686	126	514	246
Texas.....	22, 608	1, 902	574	1, 040	696
Utah.....	2, 443	574	29	202	76
Vermont.....	586	144	23	140	42
Virginia.....	1, 217	695	101	568	191
Washington.....	13, 311	909	204	729	347
West Virginia.....	2, 386	2, 268	142	497	129
Wisconsin.....	7, 704	1, 677	277	566	283
Wyoming.....	595	159	24	104	42

<sup>1</sup> Advances are certified for specified period of operation which is not necessarily period in which certification is made.

<sup>2</sup> For July–November 1942. As of Dec. 1, 1942, U. S. Employment Service was transferred to War Manpower Commission. For January–November 1942, USES was administered by Social Security Board and financed solely from funds under title III of Social Security Act. Prior to 1942, USES was financed from 3 sources: State funds, matching Federal grants to States under Wagner–Peysner Act, and Federal grants under title III.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes \$671,000 expended for postage.

<sup>4</sup> No plan approved by Social Security Board.

<sup>5</sup> Not available; funds for District of Columbia employment service included in funds of Federal Bureau of Employment Security.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board, Bureau of Accounts and Audits; Eighth Annual Report of the Social Security Board.

**No. 207.—RAILROAD RETIREMENT—BENEFIT PAYMENTS CERTIFIED TO THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, BY CLASS OF BENEFIT: 1936 TO 1942**

**NOTE.**—The Railroad Retirement Act, as passed in 1935 and amended in 1937, established a Federal retirement system for railroad employees. Employers under the act include carriers—railroads, express companies, and sleeping car companies, subject to Part I of the Interstate Commerce Act; carrier affiliates which perform a service in connection with transportation by railroad—refrigerator-car loan companies, for example; organizations such as railroad or traffic associations maintained by 2 or more employers; and standard railway-labor organizations, national in scope. The act provides for 5 classes of retirement benefits:

(1) Employee annuities, both disability and old age, based on an employee's years of service and average monthly compensation, exclusive of earnings above \$300, with employers under the act.

(2) Survivor annuities, paid to the surviving spouse of a deceased employee annuitant who had elected a reduced annuity during his or her lifetime in order to provide a lifetime annuity for his or her surviving spouse.

(3) Death-benefit annuities, paid under the 1935 act to the surviving spouse or dependent next of kin of a deceased annuitant or of a deceased employee who at the time of his or her death was entitled to receive an annuity. These annuities are equal to half the annuities paid or payable to the employee annuitants before their death, and are payable for 12 months.

(4) Lump-sum death benefits, paid under the 1937 act to 1 or more designated beneficiaries or to 1 or more of the deceased employee's surviving relatives, as prescribed in the amendment of Apr. 8, 1942. These benefits are equal to 4 percent of the compensation earned as an employee after Dec. 31, 1936 (excluding compensation in excess of \$300 in any 1 month), less the aggregate amount of any employee or survivor annuities that may have been paid. If an employee annuitant had elected a joint-and-survivor annuity and his or her spouse was alive at the time of his or her death, the death benefit is not payable until after the death of the spouse.

(5) Pensions paid under the 1937 act to individuals who were, on both March 1 and July 1, 1937, on the pension or gratuity rolls of employers under the act and who were not eligible on July 1, 1937, for annuities based in whole or in part on service prior to Jan. 1, 1937. The pensions are equal in amount to the individual pensions or gratuities granted by employers, but cannot exceed \$120 per month.

The funds of the retirement system come from an equal tax on employers and employees, based on the amount of compensation, not in excess of \$300 in any 1 calendar month, earned by each employee. The changes in the tax rate are as follows: Calendar years 1937, 1938, 1939, rate 2¾ percent; 1940, 1941, 1942, rate 3 percent; 1943, 1944, 1945, rate 3¼ percent; 1946, 1947, 1948, rate 3½ percent; 1949 and subsequent years, rate 3¾ percent. Thus the total amount of the tax available for the first 3 years of the system is 5½ percent of total employee compensation (as defined above), and for the year 1949 and thereafter it will be 7½ percent.

Figures for annuities and pensions include amounts payable for a given month on all claims certified to the end of the month and still in force, and retroactive monthly payments on claims initially certified or recertified during the month. Cancellations and repayments of amounts certified in previous months are deducted.

[In thousands]

CALENDAR YEAR OR MONTH	Total benefits	Employee annuities	Survivor annuities	Death-benefit annuities	Lump-sum death payments	Pensions
<b>Cumulative through December 1942</b>	<b>\$621, 754</b>	<b>\$458, 919</b>	<b>\$4, 985</b>	<b>\$2, 904</b>	<b>\$12, 249</b>	<b>\$142, 697</b>
1936	685	684	1	1		
1937	40, 446	20, 682	153	291		19, 319
1938	98, 439	66, 371	627	756	291	30, 395
1939	110, 659	79, 816	844	606	1, 926	27, 465
1940	118, 111	89, 695	995	454	2, 497	24, 471
1941	124, 892	98, 169	1, 133	425	3, 421	21, 743
1942	128, 523	103, 501	1, 232	371	4, 114	19, 304
January	10, 487	8, 408	98	30	258	1, 695
February	10, 595	8, 488	101	32	301	1, 673
March	10, 656	8, 533	99	27	306	1, 691
April	10, 564	8, 518	99	29	238	1, 680
May	10, 449	8, 446	99	26	256	1, 622
June	10, 800	8, 602	104	38	449	1, 608
July	10, 942	8, 709	106	34	514	1, 579
August	10, 790	8, 687	105	33	389	1, 576
September	10, 693	8, 694	104	32	299	1, 563
October	10, 791	8, 754	105	29	349	1, 554
November	10, 805	8, 789	106	29	344	1, 537
December	10, 952	8, 875	106	31	413	1, 527

Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Figures are published currently in The Monthly Review.

**No. 208.—RAILROAD RETIREMENT—ANNUITIES AND PENSIONS BY CLASS—  
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS INITIALLY CERTIFIED, TERMINATED BY DEATH, AND  
IN FORCE: 1936 TO 1942**

NOTE.—Figures for initial certifications are for period during which payment was first certified and not for period during which annuity began to accrue. Figures for terminations by death are for period during which notice of death was received and not for period during which beneficiary died. Cumulative figures exclude claims declared ineligible, erroneous certifications, and erroneous reports of death. In-force figures as of any date include only certifications made up to that date, less terminations by death reported by that date; they are also adjusted for recertifications, reinstatements, and terminations other than by death (suspension, return to service, recovery from disability, and commutation to lump-sum payment), items which are not shown in this table. See headnote, table 207.

CALENDAR YEAR OR MONTH	INITIAL CERTIFICATIONS					TERMINATIONS BY DEATH		
	Total	Em- ployee annu- ities	Pen- sions	Survi- vor an- nuities	Death- benefit annu- ities <sup>1</sup>	Total	Em- ployee annu- ities	Pen- sions
<b>Cumulative through Decem- ber 1942</b>	<b>227, 886</b>	<b>168, 828</b>	<b>48, 578</b>	<b>3, 543</b>	<b>6, 937</b>	<b>68, 142</b>	<b>38, 952</b>	<b>22, 540</b>
1936	1, 765	1, 755		5	5	18		
1937	30, 501	37, 722	591	351	837	3, 424	1, 044	2, 116
1938	49, 883	46, 840	236	1, 043	1, 764	11, 746	5, 423	4, 659
1939	28, 267	26, 070	39	741	1, 417	12, 970	7, 034	4, 450
1940	23, 817	22, 145	35	542	1, 095	13, 217	7, 835	4, 253
1941	20, 940	19, 466	23	468	983	13, 509	8, 514	3, 873
1942	16, 219	14, 924	43	396	856	13, 645	9, 168	3, 454
January	1, 235	1, 142		35	57	1, 319	869	354
February	1, 761	1, 655	9	34	63	1, 203	799	320
March	1, 339	1, 251	3	22	63	1, 206	764	338
April	1, 151	1, 040	23	21	67	881	601	191
May	1, 744	1, 687		15	42	1, 137	755	296
June	1, 494	1, 329	5	45	115	1, 401	921	395
July	1, 503	1, 342		62	99	1, 013	669	251
August	1, 368	1, 226	1	43	98	1, 160	788	297
September	1, 505	1, 401		33	71	994	700	218
October	1, 310	1, 219		32	59	1, 043	701	272
November	1, 429	1, 357		24	48	1, 177	815	285
December	1, 380	1, 275	1	30	74	1, 111	786	237

CALENDAR YEAR OR MONTH	TERMINATIONS BY DEATH—Continued		IN FORCE AT END OF PERIOD				
	Survivor annuities	Death- benefit annu- ities <sup>1</sup>	Total	Em- ployee annu- ities	Pensions	Survivor annuities	Death- benefit annu- ities <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cumulative through December 1942</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>6, 344</b>					
1936			1, 742	1, 732		5	5
1937	3	261	86, 632	39, 375	46, 326	353	578
1938	23	1, 641	123, 630	79, 624	41, 931	1, 372	703
1939	48	1, 438	138, 820	98, 551	37, 514	2, 064	691
1940	71	1, 058	149, 241	112, 710	33, 268	2, 535	728
1941	81	1, 041	156, 513	123, 498	29, 424	2, 919	672
1942	83	940	158, 758	128, 921	26, 015	3, 230	592
January	5	91	156, 419	123, 748	29, 083	2, 951	637
February	6	78	156, 940	124, 575	28, 768	2, 974	623
March	4	100	157, 073	125, 052	28, 437	2, 997	587
April	8	81	157, 340	125, 489	28, 267	3, 011	573
May	7	79	156, 914	125, 387	27, 975	3, 016	536
June	6	79	156, 963	125, 755	27, 582	3, 053	573
July	8	85	157, 450	126, 432	27, 321	3, 109	588
August	6	69	157, 608	126, 825	27, 023	3, 143	617
September	13	63	158, 064	127, 467	26, 811	3, 161	625
October	5	65	158, 283	127, 936	26, 540	3, 187	620
November	7	70	158, 505	128, 449	26, 254	3, 206	596
December	8	80	158, 758	128, 921	26, 015	3, 230	592

<sup>1</sup> In a few cases payments are made to more than 1 survivor on account of the death of a single individual. Such payments are here counted as single items. Terminations include those by death and by expiration of 12-month period for which death-benefit annuities are payable. Practically all terminations are of the latter type.

Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Figures are published currently in The Monthly Review.

No. 209.—RAILROAD RETIREMENT—EMPLOYEE ANNUITIES CERTIFIED THROUGH JUNE 1942: NUMBER BY CLASS OF EMPLOYER AND OCCUPATIONAL GROUP, AND BY TYPE OF ANNUITY

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[See headnote, table 207]

CLASS OF EMPLOYER AND OCCUPATIONAL GROUP <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL EMPLOYEE ANNUITIES		TOTAL EMPLOYEES WITH CREDITED WAGES 1941		AGE ANNUITIES				DISABILITY ANNUITIES			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	65 and over		Under 65		30 years of service		Less than 30 years of service	
					Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>161,017</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,005,009</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>119,982</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,731</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24,988</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,916</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Class I railroads, total</b> .....	<b>145,322</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>1,721,577</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>108,025</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>6,876</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>22,453</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>7,968</b>	<b>89.6</b>
Executive, professional, and supervisory .....	10,056	6.2	80,104	4.0	7,424	6.2	680	8.8	1,834	7.5	118	1.3
Gang foremen .....	9,410	5.8	45,884	2.3	7,085	5.9	607	7.9	1,457	6.0	261	2.9
Clerical .....	7,725	4.8	136,957	6.8	5,567	4.6	480	6.2	1,340	5.5	338	3.8
Maintenance of way and structures, skilled .....	3,855	2.4	36,425	1.8	2,975	2.5	176	2.3	440	1.8	264	3.0
Track labor .....	12,100	7.5	417,983	20.9	9,340	7.8	360	4.7	1,042	4.3	1,358	15.3
Maintenance of equipment, skilled .....	23,483	14.6	161,937	8.1	17,448	14.5	1,261	16.3	3,141	12.9	1,633	18.4
Maintenance of equipment, unskilled .....	8,168	5.1	120,812	6.0	6,576	5.5	205	2.7	583	2.4	804	9.1
Helpers and apprentices .....	8,649	5.4	127,599	6.4	6,771	5.6	273	3.5	773	3.2	832	9.4
Station agents and telegraphers .....	7,458	4.6	49,116	2.4	5,366	4.5	488	6.3	1,468	6.0	136	1.5
Station and platform laborers .....	4,861	3.0	115,397	5.8	3,941	3.3	138	1.8	386	1.6	396	4.4
Train and engine service, engineers and conductors .....	24,670	15.4	92,412	4.6	17,584	14.8	1,091	14.0	5,646	23.1	349	3.9
Train and engine service, firemen, brakemen, switchmen, and hostlers .....	13,320	8.3	220,252	11.0	8,253	6.9	805	10.4	3,488	14.3	774	8.7
Other occupations .....	11,567	7.2	<sup>2</sup> 116,699	5.8	9,695	8.1	312	4.0	855	3.5	705	7.9
Class II and class III railroads .....	2,546	1.6	24,840	1.2	1,851	1.5	174	2.3	393	1.6	128	1.4
Class I switching and terminal companies .....	3,584	2.2	52,269	2.6	2,797	2.3	148	1.9	441	1.8	198	2.2
Other switching and terminal companies .....	1,508	.9	30,976	1.5	1,250	1.0	60	.8	126	.5	72	.8
Electric railroads .....	1,813	1.1	20,034	1.0	1,377	1.1	162	2.1	145	.6	129	1.4
Express companies .....	2,929	1.8	87,484	4.4	2,237	1.9	139	1.8	390	1.6	163	1.8
Pullman Company .....	1,541	1.0	27,950	1.4	1,157	1.0	55	.7	170	.7	159	1.8
Car-loan companies .....	344	.2	15,333	.8	275	.2	14	.2	24	.1	31	.3
Railroads in Alaska and Hawaii .....	89	.1	1,410	.1	71	.1	5	.1	6	<sup>(3)</sup>	7	.1
Railway associations .....	350	.2			292	.2	22	.3	25	.1	11	.1
National labor organizations .....	475	.3			264	.2	26	.3	167	.7	18	.2
Employee representatives .....	6	<sup>(3)</sup>	23,136	1.1	3	<sup>(3)</sup>	0	.0	1	<sup>(3)</sup>	2	<sup>(3)</sup>
Miscellaneous employers .....	510	.3			383	.3	50	.6	47	.2	30	.3

SOCIAL SECURITY

<sup>1</sup> The last railroad occupation has been used in each case.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 3,413 employees in unknown occupations.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Railroad Retirement Board; not published elsewhere.



No. 210.—RAILROAD RETIREMENT—NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, BY AGE, AND BY CLASS OF EMPLOYER AND OCCUPATIONAL GROUP: 1941

CLASS OF EMPLOYER AND OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	AGE IN 1941													
	Total employees	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Unknown
Total.....	2,005,009	91,304	268,519	233,203	200,293	217,112	234,963	227,295	197,164	167,637	106,530	42,305	8,218	10,466
<b>Class I railroads, total</b> .....	<b>1,721,577</b>	<b>79,685</b>	<b>230,867</b>	<b>193,663</b>	<b>166,675</b>	<b>183,812</b>	<b>200,189</b>	<b>196,799</b>	<b>174,963</b>	<b>147,976</b>	<b>94,353</b>	<b>36,939</b>	<b>6,824</b>	<b>8,833</b>
Executive, professional, and supervisory.....	80,104	197	1,581	2,280	3,711	7,552	11,226	13,513	13,975	12,892	8,160	3,883	1,051	83
Gang foremen.....	45,884	37	326	1,305	3,255	5,191	6,302	7,509	7,816	7,355	4,678	1,911	175	24
Clerical.....	136,957	5,764	14,466	11,645	14,975	19,044	22,309	17,839	12,558	8,849	5,412	2,533	573	90
Maintenance of way and structures, skilled.....	36,425	261	1,898	3,353	4,461	5,486	5,170	5,093	4,067	3,478	2,252	796	35	75
Extra gang men.....	174,504	15,891	44,357	28,855	21,068	18,012	16,854	12,285	7,387	4,541	1,960	500	69	1,804
Maintenance of way laborers, other than extra gang.....	243,479	14,420	43,805	39,872	35,928	31,095	25,309	17,979	13,350	10,348	6,602	1,926	257	2,588
Maintenance of equipment, skilled.....	161,937	144	2,225	5,588	11,439	18,813	25,831	28,399	26,733	23,039	14,676	4,505	495	50
Maintenance of equipment, unskilled.....	120,812	13,471	28,819	20,087	13,717	10,481	8,744	7,026	6,092	5,796	4,062	1,815	310	392
Helpers and apprentices.....	127,599	7,110	23,860	18,623	14,623	14,004	12,442	11,323	9,769	8,267	5,397	1,657	228	296
Station agents and telegraphers.....	49,116	600	2,253	1,537	2,467	3,961	6,155	7,956	9,036	7,742	4,431	2,249	664	65
Station and platform laborers.....	115,397	10,503	24,589	18,218	13,810	12,348	9,984	8,223	5,907	5,256	3,362	1,452	345	1,400
Engineers and conductors.....	92,412	30	312	517	568	2,278	6,462	12,482	19,247	23,384	18,307	7,494	1,255	76
Firemen and brakemen.....	220,252	2,296	26,152	28,021	14,166	21,322	31,193	36,156	29,618	18,673	8,777	2,641	299	938
All others.....	116,699	8,961	16,224	13,732	12,487	12,425	12,207	11,016	9,408	8,356	6,277	3,577	1,077	952
Other than Class I railroads.....	283,432	11,619	37,652	39,540	33,618	33,300	34,775	30,496	22,201	19,661	12,177	5,366	1,394	1,633

Source: Railroad Retirement Board; not published elsewhere

RAILROAD RETIREMENT

NO. 211.—RAILROAD RETIREMENT—ANNUITIES AND PENSIONS IN FORCE  
JUNE 30, 1942, AND LUMP-SUM DEATH BENEFITS CERTIFIED IN FISCAL  
YEAR 1942: NUMBER AND AMOUNT, BY STATES AND BY CLASS OF BENEFIT

[Amounts will not add exactly to totals because cents dropped. See headnote, table 207]

STATE <sup>1</sup>	IN FORCE ON JUNE 30, 1942								Lump-sum death benefits initially certified in fiscal year 1942	
	Total		Employee annuities		Pensions		Survivor and death-benefit annuities		Number <sup>3</sup>	Amount
	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number <sup>2</sup>	Monthly amount		
<b>Total</b> .....	156,963	\$10,036,485	125,755	\$8,290,690	27,582	\$1,626,465	3,626	\$119,329	12,833	\$3,571,150
Alabama.....	1,915	110,699	1,697	102,233	145	6,179	73	2,285	232	51,293
Arizona.....	425	29,470	336	25,156	73	3,731	16	582	42	11,699
Arkansas.....	1,436	89,414	1,214	79,323	176	8,621	46	1,469	149	34,971
California.....	8,110	541,222	5,905	415,586	2,043	119,850	162	5,785	662	191,708
Colorado.....	1,954	128,971	1,524	105,158	391	22,495	39	1,317	142	41,840
Connecticut.....	1,075	69,657	805	53,941	239	14,746	31	969	107	35,427
Delaware.....	682	47,861	471	33,639	206	14,012	5	209	48	14,558
Dist. of Col.....	461	31,628	363	25,695	88	5,500	10	432	67	16,461
Florida.....	1,848	132,001	1,397	102,486	420	28,370	31	1,144	188	38,140
Georgia.....	2,071	131,417	1,777	117,735	210	11,126	84	2,554	303	70,500
Idaho.....	443	29,742	361	24,580	75	4,943	7	219	60	17,107
Illinois.....	11,823	743,052	9,721	630,265	1,820	103,234	282	9,552	1,181	345,856
Indiana.....	6,487	408,956	5,311	342,965	1,018	60,969	158	5,021	442	127,824
Iowa.....	4,551	284,655	3,793	243,185	633	37,367	125	4,102	228	66,258
Kansas.....	3,519	216,576	2,829	182,723	613	31,351	77	2,501	217	65,961
Kentucky.....	3,128	179,147	2,640	156,587	397	19,982	91	2,578	275	67,559
Louisiana.....	1,318	78,306	1,078	66,959	197	10,216	43	1,130	185	41,951
Maine.....	1,129	63,566	890	53,586	211	9,025	28	955	68	18,236
Maryland.....	2,925	189,194	2,194	146,591	691	41,412	40	1,190	230	68,012
Massachusetts.....	3,438	217,520	2,773	181,453	572	32,766	93	3,300	305	82,539
Michigan.....	4,130	263,048	3,295	215,930	736	43,566	99	3,551	313	86,786
Minnesota.....	4,709	288,047	3,691	232,747	903	51,478	115	3,821	337	98,053
Mississippi.....	1,255	70,918	997	59,548	225	10,333	33	1,037	111	23,818
Missouri.....	5,416	341,299	4,466	290,912	823	46,215	127	4,172	391	119,370
Montana.....	929	58,177	811	51,206	96	6,307	22	663	98	30,996
Nebraska.....	1,850	119,407	1,366	90,837	450	27,438	34	1,131	141	37,795
Nevada.....	181	11,664	150	10,201	24	1,212	7	250	21	7,013
New Hampshire.....	764	47,389	656	42,688	79	3,816	29	884	33	9,346
New Jersey.....	5,471	370,185	4,244	292,029	1,117	74,149	110	4,005	460	135,457
New Mexico.....	511	29,030	393	24,727	107	3,926	11	377	44	10,291
New York.....	12,312	794,863	9,821	654,363	2,213	131,475	278	9,024	1,075	301,330
North Carolina.....	1,412	89,161	1,237	80,844	118	6,526	57	1,790	181	42,894
North Dakota.....	490	28,413	402	23,828	79	4,367	9	217	57	13,753
Ohio.....	10,715	701,284	8,527	573,280	1,973	121,019	215	6,984	809	235,705
Oklahoma.....	1,177	72,659	1,019	65,826	134	6,059	24	772	94	22,784
Oregon.....	1,396	89,549	1,083	73,663	279	15,079	29	905	95	28,149
Pennsylvania.....	21,454	1,453,438	16,581	1,145,680	4,528	295,742	345	12,015	1,229	358,951
Rhode Island.....	425	25,681	303	18,997	99	5,905	23	777	27	8,647
South Carolina.....	804	48,413	734	45,443	40	2,047	30	922	140	32,139
South Dakota.....	478	27,755	418	24,972	46	2,403	14	379	41	11,129
Tennessee.....	2,921	173,507	2,552	158,171	273	12,424	96	2,911	296	80,144
Texas.....	4,489	291,927	3,647	247,733	726	40,255	16	3,938	480	134,368
Utah.....	665	43,906	532	36,466	115	6,673	18	766	98	33,156
Vermont.....	554	35,103	478	31,321	63	3,364	13	416	28	8,039
Virginia.....	3,602	218,912	2,951	184,447	562	31,771	89	2,693	365	93,335
Washington.....	2,582	163,653	2,172	141,559	347	19,993	63	2,100	178	57,369
West Virginia.....	2,463	148,271	1,995	124,450	421	22,446	47	1,375	188	51,559
Wisconsin.....	3,824	231,659	3,203	199,693	509	28,432	112	3,533	219	56,271
Wyoming.....	329	22,686	254	17,970	70	4,567	5	148	47	16,076
Outside cont.										
U. S. <sup>4</sup> .....	917	53,403	693	41,390	209	11,560	15	452	106	18,493

<sup>1</sup> State of residence when first check was mailed.

<sup>2</sup> Represents benefits rather than individual beneficiaries. In 1 case death-benefit annuity was divided among 7 beneficiaries; in 72 cases, the same individual received both a survivor and death-benefit annuity.

<sup>3</sup> Individuals with respect to whose deaths benefits were certified, not individuals certified to receive benefits. About 5 percent of benefits were divided between 2 or more individuals.

<sup>4</sup> Includes for Hawaii: 18 employee annuities at a total monthly rate of \$1,019; for Alaska: 31 employee annuities at \$1,772, 1 survivor annuity at \$17, and 2 lump-sum death benefits totaling \$767. Payments representing 195 monthly benefits at a total rate of \$7,828 to beneficiaries outside territorial United States and Canada were deposited in a special foreign funds account in the Treasury pursuant to Executive Order No. 8389, dated Apr. 10, 1940, and subsequent amendments thereto.

Source: Railroad Retirement Board, Annual Report.

No. 212.—NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, BY AMOUNT OF CREDITED COMPENSATION AND NUMBER OF MONTHS OF SERVICE: 1941

[Includes employees covered under Railroad Retirement and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Acts for whom wages were reported by subject employers. Some of these employees also had wages taxable under Federal Insurance Contributions Act and are therefore included in preceding tables on old-age and survivors insurance. The earnings in this table include wages and salaries, commissions, back pay and payments for time lost as an employee, reported by subject employers; however, the excess over \$300 in any one calendar month for an employee is excluded. A month of service is a calendar month in which service for compensation was rendered to subject employers or with respect to which payment was made for time lost as an employee.]

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AMOUNT OF CREDITED COMPENSATION	ALL EMPLOYEES													
	Total		Months of service											
	Number	Percent	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
Under \$50	220,756	11.0	768	168	134	160	230	299	527	982	2,342	7,801	41,542	165,803
\$50-\$99	93,100	4.6	712	122	140	219	265	407	763	1,536	3,802	12,142	39,781	33,211
\$100-\$149	60,960	3.0	886	130	158	230	305	504	966	2,176	5,483	16,088	26,182	7,852
\$150-\$199	48,555	2.4	1,012	161	196	304	363	699	1,346	3,211	8,203	18,289	12,988	1,783
\$200-\$299	75,295	3.8	1,506	349	475	675	1,087	2,170	4,634	10,343	21,185	24,255	7,979	637
\$300-\$399	60,904	3.0	1,661	471	669	1,130	2,014	4,138	8,368	14,079	16,919	9,210	2,140	105
\$400-\$499	51,017	2.5	1,650	766	1,195	2,049	3,774	6,638	10,756	11,720	8,200	3,696	573	
\$500-\$599	45,767	2.3	2,390	1,283	2,174	3,402	5,597	8,527	9,286	6,937	4,200	1,754	217	
\$600-\$699	43,209	2.2	4,807	2,226	3,252	5,014	6,760	7,565	6,162	4,355	2,226	767	75	
\$700-\$799	44,253	2.2	10,079	3,370	4,416	5,969	6,238	5,438	4,314	2,837	1,296	296		
\$800-\$899	48,705	2.4	19,811	4,254	4,880	5,596	4,380	4,153	2,943	1,935	636	117		
\$900-\$999	54,886	2.7	31,367	4,221	4,272	4,254	3,740	3,119	2,248	1,295	281	89		
\$1,000-\$1,099	55,224	2.8	35,823	3,901	3,534	4,031	2,819	2,382	1,859	717	158			
\$1,100-\$1,199	59,570	3.0	43,658	3,215	3,540	3,322	2,070	2,041	1,274	387	63			
\$1,200-\$1,299	57,057	2.9	43,290	3,388	3,356	2,648	1,740	1,537	848	194	56			
\$1,300-\$1,399	51,370	2.6	39,786	3,389	2,858	2,225	1,445	1,058	501	108				
\$1,400-\$1,499	52,989	2.6	43,458	2,971	2,437	1,963	1,065	729	297	69				
\$1,500-\$1,599	59,367	3.0	51,349	2,599	2,162	1,757	797	458	192	63				
\$1,600-\$1,699	64,326	3.2	57,324	2,691	2,035	1,366	546	267	97					
\$1,700-\$1,799	63,522	3.2	57,668	2,547	1,751	976	336	189	55					
\$1,800-\$1,899	67,800	3.4	62,856	2,451	1,344	672	264	127	86					
\$1,900-\$1,999	66,828	3.3	62,890	2,091	1,046	542	182	77						
\$2,000-\$2,199	135,993	6.8	130,420	3,152	1,340	714	250	117						
\$2,200-\$2,399	109,134	5.4	105,353	2,227	856	577	121							
\$2,400-\$2,599	86,269	4.3	84,033	1,374	537	271	54							
\$2,600-\$2,799	64,139	3.2	62,553	990	352	244								
\$2,800-\$2,999	46,977	2.3	45,989	767	221									
\$3,000-\$3,199	37,387	1.9	36,698	601	88									
\$3,200-\$3,399	30,854	1.5	30,526	328										
\$3,400-\$3,599	25,757	1.3	25,757											
\$3,600	23,039	1.2	23,039											
Total	2,005,009	100.0	1,119,119	56,203	49,408	50,310	46,442	52,639	57,522	62,944	75,050	94,504	131,477	209,391
Percent of total by service months	100.0		55.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.7	4.7	6.6	10.5
Average compensation per employee	\$1,311		\$2,009	\$1,394	\$1,162	\$1,000	\$812	\$698	\$567	\$431	\$308	\$200	\$95	\$31

Source: Railroad Retirement Board; Compensation and Service Railroad Employees, 1941: Statistical Tables.

**NO. 213.—RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS FOR CERTIFICATES OF BENEFIT RIGHTS RECEIVED, CERTIFICATES OF BENEFIT RIGHTS ISSUED, CLAIMS RECEIVED, NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF BENEFIT PAYMENTS CERTIFIED, AVERAGE BENEFIT PAYMENT AND NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS OPENED AND EXHAUSTED: JUNE 16, 1939, THROUGH JUNE 1943**

[The Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, as passed in 1938 and amended in 1939 and 1940, established a Federal unemployment insurance system for the same employees who are covered by the Railroad Retirement Act. Under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act contributions first began to accrue and benefits first became payable as of July 1, 1939. Contributions amounting to 3 percent of pay rolls are collected from the employers. Unemployed employees may draw benefits if they have earned at least \$150 of creditable earnings in the base year and have served a waiting period for the benefit year. Under the act prior to the 1940 amendment, as well as under the amended act, the daily benefit amount is related to the amount of base-year earnings.]

PERIOD	Applica- tions for certifi- cates of benefit rights received <sup>1</sup>	Certifi- cates of benefit rights issued <sup>2</sup>	Claims re- ceived <sup>3</sup>	BENEFIT PAYMENTS CERTIFIED <sup>4</sup>			Num- ber of accounts opened <sup>5</sup>	Num- ber of accounts ex- hausted <sup>6</sup>
				Num- ber	Amount	Aver- age per certifi- cation		
June 16, 1939-June 28, 1940.	210,823	204,017	1,441,213	1,000,378	\$14,806,879	\$14.80	160,735	29,122
June 29, 1940-June 30, 1941.	181,157	177,214	1,257,823	1,000,531	17,707,140	<sup>8</sup> 17.70	127,291	24,406
July 1, 1941-June 30, 1942	790,151	87,790	517,394	448,226	8,890,442	<sup>8</sup> 19.83	74,150	10,417
July 1, 1942-June 30, 1943	21,640	20,711	100,826	79,397	1,756,106	22.12	15,399	1,438
1942								
July	6,466	5,052	11,134	7,263	148,236	20.41	2,478	-----
August	3,213	4,114	12,407	10,268	218,762	21.31	3,299	-----
September	1,865	1,905	11,566	9,265	204,345	22.06	1,563	-----
October	1,293	1,230	10,913	8,642	187,823	21.73	1,187	-----
November	1,303	1,245	8,673	6,989	153,474	21.96	848	27
December	3,027	2,803	9,816	7,355	151,625	20.62	1,631	492
1943								
January	1,873	1,937	10,914	8,898	200,039	22.48	2,053	246
February	772	745	8,310	6,936	157,914	22.77	913	181
March	600	540	7,184	5,854	139,704	23.86	515	158
April	426	413	5,010	4,170	103,911	24.92	405	152
May	380	341	2,795	2,201	51,548	23.42	290	104
June	422	386	2,104	1,556	38,725	24.89	217	78

<sup>1</sup> An application for a certificate of benefit rights is submitted when an unemployed worker applies for unemployment insurance benefits for the first time in a benefit year.

<sup>2</sup> A certificate of benefit rights is issued to each employee who has filed an application for such a certificate and who has had sufficient earnings from a railroad employer in the base year to qualify for unemployment insurance benefits.

<sup>3</sup> A claim is prepared for each period beginning with a day of unemployment. The period prior to Nov. 1, 1940, comprised 15 consecutive days, and 14 consecutive days after Nov. 1, 1940. It contains registrations for each day of unemployment in the period and is submitted at the end of the period. Claims are received even where there are insufficient days of unemployment for the payment of benefits.

<sup>4</sup> Adjusted for overpayments and recovery of underpayments. On claims applying to 15-day periods begun prior to Nov. 1, 1940, benefit payments were certified for qualified claimants who had served their waiting period if the claimant registered for at least 8 days of unemployment; the amount of the certification is the product of the daily benefit amount and the number of days of unemployment in excess of 7. On claims applying to 14-day periods begun on or after Nov. 1, 1940, a benefit payment is certified for qualified claimants who had served their waiting period if the claimant registered for at least 5 days of unemployment, the amount certified being the product of the daily benefit amount and the number of days of unemployment in excess of 4. In addition, benefits are certified on waiting-period claims, if the number of days of unemployment in such period is 8 or more; on such claims the benefit is calculated as the product of the daily benefit amount and the number of days of unemployment in excess of 7. The maximum number of days of unemployment for which benefits were paid was 80 before Nov. 1, 1940, and 100 since then.

<sup>5</sup> An account is opened with the first benefit payment in a benefit year.

<sup>6</sup> A benefit account was exhausted, prior to Nov. 1, 1940, upon payment of benefits for 80 compensable days of unemployment, since then, for 100 compensable days of unemployment.

<sup>7</sup> Revised.

<sup>8</sup> The rise of the average benefit in 1940-41 and part of the rise in 1941-42 reflect the effects of the 1940 amendments to the act.

Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Figures are published currently in The Monthly Review.

## RAILROAD RETIREMENT SYSTEM

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No. 214.—RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF  
BENEFIT PAYMENTS CERTIFIED, BY STATE OF RESIDENCE OF BENEFICIARY:  
JAN. 1, 1942—DEC. 31, 1942

STATE	Number	Amount	STATE	Number	Amount
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>314, 710</b>	<b>\$6, 269, 417</b>	Nebraska.....	8, 697	\$158, 611
Alabama.....	3, 111	61, 620	Nevada.....	544	14, 587
Arizona.....	741	17, 817	New Hampshire.....	379	7, 353
Arkansas.....	5, 333	99, 128	New Jersey.....	5, 060	110, 665
California.....	6, 183	133, 263	New Mexico.....	1, 483	27, 015
Colorado.....	7, 426	131, 889	New York.....	29, 837	607, 994
Connecticut.....	344	9, 003	North Carolina.....	2, 792	53, 733
Delaware.....	401	8, 765	North Dakota.....	8, 554	152, 565
District of Columbia.....	139	2, 866	Ohio.....	12, 405	265, 900
Florida.....	4, 208	89, 070	Oklahoma.....	3, 473	68, 545
Georgia.....	6, 843	126, 513	Oregon.....	1, 191	25, 715
Idaho.....	2, 966	59, 558	Pennsylvania.....	11, 042	221, 424
Illinois.....	30, 180	587, 237	Rhode Island.....	263	5, 549
Indiana.....	6, 851	124, 930	South Carolina.....	1, 458	28, 577
Iowa.....	14, 168	261, 760	South Dakota.....	3, 846	75, 343
Kansas.....	8, 230	150, 865	Tennessee.....	5, 078	102, 584
Kentucky.....	5, 589	122, 849	Texas.....	10, 425	209, 815
Louisiana.....	5, 043	91, 141	Utah.....	2, 065	48, 348
Maine.....	2, 001	37, 397	Vermont.....	898	17, 602
Maryland.....	1, 255	20, 482	Virginia.....	2, 136	47, 413
Massachusetts.....	4, 886	97, 773	Washington.....	3, 087	62, 045
Michigan.....	10, 928	224, 812	West Virginia.....	1, 937	42, 413
Minnesota.....	27, 931	593, 044	Wisconsin.....	14, 453	292, 899
Mississippi.....	2, 790	54, 340	Wyoming.....	2, 379	59, 426
Missouri.....	18, 641	359, 607	Outside continental United States.....	1, 209	21, 602
Montana.....	3, 831	75, 971			

Source: Railroad Retirement Board; not published elsewhere.

No. 215.—RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—NUMBER OF  
ORDERS, OPENINGS, REFERRALS, AND PLACEMENTS, OCT. 1, 1940, THROUGH  
JUNE 1943 <sup>1</sup>

PERIOD	Employers' orders	Openings	Referrals for interview	Placements
1940-41 <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	25, 450	30, 931	10, 773
1941-42.....	9, 256	91, 270	105, 883	59, 229
1942-43.....	30, 039	288, 100	337, 091	196, 565
1942				
July.....	1, 220	17, 384	24, 414	15, 628
August.....	1, 238	14, 536	19, 402	12, 922
September.....	1, 322	12, 645	16, 569	11, 315
October.....	1, 525	13, 197	15, 468	9, 404
November.....	1, 390	14, 927	16, 306	8, 097
December.....	2, 422	19, 684	29, 723	15, 493
1943				
January.....	2, 682	26, 651	27, 811	15, 706
February.....	2, 671	23, 809	29, 142	15, 805
March.....	3, 457	35, 625	39, 148	19, 179
April.....	4, 066	33, 670	36, 070	17, 873
May.....	4, 123	38, 073	34, 575	18, 493
June.....	3, 923	37, 899	48, 463	36, 650

<sup>1</sup> Includes very small numbers of nonrailroad orders, openings, referrals, and placements.

<sup>2</sup> The employment service began operations on a national scale in October 1940.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Railroad Retirement Board; data for openings and placements are published currently in The Monthly Review.